



2026-2027

Club

Guidebook

Academic Competition Team

Quiz bowl is a competition in which two teams compete head-to-head to answer questions from all areas of knowledge, including history, literature, science, fine arts, current events, popular culture, sports, and more. About 6 Saturday tournaments a year.

AP Science Club

The Tupelo High School AP Science club is composed of students who are enrolled in an AP Science class in either semester of the current school year. Yearlong membership is extended to students who are enrolled in an AP Science class either first or second semester. Students must demonstrate a proficiency in science by maintaining a 3.0 average in science course work undertaken prerequisite to induction. All active student members are subject to faculty approval. Students must actively participate in AP Science club activities in order to maintain membership in good standing.

The ASL Club

The ASL (American Sign Language) club provides an opportunity for students that participate to learn and progressively get more fluent in the American Sign Language, as well as an opportunity to make friends and build connections with other students.

BBQ Club

The THS BBQ Club introduces students to the fundamentals of grilling and smoking meats and side dishes, teaching safe outdoor cooking techniques, flavor profiles, and culinary patience. Members will work collaboratively on community service projects, culinary fundraisers, and outreach efforts aimed at securing a donated or custom-built grill and smoker for the club's ongoing use. Through hands-on practice and team-building, the club prepares students with practical, lifelong cooking skills while fostering a sense of community.

Beads and Besties

Members of Beads and Besties will make bracelets, keychains, lanyards, and more while also making new friends. We usually meet once a month in A111!

Beta Club

Tupelo High School Beta Club is an academic honor society. To be a member of THS BETA, academic records and disciplinary history will be reviewed. Students must have an overall average of 90 and no disciplinary issues. This is a service-oriented club that requires 15 service hours per year and an additional 2 in the summer. We compete in state and national competitions. We typically meet in the Media Center.

Beyond Friends Club

Beyond Friends is a student-led service club dedicated to promoting inclusion, kindness, and meaningful connections among individuals of all abilities. Our mission is to create a school community where every student feels valued, welcomed, and empowered to succeed. Through volunteer service, fundraising, awareness campaigns, and community partnerships, members advocate for inclusion while building lasting relationships with children and individuals with diverse abilities. The club provides opportunities for students to earn service hours, develop leadership skills, and make a positive impact both within the school and throughout the community. Beyond Friends encourages empathy, acceptance, and understanding by educating students about accessibility and the importance of creating inclusive environments. Together, we believe that friendship goes beyond differences, and that small acts of kindness and service can make a lasting difference in the lives of others.

Biking Club

For those who enjoy biking and serving the community.

Bookmark Buddies for Young Bookworms

The purpose of this club is to craft bookmarks for 3rd graders in Tupelo school district as a motivator for the reading gate.

Chess and Strategic Games Club

This club allows students with the common interest of games involving strategic thinking and creative problem solving to meet to play games.

Creative Writing Club

Explore different forms of artistic expression in the NEW Creative Writing Club. Participants will also have the opportunity to submit work to our literary magazine.

Crochet Club

Helping new members to learn to crochet and sharing patterns, techniques and ideas with each other. The goal is to produce items that we can donate to the community.

DECA

Is a student-centered organization whose program of leadership and personal development is designed specifically for students enrolled in Business, Marketing, and Finance classes.

DECA attracts individuals to productive careers in marketing, management, business and merchandising. It is a co-curricular organization and serves as an integral part of the classroom instructional program.

Grade level - 10th-12th

Business, Marketing, and Finance students only

Fee- \$40.00

Diamond Girls

The purpose of the Diamond Girl program is to provide assistance to the baseball team while on and off the field. Diamond Girls are a vital part of the THS Baseball team. They run all operations during games, assist in fundraising efforts, and provide support during games. Diamond Girls is open for grades 9-12.

Educators Rising

Educators Rising is a student organization for aspiring educators who are interested in developing the skills, leadership, and experience needed for a future career in education. Members participate in leadership activities, service projects, conferences, competitions, professional development, and opportunities to promote the teaching profession. **Membership is open only to students currently enrolled in Ed Prep I/II and students who have successfully completed the Educator Preparation program.**

EL's & Alumni Club

The EL & Alumni Club is a welcoming space for English Learner students to build community, practice language skills, and grow in confidence. Students participate in cultural celebrations, leadership activities, and service projects that highlight their strengths and voices. The club encourages friendship, empowerment, and pride in every student's unique background. Also, the club connects former English Learner students with current ELs to inspire, mentor, and support their growth. Alumni share high school

and college experiences, career paths, and life skills to help younger students succeed. The club fosters ongoing community, networking opportunities, and spaces where past and present EL students learn from and uplift one another. We will meet in A215.

FBLA (Future Business Leaders of America)

The Future Business Leaders of America chapter is a member of the national and state organization. It is an educational organization made up of students pursuing careers in business or business education. FBLA has goals that help to develop competent leadership, develop character, encourage scholarship and promote school loyalty, assist students in the establishment of occupational goals, and create a more interest in and understanding of American business enterprise. Students who are taking or who have taken business subjects may join FBLA. Dues are \$40.00. We will meet in J210.

FCA (Fellowship of Christian Athletes)

The Fellowship of Christian Athletes is an organization designed to confront athletes and coaches, and through them the youth of the nation, with the challenge and adventure of following Christ and serving Him in the fellowship of the church and through their vocations. Membership is open to all male and female students and staff members regardless of church affiliation or involvement in athletics.

FCCLA (Family, Career and Community Leaders of America)

FCCLA is a vocational student organization for students enrolled in family and consumer sciences education in public and private schools through grade 12. FCCLA is a dynamic effective national student organization that helps young men and women become leaders and address important personal, family, and consumer sciences education. Chapter projects focus on a variety of youth concerns, including teen pregnancy, parenting, family relationships, substance abuse, peer pressure, nutrition and fitness, teen violence and career exploration. Involvement in FCCLA offers members the opportunity to expand their potential and develop skills for life—planning, goal setting, problem solving, decision making, and interpersonal communication—necessary in the home and workplace. FCCLA members are Youth Leading the Way!

FCCLA Culinary

With national and local support from industry members, educators, the National Restaurant Association Educational Foundation (NRAEF) and state restaurant association partners, FCCLA Culinary® reaches more than 95,000 students in 1,900 high schools across 48 states, Guam, and U.S. military bases. From culinary techniques to management skills, FCCLA Culinary's industry-driven curriculum provides **real-life experience** opportunities and builds practical skills and a foundation that will last a lifetime. By bringing together the industry and the classroom, FCCLA Culinary gives students a platform to discover new interests and talents to open doors for fulfilling careers. It happens through a curriculum that includes all facets of the industry, and sets a high standard of excellence for students and the industry.

FEA (Future Educators of America)

FEA helps Tupelo High School students to explore teaching as a career option, provides them with a realistic understanding of teaching, and encourages students from diverse backgrounds to think seriously about the teaching profession. Our FEA chapter at Tupelo High School strives to help our students decide to choose teaching as a career by allowing students to shadow a teacher for a day. Our club will honor teachers to show appreciation during teacher appreciation week and gives out “extra mile awards” to teachers who are nominated by their students. We usually help with special olympics at the end of the year.

Requirements for Membership:

- Must be 10th, 11th, or 12th grade
- Completed application
- At least a 2.5 grade point average

Finance Forward

Finance Forward is a club dedicated to educating students on the benefits of being financially independent and the steps that it takes to manage money. As students start to enter the workforce, we find it vital to educate students to make smart financial decisions. This club will include various workshops, guest speakers, and activities that will make it fun to learn how to better themselves and manage their money!

Future Medical Professionals

Provides insight for students in grades 9 - 12 who are curious about careers in medicine. Dues are \$5.

Hands To The Heart

HOSA (Future Health Professionals)

HOSA is a national organization for vocational students enrolled in a vocational health education program. Skills and knowledge gained through the Health Science program will provide a basis for competitive events on the district, state and international level. A few goals of HOSA are learning leadership skills, developing character, and building self-confidence. HOSA club members are involved in community service projects as well as chapter social activities. You must be enrolled in Health Science or be a Health Science completer to participate in this club. The membership fee for HOSA is \$25. HOSA meets in I-113.

Humane Society's National Club for High Schools

Everyone who is interested in the care of homeless and abused animals is encouraged to join. The main projects are to raise money for the Animal Shelter and to aid the Tupelo Humane Society in any way. Students volunteer on Saturdays at the Humane Society, assisting in animal adoption, clean up, and exercising the animals. Students will also help with supply donations.

Interact Club

Is a community-service club sponsored by the Rotary Club of Tupelo. There are fun, meaningful service projects and activities that provide a chance to develop leadership skills and meet new people. Dues are \$10 for new and \$5 for returning members. Open to 10-12 graders.

Junior Civitans

Junior Civitan International is a service club that trains young people to become "Builders of Good Citizenship" in the home, school and nation. Its purpose is to develop initiative and leadership in order to encourage youth to live a fuller life enriched by unselfish service to others and with a commitment to make the world a better place.

Key Club

The Key Club is sponsored by the Tupelo Kiwanis Club. The Key Club is a scholastic and service honorary club for girls and boys at THS. The Key Club is actively involved in school and community activities. It sets standards in scholarship, sportsmanship, and leadership. In addition, the Key Club promotes the building of lasting friendships as one of its main purposes. Membership is open to boys and girls in grades 10-12 and who maintain an overall 3.00 GPA. We will meet in the Wood Floor Gym. Members. Dues for Key Club members are \$15.

Make-A-Wish Club

Math and Science Club

Mock Trial Club

Mock Trial is a simulated courtroom competition. We take the annual case - which could be either a civil matter (lawsuit) or criminal case - and prepare to argue it as both the plaintiff or prosecutor, and, as the defendant. There are roles for both witnesses and attorneys. Since we argue the case both ways, it is theoretically possible a student could be a witness in one round and an attorney during another. Students who are interested in the law, have good public speaking skills, and/or have theatre or debate experience are especially welcomed. There are no club dues.

Mu Alpha Theta

Mu Alpha Theta is a National Math Club whose primary objective is to recognize and encourage mathematically gifted students. Programs include speakers who are involved in math oriented careers. Challenging contests to improve members' speed and reasoning abilities, are also a part of the clubs program.

National Art Honor Society

The National Art Honor Society (NAHS) aims to inspire and recognize students who have shown exceptional talent in art. The organization's philosophy is to foster a dedicated spirit for the pursuit of art and to help members reach their highest potential. NAHS also seeks to create art as a selfless act of service. Members aim to give back to their community and beyond by using their artistic talents.

*Open to art students, grades 9-12. Students must maintain a 3.0 in all Fine Arts classes, pay \$15 annually, and commit to community service hours.

National English Honor Society (NEHS)

Membership into the Sigma Nu Gamma Chapter of the National English Honor Society is by invitation only. Invitations will be extended to students (grades 10-12) who have an overall GPA of 3.75 or higher and a final grade of B+ or higher in all English classes completed at the time of invitation.

NEHS seeks to recognize academic achievements of high school students, especially in the discipline of English and language arts. Members will provide service to each other, to our school, and to our community. Because we are registered with and active in the national organization, our members are eligible for numerous grants and scholarship opportunities. Dues are required: the induction fee is \$25 for sophomores and juniors and \$20 for seniors; dues are \$5 after each year after induction.

National Honor Society

The National Honor Society is an honorary organization designed to recognize outstanding achievements of high school students in the areas of scholarship, leadership, character, and service. Honor Society members in good standing wear an honor stole at graduation. Members are evaluated and may be dismissed from the organization at any time if they should violate one of the four basic tenets of the organization. Juniors who have maintained a cumulative 3.50 GPA at the end of the second semester of their sophomore year may apply for membership. They are then evaluated on the basis of leadership, character, and service. Those approved receive a certificate of membership when they are inducted into the society. Seniors who did not qualify or apply their junior year may apply for membership their senior year.

National Science Honor Society

NSHS will be the prominent scientific organization that will engender a new group of young thinkers who will be the future of industry, research, and scientific exploration. Membership for a student in the NSHS is conferred during the last two years of secondary school education. A student must have and maintain a 3.0 grade point average (4.0 scale) and a 3.5 in all science courses to be a member.

National Spanish Honor Society (Sociedad Honoraria Hispánica)

The purpose of this organization is to recognize high achievement in the study of Spanish and to promote a continuity of interest in Hispanic Studies. It is a national organization sponsored by the American Association of Teachers of Spanish and Portuguese. To qualify a student must meet the following criteria: (1) 10th-12th graders currently enrolled in Spanish; (2) Have an "A" average over three semesters in Spanish; (3) Maintain 3.5 minimum grade point average. The students are inducted into membership in a ceremony held during the second semester. There is a one-time membership fee of \$15.00.

National Technical Honor Society

The National Technical Honor Society is an honor society for outstanding career and technical students of workforce vocational education. NTHS honors the achievements of top CTE students, provides scholarships to encourage the pursuit of higher education, and cultivates excellence in today's highly competitive, skilled workforce.

Requirements:

Student must be a junior or senior

Student must be enrolled in a CTE class

Students must have a 3.0 GPA and an 85 or higher average in CTE Class

Students must not be failing THS classes

Students must be approved by CTE/THS Faculty

Students must not have a discipline referral the current school year

Ninth Grade Honors Club

The purpose of this club is to recognize those ninth grade students who demonstrate excellence in academics, character, and service.

Outdoor Sports Club

The Outdoor Sports Club offers students the opportunity to develop skills, sportsmanship, and an appreciation for the outdoors through hands-on experiences in competitive fishing, outdoor archery competitions, skeet competitions, and conservation efforts. A Mississippi Hunting/Fishing License is required. Tournaments once a month at local state parks.

Pickleball Club

Whether you're new to the game or already a seasoned player, this club is the perfect place to learn, play, and have fun with friends. You will have the opportunity to play periodically throughout each month and compete in tournaments. All you need is a paddle and enthusiasm to be a part of a fun and supportive community! A small fee will be a requirement to join-- sponsors will provide additional information on club fair form.

Quill and Scroll Journalism Honor Society

This society seeks to encourage individual initiative in high school journalism, specifically in reporting, writing, design, leadership, photography, and other related skills valuable to the journalistic endeavors. This society also recognizes and rewards the individual achievements of students engaged in journalistic activity.

Red Cross Club

This club provides opportunities to earn community service hours and learn valuable skills.

Rho Kappa National Social Studies Honor Society

- Four semesters of Social Studies
- Must be a Junior or Senior
- Must have a 4.0 in Social Studies courses
- Overall GPA of 3.5

Run Club

Run Club is a club for recreational runners - beginners or not - to meet and enjoy exercise and the outdoors, while improving their running.

School Spirit Club

The School Spirit Club promotes school spirit around campus for sports, the arts and other school activities.

Self Celebration Club

Sincerely, Seniors

A student-led club exclusively for seniors that gives them the opportunity to write letters to second grade students within our district. Seniors will be encouraged to write letters to students where they personally attended elementary school (if within TPSD), and every second grader will receive a letter. It's like having a pen pal! This creates a sweet memory for both the second grader and the senior.

Skills USA

Skills USA is a national organization for boys and girls enrolled in vocational industrial education programs. Skills USA is the largest vocational youth organization in the nation. It has more than one million members. The goal of Skills USA is to help students with an interest in the trade, industrial, technical, or health fields to become happy, mature, and productive citizens. Each year the Tupelo VICA club becomes involved in local and state competition with other vocational high schools. Some local students advance to national competition representing their trade areas each year. In addition, other local activities are planned throughout the year. Any student enrolled in a vocational course is eligible to become a member. Open to any student who is enrolled in a career and technical class. Dues are set by the state.

Spanish Club

Speech and Debate Club

Reading and analyzing experiences especially in the area of political theory, practice writing single issue briefs, interpreting resolutions, developing affirmative and negative case construction, listening to and performing cross examination

Sports Communication Club

Sports Communication Club is for students interested in working within athletic communications at Tupelo High School and in the future at the college/pro level. Students interested in photography, videography, graphic design, broadcasting, and in-stadium gameday operations are welcome to join and learn how they can make an impact! Go Wave!

Step It Up Club

Get ready to move with our brand-new line dance club! We'll bring the energy with classics like the Electric Slide, Cupid Shuffle, and the Bunny Hop, and mix it up with crowd favorites like Where Them Fans At (NOLA Bounce Line Dance) and the Boot Scootin' Boogie. We'll even branch out with cultural favorites like the Macarena and fun K-pop line dances inspired by today's biggest groups.

No experience needed — just bring your energy, your rhythm, and your sneakers. Learn the steps, get active, and have a blast

Teenage Republicans

Meetings are held at local restaurants in conjunction with the Lee County Young Republicans and feature guest speakers such as Congressman Trent Kelly, Senator Roger Wicker, Sheriff Jim Johnson, and State Representative Shane Aguirre. Club members get to meet and listen to them talk about what they do everyday on their job. Opportunities to page at the Capitol are available too. We also have a yearly field trip to the State Capitol and Governor's Mansion.

Sports Communication Club is for students interested in working within athletic communications at Tupelo High School and in the future at the college/pro level. Students interested in photography, videography, graphic design, broadcasting, and in-stadium gameday operations are welcome to join and learn how they can make an impact! Go Wave!

Thespians

The International Thespian Society was formed in 1929. Seventy-one high schools were originally affiliated with this organization. The ITS is an educational honor and service organization of teachers and students which was established for the advancement of dramatic arts in the secondary school. ITS is non-secretive and non-social. The aims of the society are; (1) to establish and advance standards of excellence in all phases of the dramatic arts and (2) to create an active and intelligent interest in dramatic arts among boys and girls in high school. Qualifications of Membership: Any students in grades 10, 11, or 12 who has contributed to the advancement of dramatic arts in two or more areas in two full length plays or musicals or four one-act plays at THS is eligible for membership. Induction yearly. Dues are \$5.00.

THS Ambassadors

Provides the opportunity for students to welcome new students, greet our guests, represent the great things happening at THS and develop leadership skills

THS Book Club

Join your friends and fellow book-lovers as we read our favorite books, discuss the best parts and what could have been better, and share in the joy of storytelling with each other! Meeting location: A114.

THS Cares

THS Cares handmakes greeting cards that we send to Le Bonheur, nursing homes, and VA centers. Fees are \$5 to cover supplies.

THS Voices Reaching Out Club

The THS Voices Choir is a vibrant and inclusive community of students dedicated to celebrating the power of music and the richness of diverse cultural backgrounds. Our choir is not just about singing; it's about building connections, fostering creativity, and expressing faith through the uplifting genre of gospel music.

Under the guidance of passionate directors, we engage in regular practice sessions that emphasize vocal techniques, harmony, and performance skills. Our choir participates in a variety of events, including school assemblies, and community outreach programs, spreading joy and inspiration through our music. Joining the THS Voices offers students the opportunity to develop their musical talents, form lasting friendships, and experience the transformative power of collective singing.

Whether you are an experienced singer or just starting out, we welcome all who share a love for music and a desire to uplift others through the gift of song. Join us and let your voice be heard!

Technology Student Association

TSA is a club for students in Engineering, Digital Media & Exploring Computer Science. Our members complete projects involving everything from building robots and designing video games to creating podcasts and writing children's books. We compete at the local, state, and national levels. We meet in I114.

V.I.S.U.A.L. (Volunteering In School Under Art Leadership)

The V.I.S.U.A.L. Art Club is designed for students who have completed Art II or above. Members will put their artistic skills to use by volunteering to work on art projects at THS, the TPSD, the Gum Tree Museum of Art, and/or our community.

Young Democrats Club

The Tupelo High School Young Democrats Club is a student-led initiative that aims to empower the next generation of civic leaders. We provide a welcoming space to explore politics, host discussions on current events, and engage with local and national figures. Whether you're interested in campaign skills, voter registration, or debating public policy, this is your chance to make your voice heard.

Zen Club

We meet in a tranquil environment to learn self-help techniques such as guided meditation and EFT Tapping to help you reclaim your body's energy and deal with the stresses of life.

Tupelo High School Clubs 2026-2027

Club	Sponsor(s)			Meeting Location	Meeting Dates
Academic Competition Team	Robert Pressley April Friar	Luke Davis Howard Hinds			
AP Science Club	Torri Clay				
BBQ Club	Jordan Graham	Daniel Young	Matthew Haygood	A225	
Beads and Besties	Elizabeth Autry Christine Winters	Chelsey Wilson Becky White		A111	Once a month after school
Beta Club	Amanda Inman	Nicole Baulch	Callie York		

Beyond Friends Club	Tierney Porter	Cicely Warren			
Biking Club	Matt Justice Harris Faucette	James Ingram Derrick Sharp	Matt Haygood Pashonda Edwards		
Chess and Strategic Games Club	Nanette Wise Marquis Burnett			A122	Every other Wednesday after school
Creative Writing Club	Akena Walton	Cristina Hudgins			
Crochet Club	Blanca Sulzbach			H226	
DECA	Kelley Camp	Brookes Prince			
Diamond Girls	Nicole Hardin	Amber Thompson			
Educators Rising	Kai-Sonju Witherspoon	Kimberly Pierce	Amanda Lane	J202	
EL's & Alumni Club	Dr. Clark				
FBLA	Justin Loden				
FCA (Meet Friday mornings School)	Shelley Miller Nikki Reed	April Friar Justin Reed	Luke Davis Brian Rea	Media Center	Every Friday
FCCLA	Mercedes Barker	Hayley Hogue			
FCCLA Culinary	Kerri Brown				
FEA	Kelly Marlin	Brandon Jackson	Jodie Osborn		
Film Club	Phillip Milner		Charles Floyd		
Future Medical Professionals	Luke Davis	Twyla Crayton	Levi Perkins	Small Auditorium	
Hands To The Heart	Tori Clay				
HOSA	Angela Brown	Dr. Teneeshia Boyd			
Humane Society	Cristina Hudgins Katherine Talbert		Amber Thompson	PAC	
Improv Club	Allana Austin	Michelle Clark			
Interact Club	Brenda Reel	Calina Patterson	Kristy Hopkins		

Junior Civitans	Amy Dabbs			A128	Once a month
Key Club	Laura Booth	Shelly Miller			
Make A Wish					
Math and Science Club	Dr. Pressley				
Mock Trial	James Abernethy				
Mu Alpha Theta Honor Society	Amanda Inman Jose Ruedas	Talon Holloway			
National Art Honor Society	Neely Walker	Ginger Enis			
National English Honor Society	April Friar Elizabeth Autry	Stephen Brandon Sara Makamson	Christine Winters Nanette Wise	A125 (Officers' meeting) PAC (All members)	Monthly Twice each semester before school
National Honor Society	Nikki Reed Shelley Miller	Anna Garner		Media Center	1 per semester before school
National Science Honor Society	Jonathon Begnaud	Brad Pressley			
National Spanish Honor Society	Katy Rawson				
National Technical Honor Society	Sherry McGaughy				
Ninth Grade Honors Club	Caleb Boettcher Tierney Porter	Heather Mansell			
Outdoor Sports Club (Archery, Fishing)	Brad Pressley				
Pickleball Club	Amber Thompson	Suzanne Blakey	Anne Marie Goad		
Quill and Scroll National Journalism Honor Society	Sharin Chumley		Katrina Berry-Ivy	Media Center	Before school 2 meetings in the fall and 2 meetings in the spring - TBD

Red Cross Club	Lisa Beall	MK Newton		B132	
Rho Kappa National Social Studies Honor Society	Beth Blanton	Holly Allgood Jamie Ingram		A104 7:30 to 7:55	Once a month during fall and twice during spring
Run Club	Jonathan Begnaud Amanda Lane	Dr. Barnes			
School Spirit Club	Tracey Goggans Mary Maloney	Elizabeth Ware Kimberlee Richardson	Kimberly Pierce	H Commons or Dome (TBD)	
Self Celebration Club	Akena Walton Daja Billups			A233	
Skills USA	Jayme McIntosh Bailey Berryman	Michael Barton	Kimberly Hudson Scott Bridges		
Sincerely, Seniors	Mrs. Marlin	Mrs. Osbirn			
Spanish Club	Dr. Michelle Clark				
Speech and Debate Club	Rand Hinds				
Sports Communications Club	Dillon Hutton	Samantha Buchanan			
Step It Up	Ms. Scales	Samantha Buchanan	Ms. Warren		
Teenage Republicans	Briana George	Beth Blanton			
Thespians (Meet only during class)	Allana Austin	Phillip Milner	Danielle Ratliff		
THS Ambassadors	Torri Clay Nanette Shoemaker		Amanda Scales Kimberlee Richardson		
THS Book Club	Chelsey Wilson Morgan Southworth	Amanda Kelly Lauren Simmons	Meghan McMillian	A114 7:35-7:55 am	9/10, 10/8, 11/12, 12/10?, 1/14, 2/11, 4/8, 5/6?
THS Cares					
THS Voices Reaching Out Club	Kresta McIntosh Elizabeth Ware Kimberlee Richardson	Autumn Bankhead	Ian Nichols Samantha Buchanan		