



**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
WAYNE, PENNSYLVANIA
DELAWARE COUNTY**

**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025



CPAs | CONSULTANTS | WEALTH ADVISORS

CLAAconnect.com

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
TABLE OF CONTENTS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT	1
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - UNAUDITED	5
BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	
GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION (DEFICIT)	19
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES	20
FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	
BALANCE SHEET – GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS	21
RECONCILIATION OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET TO NET POSITION (DEFICIT) OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES ON THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION (DEFICIT)	22
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES – GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS	23
RECONCILIATION OF STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO CHANGE IN NET POSITION (DEFICIT) OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES ON THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES	24
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION – PROPRIETARY FUNDS	25
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION – PROPRIETARY FUNDS	26
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS – PROPRIETARY FUNDS	27
STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION – FIDUCIARY FUNDS	28
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION – FIDUCIARY FUNDS	29
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	30
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION	
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE – GENERAL FUND	69
SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY – PSERS	70

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
TABLE OF CONTENTS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PENSION PLAN CONTRIBUTIONS – PSERS	71
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN OPEB LIABILITY – SINGLE EMPLOYER PLAN	72
SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY – PSERS	73
SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S OPEB PLAN CONTRIBUTIONS – PSERS	74
SINGLE AUDIT	
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS	75
NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS	78
INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH <i>GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS</i>	79
INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM AND REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE	81
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS	84



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Board of School Directors
Radnor Township School District

Report on Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Radnor Township School District, Wayne, Pennsylvania as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Radnor Township School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Radnor Township School District, as of June 30, 2025, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Radnor Township School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Emphasis of Matter

Change in Accounting Principle

As discussed in Note 2 and 18 to the financial statements, effective July 1, 2024, Radnor Township School District adopted new accounting guidance, Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*, and has applied the provisions of this standard to the beginning of the period of adoption. Our opinions are not modified with respect to this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Radnor Township School District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Radnor Township School District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Radnor Township School District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

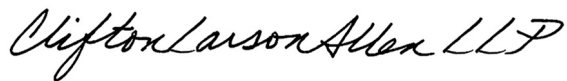
Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, the budgetary comparison schedule – General Fund, the schedules of the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability - PSERS and pension plan contributions - PSERS, schedule of changes in OPEB liability single-employer plan, and the schedules of the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability -PSERS and OPEB plan contributions – PSERS be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with GAAS, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise Radnor Township School District's basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards and certain state grants, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards and certain state grants is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated July 31, 2026, on our consideration of Radnor Township School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Radnor Township School District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Radnor Township School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "CliftonLarsonAllen LLP".

CliftonLarsonAllen LLP

King of Prussia, Pennsylvania
July 31, 2026

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - UNAUDITED
JUNE 30, 2025**

Management's discussion and analysis ("MD&A") of the financial performance of the Radnor Township School District (the "District") provides an overview of the District's financial performance for fiscal year ended June 30, 2025. Readers should also review the basic financial statements and related notes to enhance their understanding of the District's financial performance.

The MD&A of the District was prepared in connection with the audit of the District's June 30, 2025 financial statements. A financial audit is the verification of the financial statements of a legal entity, with a view to express an audit opinion. The audit opinion is intended to provide reasonable assurance that the financial statements are presented fairly, in all material respects. The purpose of an audit is to enhance the degree of confidence of intended users of the financial statements. An audit is not designed to provide assurance of 100% accuracy; rather it is designed to increase the possibility that a material misstatement is detected by audit procedures. A misstatement is defined as false or missing information, whether caused by fraud (including deliberate misstatement) or error.

DISTRICT PROFILE

The District consists of five schools – three elementary schools, a middle school and a high school consisting of approximately 3,585 students. The District is located in the northern section of Delaware County approximately 15 miles northwest of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. The District's 13.8 square mile area is coterminous with that of Radnor Township and is bordered by Lower Merion, Upper Merion, Tredyffrin, Newtown and Haverford Townships. There are a number of well-known unincorporated communities located within the District including Rosemont, St. Davids, Villanova and Wayne. The District employs 627 full-time and 42 part-time employees.

The District has become synonymous with excellence in education. The area receives both tangible and intangible benefits from the nearby presence of literally dozens of public and private educational institutions. The District has been given numerous awards for education excellence and has been recognized by several other local, state and national groups and publications for its outstanding educational quality.

The mission of the Radnor Township School District is to inspire in all students the love of learning and creating, and to empower them to discover and pursue their individual passions with knowledge, confidence and caring to shape the future.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- On a government-wide basis, including all governmental activities and the business-type activities, the liabilities and deferred inflows of resources of the District exceeded assets and deferred outflows resulting in a deficit in total net position at the close of the 2024-2025 fiscal year of \$50,307,866. During the 2024-2025 fiscal year, the District had an increase in total net position of \$10,971,696. The net position of governmental activities increased by \$10,799,298 and the net position of business-type activities increased by \$172,398.
- The General Fund reported a decrease in fund balance of \$2,048,398, bringing the cumulative balance to \$33,076,656 at the conclusion of the 2024-2025 fiscal year.
- At June 30, 2025, the General Fund fund balance includes \$22,714,293 committed by the School Board for the following purposes:
 - ♦ \$14,511,150 committed for future capital projects in accordance with the District's long-term capital improvement program.

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - UNAUDITED
JUNE 30, 2025**

- ◆ \$6,264,451 committed to fund District-wide technology and curriculum initiatives. This commitment represents a \$144,488 decrease from the 2023-2024 committed fund balance in these categories due to budgeted spending patterns that occurred during the 2024-2025 fiscal year. Fund balances in these accounts will be used to help with cyclical purchases of technology and curriculum related items.
- ◆ \$1,087,387 committed for anticipated increases in the District's required share of retirement contributions. This commitment is consistent with the balance from the 2023-2024 committed fund balance in this category.
- ◆ \$851,305 committed for the payment of the long-term portion of early retirement incentive plan benefits and compensated absences. This commitment is consistent with the balance from the 2023-2024 committed fund balance in this category. The liability related to these commitments fluctuates from year to year based on the change of the eligibility status of District employees for these benefits.
- At June 30, 2025, the General Fund fund balance includes unassigned amounts of \$10,362,363 or approximately 8% of the \$124,998,193 2025-2026 General Fund expenditure budget. This is in compliance with guidelines prescribed by the Pennsylvania Department of Education which allows a district to maintain an unassigned maximum General Fund fund balance of 8% of the following year's expenditures budget.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The MD&A is intended to serve as an introduction to the District's basic financial statements. The District's basic financial statements are comprised of three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the basic financial statements. This report also contains other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the District's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The Statement of Net Position (Deficit) presents information on all of the District's assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, with the difference between the two reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial condition of the District is improving or deteriorating. To assess the District's overall health, the reader will need to consider additional nonfinancial factors such as changes in the District's property tax base and the condition of school buildings and other facilities.

The Statement of Activities presents information showing how the District's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods (e.g., uncollected taxes and earned but unused vacation leave).

The government-wide financial statements distinguish the functions of the District that are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues from other functions that are intended to recover all or a significant portion of their costs through user fees and charges.

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - UNAUDITED
JUNE 30, 2025**

In the government-wide financial statements, the District's activities are divided into two categories:

Governmental Activities

Most of the District's basic services are included here, such as regular and special education, support services, maintenance, transportation and administration.

Business-Type Activities

The District charges fees to cover the costs of its food services program.

The government-wide financial statements can be found on Pages 19 and 20 of this report.

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the District's funds. A fund is a group of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The District, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the District's funds can be divided into three categories: governmental funds, proprietary funds and fiduciary funds.

Governmental Funds

Most of the District's activities are included in the governmental funds. Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on short-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as on balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating the District's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for governmental funds with similar information presented for governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the governmental near-term financing decisions. Both the Balance Sheet – Governmental Funds and Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – Governmental Funds provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between governmental funds and governmental activities.

The District maintains four individual governmental funds. Information is presented separately in the Balance Sheet – Governmental Funds and Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – Governmental Funds for each of the three major funds and the one non-major fund.

The District adopts an annual appropriated budget for its General Fund. A budgetary comparison schedule has been provided for the General Fund to demonstrate compliance with the budget.

The governmental fund financial statements can be found on Pages 21 through 24 of this report.

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - UNAUDITED
JUNE 30, 2025**

Proprietary Funds

The District maintains two types of proprietary funds. Enterprise funds are used to report the same functions presented as business-type activities in the government-wide financial statements. The Food Service Fund is reported as an enterprise fund of the proprietary fund type. Internal service funds are used to accumulate and allocate certain costs internally among the District's various functions. The District uses its internal service fund to account for its participation in a consortium with other participating school districts and education agencies to provide self-insurance programs for health and prescription coverage. Because an internal service fund predominantly benefits governmental rather than business-type functions, it has been included within governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements.

The proprietary fund financial statements provide separate financial information for the Food Service and Internal Service Funds.

The proprietary fund financial statements can be found on Pages 25 through 27 of this report.

Fiduciary Funds

The District is the trustee, or fiduciary, for assets that belong to others, consisting of scholarship and student activity funds. The District is responsible for ensuring that the assets reported in these funds are used for their intended purpose and by those to whom the assets belong. Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the District. Fiduciary funds are not reflected in the government-wide financial statements because the resources of those funds are not available to support the District's own programs.

The fiduciary fund financial statements can be found on Pages 28 and 29 of this report.

Notes to the Financial Statements

The notes to the financial statements provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the financial statements.

The notes to the financial statements can be found on Pages 30 through 68 of this report.

Other Information

In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report also presents certain required supplementary information which consists of the budgetary comparison schedule for the General Fund, schedules of the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability and pension plan contributions-PSERS, schedule of changes in OPEB liability single-employer plan, and the schedules of the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability and OPEB plan contributions-PSERS.

The required supplementary information can be found on Pages 69 through 74 of this report.

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - UNAUDITED
JUNE 30, 2025**

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

As noted above, net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of the District's financial condition. At the close of the 2024-2025 fiscal year the District's liabilities and deferred inflows of resources exceeded assets and deferred outflows of resources by \$52,919,929. The following table presents condensed information for the Statement of Net Position (Deficit) of the District at June 30, 2025 and 2024.

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Totals	
	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024
Assets						
Current and other assets	\$ 92,301,235	\$ 84,308,693	\$ 1,102,251	\$ 1,180,669	\$ 93,403,486	\$ 85,489,362
Capital assets, net	112,257,165	104,351,181	404,638	333,819	112,661,803	104,685,000
Total assets	204,558,400	188,659,874	1,506,889	1,514,488	206,065,289	190,174,362
Deferred outflows of resources	20,640,193	23,775,460	169,085	230,264	20,809,278	24,005,724
Liabilities						
Current liabilities	21,717,212	17,091,414	147,493	142,591	21,864,705	17,234,005
Noncurrent liabilities	249,843,107	250,945,468	1,172,457	1,410,618	251,015,564	252,356,086
Total liabilities	271,560,319	268,036,882	1,319,950	1,553,209	272,880,269	269,590,091
Deferred inflows of resources	6,871,326	5,818,739	42,901	50,818	6,914,227	5,869,557
Net position (deficit)						
Net investment in capital assets	20,081,671	8,446,895	404,638	333,819	20,486,309	8,780,714
Restricted	20,250,252	15,349,077	-	-	20,250,252	15,349,077
Unrestricted (deficit)	(93,564,975)	(85,216,259)	(91,515)	(193,094)	(93,656,490)	(85,409,353)
Total net position (deficit)	\$ (53,233,052)	\$ (61,420,287)	\$ 313,123	\$ 140,725	\$ (52,919,929)	\$ (61,279,562)

The District's total assets as of June 30, 2025 were \$206,065,289 of which \$76,612,077 or 37.18% consisted of unrestricted cash and \$112,661,803 or 54.28% consisted of the District's investment in capital assets. The District's total liabilities as of June 30, 2025 were \$272,880,269 of which \$108,410,308 or 39.73% consisted of general obligation debt used to acquire and construct capital assets and \$129,289,919 or 47.38% consisted of the actuarially determined net pension liability.

The District had a deficit in unrestricted net position of \$93,656,490 at June 30, 2025. The District's unrestricted net position decreased by \$8,247,137 during 2024-2025 primarily due to the current year results of operations and the reallocation of net position to restricted net position for future capital expenditures.

A portion of the District's net position reflects its restricted net position which totaled \$20,250,252 as of June 30, 2025. Of the District's restricted net position, \$10,668,504 is restricted for future capital expenditures, \$5,935,835 is held in trust for healthcare claims and \$3,645,913 is in a debt sinking fund for the retirement of future debt obligations.

Another portion of the District's net position reflects its investment in capital assets net of accumulated depreciation less any related debt used to acquire those assets that is still outstanding. The District uses these capital assets to provide services to students; consequently, these assets are not available for future spending. Although the District's investment in its capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources needed to repay this debt must be provided from other sources, since the capital assets themselves cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities. For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District's net investment in capital assets increased by \$11,705,595 because the debt used to acquire the capital assets was being repaid faster than the capital assets were being depreciated and capital being acquired with sources other than long-term debt.

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - UNAUDITED
JUNE 30, 2025**

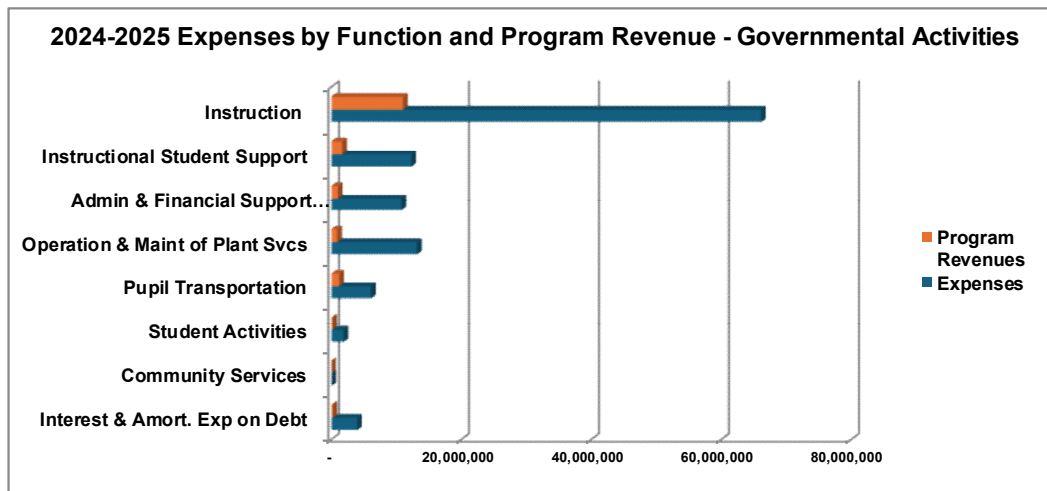
The following table presents condensed information for the Statement of Activities of the District for 2025 and 2024:

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Totals	
	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024
Revenues						
Program revenues						
Charges for services	\$ 1,239,278	\$ 1,312,629	\$ 1,389,972	\$ 1,407,049	\$ 2,629,250	\$ 2,719,678
Operating grants and contributions	15,297,242	15,416,742	920,910	1,011,653	16,218,152	16,428,395
Capital grants and contributions	3,648	-	-	-	3,648	-
General revenues						
Property taxes levied for general purposes	96,647,991	93,277,020	-	-	96,647,991	93,277,020
Other taxes levied for general purposes	2,590,655	2,197,495	-	-	2,590,655	2,197,495
Grants and entitlements not restricted to specific programs	5,501,039	4,856,840	-	-	5,501,039	4,856,840
Investment earnings (losses)	4,189,169	4,166,484	46,142	43,273	4,235,311	4,209,757
Insurance recoveries	-	30,544	-	-	-	30,544
Gain on sale/disposal of capital assets	36,215	12,283	-	-	36,215	12,283
Total revenues	<u>125,505,237</u>	<u>121,270,037</u>	<u>2,357,024</u>	<u>2,461,975</u>	<u>127,862,261</u>	<u>123,732,012</u>
Expenses						
Instruction	66,156,197	66,553,858	-	-	66,156,197	66,553,858
Instructional student support services	12,350,080	12,258,191	-	-	12,350,080	12,258,191
Administrative and financial support services	10,825,059	10,650,148	-	-	10,825,059	10,650,148
Operation and maintenance of plant services	13,227,148	10,538,770	-	-	13,227,148	10,538,770
Pupil transportation	6,130,269	6,272,014	-	-	6,130,269	6,272,014
Student activities	1,934,053	1,948,970	-	-	1,934,053	1,948,970
Community services	46,140	39,775	-	-	46,140	39,775
Interest and amortization expense related to noncurrent liabilities	4,036,993	3,046,474	-	-	4,036,993	3,046,474
Food service	-	-	2,184,626	2,177,076	2,184,626	2,177,076
Total expenses	<u>114,705,939</u>	<u>111,308,200</u>	<u>2,184,626</u>	<u>2,177,076</u>	<u>116,890,565</u>	<u>113,485,276</u>
Change in net position (deficit)	<u>\$ 10,799,298</u>	<u>\$ 9,961,837</u>	<u>\$ 172,398</u>	<u>\$ 284,899</u>	<u>\$ 10,971,696</u>	<u>\$ 10,246,736</u>

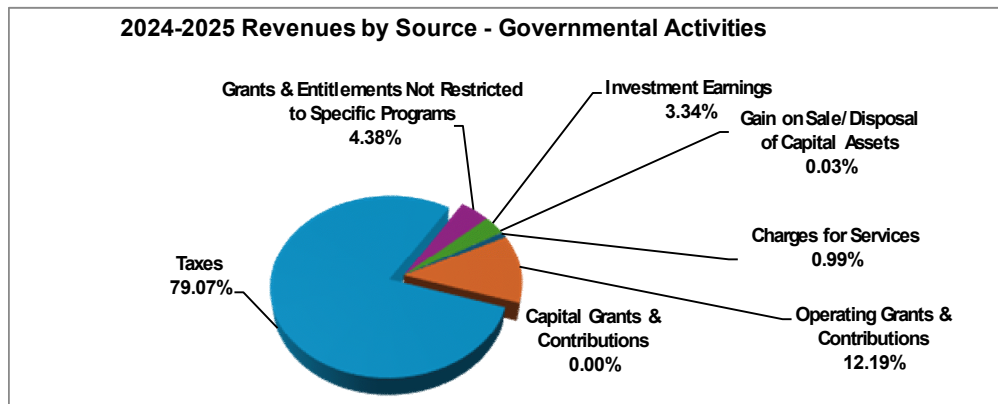
Overall, the District's financial position has been improving but challenges such as pension contributions, state-mandated programs and negotiated contracts have a potential to offset these gains in future fiscal years. Management of the District continues to aggressively implement cost efficiencies and revenue-generating strategies to combat these factors. In the governmental activities, the District's assessed property tax base drives the majority of the revenue generated. A majority of the District's property tax base is in the form of residential housing. Although the District is primarily a residential community, the District also has a property tax base derived from commercial facilities.

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - UNAUDITED
JUNE 30, 2025**

The Statement of Activities provides detail that focuses on how the District finances its services. The Statement of Activities compares the costs of the District functions and programs with the resources those functions and programs generate themselves in the form of program revenues. As demonstrated by the following graph, all of the District's governmental activities are not self-supporting, raising enough program revenue to cover their costs, as most traditional governmental services are not.



To the degree that the District's functions or programs cost more than they raise, the Statement of Activities shows how the District chose to finance the difference through general revenues. The following chart shows that the District relies on tax revenues to finance its governmental activities.



**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - UNAUDITED
JUNE 30, 2025**

The governmental fund financial statements provide detailed information on the District's major funds. Some funds are required to be established by State statute while other funds are established by the District to manage monies restricted for a specific purpose. As of June 30, 2025, the District's governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$64,479,438 which is an increase of \$5,747,085 from the prior year. The following table summarizes the District's total governmental fund balances as of June 30, 2025 and 2024 and the total 2025 change in governmental fund balances.

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>\$ Change</u>
General fund	\$ 33,076,656	\$ 35,125,054	\$ (2,048,398)
Capital projects fund	27,676,094	20,266,419	7,409,675
Debt sinking fund	3,645,913	3,281,738	364,175
Nonmajor governmental fund	80,775	59,142	21,633
	<u>\$ 64,479,438</u>	<u>\$ 58,732,353</u>	<u>\$ 5,747,085</u>

GENERAL FUND

The General Fund is the District's primary operating fund. At the conclusion of the 2024-2025 fiscal year, the General Fund fund balance was \$33,076,656 representing a decrease of \$2,048,398 in relation to the prior year. The decrease in the District's General Fund fund balance is due primarily to a transfer of funds to the Capital Reserve Fund. The following analysis has been provided to assist the reader in understanding the financial activities of the General Fund during the 2024-2025 fiscal year.

	<u>Fund Balance</u>		
	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>\$ Change</u>
Nonspendable	\$ -	\$ 6,413	\$ (6,413)
Committed to			
Capital projects	14,511,150	17,170,245	(2,659,095)
Curriculum initiatives	4,167,777	4,118,966	48,811
Technology initiatives	2,096,674	2,289,973	(193,299)
Employer retirement rate stabilization	1,087,387	1,087,387	-
Early retirement incentive and compensated absences	851,305	851,305	-
Unassigned	10,362,363	9,600,765	761,598
	<u>\$ 33,076,656</u>	<u>\$ 35,125,054</u>	<u>\$ (2,048,398)</u>

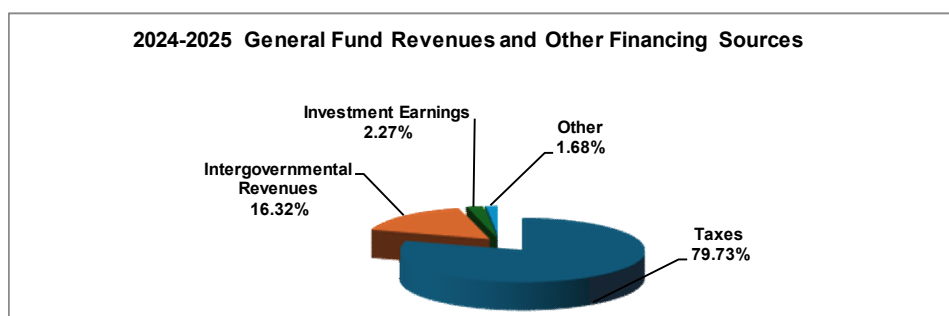
The School Board has committed \$12,039,589 of General Fund fund balance for capital projects as of June 30, 2025 in accordance with its long-term capital improvement plan and facility needs to be determined. Amounts committed for employer retirement stabilization will be used in future years to offset potential increases in the District's required share of retirement contributions.

At June 30, 2025, the General Fund fund balance had an unassigned balance of \$10,362,363 or approximately 8% of the \$124,998,193 2025-2025 General Fund expenditure budget. The School Board, per District fund balance policy #620, has set a General Fund maximum unassigned fund balance of not less than 5% and not more than 8% of the following year's expenditure budget in accordance with guidelines prescribed by the Pennsylvania Department of Education.

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - UNAUDITED
JUNE 30, 2025**

At June 30, 2025, the total General Fund fund balance was \$33,076,656 or 26.46% of the \$124,998,193 2025-2026 General Fund expenditure budget.

The District's reliance upon tax revenues is demonstrated by the graph below that indicates 79.73% of General Fund revenues are derived from local taxes.



General Fund Revenues and Other Financing Sources

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>\$ Change</u>	<u>% Change</u>
Tax revenues	\$ 99,136,609	\$ 95,053,006	\$ 4,083,603	4.30%
Intergovernmental revenues	20,292,178	20,273,582	18,596	0.09%
Investment earnings	2,820,063	3,011,049	(190,986)	-6.34%
Other	2,093,436	1,331,708	761,728	57.20%
	<u>\$ 124,342,286</u>	<u>\$ 119,669,345</u>	<u>\$ 4,672,941</u>	<u>3.90%</u>

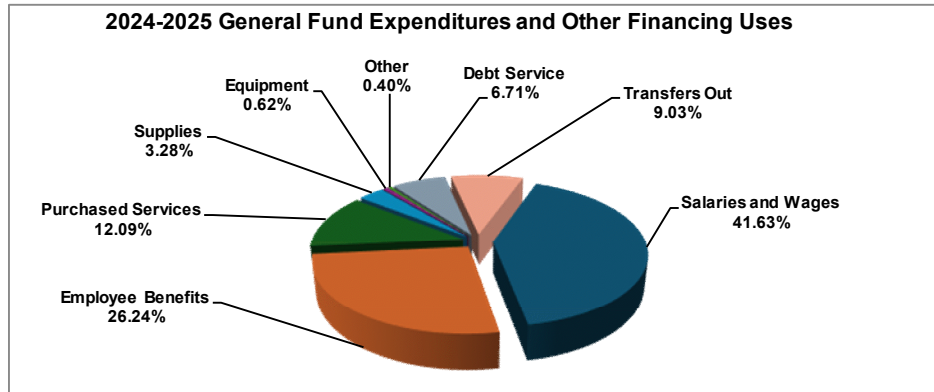
Net tax revenues increased by \$4,083,603 or 4.30% primarily due to an increase in real estate taxes received in 2024-2025 compared to 2023-2024 primarily as a result of a millage increase of 3.40% and a strong collection percentage. The following table summarizes changes in the District's tax revenues for 2024-2025 compared to 2023-2024:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>\$ Change</u>	<u>% Change</u>
Real estate tax	\$ 93,782,829	\$ 90,391,056	\$ 3,391,773	3.75%
Interim tax	1,155,517	1,419,460	(263,943)	-18.59%
PURTA tax	82,477	77,950	4,527	5.81%
Payment in lieu of tax	388,047	-	388,047	100.00%
Local services tax	106,789	102,268	4,521	4.42%
Transfer tax	2,483,866	2,095,227	388,639	18.55%
Delinquent real estate tax	1,137,084	967,045	170,039	17.58%
	<u>\$ 99,136,609</u>	<u>\$ 95,053,006</u>	<u>\$ 4,083,603</u>	<u>4.30%</u>

Other revenue increased by \$761,728 or 57.20% primarily due refunds of prior year expenditures.

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - UNAUDITED
JUNE 30, 2025**

As the graph below illustrates, the largest portion of General Fund expenditures are for salaries and benefits. The District is an educational service entity and as such is labor intensive.



General Fund Expenditures and Other Financing Uses

	2025	2024	\$ Change	% Change
Salaries and wages	\$ 52,624,408	\$ 50,505,532	\$ 2,118,876	4.20%
Employee benefits	33,159,975	31,242,833	1,917,142	6.14%
Purchased services	15,281,704	14,779,840	501,864	3.40%
Supplies	4,141,403	4,806,646	(665,243)	-13.84%
Equipment	784,891	1,566,506	(781,615)	-49.90%
Other	510,301	1,063,701	(553,400)	-52.03%
Debt service	8,476,949	8,350,455	126,494	1.51%
Transfers out	11,411,053	5,401,389	6,009,664	111.26%
	<u>\$ 126,390,684</u>	<u>\$ 117,716,902</u>	<u>\$ 8,673,782</u>	<u>7.37%</u>

Salaries and wages increased by \$2,118,876 or 4.20% in 2024-2025 compared to 2023-2024 as a result of contractual obligations and staffing requirements.

Employee benefits increased by \$1,917,142 or 6.14% due to an increase in both medical and prescription health benefits.

Supplies decreased by \$665,243 or 13.84% directly correlated to a decrease in spending for both their curriculum and technology initiatives

Equipment decreased by \$781,615 or 49.90% directly correlated with a decrease in spending for its technology initiatives.

Transfers out in 2024-2025 of \$10,953,710 and \$5,075,000 in 2023-2024 were transfers to the Capital Projects Fund. The School Board and administration review the 5-year projected capital budget during the annual budget process. They evaluate and rate the projects based on need and funds on hand to determine the amount needed to move those capital projects forward for the budgeted fiscal year. Those funds are transferred from the General Fund as approved.

CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - UNAUDITED
JUNE 30, 2025**

The Capital Projects Fund accounts for construction and renovation activity associated with the District's buildings and major equipment purchases. The Capital Projects Fund receives the majority of its revenues from the issuance of general obligation debt and transfers from the General Fund. During 2024-2025, the fund balance in the Capital Projects Fund increased by \$7,409,675 primarily due to the issuance of general obligation debt and a transfer from the General Fund for costs associated with various districtwide capital projects in excess of current year expenditures. The remaining fund balance of \$27,676,094 as of June 30, 2025 is restricted for future capital expenditures.

DEBT SINKING FUND

Pursuant to loan agreements with the State Public School Building Authority under its Qualified School Construction Bonds program, the District established a Debt Sinking Fund. The District is required to make deposits annually into the Debt Sinking Fund. The deposits and investment earnings on the deposits are available for payment of maturities under the loan agreement. As of June 30, 2025, the fund balance in the Debt Sinking Fund was \$3,645,913 and is restricted for future debt service expenditures.

GENERAL FUND BUDGET INFORMATION

The District maintains its financial records and prepares its financial reports on the modified accrual basis of accounting. The District budgets and expends funds according to procedures mandated by the Pennsylvania Department of Education. An annual operating budget is prepared by management and submitted to the School Board for approval prior to the beginning of the fiscal year on July 1 each year. The most significant budgeted fund is the General Fund.

Actual revenues and other financing sources were \$4,332,729 or 3.61% more than budgeted amounts and actual expenditures and other financing uses were \$6,381,127 or 5.32% more than budgeted amounts resulting in a net negative variance of \$2,048,398.

Local source revenues were \$3,801,853 more than budget due favorable variances in collections for current, interim and transfer taxes and investment earnings.

Transfers out were \$6,702,679 more than budget due to transfers to the Capital Projects Fund to fund the District's capital improvement program.

BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES AND FOOD SERVICE FUND

During 2024-2025, the net position of the business-type activities and Food Service Fund increased by \$172,398 as a result of operations and changes in the allocation of the PSERS net pension and OPEB liabilities and deferred inflows and outflows. As of June 30, 2025, the business-type activities and Food Service Fund had a net position of \$313,123.

CAPITAL ASSETS

The District's net investment in capital asset for its governmental and business-type activities as of June 30, 2025 amounted to \$112,661,803 net of accumulated depreciation and amortization. This investment in capital assets includes land, land improvements, buildings and improvements, furniture and equipment and right-to-use lease and subscription assets. The total increase in the District's investment in capital assets for the current fiscal year was \$7,976,803 or 7.62%. The increase was the result of current year capital additions in excess of depreciation and amortization expense and disposals.

Current year capital additions were \$11,808,104 and depreciation and amortization expense was \$3,831,301.

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - UNAUDITED
JUNE 30, 2025**

Major capital additions for the current fiscal year included the following:

• Construction in progress – Radnor High School project	\$ 228,643
• Radnor High School HVAC replacement	\$2,617,899
• Radnor High School roof replacement	\$7,155,531
• Construction in progress – Ithan Elementary School project	\$1,523,706

NONCURRENT LIABILITIES

At the end of the current fiscal year, the District had total general obligation debt of \$108,410,308 consisting of \$86,250,000 in bonds payable, \$12,849,000 in notes payable, \$5,065,000 in Qualified School Construction Bonds net of deferred credits of \$4,246,308. The entire amount is backed by the full faith and credit of the District. General obligation debt was issued to finance capital expenditures or to finance the retirement (refund) of prior obligation debt. The District's general obligation debt increased by \$4,951,059 or 4.79% during the current fiscal year.

In October 2024, the District issued general obligation bonds, Series of 2024, in the amount of \$9,990,000, the proceeds to be use towards (1) the planning, designing, constructing equipping and furnishing of a new Ithan Elementary School and other potential capital projects as needed; and (2) paying issuance costs of the bonds.

The District earned a rating increase to Aaa from Aa1 by Moody's for its general obligation debt in February 2023. Only 9 of 500 school districts in Pennsylvania have achieved this rating, which is the highest that Moody's may assign.

State statutes limit the amount of general obligation debt the District may issue up to 225% of its borrowing base capacity which is calculated as the annual arithmetic average of the total revenues for the preceding three fiscal years. The current debt limitation for the District is \$268,844,512 which exceeds the District's outstanding general obligation debt as of June 30, 2025.

The District reports its allocated portion of its defined benefit unfunded benefit obligation related to its participation in PSERS. The District's allocated portion of the net pension liability is an actuarially determined estimate of the unfunded cost of the pension plan obligation which totaled \$129,289,919 as of June 30, 2025. The District's net pension liability decreased by \$10,219,369 or 7.33% during the fiscal year.

The District reports a liability for its other post-employment benefits ("OPEB") related to its single employer OPEB plan and its participation in the PSERS health insurance premium assistance program. The District's OPEB liability is an actuarially determined estimate of the unfunded cost of the OPEB obligation which totaled \$8,727,611 as of June 30, 2025. The District's OPEB liability increased by \$960,357 or 12.36% during the fiscal year.

Other noncurrent liabilities consist of the District's liabilities for notes payable - financed purchases, leases payable, subscriptions payable, compensated absences, and early retirement incentive plans, which totaled \$4,587,726 as of June 30, 2025. These liabilities increased by \$355,368 or 8.40% during the fiscal year.

FACTORS BEARING ON THE DISTRICT'S FUTURE

At the time these financial statements were prepared and audited, the District was aware of several existing

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - UNAUDITED
JUNE 30, 2025**

circumstances that could significantly affect its financial health in the future:

- The District's current student enrollment for 2025-2026 is approximately 3,725.
- Additional tax and enrollment information is available on the District's website: (<http://www.rtsd.org>).
- The District adopted a 2025-2026 budget totaling \$124,998,193 and the millage rate was set at 15.5423 mills, an increase of 3.85% from 14.9655 mills in 2024-2025. The 2025-2026 budget utilizes no use of fund balance and presents a balanced budget.
- In 2006, Act 1 was passed which repealed Act 72, which provides taxpayer relief through gambling revenues generated at the State level. The intent of this legislation is to provide a mechanism to relieve the burden of funding public education from property owners. This new legislation has put a "ceiling" on the percentage increase of local real estate taxes that can be levied year-to-year in order to balance the school district budget. Pennsylvania school districts are now required to either change their taxing strategies to make up for the shortfall of increases in real estate tax refunds or seek the taxpayers' approval through back-end referendum to increase taxes higher than the approved index. This law puts an already increased burden on the District's revenue stream in future years. This legislation introduced certain new requirements on school districts which include the following:
 - ◆ That in the event a school district wishes to increase the property tax millage rate by more than an index annually prescribed by the state (4.00% for Radnor Township School District for 2025-2026), the school district must seek voter approval (known commonly as a "back-end referendum") prior to implementing the millage rate increase. In the event voters do not approve the millage rate increase, the school district must limit its millage rate increase to the index.
 - ◆ Certain exceptions are provided under Act 1 that, if approved by the appropriate authority, may permit increases above the Act 1 index without the need for a back-end referendum. Typically, these exceptions relate to emergencies and cost increases in excess of the Act 1 index (e.g., retirement system contributions) over which the school district has no control.
 - ◆ Gaming revenues distributed under the provisions of Act 1 are to be used for the purpose of reducing property taxes for homesteaders and farmsteads. (Act 1 permitted gambling in Pennsylvania.)
- In November 2010, and again in 2017, legislation was signed into law to implement a series of actuarial and funding changes to the Public School Employees' Retirement System ("PSERS"). The 2017 law took effect July of 2019. The law will change the pension plans for all new hires effective July 1, 2019. The new legislation does not impact the pension benefits of current or retired PSERS members. Based on available projections, school districts will not see relief from the new legislation until 10-20 years in the future. Currently, the employer contribution rate for 2025-2026 is 34.00% which is an increase from the 2024-2025 employer contribution rate of 33.90%.
- The District continues to implement and refine its multi-year capital improvement program, with the replacement of Ithan Elementary School representing the most significant facilities initiative currently underway. The project has progressed from feasibility, planning, and design into bidding, contract award, and construction activity. Construction began in spring 2026, with substantial completion expected in spring of the 2027-2028 school year and final completion expected in winter 2028. The project is intended to address identified facility concerns at the existing building, including outdated mechanical, electrical, and plumbing systems, ADA non-compliance, security concerns, and other areas of critical concern.

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - UNAUDITED
JUNE 30, 2025**

The District has also taken financing actions to support its capital improvement program. During 2024, the Board authorized parameters for general obligation bonds in an amount not to exceed \$12.0 million for the capital improvement program, including the planning, design, construction, equipping, and furnishing of a new Ithan Elementary School and other potential capital projects as needed. The authorization provides the District with flexibility to finance eligible capital costs and to modify the scope, sequencing, and timing of capital projects based on available resources and project needs.

Capital needs are expected to continue to affect the District's financial planning in future years. The District's long-term facilities planning materials identified significant building and infrastructure needs across multiple facilities over a multi-year period, and the 2026-2027 preliminary budget presentation includes capital-related items such as debt service for existing and new borrowings, future Ithan Elementary School debt, transportation vehicles, and administration building upgrades. These items indicate that the District expects capital improvement activities and related funding decisions to remain an important component of budget development and long-term financial planning.

In addition to the new Ithan Elementary School project, the District continues to evaluate other facility needs and potential efficiency improvements. The District's 2026 request for qualifications for a guaranteed energy savings project as the District is considering projects to reduce energy and operating costs, address maintenance and utility use, and potentially evaluate space use at selected District buildings. This initiative may result in additional facility-related work, depending on the results of the qualification process and any subsequent Board-approved projects.

Management will continue to monitor the financial impact of the capital improvement program, including construction costs, project schedules, debt service requirements, capital reserve funding, grant opportunities, and the effect of future capital needs on operating budgets and tax rates. The District's future financial position may be affected by the timing and ultimate cost of capital projects, the amount and timing of future borrowings, interest rate conditions, availability of state or other grant funding, and the District's ability to maintain adequate reserves while continuing to fund educational programs and necessary facility improvements.

CONTACTING THE DISTRICT FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the District's finances for all those with an interest in the District's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to Director of Business Administration, Radnor Township School District, 135 South Wayne Avenue, Wayne, Pennsylvania 19087-4194.

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION (DEFICIT)
JUNE 30, 2025**

	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Totals
ASSETS			
Current Assets:			
Cash	\$ 75,523,308	\$ 1,088,769	\$ 76,612,077
Taxes Receivable	1,980,371	-	1,980,371
Due from Other Governments	4,325,428	25,402	4,350,830
Internal Balances	71,588	(71,588)	-
Other Receivables	818,792	2,617	821,409
Prepaid Expenses	5,935,835	-	5,935,835
Inventories	-	57,051	57,051
Total Current Assets	<u>88,655,322</u>	<u>1,102,251</u>	<u>89,757,573</u>
Noncurrent Assets:			
Restricted Assets			
Cash Held By Fiscal Agent	2,417	-	2,417
Investments Held By Fiscal Agent	3,643,496	-	3,643,496
Nondepreciable Capital Assets	37,614,668	-	37,614,668
Depreciable Capital Assets, Net	74,642,497	404,638	75,047,135
Total Noncurrent Assets	<u>115,903,078</u>	<u>404,638</u>	<u>116,307,716</u>
Total Assets	204,558,400	1,506,889	206,065,289
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES			
Deferred Charges - OPEB	1,918,579	6,240	1,924,819
Deferred Charges - Pension	18,721,614	162,845	18,884,459
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>20,640,193</u>	<u>169,085</u>	<u>20,809,278</u>
LIABILITIES			
Current Liabilities:			
Accounts Payable	6,336,009	9,270	6,345,279
Accrued Salaries, Payroll Withholdings, and Benefits	13,838,492	-	13,838,492
Accrued Interest Payable	1,363,917	-	1,363,917
Unearned Revenue	-	138,223	138,223
Other Liabilities	178,794	-	178,794
Total Current Liabilities	<u>21,717,212</u>	<u>147,493</u>	<u>21,864,705</u>
Noncurrent Liabilities:			
Due Within One Year	8,524,972	-	8,524,972
Due in More than One Year	241,318,135	1,172,457	242,490,592
Total Noncurrent Liabilities	<u>249,843,107</u>	<u>1,172,457</u>	<u>251,015,564</u>
Total Liabilities	271,560,319	1,319,950	272,880,269
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES			
Deferred Credits - OPEB	2,952,414	8,813	2,961,227
Deferred Credits - Pension	3,918,912	34,088	3,953,000
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>6,871,326</u>	<u>42,901</u>	<u>6,914,227</u>
NET POSITION (DEFICIT)			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	20,081,671	404,638	20,486,309
Restricted	20,250,252	-	20,250,252
Unrestricted (Deficit)	<u>(93,564,975)</u>	<u>(91,515)</u>	<u>(93,656,490)</u>
Total Net Position (Deficit)	<u>\$ (53,233,052)</u>	<u>\$ 313,123</u>	<u>\$ (52,919,929)</u>

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

	Expenses	Program Revenues			Net Revenue (Expense) and Changes in Net Position (Deficit)		
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Totals
GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES							
Instruction	\$ 66,156,197	\$ 958,625	\$ 10,119,894	\$ -	\$ (55,077,678)	\$ -	\$ (55,077,678)
Instructional Student Support	12,350,080	115,462	1,602,091	-	(10,632,527)	-	(10,632,527)
Administrative and Financial Support Services	10,825,059	-	1,062,732	-	(9,762,327)	-	(9,762,327)
Operation and Maintenance of Plant Services	13,227,148	55,570	898,431	3,648	(12,269,499)	-	(12,269,499)
Pupil Transportation	6,130,269	73,079	1,184,360	-	(4,872,830)	-	(4,872,830)
Student Activities	1,934,053	16,408	178,389	-	(1,739,256)	-	(1,739,256)
Community Services	46,140	20,134	-	-	(26,006)	-	(26,006)
Interest and Amortization Expense Related to Noncurrent Liabilities	4,036,993	-	251,345	-	(3,785,648)	-	(3,785,648)
Total Governmental Activities	114,705,939	1,239,278	15,297,242	3,648	(98,165,771)	-	(98,165,771)
BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES							
Food Service	2,184,626	1,389,972	920,910	-	-	126,256	126,256
Total Primary Government	<u>\$ 116,890,565</u>	<u>\$ 2,629,250</u>	<u>\$ 16,218,152</u>	<u>\$ 3,648</u>	(98,165,771)	126,256	(98,039,515)
GENERAL REVENUES							
Property Taxes Levied for General Purposes					96,647,991	-	96,647,991
Other Taxes					2,590,655	-	2,590,655
Grants and Entitlements not Restricted to Specific Programs					5,501,039	-	5,501,039
Investment Earnings (Losses)					4,189,169	46,142	4,235,311
Gain on Disposal of Capital Assets					36,215	-	36,215
Total General Revenues					<u>108,965,069</u>	<u>46,142</u>	<u>109,011,211</u>
CHANGE IN NET POSITION					10,799,298	172,398	10,971,696
Net Position (Deficit) - Beginning of Year, as Previously Reported					(61,420,287)	140,725	(61,279,562)
Prior Period Restatement for Adoption of New Accounting Principle					(2,612,063)	-	(2,612,063)
Net Position (Deficit) - Beginning of Year, as Restated					<u>(64,032,350)</u>	<u>140,725</u>	<u>(63,891,625)</u>
NET POSITION (DEFICIT) - END OF YEAR					<u>\$ (53,233,052)</u>	<u>\$ 313,123</u>	<u>\$ (52,919,929)</u>

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
BALANCE SHEET
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2025**

	Major Funds			Nonmajor Governmental	
	General Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Debt Sinking Fund	Fund	Totals
ASSETS					
Cash	\$ 54,402,568	\$ 21,032,275	\$ -	\$ 88,465	\$ 75,523,308
Restricted Assets:					
Cash Held By Fiscal Agent	-	-	2,417	-	2,417
Investments Held By Fiscal Agent	-	-	3,643,496	-	3,643,496
Due From Other Funds	71,588	10,657,667	-	-	10,729,255
Taxes Receivable	1,980,371	-	-	-	1,980,371
Due From Other Governments	4,325,428	-	-	-	4,325,428
Other Receivables	818,792	-	-	-	818,792
Total Assets	<u>\$ 61,598,747</u>	<u>\$ 31,689,942</u>	<u>\$ 3,645,913</u>	<u>\$ 88,465</u>	<u>\$ 97,023,067</u>
LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES, AND FUND BALANCES					
LIABILITIES					
Accounts Payable	\$ 2,314,471	\$ 4,013,848	\$ -	\$ 7,690	\$ 6,336,009
Due to Other Funds	10,657,667	-	-	-	10,657,667
Accrued Salaries, Payroll		-			
Withholdings and Benefits	13,888,200	-	-	-	13,888,200
Other Liabilities	178,794	-	-	-	178,794
Total Liabilities	<u>27,039,132</u>	<u>4,013,848</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>7,690</u>	<u>31,060,670</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES					
Unavailable Revenues - Property Taxes	1,482,959	-	-	-	1,482,959
FUND BALANCES					
Restricted for:					
Capital Projects	-	27,676,094	-	-	27,676,094
Debt Service	-	-	3,645,913	-	3,645,913
Committed to:					
Capital Projects	14,511,150	-	-	-	14,511,150
Curriculum Initiatives	4,167,777	-	-	-	4,167,777
Technology Initiatives	2,096,674	-	-	-	2,096,674
Employer Retirement Rate Stabilization	1,087,387	-	-	-	1,087,387
Long-Term Early Retirement Incentive and Compensated Absences	851,305	-	-	-	851,305
Community Pool	-	-	-	80,775	80,775
Unassigned	10,362,363	-	-	-	10,362,363
Total Fund Balances	<u>33,076,656</u>	<u>27,676,094</u>	<u>3,645,913</u>	<u>80,775</u>	<u>64,479,438</u>
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Fund Balances	<u>\$ 61,598,747</u>	<u>\$ 31,689,942</u>	<u>\$ 3,645,913</u>	<u>\$ 88,465</u>	<u>\$ 97,023,067</u>

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
RECONCILIATION OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET TO NET POSITION (DEFICIT)
OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES ON THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION (DEFICIT)
JUNE 30, 2025

Total Governmental Fund Balances	\$ 64,479,438
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position (deficit) are different because:	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds balance sheet.	112,257,165
Deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions and other post-employment benefits are not reported in the governmental funds balance sheet.	13,768,867
Some of the District's property taxes will be collected after year-end, but are not available soon enough to pay for the current period's expenditures, and therefore are deferred in the governmental funds balance sheet.	1,482,959
Noncurrent liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the governmental funds balance sheet.	(249,793,399)
The Internal Service Fund is used by management to charge the cost of health insurance premiums and claims to the General Fund. The assets and liabilities of the District's Internal Service Fund are included in the governmental activities on the government-wide statement of net position (deficit).	5,935,835
Accrued interest payable on long-term liabilities is included in the government-wide statement of net position (deficit), but is excluded from the governmental funds balance sheet until due and payable.	<u>(1,363,917)</u>
Net Position (Deficit) of Governmental Activities	<u><u>\$ (53,233,052)</u></u>

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

	Major Funds			Nonmajor	
	General	Capital	Debt	Governmental	
	Fund	Projects	Sinking	Fund	Totals
		Fund	Fund		
REVENUES					
Local Sources	\$ 104,013,893	\$ 701,731	\$ 233,027	\$ 22,773	\$ 104,971,424
State Sources	19,020,544	-	-	-	19,020,544
Federal Sources	1,271,634	-	-	-	1,271,634
Total Revenues	124,306,071	701,731	233,027	22,773	125,263,602
EXPENDITURES					
Current:					
Instruction	65,224,432	553,830	-	-	65,778,262
Support Services	39,189,299	189,735	2,383	-	39,381,417
Operation of Noninstructional Services	1,914,900	-	-	46,140	1,961,040
Facilities Acquisition, Construction, and Improvement Services	-	14,052,855	-	-	14,052,855
Debt Service	8,476,949	-	278,812	-	8,755,761
Total Expenditures	114,805,580	14,796,420	281,195	46,140	129,929,335
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	9,500,491	(14,094,689)	(48,168)	(23,367)	(4,665,733)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)					
Sale of/Compensation for Capital Assets	36,215	-	-	-	36,215
Refund of Prior Year Receipts	(174,051)	-	-	-	(174,051)
Issuance of Note for Financed Purchase	-	553,830	-	-	553,830
Issuance of Debt	-	9,990,000	-	-	9,990,000
Bond Premiums	-	6,824	-	-	6,824
Transfers In	-	10,953,710	412,343	45,000	11,411,053
Transfers Out	(11,411,053)	-	-	-	(11,411,053)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(11,548,889)	21,504,364	412,343	45,000	10,412,818
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	(2,048,398)	7,409,675	364,175	21,633	5,747,085
Fund Balances - Beginning of Year	35,125,054	20,266,419	3,281,738	59,142	58,732,353
FUND BALANCES - END OF YEAR	<u>\$ 33,076,656</u>	<u>\$ 27,676,094</u>	<u>\$ 3,645,913</u>	<u>\$ 80,775</u>	<u>\$ 64,479,438</u>

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
RECONCILIATION OF STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN
FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO CHANGE IN NET POSITION (DEFICIT)
OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES ON THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

Net Change in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds \$ 5,747,085

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities
are different because:

Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation/amortization expense. This is the amount by which capital outlays exceeded depreciation/amortization expense in the current period.

Capital Outlay Expenditures	\$ 11,692,585	
Depreciation/Amortization Expense	<u>(3,786,601)</u>	7,905,984

Because some property taxes will not be collected for several months after the District's fiscal year ends, they are not considered as "available" revenues in the governmental funds. Deferred inflows of resources increased by this amount in the current period.

Deferred Inflows of Resources June 30, 2024	(1,380,922)	
Deferred Inflows of Resources June 30, 2025	<u>1,482,959</u>	102,037

The Internal Service Fund is used by management to charge the cost of health insurance premiums and claims to the General Fund. The change in net position of the Internal Service Fund is reported with the governmental activities.

(1,730,211)

The issuance of long-term debt provides current financial resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of the principal of long-term debt consumes the current financial resources of the governmental funds. Neither transaction, however, has any effect on the change in net position of governmental activities. Also, governmental funds report the effect of premiums, discounts and similar items when long-term debt is issued, whereas these amounts are deferred and amortized in the statement of activities. This amount is the net effect of these differences in the treatment of long-term debt and related items.

Repayment of Bonds and Notes Payable	4,642,000	
Proceeds from Bonds Payable	(9,990,000)	
Proceeds from Bond Premiums	(6,824)	
Proceeds from Financed Purchase	(553,830)	
Repayment of Financed Purchases and Leases and Subscriptions Payable	425,171	
Amortization of Discounts, Premiums, and Deferred Amounts on Refunding	<u>403,765</u>	(5,079,718)

Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources, and, therefore are not reported as expenditures on governmental funds.

Change in Net Pension Liability and Related Deferred Inflows and Outflows	4,744,218	
Current Year Change in Accrued Interest Payable	(752,167)	
Current Year Change in Long-Term Early Retirement Incentive	25,055	
Current Year Change in Compensated Absences	(241,487)	
Change in Net Post-Employment Benefit (OPEB) Liability and Related		
Deferred Inflows and Outflows	78,502	<u>3,854,121</u>

Change in Net Position (Deficit) of Governmental Activities	<u><u>\$ 10,799,298</u></u>
---	-----------------------------

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2025**

	Major Fund Food Service Fund	Internal Service Fund
ASSETS		
Current Assets:		
Cash	\$ 1,088,769	\$ -
Accounts Receivable	2,617	-
Due From Other Governments	25,402	-
Inventories	57,051	-
Assets Held in Trust for Healthcare Claims	-	5,935,835
Total Current Assets	<u>1,173,839</u>	<u>5,935,835</u>
Noncurrent Assets:		
Depreciable Capital Assets, Net	<u>404,638</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Assets	1,578,477	5,935,835
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES		
Deferred Charges - OPEB	6,240	-
Deferred Charges - Pension	162,845	-
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>169,085</u>	<u>-</u>
LIABILITIES		
Current Liabilities:		
Accounts Payable	9,270	-
Due To Other Funds	71,588	-
Unearned Revenue	138,223	-
Total Current Liabilities	<u>219,081</u>	<u>-</u>
Noncurrent Liabilities:		
Compensated Absences	10,277	-
Net OPEB Liability - PSERS	47,289	-
Net Pension Liability - PSERS	1,114,891	-
Total Noncurrent Liabilities	<u>1,172,457</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Liabilities	1,391,538	-
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES		
Deferred Credits - OPEB	8,813	-
Deferred Credits - Pension	34,088	-
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>42,901</u>	<u>-</u>
NET POSITION (DEFICIT)		
Net investment in Capital Assets	404,638	-
Restricted	-	5,935,835
Unrestricted (Deficit)	<u>(91,515)</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Net Position (Deficit)	<u>\$ 313,123</u>	<u>\$ 5,935,835</u>

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	Major Fund Food Service Fund	Internal Service Fund
OPERATING REVENUES		
Charges for Services	\$ 1,389,972	13,704,873
OPERATING EXPENSES		
Salaries	576,988	-
Employee Benefits	209,903	14,535,681
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	77,940	1,331,111
Purchased Property Services	24,682	-
Other Purchased Services	68,466	-
Supplies	1,181,947	-
Depreciation	44,700	-
Total Operating Expenses	<u>2,184,626</u>	<u>15,866,792</u>
OPERATING LOSS	(794,654)	(2,161,919)
NONOPERATING REVENUES		
Earnings on Investments	46,142	431,708
State Sources	309,461	-
Federal Sources	611,449	-
Total Nonoperating Revenues	<u>967,052</u>	<u>431,708</u>
CHANGE IN NET POSITION (DEFICIT)	172,398	(1,730,211)
Net Position - Beginning of Year	<u>140,725</u>	<u>7,666,046</u>
NET POSITION - END OF YEAR	<u>\$ 313,123</u>	<u>\$ 5,935,835</u>

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

	Major Fund Food Service Fund	Internal Service Fund
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Cash Received from Charges for Services	\$ 1,392,222	\$ -
Cash Received for Assessments Made to Other Fund	-	13,704,873
Cash Payments to Suppliers for Goods and Services	(1,217,155)	-
Cash Payments to Employees for Services	(983,735)	-
Cash Payments for Insurance Claims	-	(12,805,470)
Cash Payments for Other Operating Expenses	-	(1,331,111)
Net Cash Used by Operating Activities	<u>(808,668)</u>	<u>(431,708)</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
State Sources	308,912	-
Federal Sources	<u>469,302</u>	<u>-</u>
Net Cash Provided by Noncapital Financing Activities	778,214	-
CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Proceeds from Sale of Capital Assets		
Acquisition of Capital Assets	(115,519)	-
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Earnings on Investments	<u>46,142</u>	<u>431,708</u>
NET CHANGE IN CASH	(99,831)	-
Cash - Beginning of Year	<u>1,188,600</u>	<u>-</u>
CASH - END OF YEAR	<u><u>\$ 1,088,769</u></u>	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>
RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING LOSS TO NET CASH USED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Operating Loss	\$ (794,654)	\$ (2,161,919)
Adjustments to Reconcile Net Loss to Net Cash Used by Operating Activities:		
Depreciation	44,700	-
Donated Commodities Used	142,591	-
(Increase) Decrease in:		
Accounts Receivable	(1,938)	-
Due from Other Funds	-	-
Inventories	(7,425)	-
Prepaid Expenses	-	1,730,211
Deferred Outflows of Resources	61,179	-
Increase (Decrease) in:		
Accounts Payable	714	-
Due to Other Funds	(11,945)	-
Unearned Revenue	4,188	-
Compensated Absences	10,277	-
Net OPEB Liability - PSERS	(85,978)	-
Net Pension Liability - PSERS	(162,460)	-
Deferred Inflows of Resources	(7,917)	-
Net Cash Used by Operating Activities	<u><u>\$ (808,668)</u></u>	<u><u>\$ (431,708)</u></u>
SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURE		
Noncash Noncapital Financing Activity:		
USDA Donated Commodities	<u><u>\$ 142,591</u></u>	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
FIDUCIARY FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2025**

	Custodial Funds
ASSETS	
Cash	\$ 400,643
Other Receivables	20,822
Total Assets	<u>421,465</u>
LIABILITIES	
Accounts Payable	<u>15,176</u>
NET POSITION	
Restricted for Student Activities	74,233
Restricted for Scholarsihps	<u>332,056</u>
Total Net Position	<u><u>\$ 406,289</u></u>

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
FIDUCIARY FUNDS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

	Custodial Funds
ADDITIONS	
Receipts from Student Groups	\$ 171,841
Local Contributions	24,843
Total additions	<u>196,684</u>
DEDUCTIONS	
Student Activity Disbursements	158,972
Scholarships Awarded and Fees Paid	15,700
Total Deductions	<u>174,672</u>
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	22,012
Net Position - Beginning of Year	<u>384,277</u>
NET POSITION - END OF YEAR	<u><u>\$ 406,289</u></u>

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 1 ORGANIZATION AND PURPOSE

The Radnor Township School District (the District) operates three elementary schools, a middle school and a high school to provide education and related services to the residents of Radnor Township. The District operates under current standards prescribed by the Pennsylvania Department of Education in accordance with the provisions of the School Laws of Pennsylvania as a school district of the third class. The District operates under a locally elected nine-member board form of government (the School Board).

NOTE 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The financial statements of the District have been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the authoritative standard-setting body for the establishment of governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of these accounting policies are as follows:

Reporting Entity

GASB has established the criteria for determining the activities, organizations and functions of government to be included in the financial statements of the reporting entity. In evaluating the District as a reporting entity, management has addressed all potential component units which may or may not fall within the District's accountability. The criteria used to evaluate component units for possible inclusion as part of the District's reporting entity are financial accountability and the nature and significance of the relationship. The District is considered to be an independent reporting entity and has no component units.

Basis of Presentation

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The statement of net position (deficit) and the statement of activities display information about the District as a whole. These statements distinguish between activities that are governmental and those that are considered business-type activities. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government except for fiduciary funds.

The government-wide financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of timing of related cash flow. This is the same approach used in the preparation of the proprietary fund financial statements but differs from the manner in which governmental fund financial statements are prepared as further defined below. Therefore, governmental fund financial statements include a reconciliation with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide statements and the statements of governmental funds.

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Basis of Presentation (Continued)

Government-Wide Financial Statements (Continued)

The government-wide statement of net position (deficit) presents the financial position of the District which is the difference between assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources and is classified in one of three components. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets net of accumulated depreciation/amortization and reduced by the outstanding balances of borrowing attributable to acquiring, constructing or improving those assets. The net position of the District is reported as restricted when constraints placed on net position use is either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors or laws or regulations of other governments or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. Unrestricted net position is the net position that does not meet the definition of "net investment in capital assets" or "restricted net position."

The statement of net position (deficit) includes separate sections for deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources. Deferred outflows of resources represent a consumption of net position that applies to future periods and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense) until that time. Deferred inflows of resources represent an acquisition of net position that applies to future periods and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time.

The government-wide statement of activities presents a comparison between expenses and program revenues for each function of the business-type activities of the District and for each governmental function. Expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service or program and are therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipients of the goods or services offered by the programs and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Revenues which are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues. The comparison of program revenues and expenses identifies the extent to which each function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the District.

Except for interfund activity and balances between the funds that underlie governmental activities and the funds that underlie business-type activities, which are reported as transfers and internal balances, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements.

Fund Financial Statements

During the school year, the District segregates transactions related to certain District functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. Fund financial statements report detailed information about the District. The focus of governmental and proprietary fund financial statements is on major funds rather than reporting funds by type. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Fiduciary fund financial statements are presented by fund type.

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Basis of Presentation (Continued)

Governmental Funds

All governmental funds are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting and the current financial resources measurement focus. Under this basis, revenues are recognized in the accounting period in which they become measurable and available. Expenditures are recognized in the accounting period in which the fund liability is incurred, if measurable. The District reports the following major governmental funds:

The *General Fund* is the government's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

The *Capital Projects Fund* accounts for financial resources restricted, committed or assigned to be used for capital expenditures or for the acquisition, construction of capital facilities, improvements and/or equipment.

The *Debt Sinking Fund* is used to account for the accumulation of resources for, and the payment of, long-term principal, interest and other related costs.

Revenue Recognition

In applying the "susceptible to accrual concept" under the modified accrual basis, revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the District considers tax revenue to be available if collected within 60 days of the end of the fiscal period. Revenue from federal, state, and other grants designated for payment of specific District expenditures is recognized when the related expenditures are incurred; accordingly, when such funds are received, they are reported as unearned revenues until earned. The District considers federal, state and other grant revenues to be available if they can be used to finance expenditures within the current fiscal period or one year. Deferred inflows of resources are reported in connection with receivables for revenues that are not considered to be available to liquidate liabilities of the current period. Other receipts are recorded as revenue when received in cash because they are generally not measurable until actually received.

Expenditure Recognition

The measurement focus of governmental fund accounting is on decreases in net financial resources (expenditures) rather than expenses. Most expenditures are measurable and are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences, special termination benefits, other post-employment benefits and claims and judgments are recorded only when payment is due. Allocations of costs, such as depreciation and amortization, are not recognized in the governmental funds.

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Basis of Presentation (Continued)

Proprietary Funds

Like the government-wide financial statements, proprietary funds are accounted for using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. These funds account for operations that are primarily financed by user charges. The economic resource focus concerns determining costs as a means of maintaining the capital investment and management control. Revenues are recognized when they are earned and expenses are recognized when they are incurred. Allocations of certain costs, such as depreciation, are recorded in proprietary funds. The District reports the following proprietary funds:

The *Food Service Fund* accounts for the revenues and costs of providing meals to students during the school year.

The *Internal Service Fund* is used to account for the District's participation in a consortium with other participating school districts and educational agencies to provide a self-insurance program for health and prescription coverage.

These funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with the proprietary funds' principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of the District's proprietary funds are charges for services. Operating expenses for the District's proprietary funds include payroll, employee benefits, supplies and administrative costs. All revenues or expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses.

Fiduciary Funds

Fiduciary funds reporting focuses on net assets and changes in net assets and are accounted for using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. The fiduciary fund category is split into four classifications: pension trust funds, investment trust funds, private-purpose trust funds, and custodial funds. Custodial funds are used to account for assets held on behalf of individuals and/or governmental units and, therefore, not available to support the District's own programs. The District has two custodial funds consisting of funds held on behalf of the students and the other accounts for activities in various scholarship accounts, whose sole purpose is to provide annual scholarships to particular students as described by donor stipulations

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The District's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition.

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Investments

Section 440.1(c) of the Pennsylvania School Code authorizes the District to invest in: 1) U.S. Treasury Bills; 2) deposits in savings accounts or time or share accounts of institutions insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or National Credit Union Share Insurance Fund to the extent that such accounts are so insured, and for any amounts above maximum, provided that approved collateral as provided by law therefore shall be pledged by the depository; 3) obligations of the United States of America (USA) or any of its agencies or instrumentalities backed by the full faith and credit of the USA, the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania or any of its agencies or instrumentalities; 4) pooled investments such as Pennsylvania School District Liquid Asset Fund, Pennsylvania Local Government Investment Trust and the Pennsylvania State Treasurer's Invest Program.

Investments are stated at fair value based upon quoted market prices, except for certificates of deposit which are recorded at cost, which approximates fair value.

Fair Value Measurements of Assets and Liabilities

GAAP defines fair value as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. GAAP establishes a fair value hierarchy for inputs used in measuring fair value that maximizes the use of observable inputs and minimizes the use of unobservable inputs by requiring that the most observable inputs be used when available. Observable inputs are those that market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability based on market data obtained from sources independent of the District. Unobservable inputs reflect the District's assumptions about the inputs market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability based on the best information available in the circumstances. The fair value hierarchy is categorized into three levels based on the inputs as follows:

Level 1 – Valuations based on quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the District has the ability to access. Since valuations are based on quoted prices that are readily and regularly available in an active market, valuation of these assets and liabilities does not require a significant degree of judgment.

Level 2 – Valuations based on quoted prices in markets that are not active or for which all significant inputs are observable, either directly or indirectly.

Level 3 – Valuations based on inputs that are unobservable, that is, inputs that reflect the District's own assumptions.

Interfund Receivables and Payables

Activity between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as either "due to/due from other funds" (i.e., the current portion of interfund loans) or "advances to/from other funds" (i.e., the noncurrent portion of interfund loans). Any residual balances outstanding between the governmental activities and business-type activities are reported in the government-wide financial statements as "internal balances."

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Property Taxes

Taxes are levied on July 1 and are payable in the following periods:

July 1 – August 31	Discount Period, 2% of Gross Levy
September 1 – October 31	Face Period
November 1 – February 15	Penalty Period, 10% of Gross Levy
February 28	Lien Date

The County Board of Assessments determines assessed valuations of property, and the taxes are billed and collected by the District. The tax on real estate for public school purposes for fiscal 2024-2025 was 14.9665 mills (\$14.97 for \$1,000 of assessed valuation), which includes an additional levy for the District's sponsorship of the Delaware County Community College of 0.2058 mills (\$0.21 for \$1,000 of assessed valuation). The District experiences very small losses from uncollectible property taxes. Property taxes constitute a lien against real property and usually can be collected in full when title transfers. Only balances that remain after tax sales are written off each year. Accordingly, an allowance for doubtful accounts has not been established by the District for property taxes receivable.

Taxpayers who have a primary residence within the District have the option of paying in three installments. These installments have the following due dates:

Installment One	August 31
Installment Two	October 31
Installment Three	December 31

The discount (two percent) is not applicable to installment payments; however, the penalty (10%) will be added if second and third installments are paid subsequent to the due dates.

Prepaid Items and Inventories

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in the government-wide and fund financial statements.

All inventories are valued at the lower of cost (first-in, first-out method) or market.

Unearned Revenues

Unearned revenue arises when assets are recognized before revenue recognition criteria have been satisfied.

Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include property, plant and equipment, are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities columns in the government-wide financial statements and the proprietary fund financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the District as assets with an initial individual cost of more than \$5,000 and an estimated life in excess of one year. Such assets are recorded at historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at acquisition value at the date of donation.

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Capital Assets (Continued)

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets' lives are not capitalized.

Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed, inclusive of ancillary costs.

Property, plant, and equipment (net of salvage value) of the District is depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

Buildings and Improvements	15 to 40 Years
Land Improvements	15 to 20 Years
Furniture and Equipment	5 to 20 Years

Leases and Subscriptions

At the commencement of a lease, the District initially measures the lease or subscription liability at the present value of payments expected to be made during the lease or subscription term. Subsequently, the lease and subscription liability is reduced by the principal portion of lease payments made. The lease and subscription asset is initially measured as the initial amount of the lease or subscription liability, adjusted for lease or subscription payments made at or before the lease commencement date, plus certain initial costs. Subsequently, the lease or subscription asset is amortized on a straight-line basis over its useful life.

Key estimates and judgments include how the District determines (1) the discount rate it used to discount the expected lease or subscription payments to present value, (2) term, and (3) payments.

The District uses its estimated incremental borrowing rate as the discount rate for leases and subscriptions.

The lease or subscription term includes the noncancellable period of the lease or subscription. Lease and subscription payments included in the measurement of the lease or subscription liability is comprised of fixed payments.

The District monitors changes in circumstances that would require a remeasurement of its leases or subscriptions, and will remeasure the lease or subscription liability if certain changes occur that are expected to significantly affect the amount of the liabilities.

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Impairment of Long-Lived Assets

The District evaluates prominent events or changes in circumstances affecting capital assets to determine whether impairment of a capital asset has occurred. A capital asset is generally considered impaired if both (a) the decline in service utility of the capital asset is large in magnitude and (b) the event or change in circumstances is outside the normal life cycle of the capital asset. If a capital asset is considered to be impaired, the amount of impairment is measured by the method that most reflects the decline in service utility of the capital asset at the lower of carrying value or fair value for impaired capital assets that will no longer be used by the District. No impairment losses were recognized in the year ended June 30, 2025.

Compensated Absences

District policies permit employees to accumulate earned but unused vacation, personal and sick days. The liability for compensated absences reported in the government-wide and proprietary fund statements consists of leave that has not been used that is attributable to services already rendered, accumulates and is more likely than not to be used for time off or otherwise paid in cash or settled through noncash means. The liability also includes amounts for leave that has been used for time off but has not yet been paid in cash or settled through noncash means and certain other types of leave.

Long-Term Obligations

In the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount. Bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds. Deferred amounts on refunding are recorded as a deferred outflow of resources and amortized over the life of the old debt or the life of the new debt, whichever is shorter. All amounts are amortized using the straight-line method.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs, during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources and uses. Premiums received and discounts paid on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources and uses. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures except for refundings paid from proceeds which are reported as other financing costs.

Pension

The District contributes to the Public School Employees Retirement System (PSERS), a cost-sharing multiemployer defined benefit pension plan. GASB establishes standards for the measurement, recognition, and display of pension expense and related liabilities, deferred outflows and deferred inflows of resources related to pension, certain required supplementary information, and note disclosures.

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Pension (Continued)

For the purpose of measuring net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources, and deferred inflows of resources related to pension and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of PSERS and additions to/deductions from PSERS's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by PSERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refund of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Other Post Employment Benefit Plan (OPEB)

The District's OPEB plans are accounted for under the provisions of GASB establishes standards for the measurement, recognition, and display of OPEB expense and related liabilities, deferred outflows and deferred inflows of resources related to other postemployment benefits, certain required supplementary information, and note disclosures. The District provides OPEB under the following two plans:

PSERS OPEB Plan

For purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the PSERS and additions to/deductions from PSERS' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by PSERS. For this purpose, benefit payments are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

District OPEB Plan

The District sponsors a single-employer defined benefit OPEB plan. For purposes of measuring the total OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the OPEB plan and additions to/deductions from the plan's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the plan. For this purpose, the plan recognizes benefit payments when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. The District OPEB plan is unfunded.

Deferred Inflows and Deferred Outflows of Resources

In addition to assets and liabilities, the statement of net position includes separate sections for deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources. These separate financial statement elements represent an addition to or consumption of net position that applies to future periods and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense) or inflow of resources (revenue) until then. The District has various items that are reported in these categories.

The first deferred outflow is the deferred charge on refunding reported in the government-wide statement of net position. A deferred charge on refunding results from the difference in the carrying value of refunded debt and its reacquisition price. This amount is deferred and amortized over the shorter of the life of the refunded or refunding debt.

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Deferred Inflows and Deferred Outflows of Resources (Continued)

The second deferred outflow of resources relates to certain changes to the net pension and OPEB liabilities which are required to be amortized over a period of years; the unamortized portions of these changes are reflected as deferred outflows of resources in the statement of net position. In the statement of net position, a deferred inflow of resources is recorded for differences related to changes in the net pension and OPEB liabilities which will be amortized over future periods. See Notes 13 and 14 for further analysis of deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to the net pension and OPEB liabilities.

Governmental funds report deferred inflows of resources in connection with receivables for revenues that are not considered to be available to liquidate liabilities of the current period. Governmental funds also defer revenue recognition with resources that have been received, but not yet earned. At the end of the current fiscal year, deferred inflows of resources reported in the general fund resulted from delinquent property taxes receivable.

Fund Equity

As prescribed by GASB, governmental funds report fund balance in classifications based primarily on the extent to which the District is bound to honor constraints on the specific purposes for which amounts in the fund can be spent. The District reports the following fund balance classifications:

Nonspendable

Nonspendable fund balances are amounts that cannot be spent because they are either (a) not in spendable form – such as inventory or prepaid insurance or (b) legally or contractually required to be maintained intact – such as a trust that must be retained in perpetuity.

Restricted

Restricted fund balances are restricted when constraints placed on the use of resources are either (a) externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors or laws or regulations of other governments or (b) imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Committed

Committed fund balances are amounts that can only be used for specific purposes determined by a formal action of the District's highest level of decision-making authority, the School Board. Committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the School Board removes those constraints by taking the same type of formal action (e.g., resolution).

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Fund Equity (Continued)

Assigned

Assigned fund balances are amounts that are constrained by the District's intent to be used for specific purposes, but are neither restricted nor committed. Intent is expressed by (a) the Business Administrator or (b) an appointed body (e.g., finance committee) or (c) an official to which the District has delegated the authority to assign, modify or rescind amounts to be used for specific purposes.

Assigned fund balance includes (a) all remaining amounts that are reported in governmental funds (other than the General Fund) that are not classified as nonspendable, restricted or committed, and (b) amounts in the General Fund that are intended to be used for a specific purpose. Specific amounts that are not restricted or committed in a special revenue fund or the capital projects fund are assigned for purposes in accordance with the nature of their fund type.

Unassigned

Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the General Fund. This classification represents General Fund fund balance that has not been assigned to other funds, and that has not been restricted, committed or assigned to specific purposes within the General Fund.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the District's policy to use externally restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources—committed, assigned or unassigned—in order as needed.

Per District policy #620, the School Board has set a General Fund maximum unassigned fund balance of not less than 5% and not more than 8% of the following year's expenditure budget in accordance with guidelines prescribed by the Pennsylvania Department of Education.

Net Position

The entity-wide financial statements report net position in one of three components:

Net investment in capital assets

Amount of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, and capital related deferred outflows of resources less outstanding balances of any bonds, mortgages, notes, or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets and any capital related deferred inflows of resources.

Restricted net position

Amount of net position that is subject to restrictions that are imposed by 1) external groups, such as creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or 2) law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Net Position (Continued)

Unrestricted net position

Net position that is neither classified as restricted nor as net investment in capital assets.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Implementation of New Accounting Pronouncements

Effective July 1, 2024, the District adopted the provisions of GASB Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences* and GASB Statement No. 102, *Certain Risk Disclosures*.

The objective of GASB Statement No. 101 is to update the recognition and measurement guidance for compensated absences by aligning the recognition and measurement guidance under a unified model and by amending certain previously required disclosures. GASB Statement No. 101 will require that liabilities for compensated absences be recognized for (1) leave that has not been used and (2) leave that has been used but not yet paid in cash or settled through noncash means. A liability should be recognized for leave that has not been used if (a) the leave is attributable to services already rendered, (b) the leave accumulates, and (c) the leave is more likely than not to be used for time off or otherwise paid in cash or settled through noncash means. The effect of the implementation of GASB Statement No. 101 is more fully described in Note 18.

The objective of GASB Statement No. 102 is to improve financial reporting by providing users of financial statements with essential information that currently is not often provided. The disclosures will provide users with timely information regarding certain concentrations or constraints and related events that have occurred or have begun to occur that make a government vulnerable to substantial impact. As a result, users have better information with which to understand and anticipate certain risks to a government's financial condition. The Implementation of GASB Statement No. 102 had no impact on the financial statements of the District for the year ended June 30, 2025.

New Accounting Pronouncements

GASB Statement No. 103, *Financial Reporting Model Improvements*, will be effective for the District for the year ended June 30, 2026. The objective of GASB Statement No. 103 is to improve key components of the financial reporting model to enhance its effectiveness in providing information that is essential for decision making and assessing a government's accountability.

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

New Accounting Pronouncements (Continued)

GASB Statement No. 104, *Disclosure of Certain Capital Assets*, will be effective for the District for the year ended June 30, 2026. The objective of GASB Statement No. 104 is to improve financial reporting by providing users of financial statements with essential information about certain types of capital assets in order to make informed decisions and assess accountability. Additionally, the disclosure requirements will improve consistency and comparability between governments.

GASB Statement No. 105, *Subsequent Events*, will be effective for the District for the year ended June 30, 2027. The objective of GASB Statement No. 105 is to improve the financial reporting requirements for subsequent events, thereby enhancing consistency in their application and better meeting the information needs of financial statement users

NOTE 3 STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE, AND ACCOUNTABILITY

Budgetary Information

An annual budget is adopted prior to the beginning of each year for the General Fund on a modified accrual basis of accounting. The General Fund is the only fund for which a budget is legally required, although project-length financial plans are adopted for the Capital Projects Fund.

The District is required to publish notice by advertisement at least once in two newspapers of general circulation in the municipalities in which it is located, and within 20 days of final action, that the proposed budget has been prepared and is available for public inspection at the administrative offices of the District. Notice that public hearings will be held on the proposed operating budget must be included in the advertisement; such hearings are required to be scheduled at least 10 days prior to when final action on adoption is taken by the School Board.

After the legal adoption of the budget, the School Board is required to file a copy of the budget with the Pennsylvania Department of Education by July 31. Additional copies of the budget also are required to be filed with the House Education Committee and the Senate Education Committee by September 15.

Legal budgetary control is maintained at the sub-function/major object level. The School Board may make transfers of funds appropriated in any particular item of expenditure by legislative action in accordance with Pennsylvania School Code. Management may amend the budget at the sub-function/sub-object level without approval from the School Board. Appropriations lapse at the end of the fiscal period. Budgetary information reflected in the financial statements is presented at or below the level of budgetary control and includes the effect of approved budget amendments.

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 3 STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE, AND ACCOUNTABILITY (CONTINUED)

Excess of Expenditures and Other Financing Uses Over Appropriations

The following General Fund functions and uses incurred expenditures and other financing uses in excess of appropriations in the following amounts for the year ended June 30, 2025:

Special Programs	\$ 793,564
Vocational Programs	37,944
Administrative Services	93,878
Business Services	74,222
Operation and Maintenance of Plant Services	64,706
Student Transportation Services	273,708
Support Services - Central	523,623
Other Support Services	54,038
Refund of Prior Year Receipts	174,051
Transfers Out	9,412,343

NOTE 4 DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

Deposits

Custodial Credit Risk

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the government's deposits may not be returned. At June 30, 2025, the carrying amount of the District's deposits was \$77,015,137 and the bank balance was \$77,318,620. The District is required by state statute to deposit funds in depositories that are either banks, banking institutions or trust companies located in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. To the extent that such deposits exceed federal insurance, the depositories must pledge as collateral obligations of the United States, Commonwealth of Pennsylvania or any political subdivision. Under Act 72 of 1971, as amended, the depositories may meet this collateralization requirement by pooling appropriate securities to cover all public funds on deposit. Of the bank balance, \$3,407,791 was covered by federal depository insurance, and \$37,632,745 was collateralized by the District's depositories in accordance with Act 72 and the collateral was held by the depositories' agent in pooled public funds. The remaining cash deposits of the District are in the Pennsylvania School District Liquid Asset Fund (PSDLAF). Although not registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission and not subject to regulatory oversight, PSDLAF acts like a money market mutual fund in that its objective is to maintain a stable net asset value of \$1 per share, is rated by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization and is subject to independent annual audit. As of June 30, 2025, PSDLAF was rated as AAAM by a nationally recognized statistical rating agency.

Investments

State statutes authorize the District to invest in U.S. Treasury bills, time or share accounts of institutions insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or in certificates of deposit when they are secured by proper bond or collateral, repurchase agreements, state treasurer's investment pools or mutual funds.

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 4 DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

As of June 30, 2025, the District had the following investments:

Investment Type	Fair Value	Investment Maturities (In Years)			
		Less than 1	1 - 5	6 - 10	11 - 15
U.S. Treasury Bills and Strips	\$ 3,643,496	\$ -	\$ 3,643,496	\$ -	\$ -

U.S. Treasury bills and strips were valued using Level 2 inputs.

Custodial Credit Risk

For an investment, custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the District will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral that is in the possession of an outside party. The collateral for all of the District's investments are held by the pledging bank's agent in the District's name. The District had no investments subject to custodial credit risk as of June 30, 2025.

Interest Rate Risk

The District's investment policy limits investment maturities in accordance with state statutes as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

Credit Risk

The District's investment policy limits its investments that are not backed by the "full faith and credit" of the federal or state government to those with the highest credit rating available for such investments issued by a recognized statistical rating organization. The District's investments in U.S. Treasury bills and strips were rated AA+ by Standard and Poor's and Aa1 by Moody's as of June 30, 2025.

Restricted Deposits and Investments

The District maintains restricted cash and investment balances held by fiscal agents, which are restricted for the repayment of Qualified School Construction Bonds (see Note 7). The total carrying amounts and related bank balances of these cash and investment accounts are \$3,645,913 as of June 30, 2025.

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 5 CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2025 was as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Increases	Decreases	Ending Balance
Governmental Activities:				
Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated/				
Amortized:				
Land	\$ 2,952,500	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,952,500
Construction in Progress	33,547,932	1,114,236	-	34,662,168
Total Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated	36,500,432	1,114,236	-	37,614,668
Capital Assets Being Depreciated/Amortized:				
Land Improvements	8,899,665	77,590	-	8,977,255
Buildings and Improvements	138,048,104	9,885,390	-	147,933,494
Furniture and Equipment	26,278,885	615,369	1,378,504	25,515,750
Right-to-Use Lease Assets	305,087	-	-	305,087
Right-to-Use Subscription Assets	419,828	-	116,321	303,507
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated	173,951,569	10,578,349	1,494,825	183,035,093
Less Accumulated Depreciation/ Amortization for :				
Land Improvements	(7,086,228)	(191,188)	-	(7,277,416)
Buildings and Improvements	(76,422,553)	(3,282,952)	-	(79,705,505)
Furniture and Equipment	(22,143,273)	(200,859)	(1,378,504)	(20,965,628)
Right-to-Use Lease Equipment	(231,277)	(61,017)	-	(292,294)
Right-to-Use Subscription Assets	(217,489)	(50,585)	(116,321)	(151,753)
Total Accumulated Depreciation/ Amortization	(106,100,820)	(3,786,601)	(1,494,825)	(108,392,596)
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated/Amortized, Net	67,850,749	6,791,748	-	74,642,497
Governmental Activities, Net	<u>\$ 104,351,181</u>	<u>\$ 7,905,984</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 112,257,165</u>
Business-Type Activities:				
Machinery and Equipment	\$ 1,275,809	\$ 115,519	\$ -	\$ 1,391,328
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	(941,990)	(44,700)	-	(986,690)
Business-Type Activities, Net	<u>\$ 333,819</u>	<u>\$ 70,819</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 404,638</u>

Depreciation/amortization expense was charged to functions/programs of the District as follows:

Governmental Activities:	
Instruction	\$ 2,054,106
Instructional Student Support	384,266
Administrative and Financial Support Services	335,930
Operation and Maintenance of Plant Services	762,315
Pupil Transportation	190,045
Student Activities	59,939
Total Depreciation/Amortization Expense - Governmental Activities	<u>\$ 3,786,601</u>
Business-Type Activities:	
Food Service	<u>\$ 44,700</u>

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 5 CAPITAL ASSETS (CONTINUED)

As of June 30, 2025, the District had outstanding construction projects to be completed. Construction commitments and the amounts completed as of June 30, 2025 are as follows:

	Project Amount	Completed Through June 30, 2025	Remaining Commitments
Radnor High School Project	<u>\$ 32,487,438</u>	<u>\$ 32,030,209</u>	<u>\$ 457,229</u>

In addition, the District has incurred costs totaling \$2,631,959 for project costs that were not under a formal contract as of June 30, 2025.

NOTE 6 INTERNAL RECEIVABLES, PAYABLES, AND TRANSFERS

The composition of interfund balances as of June 30, 2025 is as follows:

Receivable To	Amount	Payable From	Amount
Capital Projects Fund	\$ 10,657,667	General Fund	\$ 10,657,667
General Fund	71,588	Food Service Fund	71,588
Total	<u>\$ 10,729,255</u>	Total	<u>\$ 10,729,255</u>

Interfund balances between funds represent temporary loans recorded at year-end as the result of a final allocation of expenses.

A summary of interfund transfers for the year ended June 30, 2025 is as follows:

Transfers In	Amount	Transfers Out	Amount
Debt Sinking Fund	\$ 412,343	General Fund	\$ 412,343
Capital Projects Fund	10,953,710	General Fund	10,953,710
Nonmajor Governmental Fund	45,000	General Fund	45,000
Total	<u>\$ 11,411,053</u>	Total	<u>\$ 11,411,053</u>

Transfers from General Fund represent transfers to subsidize costs associated with the acquisition of capital assets, debt service requirements, and the community pool program.

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 7 NONCURRENT LIABILITIES

The following summarizes the changes in noncurrent liabilities for the year ended June 30, 2025:

	Balance July 1, 2024 Restated	Additions	Deletions	Balance June 30, 2025	Amount Due Within One Year
Governmental Activities:					
General Obligation Debt:					
Bonds Payable	\$ 77,880,000	\$ 9,990,000	\$ 1,620,000	\$ 86,250,000	\$ 1,645,000
Notes Payable	15,871,000	-	3,022,000	12,849,000	3,153,000
Qualified School Construction Bonds	5,065,000	-	-	5,065,000	-
Bond Premiums	4,703,707	6,824	410,047	4,300,484	-
Bond Discounts	(60,458)	-	(6,282)	(54,176)	-
Total General Obligation Debt	<u>103,459,249</u>	<u>9,996,824</u>	<u>5,045,765</u>	<u>108,410,308</u>	<u>4,798,000</u>
Other Noncurrent Liabilities:					
Notes Payable - Financed Purchases	326,069	553,830	308,950	570,949	227,009
Right-To-Use Leases Payable	78,021	-	64,323	13,698	13,698
Right-To-Use Subscriptions Payable	240,027	-	51,898	188,129	57,058
Early Retirement Incentive	100,220	-	25,055	75,165	25,055
Compensated Absences, Net	3,488,021	241,487	-	3,729,508	3,290,432
OPEB Liability	2,104,377	1,139,305	-	3,243,682	113,720
Net OPEB Liability - PSERS	5,529,610	-	92,970	5,436,640	-
Net Pension Liability - PSERS	138,231,937	-	10,056,909	128,175,028	-
Total Other Noncurrent Liabilities	<u>150,098,282</u>	<u>1,934,622</u>	<u>10,600,105</u>	<u>141,432,799</u>	<u>3,726,972</u>
Total Governmental Activities	253,557,531	11,931,446	15,645,870	249,843,107	8,524,972
Business-Type Activities:					
Compensated Absences, Net	-	10,277	-	10,277	-
Net OPEB Liability - PSERS	133,267	-	85,978	47,289	-
Net Pension Liability - PSERS	1,277,351	-	162,460	1,114,891	-
Total Business-Type Activities	<u>1,410,618</u>	<u>10,277</u>	<u>248,438</u>	<u>1,172,457</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Noncurrent Liabilities	<u>\$ 254,968,149</u>	<u>\$ 11,941,723</u>	<u>\$ 15,894,308</u>	<u>\$ 251,015,564</u>	<u>\$ 8,524,972</u>

Noncurrent liabilities of governmental activities are generally liquidated by the General Fund, while noncurrent liabilities of the business-type activities are liquidated by the Food Service Fund.

The change in the compensated absence liability is presented as a net change.

NOTE 8 GENERAL OBLIGATION DEBT

General obligation debt is a direct obligation of the District for which full faith and credit are pledged and is payable from unrestricted resources. The District has not pledged any assets as collateral for general obligation debt. General obligation debt was issued to finance capital expenditures or to finance the retirement (refund) of prior general obligation debt.

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 8 GENERAL OBLIGATION DEBT (CONTINUED)

Qualified School Construction Bonds

The District participates in the Qualified School Construction Bonds (QSCB) program sponsored by the State Public School Building Authority (SPSBA). The SPSBA was formed by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania for the purpose of financing the construction and improvement of public school facilities under the jurisdiction of the Pennsylvania Department of Education. The QSCB program was created by the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act (ARRA) and allows schools to borrow at nominal or zero percent to fund new construction, renovation and rehabilitation of schools as well as the purchase of land and equipment. The SPSBA issues the bonds through the QSCB program and provides loans to schools for qualified projects. Under the QSCB program the SPSBA receives direct interest subsidy payments from the United States Treasury which are then transferred to the borrowers as a reimbursement of the interest portion of their loan repayments. On December 1, 2010, the District borrowed \$1,500,000 from the SPSBA under the QSCB program. The District is required to deposit \$83,333 annually into a sinking fund through the maturity date of September 15, 2028. On November 1, 2011, the District borrowed \$3,565,000 from the SPSBA under the QSCB program. The District is required to deposit \$198,056 annually into a sinking fund through the maturity date of September 12, 2029. Sinking fund deposits are included as restricted assets held by fiscal agent in the accompanying financial statements.

General obligation debt outstanding as of June 30, 2025 consisted of the following:

Description	Interest Rate(s)	Original Issue Amount	Final Maturity	Principal Outstanding
General Obligation Bonds:				
Series of 2014B	0.18% - 3.20%	\$ 6,005,000	02/15/2035	\$ 720,000
Series of 2015B	2.00% - 3.00%	4,125,000	02/15/2026	385,000
Series of 2019	2.00% - 3.00%	9,210,000	08/15/2032	8,795,000
Series of 2019A	2.00% - 3.00%	9,945,000	08/15/2034	9,920,000
Series of 2019B	2.00% - 4.00%	17,610,000	02/15/2034	16,165,000
Series of 2021	1.00% - 4.00%	25,530,000	08/15/2040	25,510,000
Series of 2023	5.00%	6,975,000	09/15/2028	5,390,000
Series of 2023A	3.75% - 5.50%	9,380,000	08/15/2054	9,375,000
Series of 2024	4.00% - 5.00%	9,990,000	08/15/2053	9,990,000
Total General Obligation Bonds				86,250,000
General Obligation Notes:				
Series of 2017A	1.99%	9,810,000	08/01/2028	6,434,000
Series of 2022	2.84%	11,038,000	09/01/2034	6,415,000
Total General Obligation Notes				12,849,000
Qualified School Construction Bonds:				
Series of 2010B	6.495%	1,500,000	09/15/2028	1,500,000
Series of 2011A	5.088%	3,565,000	09/15/2029	3,565,000
Total Qualified School Construction Bonds				5,065,000
Total General Obligation Debt				<u>\$ 104,164,000</u>

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 8 GENERAL OBLIGATION DEBT (CONTINUED)

Annual debt service requirements to maturity on these obligations are as follows:

<u>Year Ending June 30,</u>	<u>Principal Maturities</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Debt Sinking Fund</u>	<u>Total</u>
2026	\$ 4,798,000	\$ 3,774,604	\$ 281,388	\$ 8,853,992
2027	4,928,000	3,640,807	281,389	8,850,196
2028	5,114,000	3,465,946	281,389	8,861,335
2029	6,795,000	3,248,639	(1,218,610)	8,825,029
2030	9,168,000	2,977,896	(3,366,944)	8,778,952
2031-2035	28,966,000	11,636,446	-	40,602,446
2036-2040	20,565,000	7,743,959	-	28,308,959
2041-2045	9,310,000	4,389,193	-	13,699,193
2046-2050	7,260,000	2,786,730	-	10,046,730
2051-2055	7,260,000	783,714	-	8,043,714
Total	<u>\$ 104,164,000</u>	<u>\$ 44,447,934</u>	<u>\$ (3,741,388)</u>	<u>\$ 144,870,546</u>

General Obligation Bonds, Series of 2024

In October 2024, the District issued general obligation bonds, Series of 2024, the proceeds to be use towards (1) the planning, designing, constructing equipping and furnishing of a new Ithan Elementary School and other potential capital projects as needed; and (2) paying issuance costs of the bonds.

NOTE 9 NOTES PAYABLE - FINANCED PURCHASES

The District has entered into long-term financing agreements for computers. Initial liabilities were recorded in the amount of \$1,204,968. As of June 30, 2025, the value of the liabilities is \$570,949. The agreements have interest rates between 2.25% to 5.94%. The estimated useful lives of the equipment were five years as of their contract commencements. The net book value of the capital assets as of June 30, 2025 is \$653,565, net of accumulated depreciation of \$551,403, and is included with noncurrent assets on the statement of net position (deficit).

Future minimum payments under these notes payable are as follows:

<u>Year Ending June 30,</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2026	\$ 227,009	\$ 33,361	\$ 260,370
2027	201,723	20,212	221,935
2028	142,217	8,453	150,670
Total	<u>\$ 570,949</u>	<u>\$ 62,026</u>	<u>\$ 632,975</u>

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 10 RIGHT-TO-USE LEASES PAYABLE

The District has entered into long-term lease agreements for copier, and mail equipment. Initial lease liabilities were recorded in the amount of \$305,087. As of June 30, 2025, the value of the lease liabilities is \$13,698. The leases have interest rates of 3.00%. The estimated useful lives of the equipment were five years as of their contract commencements. The net book value of the right to use equipment assets as of June 30, 2025 is \$12,793, net of accumulated amortization of \$292,294, and is included with noncurrent assets on the statement of net position (deficit).

Future minimum lease payments under these lease payables are as follows:

<u>Year Ending June 30,</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2026	\$ 13,698	\$ 93	\$ 13,791

NOTE 11 RIGHT-TO- USE SUBSCRIPTIONS PAYABLE

The District has entered into long-term subscription agreements for subscription-based information technology arrangements. Initial subscription liabilities were recorded in the amount of \$303,507. As of June 30, 2025, the value of the subscription liabilities is \$188,129. The subscriptions have interest rates of 5.33%. The subscriptions' estimated useful lives were between six years as of their contract commencements. The net book value of the intangible right-to-use subscription assets as of June 30, 2025 is \$151,754, net of accumulated amortization of \$151,753, and is included with noncurrent assets on the statement of net position (deficit).

Future minimum payments under these subscription payables are as follows:

<u>Year Ending June 30,</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2026	\$ 57,058	\$ 10,027	\$ 67,085
2027	62,581	6,986	69,567
2028	68,490	3,651	72,141
Total	\$ 188,129	\$ 20,664	\$ 208,793

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 12 EARLY RETIREMENT INCENTIVE

The District from time to time offers additional retirement incentives known as early retirement incentive plans (ERIP) to senior professional staff and administrators contemplating retirement. There is no contractual requirement for the District to offer ERIP incentives. An ERIP is formally approved by School Board action in the year an ERIP plan is implemented.

In order for an employee to retire and participate in a District sponsored ERIP, the District must first decide whether or not to offer an ERIP in the year the employee is retiring and a specified minimum number of employees must opt into the ERIP. The District's various ERIP plans provide for the payment of specific annuity amounts to the participating retiree or the payments of a specified dollar amount to be applied toward participating retiree healthcare premiums through Medicare eligible age.

The District's liability for its ERIP plans has been reported at the discounted present value of expected future benefit payments in the government-wide financial statements. For the year ended June 30, 2025, 1 retiree received benefits under the District's ERIP plans and the District paid \$25,055 in ERIP benefits to retirees.

As of June 30, 2025, the District had one ERIP plan in effect. The number of participants and the present value of those benefits as of June 30, 2025 are summarized below:

<u>ERIP Began</u>	<u>Participants</u>	<u>Amounts</u>
July 1, 2017	1	<u>\$ 75,165</u>

NOTE 13 OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

Single-Employer Defined Benefit OPEB Plan

The District's other post-employment benefits (OPEB) include a single-employer defined benefit plan that provides medical insurance to all retirees and their dependents. The School Board has the authority to establish and amend benefit provisions. The OPEB Plan does not issue any financial report and is not included in the report of any public employee retirement system or any other entity.

OPEB Plan Membership

Membership in the OPEB plan consisted of the following at July 1, 2023:

Active Participants	655
Vested Former Participants	-
Retired Participants	<u>12</u>
Total	<u><u>667</u></u>

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 13 OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

Funding Policy

The District's contributions are funded on a pay-as-you-go basis. The contribution requirements of retirees are established and may be amended by the School Board.

OPEB Liability

The District's OPEB liability has been measured as of July 1, 2024. The total OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2023, and by rolling forward the liabilities from the July 1, 2023 actuarial valuation through the measurement date. No significant events or changes in assumptions occurred between the valuation date and the fiscal year-end. The OPEB liability is \$3,243,682, all of which is unfunded. As of June 30, 2025, the OPEB liability of \$3,243,682 is related to the governmental funds and is recorded in the governmental activities in the government-wide statement of net position (deficit).

The District's change in its OPEB liability for the year ended June 30, 2025 was as follows:

Balances - July 1, 2024	\$ 2,104,377
Changes for the Year:	
Service Cost	140,492
Interest on Total OPEB Liability	90,906
Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience	987,969
Changes in Assumptions	714
Benefit Payments	<u>(80,776)</u>
Net Changes	<u>1,139,305</u>
Balances - June 30, 2025	<u><u>\$ 3,243,682</u></u>

OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District recognized OPEB expense of \$99,461. At June 30, 2025, the District had deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the OPEB plan from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience	\$ 911,971	\$ 1,327,410
Changes of Assumptions	175,354	611,817
Contributions Subsequent to the Measurement Date	<u>113,720</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u><u>\$ 1,201,045</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 1,939,227</u></u>

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 13 OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

Contributions of \$113,720 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2026. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

<u>Year Ended June 30,</u>	<u>Amount</u>
2026	\$ (131,937)
2027	(131,937)
2028	(131,937)
2029	(131,941)
2030	(151,899)
Thereafter	(172,251)
Total	<u>\$ (851,902)</u>

Sensitivity of the OPEB Liability to Change in Healthcare Cost Trend Rates

The following presents the OPEB liability for June 30, 2025, calculated using current healthcare cost trends as well as what the OPEB liability would be if health cost trends were 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current rate:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Trend Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
OPEB Liability	<u>\$ 2,895,658</u>	<u>\$ 3,243,682</u>	<u>\$ 3,650,215</u>

Sensitivity of the OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the net OPEB liability of the District calculated using the discount rate of 4.29%, as well as what the OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using the discount rate that is one percentage point lower (3.29%) or 1 percentage point higher (5.29%) than the current rate:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Current Discount Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
	<u>3.29%</u>	<u>4.29%</u>	<u>5.29%</u>
OPEB Liability	<u>\$ 3,494,989</u>	<u>\$ 3,243,682</u>	<u>\$ 3,006,732</u>

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 13 OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

Actuarial Methods and Significant Assumptions

The OPEB liability as of June 30, 2025, was determined by rolling forward the OPEB liability as of July 1, 2024 to June 30, 2025 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

- Actuarial cost method - entry age normal
- Discount rate – 4.29% - Standard and Poors 20-year municipal bond rate. The discount rate changed from 4.13% to 4.29%.
- Salary growth – salary increases are composed of inflation of 2.50%, 1.50% for real wage growth and 0.00% to 2.75% for merit or seniority increases.
- Assumed healthcare cost trends – 7.00% in 2024 with 0.50% decrease per year until 5.50% in 2027. Rates gradually decrease from 5.40% in 2028 to 4.00% in 2075 and later.
- Mortality – PubT-2010 headcount-weighted mortality table including rates for contingent survivors for teachers. PubG-2010 headcount-weighted mortality table including rates for contingent survivors for administrators and all other employees.

Cost Sharing Multiple-Employer Defined Benefit OPEB Plan

PSERS provides health insurance premium assistance which is a governmental cost sharing, multiple-employer OPEB plan for all eligible retirees who qualify and elect to participate. Employer contribution rates for health insurance premium assistance are established to provide reserves in the health insurance account that are sufficient for the payment of health insurance premium assistance benefits for each succeeding year. Effective January 1, 2002, under the provisions of Act 9 of 2001, participating eligible retirees are entitled to receive premium assistance payments equal to the lesser of \$100 per month or their out-of-pocket monthly health insurance premium. To receive premium assistance, eligible retirees must obtain their health insurance through either their school employer or the PSERS' health options program. As of June 30, 2024, there were no assumed future benefit increases to participating eligible retirees.

Retirees of PSERS can participate in the health insurance premium assistance program if they satisfy the following criteria:

- Have 24 ½ or more years of service, or
- Are a disability retiree, or
- Have 15 or more years of service and retired after reaching superannuation age.

For Class DC members to become eligible for health insurance premium assistance, they must satisfy the following criteria:

- Attain Medicare eligibility with 24 ½ or more eligibility points, or
- Have 15 or more eligibility points and terminated after age 67, and
- Have received all or part of their distributions.

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 13 OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

Cost Sharing Multiple-Employer Defined Benefit OPEB Plan (Continued)

PSERS is a governmental cost-sharing, multiemployer defined benefit pension plan that provides retirement benefits to public school employees of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The members eligible to participate in the System include all full-time public school employees, part-time hourly public school employees who render at least 500 hours of service in the school year, and part-time per diem public school employees who render at least 80 days of service in the school year in any of the reporting entities in Pennsylvania. PSERS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at www.psers.pa.gov.

Benefits Provided

Participating eligible retirees are entitled to receive premium assistance payments equal to the lesser of \$100 per month or their out-of-pocket monthly health insurance premium. To receive premium assistance, eligible retirees must obtain their health insurance through either their school employer or the PSERS' health options program.

Employer Contributions

The District's contractually required contribution rate for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025 was 0.63% of covered payroll, actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with employee contributions, is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions to the OPEB plan from the District were \$319,774 for the year ended June 30, 2025.

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources, and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

At June 30, 2025, the District reported a liability of \$5,483,929 for its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability. The net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2024, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by rolling forward PSERS' total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2023 to June 30, 2024. The District's proportion of the net OPEB liability was calculated utilizing the employer's one-year reported covered payroll as it relates to the total one-year reported covered payroll. At June 30, 2025, the District's proportion was 0.3087%, which was a decrease of 0.0043% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2024. As of June 30, 2025, the OPEB liability of \$5,436,640 is related to the governmental funds and is recorded in the governmental activities in the government-wide statement of net position (deficit) and the remaining \$47,289 of the OPEB liability is recorded as a liability in the proprietary fund statement of net position (deficit), and in the business-type activities in the government-wide statement of net position (deficit).

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 13 OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources, and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB (Continued)

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District recognized net OPEB expense of \$170,000. At June 30, 2025, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience	\$ 21,000	\$ 82,000
Changes of Assumptions	334,000	837,000
Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Investment		
Earnings	5,000	-
Changes in Proportions	44,000	103,000
Contributions Subsequent to the Measurement Date	319,774	-
Total	<u>\$ 723,774</u>	<u>\$ 1,022,000</u>

Contributions of \$319,774 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2026. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

<u>Year Ended June 30,</u>	<u>Amount</u>
2026	\$ (154,000)
2027	(178,000)
2028	(205,000)
2029	(49,000)
2030	(32,000)
Total	<u>\$ (618,000)</u>

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 13 OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

Actuarial Assumptions

The total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2024, was determined by rolling forward the PSERS' total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2023 to June 30, 2024 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

- Actuarial cost method – entry age normal – level % of pay.
- Investment return – 4.21% – Standard & Poor's 20-year Municipal Bond Rate.
- Salary growth – Effective average of 4.50%, comprised of inflation of 2.50% and 2.00% for real wage growth and for merit or seniority increases.
- Premium assistance reimbursement is capped at \$1,200 per year.
- Assumed healthcare cost trends were applied to retirees with less than \$1,200 in premium assistance per year.
- Mortality rates were based on a blend of 50% PubT-2010 and 50% PubG-2010 Retiree Tables for Males and Females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2020 Improvement Scale.

Participation rate:

- Eligible retirees will elect to participate pre age 65 at 50%
- Eligible retirees will elect to participate post age 65 at 70%

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2024 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study that was performed for the year period ending June 30, 2020.

The following assumptions were used to determine the contribution rate:

- The results of the actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022 determined the employer contribution rate for fiscal year 2024.
- Cost method - amount necessary to assure solvency of premium assistance through the third fiscal year after the valuation date.
- Asset valuation method: market value.
- Participation rate: the actual data for retirees benefiting under the OPEB plan as of June 30, 2021 was used in lieu of the 63% utilization assumption for eligible retirees.
- Mortality tables for males and females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2015 mortality improvement scale.

Investments consist primarily of short-term assets designed to protect the principal of the OPEB plan assets. The expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using the OPEB asset allocation policy and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each asset class.

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 13 OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)

The OPEB plan's policy in regard to the allocation of invested plan assets is established and may be amended by the Board. Under the program, as defined in the retirement code employer contribution rates for health insurance premium assistance are established to provide reserves in the health insurance account that are sufficient for the payment of health insurance premium assistance benefits for each succeeding year.

OPEB - Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Cash	100.00%	1.70%

The above was the Board's adopted asset allocation policy and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class as of June 30, 2024.

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 4.21%. Under the OPEB plan's funding policy, contributions are structured for short term funding of health insurance premium assistance. The funding policy sets contribution rates necessary to assure solvency of health insurance premium assistance through the third fiscal year after the actuarial valuation date. The health insurance premium assistance account is funded to establish reserves that are sufficient for the payment of health insurance premium assistance benefits for each succeeding year. Due to the short-term funding policy, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was not projected to be sufficient to meet projected future benefit payments, therefore the OPEB plan is considered a "pay-as-you-go" plan. A discount rate of 4.21% which represents the Standard & Poor's 20-year municipal bond rate at June 30, 2024, was applied to all projected benefit payments to measure the total OPEB liability.

Sensitivity of District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Change in Healthcare Cost Trend Rates

Healthcare cost trends were applied to retirees receiving less than \$1,200 in annual health insurance premium assistance. As of June 30, 2024, retirees' health insurance premium assistance benefits are not subject to future healthcare cost increases. The healthcare insurance premium assistance reimbursement for qualifying retirees is capped at a maximum of \$1,200. The actual number of retirees receiving less than the \$1,200 per year cap is a small percentage of the total population and has a minimal impact on healthcare cost trends as depicted below.

The following presents the net OPEB liability for June 30, 2024, calculated using current healthcare cost trends as well as what net OPEB liability would be if health cost trends were 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current rate:

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 13 OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

Sensitivity of District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Change in Healthcare Cost Trend Rates (Continued)

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Trend Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability	<u>\$ 5,483,444</u>	<u>\$ 5,483,929</u>	<u>\$ 5,484,321</u>

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the net OPEB liability, calculated using the discount rate of 4.21%, as well as what the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower (3.21%) or 1-percentage-point higher (5.21%) than the current rate:

	<u>1% Decrease 3.21%</u>	<u>Current Discount Rate 4.21%</u>	<u>1% Increase 5.21%</u>
District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability	<u>\$ 6,195,174</u>	<u>\$ 5,843,929</u>	<u>\$ 4,888,295</u>

OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about PSERS' fiduciary net position is available in the PSERS Annual Comprehensive Financial Report which can be found on PSERS's website at www.psers.pa.gov.

NOTE 14 PENSION PLAN

Plan Description

PSERS is a governmental cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan that provides retirement benefits to public school employees of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The members eligible to participate in PSERS include all full-time public employees, part-time hourly public school employees who render at least 500 hours of service in the school year, and part-time per diem public school employees who render at least 80 days of service in the school year in any of the reporting entities in Pennsylvania. PSERS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at www.psers.state.pa.us.

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 14 PENSION PLAN (CONTINUED)

Benefits Provided

PSERS provides retirement, disability, and death benefits. Members are eligible for monthly retirement benefits upon reaching (a) age 62 with at least one year credited service; (b) age 60 with 30 more years of credited service; or (c) 35 or more years of service regardless of age. Act 120 of 2010 (Act 120) preserves the benefits of existing members and introduced benefit reductions for individuals who become new members on or after July 1, 2011. Act 120 created two membership classes, Membership Class T-E (Class T-E) and Membership Class T-F (Class T-F). To qualify for normal retirement, Class T-E and Class T-F members must work until age 65 with a minimum of three years of service or attain a total combination of age and service that is equal to or greater than 92 with a minimum of 35 years of service.

Act 5 of 2017 (Act 5) introduced a hybrid benefit with two membership classes and a separate defined contribution plan for individuals who become new members on or after July 1, 2019. Act 5 created two new hybrid membership classes, Membership Class T-G (Class T-G) and Membership Class T-H (Class T-H) and the separate defined contribution membership class, Membership Class DC (Class DC). To qualify for normal retirement, Class T-G and Class T-H members must work until age 67 with a minimum of three years of credited service. Class T-G may also qualify for normal retirement by attaining a total combination of age and service that is equal to or greater than 97 with a minimum of 35 years of credited service.

Benefits are generally equal to 1.00% or 2.50%, depending upon membership class, of the member's final average salary (as defined in the code) multiplied by the number of years of credited service. For members whose membership started prior to July 1, 2011, after completion of five years of service, a member's right to the defined benefits is vested and early retirement benefits may be elected. For Class T-E and Class T-F members, the right to benefits is vested after ten years of service.

Participants are eligible for disability retirement benefits after completion of five years of credited service. Such benefits are generally equal to 2.00% or 2.50%, depending upon membership class, of the member's final average salary (as defined in the code) multiplied by the number of years of credited service, but not less than one-third of such salary nor greater than the benefit the member would have had at normal retirement age. Members over normal retirement age may apply for disability benefits.

Death benefits are payable upon the death of an active member who has reached age 62 with at least one year of credited service (age 65 with at least three years of credited service for Class T-E and Class T-F members) or who has at least five years of credited service (ten years for Class T-E and Class T-F members). Such benefits are actuarially equivalent to the benefit that would have been effective if the member had retired on the day before death.

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 14 PENSION PLAN (CONTINUED)

Contributions

Member Contributions:

The contribution rates based on qualified member compensation for virtually all members are presented below:

Member Contribution Rates				
Membership Class	Continuous Employment Since	Defined Benefit (DB) Contribution Rate	DC Contribution Rate	Total Contribution Rate
T-C	Prior to July 22, 1983	5.25%	N/A	5.25%
				6.25%
T-C	On or after July 22, 1983	6.25%	N/A	6.25%
T-D	Prior to July 22, 1983	6.50%	N/A	6.50%
				7.50%
T-D	On or after July 22, 1983	7.50%	N/A	7.50%
T-E	On or after July 1, 2011	7.50% base rate with shared risk provision	N/A	Prior to 7/1/21: 7.50%
				After 7/1/21: 8.00%
T-F	On or after July 1, 2011	10.30% base rate with shared risk provision	N/A	Prior to 7/1/21: 10.30%
				After 7/1/21: 10.8%
T-G	On or after July 1, 2019	5.50% base rate with shared risk provision	2.75%	Prior to 7/1/21: 8.25%
				After 7/1/21: 9.00%
T-H	On or after July 1, 2019	4.50% base rate with shared risk provision	3.00%	Prior to 7/1/21: 7.50%
				After 7/1/21: 8.25%
DC	On or after July 1, 2019	N/A	7.50%	7.50%

Shared Risk Program Summary				
Membership Class	Defined Benefit (DB) Base Rate	Shared Risk Increment	Minimum	Maximum
T-E	7.50%	+/-0.50%	5.50%	9.50%
T-F	10.30%	+/-0.50%	8.30%	12.30%
T-G	5.50%	+/-0.75%	2.50%	8.50%
T-H	4.50%	+/-0.75%	1.50%	7.50%

Employer Contributions:

The District's contractually required contribution rate for fiscal year ended June 30, 2025 was 32.92% of covered payroll, actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with employee contributions, is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions to the pension plan from the District were \$16,709,459 for the year ended June 30, 2025.

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 14 PENSION PLAN (CONTINUED)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2025, the District reported a liability of \$129,289,919 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2024, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by rolling forward PSERS' total pension liability as of June 30, 2023 to June 30, 2024. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was calculated utilizing the employer's one-year reported covered payroll as it relates to the total one-year reported covered payroll. At June 30, 2025, the District's proportion was 0.3089%, which was a decrease of 0.0047% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2024. As of June 30, 2025, the net pension liability of \$128,175,028 is related to the governmental funds and is recorded in the governmental activities in the government-wide statement of net position (deficit) and the remaining \$1,114,351 of the net pension liability is recorded as a liability in the proprietary fund statement of net position (deficit), and in the business-type activities in the government-wide statement of net position (deficit).

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District recognized net pension expense of \$11,870,000. At June 30, 2025, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience	\$ -	\$ 2,033,000
Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings	2,140,000	-
Changes in Proportions	35,000	1,920,000
Contributions Subsequent to the Measurement Date	16,709,459	-
Total	<u>\$ 18,884,459</u>	<u>\$ 3,953,000</u>

Contributions of \$16,709,459 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2026. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

<u>Year Ending June 30,</u>	<u>Amount</u>
2026	\$ (4,101,000)
2027	2,695,000
2028	63,000
2029	(435,000)
Total	<u>\$ (1,778,000)</u>

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 14 PENSION PLAN (CONTINUED)

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability as of June 30, 2024 was determined by rolling forward PSERS' total pension liability at June 30, 2023 to June 30, 2024 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

- Valuation date – June 30, 2023
- Actuarial cost method – entry age normal – level % of pay
- Investment return – 7.00%, includes inflation at 2.50%
- Salary growth – Effective average of 4.50%, comprised of inflation of 2.50% and 2.00% for real wage growth and for merit or seniority increases.
- Mortality rates were based on a blend of 50% PubT-2010 and 50% PubG-2010 retiree tables for males and females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2020 improvement scale.
- The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00% as of June 30, 2023 and as of June 30, 2024.
- Demographic and economic assumptions approved by the Board for use effective with the June 30, 2021 actuarial valuation:
 - Salary growth rate - decreased from 5.00% to 4.50%.
 - Real wage growth and merit or seniority increases (components for salary growth) - decreased from 2.75% and 2.25% to 2.50% and 2.00%, respectively.
 - Mortality rates - Previously based on the RP-2014 mortality tables for males and females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2015 mortality improvement scale. Effective with the June 30, 2021 actuarial valuation, mortality rates are based on a blend of 50% PubT-2010 and 50% PubG-2010 retiree tables for males and females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2020 improvement scale.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2024 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study that was performed for the five-year period ending June 30, 2020.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 14 PENSION PLAN (CONTINUED)

Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)

The pension plan's policy in regard to the allocation of invested plan assets is established and may be amended by the board. Plan assets are managed with a long-term objective of achieving and maintaining a fully funded status for the benefits provided through the pension.

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Global Public Equity	30.00 %	4.80 %
Private Equity	12.00	6.70
Fixed Income	33.50	3.90
Commodities	5.00	2.50
Infrastructure/MLPs	10.00	6.40
Real Estate	9.50	5.90
Total	100.00 %	

The above was the PSERS Board's adopted asset allocation policy and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class as of June 30, 2024.

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rate and that contributions from employers will be made at contractually required rates, actuarially determined. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following represents the net pension liability, calculated using the discount rate of 7.00%, as well as what the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower (6.00%) or 1-percentage point higher (8.00%) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease 6.00%	Current Discount Rate 7.00%	1% Increase 8.00%
District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	<u>\$ 170,314,239</u>	<u>\$ 129,289,919</u>	<u>\$ 94,647,785</u>

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 14 PENSION PLAN (CONTINUED)

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the PSERS' fiduciary net position is available in PSERS Annual Comprehensive Financial Report which can be found on PSERS' website at www.psers.state.pa.us.

NOTE 15 JOINT VENTURES AND JOINTLY GOVERNED ORGANIZATION

Delaware County Vocational Technical School and Delaware Vocational Technical School Authority

The District and the other fourteen Delaware County school districts participate in the Delaware County Vocational Technical School (the DCVTS). The DCVTS provides vocational-technical training and education to students of the participating school districts. The DCVTS is controlled by a joint Board comprised of representative school board members of the participating school districts. District oversight of the DCVTS operations is the responsibility of the joint board. The District's share of operating costs for the DCVTS fluctuates based on the District's percentage of enrollment. The District's share of operating costs for 2024-2025 was \$427,944.

The District and the other fourteen Delaware County school districts also participate in a joint venture for the operation of the Delaware County Vocational-Technical School Authority (the DCVTSA). The DCVTSA oversees acquiring holding, constructing, improving, and maintaining the DCVTSA school buildings. The DCVTSA is controlled by a joint board comprised of representative school board members of the participating school districts in the DCVTS. During 2024-2025, the District did not have any financial transactions with the DCVTS.

Both the DCVTS and the DCVTSA prepare financial statements that are available to the public from their administrative offices located at 200 Yale Avenue, Morton, Pennsylvania 19070.

Delaware County Community College

The District and twelve other Delaware County schools sponsor the Delaware County Community College (the DCCC). The DCCC provides higher education programs to the residents of southeastern Pennsylvania. Sponsoring school districts pay a share of the DCCC's operating and debt service costs which fluctuate based on each District's certified market values and in return residents of each of the sponsoring school districts pay a reduced cost to participate in DCCC higher education programs. The sponsoring school districts have also entered into a long-term lease agreement with the DCCC to provide rental payments sufficient to retire the DCCC's outstanding debt obligations. The lease agreement expires in 2032-2033 unless the debt is retired earlier. The District's share of operating costs and rent expense for 2024-2025 was \$1,502,846.

The DCCC prepares financial statements that are available to the public from their administrative offices located at 901 South Media Line Road, Media, Pennsylvania 19063.

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 15 JOINT VENTURES AND JOINTLY GOVERNED ORGANIZATION (CONTINUED)

Delaware County Community College (Continued)

The District's estimated future annual lease payments to DCCC are as follows:

<u>Year Ending June 30,</u>	<u>Amount</u>
2026	\$ 454,553
2027	454,132
2028	454,212
2029	454,279
2030	453,739
2031-2035	1,894,066
2036-2040	1,010,103
2041-2045	899,670
2046-2050	390,993
Total	<u>\$ 6,465,747</u>

Delaware County Intermediate Unit

The District and the other Delaware County school districts are participating members of the Delaware County Intermediate Unit (the DCIU). The DCIU is a regional educational service agency, established by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, which is governed by a joint committee consisting of School Board members from each participating district. The School Board of each participating district must approve the annual operating budget of the DCIU, but the participating districts have no ongoing fiduciary interest or responsibility to the DCIU. The DCIU is a self-sustaining organization that provides a broad array of services to participating districts which include: curriculum development and instructional improvement; educational planning services; instructional material; continuing professional development; pupil personnel services; management services and state and federal liaison services. During 2024-2025, the District contracted with the DCIU for special education services which totaled \$1,026,535.

NOTE 16 CONTINGENCIES AND COMMITMENTS

Government Grants and Awards

The District receives federal, state and local funding under a number of programs. Payments made by these sources under contractual agreements are provisional and subject to redetermination based on filing of reports and audits of those reports. Final settlements due from or to these sources are recorded in the year in which the related services are performed. Any adjustments resulting from subsequent examinations are recognized in the year in which the results of such examinations become known. District officials do not expect any significant adjustments as a result of these examinations.

Litigation

The District is a defendant in various matters of litigation and claims. These matters result from the normal course of business. It is not presently possible to determine the ultimate outcome or settlement cost, if any, of these matters.

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 17 RISK MANAGEMENT

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors and omissions and natural disasters. Significant losses are covered by commercial insurance for all major programs, including workers compensation. For insured programs, there were no significant reductions in insurance coverages during the 2024-2025 year. Settlement amounts have not exceeded insurance coverage for the current year or the three prior years.

The District participates in a consortium with other participating school districts and educational agencies from Delaware County to provide self-insurance programs for health and prescription insurance coverage and related expenses for eligible employees, spouses and dependents. Accordingly, benefit payments plus an administrative charge are made to a third-party administrator, who approves and processes all claims. Since the District has not transferred its risk to the other participants in the consortium, GASB requires that it recognize and measure its claims, liabilities and related expenses. The District accounts for its participation in the consortium in the Internal Service Fund in the accompanying financial statements.

The following table presents the components of the self-insurance claims surplus (liability) and the related changes in the claims surplus (liability) for the year ended June 30, 2025 and 2024:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Insurance Claims Surplus (Liability) - Beginning of Year	\$ 7,666,046	\$ 8,893,975
Current Year Insurance Claims, Fees, and Changes in Estimates	(15,866,792)	(14,416,319)
Insurance Claims and Fees Paid	<u>14,136,581</u>	<u>13,188,390</u>
Insurance Claims Surplus (Liability) - End of Year	<u>\$ 5,935,835</u>	<u>\$ 7,666,046</u>

NOTE 18 RESTATEMENT OF BEGINNING NET POSITION

Effective July 1, 2024, the District implemented GASB Statement No. 101, Compensated Absences. As a result of the implementation of GASB Statement No. 101, the compensated absences liability as of July 1, 2024 was understated in the governmental activities. The effect of the change in accounting principle and the resulting restatement of net position is as follows.

Government-Wide Net Position:

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>
July 1, 2024 As Previously Reported	\$ (61,420,287)
Change in accounting principle	<u>(2,612,063)</u>
July 1, 2024 As Restated	<u>\$ (64,032,350)</u>

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 19 SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

In December 2025, the District issued general obligation bonds, Series of 2025, in the amount of \$9,675,000, the proceeds to be use towards (1) the planning, designing, constructing equipping and furnishing of a new Ithan Elementary School and other potential capital projects as needed; and (2) paying issuance costs of the bonds.

In January 2026, the District awarded bids for the construction of the new Ithan Elementary School totaling approximately \$75.5 million.

In July 2026, the District issued general obligation bonds, Series of 2026, in the amount of \$24,050,000, the proceeds to be use towards (1) the planning, designing, constructing equipping and furnishing of a new Ithan Elementary School and other potential capital projects as needed; and (2) paying issuance costs of the bonds.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
GENERAL FUND
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
REVENUES				
Local Sources	\$100,212,040	\$100,212,040	\$104,013,893	\$ 3,801,853
State Sources	18,308,540	18,308,540	19,020,544	712,004
Federal Sources	1,478,977	1,478,977	1,271,634	(207,343)
Total Revenues	119,999,557	119,999,557	124,306,071	4,306,514
EXPENDITURES				
Instruction:				
Regular Programs	45,247,846	45,274,889	45,169,773	105,116
Special Programs	17,182,781	17,182,776	17,976,340	(793,564)
Vocational Programs	390,000	390,000	427,944	(37,944)
Other Instructional Programs	118,925	118,925	118,015	910
Nonpublic School Programs	14,126	45,568	29,514	16,054
Adult Education Programs	1,502,846	1,502,846	1,502,846	-
Pre-Kindergarten Programs	156,766	156,766	-	156,766
Total Instruction	64,613,290	64,671,770	65,224,432	(552,662)
Support Services:				
Pupil Personnel Services	6,068,323	6,171,236	6,142,201	29,035
Instructional Staff Services	4,619,146	4,724,077	4,706,126	17,951
Administrative Services	7,316,776	7,048,895	7,142,773	(93,878)
Pupil Health	1,857,765	1,857,765	1,428,084	429,681
Business Services	1,204,669	1,204,669	1,278,891	(74,222)
Operation and Maintenance of Plant Services	10,706,880	10,706,880	10,771,586	(64,706)
Student Transportation Services	5,327,529	5,327,529	5,601,237	(273,708)
Support Services - Central	1,460,683	1,460,740	1,984,363	(523,623)
Other Support Services	80,000	80,000	134,038	(54,038)
Total Support Services	38,641,771	38,581,791	39,189,299	(607,508)
Operation of Noninstructional Services:				
Student Activities	2,000,229	2,000,229	1,914,900	85,329
Community Services	-	1,500	-	1,500
Total Operation of Noninstructional Services	2,000,229	2,001,729	1,914,900	86,829
Debt Service	8,495,881	8,495,881	8,476,949	18,932
Total Expenditures	113,751,171	113,751,171	114,805,580	(1,054,409)
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	6,248,386	6,248,386	9,500,491	3,252,105
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				
Sale of/Compensation for Capital Assets	5,000	5,000	36,215	31,215
Capital Contributions	5,000	5,000	-	(5,000)
Refund of Prior Year Receipts	-	-	(174,051)	(174,051)
Transfers Out	(1,998,710)	(1,998,710)	(11,411,053)	(9,412,343)
Intrafund Transfers	(2,709,664)	(2,709,664)	-	2,709,664
Budgetary Reserve	(1,550,012)	(1,550,012)	-	1,550,012
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(6,248,386)	(6,248,386)	(11,548,889)	(5,300,503)
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	(2,048,398)	<u>\$ (2,048,398)</u>
Fund Balance - Beginning of Year			35,125,054	
FUND BALANCE - END OF YEAR			<u>\$ 33,076,656</u>	

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE
NET PENSION LIABILITY – PSERS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30,**

	Measurement Date									
	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
District's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	0.3089%	0.3136%	0.3154%	0.3151%	0.3115%	0.3099%	0.3102%	0.3157%	0.3221%	0.3147%
District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$ 129,289,919	\$ 139,509,288	\$ 140,222,809	\$ 129,369,756	\$ 153,379,535	\$ 144,979,302	\$ 148,911,401	\$ 155,919,000	\$ 159,623,000	\$ 136,313,000
District's Covered-Employee Payroll	\$ 49,001,158	\$ 47,950,310	\$ 46,354,481	\$ 44,644,923	\$ 43,688,025	\$ 42,742,444	\$ 41,770,144	\$ 42,030,698	\$ 41,716,998	\$ 40,491,077
District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered-Employee Payroll	263.85%	290.95%	302.50%	289.77%	351.08%	339.19%	356.50%	370.96%	382.63%	336.65%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	64.63%	61.85%	61.34%	63.67%	54.32%	55.66%	54.00%	51.84%	50.14%	54.36%

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PENSION PLAN CONTRIBUTIONS – PSERS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30,

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
Contractually Required Contribution	\$ 16,709,459	\$ 16,216,188	\$ 16,423,833	\$ 15,720,253	\$ 14,974,245	\$ 14,552,186	\$ 13,878,053	\$ 13,162,803	\$ 12,075,000	\$ 10,247,000
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	<u>16,709,459</u>	<u>16,216,188</u>	<u>16,423,833</u>	<u>15,720,253</u>	<u>14,974,245</u>	<u>14,552,186</u>	<u>13,902,694</u>	<u>13,166,433</u>	<u>12,056,294</u>	<u>10,122,168</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (24,641)</u>	<u>\$ (3,630)</u>	<u>\$ 18,706</u>	<u>\$ 124,832</u>
District's Covered-Employee Payroll	\$ 50,757,773	\$ 49,001,158	\$ 47,950,310	\$ 46,354,481	\$ 44,644,923	\$ 43,688,025	\$ 42,742,444	\$ 41,770,144	\$ 42,030,698	\$ 41,716,998
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered-Employee Payroll	32.92%	33.36%	34.25%	33.91%	33.54%	33.31%	32.47%	31.52%	28.68%	24.26%

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN OPEB LIABILITY – SINGLE EMPLOYER PLAN
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30,**

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
Total OPEB Liability:								
Service Cost	\$ 140,492	\$ 131,342	\$ 329,624	\$ 326,611	\$ 242,929	\$ 239,203	\$ 304,177	\$ 280,485
Interest on Total OPEB Liability	90,906	82,938	89,338	69,937	118,826	101,476	122,133	84,585
Changes of Benefit Terms	-	-	-	-	-	-	(217,199)	-
Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience	987,969	-	(1,302,790)	-	(208,907)	-	(532,232)	-
Changes of Assumptions	714	30,358	(659,024)	(108,420)	109,707	(84,982)	4,926	239,516
Benefit Payments	(80,776)	(112,858)	(159,869)	(100,889)	(148,420)	(104,271)	(124,662)	(121,608)
Net Change in Total OPEB Liability	1,139,305	131,780	(1,702,721)	187,239	114,135	151,426	(442,857)	482,978
Total OPEB Liability - Beginning	2,104,377	1,972,597	3,675,318	3,488,079	3,373,944	3,222,518	3,665,375	3,182,397
Total OPEB Liability - Ending	<u>\$ 3,243,682</u>	<u>\$ 2,104,377</u>	<u>\$ 1,972,597</u>	<u>\$ 3,675,318</u>	<u>\$ 3,488,079</u>	<u>\$ 3,373,944</u>	<u>\$ 3,222,518</u>	<u>\$ 3,665,375</u>
Fiduciary Net Position as a % of Total OPEB Liability	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Covered Payroll	\$ 47,331,872	\$ 41,595,547	\$ 41,595,547	\$ 42,721,551	\$ 42,721,551	\$ 35,537,589	\$ 35,537,589	\$ 34,259,984
Net OPEB Liability as a % of Covered Payroll	6.85%	5.06%	4.74%	8.60%	8.16%	9.49%	9.07%	10.70%

There are no assets accumulated in a trust that meet the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement No. 75 to pay benefits.

In accordance with GASB Statement No. 75, this schedule has been prepared prospectively. This schedule will accumulate each year until sufficient information to present a 10-year trend is available.

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY – PSERS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30,

	Measurement Date							
	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017
District's Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability	0.3087%	0.3130%	0.3152%	0.3149%	0.3113%	0.3099%	0.3102%	0.3157%
District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability	\$ 5,483,929	\$ 5,662,877	\$ 5,802,110	\$ 7,463,391	\$ 6,726,250	\$ 6,591,083	\$ 6,467,512	\$ 6,432,000
District's Covered-Employee Payroll	\$ 49,001,158	\$ 47,950,310	\$ 46,354,481	\$ 44,644,923	\$ 43,688,025	\$ 42,742,444	\$ 41,770,144	\$ 42,030,698
District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability as a Percentage of its Covered-Employee Payroll	11.19%	11.81%	12.52%	16.72%	15.40%	15.42%	15.48%	15.30%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total OPEB Liability	7.13%	7.22%	6.86%	5.30%	5.69%	5.56%	5.56%	5.30%

In accordance with GASB Statement No. 75, this schedule has been prepared prospectively. This schedule will accumulate each year until sufficient information to present a 10-year trend is available.

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S OPEB PLAN CONTRIBUTIONS – PSERS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30,

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
Contractually Required Contribution	\$ 319,774	\$ 311,641	\$ 357,941	\$ 368,068	\$ 366,433	\$ 366,472	\$ 355,056	\$ 347,000	\$ 349,000
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	<u>319,774</u>	<u>311,641</u>	<u>357,941</u>	<u>368,068</u>	<u>366,433</u>	<u>366,472</u>	<u>353,964</u>	<u>344,302</u>	<u>342,696</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,092</u>	<u>\$ 2,698</u>	<u>\$ 6,304</u>
District's Covered-Employee Payroll	\$ 50,757,773	\$ 49,001,158	\$ 47,950,310	\$ 46,354,481	\$ 44,644,923	\$ 43,688,025	\$ 42,742,444	\$ 41,770,144	\$ 42,030,698
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered-Employee Payroll	0.63%	0.64%	0.75%	0.79%	0.82%	0.84%	0.83%	0.82%	0.82%

In accordance with GASB Statement No. 75, this schedule has been prepared prospectively. This schedule will accumulate each year until sufficient information to present a 10-year trend is available.

SINGLE AUDIT

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Project Title	Source Code	Federal ALN	Pass- Through Grantor's Number	Grant Period Beginning/ Ending Dates	Grant Amount	Total Received for Year	Accrued (Deferred) Revenue July 1, 2024	Revenue Recognized	Expenditures	Accrued (Deferred) Revenue June 30, 2025	Passed Through to Subrecipients
<u>U.S. Department of Education</u>											
Passed-Through the Pennsylvania Department of Education:											
Title I - Improving Basic Programs	I	84.010	013-250354	07/01/24-09/30/25	\$ 301,371	\$ 280,022	\$ -	\$ 299,952	\$ 299,952	\$ 19,930	\$ -
Title II - Improving Teacher Quality	I	84.367	020-240354	07/01/23-09/30/24	75,378	25,231	13,545	16,282	16,282	4,596	-
Title II - Improving Teacher Quality	I	84.367	020-250354	07/01/24-09/30/25	63,683	36,252	-	31,534	31,534	(4,718)	-
Total ALN 84.367						61,483	13,545	47,816	47,816	(122)	-
Title III - Language Instruction LEP/ Immigrant Students	I	84.365	010-240354	07/01/23-09/30/24	27,116	19,885	19,885	-	-	-	-
Title III - Language Instruction LEP/ Immigrant Students	I	84.365	010-250354	07/01/24-09/30/25	25,155	7,187	-	5,975	5,975	(1,212)	-
Total ALN 84.365						27,072	19,885	5,975	5,975	(1,212)	-
Title IV - Student Support and Academic Achievement	I	84.424	144-230354	07/01/22-09/30/23	37,575	19,677	19,677	-	-	-	-
Title IV - Student Support and Academic Achievement	I	84.424	144-240354	07/01/23-09/30/24	31,867	10,622	10,622	-	-	-	-
Title IV - Student Support and Academic Achievement	I	84.424	144-250354	07/01/24-09/30/25	26,046	14,889	-	26,056	26,056	11,167	-
Total ALN 84.424						45,188	30,299	26,056	26,056	11,167	-
COVID-19 - ARP ESSER	I	84.425U	223-210354	03/13/20-09/30/25	3,702,108	403,867	403,867	-	-	-	-
COVID-19 - ARP ESSER 2.5%	I	84.425U	224-210354	03/13/20-09/30/25	70,333	23,019	23,019	-	-	-	-
Total ALN 84.425						426,886	426,886	-	-	-	-

See accompanying Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards.

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS (CONTINUED)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Project Title	Source Code	Federal ALN	Pass- Through Grantor's Number	Grant Period Beginning/ Ending Dates	Grant Amount	Total Received for Year	Accrued (Deferred) Revenue July 1, 2024	Revenue Recognized	Expenditures	Accrued (Deferred) Revenue June 30, 2025	Passed Through to Subrecipients
Passed Through the Delaware County I.U.:											
I.D.E.A. - Part B, Section 619	I	84.173	131-230013	07/01/23-09/30/24	2,030	2,030	2,030	-	-	-	-
I.D.E.A. - Part B, Section 619	I	84.173	131-240013	07/01/24-09/30/25	660	660	-	660	660	-	-
Total ALN 84.027						2,690	2,030	660	660	-	-
I.D.E.A. - Part B, Section 611	I	84.027	062-240013	07/01/23-09/30/24	599,778	599,778	599,778	-	-	-	-
I.D.E.A. - Part B, Section 611	I	84.027	062-250013	07/01/24-09/30/25	620,173	-	-	620,173	620,173	620,173	-
Total ALN 84.027						599,778	599,778	620,173	620,173	620,173	-
Total U.S. Department of Education						1,443,119	1,092,423	1,000,632	1,000,632	649,936	-
<u>U.S. Department of Agriculture</u>											
Passed-Through the Pennsylvania Department of Education:											
Breakfast Program	I	10.553	N/A	07/01/23-06/30/24	N/A	3,711	3,711	-	-	-	-
Breakfast Program	I	10.553	N/A	07/01/25-06/30/25	N/A	87,353	-	90,872	90,872	3,519	-
Total ALN 10.553						91,064	3,711	90,872	90,872	3,519	-
National School Lunch Program	I	10.555	N/A	07/01/23-06/30/24	N/A	13,439	13,439	-	-	-	-
National School Lunch Program	I	10.555	N/A	07/01/25-06/30/25	N/A	364,799	-	377,986	377,986	13,187	-
Passed-Through the Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture:											
National School Lunch Program	I	10.555	N/A	07/01/23-06/30/24	N/A	142,591	-	142,591	142,591	-	-
Total ALN 10.555						520,829	13,439	520,577	520,577	13,187	-
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture						611,893	17,150	611,449	611,449	16,706	-
<u>U.S. Department of Health and Social Services</u>											
Passed-Through the Pennsylvania Department of Human Services:											
Medical Assistance Program	I	93.778	N/A	07/01/24 - 06/30/25	N/A	11,628	-	11,628	11,628	-	-

See accompanying Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards.

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS (CONTINUED)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Project Title	Source Code	Federal ALN	Pass- Through Grantor's Number	Grant Period Beginning/ Ending Dates	Grant Amount	Total Received for Year	Accrued (Deferred) Revenue July 1, 2024	Revenue Recognized	Expenditures	Accrued (Deferred) Revenue June 30, 2025	Passed Through to Subrecipients
Total Federal Awards						<u>\$ 2,066,640</u>	<u>\$ 1,109,573</u>	<u>\$ 1,623,709</u>	<u>\$ 1,623,709</u>	<u>\$ 666,642</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Special Education Cluster (IDEA) (ALN's 84.027 and 84.173)						<u>\$ 602,468</u>	<u>\$ 601,808</u>	<u>\$ 620,833</u>	<u>\$ 620,833</u>	<u>\$ 620,173</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Child Nutrition Cluster (ALN's 10.553 and 10.555)						<u>\$ 611,893</u>	<u>\$ 17,150</u>	<u>\$ 611,449</u>	<u>\$ 611,449</u>	<u>\$ 16,706</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Medicaid Cluster (ALN's 93.778)						<u>\$ 11,628</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 11,628</u>	<u>\$ 11,628</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

Source Codes

D - Direct Funding

I - Indirect Funding

ALN - Assistance Listing Number

See accompanying Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards.

RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 1 BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the Schedule) includes the federal award activity of Radnor Township School District (the District) under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2025. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of 2 CFR Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance).

NOTE 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement except as noted for the accounting of donated commodities in Note 3. Revenues are recorded when measurable and available. Expenditures are recorded when incurred.

NOTE 3 NONMONETARY FEDERAL AWARDS – DONATED FOOD

The Commonwealth of Pennsylvania distributes federal surplus food to institutions (schools, hospitals and prisons) and to the needy. Expenditures reported in the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards and Certain State Grants under Assistance Listing #10.555 National School Lunch Program and passed through the Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture represent federal surplus food consumed by the District during the 2024-2025 fiscal year.

NOTE 4 QUALIFIED SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION BONDS PROGRAM

The District participates in the Qualified School Construction Bonds (QSCB) program sponsored by the State Public School Building Authority (SPSBA). In conjunction with the QSCB Program, the District receives subsidy reimbursements for a portion of the interest payments made under its loan agreements with the SPSBA. Reimbursements are federal source revenues but are not considered federal financial assistance. The amount of QSCB subsidy payments recognized for the year ended June 30, 2025 was \$251,345.

NOTE 5 INDIRECT COSTS

The District has elected not to use the de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance. No indirect costs were charged to the District's Federal awards for the year ended June 30, 2025.



**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTER
BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN
ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS***

Board of School Directors of
Radnor Township School District
Wayne, Pennsylvania

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Radnor Township School District, Wayne, Pennsylvania, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Radnor Township School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated July 31, 2026.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Radnor Township School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Radnor Township School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Radnor Township School District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

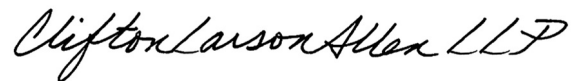
Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Radnor Township School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "CliftonLarsonAllen LLP".

CliftonLarsonAllen LLP

King of Prussia, Pennsylvania
July 31, 2026



**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR
FEDERAL PROGRAM AND REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER
COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

Board of School Directors of
Radnor Township School District
Wayne, Pennsylvania

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Radnor Township School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Radnor Township School District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2025. Radnor Township School District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, Radnor Township School District complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2025.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Radnor Township School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Radnor Township School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Radnor Township School District's federal programs.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Radnor Township School District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Radnor Township School District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Radnor Township School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Radnor Township School District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Radnor Township School District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

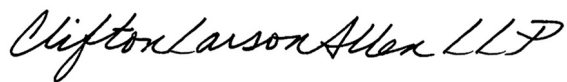
Report on Internal Control over Compliance

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "CliftonLarsonAllen LLP".

CliftonLarsonAllen LLP

King of Prussia, Pennsylvania
July 31, 2026

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

Section I – Summary of the Auditors' Results

Basic Financial Statements

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. Type of auditors' report issued: | Unmodified |
| 2. Internal control over financial reporting: | |
| • Material weakness(es) identified? | _____ yes <u> X </u> no |
| • Significant deficiency(ies) identified? | _____ yes <u> X </u> none reported |
| 3. Noncompliance material to basic financial statements noted? | _____ yes <u> X </u> no |

Federal Awards

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. Internal control over major federal programs: | |
| • Material weakness(es) identified? | _____ yes <u> X </u> no |
| • Significant deficiency(ies) identified? | _____ yes <u> X </u> none reported |
| 2. Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for major federal programs: | Unmodified |
| 3. Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)? | _____ yes <u> X </u> no |

Identification of Major Federal Programs

Assistance Listing Number(s)

84.010

Special Education Cluster

84.027

84.173

Name of Federal Program or Cluster

Title I – Improving Basic Programs

I.D.E.A. – Part B, Section 611

I.D.E.A. – Part B, Section 619

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs:

\$ 750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?

_____ yes X no

**RADNOR TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS (CONTINUED)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

Section II – Financial Statement Findings

Our audit did not disclose any matters required to be reported in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*.

Section III – Major Federal Award Programs Audit Findings and Questioned Costs

Our audit did not disclose any matters required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a).

