Healthy Youth Survey 2025

Report of Participating Schools

Northshore School District

Grades 6, 8 and 10

March 1, 2026

Looking Glass Analytics
Ruston, WA

More information about the Healthy Youth Survey is available at www.AskHYS.net

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For a detailed list of all of the survey questions by topic - please use the Questions by Topic section in the back of this report.

Northshore School District

Grades 6, 8 and 10

Introduction and Overview

This report presents results from the 2025 Washington State Healthy Youth Survey (HYS). The HYS was sponsored by the Health Care Authority (HCA), the Department of Health (DOH), the Office of Superintendent of Public Instruction (OSPI), and the Liquor and Cannabis Board (LCB) in partnership with schools throughout the state of Washington.

This Multiple Grade Report does not provide comparisons to the state. To compare local results to the state sample, see the Multiple Grade State Sample Report for grades 6, 8, 10 and 12. This report is available at: https://www.askhys.net/SurveyResults/FrequencyReports

Survey questions are grouped by topic, when possible. Some questions are related to multiple topics, but all questions are only included once in this report. Use the **Questions by Topic** index to identify all questions related to a specific topic. The numbering in this report is not the same as the question order on the survey itself.

The dot points and graphs included at the beginning of this report highlight selected findings. Additional information may be found in the *HYS Interpretive Guide* posted to the Healthy Youth Survey site under Data Resources: **https://www.askhys.net/Resources/Data** .

Survey Participation in this Report

	Grade 6	*Grade 8*	*Grade 10*
Number of students surveyed:	*1,611*	*1,585*	*953*
Number of valid responses:	*1,609*	*1,568*	*936*
Number of enrolled students:*	*1,758*	*1,713*	*1,804*
*Local survey participation rate**:*	*92%*	*92%*	*52%*

* The estimate of enrolled students is based on figures from the 2025-26 school year, provided on the OSPI data portal: **https://www.askhys.net/Resources/Data**.

** The survey participation rate is the number of valid responses divided by the number of enrolled students.

Note: Results not available for non-surveyed grades or grades suppressed for under-participation. See Past Participation for details: http://www.askhys.net/Past

Caution about Participation Rates and Bias

Please use the following guidance when reviewing results:

- **70% or greater participation** - Results are *likely representative* of students in this grade.
- **40–69% participation** - Results *may be representative* of students in this grade.
- **Less than 40% participation** - Results are *likely not representative* of students in this grade but do reflect students who completed the survey.

There may be limitations to the results, even with a high participation rate. For instance, a particular group of students (e.g., the school orchestra) may have been away from school the day of the survey, and that could bias the results. It is important to acknowledge the potential limitations when using the results in this report. For reports summarizing results at the county or school district level, you should also consider whether the schools that participated represent all students in that area.

Small Numbers: Caution about Number of Students Participating

Results based on small numbers of students answering a question should be interpreted with caution. A small sample size does NOT mean that the results are "wrong." However, estimates based on small numbers tend to be unreliable. This means they could easily change with the absence from school of only a couple of students. This is especially the case when only a few students choose a particular answer option. Use caution if fewer than 30 students answered a question and/or fewer than 5 students selected a given response option.

For example, if 20 students answered a question and of those 20 only 3 students answered "Yes", the estimate may be unstable and should be interpreted with caution.

The number of students answering a question influences the range of the confidence interval (CI) associated with the estimate. Generally, estimates based on smaller numbers of students have a wider CI. You can learn more about CIs and how they can guide your interpretation of your results in the **Understanding Your Results** section of this report.

Survey Administration Overview

The 2025 HYS was administered in-person, during school, in-person, through an e-survey platform. Alternative Learning Environments (ALEs) or virtual schools unable to administer the survey in-person, during school could request a remote administration of the HYS, provided they could ensure all of the following:

- A synchronous environment where students log in during a live class period with an instructor to take the survey
- "Test-like" conditions to ensure data quality and student privacy
- The survey is taken during normal school hours during a 45-minute period
- Students are not permitted to complete the survey as homework
- The survey is not emailed out to students ahead of time, posted online, or shared on social media

The elementary survey was given to students in grade 6 (and grade 7 in small school districts). At registration, elementary school administrators could opt-in to include a gender question in addition to the established question asking sex assigned at birth.

Students in grades 8, 10, and 12 (and 9th grade in small school districts) received the secondary survey. The "Core" questions were asked of all students and "Bank" questions were randomized to about 50% of students. The secondary survey included seven questions on sexual behavior and sexual violence. Schools could apply to opt-out of sexual behavior and/or sexual violence questions. This required that schools submit a letter to the HYS Planning Committee, signed by the superintendent, explaining why asking these questions would create an undue hardship. Information about the exemption process is available here: **https://www.askhys.net/Hys/Exemptions**

A list of the topics asked and their location in the report are provided in the **Questions by Topic** section at the end of this report.

Notation Used in this Report

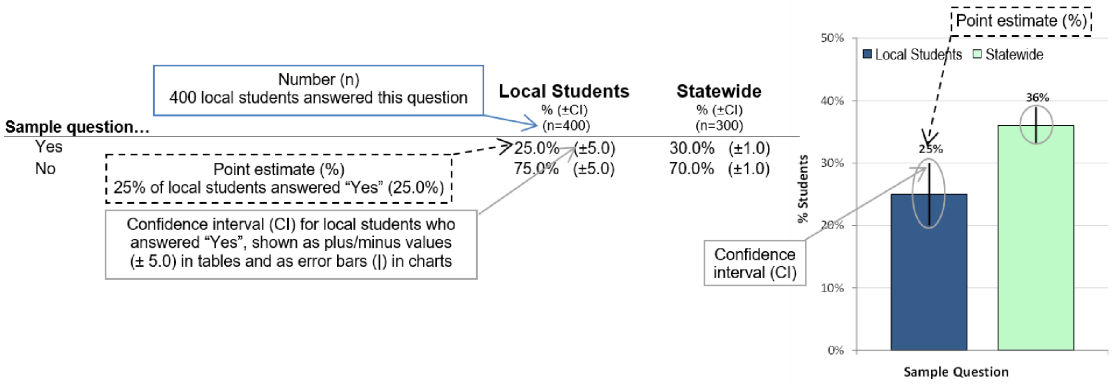
† = Question eligible for exemption or optional question

* = 95% confidence intervals (CI) for local and statewide estimates do not overlap. Read more about CIs in the "Understanding Results" section below or in the Interpretive Guide.

Legal requirements: Federal and Washington State regulations prohibit discrimination against Limited English Proficiency individuals and/or individuals who are Deaf, Hard of Hearing, or visually impaired. ReadHCA Policy 01-27 Language Access Services and Policy 01-30 Equal Access to Services for Individuals with Disabilitiesfor more information. If you have a question about an accommodation, please contact the Healthy Youth Survey study Principal Investigator, at Healthy.Youth@doh.wa.gov or call toll free (877-HYS-7111).

Understanding Your Results

Here is an example of how results are displayed in the report tables and charts.



Ns

In this report "n" is shorthand for "number". It tells you the number of students who took this survey or who answered a survey question. N's are important!

How many students took this survey?

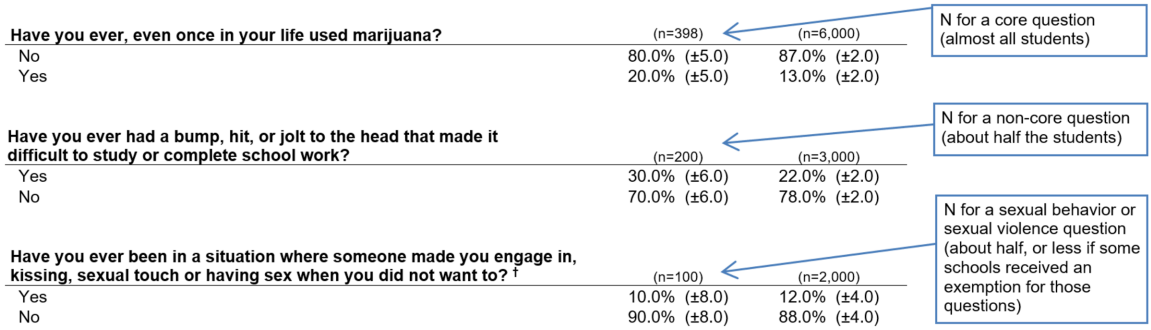
Look on page 2, under Survey Participation. The "number of students surveyed" is the number of surveys that we received. We have careful procedures for "cleaning" to remove surveys with many inconsistent or false answers – the "clean" surveys are the "number of valid surveys". Only valid surveys are presented in this report.

How many students answered each survey question?

The n's are different for each question. Why? There are a few reasons:

- For students in grades 8, 10, and 12, the survey has core and bank questions. The n's for core questions are about the same as the number of valid surveys. The n's for non-core questions will be about half, or less.
- Some schools chose to administer questions about sexual behavior and sexual violence. Schools that chose to not ask those additional questions will have no responses for those questions. District and county reports may include some schools that DID ask those questions and some that DID NOT.
- Students may decide to skip questions.
- Remember that some questions are only asked on the elementary survey and some are only asked on the secondary survey. This means that in multiple grade reports, responses for a particular grade may be blank.

Here are examples from a district with 400 valid surveys --- notice how the n's change with each question type.



Confidence Intervals

What are confidence intervals?

We report a point estimate (%) and 95% confidence interval (CI) for each question response option. A point estimate is our "best guess" of the true value based on the information collected in the survey. A CI gives the estimated range of values that is likely to include the true population value based on survey results. A CI has an upper and a lower limit. In this report, the presented CIs are symmetrical; you can calculate the upper and lower values of the 95% CI by adding or subtracting the value to the right of the point estimate. Using the sample data below, the point estimate for local students reporting they have never used marijuana is 80%. The lower range of the 95% CI is 77% (calculated as 80-3) and the upper range of the 95% CI is 83% (calculated as 80+3). Therefore, we can say that and estimated 80% of local students reported never using marijuana and the "true" value likely falls between 77% and 83%.

How are confidence intervals calculated?

Confidence intervals are affected by the number of students who responded and how much variability in the data (how much students' responses varied overall). In general, if fewer students respond to a question (a small n), there will be more uncertainty around a point estimate and a wider confidence interval. The CI does not account for bias in the estimate. Bias refers to systematic errors that result in estimates that deviate from the "truth." For example, a low participation rate in a given school, district, or county can create bias which will not be reflected in the CI, since those who participate may answer differently than those who did not participate.

The 95% CIs presented in this report are calculated using SAS (SAS Institute Inc.) and the default options for the SURVEYFREQ procedure. This relies on Taylor Series linearization to generate a symmetrical CI that accounts for the survey sampling design and clustering. Note that in this report, CIs are not bounded by zero and lower limits might be negative. Please use caution when interpreting lower confidence limits that cross zero. SAS Institute Inc. provides more information on the calculations used in this repo

How can confidence intervals be used to help guide the interpretation of your results?

A single asterisk (*) between two columns of results in this report indicates that the 95% CI for the local and statewide estimates DO NOT overlap. If CIs do not overlap, there is a statistically significant difference in the estimate between the local and statewide results. If CIs DO overlap, it suggests there is no difference between the groups, however, there could still be a statistically significant difference between the **true values** of the groups that CIs may not be able to detect, especially when estimates are based on a small number of responses. If CIs overlap so much that the point estimate of at least one group falls within the CI of the other group, then it is unlikely there is a significant difference in the true values of these groups.

Here are 3 examples of how you can assess the overlap of confidence intervals:

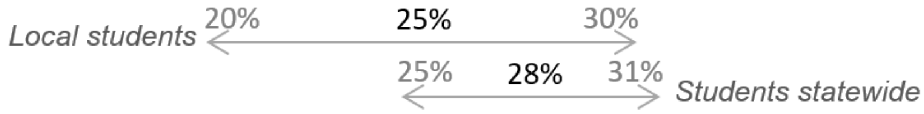
Example 1

- Local students report 25% ±5%. The point estimate is 25% and the CI is 20% to 30%
- Statewide, students report 36% ±3%. The point estimate is 36% and the CI is 33% to 39%
- The CIs don't overlap. There is a statistically significant difference in the values between local and statewide students. In the report, there would be an asterisk between the local and statewide columns



Example 2

- Local students report 25% ±5%. The point estimate is 25% and the CI is 20% to 30%
- Statewide, students report 28% ±3%. The point estimate is 28% and the CI is 25% to 31%
- The CI for local and state estimates overlap.
- At least one group's point estimate (in this case both) overlaps with the confidence interval of the other group.
- There is likely no statistically significant difference between the local and statewide values. It is unlikely further testing will reveal a difference that the overlapping CIs cannot detect.



Example 3

- Local students report 25% ±5%. The point estimate is 25% and the CI is 20% to 30%
- Statewide, students report 32% ±3%. The point estimate is 32% and the CI is 29% to 35%
- The CIs overlap, but neither CI includes the point estimate from the other group.
- There is a possibility that there is still a true difference between local and state students in this scenario. Further significance testing could provide additional information and is worth doing when possible.
- A significance testing tool is available on the Healthy Youth Survey web site under Data Resources: https://www.askhys.net/Resources/Data



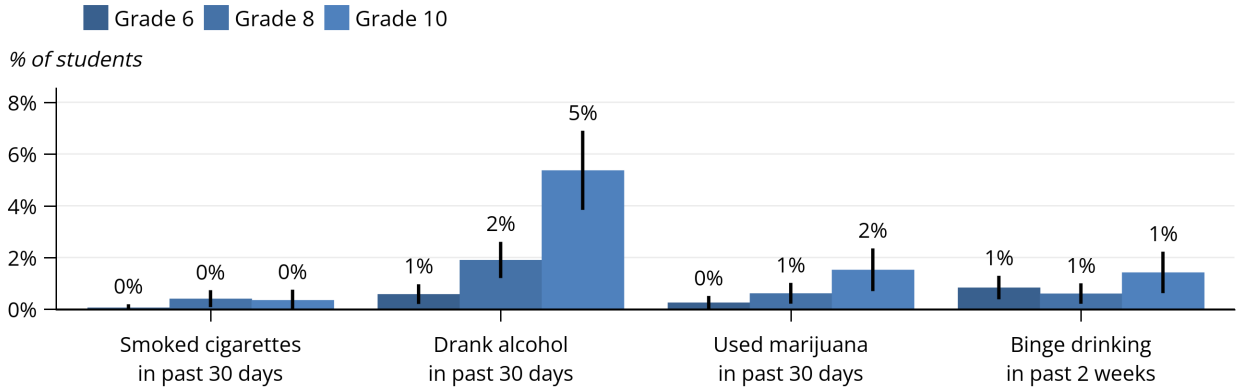
More information about interpreting CIs is available on the Healthy Youth Survey web site under Data Resources: https://www.askhys.net/Resources/Data, including past HYS training materials and a "Tool for Determining HYS Statistical Significance".

Highlights of the Local Results

Local students reported the following behaviors and attitudes:

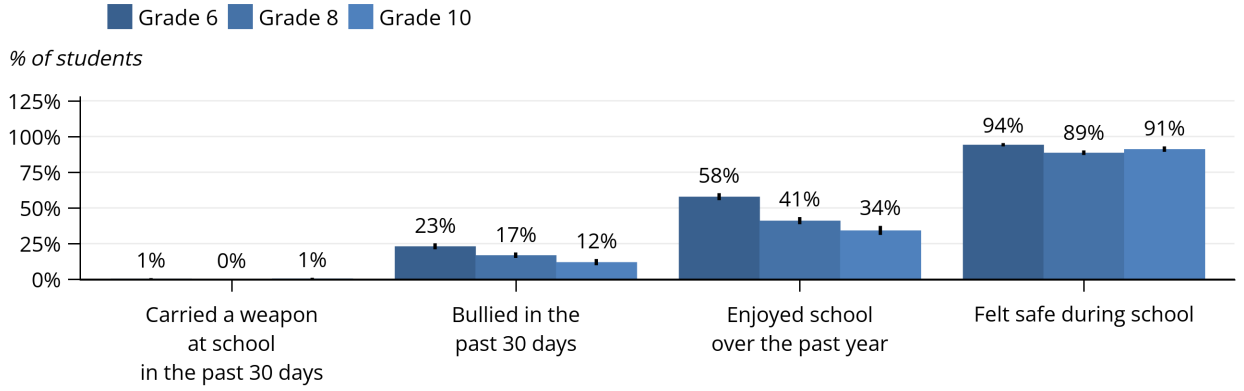
Substance Use

	Grade 6 % (± CI)	Grade 8 % (± CI)	Grade 10 % (± CI)
Smoked cigarettes in past 30 days	0.1% (±0.1)	0.4% (±0.3)	0.4% (±0.4)
Drank alcohol in past 30 days	0.6% (±0.4)	1.9% (±0.7)	5.4% (±1.5)
Used marijuana in past 30 days	0.3% (±0.3)	0.6% (±0.4)	1.5% (±0.8)
Binge drinking in past 2 weeks	0.8% (±0.5)	0.6% (±0.4)	1.4% (±0.8)



Bullying and School Climate

	Grade 6 % (± CI)	Grade 8 % (± CI)	Grade 10 % (± CI)
Carried a weapon at school in the past 30 days	0.5% (±0.4)	0.2% (±0.2)	0.6% (±0.5)
Bullied in the past 30 days	23.1% (±2.1)	16.9% (±1.9)	12.1% (±2.2)
Enjoyed school over the past year	57.9% (±2.5)	41.1% (±2.5)	34.3% (±3.2)
Felt safe during school	94.2% (±1.2)	88.6% (±1.6)	91.2% (±1.9)



For more information on specific HYS topics, see the Fact Sheets at www.AskHYS.net, under HYS Results – Fact Sheets

Frequency Results

Demographics and General Information

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10
	% (± CI)	% (± CI)	% (± CI)
1. Where are you taking this survey?	(n=1,609)	(n=1,568)	(n=936)
On school property	100.0% (±0.0)	100.0% (±0.0)	100.0% (±0.0)
Not on school property	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
2. How old are you?	(n=0)	(n=1,564)	(n=936)
12 or younger	**	0.7% (±0.4)	0.0% (±0.0)
13	**	77.9% (±2.1)	0.0% (±0.0)
14	**	21.4% (±2.0)	1.3% (±0.7)
15	**	0.1% (±0.1)	79.0% (±2.6)
16	**	0.0% (±0.0)	19.8% (±2.6)
17	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
18	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
19 or older	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
3. How old are you?	(n=1,598)	(n=0)	(n=0)
10 or younger	0.9% (±0.5)	**	**
11	79.0% (±2.0)	**	**
12	20.0% (±2.0)	**	**
13	0.0% (±0.0)	**	**
14	0.0% (±0.0)	**	**
15 or older	0.1% (±0.1)	**	**
4. What sex were you assigned at birth?	(n=1,589)	(n=1,560)	(n=931)
Female	49.3% (±2.5)	49.5% (±2.5)	47.4% (±3.2)
Male	50.7% (±2.5)	50.5% (±2.5)	52.6% (±3.2)
5. What is your gender?	(n=1,597)	(n=0)	(n=0)
Boy	51.1% (±2.5)	**	**
Girl	46.0% (±2.4)	**	**
Something else fits better	2.9% (±0.8)	**	**

Gender Identity and Sexual Orientation

The next four items display data on gender identity and sexual orientation of participating students. There are different ways to look at these data. Items 6 and 8 show mutually exclusive categories. This means that every student is counted only one time. If a student indicated more than one identity, they are included in the bottom row (more than one identity marked). These items have been reported in prior HYS reports. Items 7 and 9 show the data in non-mutually exclusive categories. This means that each student is counted for every identity they indicated. Each category displays the number of students who indicated they are of that particular sexual orientation or gender identity, either alone or in combination with another. Because these are not mutually exclusive categories the total will be more than 100%. The HYS continues to evolve, as do our reporting practices, to focus more on highlighting student identity and limiting erasure of students with multiple identities.

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10
6. Below is a list of terms that people may use to describe their gender identity. Choose all that apply.	**% (± CI)** (n=0)	**% (± CI)** (n=1,559)	**% (± CI)** (n=925)
Boy/Man	**	46.6% (±2.5)	48.6% (±3.2)
Girl/Woman	**	43.0% (±2.5)	42.4% (±3.2)
Transgender boy/man	**	0.6% (±0.4)	0.3% (±0.4)
Transgender girl/woman	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.4% (±0.4)
Questioning/not sure of my gender identity	**	0.5% (±0.4)	1.3% (±0.7)
Something else fits better	**	0.7% (±0.4)	1.5% (±0.8)
I do not know what this question is asking.	**	3.2% (±0.9)	1.1% (±0.7)
More than one response selected	**	5.3% (±1.1)	4.3% (±1.3)
7. Below is a list of terms that people may use to describe their gender identity. *These are not mutually exclusive categories. Each row shows the number of students who indicate that gender identity alone or in combination with other gender identities.*	(n=0)	(n=1,559)	(n=925)
Boy/Man	**	49.9% (±2.5)	51.7% (±3.2)
Girl/Woman	**	47.0% (±2.5)	45.1% (±3.2)
Transgender boy/man	**	2.0% (±0.7)	1.4% (±0.8)
Transgender girl/woman	**	0.8% (±0.5)	1.2% (±0.7)
Questioning/not sure of my gender identity	**	2.1% (±0.7)	2.3% (±1.0)
Something else fits better	**	1.9% (±0.7)	2.5% (±1.0)
I do not know what this question is asking	**	4.0% (±1.0)	1.9% (±0.9)
8. Below is a list of terms that people often use to describe their sexuality or sexual orientation. Choose all that apply. *These are mutually exclusive categories.*	(n=0)	(n=1,443)	(n=870)
Heterosexual/Straight	**	73.5% (±2.3)	79.5% (±2.7)
Gay or lesbian	**	1.6% (±0.6)	2.0% (±0.9)
Bisexual	**	4.5% (±1.1)	6.1% (±1.6)
Questioning/Not sure of my sexual orientation	**	2.7% (±0.8)	2.8% (±1.1)
Something else fits better	**	1.7% (±0.7)	2.5% (±1.0)
I do not know what this question is asking.	**	10.2% (±1.6)	3.0% (±1.1)
More than one response selected	**	5.8% (±1.2)	4.1% (±1.3)
9. Below is a list of terms that people often use to describe their sexuality or sexual orientation. Choose all that apply. *These are not mutually exclusive categories. Each row shows the number of students who indicate that sexual orientation alone or in combination with other sexual orientations.*	(n=0)	(n=1,443)	(n=870)
Heterosexual/Straight	**	77.2% (±2.2)	82.2% (±2.5)
Gay or lesbian	**	3.4% (±0.9)	3.6% (±1.2)
Bisexual	**	7.3% (±1.3)	7.7% (±1.8)
Questioning/Not sure of my sexual orientation	**	5.4% (±1.2)	4.7% (±1.4)
Something else fits better	**	3.2% (±0.9)	3.7% (±1.3)
I do not know what this question is asking.	**	11.6% (±1.7)	3.7% (±1.3)

Race and Ethnicity

The next two tables display data on race and ethnicity of participating students. There are different ways to look at these data. Table 10 shows mutually exclusive categories. This means that every student is counted only one time. If a student indicated more than one race or ethnicity, they are included in the bottom row (more than one race/ethnicity marked). Table 11 shows the data in non-mutually exclusive categories. This means that each student is counted for every race or ethnicity they indicated. Each category displays the number of youth who indicated they are of that particular race or ethnicity, either alone or in combination with another. Because these are not mutually exclusive categories the total will be more than 100%. The HYS continues to evolve, as do our reporting practices, to focus more on highlighting student identity and limiting erasure of students with multiple identities.

10. How do you describe yourself? ***These are mutually exclusive categories. Those who selected more than one are captured in the bottom row of the table.***	**Grade 6** **% (± CI)** (n=1,548)	**Grade 8** **% (± CI)** (n=1,554)	**Grade 10** **% (± CI)** (n=929)
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.0% (±0.8)	1.2% (±0.5)	0.8% (±0.6)
Asian or Asian American	22.9% (±2.1)	26.2% (±2.2)	25.1% (±2.8)
Black or African-American	3.4% (±0.9)	2.6% (±0.8)	2.3% (±1.0)
Middle Eastern of North African	0.8% (±0.5)	1.8% (±0.7)	2.0% (±0.9)
Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	0.2% (±0.2)	0.6% (±0.4)	0.5% (±0.5)
Of Hispanic/Latino/Spanish origin	7.0% (±1.3)	8.3% (±1.4)	6.5% (±1.6)
White or Caucasian	36.4% (±2.4)	39.4% (±2.4)	43.3% (±3.2)
Other	10.1% (±1.5)	4.0% (±1.0)	2.2% (±0.9)
More than one race/ethnicity marked	16.3% (±1.8)	15.8% (±1.8)	17.4% (±2.4)

11. How do you describe yourself? ***These are not mutually exclusive categories. Each row shows the number of students who indicate that race/ethnicity alone or in combination with other race/ethnicities.***	(n=1,548)	(n=1,554)	(n=929)
American Indian or Alaska Native AOIC*	5.5% (±1.1)	3.3% (±0.9)	1.9% (±0.9)
Asian or Asian American AOIC*	28.4% (±2.2)	32.6% (±2.3)	33.3% (±3.0)
Black or African-American AOIC*	4.6% (±1.0)	5.0% (±1.1)	5.1% (±1.4)
Middle Eastern or Northern African AOIC*	1.6% (±0.6)	3.1% (±0.9)	3.9% (±1.2)
Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander AOIC*	1.1% (±0.5)	1.8% (±0.7)	2.7% (±1.0)
Of Hispanic/Latino/Spanish origin*	10.3% (±1.5)	12.8% (±1.7)	11.2% (±2.0)
White or Caucasian AOIC*	47.7% (±2.5)	51.3% (±2.5)	56.9% (±3.2)
Other AOIC*	18.8% (±1.9)	9.1% (±1.4)	5.4% (±1.5)

*AOIC = Alone or in combination with other race/ethnicities.

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10
12. What language or languages are usually spoken at home? Choose all that apply	**% (± CI)** (n=1,601)	**% (± CI)** (n=1,559)	**% (± CI)** (n=933)
English	91.1% (±1.4)	91.7% (±1.4)	94.5% (±1.5)
Spanish	9.2% (±1.4)	9.0% (±1.4)	7.7% (±1.7)
Russian	2.3% (±0.7)	2.8% (±0.8)	2.0% (±0.9)
Vietnamese	0.7% (±0.4)	0.8% (±0.5)	1.0% (±0.6)
Ukrainian	0.4% (±0.3)	0.3% (±0.3)	0.4% (±0.4)
Arabic	1.3% (±0.6)	2.1% (±0.7)	2.3% (±1.0)
Somali	0.1% (±0.1)	0.1% (±0.2)	0.0% (±0.0)
Marshallese	0.0% (±0.0)	0.1% (±0.1)	0.0% (±0.0)
Chinese	4.0% (±1.0)	4.4% (±1.0)	3.8% (±1.2)
Korean	2.2% (±0.7)	1.8% (±0.7)	2.8% (±1.1)
Punjabi	1.8% (±0.7)	1.1% (±0.5)	1.2% (±0.7)
American Indian/Alaska Native languages	1.4% (±0.6)	0.3% (±0.3)	0.3% (±0.4)
Other	26.0% (±2.2)	28.6% (±2.2)	22.9% (±2.7)
13. Are you limited in any activities because of a disability or long-term health problem including physical health, emotional, or learning problems expected to last 6 months or more?	(n=0)	(n=1,539)	(n=910)
Yes	**	3.8% (±1.0)	6.2% (±1.6)
No	**	88.4% (±1.6)	87.5% (±2.2)
Not sure	**	7.7% (±1.3)	6.4% (±1.6)
14. Do you have/identify with any of these conditions? Choose all that apply.	(n=0)	(n=1,454)	(n=844)
Autism	**	3.6% (±1.0)	5.7% (±1.6)
ADHD	**	21.7% (±2.1)	26.1% (±3.0)
Developmental or intellectual disability (Down syndrome, cerebral palsy, etc.)	**	0.3% (±0.3)	0.6% (±0.5)
Learning disability (dyslexia, dyscalculia, etc.)	**	4.3% (±1.0)	7.5% (±1.8)
Mental health condition (depression, anxiety, bipolar, schizophrenia, etc.)	**	14.4% (±1.8)	19.7% (±2.7)
Mobility disability (use a wheelchair, walker, cane, prosthetic/artificial limb, etc.)	**	0.3% (±0.3)	0.5% (±0.5)
Sensory disability (blindness, low-vision, deaf, hard-of-hearing, DeafBlind, etc.)	**	1.7% (±0.7)	2.6% (±1.1)
Other health condition (HIV/AIDS, cancer, diabetes, epilepsy, etc.)	**	2.7% (±0.8)	3.3% (±1.2)
None	**	66.9% (±2.4)	61.4% (±3.3)
15. At school, do you have an Individualized Education Plan (IEP) or 504 accommodation to help you learn?	(n=0)	(n=1,541)	(n=916)
Yes	**	16.5% (±1.9)	21.5% (±2.7)
No	**	60.2% (±2.4)	70.2% (±3.0)
Not sure	**	23.3% (±2.1)	8.3% (±1.8)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10
	% (± CI)	% (± CI)	% (± CI)
16. How far did your mother get in school?	(n=0)	(n=1,546)	(n=914)
Did not finish high school	**	2.5% (±0.8)	1.4% (±0.8)
Graduated from high school or GED	**	5.4% (±1.1)	7.7% (±1.7)
Had some college or technical training after high school	**	8.8% (±1.4)	11.8% (±2.1)
Graduated from a 4-year college	**	33.2% (±2.4)	38.0% (±3.2)
Earned an advanced graduate degree	**	25.9% (±2.2)	27.6% (±2.9)
Do not know	**	23.7% (±2.1)	12.8% (±2.2)
Does not apply	**	0.5% (±0.3)	0.8% (±0.6)
17. Who did you live with most of the time in the last 30 days?	(n=0)	(n=1,562)	(n=933)
Parent(s), step-parent(s), or legal guardian	**	98.3% (±0.6)	98.6% (±0.8)
Relatives like a grandparent, an aunt/uncle, an older brother—but NOT your parents	**	0.6% (±0.4)	0.6% (±0.5)
Foster care parent(s)	**	0.3% (±0.3)	0.0% (±0.0)
Adults who are not your parents, relatives, or foster parents	**	0.1% (±0.1)	0.1% (±0.2)
Elders	**	0.1% (±0.1)	0.1% (±0.2)
Friends of yours with no adults present	**	0.1% (±0.1)	0.0% (±0.0)
On your own	**	0.1% (±0.1)	0.2% (±0.3)
Other	**	0.6% (±0.4)	0.3% (±0.4)
18. Where did you live most of the time in the last 30 days?	(n=0)	(n=1,535)	(n=913)
In a house or apartment that my family rents or owns	**	98.2% (±0.7)	98.0% (±0.9)
In a house or apartment that a relative rents or owns	**	1.2% (±0.6)	1.1% (±0.7)
In a house or apartment with someone who is not a relative	**	0.2% (±0.2)	0.2% (±0.3)
In a shelter	**	0.1% (±0.1)	0.1% (±0.2)
In a car or RV, park, or campground	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.1% (±0.2)
In a motel/hotel	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
On the street	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.1% (±0.2)
Moved from place to place	**	0.1% (±0.1)	0.2% (±0.3)
Other	**	0.2% (±0.2)	0.1% (±0.2)
19. Are your current living arrangements the result of losing your home because your family cannot afford housing?	(n=0)	(n=1,552)	(n=927)
No	**	94.0% (±1.2)	94.8% (±1.4)
Yes	**	1.1% (±0.5)	1.8% (±0.9)
Not sure	**	4.9% (±1.1)	3.3% (±1.2)
20. Do you receive free or reduced price lunches at school?	(n=0)	(n=634)	(n=382)
No	**	71.9% (±3.5)	80.4% (±4.0)
Yes	**	11.4% (±2.5)	11.3% (±3.2)
Not sure	**	16.7% (±2.9)	8.4% (±2.8)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10
21. Have your parent(s) or caregiver(s) ever served in the military (Army, Navy, Air Force, Marines, Coast Guard, National Guard, or Reserves)?	**% (± CI)** (n=1,588)	**% (± CI)** (n=634)	**% (± CI)** (n=379)
Yes, currently serving	1.1% (±0.5)	1.4% (±0.9)	1.1% (±1.0)
Yes, but not currently serving	11.6% (±1.6)	10.6% (±2.4)	13.5% (±3.5)
No, have never served	71.9% (±2.2)	72.6% (±3.5)	76.5% (±4.3)
I do not know.	15.4% (±1.8)	15.5% (±2.8)	9.0% (±2.9)
22. Have you or your family moved in the past 3 years to another school district for temporary or seasonal work in agriculture, dairy, or fishing?	(n=1,601)	(n=1,563)	(n=928)
No	81.3% (±1.9)	90.9% (±1.4)	92.0% (±1.7)
Yes	5.2% (±1.1)	4.0% (±1.0)	4.6% (±1.4)
I do not know.	13.4% (±1.7)	5.1% (±1.1)	3.3% (±1.2)
23. How much money does your family have?	(n=0)	(n=1,516)	(n=895)
Not enough to get by	**	0.5% (±0.3)	0.7% (±0.5)
Just enough to get by	**	9.8% (±1.5)	10.6% (±2.0)
We only have to worry about money for fun or extras	**	35.4% (±2.4)	40.0% (±3.2)
We never have to worry about money	**	54.4% (±2.5)	48.7% (±3.3)
24. During your last school year, how many times did you change schools for reasons other than moving up a grade?	(n=1,602)	(n=1,550)	(n=925)
I did not change schools.	87.5% (±1.6)	91.9% (±1.4)	93.9% (±1.5)
Once	8.2% (±1.3)	5.8% (±1.2)	5.0% (±1.4)
Twice	2.1% (±0.7)	1.4% (±0.6)	0.8% (±0.6)
Three or more times	2.2% (±0.7)	1.0% (±0.5)	0.3% (±0.4)
25. During the past 30 days, on how many days have you been absent from school for any reason? Include any day that you missed at least half of the school day.	(n=1,595)	(n=1,549)	(n=919)
0 days	55.7% (±2.4)	48.5% (±2.5)	39.3% (±3.2)
1 or 2 days	33.7% (±2.3)	38.2% (±2.4)	41.9% (±3.2)
3 or more days	10.6% (±1.5)	13.3% (±1.7)	18.8% (±2.5)
26. How honest were you in filling out this survey?	(n=1,507)	(n=1,403)	(n=796)
I was very honest.	84.6% (±1.8)	80.9% (±2.1)	80.4% (±2.8)
I was honest most of the time.	14.7% (±1.8)	16.7% (±2.0)	16.0% (±2.5)
I was honest some of the time.	0.7% (±0.4)	2.4% (±0.8)	3.6% (±1.3)
I was honest once in a while.		surveys pulled	
I was not honest at all.		surveys pulled	

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use

Alcohol, tobacco, and other drug (ATOD) use has been a major concern in this country for many years. The consequences of ATOD use are well known. In the short term, ATOD use interferes with positive physical, emotional, and social development. In the long term, ATOD use is associated with delinquency and criminal activity, unintended injuries, and a variety of health complications including shorter life expectancy. Tobacco use is the world's leading cause of preventable death, disease, and disability. This section provides information about lifetime ATOD use (which in part reflects experimental use), use in the past 30 days (i.e., current use), and other tobacco-, alcohol-, and drug-related issues.

Lifetime Use

Have you ever, even once in your life:

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10
27. Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff? (Computed from question 240)	**% (± CI)** (n=0)	**% (± CI)** (n=1,476)	**% (± CI)** (n=849)
No	**	98.2% (±0.7)	95.2% (±1.4)
Yes	**	1.8% (±0.7)	4.8% (±1.4)
28. Used an electronic cigarette, also called e-cigs, device pens, or vape pens? (Computed from question 51)	(n=0)	(n=1,478)	(n=847)
No	**	95.9% (±1.0)	91.4% (±1.9)
Yes	**	4.1% (±1.0)	8.6% (±1.9)
29. Drank more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor? (Computed from question 29 or 241)	(n=1,549)	(n=1,481)	(n=837)
No	93.4% (±1.2)	85.2% (±1.8)	74.2% (±3.0)
Yes	6.6% (±1.2)	14.8% (±1.8)	25.8% (±3.0)
30. Used marijuana? (Computed from question 30 or 239)	(n=1,558)	(n=1,476)	(n=850)
No	99.6% (±0.3)	98.0% (±0.7)	93.8% (±1.6)
Yes	0.4% (±0.3)	2.0% (±0.7)	6.2% (±1.6)
31. Have you ever, even once in your life used the following? Choose all that apply.	(n=0)	(n=1,418)	(n=843)
Heroin	**	0.1% (±0.2)	0.5% (±0.5)
Methamphetamines (or meth, speed)	**	0.1% (±0.2)	0.6% (±0.5)
Fentanyl (or fet, fent)	**	0.1% (±0.1)	0.2% (±0.3)
Hemp-derived products (like delta-8 (8), delta-10 (10))	**	0.2% (±0.2)	0.8% (±0.6)
Synthetic products (like K2, Spice)	**	0.1% (±0.2)	0.2% (±0.3)
Kratom	**	0.1% (±0.2)	0.4% (±0.4)
Bath salts (like Bliss, Blue Silk)	**	1.1% (±0.5)	0.2% (±0.3)
Psilocybin (or magic mushrooms, shrooms)	**	0.3% (±0.3)	1.4% (±0.8)
Ecstasy/Molly (or molly, MDMA)	**	0.1% (±0.2)	0.7% (±0.6)
None of these	**	98.6% (±0.6)	98.1% (±0.9)
32. Used other illegal drugs?	(n=1,553)	(n=0)	(n=0)
Yes	0.4% (±0.3)	**	**
No	99.6% (±0.3)	**	**

30-Day Use (Use in the Past 30 Days)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10
33. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?	**% (± CI)** (n=1,544)	**% (± CI)** (n=1,467)	**% (± CI)** (n=847)
None	99.9% (±0.1)	99.6% (±0.3)	99.6% (±0.4)
1-2 days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.2% (±0.2)	0.2% (±0.3)
3-5 days	0.1% (±0.1)	0.1% (±0.1)	0.0% (±0.0)
6-9 days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
10-19 days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)	0.1% (±0.2)
20-29 days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.1% (±0.1)	0.0% (±0.0)
All 30 days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.1% (±0.1)	0.0% (±0.0)
Any use in past 30 days	0.1% (±0.1)	0.4% (±0.3)	0.4% (±0.4)
34. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or smokeless nicotine products (for example: pouches, lozenges, gum, or toothpicks)?	(n=1,539)	(n=726)	(n=426)
None	96.5% (±0.9)	99.0% (±0.7)	99.3% (±0.8)
1-2 days	2.3% (±0.8)	0.6% (±0.5)	0.5% (±0.7)
3-5 days	0.6% (±0.4)	0.1% (±0.3)	0.2% (±0.5)
6-9 days	0.2% (±0.2)	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
10-19 days	0.3% (±0.3)	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
20-29 days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
All 30 days	0.1% (±0.1)	0.3% (±0.4)	0.0% (±0.0)
Any use in past 30 days	3.5% (±0.9)	1.0% (±0.7)	0.7% (±0.8)
35. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?	(n=0)	(n=726)	(n=426)
None	**	99.4% (±0.5)	99.3% (±0.8)
1-2 days	**	0.3% (±0.4)	0.5% (±0.7)
3-5 days	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
6-9 days	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
10-19 days	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.2% (±0.5)
20-29 days	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
All 30 days	**	0.3% (±0.4)	0.0% (±0.0)
Any use in past 30 days	**	0.6% (±0.5)	0.7% (±0.8)
36. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use an electronic cigarette, e-cig, vape, or dab pen.	(n=1,540)	(n=1,474)	(n=845)
None	99.6% (±0.3)	99.1% (±0.5)	97.8% (±1.0)
1-2 days	0.1% (±0.2)	0.3% (±0.3)	1.1% (±0.7)
3-5 days	0.2% (±0.2)	0.1% (±0.2)	0.4% (±0.4)
6-9 days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.1% (±0.2)	0.1% (±0.2)
10-19 days	0.1% (±0.1)	0.1% (±0.2)	0.1% (±0.2)
20-29 days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)	0.4% (±0.4)
All 30 days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.2% (±0.2)	0.2% (±0.3)
Any use in past 30 days	0.4% (±0.3)	0.9% (±0.5)	2.2% (±1.0)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10
37. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke tobacco or flavored tobacco in a hookah, even just a puff?	**% (± CI)** (n=0)	**% (± CI)** (n=728)	**% (± CI)** (n=426)
None	**	99.6% (±0.5)	99.3% (±0.8)
1-2 days	**	0.1% (±0.3)	0.5% (±0.7)
3-5 days	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
6-9 days	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
10-19 days	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.2% (±0.5)
20-29 days	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
All 30 days	**	0.3% (±0.4)	0.0% (±0.0)
Any use in past 30 days	**	0.4% (±0.5)	0.7% (±0.8)
38. During the past 30 days,did you use a heated tobacco product? (Heated tobacco products are different from e-cigarettes, which heat a liquid to produce vapor. Some brands of heated tobacco products include iQOS, glo and Eclipse.)	(n=0)	(n=716)	(n=415)
Yes	**	0.7% (±0.6)	1.0% (±0.9)
No	**	85.6% (±2.6)	87.2% (±3.2)
I do not know what this is.	**	13.7% (±2.5)	11.8% (±3.1)
39. During the past 30 days, which of the following tobacco products that you used were flavored to taste like menthol (mint), candy, fruit, or any other flavors? Choose all that apply.	(n=0)	(n=698)	(n=423)
I did not use any flavored tobacco products in the past 30 days.	**	95.1% (±1.6)	95.0% (±2.1)
Cigars, little cigars, hookah, or other smoked tobacco	**	0.1% (±0.3)	0.7% (±0.8)
Chewing tobacco, dissolvables, snus or other smokeless tobacco	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.2% (±0.5)
I do not know.	**	4.7% (±1.6)	4.3% (±1.9)
40. During the past 30 days, on how many days have an alcoholic drink? A drink is a glass of wine, a bottle or can of beer, a shot glass of liquor, a mixed drink, etc.?	(n=1,541)	(n=1,470)	(n=838)
None	99.4% (±0.4)	98.1% (±0.7)	94.6% (±1.5)
1-2 days	0.3% (±0.3)	1.3% (±0.6)	4.2% (±1.4)
3-5 days	0.1% (±0.2)	0.3% (±0.3)	0.8% (±0.6)
6-9 days	0.1% (±0.1)	0.1% (±0.1)	0.1% (±0.2)
10-19 days	0.1% (±0.1)	0.1% (±0.1)	0.1% (±0.2)
20-29 days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.1% (±0.1)	0.1% (±0.2)
All 30 days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.1% (±0.1)	0.0% (±0.0)
Any use in past 30 days	0.6% (±0.4)	1.9% (±0.7)	5.4% (±1.5)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10
41. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use marijuana?	**% (± CI)** (n=1,544)	**% (± CI)** (n=1,460)	**% (± CI)** (n=852)
None	99.7% (±0.3)	99.4% (±0.4)	98.5% (±0.8)
1-2 days	0.1% (±0.1)	0.1% (±0.1)	0.9% (±0.6)
3-5 days	0.2% (±0.2)	0.1% (±0.2)	0.0% (±0.0)
6-9 days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.3% (±0.3)	0.0% (±0.0)
10-19 days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)	0.2% (±0.3)
20-29 days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)	0.2% (±0.3)
All 30 days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.1% (±0.2)	0.1% (±0.2)
Any use in past 30 days	0.3% (±0.3)	0.6% (±0.4)	1.5% (±0.8)
42. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use an illegal drug? Not counting alcohol, tobacco, or marijuana.	(n=1,541)	(n=847)	(n=497)
None	99.7% (±0.3)	99.4% (±0.5)	99.6% (±0.6)
1-2 days	0.1% (±0.1)	0.1% (±0.2)	0.2% (±0.4)
3-5 days	0.1% (±0.2)	0.1% (±0.2)	0.2% (±0.4)
6-9 days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
10-19 days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
20-29 days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.1% (±0.2)	0.0% (±0.0)
All 30 days	0.1% (±0.1)	0.2% (±0.3)	0.0% (±0.0)
Any use in past 30 days	0.3% (±0.3)	0.6% (±0.5)	0.4% (±0.6)
43. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use any illegal drug, including marijuana? (Computed from questions 42 and 43)	(n=1,533)	(n=819)	(n=480)
None	99.7% (±0.3)	99.1% (±0.6)	97.9% (±1.3)
1 or more days	0.3% (±0.3)	0.9% (±0.6)	2.1% (±1.3)
44. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use a pain killer TO GET HIGH, like Vicodin, OxyContin (sometimes called Oxy or OC) or Percocet (sometimes called Percs)?	(n=0)	(n=1,457)	(n=849)
None	**	99.2% (±0.4)	99.2% (±0.6)
1-2 days	**	0.5% (±0.4)	0.7% (±0.6)
3-5 days	**	0.3% (±0.3)	0.1% (±0.2)
6-9 days	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
10-19 days	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
20-29 days	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
All 30 days	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
Any use in past 30 days	**	0.8% (±0.4)	0.8% (±0.6)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10
45. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	**% (± CI)** (n=0)	**% (± CI)** (n=847)	**% (± CI)** (n=498)
None	**	98.6% (±0.8)	98.4% (±1.1)
1-2 days	**	1.1% (±0.7)	1.0% (±0.9)
3-5 days	**	0.1% (±0.2)	0.2% (±0.4)
6-9 days	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
10-19 days	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.2% (±0.4)
20-29 days	**	0.1% (±0.2)	0.2% (±0.4)
All 30 days	**	0.1% (±0.2)	0.0% (±0.0)
Any use in past 30 days	**	1.4% (±0.8)	1.6% (±1.1)
46. During the past 30 days, which of the following have you used for non-medical reasons? Choose all that apply.	(n=0)	(n=823)	(n=497)
I did not take any of these for non-medical reasons.	**	92.3% (±1.8)	92.1% (±2.4)
I used a stimulant, like Adderall or Ritalin.	**	0.4% (±0.4)	1.0% (±0.9)
I used a painkiller, like Vicodin, OxyContin, or Percocet.	**	0.9% (±0.6)	0.4% (±0.6)
I used a tranquilizer, like Valium or Xanax.	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.2% (±0.4)
I used a barbiturate, like Nembutal or Seconal.	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
I used sleep medicine, like Ambien, Lunesta, or Sonata.	**	1.4% (±0.8)	1.2% (±1.0)
I used another kind of prescription drug.	**	1.4% (±0.8)	2.0% (±1.2)
I used an over-the-counter drug, like cough syrup or cold medicine.	**	4.6% (±1.4)	4.6% (±1.9)
I took something, but I don't know what it was.	**	0.9% (±0.6)	1.8% (±1.2)

Other Tobacco-Related Questions

47. Are the cigarettes that you usually smoke menthol cigarettes?	(n=0)	(n=1,462)	(n=845)
I do not smoke cigarettes.	**	99.9% (±0.1)	100.0% (±0.0)
Yes	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
No	**	0.1% (±0.1)	0.0% (±0.0)
48. During the past 7 days, on how many days were you in the same indoor space (room, car, etc.) with someone who was smoking?	(n=1,537)	(n=714)	(n=419)
0 days	91.3% (±1.4)	89.5% (±2.3)	86.4% (±3.3)
1 – 2 days	6.7% (±1.3)	7.7% (±2.0)	7.9% (±2.6)
3 – 4 days	0.5% (±0.4)	1.1% (±0.8)	2.9% (±1.6)
5 – 6 days	0.2% (±0.2)	0.7% (±0.6)	0.5% (±0.7)
7 days	1.3% (±0.6)	1.0% (±0.7)	2.4% (±1.5)
49. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: Use tobacco?	(n=0)	(n=748)	(n=436)
Very wrong	**	77.8% (±3.0)	62.4% (±4.6)
Wrong	**	17.9% (±2.8)	25.0% (±4.1)
A little bit wrong	**	3.7% (±1.4)	9.9% (±2.8)
Not at all wrong	**	0.5% (±0.5)	2.8% (±1.5)

Other Electronic Cigarette- and Vaping-Related Questions

50. During the past 12 months, did you ever try to quit using all products that contain nicotine, including cigarettes, e-cigarettes (e-cigs, vapes, or dab pens), cigars, smokeless tobacco, shisha and hookah tobacco?	Grade 6 % (± CI) (n=0)	Grade 8 % (± CI) (n=714)	Grade 10 % (± CI) (n=410)
I did not use any products that contain nicotine during the past 12 months.	**	93.1% (±1.9)	91.5% (±2.7)
Yes	**	2.2% (±1.1)	2.4% (±1.5)
No	**	4.6% (±1.5)	6.1% (±2.3)

51. How old were you the first time you used an electronic cigarette/vaping products (for example e-cigs, vape pens, dab pens)?	(n=0)	(n=1,478)	(n=847)
Never have	**	95.9% (±1.0)	91.4% (±1.9)
10 or younger	**	0.9% (±0.5)	0.8% (±0.6)
11	**	0.7% (±0.4)	0.2% (±0.3)
12	**	1.4% (±0.6)	1.9% (±0.9)
13	**	1.1% (±0.5)	2.2% (±1.0)
14	**	0.1% (±0.1)	2.4% (±1.0)
15	**	0.1% (±0.1)	0.8% (±0.6)
16	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
17 or older	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.2% (±0.3)

52. During the past 30 days, which of the following e-cig or vaping products did you use? Choose all that apply.	(n=0)	(n=1,477)	(n=848)
I did not use any e-cig or vaping products in the past 30 days.	**	99.3% (±0.4)	98.1% (±0.9)
Liquid with nicotine in it	**	0.3% (±0.3)	0.9% (±0.7)
Liquid with THC (marijuana) in it	**	0.3% (±0.3)	1.1% (±0.7)
Liquid with nicotine and THC (marijuana) in it	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.1% (±0.2)
Liquid with neither nicotine nor THC	**	0.1% (±0.1)	0.0% (±0.0)
Do not know	**	0.5% (±0.4)	0.7% (±0.6)

53. During the past 30 days, which of the following e-cig or vaping products that you used were flavored to taste like menthol (mint), candy, fruit, or any other flavors? Choose all that apply.	(n=0)	(n=1,467)	(n=830)
I did not use any flavored e-cig or vaping products in the past 30 days	**	99.7% (±0.3)	99.8% (±0.3)
Flavored liquid with nicotine	**	0.2% (±0.2)	0.1% (±0.2)
Flavored liquid with THC (marijuana)	**	0.1% (±0.1)	0.2% (±0.3)
Flavored liquid with nicotine and THC (marijuana)	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.1% (±0.2)
Flavored liquid with neither nicotine nor THC	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
Do not know	**	0.1% (±0.2)	0.0% (±0.0)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10
54. During the past 30 days, if you used tobacco or e-cigarettes/vaping products, how did you get it? Choose all that apply.	**% (± CI)** (n=0)	**% (± CI)** (n=1,464)	**% (± CI)** (n=837)
I did not get any tobacco or e-cigarette/vaping products during the past 30 days.	**	99.9% (±0.2)	98.8% (±0.7)
I bought it in a store.	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.4% (±0.4)
I bought it from a vending machine.	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.1% (±0.2)
I stole it from a store.	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.1% (±0.2)
I got it from friends/someone my age.	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.7% (±0.6)
I got it at a party.	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.1% (±0.2)
I got it from an older sibling.	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.4% (±0.4)
I got it from someone older who I am not related to.	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.4% (±0.4)
Someone sold it to me.	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.7% (±0.6)
I gave money to someone to get it for me.	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.5% (±0.5)
I took it from home without a parent/caregiver's permission.	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.1% (±0.2)
I got it from home with a parent/caregiver's permission.	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.1% (±0.2)
I got it from a social media app or from the Internet.	**	0.1% (±0.1)	0.1% (±0.2)
I got it some other way.	**	0.1% (±0.1)	0.1% (±0.2)
55. How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they use electronic cigarettes, also called e-cigs, vapes or dab pens regularly (almost daily)?	(n=0)	(n=748)	(n=441)
No risk	**	2.5% (±1.1)	5.2% (±2.1)
Slight risk	**	4.1% (±1.4)	4.5% (±1.9)
Moderate risk	**	15.6% (±2.6)	17.2% (±3.5)
Great risk	**	71.4% (±3.2)	70.7% (±4.3)
Not sure	**	6.3% (±1.7)	2.3% (±1.4)

Other Alcohol-Related Questions

56. Think back over the last 2 weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A drink is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)	(n=1,551)	(n=1,484)	(n=843)
0 times	99.2% (±0.5)	99.4% (±0.4)	98.6% (±0.8)
1 time	0.5% (±0.3)	0.2% (±0.2)	1.1% (±0.7)
2 times	0.1% (±0.2)	0.1% (±0.1)	0.0% (±0.0)
3-5 times	0.2% (±0.2)	0.3% (±0.3)	0.2% (±0.3)
6-9 times	0.0% (±0.0)	0.1% (±0.1)	0.0% (±0.0)
10 or more times	0.1% (±0.1)	0.0% (±0.0)	0.1% (±0.2)
57. Drinking Categories Variable (Computed from questions 41 and 59)	(n=1,536)	(n=1,470)	(n=838)
None, no drinking past 30 days and no binging past 2 weeks	98.8% (±0.5)	98.1% (±0.7)	94.6% (±1.5)
Experimental, 1-2 days drinking past 30 days and no binging past 2 weeks	0.2% (±0.2)	1.1% (±0.5)	3.3% (±1.2)
Heavy, 3-5 days drinking past 30 days and/or 1 binge past 2 weeks	0.5% (±0.4)	0.5% (±0.4)	1.6% (±0.8)
Problem, 6+ days drinking past 30 days and/or 2+ binge past 2 weeks	0.5% (±0.3)	0.3% (±0.3)	0.5% (±0.5)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10
58. During the past 30 days, if you used alcohol, what type of alcohol did you usually drink?	**% (± CI)** (n=0)	**% (± CI)** (n=1,461)	**% (± CI)** (n=823)
I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days.	**	98.9% (±0.5)	97.1% (±1.2)
I do not have a usual type.	**	0.1% (±0.1)	0.6% (±0.5)
Beer	**	0.1% (±0.1)	0.2% (±0.3)
Flavored malt beverages, such as Smirnoff Ice or Bacardi Silver	**	0.1% (±0.1)	0.0% (±0.0)
Wine	**	0.2% (±0.2)	0.2% (±0.3)
Hard liquor (such as vodka, rum, tequila, gin, or whiskey) alone or mixed in a drink	**	0.5% (±0.4)	1.5% (±0.8)
Hard cider	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
Spiked or hard beverages, such as seltzer, tea, lemonade, or soda	**	0.1% (±0.2)	0.2% (±0.3)
Some other type	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
I drank alcohol but am unsure of what type	**	0.1% (±0.1)	0.1% (±0.2)
59. During the past 30 days, if you used alcohol, how did you get it?	(n=0)	(n=1,454)	(n=812)
I did not get alcohol in the past 30 days.	**	99.2% (±0.4)	98.4% (±0.9)
I bought it from a store.	**	0.1% (±0.1)	0.1% (±0.2)
I stole it from a store.	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.2% (±0.3)
I got it from friends/someone my age.	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.5% (±0.5)
I got it at a party.	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.6% (±0.5)
I got it from an older sibling.	**	0.1% (±0.1)	0.2% (±0.3)
I got it from someone older who I am not related to.	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.4% (±0.4)
Someone sold it to me.	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.1% (±0.2)
I gave money to someone to get it for me.	**	0.1% (±0.2)	0.2% (±0.3)
I took it from home without a parent/caregiver's permission.	**	0.1% (±0.2)	0.4% (±0.4)
I got it from home with a parent/caregiver's permission.	**	0.2% (±0.2)	0.6% (±0.5)
I got it from a social media app or from the Internet.	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.1% (±0.2)
I got it some other way.	**	0.3% (±0.3)	0.2% (±0.3)
60. NOT including talks on drinking and driving, in the past year have your parent(s) or caregiver(s) talked to you about why you should not drink alcohol?	(n=0)	(n=829)	(n=448)
Yes, a number of times	**	34.5% (±3.2)	32.1% (±4.3)
Yes, once	**	22.8% (±2.9)	21.4% (±3.8)
No	**	21.4% (±2.8)	28.6% (±4.2)
I don't remember	**	21.4% (±2.8)	17.9% (±3.6)
61. How wrong do your parent(s) or caregiver(s) feel it would be for you to have one or two alcoholic drinks nearly every day?	(n=0)	(n=803)	(n=482)
Very wrong	**	91.2% (±2.0)	88.6% (±2.8)
Wrong	**	6.2% (±1.7)	8.1% (±2.4)
A little bit wrong	**	2.4% (±1.1)	2.7% (±1.5)
Not wrong at all	**	0.2% (±0.3)	0.6% (±0.7)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10
62. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to have one or two alcoholic drinks nearly every day?	**% (± CI)** (n=0)	**% (± CI)** (n=815)	**% (± CI)** (n=487)
Very wrong	**	79.6% (±2.8)	71.9% (±4.0)
Wrong	**	16.2% (±2.5)	20.1% (±3.6)
A little bit wrong	**	3.4% (±1.3)	5.5% (±2.0)
Not wrong at all	**	0.7% (±0.6)	2.5% (±1.4)
63. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two alcoholic drinks nearly every day?	(n=0)	(n=853)	(n=488)
Neither approve nor disapprove	**	10.3% (±2.0)	12.5% (±2.9)
Somewhat disapprove	**	8.2% (±1.8)	15.6% (±3.2)
Strongly disapprove	**	75.5% (±2.9)	67.6% (±4.2)
Do not know or cannot say	**	6.0% (±1.6)	4.3% (±1.8)
64. How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they have 5 or more alcoholic drinks once or twice a week?	(n=0)	(n=843)	(n=466)
No risk	**	3.4% (±1.2)	4.1% (±1.8)
Slight risk	**	4.5% (±1.4)	5.4% (±2.1)
Moderate risk	**	25.4% (±2.9)	21.2% (±3.7)
Great risk	**	58.0% (±3.3)	63.5% (±4.4)
Not sure	**	8.7% (±1.9)	5.8% (±2.1)

Other Marijuana-Related Questions

65. During the past 30 days, if you used marijuana, how did you use it? Choose all that apply.	(n=0)	(n=1,459)	(n=845)
I did not use marijuana during the past 30 days.	**	99.5% (±0.4)	99.4% (±0.5)
Smoked it (in a joint, bong, pipe, blunt).	**	0.3% (±0.3)	0.2% (±0.3)
Ate it (in brownies, cakes, cookies, candy).	**	0.2% (±0.2)	0.1% (±0.2)
Drank it.	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
Vaporized it (e-cig, dab pens, or vape pen).	**	0.3% (±0.3)	0.5% (±0.5)
Dabbed it.	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
Used it some other way.	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
66. If you use marijuana how long do you usually stay high?	(n=0)	(n=1,456)	(n=847)
I do not use marijuana.	**	99.7% (±0.3)	99.2% (±0.6)
I usually do not get high.	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
1 to 2 hours	**	0.1% (±0.1)	0.5% (±0.5)
3 to 4 hours	**	0.1% (±0.2)	0.4% (±0.4)
5 to 6 hours	**	0.1% (±0.1)	0.0% (±0.0)
7 to 8 hours	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
9 or more hours	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10
	% (± CI)	% (± CI)	% (± CI)
67. During the past 30 days, if you used marijuana, how did you get it?	(n=0)	(n=1,456)	(n=846)
I did not get marijuana in the past 30 days.	**	99.7% (±0.3)	99.4% (±0.5)
I bought it from a store.	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
I stole it from a store.	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
I got it from friends/someone my age.	**	0.1% (±0.2)	0.4% (±0.4)
I got it at a party.	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.1% (±0.2)
I got it from an older sibling.	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.1% (±0.2)
I got it from someone older who I am not related to.	**	0.1% (±0.1)	0.0% (±0.0)
Someone sold it to me.	**	0.2% (±0.2)	0.4% (±0.4)
I gave money to someone to get it for me.	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.2% (±0.3)
I took it from home without a parent/caregiver's permission.	**	0.1% (±0.1)	0.0% (±0.0)
I got it from home with a parent/caregiver's permission.	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
I got it from a social media app or from the Internet.	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
I got it some other way.	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
68. In the past year, have your parent(s) or caregiver(s) talked to you about why you should not use marijuana?	(n=0)	(n=829)	(n=480)
Yes, a number of times	**	32.8% (±3.2)	27.5% (±4.0)
Yes, once	**	20.0% (±2.7)	21.3% (±3.7)
No	**	27.7% (±3.1)	35.4% (±4.3)
I do not remember.	**	19.4% (±2.7)	15.8% (±3.3)
69. Does anyone who lives with you now use marijuana?	(n=0)	(n=845)	(n=478)
No	**	92.8% (±1.7)	88.7% (±2.8)
Yes	**	7.2% (±1.7)	11.3% (±2.8)
70. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use marijuana?	(n=0)	(n=867)	(n=470)
Very wrong	**	78.7% (±2.7)	64.0% (±4.4)
Wrong	**	16.5% (±2.5)	21.9% (±3.8)
A little bit wrong	**	3.5% (±1.2)	10.4% (±2.8)
Not at all wrong	**	1.4% (±0.8)	3.6% (±1.7)

Other Alcohol- and Drug-Related Questions

71. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you been drunk or high while participating in school?	(n=0)	(n=843)	(n=474)
Never	**	99.5% (±0.5)	96.8% (±1.6)
1 - 2 times	**	0.1% (±0.2)	2.1% (±1.3)
3 - 5 times	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.2% (±0.4)
6 - 9 times	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.4% (±0.6)
10 or more times	**	0.4% (±0.4)	0.4% (±0.6)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10
72. During the past 30 days, which of the following did you use on school property? Choose all that apply.	**% (± CI)** (n=0)	**% (± CI)** (n=1,439)	**% (± CI)** (n=842)
I have not been on school property in the past 30 days.	**	2.1% (±0.7)	1.8% (±0.9)
I did not use any of these on school property.	**	98.2% (±0.7)	98.0% (±1.0)
Tobacco (cigarettes, cigars, or chew/dip)	**	0.1% (±0.2)	0.2% (±0.3)
Electronic cigarette, also called e-cigs, vapes, or dab pens	**	0.3% (±0.3)	0.8% (±0.6)
Marijuana	**	0.1% (±0.2)	0.6% (±0.5)
Alcohol (at least one drink)	**	0.1% (±0.1)	0.1% (±0.2)
73. When you used marijuana during the past 30 days, did you ever drink alcohol at the same time?	(n=0)	(n=1,452)	(n=843)
I have not used marijuana in the past 30 days.	**	99.9% (±0.1)	99.5% (±0.5)
Yes, most of the time	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
Yes, some of the time	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
Yes, rarely	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.1% (±0.2)
No	**	0.1% (±0.1)	0.4% (±0.4)
74. During the past year in school, how many times did you get information in classes about reasons not to use alcohol or drugs?	(n=1,512)	(n=830)	(n=489)
Never	30.0% (±2.3)	20.2% (±2.7)	17.6% (±3.4)
1 time	25.7% (±2.2)	21.6% (±2.8)	21.1% (±3.6)
2-3 times	28.0% (±2.3)	30.7% (±3.1)	39.5% (±4.3)
4 or more times	16.4% (±1.9)	27.5% (±3.0)	21.9% (±3.7)
75. How wrong do your parent(s) or caregiver(s) feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	(n=0)	(n=812)	(n=474)
Very wrong	**	89.4% (±2.1)	83.1% (±3.4)
Wrong	**	8.4% (±1.9)	13.7% (±3.1)
A little bit wrong	**	1.1% (±0.7)	1.9% (±1.2)
Not at all wrong	**	1.1% (±0.7)	1.3% (±1.0)
76. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	(n=0)	(n=852)	(n=473)
Very wrong	**	74.3% (±2.9)	67.7% (±4.2)
Wrong	**	20.7% (±2.7)	23.0% (±3.8)
A little bit wrong	**	4.6% (±1.4)	8.5% (±2.5)
Not at all wrong	**	0.5% (±0.5)	0.8% (±0.8)
77. How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	(n=0)	(n=783)	(n=489)
No risk	**	1.9% (±1.0)	1.8% (±1.2)
Slight risk	**	3.6% (±1.3)	4.9% (±1.9)
Moderate risk	**	20.9% (±2.9)	20.7% (±3.6)
Great risk	**	63.9% (±3.4)	67.3% (±4.2)
Not sure	**	9.7% (±2.1)	5.3% (±2.0)

78. If you have ever used hemp-derived products like Delta-8, Delta-10, or THC-O, how did you get them?	Grade 6 % (± CI) (n=0)	Grade 8 % (± CI) (n=929)	Grade 10 % (± CI) (n=466)
I have never gotten hemp-derived products.	**	99.1% (±0.6)	98.7% (±1.0)
I bought it from a store.	**	0.1% (±0.2)	0.2% (±0.4)
I stole it from a store.	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
I got it from friends/someone my age.	**	0.1% (±0.2)	0.2% (±0.4)
I got it at a party.	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
I got it from an older sibling.	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.4% (±0.6)
I got if from someone older who I am not related to.	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
Someone sold it to me.	**	0.2% (±0.3)	0.4% (±0.6)
I gave money to someone to get it for me.	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.2% (±0.4)
I took it from home without a parent/caregiver's permission.	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
I got it from home with a parent/caregiver's permission.	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
I got them from a social media app or from the Internet.	**	0.1% (±0.2)	0.0% (±0.0)
I got it some other way.	**	0.3% (±0.4)	0.2% (±0.4)

Other Health Concerns

Nutrition and Fitness

This section provides results regarding other health concerns including nutrition and fitness, health conditions and health care, safety, behaviors related to intentional injury, and depression. Exercise, nutrition, and access to preventative health care are important components of a healthy life. Safety-related behaviors can profoundly influence the outcome of an accident. Injury is the leading cause of death for adolescents aged 10 to 19, and violence contributes to injury-related deaths. People who are depressed experience a range of symptoms, and depression is associated with suicidal behavior.

The Body Mass Index (BMI) compares a person's height and weight. Lower BMI scores do not necessarily mean better health and higher scores do not necessarily mean worse health. The BMI was designed to look at trends in the population. It is not a great measure of health in adults or children. It is still used in some clinical settings to look at how children develop over time.

79. BMI status. (Computed from numeric responses to "How tall are you without your shoes on?" and "How much do you weigh without your shoes on?")	(n=0)	(n=518)	(n=317)
Under 19.0	**	45.2% (±4.3)	27.4% (±4.9)
19.0 - 24.9	**	45.4% (±4.3)	57.4% (±5.5)
25.0 - 29.9	**	6.9% (±2.2)	9.5% (±3.2)
30.0 or higher	**	2.5% (±1.4)	5.7% (±2.6)

80. How often do you eat a meal with your family?	(n=1,569)	(n=748)	(n=432)
Never	0.7% (±0.4)	0.8% (±0.6)	4.4% (±1.9)
Rarely	5.0% (±1.1)	5.3% (±1.6)	7.4% (±2.5)
Sometimes	12.2% (±1.6)	14.3% (±2.5)	19.2% (±3.7)
Most of the time	41.4% (±2.4)	40.9% (±3.5)	43.3% (±4.7)
Always	40.8% (±2.4)	38.6% (±3.5)	25.7% (±4.1)

81. How often in the past 12 months did you or your family have to cut meal size or skip meals because there wasn't enough money for food?	**Grade 6** **% (± CI)** (n=0)	**Grade 8** **% (± CI)** (n=1,556)	**Grade 10** **% (± CI)** (n=929)
Almost every month	**	0.4% (±0.3)	0.5% (±0.5)
Some months but not every month	**	0.9% (±0.5)	1.6% (±0.8)
Only 1-2 months	**	1.0% (±0.5)	1.2% (±0.7)
Did not have to skip or cut the size of meals	**	97.8% (±0.7)	96.7% (±1.2)

82. Number of servings of fruits and vegetables eaten per day (Computed from FV1 - FV6)	(n=0)	(n=723)	(n=416)
Less than 1	**	5.5% (±1.7)	6.7% (±2.4)
1 to less than 3	**	29.7% (±3.3)	33.4% (±4.6)
3 to less than 5	**	27.4% (±3.3)	32.0% (±4.5)
5 or more	**	37.3% (±3.5)	27.9% (±4.3)

83. How many sugar-sweetened drinks (such as sodas, sports drinks, energy drinks, coffee drinks, or tea drinks) did you drink yesterday?	(n=1,560)	(n=737)	(n=422)
None	52.1% (±2.5)	49.3% (±3.6)	42.4% (±4.7)
1	35.5% (±2.4)	39.3% (±3.5)	38.6% (±4.7)
2	9.2% (±1.4)	7.7% (±1.9)	13.3% (±3.2)
3	2.1% (±0.7)	2.8% (±1.2)	3.3% (±1.7)
4 or more	1.2% (±0.5)	0.8% (±0.7)	2.4% (±1.5)

84. In the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day? (Add up all the time you spent in any kind of physical activity that increases your heart rate or makes you breathe hard some of the time.)	(n=1,528)	(n=753)	(n=427)
0 days	6.0% (±1.2)	6.9% (±1.8)	5.4% (±2.1)
1 day	4.7% (±1.1)	3.6% (±1.3)	5.4% (±2.1)
2 days	7.5% (±1.3)	7.0% (±1.8)	6.1% (±2.3)
3 days	10.5% (±1.5)	9.4% (±2.1)	10.8% (±3.0)
4 days	14.5% (±1.8)	13.1% (±2.4)	12.6% (±3.2)
5 days	16.9% (±1.9)	15.9% (±2.6)	19.4% (±3.8)
6 days	13.5% (±1.7)	14.3% (±2.5)	16.9% (±3.6)
7 days	26.4% (±2.2)	29.6% (±3.3)	23.4% (±4.0)

85. On how many of the past 7 days did you do exercises to strengthen or tone your muscles, such as push-ups, sit-ups, or weight lifting?	(n=0)	(n=744)	(n=424)
0 days	**	17.9% (±2.8)	23.3% (±4.0)
1 day	**	8.6% (±2.0)	9.4% (±2.8)
2 days	**	10.8% (±2.2)	12.7% (±3.2)
3 days	**	15.6% (±2.6)	15.1% (±3.4)
4 days	**	12.1% (±2.3)	10.8% (±3.0)
5 days	**	15.2% (±2.6)	12.0% (±3.1)
6 days	**	6.3% (±1.8)	5.9% (±2.3)
7 days	**	13.6% (±2.5)	10.6% (±2.9)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10
86. On average, how many days a week do you walk to or from school?	**% (± CI)** (n=1,528)	**% (± CI)** (n=748)	**% (± CI)** (n=425)
In an average week, I do not normally travel to school.	7.9% (±1.4)	9.2% (±2.1)	8.5% (±2.7)
Never	69.6% (±2.3)	64.6% (±3.4)	64.9% (±4.6)
1 - 2 days	6.4% (±1.2)	8.4% (±2.0)	7.5% (±2.5)
3 - 4 days	3.1% (±0.9)	2.5% (±1.1)	4.9% (±2.1)
I walk every day.	12.9% (±1.7)	15.2% (±2.6)	14.1% (±3.3)
87. On average, how many days a week do you ride a bicycle to or from school?	(n=1,501)	(n=739)	(n=416)
In an average week, I do not normally travel to school.	8.9% (±1.4)	11.5% (±2.3)	10.8% (±3.0)
Never	86.7% (±1.7)	82.3% (±2.8)	86.5% (±3.3)
1 - 2 days	1.9% (±0.7)	3.4% (±1.3)	1.2% (±1.1)
3 - 4 days	0.7% (±0.4)	0.8% (±0.6)	0.2% (±0.5)
I bike every day.	1.9% (±0.7)	2.0% (±1.0)	1.2% (±1.1)
88. On an average school day, how many hours do you spend in front of a TV, computer, smart phone, or other electronic device watching shows or videos, playing games, accessing the Internet, or using social media (also called "screen time")? (Do not count time spent doing schoolwork.)	(n=1,549)	(n=739)	(n=422)
0 hours per day	3.8% (±1.0)	2.2% (±1.1)	1.4% (±1.1)
Less than 1 hour per day	15.4% (±1.8)	6.0% (±1.7)	4.0% (±1.9)
1 hour per day	20.3% (±2.0)	14.2% (±2.5)	9.0% (±2.7)
2 hours per day	26.7% (±2.2)	27.1% (±3.2)	25.4% (±4.2)
3 hours per day	17.1% (±1.9)	23.0% (±3.0)	23.9% (±4.1)
4 hours per day	7.7% (±1.3)	14.1% (±2.5)	17.5% (±3.6)
5 or more hours per day	9.0% (±1.4)	13.5% (±2.5)	18.7% (±3.7)
89. The next question asks about social media, such as Instagram, TikTok, Snapchat, and Twitter/X. How often do you use social media?	(n=1,556)	(n=740)	(n=423)
I do not use social media	54.4% (±2.5)	33.6% (±3.4)	13.9% (±3.3)
A few times a month	6.0% (±1.2)	4.7% (±1.5)	3.1% (±1.7)
About once a week	3.3% (±0.9)	1.8% (±0.9)	1.2% (±1.0)
A few times a week	7.4% (±1.3)	5.1% (±1.6)	3.3% (±1.7)
About once a day	8.9% (±1.4)	10.4% (±2.2)	9.9% (±2.9)
Several times a day	11.9% (±1.6)	28.5% (±3.3)	42.8% (±4.7)
About once an hour	2.2% (±0.7)	5.5% (±1.7)	6.9% (±2.4)
More than once an hour	5.8% (±1.2)	10.3% (±2.2)	18.9% (±3.7)
90. During the average week, on how many days do you participate in supervised after-school activities either at school or away from school? Include activities such as sports, art, music, dance, drama, or community service, religious, cultural, or club activities.	(n=1,553)	(n=1,465)	(n=852)
0 days	22.3% (±2.1)	27.4% (±2.3)	24.9% (±2.9)
1-2 days	27.1% (±2.2)	22.4% (±2.1)	25.6% (±2.9)
3 or more days	50.6% (±2.5)	50.2% (±2.6)	49.5% (±3.4)

Health Conditions and Health Care

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10
91. When was the last time you saw a doctor or health care provider for a check-up or physical exam when you were not sick or injured?	**% (± CI)** (n=0)	**% (± CI)** (n=739)	**% (± CI)** (n=430)
During the past 12 months	**	75.8% (±3.1)	76.5% (±4.0)
Between 12 and 24 months ago	**	7.3% (±1.9)	12.8% (±3.2)
More than 24 months ago	**	0.9% (±0.7)	2.6% (±1.5)
Never	**	2.7% (±1.2)	1.4% (±1.1)
Not sure	**	13.3% (±2.5)	6.7% (±2.4)
92. Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?	(n=1,557)	(n=643)	(n=391)
Yes	8.5% (±1.4)	12.3% (±2.5)	11.3% (±3.1)
No	79.6% (±2.0)	82.7% (±2.9)	83.9% (±3.7)
Not sure	11.9% (±1.6)	5.0% (±1.7)	4.9% (±2.1)
93. Do you still have asthma?	(n=1,555)	(n=645)	(n=390)
I have never had asthma.	82.5% (±1.9)	84.2% (±2.8)	84.9% (±3.6)
Yes	5.8% (±1.2)	6.5% (±1.9)	6.9% (±2.5)
No	3.0% (±0.9)	3.4% (±1.4)	3.1% (±1.7)
Not sure	8.7% (±1.4)	5.9% (±1.8)	5.1% (±2.2)
94. When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work?	(n=0)	(n=734)	(n=435)
During the past 12 months	**	88.1% (±2.3)	90.3% (±2.8)
Between 12 and 24 months ago	**	3.3% (±1.3)	3.7% (±1.8)
More than 24 months ago	**	1.1% (±0.8)	2.5% (±1.5)
Never	**	1.1% (±0.8)	0.7% (±0.8)
Not sure	**	6.4% (±1.8)	2.8% (±1.5)
95. During the past 12 months, how many days did you miss some school because of toothache? (Do not include toothache due to braces or injury.)	(n=0)	(n=735)	(n=429)
0 days	**	92.1% (±2.0)	95.1% (±2.0)
1-4 days	**	3.1% (±1.3)	1.9% (±1.3)
5 days or more	**	0.7% (±0.6)	0.0% (±0.0)
Not sure	**	4.1% (±1.4)	3.0% (±1.6)
96. During the past year, did you miss any time from school because of toothache? (Do not include toothache due to braces or an injury.)	(n=1,553)	(n=0)	(n=0)
Yes	5.8% (±1.2)	**	**
No	85.6% (±1.7)	**	**
Not sure	8.6% (±1.4)	**	**

97. There are things we can all do to stop the spread of certain illnesses like the flu and colds. Please rate how often you usually wash your hands with soap or use hand sanitizer between activities.	Grade 6 % (± CI) (n=1,558)	Grade 8 % (± CI) (n=712)	Grade 10 % (± CI) (n=433)
Never	1.2% (±0.5)	2.0% (±1.0)	1.8% (±1.3)
Only some of the time	5.6% (±1.1)	4.8% (±1.6)	6.2% (±2.3)
About half of the time	10.5% (±1.5)	12.5% (±2.4)	11.8% (±3.0)
Most of the time	44.4% (±2.5)	41.7% (±3.6)	38.1% (±4.6)
All the time	38.4% (±2.4)	39.0% (±3.6)	42.0% (±4.7)

98. On an average school night how many hours do you sleep?	(n=0)	(n=740)	(n=436)
5 hours or less	**	5.1% (±1.6)	8.5% (±2.6)
About 6 hours	**	13.5% (±2.5)	21.6% (±3.9)
About 7 hours	**	27.2% (±3.2)	34.2% (±4.5)
About 8 hours	**	38.5% (±3.5)	29.8% (±4.3)
9 hours or more	**	15.7% (±2.6)	6.0% (±2.2)

Disordered Eating and Weight Stigma

Adolescents are exposed to a variety of messaging about body, weight, fitness, and health. This messaging combined with the experiences of each youth can lead to dangerous disordered behaviors with regard to food and body. Sometimes this can result in diagnosed eating disorders and other times these behaviors go undiagnosed and untreated. The following questions assess disordered behaviors and exposure to harmful interactions with others that can affect body acceptance among youth.

99. During the past year, did you: (Choose all that apply)	(n=0)	(n=688)	(n=390)
Exercise to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?	**	48.7% (±3.7)	46.4% (±5.0)
Eat less food, fewer calories or foods low in fat or carbohydrates to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?	**	33.9% (±3.6)	35.2% (±4.8)
Intentionally go without eating for 12 hours or more (also called fasting) to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?	**	12.5% (±2.5)	16.9% (±3.8)
Take any diet pills, powders, teas, juice cleanses or other liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?	**	3.4% (±1.4)	5.2% (±2.2)
Vomit, use laxatives, or eat certain foods or liquids intentionally (such as foods that cause stomach pain or nausea) to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?	**	3.1% (±1.3)	5.0% (±2.2)
Eat so much food in a short period of time that you would be embarrassed if others saw you?	**	17.3% (±2.8)	14.6% (±3.6)
None of these	**	50.8% (±4.6)	50.7% (±6.0)

100. How often do family, friends, peers or others do or say things about your body or the food you eat that make you feel bad?	(n=0)	(n=730)	(n=419)
Never	**	57.9% (±3.6)	52.0% (±4.8)
Less than once a year	**	15.9% (±2.7)	16.9% (±3.6)
A few times a year	**	13.2% (±2.5)	16.2% (±3.5)
A few times a month	**	8.4% (±2.0)	9.3% (±2.8)
A few times a week	**	4.7% (±1.5)	5.5% (±2.2)

Sexual Behavior

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10
	% (± CI)	% (± CI)	% (± CI)
101. Have you ever had sex? †	(n=0)	(n=745)	(n=419)
Yes	**	0.5% (±0.5)	6.2% (±2.3)
No	**	98.3% (±0.9)	91.6% (±2.7)
Not sure	**	1.2% (±0.8)	2.1% (±1.4)
102. How old were you when you had sex for the first time? †	(n=0)	(n=748)	(n=421)
I have never had sex.	**	99.6% (±0.5)	93.6% (±2.3)
11 years old or younger	**	0.1% (±0.3)	0.5% (±0.7)
12 years old	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.2% (±0.5)
13 years old	**	0.3% (±0.4)	0.5% (±0.7)
14 years old	**	0.0% (±0.0)	2.9% (±1.6)
15 years old	**	0.0% (±0.0)	1.9% (±1.3)
16 years old	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.5% (±0.7)
17 years old or older	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
103. With how many people have you ever had sex? †	(n=0)	(n=746)	(n=419)
I have never had sex.	**	99.7% (±0.4)	93.3% (±2.4)
1 person	**	0.1% (±0.3)	3.8% (±1.8)
2 people	**	0.1% (±0.3)	2.1% (±1.4)
3 people	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.2% (±0.5)
4 people	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
5 people	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
6 or more people	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.5% (±0.7)
104. During your life, with whom have you had sexual contact? †	(n=0)	(n=747)	(n=420)
I have never had sexual contact	**	99.2% (±0.6)	92.4% (±2.5)
Females	**	0.5% (±0.5)	5.0% (±2.1)
Males	**	0.3% (±0.4)	3.3% (±1.7)
People not included in this list	**	0.1% (±0.3)	0.5% (±0.7)
105. The last time you had sex, what method(s) did you or your partner use to prevent pregnancy and/or sexually transmitted infections (STIs)? Choose all that you used. †	(n=0)	(n=744)	(n=420)
I have never had sex.	**	99.5% (±0.5)	93.3% (±2.4)
No method was used	**	0.0% (±0.0)	1.2% (±1.0)
Birth control pills	**	0.1% (±0.3)	0.7% (±0.8)
Condoms	**	0.4% (±0.5)	4.3% (±1.9)
Dental dam	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.2% (±0.5)
An IUD or implant (such as Mirena or ParaGard; Implanon or Nexplanon)	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
A shot (such as Depo-Provera)	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.2% (±0.5)
Patch or birth control ring (such as Xulane; NuvaRing)	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.2% (±0.5)
Withdrawal	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.7% (±0.8)
Some other method	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.5% (±0.7)
Not sure	**	0.1% (±0.3)	0.2% (±0.5)

Behaviors Related to Unintentional Injury

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10
	% (± CI)	% (± CI)	% (± CI)
106. When you ride a bicycle, how often do you wear a helmet?	(n=1,569)	(n=0)	(n=0)
I do not ride a bicycle	11.6% (±1.6)	**	**
Never wear a helmet	4.2% (±1.0)	**	**
Rarely wear a helmet	5.7% (±1.1)	**	**
Sometimes wear a helmet	8.5% (±1.4)	**	**
Most of the time wear a helmet	21.6% (±2.0)	**	**
Always wear a helmet	48.4% (±2.5)	**	**
107. How often do you wear a helmet when skating, skateboarding or riding a scooter?	(n=1,553)	(n=0)	(n=0)
Always	37.7% (±2.4)	**	**
Most of the time	18.5% (±1.9)	**	**
Sometimes	12.4% (±1.6)	**	**
Never	7.1% (±1.3)	**	**
I do not do any of those activities	24.3% (±2.1)	**	**
108. Have you ever had a bump, hit, or jolt to the head that made it difficult to study or complete school work?	(n=0)	(n=769)	(n=459)
Yes	**	17.2% (±2.7)	20.5% (±3.7)
No	**	82.8% (±2.7)	79.5% (±3.7)
109. How good a swimmer do you think you are?	(n=1,566)	(n=781)	(n=462)
Good	55.2% (±2.5)	54.5% (±3.5)	47.4% (±4.6)
So-so	30.5% (±2.3)	32.4% (±3.3)	37.7% (±4.4)
Not good	8.5% (±1.4)	7.8% (±1.9)	10.2% (±2.8)
I cannot swim	5.9% (±1.2)	5.2% (±1.6)	4.8% (±1.9)
110. Have you ever taken formal swimming lessons?	(n=1,567)	(n=783)	(n=462)
Yes	73.7% (±2.2)	73.9% (±3.1)	73.6% (±4.0)
No	20.1% (±2.0)	23.0% (±3.0)	23.4% (±3.9)
Not sure	6.2% (±1.2)	3.1% (±1.2)	3.0% (±1.6)
111. How often do you wear a seat belt?	(n=0)	(n=785)	(n=462)
Never	**	0.6% (±0.6)	0.6% (±0.7)
Rarely	**	1.0% (±0.7)	0.4% (±0.6)
Sometimes	**	2.9% (±1.2)	2.6% (±1.5)
Most of the time	**	18.5% (±2.7)	22.1% (±3.8)
Always	**	76.9% (±3.0)	74.2% (±4.0)
112. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	(n=0)	(n=751)	(n=401)
0 times	**	94.1% (±1.7)	93.3% (±2.5)
1 time	**	3.3% (±1.3)	4.2% (±2.0)
2-3 times	**	1.5% (±0.9)	1.7% (±1.3)
4-5 times	**	0.5% (±0.5)	0.5% (±0.7)
6 or more times	**	0.5% (±0.5)	0.2% (±0.5)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10
113. Who was driving?	**% (± CI)** (n=0)	**% (± CI)** (n=751)	**% (± CI)** (n=398)
I did not ride in a car/vehicle with someone who had been drinking alcohol in the past 30 days.	**	94.5% (±1.6)	94.0% (±2.3)
My parent/caregiver	**	3.7% (±1.4)	4.0% (±1.9)
My sibling	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.5% (±0.7)
Other family member	**	0.7% (±0.6)	0.5% (±0.7)
Friend/acquaintance	**	0.3% (±0.4)	0.8% (±0.9)
Coworker	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
Other	**	0.8% (±0.6)	0.3% (±0.5)
114. In the last 30 days, have you ridden in a car driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	(n=1,542)	(n=0)	(n=0)
Yes	4.2% (±1.0)	**	**
No	83.1% (±1.9)	**	**
Not sure	12.7% (±1.7)	**	**
115. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been using marijuana?	(n=0)	(n=743)	(n=397)
0 times	**	98.1% (±1.0)	96.7% (±1.8)
1 time	**	0.3% (±0.4)	0.5% (±0.7)
2-3 times	**	0.8% (±0.6)	2.0% (±1.4)
4-5 times	**	0.3% (±0.4)	0.0% (±0.0)
6 or more times	**	0.5% (±0.5)	0.8% (±0.9)
116. Who was driving?	(n=0)	(n=743)	(n=395)
I did not ride in a car/vehicle with someone who had been using marijuana in the past 30 days.	**	98.1% (±1.0)	97.5% (±1.6)
My parent/caregiver	**	0.8% (±0.6)	0.8% (±0.9)
My sibling	**	0.1% (±0.3)	0.8% (±0.9)
Other family member	**	0.5% (±0.5)	0.3% (±0.5)
Friend/Acquaintance	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.8% (±0.9)
Coworker	**	0.1% (±0.3)	0.0% (±0.0)
Other	**	0.3% (±0.4)	0.0% (±0.0)
117. Which of the following did you do during the past 30 days? Choose all that apply.	(n=0)	(n=1,477)	(n=862)
Drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.5% (±0.5)
Drive a car or other vehicle within three hours after using marijuana	**	0.1% (±0.1)	0.1% (±0.2)
Drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol and using marijuana at the same time	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
None of these	**	10.0% (±1.5)	48.6% (±3.3)
I did not drive a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days.	**	89.9% (±1.5)	50.8% (±3.3)

118. During the past 30 days, did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who was using their cell phone (holding, talking, reading, looking at, or manually interacting with the cell phone)?	Grade 6 % (± CI) (n=1,534)	Grade 8 % (± CI) (n=0)	Grade 10 % (± CI) (n=0)
Yes	35.0% (±2.4)	**	**
No	48.1% (±2.5)	**	**
Not sure	16.9% (±1.9)	**	**

119. In the past 30 days, how often have you driven while using your cell phone (holding, talking, reading, looking at, or manually interacting with the cell phone)?	(n=0)	(n=1,473)	(n=866)
I did not drive a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days.	**	90.2% (±1.5)	50.6% (±3.3)
0 times	**	8.4% (±1.4)	39.5% (±3.3)
1 time	**	0.5% (±0.4)	4.0% (±1.3)
2 - 3 times	**	0.5% (±0.4)	4.0% (±1.3)
4 - 5 times	**	0.1% (±0.2)	0.9% (±0.6)
6 or more times	**	0.4% (±0.3)	0.9% (±0.6)

Behaviors Related to Intentional Injury

120. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?	(n=1,555)	(n=1,482)	(n=861)
0 days	99.2% (±0.4)	99.7% (±0.3)	99.4% (±0.5)
1 - 5 days	0.3% (±0.3)	0.1% (±0.2)	0.3% (±0.4)
6 or more days	0.2% (±0.2)	0.1% (±0.1)	0.2% (±0.3)
I have not been on school property in the past 30 days.	0.3% (±0.3)	0.1% (±0.1)	0.0% (±0.0)

121. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?	(n=1,538)	(n=1,476)	(n=861)
0 times	74.1% (±2.2)	87.3% (±1.7)	89.3% (±2.1)
1 time	14.4% (±1.8)	6.9% (±1.3)	6.7% (±1.7)
2-3 times	6.6% (±1.2)	3.9% (±1.0)	2.6% (±1.1)
4-5 times	1.5% (±0.6)	0.8% (±0.5)	0.5% (±0.5)
6 or more times	3.5% (±0.9)	1.1% (±0.5)	0.9% (±0.6)

122. A gang is a group of people with a leader who act together often for violent or illegal activities. During the past 12 months, have you been a member of a gang?	(n=0)	(n=1,481)	(n=861)
No	**	99.0% (±0.5)	98.8% (±0.7)
Yes	**	1.0% (±0.5)	1.2% (±0.7)

123. Are there gangs at your school?	(n=0)	(n=1,488)	(n=860)
No	**	48.7% (±2.5)	36.5% (±3.2)
Yes	**	4.8% (±1.1)	6.9% (±1.7)
I do not know	**	46.5% (±2.5)	56.6% (±3.3)

Physical, Emotional and Sexual Abuse

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10
124. Not counting TV, movies, video games, and sporting events, have you seen an adult hit, slap, punch, shove, kick, or otherwise physically hurt another adult?	**% (± CI)** (n=0)	**% (± CI)** (n=762)	**% (± CI)** (n=423)
No	**	83.3% (±2.7)	74.2% (±4.2)
Yes	**	16.7% (±2.7)	25.8% (±4.2)
125. Has an adult ever physically hurt you on purpose (like pushed, slapped, hit, kicked or punched you)?	(n=0)	(n=759)	(n=422)
No	**	85.5% (±2.5)	80.1% (±3.8)
Yes	**	14.5% (±2.5)	19.9% (±3.8)
126. How often does a parent or adult in your home swear at you, insult you, put you down or humiliate you?	(n=0)	(n=755)	(n=423)
Never or almost never	**	81.5% (±2.8)	74.7% (±4.2)
Sometimes	**	14.2% (±2.5)	21.5% (±3.9)
Often	**	2.8% (±1.2)	3.3% (±1.7)
Very often	**	1.6% (±0.9)	0.5% (±0.7)
127. Have you ever had to trade sex for money, drugs, a place to stay, a cell phone, or something else that you needed?	(n=0)	(n=762)	(n=426)
Yes	**	0.7% (±0.6)	0.9% (±0.9)
No	**	94.2% (±1.7)	97.7% (±1.4)
Unsure	**	0.5% (±0.5)	0.7% (±0.8)
I do not know what this question is asking.	**	4.6% (±1.5)	0.7% (±0.8)
128. During the past 12 months, did someone you were dating or going out with ever limit your activities, threaten you, or make you feel unsafe in any other way?	(n=0)	(n=769)	(n=427)
I did not date or go out with anyone during the past 12 months.	**	70.5% (±3.2)	57.6% (±4.7)
No	**	27.3% (±3.2)	39.1% (±4.6)
Yes	**	2.2% (±1.0)	3.3% (±1.7)
129. In the past 12 months, how many times did someone you were dating or going out with physically hurt you on purpose? (Count such things as being hit, slammed into something, or injured with an object or weapon.)	(n=0)	(n=772)	(n=427)
I did not date or go out with anyone during the past 12 months.	**	72.7% (±3.2)	59.7% (±4.7)
0 times	**	26.0% (±3.1)	38.4% (±4.6)
1 time	**	0.6% (±0.6)	0.2% (±0.5)
2 or 3 times	**	0.4% (±0.4)	0.7% (±0.8)
4 or 5 times	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.2% (±0.5)
6 or more times	**	0.3% (±0.4)	0.7% (±0.8)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10
130. Have you ever been in a situation where someone made you engage in kissing, sexual touch or having sex when you did not want to? †	**% (± CI)** (n=0)	**% (± CI)** (n=620)	**% (± CI)** (n=349)
Yes	**	3.2% (±1.4)	6.3% (±2.6)
No	**	96.8% (±1.4)	93.7% (±2.6)
131. Have you ever seen someone about your age pressure someone else to kiss, touch, or have sex when they did not want to? †	(n=0)	(n=621)	(n=349)
Yes	**	11.3% (±2.5)	16.9% (±4.0)
No	**	88.7% (±2.5)	83.1% (±4.0)

Mental Health

132. During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?	(n=0)	(n=1,461)	(n=839)
Yes	**	13.8% (±1.8)	17.8% (±2.6)
No	**	86.2% (±1.8)	82.2% (±2.6)
133. During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?	(n=0)	(n=1,454)	(n=831)
Yes	**	7.9% (±1.4)	8.8% (±1.9)
No	**	92.1% (±1.4)	91.2% (±1.9)
134. During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?	(n=0)	(n=741)	(n=412)
Yes	**	6.7% (±1.8)	6.3% (±2.4)
No	**	93.3% (±1.8)	93.7% (±2.4)
135. During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?	(n=0)	(n=703)	(n=431)
0 times	**	96.4% (±1.4)	96.5% (±1.7)
1 time	**	1.7% (±1.0)	3.0% (±1.6)
2-3 times	**	1.6% (±0.9)	0.2% (±0.5)
4-5 times	**	0.1% (±0.3)	0.0% (±0.0)
6 or more times	**	0.1% (±0.3)	0.2% (±0.5)
136. During the past year, how many times did you do something to purposely hurt yourself without wanting to die, such as cutting or burning yourself on purpose?	(n=0)	(n=697)	(n=417)
0 times	**	84.1% (±2.7)	84.2% (±3.5)
1 or more times	**	10.2% (±2.3)	12.0% (±3.1)
Not sure	**	3.9% (±1.4)	3.4% (±1.7)
I do not know what this question is asking.	**	1.9% (±1.0)	0.5% (±0.7)
137. Have you ever seriously thought about killing yourself?	(n=1,482)	(n=0)	(n=0)
Yes	11.7% (±1.6)	**	**
No	88.3% (±1.6)	**	**

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10
	% (± CI)	% (± CI)	% (± CI)
138. Have you ever tried to kill yourself?	(n=1,505)	(n=0)	(n=0)
Yes	2.1% (±0.7)	**	**
No	97.9% (±0.7)	**	**
139. How often over the last 2 weeks, were you bothered by feeling nervous, anxious or on edge?	(n=0)	(n=1,467)	(n=841)
Not at all	**	54.3% (±2.6)	40.2% (±3.3)
Several days	**	28.8% (±2.3)	35.2% (±3.2)
More than half the days	**	9.5% (±1.5)	13.0% (±2.3)
Nearly every day	**	7.5% (±1.3)	11.7% (±2.2)
140. How often over the last 2 weeks, were you bothered by not being able to stop or control worrying?	(n=0)	(n=1,457)	(n=839)
Not at all	**	68.6% (±2.4)	57.4% (±3.4)
Several days	**	18.4% (±2.0)	22.3% (±2.8)
More than half the days	**	7.3% (±1.3)	11.0% (±2.1)
Nearly every day	**	5.8% (±1.2)	9.3% (±2.0)
141. When you feel sad or hopeless, are there adults that you can turn to for help?	(n=1,536)	(n=746)	(n=423)
I never feel sad or hopeless.	10.7% (±1.5)	19.2% (±2.8)	15.1% (±3.4)
Yes	72.3% (±2.2)	67.2% (±3.4)	69.3% (±4.4)
No	5.1% (±1.1)	5.1% (±1.6)	7.8% (±2.6)
Not sure	11.9% (±1.6)	8.6% (±2.0)	7.8% (±2.6)
142. If you feel sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row, to whom would you most likely turn for help? Choose all that apply.	(n=0)	(n=747)	(n=434)
Sibling or cousin	**	32.3% (±3.4)	30.4% (±4.3)
Teacher, school counselor, or other adult in my school	**	17.5% (±2.7)	12.7% (±3.1)
Friend or peer	**	47.3% (±3.6)	56.5% (±4.7)
Parent/caregiver	**	54.2% (±3.6)	49.1% (±4.7)
Religious/faith leader	**	9.0% (±2.1)	9.9% (±2.8)
Coach	**	4.4% (±1.5)	7.1% (±2.4)
Other adult that is not my parent	**	7.2% (±1.9)	8.1% (±2.6)
I do not have anyone I would talk to	**	5.9% (±1.7)	5.8% (±2.2)
I have not felt sad or hopeless for two weeks or more in a row	**	44.4% (±3.6)	37.6% (±4.6)
143. How often do you feel emotionally stressed (for example: helpless, frustrated or sad) about the future because of changes to the environment like rising temperatures and more heat waves, wildfires, and flooding?	(n=0)	(n=758)	(n=418)
Never	**	36.1% (±3.4)	34.2% (±4.6)
Rarely	**	28.4% (±3.2)	26.1% (±4.2)
Sometimes	**	20.4% (±2.9)	22.5% (±4.0)
Often	**	8.0% (±1.9)	9.6% (±2.8)
Very often	**	4.9% (±1.5)	6.2% (±2.3)
Not sure	**	2.1% (±1.0)	1.4% (±1.1)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10
144. Last year, did you hear or see information about the warning signs of suicide and how to get help for yourself or a friend?	**% (± CI)** (n=0)	**% (± CI)** (n=725)	**% (± CI)** (n=395)
Yes, in my school	**	41.1% (±3.6)	42.5% (±4.9)
Yes, in my community	**	4.0% (±1.4)	3.5% (±1.8)
Yes, in both my school and community	**	16.3% (±2.7)	21.5% (±4.1)
No	**	20.6% (±2.9)	17.5% (±3.8)
Not sure	**	18.1% (±2.8)	14.9% (±3.5)
145. How often do you experience increased social anxiety due to your Internet use.	(n=0)	(n=717)	(n=396)
Never	**	62.5% (±3.6)	56.3% (±4.9)
Rarely	**	24.0% (±3.1)	26.3% (±4.4)
Sometimes	**	9.6% (±2.2)	12.1% (±3.2)
Often	**	2.9% (±1.2)	4.0% (±1.9)
Very often	**	1.0% (±0.7)	1.3% (±1.1)
146. How often do you feel withdrawal when away from the Internet.	(n=0)	(n=717)	(n=397)
Never	**	64.7% (±3.5)	58.9% (±4.9)
Rarely	**	21.9% (±3.0)	20.9% (±4.0)
Sometimes	**	9.8% (±2.2)	12.1% (±3.2)
Often	**	2.5% (±1.1)	5.8% (±2.3)
Very often	**	1.1% (±0.8)	2.3% (±1.5)
147. How often do you lose motivation to do other things that need to get done because of the Internet.	(n=0)	(n=719)	(n=396)
Never	**	52.2% (±3.7)	45.2% (±4.9)
Rarely	**	22.1% (±3.0)	23.2% (±4.2)
Sometimes	**	16.0% (±2.7)	15.9% (±3.6)
Often	**	6.8% (±1.8)	10.6% (±3.0)
Very often	**	2.9% (±1.2)	5.1% (±2.2)

Gambling

148. "Gambling" means betting money or possessions either in person or online, including video poker, phone apps, e-sports, etc. In the past 12 months, has YOUR gambling ever caused you problems at home, school or with your friends?	(n=0)	(n=664)	(n=372)
No, I have not gambled.	**	90.1% (±2.3)	88.2% (±3.3)
No, I have gambled but it has not caused problems.	**	9.3% (±2.2)	10.5% (±3.1)
Yes, I have gambled and it has caused problems.	**	0.6% (±0.6)	1.3% (±1.2)

149. 'Online' means 'using a technology-based device to access an activity, such as a cell phone, laptop, tablet, desktop, etc.' In the past 30 days, which of the following actions have you participated in while online? Choose all that apply.	Grade 6 % (± CI) (n=0)	Grade 8 % (± CI) (n=640)	Grade 10 % (± CI) (n=363)
Paid money to purchase an in-game item (such a loot box or other 'surprise' item)	**	19.8% (±3.1)	25.1% (±4.5)
Bet money while playing a mobile game on your device (cell phone, laptop, tablet, desktop, etc.)	**	1.7% (±1.0)	3.0% (±1.8)
Bought an in-game item (such as a skin, avatar, emote, etc.) using virtual money or points	**	35.9% (±3.7)	30.9% (±4.8)
Placed one or more bets on sporting events (games, e-Sports, fantasy sports, etc.)	**	2.2% (±1.1)	4.4% (±2.1)
Won a prize online (money, virtual money, loot box, etc.) that you were very excited to receive	**	10.9% (±2.4)	9.1% (±3.0)
Played any online game	**	74.4% (±3.4)	70.8% (±4.7)
None of these	**	21.6% (±3.2)	26.2% (±4.5)

School Climate

In the past few years Washington State has given increased attention to supportive learning environments. Students need a safe, nurturing, healthy, and civil learning environment if they are to be successful in school. This section provides information about student perceptions of school climate.

150. "Bullying" is when one or more students threaten, spread rumors about, hit, shove, or otherwise hurt another student over and over again. It is not bullying when two students of about the same strength or power argue or fight or tease each other in a friendly way. In the last 30 days, how often have you been bullied?	(n=1,560)	(n=1,468)	(n=863)
I have not been bullied.	76.9% (±2.1)	83.1% (±1.9)	87.9% (±2.2)
Once	11.7% (±1.6)	8.9% (±1.5)	6.3% (±1.6)
2 - 3 times	6.6% (±1.2)	4.0% (±1.0)	4.4% (±1.4)
About once a week	1.9% (±0.7)	1.7% (±0.7)	0.8% (±0.6)
Several times a week	2.9% (±0.8)	2.2% (±0.8)	0.6% (±0.5)

151. In the past 30 days, how often have you been bullied by someone using social media, a phone, or video games?	(n=0)	(n=734)	(n=404)
I have not been bullied.	**	89.9% (±2.2)	90.1% (±2.9)
Once	**	6.3% (±1.8)	5.4% (±2.2)
2 - 3 times	**	2.5% (±1.1)	2.0% (±1.4)
About once a week	**	1.0% (±0.7)	0.7% (±0.8)
Several times a week	**	0.4% (±0.5)	1.7% (±1.3)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10
152. In the past 30 days, which of the following are reasons why you were bullied, harassed, or intimidated? Choose all that apply.	**% (± CI)** (n=0)	**% (± CI)** (n=718)	**% (± CI)** (n=392)
I was not bullied in the past 30 days.	**	86.2% (±2.5)	89.0% (±3.1)
My sexual orientation, or what someone thought it was	**	1.9% (±1.0)	2.6% (±1.6)
My gender identity, or what someone thought it was	**	1.8% (±1.0)	1.5% (±1.2)
My race or ethnicity, or what someone thought it was	**	2.9% (±1.2)	3.8% (±1.9)
My national origin, or what someone thought it was	**	1.3% (±0.8)	1.5% (±1.2)
My disability, or because someone thought I had a disability	**	1.3% (±0.8)	1.5% (±1.2)
My religion or spirituality, or what someone thought it was	**	1.7% (±0.9)	1.5% (±1.2)
My appearance or how I look	**	11.7% (±2.4)	8.2% (±2.7)
153. When a student is being bullied, how often do teachers or other adults at school try to put a stop to it?	(n=0)	(n=726)	(n=402)
Almost always	**	35.7% (±3.5)	28.1% (±4.4)
Often	**	26.4% (±3.2)	28.6% (±4.4)
Sometimes	**	20.8% (±3.0)	26.4% (±4.3)
Once in a while	**	10.1% (±2.2)	12.2% (±3.2)
Almost never	**	7.0% (±1.9)	4.7% (±2.1)
154. If you see bullying or have been bullied during school do you know how to report it?	(n=0)	(n=742)	(n=406)
Yes	**	82.6% (±2.7)	74.6% (±4.3)
No	**	5.4% (±1.6)	11.1% (±3.1)
Not sure	**	12.0% (±2.3)	14.3% (±3.4)
155. During school, how often have you felt that you were treated badly or unfairly because of your race or ethnicity?	(n=0)	(n=745)	(n=409)
Never	**	72.9% (±3.2)	70.7% (±4.4)
Rarely	**	18.3% (±2.8)	19.3% (±3.8)
Sometimes	**	7.1% (±1.9)	8.3% (±2.7)
Most of the time	**	1.5% (±0.9)	0.2% (±0.5)
Always	**	0.3% (±0.4)	1.5% (±1.2)
156. During the past 30 days, have you received messages, images, photos, or videos via text, app, or social media that are sexual?	(n=0)	(n=731)	(n=405)
Yes	**	5.2% (±1.6)	10.9% (±3.0)
No	**	94.8% (±1.6)	89.1% (±3.0)
157. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe on your way to and from school?	(n=0)	(n=745)	(n=410)
0 days	**	96.9% (±1.2)	97.6% (±1.5)
1 day	**	1.7% (±0.9)	1.2% (±1.1)
2 or 3 days	**	0.8% (±0.6)	0.5% (±0.7)
4 or 5 days	**	0.3% (±0.4)	0.2% (±0.5)
6 or more days	**	0.1% (±0.3)	0.2% (±0.5)
I did not travel to school in the past 30 days.	**	0.1% (±0.3)	0.2% (±0.5)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10
158. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you not participate in school activities because you felt unsafe?	**% (± CI)** (n=0)	**% (± CI)** (n=736)	**% (± CI)** (n=407)
0 days	**	95.9% (±1.4)	96.1% (±1.9)
1 day	**	2.6% (±1.1)	2.9% (±1.7)
2 or 3 days	**	0.8% (±0.7)	0.7% (±0.8)
4 or 5 days	**	0.4% (±0.5)	0.2% (±0.5)
6 or more days	**	0.3% (±0.4)	0.0% (±0.0)
159. Does your school provide a staff member (such as a nurse, counselor, intervention specialist or Student Assistance Professional (SAP) for students to discuss problems with alcohol, tobacco, or other drugs?	(n=0)	(n=725)	(n=424)
No	**	6.8% (±1.8)	7.3% (±2.5)
Yes	**	59.3% (±3.6)	53.3% (±4.8)
Not sure	**	33.9% (±3.5)	39.4% (±4.7)
160. In the last year, did you have any contact with a school support personnel (such as a school counselor, nurse, social worker, Student Assistance Professional (SAP), intervention specialist, mental health counselor, therapist)?	(n=0)	(n=705)	(n=417)
Yes	**	33.2% (±3.5)	31.4% (±4.5)
No, I was referred to someone but did not meet with them.	**	2.7% (±1.2)	1.9% (±1.3)
No, we do not have anyone in that role at my school.	**	1.6% (±0.9)	1.9% (±1.3)
No, I did not want/need to contact someone in this role.	**	62.6% (±3.6)	64.7% (±4.6)
161. There are people from my school who will help me if I need it?	(n=0)	(n=713)	(n=421)
Yes	**	84.4% (±2.7)	82.4% (±3.7)
No	**	2.7% (±1.2)	2.9% (±1.6)
Not sure	**	12.9% (±2.5)	14.7% (±3.4)
162. Last year in school, were you taught about abstinence (not having sex) to prevent sexually transmitted infections (STIs) and pregnancy?	(n=0)	(n=745)	(n=427)
Yes	**	41.2% (±3.5)	73.8% (±4.2)
No	**	39.1% (±3.5)	16.9% (±3.6)
Not sure	**	19.7% (±2.9)	9.4% (±2.8)
163. Last year in school, were you taught about ways other than abstinence to prevent sexually transmitted infections (STIs) and pregnancy?	(n=0)	(n=743)	(n=426)
Yes	**	38.5% (±3.5)	74.4% (±4.2)
No	**	38.0% (±3.5)	16.7% (±3.6)
Not sure	**	23.6% (±3.1)	8.9% (±2.7)
164. Last year in school, were you taught about affirmative consent and healthy relationships?	(n=0)	(n=742)	(n=426)
Yes	**	58.9% (±3.5)	79.6% (±3.8)
No	**	22.6% (±3.0)	12.4% (±3.1)
Not sure	**	18.5% (±2.8)	8.0% (±2.6)

Children's Hope Scale

Hope reflects a future orientated mindset and motivational process by which an individual has an expectation toward attaining a desirable goal. Research has linked hope with overall physical, psychological, and social well-being. This section introduces the Children's Hope Scale, an assessment of agency (ability to initiate and sustain action towards goals) and pathways (capacity to find a means to carry out goals).

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10
	% (± CI)	% (± CI)	% (± CI)
165. Children's Hope Scale (Computed from questions 176 to 179)	(n=1,483)	(n=1,410)	(n=821)
No or very low hope	4.2% (±1.0)	4.8% (±1.1)	4.9% (±1.5)
Slightly hopeful	11.9% (±1.6)	13.3% (±1.8)	15.6% (±2.5)
Moderately hopeful	19.3% (±2.0)	20.4% (±2.1)	22.8% (±2.9)
Highly hopeful	64.7% (±2.4)	61.6% (±2.5)	56.8% (±3.4)
166. I can think of many ways to get the things in life that are most important to me.	(n=1,508)	(n=1,423)	(n=834)
None of the time	2.7% (±0.8)	3.0% (±0.9)	2.9% (±1.1)
A little of the time	5.4% (±1.1)	5.0% (±1.1)	5.8% (±1.6)
Some of the time	18.1% (±1.9)	18.5% (±2.0)	20.1% (±2.7)
A lot of the time	18.0% (±1.9)	19.3% (±2.1)	20.5% (±2.7)
Most of the time	32.8% (±2.4)	28.0% (±2.3)	28.7% (±3.1)
All of the time	23.0% (±2.1)	26.3% (±2.3)	22.1% (±2.8)
167. I am doing just as well as other kids my age.	(n=1,521)	(n=1,434)	(n=830)
None of the time	3.3% (±0.9)	3.9% (±1.0)	4.1% (±1.4)
A little of the time	6.0% (±1.2)	8.2% (±1.4)	8.9% (±1.9)
Some of the time	11.0% (±1.6)	12.8% (±1.7)	17.0% (±2.6)
A lot of the time	12.2% (±1.6)	13.1% (±1.7)	16.1% (±2.5)
Most of the time	29.8% (±2.3)	27.3% (±2.3)	25.8% (±3.0)
All of the time	37.6% (±2.4)	34.7% (±2.5)	28.1% (±3.1)
168. When I have a problem, I can come up with lots of ways to solve it.	(n=1,522)	(n=1,427)	(n=835)
None of the time	3.5% (±0.9)	3.1% (±0.9)	2.8% (±1.1)
A little of the time	10.0% (±1.5)	8.8% (±1.5)	6.2% (±1.6)
Some of the time	20.1% (±2.0)	18.1% (±2.0)	19.9% (±2.7)
A lot of the time	17.5% (±1.9)	18.1% (±2.0)	21.4% (±2.8)
Most of the time	29.5% (±2.3)	26.9% (±2.3)	28.6% (±3.1)
All of the time	19.4% (±2.0)	24.9% (±2.2)	21.1% (±2.8)
169. I think the things I have done in the past will help me in the future.	(n=1,513)	(n=1,430)	(n=832)
None of the time	4.2% (±1.0)	5.0% (±1.1)	4.7% (±1.4)
A little of the time	9.0% (±1.4)	9.8% (±1.5)	8.3% (±1.9)
Some of the time	17.4% (±1.9)	17.9% (±2.0)	21.4% (±2.8)
A lot of the time	16.7% (±1.9)	14.0% (±1.8)	15.7% (±2.5)
Most of the time	26.3% (±2.2)	23.8% (±2.2)	24.0% (±2.9)
All of the time	26.5% (±2.2)	29.5% (±2.4)	25.8% (±3.0)

Washington Healthy Youth Survey – Adverse Childhood Experiences Scale (WAH-ACEs)

Eleven questions from the HYS were selected to be included in the WAH-ACEs score based on review of public health, social work, and psychology literature on adverse experiences among children, youth and young adults and the association with short and long-term effects on their health and wellbeing. These questions addressed the topics identified in the literature review, including intimate partner violence, physical or sexual abuse by an adult, safety in school, bullying, and financial hardship, among other topics. Some adverse experiences identified in the literature were not captured in HYS questions and could therefore not be included in WAH-ACEs (e.g., neglect).

For each question, a student could get a value of 0 or 1 and these were added up to create their final score. Sometimes students did not answer all questions on the survey; the WAH-ACEs score accounts for any missing answers to give schools and districts a more precise picture of what their students are experiencing. For more information about the WAH-ACEs, please see WAH-ACEs Interpretive Guide.

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10
	% (± CI)	% (± CI)	% (± CI)
170. Adverse Childhood Experiences Scale (WAH-ACEs)	(n=0)	(n=1,568)	(n=936)
0 ACEs	**	53.4% (±2.5)	51.2% (±3.2)
1 ACEs	**	21.6% (±2.0)	22.8% (±2.7)
2 ACEs	**	10.4% (±1.5)	10.3% (±1.9)
3 ACEs	**	5.7% (±1.2)	6.9% (±1.6)
4 or more ACEs	**	8.8% (±1.4)	8.9% (±1.8)

Social & Emotional Learning

Social Emotional Learning (SEL) is broadly understood as a process through which individuals build awareness and skills in managing emotions, setting goals, establishing relationships, and making responsible decisions that support success in school and in life.

171. I know how to disagree without starting a fight or argument.	(n=0)	(n=717)	(n=417)
Strongly agree	**	42.1% (±3.6)	42.2% (±4.8)
Agree	**	49.5% (±3.7)	51.1% (±4.8)
Disagree	**	7.1% (±1.9)	5.0% (±2.1)
Strongly disagree	**	1.3% (±0.8)	1.7% (±1.2)

172. When I have problems at school, I am good at finding ways to solve them.	(n=0)	(n=713)	(n=415)
Strongly agree	**	36.7% (±3.5)	35.2% (±4.6)
Agree	**	50.8% (±3.7)	54.5% (±4.8)
Disagree	**	11.2% (±2.3)	8.4% (±2.7)
Strongly disagree	**	1.3% (±0.8)	1.9% (±1.3)

173. When I make a decision, I think about what might happen afterward.	(n=0)	(n=716)	(n=416)
Strongly agree	**	33.8% (±3.5)	40.6% (±4.7)
Agree	**	50.8% (±3.7)	47.6% (±4.8)
Disagree	**	12.7% (±2.4)	9.4% (±2.8)
Strongly disagree	**	2.7% (±1.2)	2.4% (±1.5)

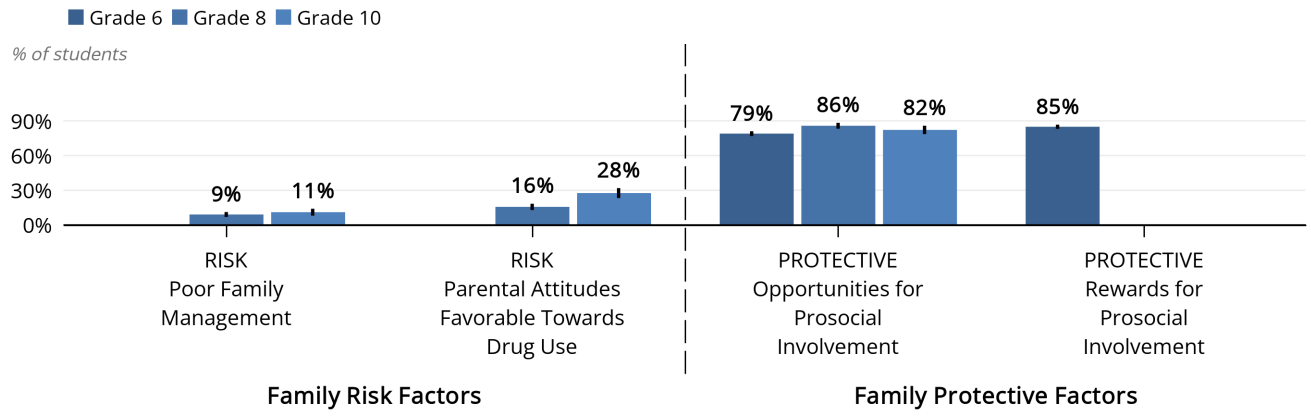
	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10
174. I try to understand how other people feel and think.	**% (± CI)** (n=0)	**% (± CI)** (n=716)	**% (± CI)** (n=417)
Strongly agree	**	50.8% (±3.7)	51.6% (±4.8)
Agree	**	42.9% (±3.6)	42.9% (±4.8)
Disagree	**	4.5% (±1.5)	3.4% (±1.7)
Strongly disagree	**	1.8% (±1.0)	2.2% (±1.4)

Risk and Protective Factors

Decades of research have shown that certain risk factors are associated with increased likelihood of health risk behaviors including alcohol, tobacco, and other drug (ATOD) use, violence, and delinquent behaviors. Similarly, research from the University of Washington Social Development Research Group has shown that protective factors exert a positive influence against the negative influence of risk factors. The premise of the risk reduction and protective factor enhancement approach to prevention is that preventing a problem before it occurs requires addressing the factors that predict the problem. Ideally, this strategy entails discovering the causes of the problem behavior and influencing those causes. Many of the survey questions were used to assess students' status on risk and protective factors in the community, school, family, and peer-individual domains. Composite scales were computed for each of these domains for program planning. For more information on risk and protective factors, please see the HYS fact sheet "What Are Risk and Protective Factors?" at: https://www.askhys.net/SurveyResults/FactSheets.

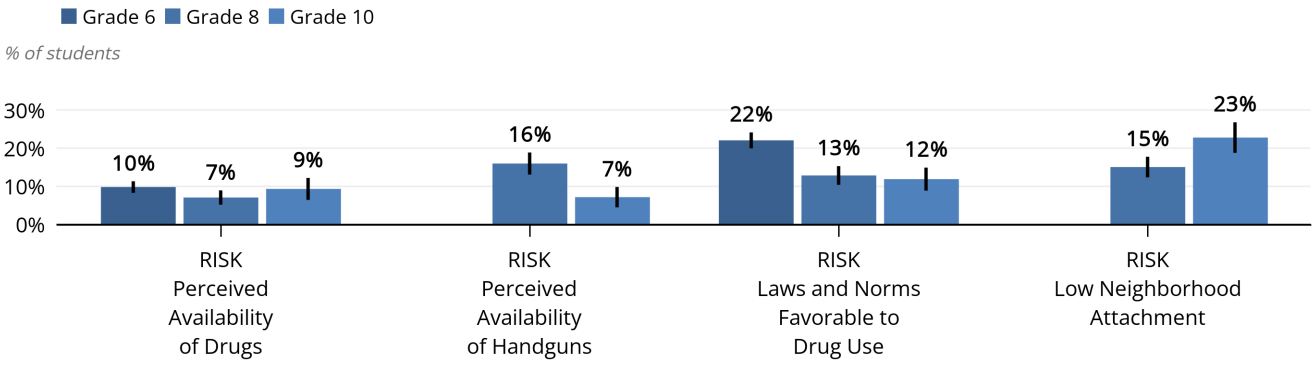
Family Domain

Risk Factors	**Grade 6** % (±CI)	**Grade 8** % (±CI)	**Grade 10** % (±CI)
Poor Family Management (Questions 199-206)	NA[S]	(n=708) 9.0% (±2.1)	(n=426) 11.0% (±3.0)
Parental Attitudes Favorable Towards Drug Use (Questions 213-215)	NA[S]	(n=698) 15.6% (±2.7)	(n=421) 27.6% (±4.3)
Protective Factors			
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 207-209)	(n=1,544) 79.0% (±2.0)	(n=729) 85.7% (±2.5)	(n=437) 82.2% (±3.6)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 210-212)	(n=1,520) 84.9% (±1.8)	NA[E]	NA[E]

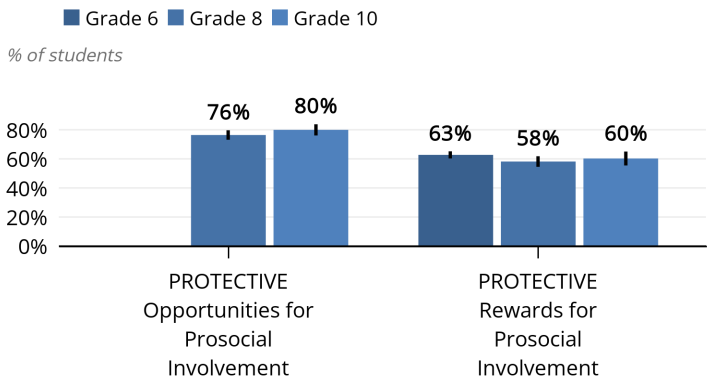


Community Domain

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10
Risk Factors	% (±CI)	% (±CI)	% (±CI)
Perceived Availability of Drugs (Questions 175-179)	(n=1,488) 9.8% (±1.5)	(n=722) 7.1% (±1.9)	(n=397) 9.3% (±2.9)
Perceived Availability of Hand Guns (Question 180)	NA[S]	(n=620) 16.0% (±2.9)	(n=363) 7.2% (±2.7)
Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use (Questions 182-187)	(n=1,529) 22.0% (±2.1)	(n=724) 12.8% (±2.4)	(n=446) 11.9% (±3.0)
Low Neighborhood Attachment (Questions 188-190)	NA[S]	(n=678) 15.0% (±2.7)	(n=426) 22.8% (±4.0)
Protective Factors			
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 191-195)	NA[S]	(n=657) 76.4% (±3.3)	(n=419) 80.0% (±3.8)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 196-198)	(n=1,503) 62.7% (±2.4)	(n=710) 58.2% (±3.6)	(n=405) 60.2% (±4.8)



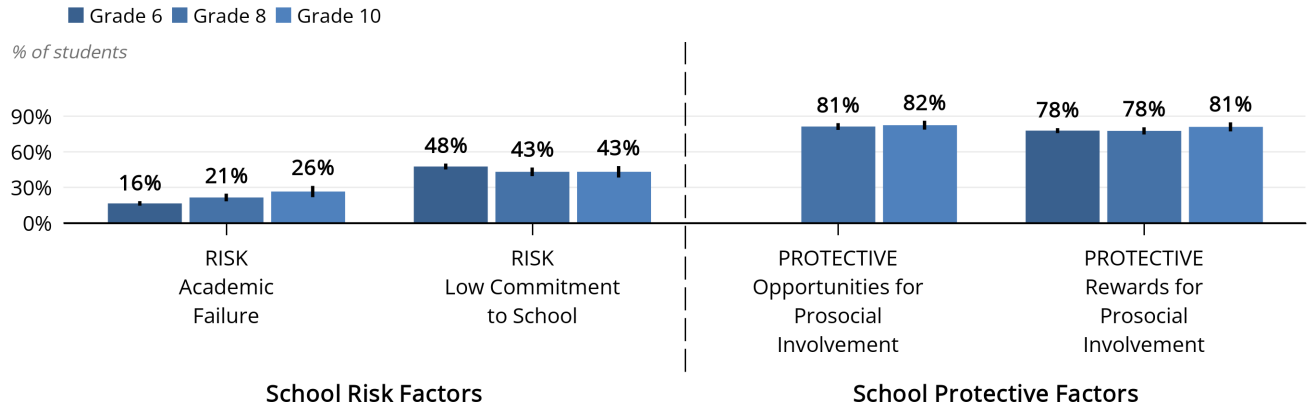
Community Risk Factors



Community Protective Factors

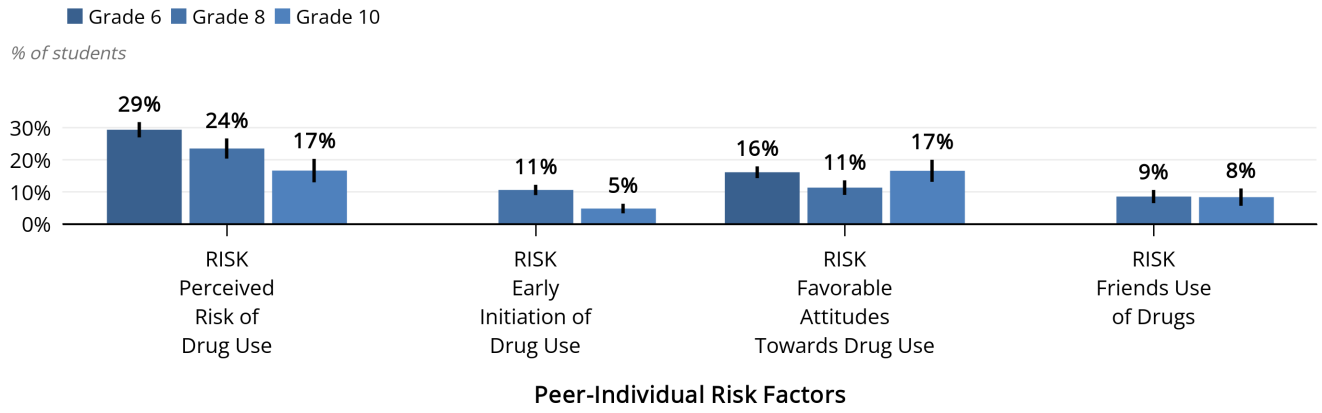
School Domain

Risk Factors	**Grade 6** % (±CI)	**Grade 8** % (±CI)	**Grade 10** % (±CI)
Academic Failure Questions (Questions 216-217)	(n=1,469) 16.5% (±1.9)	(n=624) 21.5% (±3.2)	(n=336) 26.5% (±4.7)
Low Commitment to School (Questions 218-224)	(n=1,555) 47.6% (±2.5)	(n=719) 43.1% (±3.6)	(n=408) 43.1% (±4.8)
Protective Factors			
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 225-229)	NA[S]	(n=717) 81.3% (±2.9)	(n=399) 82.5% (±3.7)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 230-233)	(n=1,527) 77.9% (±2.1)	(n=729) 77.6% (±3.0)	(n=411) 81.0% (±3.8)



Peer-Individual Domain

Risk Factors	**Grade 6** % (±CI)	**Grade 8** % (±CI)	**Grade 10** % (±CI)
Perceived Risk of Drug Use (Questions 234-238)	(n=1,407) 29.4% (±2.4)	(n=702) 23.5% (±3.1)	(n=403) 16.6% (±3.7)
Early Initiation of Drug Use (Questions 239-241)	NA[S]	(n=1,416) 10.6% (±1.6)	(n=792) 4.8% (±1.5)
Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use (Questions 242-246)	(n=1,552) 16.1% (±1.8)	(n=751) 11.3% (±2.3)	(n=453) 16.6% (±3.4)
Friends Use Drugs (Questions 247-251)	NA[S]	(n=715) 8.5% (±2.1)	(n=407) 8.4% (±2.7)



Peer-Individual Risk Factors

Note: NA/S = included only on the secondary version; NA/E = included only on the elementary version.

Risk and Protective Factors: Individual Question Results

The remainder of the report provides results for the individual survey questions used to compute the risk and protective factors.

Community Domain

Perceived Availability of Drugs (Questions 175-179)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10
175. If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor, how easy would it be for you to get some?	**% (± CI)** (n=1,491)	**% (± CI)** (n=723)	**% (± CI)** (n=396)
Very hard	77.7% (±2.1)	62.2% (±3.5)	36.6% (±4.8)
Sort of hard	14.0% (±1.8)	21.0% (±3.0)	23.7% (±4.2)
Sort of easy	5.8% (±1.2)	10.8% (±2.3)	20.5% (±4.0)
Very easy	2.6% (±0.8)	5.9% (±1.7)	19.2% (±3.9)
176. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	(n=1,485)	(n=721)	(n=395)
Very hard	91.0% (±1.5)	79.6% (±2.9)	61.8% (±4.8)
Sort of hard	6.6% (±1.3)	14.0% (±2.5)	23.3% (±4.2)
Sort of easy	1.8% (±0.7)	4.9% (±1.6)	9.9% (±3.0)
Very easy	0.7% (±0.4)	1.5% (±0.9)	5.1% (±2.2)
177. If you wanted to get: An e-cigarette or vape, how easy would it be for you to get one?	(n=1,485)	(n=717)	(n=397)
Very hard	89.6% (±1.6)	77.4% (±3.1)	58.2% (±4.9)
Sort of hard	6.5% (±1.3)	13.8% (±2.5)	20.2% (±4.0)
Sort of easy	2.6% (±0.8)	5.0% (±1.6)	10.8% (±3.1)
Very easy	1.2% (±0.6)	3.8% (±1.4)	10.8% (±3.1)
178. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	(n=1,479)	(n=719)	(n=397)
Very hard	94.9% (±1.1)	86.2% (±2.5)	66.0% (±4.7)
Sort of hard	3.5% (±0.9)	8.8% (±2.1)	17.1% (±3.7)
Sort of easy	0.7% (±0.4)	3.6% (±1.4)	8.3% (±2.7)
Very easy	0.8% (±0.5)	1.4% (±0.9)	8.6% (±2.8)
179. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	(n=1,481)	(n=718)	(n=398)
Very hard	96.6% (±0.9)	93.2% (±1.8)	84.9% (±3.5)
Sort of hard	2.6% (±0.8)	5.8% (±1.7)	12.1% (±3.2)
Sort of easy	0.4% (±0.3)	0.4% (±0.5)	1.8% (±1.3)
Very easy	0.4% (±0.3)	0.6% (±0.5)	1.3% (±1.1)

Perceived Availability of Hand Guns (Questions 180)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10
180. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	**% (± CI)** (n=0)	**% (± CI)** (n=620)	**% (± CI)** (n=363)
Very hard	**	84.0% (±2.9)	69.1% (±4.8)
Sort of hard	**	12.7% (±2.6)	23.7% (±4.4)
Sort of easy	**	2.7% (±1.3)	5.8% (±2.4)
Very easy	**	0.5% (±0.5)	1.4% (±1.2)
181. You said it would be sort of easy or very easy to get a handgun if you wanted to. Could you get (the gun/ one of the guns) today and shoot it if you wanted to?	(n=0)	(n=3)	(n=5)
Yes	**	0.0% (±0.0)	60.0% (±60.0)
No	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
Not sure	**	100.0% (±0.0)	40.0% (±60.0)

Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use (Questions 182-187)

How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood or community think it was for kids your age:

182. To use marijuana?	(n=1,519)	(n=719)	(n=446)
Very wrong	94.3% (±1.2)	88.7% (±2.3)	78.5% (±3.8)
Wrong	4.2% (±1.0)	9.7% (±2.2)	16.6% (±3.5)
A little bit wrong	0.6% (±0.4)	1.1% (±0.8)	4.0% (±1.8)
Not wrong at all	0.9% (±0.5)	0.4% (±0.5)	0.9% (±0.9)
183. To drink alcohol?	(n=1,518)	(n=719)	(n=446)
Very wrong	89.4% (±1.6)	84.3% (±2.7)	66.1% (±4.4)
Wrong	7.4% (±1.3)	11.7% (±2.4)	25.1% (±4.0)
A little bit wrong	1.9% (±0.7)	3.6% (±1.4)	7.4% (±2.4)
Not wrong at all	1.3% (±0.6)	0.4% (±0.5)	1.3% (±1.1)
184. To smoke cigarettes?	(n=1,513)	(n=719)	(n=446)
Very wrong	92.1% (±1.4)	87.1% (±2.5)	77.8% (±3.9)
Wrong	5.8% (±1.2)	10.6% (±2.3)	17.9% (±3.6)
A little bit wrong	1.3% (±0.6)	1.8% (±1.0)	3.4% (±1.7)
Not wrong at all	0.9% (±0.5)	0.6% (±0.5)	0.9% (±0.9)
185. A kid in your neighborhood or community would be caught by police if they: Drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor.	(n=1,447)	(n=684)	(n=413)
Always true	47.0% (±2.6)	46.1% (±3.7)	32.9% (±4.6)
Sometimes true	28.5% (±2.3)	30.7% (±3.5)	32.4% (±4.5)
Sometimes false	10.1% (±1.6)	12.3% (±2.5)	22.8% (±4.1)
Always false	14.4% (±1.8)	11.0% (±2.3)	11.9% (±3.1)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10
186. A kid in your neighborhood or community would be caught by the police if they: Carried a handgun.	**% (± CI)** (n=1,451)	**% (± CI)** (n=682)	**% (± CI)** (n=413)
Always true	68.7% (±2.4)	69.6% (±3.5)	57.1% (±4.8)
Sometimes true	12.7% (±1.7)	17.9% (±2.9)	28.3% (±4.4)
Sometimes false	4.8% (±1.1)	3.5% (±1.4)	8.2% (±2.7)
Always false	13.8% (±1.8)	8.9% (±2.1)	6.3% (±2.4)
187. A kid in your community would be caught by police if they: Used marijuana.	(n=1,433)	(n=679)	(n=413)
Always true	57.2% (±2.6)	54.1% (±3.8)	38.3% (±4.7)
Sometimes true	22.0% (±2.1)	26.1% (±3.3)	29.1% (±4.4)
Sometimes false	6.3% (±1.3)	9.4% (±2.2)	24.0% (±4.1)
Always false	14.6% (±1.8)	10.5% (±2.3)	8.7% (±2.7)

Low Neighborhood Attachment (Questions 188-190)

188. I would like to get out of my neighborhood or community.	(n=0)	(n=676)	(n=425)
Strongly agree	**	4.1% (±1.5)	6.6% (±2.4)
Somewhat agree	**	9.5% (±2.2)	11.5% (±3.0)
Somewhat disagree	**	21.2% (±3.1)	29.6% (±4.4)
Strongly disagree	**	65.2% (±3.6)	52.2% (±4.8)
189. If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood or community I now live in.	(n=0)	(n=678)	(n=425)
Strongly agree	**	55.6% (±3.7)	46.1% (±4.8)
Somewhat agree	**	31.1% (±3.5)	35.5% (±4.6)
Somewhat disagree	**	8.4% (±2.1)	11.8% (±3.1)
Strongly disagree	**	4.9% (±1.6)	6.6% (±2.4)
190. I like my neighborhood or community.	(n=0)	(n=675)	(n=427)
Strongly agree	**	61.6% (±3.7)	52.0% (±4.8)
Somewhat agree	**	30.1% (±3.5)	38.6% (±4.6)
Somewhat disagree	**	6.2% (±1.8)	7.7% (±2.5)
Strongly disagree	**	2.1% (±1.1)	1.6% (±1.2)

Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 191-195)

191. There are adults in my neighborhood or community I could talk to about something important.	(n=0)	(n=705)	(n=434)
Strongly agree	**	46.8% (±3.7)	43.5% (±4.7)
Somewhat agree	**	31.2% (±3.4)	35.9% (±4.5)
Somewhat disagree	**	13.0% (±2.5)	13.1% (±3.2)
Strongly disagree	**	8.9% (±2.1)	7.4% (±2.5)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10
192. How do you hear about leadership opportunities for you to take part in at school or in your community? Choose all that apply.	**% (± CI)** (n=0)	**% (± CI)** (n=669)	**% (± CI)** (n=423)
School (staff, newsletter, bulletin, etc.)	**	72.5% (±3.4)	73.0% (±4.2)
Community-based spaces (staff, newsletter, bulletin, etc.)	**	31.2% (±3.5)	35.9% (±4.6)
Word of mouth (friends, peer, family, social media, etc.)	**	53.7% (±3.8)	65.7% (±4.5)
Other	**	12.4% (±2.5)	7.8% (±2.6)
I do not hear about leadership opportunities	**	11.8% (±2.5)	10.4% (±2.9)

Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your neighborhood or community?

193. Sports teams and recreation	(n=0)	(n=693)	(n=435)
Yes	**	85.7% (±2.6)	87.4% (±3.1)
No	**	14.3% (±2.6)	12.6% (±3.1)

194. Scouts, Camp Fire, 4-H Clubs, cultural activities, or other service clubs	(n=0)	(n=673)	(n=427)
Yes	**	73.8% (±3.3)	78.2% (±3.9)
No	**	26.2% (±3.3)	21.8% (±3.9)

195. Boys and Girls Club, YMCA, or other activity clubs	(n=0)	(n=674)	(n=427)
Yes	**	75.7% (±3.2)	80.8% (±3.8)
No	**	24.3% (±3.2)	19.2% (±3.8)

Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 196-198)

196. My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know.	(n=1,502)	(n=708)	(n=404)
Strongly agree	17.3% (±1.9)	18.8% (±2.9)	11.1% (±3.1)
Somewhat agree	35.1% (±2.4)	31.4% (±3.4)	29.7% (±4.5)
Somewhat disagree	25.2% (±2.2)	23.2% (±3.1)	22.8% (±4.1)
Strongly disagree	22.4% (±2.1)	26.7% (±3.3)	36.4% (±4.7)

197. There are people in my neighborhood or community who encourage me to do my best.	(n=1,504)	(n=708)	(n=405)
Strongly agree	32.6% (±2.4)	29.1% (±3.4)	24.4% (±4.2)
Somewhat agree	35.8% (±2.4)	34.0% (±3.5)	35.6% (±4.7)
Somewhat disagree	16.4% (±1.9)	16.8% (±2.8)	14.8% (±3.5)
Strongly disagree	15.2% (±1.8)	20.1% (±3.0)	25.2% (±4.2)

198. There are people in my neighborhood or community who are proud of me when I do something well.	(n=1,493)	(n=709)	(n=403)
Strongly agree	30.5% (±2.3)	28.5% (±3.3)	25.1% (±4.2)
Somewhat agree	34.8% (±2.4)	32.6% (±3.5)	31.5% (±4.6)
Somewhat disagree	18.7% (±2.0)	17.9% (±2.8)	16.9% (±3.7)
Strongly disagree	15.9% (±1.9)	21.0% (±3.0)	26.6% (±4.3)

Family Domain

Poor Family Management (Questions 199-206)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10
199. My parent(s) or caregiver(s) ask if I've gotten my homework done.	**% (± CI)** (n=0)	**% (± CI)** (n=724)	**% (± CI)** (n=440)
Strongly agree	**	77.8% (±3.0)	66.6% (±4.4)
Somewhat agree	**	18.1% (±2.8)	24.8% (±4.0)
Somewhat disagree	**	2.6% (±1.2)	4.8% (±2.0)
Strongly disagree	**	1.5% (±0.9)	3.9% (±1.8)
200. Would your parent(s) or caregiver(s) know if you did not come home on time?	(n=0)	(n=725)	(n=440)
Strongly agree	**	78.6% (±3.0)	73.9% (±4.1)
Somewhat agree	**	16.3% (±2.7)	19.5% (±3.7)
Somewhat disagree	**	2.6% (±1.2)	3.9% (±1.8)
Strongly disagree	**	2.5% (±1.1)	2.7% (±1.5)
201. When I am not at home, one of my parents or caregivers knows where I am and who I am with.	(n=0)	(n=725)	(n=437)
Strongly agree	**	81.0% (±2.9)	72.5% (±4.2)
Somewhat agree	**	16.0% (±2.7)	21.5% (±3.9)
Somewhat disagree	**	2.1% (±1.0)	4.8% (±2.0)
Strongly disagree	**	1.0% (±0.7)	1.1% (±1.0)
202. The rules in my family are clear.	(n=0)	(n=725)	(n=438)
Strongly agree	**	73.0% (±3.2)	65.5% (±4.5)
Somewhat agree	**	22.2% (±3.0)	27.2% (±4.2)
Somewhat disagree	**	3.2% (±1.3)	5.3% (±2.1)
Strongly disagree	**	1.7% (±0.9)	2.1% (±1.3)
203. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	(n=0)	(n=721)	(n=433)
Strongly agree	**	86.1% (±2.5)	75.8% (±4.1)
Somewhat agree	**	10.1% (±2.2)	16.6% (±3.5)
Somewhat disagree	**	2.8% (±1.2)	5.8% (±2.2)
Strongly disagree	**	1.0% (±0.7)	1.8% (±1.3)
204. If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor without your parent's or caregiver's permission, would you be caught by them?	(n=0)	(n=699)	(n=423)
Strongly agree	**	68.8% (±3.4)	45.9% (±4.8)
Somewhat agree	**	20.3% (±3.0)	25.8% (±4.2)
Somewhat disagree	**	6.6% (±1.8)	19.9% (±3.8)
Strongly disagree	**	4.3% (±1.5)	8.5% (±2.7)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10
205. If you carried a handgun without your parent's or caregiver's permission, would you be caught by them?	**% (± CI)** (n=0)	**% (± CI)** (n=698)	**% (± CI)** (n=422)
Strongly agree	**	84.8% (±2.7)	72.3% (±4.3)
Somewhat agree	**	9.6% (±2.2)	17.8% (±3.7)
Somewhat disagree	**	2.7% (±1.2)	6.2% (±2.3)
Strongly disagree	**	2.9% (±1.2)	3.8% (±1.8)
206. If you skipped school, would you be caught by your parent(s)/caregiver(s)?	(n=0)	(n=709)	(n=427)
Strongly agree	**	88.4% (±2.4)	83.8% (±3.5)
Somewhat agree	**	8.0% (±2.0)	11.5% (±3.0)
Somewhat disagree	**	1.6% (±0.9)	3.5% (±1.8)
Strongly disagree	**	2.0% (±1.0)	1.2% (±1.0)

Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 207-209)

207. If I had a personal problem, I could ask my parent(s) or caregiver(s) for help.	(n=1,546)	(n=730)	(n=438)
Strongly agree	72.6% (±2.2)	66.7% (±3.4)	61.4% (±4.6)
Somewhat agree	20.2% (±2.0)	23.6% (±3.1)	26.7% (±4.2)
Somewhat disagree	4.8% (±1.1)	6.0% (±1.7)	8.7% (±2.6)
Strongly disagree	2.5% (±0.8)	3.7% (±1.4)	3.2% (±1.7)
208. My parent(s) or caregiver(s) give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	(n=1,543)	(n=730)	(n=436)
Strongly agree	69.4% (±2.3)	70.8% (±3.3)	63.5% (±4.5)
Somewhat agree	24.5% (±2.1)	21.8% (±3.0)	27.5% (±4.2)
Somewhat disagree	4.5% (±1.0)	4.8% (±1.6)	6.4% (±2.3)
Strongly disagree	1.6% (±0.6)	2.6% (±1.2)	2.5% (±1.5)
209. My parent(s) or caregiver(s) ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	(n=1,516)	(n=727)	(n=432)
Strongly agree	52.0% (±2.5)	52.8% (±3.6)	50.2% (±4.7)
Somewhat agree	33.3% (±2.4)	29.3% (±3.3)	31.0% (±4.4)
Somewhat disagree	10.2% (±1.5)	12.0% (±2.4)	12.5% (±3.1)
Strongly disagree	4.4% (±1.0)	5.9% (±1.7)	6.3% (±2.3)

Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 210-212)

210. My parent(s) or caregiver(s) notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	(n=1,529)	(n=0)	(n=0)
Always true	66.6% (±2.4)	**	**
Sometimes true	27.7% (±2.2)	**	**
Sometimes false	4.4% (±1.0)	**	**
Always false	1.2% (±0.5)	**	**

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10
211. My parent(s) or caregiver(s) tell(s) me they are proud of me for something I've done.	**% (± CI)** (n=1,529)	**% (± CI)** (n=0)	**% (± CI)** (n=0)
Always true	74.6% (±2.2)	**	**
Sometimes true	21.5% (±2.1)	**	**
Sometimes false	2.7% (±0.8)	**	**
Always false	1.2% (±0.5)	**	**
212. I enjoy spending time with my parent(s) or caregiver(s).	(n=1,527)	(n=0)	(n=0)
Always true	80.0% (±2.0)	**	**
Sometimes true	15.8% (±1.8)	**	**
Sometimes false	3.5% (±0.9)	**	**
Always false	0.7% (±0.4)	**	**

Parental Attitudes Favorable Towards Drug Use (Questions 213-215)

How wrong does your parent(s) or caregiver(s) feel it would be for you to:

213. Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor regularly (at least once or twice a month)?	(n=0)	(n=699)	(n=421)
Very wrong	**	85.3% (±2.6)	74.6% (±4.2)
Wrong	**	9.0% (±2.1)	16.2% (±3.5)
A little bit wrong	**	3.6% (±1.4)	8.1% (±2.6)
Not wrong at all	**	2.1% (±1.1)	1.2% (±1.0)
214. Smoke cigarettes?	(n=0)	(n=698)	(n=421)
Very wrong	**	94.1% (±1.7)	91.4% (±2.7)
Wrong	**	4.9% (±1.6)	7.6% (±2.5)
A little bit wrong	**	0.3% (±0.4)	0.5% (±0.7)
Not wrong at all	**	0.7% (±0.6)	0.5% (±0.7)
215. Use marijuana?	(n=0)	(n=698)	(n=420)
Very wrong	**	95.4% (±1.6)	90.2% (±2.9)
Wrong	**	3.0% (±1.3)	6.4% (±2.4)
A little bit wrong	**	1.0% (±0.7)	2.9% (±1.6)
Not wrong at all	**	0.6% (±0.6)	0.5% (±0.7)

School Domain

Academic Failure Questions (Questions 216-217)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10
216. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	**% (± CI)** (n=1,510)	**% (± CI)** (n=1,493)	**% (± CI)** (n=866)
Mostly As	66.1% (±2.4)	67.8% (±2.4)	56.6% (±3.3)
Mostly Bs	27.6% (±2.3)	24.6% (±2.2)	29.2% (±3.0)
Mostly Cs	4.9% (±1.1)	6.4% (±1.2)	10.9% (±2.1)
Mostly Ds	1.1% (±0.5)	1.0% (±0.5)	2.3% (±1.0)
Mostly Fs	0.3% (±0.3)	0.1% (±0.2)	1.0% (±0.7)
217. Your school grades are better than the grades of most students in your class.	(n=1,514)	(n=642)	(n=343)
Always true	13.9% (±1.7)	17.0% (±2.9)	17.2% (±4.0)
Sometimes true	71.9% (±2.3)	64.0% (±3.7)	59.2% (±5.2)
Sometimes false	11.8% (±1.6)	13.6% (±2.7)	16.3% (±3.9)
Always false	2.4% (±0.8)	5.5% (±1.8)	7.3% (±2.8)

Low Commitment to School (Questions 218-224)

218. How often do you feel the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?	(n=1,553)	(n=721)	(n=409)
Almost always	27.9% (±2.2)	15.0% (±2.6)	7.6% (±2.6)
Often	39.0% (±2.4)	28.7% (±3.3)	26.2% (±4.3)
Sometimes	24.5% (±2.1)	35.5% (±3.5)	40.1% (±4.8)
Seldom	6.2% (±1.2)	14.6% (±2.6)	17.6% (±3.7)
Never	2.4% (±0.8)	6.2% (±1.8)	8.6% (±2.7)
219. How interesting are most of your courses to you?	(n=1,531)	(n=722)	(n=408)
Very interesting and stimulating	11.6% (±1.6)	8.2% (±2.0)	7.8% (±2.6)
Quite interesting	40.1% (±2.5)	28.0% (±3.3)	25.0% (±4.2)
Fairly interesting	34.2% (±2.4)	37.7% (±3.5)	44.1% (±4.8)
Slightly dull	10.7% (±1.6)	20.2% (±2.9)	17.9% (±3.7)
Very dull	3.3% (±0.9)	6.0% (±1.7)	5.1% (±2.2)
220. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for you later in life?	(n=1,551)	(n=719)	(n=407)
Very important	32.0% (±2.3)	17.5% (±2.8)	9.1% (±2.8)
Quite important	36.2% (±2.4)	30.9% (±3.4)	27.0% (±4.3)
Fairly important	21.1% (±2.0)	29.6% (±3.3)	36.9% (±4.7)
Slightly important	8.4% (±1.4)	16.7% (±2.7)	21.1% (±4.0)
Not at all important	2.3% (±0.7)	5.3% (±1.6)	5.9% (±2.3)

Think back over the past year in school. How often did you:	Grade 6 % (± CI)	Grade 8 % (± CI)	Grade 10 % (± CI)
221. Enjoy school?	(n=1,562)	(n=1,487)	(n=867)
Never	3.9% (±1.0)	5.8% (±1.2)	7.0% (±1.7)
Seldom	10.1% (±1.5)	13.0% (±1.7)	13.6% (±2.3)
Sometimes	28.1% (±2.2)	40.1% (±2.5)	45.1% (±3.3)
Often	37.4% (±2.4)	30.7% (±2.3)	27.3% (±3.0)
Almost always	20.5% (±2.0)	10.4% (±1.6)	6.9% (±1.7)
222. Dislike school?	(n=1,556)	(n=722)	(n=409)
Never	11.2% (±1.6)	10.0% (±2.2)	5.9% (±2.3)
Seldom	23.5% (±2.1)	18.6% (±2.8)	18.6% (±3.8)
Sometimes	36.8% (±2.4)	38.0% (±3.5)	34.7% (±4.6)
Often	21.1% (±2.0)	18.6% (±2.8)	26.9% (±4.3)
Almost always	7.4% (±1.3)	15.0% (±2.6)	13.9% (±3.4)
223. Try to do your best work in school?	(n=1,552)	(n=725)	(n=408)
Never	0.5% (±0.3)	0.8% (±0.7)	0.7% (±0.8)
Seldom	1.8% (±0.7)	1.9% (±1.0)	4.7% (±2.1)
Sometimes	5.7% (±1.2)	10.1% (±2.2)	13.7% (±3.4)
Often	27.1% (±2.2)	33.5% (±3.4)	35.8% (±4.7)
Almost always	64.9% (±2.4)	53.7% (±3.6)	45.1% (±4.8)
224. During the LAST 4 WEEKS, how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?	(n=1,556)	(n=716)	(n=407)
0 days	82.1% (±1.9)	87.2% (±2.5)	87.5% (±3.2)
1 day	9.6% (±1.5)	5.3% (±1.6)	3.7% (±1.8)
2 days	4.0% (±1.0)	3.2% (±1.3)	4.2% (±2.0)
3 days	1.9% (±0.7)	2.0% (±1.0)	2.2% (±1.4)
4-5 days	1.9% (±0.7)	1.8% (±1.0)	1.2% (±1.1)
6-10 days	0.3% (±0.3)	0.6% (±0.5)	0.7% (±0.8)
11 or more days	0.3% (±0.3)	0.0% (±0.0)	0.5% (±0.7)

Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 225-229)

225. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules, for example creating ground rules for a class discussion.	(n=0)	(n=716)	(n=398)
Strongly agree	**	30.6% (±3.4)	29.4% (±4.5)
Somewhat agree	**	46.8% (±3.7)	50.5% (±4.9)
Somewhat disagree	**	16.1% (±2.7)	14.6% (±3.5)
Strongly disagree	**	6.6% (±1.8)	5.5% (±2.3)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10
226. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	**% (± CI)** (n=0)	**% (± CI)** (n=723)	**% (± CI)** (n=402)
Strongly agree	**	49.7% (±3.7)	46.8% (±4.9)
Somewhat agree	**	36.1% (±3.5)	40.8% (±4.8)
Somewhat disagree	**	11.9% (±2.4)	9.7% (±2.9)
Strongly disagree	**	2.4% (±1.1)	2.7% (±1.6)
227. Teachers ask me to work on special class projects or other activities that interest me.	(n=0)	(n=714)	(n=395)
Strongly agree	**	22.8% (±3.1)	15.9% (±3.6)
Somewhat agree	**	38.5% (±3.6)	35.2% (±4.7)
Somewhat disagree	**	25.9% (±3.2)	33.2% (±4.7)
Strongly disagree	**	12.7% (±2.5)	15.7% (±3.6)
228. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	(n=0)	(n=713)	(n=402)
Strongly agree	**	64.5% (±3.5)	69.2% (±4.5)
Somewhat agree	**	30.2% (±3.4)	25.4% (±4.3)
Somewhat disagree	**	4.2% (±1.5)	3.7% (±1.9)
Strongly disagree	**	1.1% (±0.8)	1.7% (±1.3)
229. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities (for example, being asked to share your ideas).	(n=0)	(n=709)	(n=400)
Strongly agree	**	53.6% (±3.7)	49.3% (±4.9)
Somewhat agree	**	39.4% (±3.6)	41.5% (±4.8)
Somewhat disagree	**	5.2% (±1.6)	7.5% (±2.6)
Strongly disagree	**	1.8% (±1.0)	1.8% (±1.3)

Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 230-233)

230. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	(n=1,535)	(n=731)	(n=413)
Always true	35.6% (±2.4)	29.7% (±3.3)	22.0% (±4.0)
Sometimes true	50.3% (±2.5)	54.6% (±3.6)	58.4% (±4.8)
Sometimes false	11.1% (±1.6)	11.9% (±2.4)	14.8% (±3.4)
Always false	2.9% (±0.8)	3.8% (±1.4)	4.8% (±2.1)
231. The school lets my parent(s)/caregiver(s) know when I have done something well.	(n=1,521)	(n=725)	(n=410)
Always true	39.6% (±2.5)	30.9% (±3.4)	18.0% (±3.7)
Sometimes true	39.8% (±2.5)	37.1% (±3.5)	37.8% (±4.7)
Sometimes false	14.0% (±1.7)	18.9% (±2.9)	26.8% (±4.3)
Always false	6.6% (±1.3)	13.1% (±2.5)	17.3% (±3.7)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10
	% (± CI)	% (± CI)	% (± CI)
232. I feel safe during school.	(n=1,543)	(n=1,488)	(n=860)
Always true	64.0% (±2.4)	49.7% (±2.5)	47.6% (±3.3)
Sometimes true	30.3% (±2.3)	39.0% (±2.5)	43.6% (±3.3)
Sometimes false	4.7% (±1.1)	9.1% (±1.5)	7.0% (±1.7)
Always false	1.1% (±0.5)	2.2% (±0.7)	1.9% (±0.9)
233. My teacher(s) acknowledge or praise me when I work hard in school.	(n=1,519)	(n=728)	(n=413)
Always true	35.1% (±2.4)	30.2% (±3.3)	21.5% (±4.0)
Sometimes true	45.6% (±2.5)	47.4% (±3.6)	51.3% (±4.8)
Sometimes false	14.0% (±1.7)	16.5% (±2.7)	19.6% (±3.8)
Always false	5.3% (±1.1)	5.9% (±1.7)	7.5% (±2.6)

Peer and Individual Domain

Perceived Risk of Drug Use (Questions 234-238)

How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they:

234. Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	(n=1,531)	(n=736)	(n=407)
No risk	3.9% (±1.0)	3.4% (±1.3)	1.5% (±1.2)
Slight risk	3.1% (±0.9)	3.7% (±1.4)	1.7% (±1.3)
Moderate risk	14.6% (±1.8)	13.5% (±2.5)	10.1% (±2.9)
Great risk	72.2% (±2.2)	75.3% (±3.1)	85.7% (±3.4)
Not sure	6.1% (±1.2)	4.2% (±1.5)	1.0% (±1.0)
235. Vape regularly (at least once or twice a week)?	(n=1,526)	(n=736)	(n=407)
No risk	4.8% (±1.1)	3.4% (±1.3)	1.7% (±1.3)
Slight risk	8.3% (±1.4)	9.9% (±2.2)	6.9% (±2.5)
Moderate risk	28.7% (±2.3)	26.4% (±3.2)	31.4% (±4.5)
Great risk	50.1% (±2.5)	55.3% (±3.6)	57.7% (±4.8)
Not sure	8.1% (±1.4)	5.0% (±1.6)	2.2% (±1.4)
236. Try marijuana once or twice?	(n=1,516)	(n=732)	(n=407)
No risk	7.0% (±1.3)	9.6% (±2.1)	17.4% (±3.7)
Slight risk	17.7% (±1.9)	22.0% (±3.0)	24.6% (±4.2)
Moderate risk	24.3% (±2.2)	23.8% (±3.1)	24.6% (±4.2)
Great risk	34.4% (±2.4)	38.8% (±3.5)	31.4% (±4.5)
Not sure	16.6% (±1.9)	5.9% (±1.7)	2.0% (±1.4)
237. Use marijuana regularly (at least once or twice a week)?	(n=1,515)	(n=734)	(n=407)
No risk	4.3% (±1.0)	4.0% (±1.4)	2.2% (±1.4)
Slight risk	3.0% (±0.9)	4.9% (±1.6)	9.8% (±2.9)
Moderate risk	14.5% (±1.8)	16.9% (±2.7)	21.6% (±4.0)
Great risk	63.6% (±2.4)	69.1% (±3.4)	64.4% (±4.7)
Not sure	14.6% (±1.8)	5.2% (±1.6)	2.0% (±1.4)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10
238. Have one or two alcoholic drinks nearly every day?	**% (± CI)** (n=1,521)	**% (± CI)** (n=730)	**% (± CI)** (n=408)
No risk	5.3% (±1.1)	3.3% (±1.3)	2.5% (±1.5)
Slight risk	6.7% (±1.3)	6.6% (±1.8)	5.1% (±2.2)
Moderate risk	21.3% (±2.1)	18.4% (±2.8)	16.7% (±3.6)
Great risk	59.0% (±2.5)	66.8% (±3.4)	74.3% (±4.3)
Not sure	7.7% (±1.3)	4.9% (±1.6)	1.5% (±1.2)

Early Initiation of Drug Use (Questions 239-241)

How old were you the first time you:

239. Used marijuana?	(n=0)	(n=1,476)	(n=850)
Never have	**	98.0% (±0.7)	93.8% (±1.6)
10 or younger	**	0.1% (±0.2)	0.4% (±0.4)
11	**	0.3% (±0.3)	0.0% (±0.0)
12	**	0.6% (±0.4)	1.5% (±0.8)
13	**	0.8% (±0.5)	1.5% (±0.8)
14	**	0.1% (±0.1)	1.5% (±0.8)
15	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.8% (±0.6)
16	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.2% (±0.3)
17 or older	**	0.1% (±0.1)	0.2% (±0.3)

240. Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	(n=0)	(n=1,476)	(n=849)
Never have	**	98.2% (±0.7)	95.2% (±1.4)
10 or younger	**	0.3% (±0.3)	0.6% (±0.5)
11	**	0.4% (±0.3)	0.2% (±0.3)
12	**	0.6% (±0.4)	0.9% (±0.7)
13	**	0.4% (±0.3)	1.3% (±0.8)
14	**	0.1% (±0.1)	0.8% (±0.6)
15	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.7% (±0.6)
16	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.1% (±0.2)
17 or older	**	0.1% (±0.1)	0.1% (±0.2)

241. Had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor?	(n=0)	(n=1,481)	(n=837)
Never have	**	85.2% (±1.8)	74.2% (±3.0)
10 or younger	**	7.0% (±1.3)	7.8% (±1.8)
11	**	2.8% (±0.8)	2.5% (±1.1)
12	**	2.3% (±0.8)	2.9% (±1.1)
13	**	2.7% (±0.8)	4.1% (±1.3)
14	**	0.0% (±0.0)	4.3% (±1.4)
15	**	0.0% (±0.0)	3.6% (±1.3)
16	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.6% (±0.5)
17 or older	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.1% (±0.2)

Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use (Questions 242-246)

How wrong do YOU think it is for someone your age to:	**Grade 6**	**Grade 8**	**Grade 10**
	% (± CI)	**% (± CI)**	**% (± CI)**
242. Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor regularly?	(n=1,553)	(n=752)	(n=453)
Very wrong	88.9% (±1.6)	83.2% (±2.7)	66.2% (±4.4)
Wrong	8.6% (±1.4)	12.1% (±2.3)	23.0% (±3.9)
A little bit wrong	2.1% (±0.7)	3.9% (±1.4)	8.8% (±2.6)
Not wrong at all	0.5% (±0.3)	0.8% (±0.6)	2.0% (±1.3)
243. Smoke cigarettes?	(n=1,547)	(n=751)	(n=453)
Very wrong	92.2% (±1.3)	83.9% (±2.6)	71.7% (±4.2)
Wrong	6.5% (±1.2)	12.9% (±2.4)	23.8% (±3.9)
A little bit wrong	1.0% (±0.5)	2.3% (±1.1)	3.5% (±1.7)
Not wrong at all	0.3% (±0.3)	0.9% (±0.7)	0.9% (±0.9)
244. Vape?	(n=1,546)	(n=751)	(n=453)
Very wrong	89.7% (±1.5)	80.7% (±2.8)	67.5% (±4.3)
Wrong	8.6% (±1.4)	13.7% (±2.5)	23.0% (±3.9)
A little bit wrong	1.3% (±0.6)	4.3% (±1.4)	8.4% (±2.6)
Not wrong at all	0.5% (±0.3)	1.3% (±0.8)	1.1% (±1.0)
245. Use marijuana?	(n=1,535)	(n=749)	(n=451)
Very wrong	93.2% (±1.3)	86.2% (±2.5)	70.7% (±4.2)
Wrong	5.4% (±1.1)	11.2% (±2.3)	20.0% (±3.7)
A little bit wrong	1.0% (±0.5)	1.5% (±0.9)	8.0% (±2.5)
Not wrong at all	0.4% (±0.3)	1.1% (±0.7)	1.3% (±1.1)
246. Use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or another illegal drug?	(n=1,549)	(n=750)	(n=453)
Very wrong	96.5% (±0.9)	93.3% (±1.8)	90.9% (±2.7)
Wrong	2.7% (±0.8)	5.2% (±1.6)	7.1% (±2.4)
A little bit wrong	0.4% (±0.3)	0.7% (±0.6)	1.1% (±1.0)
Not wrong at all	0.4% (±0.3)	0.8% (±0.6)	0.9% (±0.9)

Friends Use Drugs (Questions 247-251)

Think of your four closest friends. In the past year (12 months), how many of your closest friends have...

247. Smoked cigarettes?	(n=0)	(n=713)	(n=409)
None of my friends	**	95.5% (±1.5)	87.0% (±3.3)
1 of my friends	**	2.8% (±1.2)	7.1% (±2.5)
2 of my friends	**	0.8% (±0.7)	2.7% (±1.6)
3 of my friends	**	0.6% (±0.5)	1.2% (±1.1)
4 of my friends	**	0.3% (±0.4)	2.0% (±1.3)

248. Think of your four closest friends. In the past year (12 months), how many of your close friends have: Used an electronic cigarette, e-cig, vape, or dab pen?	Grade 6 % (± CI) (n=0)	Grade 8 % (± CI) (n=714)	Grade 10 % (± CI) (n=408)
None of my friends	**	86.6% (±2.5)	75.0% (±4.2)
1 of my friends	**	7.0% (±1.9)	11.8% (±3.1)
2 of my friends	**	2.5% (±1.2)	4.9% (±2.1)
3 of my friends	**	2.0% (±1.0)	3.2% (±1.7)
4 of my friends	**	2.0% (±1.0)	5.1% (±2.2)

249. Tried beer, wine, or hard liquor when their parent(s) or caregiver(s) did not know about it?	(n=0)	(n=715)	(n=407)
None of my friends	**	90.6% (±2.1)	71.0% (±4.4)
1 of my friends	**	4.2% (±1.5)	12.0% (±3.2)
2 of my friends	**	2.1% (±1.1)	7.1% (±2.5)
3 of my friends	**	0.8% (±0.7)	3.7% (±1.8)
4 of my friends	**	2.2% (±1.1)	6.1% (±2.3)

250. Used marijuana?	(n=0)	(n=713)	(n=404)
None of my friends	**	94.8% (±1.6)	83.2% (±3.7)
1 of my friends	**	2.5% (±1.2)	8.2% (±2.7)
2 of my friends	**	1.1% (±0.8)	3.7% (±1.9)
3 of my friends	**	0.8% (±0.7)	2.2% (±1.4)
4 of my friends	**	0.7% (±0.6)	2.7% (±1.6)

251. Used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?	(n=0)	(n=714)	(n=406)
None of my friends	**	98.7% (±0.8)	95.6% (±2.0)
1 of my friends	**	1.0% (±0.7)	3.0% (±1.7)
2 of my friends	**	0.0% (±0.0)	1.0% (±1.0)
3 of my friends	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.2% (±0.5)
4 of my friends	**	0.3% (±0.4)	0.2% (±0.5)

Questions by Topics

Questions about a single topic are not always grouped together in this report. For example, some questions about alcohol are presented in the Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug (ATOD) Use section and others are presented in the Risk and Protective Factor section. The following list, groups the questions by topic so you can easily locate them in this report.

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Core Questions

"Core" questions asked of all secondary students are listed below. All other questions on the Secondary survey are only asked of about half the students. All Elementary students received the same survey which had some of the core questions from the Secondary survey.

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