

JEFFCO PUBLIC SCHOOLS



PK-8 SCHOOL

Planning and Design Standards

Grades Pre-K, K, 1 - 8

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Facilities Department
Jefferson County Public Schools R-1
809 Quail Street, Bldg. #4
Lakewood, CO 80215

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*PreK-8 School
Educational
Specifications*

TABLE OF CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION	3
RELATED FACILITY DOCUMENTS	4
PHILOSOPHY OF THE LEARNING ENVIRONMENT	4
DESIGN PARAMETERS.....	4
ADMINISTRATION	7
Main Office Area.....	8
Support Spaces.....	9
Health Suite	10
INSTRUCTIONAL AREAS	12
Pre-School / Kindergarten Classrooms	13
General Classrooms - Grades 1 - 5	14
General Classrooms - Grades 6 - 8	15
Support Spaces.....	16
Special Education Suite	17
CORE SPACES	19
Multi-Purpose/Flex Classrooms.....	20
Science Suite	21
Art Suite	23
Music and Performing Arts	26
Library/Media	28
FOOD SERVICE.....	31
Cafeteria/Commons	32
PHYSICAL EDUCATION	35
Physical Education	36
SUPPORT AREAS.....	41
SITE DEVELOPMENT STANDARDS.....	46

INTRODUCTION

The underlying concept is that suites and rooms are elements that can be combined to form any number of school configurations and that any given school configuration has minimum requirements for specific rooms and elements.

Although drafted with new school construction in mind, educational specifications have a larger purpose. By establishing a threshold of educational adequacy, educational specifications can be a tool for evaluating adequacy and implementing equity in existing educational environments. They can be applied to assess the rooms, areas, amenities, configurations, and other physical attributes of schools of various ages to objectively evaluate existing construction and identify opportunities for future capital investment.

These Educational Specifications can be used in any number of ways:

- Evaluating a school site
- Plan and design a new school
- Plan and design a new room or suite of rooms within an existing school
- Evaluate an existing school, area, or room
- Assess, identify, and quantify capital needs at existing facilities
- Calculate the permanent student capacity of a new or existing school

These Educational Specifications do not endeavor to assign contractual obligations. The requirements of this document may be paid for by several funding sources that comprise the total project budget, e.g., the construction contract or the Furniture, Fixtures and Equipment (FF&E) budget.

The intent of this document is to establish educational planning and design standards for the construction of new K-8 schools, and for the remodeling and renovation of existing K-8 schools. The standards apply to the number, sizes and types of spaces required for K-8 schools. This document establishes basic needs to be met within the broader design of K-8 schools. Technical requirements are contained in a separate document.

The specification contained herein is intended to serve a student population of plus or minus 1,000. Schools designed to have larger or smaller populations will need to make appropriate adjustments, although K-8 schools smaller than 750 or larger than 1200 are not recommended.

These Educational Specifications establish goals and parameters for activity areas, rooms, school buildings, and site development, including:

- Amenities
- Capacities
- Configurations
- Environments
- Features
- Functions
- Materials
- Performance criteria

- Relationships
- Sizes
- Systems
- Utilities

RELATED FACILITY DOCUMENTS

The following separate documents published by the Facilities Department at Jeffco Schools shall be used in conjunction with these Educational Specifications:

Jeffco Schools PK-8 Educational Space Program Matrices
Technical Guidelines
Technical Details – Volumes I and II
Furniture Standards

PHILOSOPHY OF THE LEARNING ENVIRONMENT

The focus of any facility should be to support positive education outcomes. While facilities cannot be the change in and of themselves, they play a key role in supporting educational excellence.

Jeffco Schools should offer inspirational learning environments that allow for varied types and sizes of learner-centered engagements. They should provide opportunities for on-line educational support and supplemental instruction.

Design and develop inclusive and welcoming settings, providing opportunities, experiences, and relationships for all learners. Students become successful and contributing members of society through real-life learning experience. Design for potential experience with collaborative partnerships, including public, private and non-profit organizations.

Establish opportunities for hands-on, interest-based, creative and collaborative experiences to include interdependent thought and interdisciplinary work.

Develop transformative learning environments and facilities to support changing learning cultures, programs, student populations, and instructional delivery methods. The design of learning spaces will encourage instructors to achieve their maximum potential and provide learners the greatest opportunities for success.

DESIGN PARAMETERS

A. JEFFCO SCHOOLS DESIGN PARAMETERS

1. General Design Parameters:

- a. To establish a consistent design quality across the District.

- b. Facilities should allow for educational flexibility in meeting the educational programs established.

2. Site:

- a. The site should be designed as an extension of the community, and its use should be encouraged by all.
- b. Care should be taken to ensure maximum safety of students, staff, and community.

3. Building Exterior:

- a. The building's exterior should be well-designed, inviting, and be designed as an integral part of its community.

4. Classrooms and other Designated Teaching Areas:

- a. General Room Proportions: Utilize classroom plan proportions between 1:1 and 1:1.5, with accepted variations depending upon site and building constraints and other program issues. Teaching nooks or other configurations are discouraged; the preference is to allow the space to be sub-divided with movable furniture or other components for maximum flexibility within the teaching space.
- b. Each teaching space should allow for multiple walls to be used as a "Teaching Wall", which will incorporate the necessary educational tools for the education professional. Care should be taken to ensure minimal distraction of students with concurrent activities going on outside the classroom space.
- c. Design for adequate daylighting without "hot spots" or major variations of light levels within classrooms.
- d. All classrooms shall have windows to the exterior to allow for daylighting opportunities and provide for visual connection to the outdoors.
- e. Track lighting is for spot lighting/highlighting display of student projects. It is not meant to supplement general classroom lighting.
- f. Provide data (if necessary) and power at one location for current IT supported visual display devices.

5. Flexible and Multi-Use Teaching Classrooms:

- a. Consider integrating one or more flexible or multi-use teaching spaces configured like a large classroom space, including additional electrical and data infrastructure for multiple uses.
 - 1. Science, Technology, Engineering, (Art), and Math (STEM or STEAM)
 - 2. Art-focused programs
 - 3. Science-focused programs
 - 4. Family and Consumer Studies
 - 5. Computer Labs
 - 6. Other Uses

6. Accessibility:

- a. All spaces open to students, the public, and staff shall be made accessible in conformance with ADA and other Codes.

7. Corridors:

- a. Corridors shall be of sufficient width to allow for comfortable passing of students and staff.
- b. Provide areas for small groups: Pull-out stations, technology stations, reading areas, and other areas that can support academic needs. These may be open areas or areas defined by furniture or built separations.

8. Finishes:

- a. Finishes should be designed to inspire and uplift the senses of the students, staff, and community.
- b. Consider the use of color and design to define space and uses.

9. Cafeteria and Common Areas:

- a. It should be designed for maximum flexibility and use.

10. Designing for the future:

- a. Future expansion
 - 1. All facilities shall be designed for future expansion to meet the full intended build-out of the facility.
- b. Future changes and flexibly
 - 1. All facilities shall be designed with flexibility in mind.
 - 2. Consider planning layouts that allow for full wings to be added without interruption to the core facility.

11. Libraries and Media Resource Centers:

- a. Main central library spaces should be re-considered. Consider the use of a centralized media area for student collaboration, staff and community meetings, and common resource materials.
- b. To supplement the centralized media area, utilize smaller, focused resource areas to accommodate reading needs of students of various ages and abilities, as well as interest-focused materials for art, music, math, science, etc.
- c. Areas should be well lit and have sources of daylighting.

12. Computers Rooms or Labs:

- a. Teaching areas designed solely for computer labs are discouraged. Mobile technology allows for more flexibility in classrooms and other areas. If programs are focused on computer use and training, consider using Flexible and Multi-use Teaching Classrooms.

13. Safety Design Guidance:

- a. Main Entrance:
 - 1. Securable entrance vestibule constructed inside the building footprint with transaction window into Admin Area. Building Interior:
 - 2. Coordinate with the District Project Manager
- b. Exterior Doors:
 - 1. Locate exterior doors at easily monitored locations.
 - 2. Avoid door pairs requiring removable mullions except at key locations where required for the movement of large equipment or furniture.
- c. Monitoring and Zoning

1. The building shall have zones established so that the building can have portions locked off and monitored separately while other zones are accessible and usable by the public.
2. Provide intrusion, surveillance, and access control equipment.
3. Provide exterior lighting at all areas adjacent to the building without creating shadowed areas that cannot be monitored.
4. Landscaping, fences, screen walls, etc. shall not provide places of concealment.

14. Fixtures, Furniture, and Equipment (FF&E):

- a. Design rooms and areas in coordination with the District's Furniture Standards. Design rooms and areas with open wall areas for placement of furniture, shelving, etc. Coordinate window and casework locations, along with heights of built-in components, including markerboards and tackboards, with furniture needed to be placed under or near these components.
- b. Some furniture items are listed in these Specifications to ensure proportions and sizes of rooms can, at a minimum, accommodate the furniture listed. Most areas do not list specific furniture; reference the District's Furniture Standards to ensure each space is fully coordinated with required furniture.

ADMINISTRATION

SPACE DESCRIPTION:

The administration area contains all basic administrative and clerical functions for the school. Administration is the primary contact point for all public interactions and is the center for management of the school. The main public entrance shall be easily recognizable and with direct line of sight from the visitor parking area. The main public entrance shall be secure and visible from the Main Office Area. General finishes are carpet and easily cleanable wall surfaces unless noted otherwise.

A. MAIN OFFICE AREA

1. General Office - Work Area and Waiting.
2. Principal's Office
3. Assistant Principal's Office
4. Finance Office
5. General Multi-purpose Office
6. Counselor Office

B. SUPPORT SPACES

1. Office Work Room
2. Mail Area
3. Conference Rooms
4. Records/Storage
5. Staff Lounge
6. Staff Toilets
7. Coat/Storage Closet

C. HEALTH SUITE

1. Health Suite
 - a. Health Counselor Office
 - b. Health Office/Exam/Cot Area
 - c. ADA Toilet Room

DESIGN CRITERIA

A. MAIN OFFICE AREA

1. General Office - Work Area and Waiting

- a. Location of the general office shall be adjacent to the primary public building entrance. The office will receive students, parents, and visitors and should serve to monitor access to the school. The general office should be easily accessible from all areas of the school building.
- b. Provide a transaction window between the entry vestibule and the main administration office.
- c. Area for display and general information
- d. Built-in workstations for the reception area are prohibited. The preference is for the school to purchase furniture systems, which can be easily reconfigured. Provide counter area suitable for use by students and adults.
- e. Provide a low portion of countertop for use by all grade levels.
- f. Provide space for 2-4 secretary/clerical workers at desks, depending on size of school. File cabinets, wall space for fire and security alarm panel.
- g. Provide a waiting area with seating for 8 to 10 people.
- h. All offices shall have doors with vision lites.
- i. Provide good visibility to the main corridor, main secure entrance/outside entry, and parking lot/drop-off.

2. Principal's Office

- a. The principal's office should be adjacent to the main office area. However, it is preferred that the principal be able to enter and leave the office without passing through the waiting area.
- b. The principal's office should be adjacent to a conference room with locking connecting door.
- c. Provide space for office furniture (desk, wardrobe, computer station and shelving).
- d. Provide space for small conference table to seat 4.
- e. 6 ft. marker board and 4 ft. tack board.

3. Assistant Principal's Office

- a. Provide space for desk, wardrobe, files, shelving, and seating for 2 people.
- b. 6 ft. marker board and 4 ft. tack board.

4. Finance Office

- a. Provide space for desk, wardrobe, files, shelving, and staff seating for 2 people.

- b. 6 ft. marker board and 4 ft. tack board.
- c. Concealed area for secured storage and a safe
- d. Consider direct access from the corridor for use by students and parents without having to enter through the main office area. A securable transaction counter may be incorporated.

5. General Multi-purpose Office

- a. Provide space for desk, task chair, and 3 visitor chairs. For use by SRO, itinerant staff, or others.
- b. Finishes:
 - 1. Floor: Carpet
 - 2. Walls: Easily cleanable

6. Counselor Office

- a. Provide space for desk, wardrobe, files, shelving, and seating for 2 people.
- b. 6 ft. marker board and 4 ft. tack board.

B. SUPPORT SPACES

1. Office Workroom

- a. Separate space or spaces that provide floor area for a large format business machine and worktables.
- b. Total 20 linear feet of standard base cabinets, overhead cabinets, and countertop. 10 linear feet of base cabinet should be 30 inches deep.
- c. Directly adjacent to the General Office Area and office supply storage.
- d. Floor area for worktables and chairs
- e. Separated from any areas accessed by the public
- f. Lockable key cabinet
- g. Provide separate access from other areas of the building without having staff travel through the waiting area.
- h. Power, telephone, and data for business machine area and at perimeter of space
- i. Finishes:
 - 1. Floor: Hard surface flooring
 - 2. Walls: Easily cleanable

2. Mail Area:

- a. Provide an area for 120-teachers and staff mailboxes, or 1 slot for every 10 students, whichever is greater, to accommodate all staff and teachers including itinerant specialists.
- b. The mailboxes should be located so that they can be easily serviced by the General Office staff but should be accessible to teachers without going through the General Office area.
- c. Open bin type with mailbox slots: min 15" deep by 11' wide by 4" high
 - 1. Open-shelf base cabinets with countertop below mailbox slots for larger packages and storage

2. 4' by 4' tack board

3. Conference Rooms

- a. Provide space for table to seat minimum 12-14 adults at the smaller conference room and minimum 16-20 adults at the larger conference room.
- b. At least one Conference room should be accessible from Main Office Area and from the Principal's Office
- c. Provide 6 ft. base cabinets and overhead cabinets with single compartment sink in the larger conference room.
- d. Provide data (if necessary) and power at one location for current IT supported visual display devices.

4. Records/Storage:

- a. This room will provide storage for materials used in the general office which are not accommodated by workroom case work or which require extra security.
- b. The storeroom should be convenient for the General Office staff.
- c. 15 linear feet of base cabinets and overhead storage for supplies.
- d. Floor area for file cabinets and other storage for student records.

5. Staff Lounge

- a. General Description: This space is used for schoolteachers and staff to confer and work together. The area is often used as a lounge and "break room" for school employees.
- b. Centrally located and easily accessible to staff toilets.
- c. Provide cabinetry along one wall with at least 15 linear feet of full height storage cabinet. The balance of cabinetry should include 15 linear feet of base and wall cabinets with a single compartment sink (with disposal). Countertop at dishwasher shall be standard 36-in high.
- d. Standard size undercounter dishwasher
- e. Standard size refrigerator with ice maker.
- f. Provide space for loose tables and chairs to be arranged in different ways depending on the task or meeting taking place.
- g. Floor space and electrical outlets for two vending machines.
- h. 8 linear feet of tackboard.
- i. Power, telephone, and data for copy/printer area and at perimeter of space(s)
- j. Finishes:
 - 1. Floor: Hard surface flooring
 - 2. Walls: Easily cleanable

6. Staff Toilets:

- a. Provide single-fixture ADA accessible toilets for staff use.
- b. Toilets should be easily accessible from the Main Office, Staff Work/Meeting Room and should be convenient to the Principal and other workers stationed in the administration area.
- c. Toilet Rooms shall not be accessed directly off main circulation corridors.

7. Coat/Storage Closet

- a. Provide a small closet for the storage of personal effects of office staff.
- b. Locate near main office area.

C. HEALTH SUITE

1. Health Counselor Office

- a. Provides general and mental health care counseling to students
- b. Provide space for desk, wardrobe, files, shelving, and seating for 2 people.
- c. 6 ft. marker board and 4 ft. tack board.
- d. May be part of Health Center or General Administration Area.

2. Health Office/Exam

- a. Care for ill, injured, or upset students
- b. Management of chronic illnesses and associated medical interventions
- c. Controlled distribution of student medications
- d. Accessible from the general office area and easily accessible by students and parents through general office control.
- e. Floor area for a workstation, 4 file cabinets, cots, and seating for students.
- f. Storage area for one folding wheelchair.
- g. Interior window or borrowed lites with blinds between Clinic and Administrative Support area for monitoring by administrative staff when the nurse is not available.
- h. 6 linear feet of lockable base and overhead cabinets with countertop and single compartment sink.
- i. Wall-mounted lockable medicine cabinet
- j. Provide a full-size refrigerator with freezer compartment and ice maker.
- k. Clinic Finishes:
 - 1. Floor: Hard surface flooring
 - 2. Walls: Easily cleanable
- l. The Toilet Room shall be directly accessible from the Clinic.

3. Cot Area

- a. Part of Health Office/Exam floor area.
- b. Provide space for minimum 3 cots
- c. Cots shall have privacy curtains
- d. Interior window or borrowed lites with blinds between Clinic Administrative Support areas for monitoring by administrative staff when the nurse is not available.
- e. Power located at each cot
- f. Cot Room Finishes:
 - 1. Floor: Hard surface flooring
 - 2. Walls: Easily cleanable

4. ADA Toilet Room

- a. Toilet and wall-hung lavatory
- b. Flush-mounted hose bib.

- a. Handheld shower mounted on wall with floor drain. Individual shower stalls or compartments must be approved by the District Project Manager.
- c. Flip-down ADA shower seat
- d. Clinic-type shower curtain at shower area
- e. Area for changing table: 30" D. x 60" L. x 36" H. with available wall receptacle
- f. Finishes:
 - 1. Floor: porcelain tile with base
 - 2. Walls: Full height ceramic tile all walls.

INSTRUCTIONAL AREAS

SPACE DESCRIPTION:

Classrooms should be arranged within the building so that those rooms intended for each grade level are grouped together and there is a logical progression from younger grades to older grades. Spaces should be designed to allow for teachers and students to work together in a student-centered environment to achieve the academic goals for each student.

The middle school grades of the K-8 concept focus on team teaching for core academic subjects. The teams have sets of core subjects including math, science, reading, English, and social studies/language arts, plus elective courses. Classrooms and Core Team Areas should be arranged within the building so that team areas are identifiable with those rooms intended for each grade level grouped together.

Spaces should be designed to allow for teachers and students to work together in a student-centered environment to achieve the academic goals for each student. Utilization of small academic learning community enhances those goals by creating smaller, more personalized learning environments. As much as possible, avoid long travel distances between classrooms and the core facility areas of the school. Design for multiple teaching options within each space.

A. PRE-SCHOOL SUITE / KINDERGARTEN

- 1. Pre-School / Kindergarten Classrooms
- 2. Pre-School / Kindergarten Toilets
- 3. Pre-School / Kindergarten Storage

B. CLASSROOMS

- 1. General Classrooms – Grades 1-5

C. CLASSROOMS

- 1. General Classrooms – Grades 6-8

D. SUPPORT SPACES

- 1. Resource/Intervention Rooms
- 2. Teacher Work/Planning Rooms
- 3. Staff Toilets
- 4. Instructional Materials Storage

E. SPECIAL EDUCATION SUITE

- 1. Classrooms

2. Severe Needs Classroom
3. Resource Room/Offices/Testing/Storage Area
4. Toilet Room

DESIGN CRITERIA

A. PRE-SCHOOL SUITE (IF INCLUDED)

1. PRE-SCHOOL / KINDERGARTEN CLASSROOMS

- a. The Pre-School Suite should be designed to be interchangeable with the Kindergarten Suite.
- b. Locate classrooms adjacent to the Pre-School/Kindergarten playground
- c. Pre-School suite shall be located near a front entrance that can be easily monitored and access controlled. Consider a separate pick-up and drop-off parking area for the pre-school suite.
- d. Provide an outside entrance to each classroom directly from the play area. Coordinate entrance locations in relation to the toilet room for teacher supervision of each door.
- e. Minimum 10'-0" ceiling height.
- f. Specialties and Equipment:
 1. Provide data and power for a teaching station at two locations within each room. Locate at opposite corners of the room.
 2. Provide 12 linear feet of marker boards with 12" high tackable surface above the marker board. Provide cork-insert map rails full length of marker board with clips at 1 per 18" of rail length. Mount boards at heights are appropriate for small children.
 3. Provide 16 linear feet of tack board.
- g. Finishes:
 1. Floor: 40% of floor area shall be hard surface flooring. The remaining shall be carpet. Locate the hard surface flooring adjacent to all wet areas.
 2. Walls: Easily cleanable
- h. Cabinetry and Casework:
 1. Provide cabinetry along one wall of the classrooms which includes the following:
 - i. 8 linear feet of base cabinet (30" deep) with countertop at 34" height. Include a paper drawer section with interior drawer dimensions no less than 42" wide by 28" deep.
 - ii. 6 lineal feet of base cabinet with countertop at 25" height.
 - iii. Provide a single compartment sink with gooseneck faucet.
 - iv. 8 linear feet of 84" high storage with adjustable shelving and lockable doors, 30" deep.

- v. Provide a 36" wide, full height cabinet with teacher's wardrobe on one side and storage on the other.
 - vi. Provide wall cabinets above all base cabinets.
 - vii. Each cabinet door shall be equipped with a keyed lock.
2. Provide cubbies with shelf and hooks for 30 students. Mount coat hooks in cubbies at 36" above floor.

2. PRE-SCHOOL / KINDERGARTEN TOILETS

- a. Provide paired classrooms with two toilet rooms shared between the two classrooms. Each room should be designed to comply with Children's ADA standards. Toilet room doors shall not be lockable.
- b. Provide one child-size water closet in each toilet room.
- c. Provide one child height hand washing sink.
- d. Provide floor drain
- e. Finishes:
 - 1. Floor: porcelain tile with base
 - 2. Walls: ceramic tile all walls to 5'-0" above floor. Remaining wall surfaces easily cleanable.

3. PRE-SCHOOL / KINDERGARTEN STORAGE

- a. The room should accommodate 24" deep and 18" deep shelving with free floor area for loose storage.
- b. The pre-school storage room should be directly accessible to the classrooms and should be convenient for an exterior door.

B. GENERAL CLASSROOMS - GRADES 1 – 5

1. CLASSROOMS

a. General

- 1. Classrooms for primary level grades (1-3) shall be located on the main floor and laid out to minimize the need to navigate hallways and areas used by older students.
- 2. Group classrooms by prospective grade levels.

b. Minimum 10'-0" ceiling height.

c. Specialties and equipment:

- 1. Provide data and power for a teaching station at two locations within each room. Locate at opposite corners of the room.
- 2. Provide data (if necessary) and power at one location for current IT supported visual display devices.
- 3. Provide 12 linear feet of marker boards with a 12" high tackable surface above the marker board. Provide core-insert map rails full length of marker board with clops at 1 per 18" of rail length.
- 4. Provide 16 linear feet of tack boards.

d. Finishes:

1. Floor finishes: Carpeting. In addition, provide a minimum of 5' wide walk off carpet flooring surface in front of the sink cabinets and exterior exits.
2. Walls: Easily cleanable

e. Cabinetry and Casework

1. Provide cabinetry along one wall of the classrooms which includes the following:
 - i. 12 linear feet of base cabinet (30" deep) with countertop at 34" height.
 - i. Primary Grades (1-3): Include a single compartment sink with gooseneck faucet.
 - ii. Provide a 36" wide, full height cabinet with teacher's wardrobe on one side and storage on the other.
 - iii. Provide wall cabinets above all base cabinets.
 - iv. Each cabinet door must be equipped with keyed lock.
2. Provide fixed cubbies with shelf and hooks.
 - i. Primary grades (1-3) for 30 students: Mount coat hooks in cubbies at 36" above floor.
 - ii. Intermediate grades (4-5) for 30 students: Mount coat hooks in cubbies at 48-54" above floor.

C. GENERAL CLASSROOMS - GRADES 6 – 8

1. CLASSROOMS

a. General

1. Classrooms shall be grouped into core team teaching areas within proximity to Science Rooms and Instructional Support Spaces.
2. Group classrooms by prospective grade levels.

b. Minimum 10'-0" ceiling height.

c. Specialties and equipment:

1. Provide data and power station for a teaching station at two locations within each room. Locate at opposite corners of the room.
2. Provide data (if necessary) and power at one location for current IT supported visual display devices.
3. Provide 12 linear feet of marker boards with a 12" high tackable surface above the marker board. Provide core-insert map rails full length of marker board with clips at 1 per 18" of rail length.
4. Provide 16 linear feet of tack boards.

d. Finishes:

1. Floor finishes: Carpeting, provide a minimum of 5' wide walk off carpet flooring surface in front of the sink cabinets and exterior exits.
2. Walls: Easily cleanable

e. Cabinetry and Casework

1. Provide cabinetry along one wall of the classrooms which includes the following:
 - i. 12 linear feet of base cabinet (24" deep) with countertop at 34" height.
 - ii. Provide a 36" wide, full height cabinet with teacher's wardrobe on one side and storage on the other.
 - iii. Provide wall cabinets above all base cabinets.
 - iv. Each cabinet door must be equipped with keyed lock.

D. SUPPORT SPACES

1. RESOURCE/INTERVENTION ROOMS

a. General

1. Resource rooms are small classrooms which are generally used for special program instruction, tutoring, seminars, etc.
2. Resource rooms should be distributed throughout the school and should be within or convenient to the general classroom areas.

b. Specialties and Accessories

1. Provide an 8 ft. marker board.
2. Provide a teacher's wardrobe cabinet with storage (36" wide).

2. TEACHER WORK/PLANNING ROOMS

a. General

1. The teacher work/planning room is a multi-functional space which can be used for offices, staff planning, supplies storage, and/or instructional purposes.
2. Locate rooms for easy access from the classrooms or area(s) being served.

b. Specialties and Accessories

1. Provide 8 linear feet of full height storage cabinets, 24" deep
2. Provide 8 linear feet of base cabinets at 30" counter height.
3. Provide space for 4 to 6 teachers workstations.
4. The room should be laid out to allow for a small worktable to be set in the middle of the room
5. Provide a 4' by 4' tack board.

3. STAFF TOILETS

a. General

1. ADA single-fixture toilet rooms. Locate staff toilet rooms so they do not open into main circulation corridors.
2. Distribute staff toilets throughout the building with convenient access from instructional areas.
3. Walls shall be ceramic tile.
4. Floors shall be porcelain ceramic tile with floor drains.
5. Provide hose bib.

4. INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS STORAGE

a. General

1. Instructional Materials Storage is intended for shared use by a group of classroom teachers, aids, etc. The room will store books, science kits, and other classroom instructional materials, and may be divided by grade levels.
2. Provide shelving of 24" depth and 12" depth.
3. Distribute storage rooms throughout the building for easy access from the classrooms being served.

E. SPECIAL EDUCATION SUITE

1. CLASSROOM

a. Provide classrooms for use as special education rooms.

1. Classrooms shall be either grouped into a core area or distributed throughout the classroom areas.
2. Provide floor area for special needs equipment.

b. Minimum 10'-0" ceiling height.

c. Specialties and equipment:

1. Provide data and power station for a teaching station at two locations within each room. Locate at opposite corners of the room.
2. Provide data (if necessary) and power at one location for current IT supported visual display devices.
3. Provide 12 linear feet of marker boards with a 12" high tackable surface above the marker board. Provide core-insert map rails full length of marker board with clips at 1 per 18" of rail length.
4. Provide 16 linear feet of tack boards.

d. Finishes:

1. Floor finishes: Carpet: In addition, provide a minimum of 5' wide walk off carpet flooring surface in front of the sink cabinets and exterior exits.
2. Walls: Easily cleanable

e. Cabinetry and Casework

1. Provide cabinetry along one wall of the classrooms which includes the following:
 - i. 12 linear feet of base cabinet (30" deep) with countertop at 34" height. Include a single compartment sink with gooseneck faucet.
 - ii. Provide a 36" wide, full height cabinet with teacher's wardrobe on one side and storage on the other.
 - iii. Provide wall cabinets above all base cabinets.
 - iv. Each cabinet door must be equipped with keyed lock.

2. SEVERE NEEDS CLASSROOM

- a.** Large classroom with additional facilities internal to the classroom area.
 - 1.** Classroom shall be located within Special Education area or within a core team teaching area.
 - 2.** Locate classroom for ease of access from primary building entrance.
 - 3.** Provide areas within space for physical therapy equipment and other special needs support materials and devices.
- b.** Minimum 10'-0" ceiling height.
- c.** Specialties and equipment:
 - 1.** Provide data and power station for a teaching station at two locations within each room. Locate at opposite corners of the room.
 - 2.** Provide data and power at one location for short-throw interactive projector.
 - 3.** Provide 12 linear feet of marker boards with a 12" high tackable surface above the marker board. Provide core-insert map rails full length of marker board with clips at 1 per 18" of rail length.
 - 4.** Provide 16 linear feet of tack boards.
- d.** Finishes:
 - 1.** Floor finishes: Carpeting, provide a minimum of 5' wide walk off carpet flooring surface in front of the sink cabinets and exterior exits.
 - 2.** Walls: Easily cleanable
- e.** Cabinetry and Casework
 - 1.** Provide cabinetry along one wall of the classrooms which includes the following:
 - i.** 12 linear feet of base cabinet (30" deep) with countertop at 34" height. Include a single compartment sink with gooseneck faucet.
 - ii.** Provide a 36" wide, full height cabinet with teacher's wardrobe on one side and storage on the other.
 - iii.** Provide wall cabinets above all base cabinets.
 - iv.** Each cabinet door must be equipped with keyed lock.

3. RESOURCE ROOM/OFFICE/TESTING/STORAGE AREA

- a.** Provide room for use to support the Severe Needs Classroom.
- b.** Provide areas for storage, office desks, and testing.
- c.** Equipment and furnishings for Special Ed resource rooms shall be the same as standard resource rooms.
- d.** Finishes:
 - 1.** Floor Finishes: In addition, provide a minimum of 5' wide walk off carpet flooring surface in front of the sink cabinets and exterior exits.
 - 2.** Minimum 10'-0" ceiling height
- e.** Specialties, Equipment and Casework.

1. One markerboard, 6 linear feet with cork-insert map rails full length of markerboards with clips (one per 18" of board length) and on flag holder per room.
2. Provide a 36" wide, full height cabinet with teacher's wardrobe on one side and storage on the other.
3. 8 linear feet of base cabinet (30" deep) with countertop at 34" height. Include a single compartment sink with gooseneck faucet.
 - i. Provide wall cabinets above all base cabinets.
 - ii. Each cabinet door must be equipped with keyed lock.

4. TOILET ROOM

- a. Toilet and wall-hung lavatory
- b. Provide enough space for two adults assisting a disabled student.
- c. Flush-mounted hose bib.
- d. Handheld shower mounted on wall with floor drain. Individual shower stalls or compartments must be approved by the District Project Manager.
- e. Flip-down ADA shower seat
- f. Clinic-type shower curtain at shower area
- g. Area for changing table: 30" D. x 60" L. x 36" H. with available wall receptacle
- h. Finishes:
 1. Floor: Porcelain tile with base preferred, rubber sheet goods
 2. Walls: Full height ceramic tile all walls.

CORE SPACES

SPACE DESCRIPTION:

Core spaces are instructional spaces designed to support and supplement core teaching concepts through art, music, and other programs. Multi-purpose/flex classrooms are designed to support the electives and specialized student interests which may focus on S.T.E.M., S.T.E.A.M., computer and robotics, English and foreign language development, consumer and family studies, etc. The Multi-purpose/flex classrooms may be located within suites or distributed throughout the core team teaching areas. Spaces should be designed to allow teachers and students to work together in a student-centered environment to achieve the creative goals for each student. Consider resource areas for independent learning opportunities as part of the design. Design for multiple teaching options within each space.

The Music Classroom is a specialized use. Students will be instructed in music on a rotating basis. The Performance Area typically doubles as a Music Room unless a separate platform is provided in the Cafeteria area and where space is limited. Room should be elevated above adjacent seating area.

A. MULTI-PURPOSE/FLEX CLASSROOMS

1. Multi-Purpose/Flex Classrooms

B. SCIENCE SUITE

1. Classroom – 6th Grade Science
2. Classroom – 7th & 8th Grade Science
3. Prep Room (7th & 8th Grade)
4. Storage (7th & 8th Grade)

C. ART SUITE

1. Classroom – Primary & Elementary
2. Classroom – Intermediate & Middle
3. Storage/Kiln Room

D. MUSIC SUITE

1. Classroom – Instrumental, Primary & Elementary
2. Classroom – Vocal, Instrumental, and K-8
3. Storage
4. Practice/Solo Rooms
5. Office/Work Area

E. LIBRARY/MEDIA

1. Reading, Instructional, and Stack Area
2. Seminar Rooms
3. Media Specialist Office
4. Workroom
5. Storage

DESIGN CRITERIA

A. MULTI-PURPOSE/FLEX CLASSROOMS

1. Multi-Purpose/Flex Classrooms

a. General

1. For use as S.T.E.M., S.T.E.A.M., Computer and Language Labs, Fabrication and Robotics, Family and Consumer Studies, etc. based on agreed upon programs for a particular school or courses of study.
2. These classrooms should be designed for maximum flexibility to implement special programs to supplement studies and support specialty programs that focus on specific or various subjects.
3. These spaces should have additional infrastructure, including additional data, power, and water.

b. These spaces may be used as standard classrooms, so it is important that they conform to the general requirements of a standard classroom space.

c. Minimum 10'-0" ceiling height.

d. Finishes:

1. Floor finishes: Hard surface flooring.
2. Walls: Easily cleanable.

B. SCIENCE SUITE

1. Science Classrooms

a. General

1. A general-purpose science classroom with perimeter utilities, project work surfaces and an open area in the center of the room for student tables and projects.
2. Student tables can be relocated to form peninsula-type workstations at perimeter casework.
3. Instruction encompasses lecture, discussion, multi-media, hands-on, and computerized virtual experimentation with instruction in life science and physical science.
4. Student Tables: Two-to-four-person tables with acid-resistant plastic laminate tops.
5. Instructor: Epoxy top demonstration table.
6. The laboratory design shall allow student tables to be oriented toward a teaching station with good visual access to the teaching wall and instructor.
7. Provide floor area near teaching wall for a moveable demonstration table.
8. Locking door hardware with a common key is required for all spaces in the Science Suite
9. Locate windows to allow adequate sunlight for plant growth on top of base cabinets. Coordinate with daylighting windows.

b. Specialties and Equipment:

1. Provide data and power station for a teaching station at two locations within each room. Locate at opposite corners of the room.
2. Provide data (if necessary) and power at one location for current IT supported visual display devices.
3. Provide 12 linear feet of marker boards with a 12" high tackable surface above the marker board. Provide cork-insert map rails full length of marker board with clips at 1 per 18" of rail length.
4. Provide total 12 linear feet of tack boards
5. Fire extinguisher and cabinet
6. Eye wash unit with acid-resistant drain. Coordinate with District Project Manager if emergency shower is required.
7. Goggle storage cabinet with UV sanitizer. May be incorporated into other storage.

c. Finishes:

1. Flooring shall be hard surface flooring.
2. Minimum 10'-0" ceiling height.

d. Cabinetry and Casework:

1. Continuous locking base cabinets with water-and chemical-resistant countertops along walls. All student utilities shall be provided at these cabinets. Fixed island or peninsula type configurations are prohibited.
 2. Four (4) acid resistant sinks with gooseneck faucets and paddle handles (Two (2) sinks at 8th Grade Science):
 - i. Interior sink dimensions: 28" l x 16" w x 7" d. One ADA sink.
 - ii. Locate faucets on side of sinks.
 - iii. Sinks can be either stainless steel or black epoxy
 - iv. All plumbing piping to be acid resistant to under-sink dilution traps.
 3. Continuous series of electrical receptacles or electrical plug mold above countertops.
 4. Locate the following on the walls above the base cabinets:
 - i. Alternating sections of tackboards, open bookshelves, and locking glass door wall cabinets with adjustable shelves.
 5. Locking microscope cabinet for storage of 32 microscopes.
 6. Area for laptop re-charging cart
- 2. Science Prep Rooms (At 7th & 8th Grade Science)**
- a.General:
 1. Combination preparation/workroom.
 2. If two science labs are provided, they should share a common Science Prep Room.
 3. Provide a large interior window between the prep room and the lab for visual supervision of the laboratory.
 4. Self-locking and self-closing door hardware.
 5. Directly adjacent to each Science Laboratory with a connecting door.
 6. Science Prep Rooms are not required for 6th Grade Science.
 - b.Specialties, Equipment, and Accessories:
 1. Provide full size undercounter dishwasher and full-size refrigerator.
 - c.Cabinetry and Casework:
 1. Base cabinets with water and chemical-resistant tops.
 2. Flat files for science posters
 3. Countertop at dishwasher shall be standard 36-in high.
 - d.Finishes:
 1. Flooring shall be hard surface flooring.
 - e.Other:
 1. Master electrical and gas controls switch for the laboratory.
 2. Continuous electrical plug mold above countertops
 3. Provide one sink with gooseneck faucet and hot and cold water in a base cabinet. The sink size should be 28 inches long by 16 inches wide by 7 inches deep.
 4. Emergency eye wash.
 5. All plumbing piping to be acid resistant to under-sink dilution traps

6. Wall-mounted first aid kit
7. One mechanically vented pass thru countertop Fume Hood at the prep room wall. No water or gas and vented directly to the exterior.
8. Acid resistant floor drain.

3. Science Storage (At 7th & 8th Grade Science)

a. General:

1. General storage for science equipment and instruments.
2. Self-locking and self-closing door hardware.
3. Directly adjacent to and accessed from the Science Prep Room.

b. Specialties and Accessories:

1. One fire resistant storage cabinet with flame arrestor with dimensions of 36 inches high by 36 inches wide by 24 inches deep.
2. One non-corroding acid cabinet with dimensions of 36 inches high by 36 inches wide by 18 inches deep to store acids below eye level.
3. Provide fire extinguisher at the room exit door.

c. Cabinetry and Casework:

1. Provide a total of 100 linear feet of full height adjustable shelving divided equally between 18 inches deep and 24 inches deep. One third of shelving shall be within locking cabinets.

d. Other:

1. Acid resistant floor drain.
2. Special Room Ventilation Requirements

C. ART SUITE

1. Art Classroom (Primary and Elementary)

a. General

1. Classroom finishes should consist of highly durable and easily cleaned materials. Sealed concrete floors are appropriate.
2. Locate Art Classroom with direct access to the outside for delivery of art materials and to expand the program to the building exterior.
3. Instructional and studio space for 2D and 3D art, as well as other activities.
4. Open structure ceiling. Minimum 10 ft. A.F.F. to bottom of structure.
5. Ceiling mounted electric drop-cords.

b. Specialties and Equipment:

1. Provide data and power for a teaching station at two locations within each room. Locate at opposite corners of the room.
2. Provide data (if necessary) and power at one location for current IT supported visual display devices.
3. Provide 12 linear feet of marker boards with a 12" high tackable surface above the marker board. Provide cork-insert map rails full length of marker board with clips at 1 per 18" of rail length.
3. Provide 16 linear feet of tack boards.
4. Area to re-charge a laptop cart.

c. Casework:

1. One teacher's wardrobe with storage (36" wide by 24" deep by 84" high). Four full height storage cabinets (36" wide by 24" deep by 84" high)
 2. Provide countertop work surface along one wall with base cabinets below.
 3. Provide stainless steel sink with double compartment and integral drain boards at each end. 8'-0" L. x 24" D. with 28" rim height and two 20" x 24" x 14" D. sinks with 6" backsplash. Hot and cold single lever swing-type gooseneck faucets. Drain to plaster traps-2" drain line required.
 4. Provide 2 base cabinet paper drawer sections with minimum inside drawer dimensions of 29" by 43".
 5. Provide one drawer unit (18" wide +/-) with 5 drawers.
 6. Other base cabinets to be standard, adjustable shelf base cabinets.
 7. Provide open wall cabinets above countertop.
 8. Provide storage for 60 drawing boards (maximum dimension of 24" X 36"). Drawing boards should be stored in 24" deep cabinet.
 9. Provide a safety eyewash station.
 10. Provide floor drains with plaster trap.
 - d. Provide fire-resistant horizontal surface area and wall protection for a table-top glass kiln. Preferred location is within Kiln Room.
 - e. Provide a clay drying cabinet
 - f. Plan for additional floor space to store wet clay, drying racks, slab roller, hand extruders, pottery wheels, etc.
 - g. Unistrut-type grid in center of room for hanging or art and track lighting.
 - h. Furniture:
 1. 42" D. x 60" D. general art tables
- 2. Art Classroom (Intermediate and Middle)**
- a. General 2-D and 3-D Media
 1. Classroom finishes should consist of highly durable and easily cleaned materials. Sealed concrete floors are appropriate.
 2. Locate Art Classroom with direct access to the outside for delivery of art materials and to expand the program to the building exterior.
 3. Instructional and studio space for ceramics, fiber arts, sculpture, and other activities.
 4. Instructional and studio space for drawing, painting, printing, digital photography, and other similar activities
 5. Open structure ceiling. Minimum 10 ft. A.F.F.
 6. Ceiling mounted electric drop-cords.
 - b. Specialties and Equipment:
 1. Provide data and power for a teaching station at two locations within each room. Locate at opposite corners of the room.
 2. Provide data and power at one location for interactive short-throw projector.
 3. Provide 12 linear feet of marker boards with a 12" high tackable surface above the marker board. Provide cork-insert map rails full length of marker board with clips at 1 per 18" of rail length.
 5. Provide 16 linear feet of tack boards.

6. Area to re-charge a laptop cart.
 - i. Casework:
 1. One teacher's wardrobe with storage (36" wide by 24" deep by 84" high). Four full height storage cabinets (36" wide by 24" deep by 84" high)
 2. Provide countertop work surface along one wall with base cabinets below.
 3. Provide stainless steel sink with double compartment and integral drain boards at each end. 8'-0" L. x 24" D. with 28" rim height and two 20" W. x 24" W. x 14" D. sinks with 6" backsplash. Hot and cold single lever swing-type gooseneck faucets. Drain to plaster traps. 2" drain line required.
 4. Provide 2 base cabinet paper drawer sections with minimum inside drawer dimensions of 29" D. by 43" W.
 5. Provide one drawer unit (18" wide +/-) with 5 drawers.
 6. Other base cabinets to be standard, adjustable shelf base cabinets.
 7. Provide open wall cabinets above countertop.
 8. Provide storage for 60 drawing boards (maximum dimension of 24" D. X 36" W.). Drawing boards should be stored in 24" deep cabinet.
 9. Provide a safety eyewash station.
 10. Provide floor drains with plaster trap.
 - j. Provide fire-resistant horizontal surface area and wall protection for a table-top glass kiln. Preferred location is within Kiln Room.
 - k. Provide a clay drying cabinet
 - l. Plan for additional floor space to store wet clay, drying racks, slab roller, hand extruders, pottery wheels, etc.
 - m. Unistrut-type grid in center of room for hanging or art and track lighting.
 - n. Furniture:
 1. 42" D. x 60" W. general art tables
 2. 48" W. x 36" D. jewelry table with vice
 3. Area for painting and drawing easels.
- 3. Storage / Kiln Room**
- a. Locate adjacent to 3-D Art Studio
 - b. Materials Storage Room should be located for ease of stocking materials from outside delivery.
 - c. Floor should be sealed concrete.
 - d. Provide 24" D. x 36" W. x 84" H. metal shelving. Adjustable shelving of various sizes and depths located along perimeter walls.
 - e. Provide one electric kiln with Down-Draft Ventilation System. Provide floor area and infrastructure for future additional electric kiln.
 - f. Room finishes should be the same as the classroom.
- 4. Office**
- a. Visual access into both Art Rooms always
 - b. Place between the two Art Rooms for access into each classroom space.
 - c. Floor should be sealed concrete.
 - d. Space for desks, shelves, and files for two staff.

D. MUSIC AND PERFORMING ARTS

1. Classroom (General Music/Instrumental)

a. General

1. The Music Classroom's primary function is classroom use.
2. The classroom should be sized to allow for up to 2 combined classes to use the space at the same time.
3. Floor shall be flat without slope or permanent tier and risers
4. Large instruments, such as pianos, are typically stored within the room.
5. Area to store portable risers
6. Provide oversized door into room. Min. 42-inch single door, 36-inch single door with operable fixed leaf, or 3 ft. double doors with removable mullion.
7. Acoustics
 - a. Acoustically controlled and isolated
 - b. Acoustic treatment is required, including lower frequency absorption/dispersion materials
 - c. Avoid reflective parallel surfaces
 - d. Ceiling treatment should alternate reflective and adsorbent surfaces
 - e. Minimum ceiling height: 14 feet.
8. Provide folding sound partition separating Music Classroom/Platform from Cafeteria.
9. Minimum proscenium opening shall be 24 ft. wide.
10. Motorized projection screen facing audience area.
11. Stage Curtains and cyclorama
 - a. For Stage proscenium opening and back-of-stage

b. Finishes

1. Provide acoustic treatment.
2. Carpet
3. Hard surface flooring at sinks

c. Storage Cabinets and Casework

1. Provide lockable instrument storage cabinets of various sizes capable of storage of musical instruments.
 - a. 36 linear feet of 30" D. x 84" H. cabinets with adjustable shelving and lockable doors and 12 linear feet of 24" D. x 84" H. cabinets with adjustable shelving and lockable doors.
2. One 36" wide wardrobe storage-half shelves and half coat storage.
3. Provide 10 linear feet of base cabinet with single compartment sink with gooseneck faucet.
4. Provide wall cabinets above the base cabinets.

d. Accessories

1. Provide a drinking fountain with bottle filler station.
2. Two markerboards, 8 linear feet each.
 - a. Mount markerboards adjacent to each other on the teaching wall. One markerboard shall have factory-applied ruled music staff lines. Cork-insert map rails full length of markerboards with clip (one per 18" of board length) and one flag holder per room.

- ## 2. Classroom (Voice)

- 1.** The classroom should be sized to allow for up to 2 combined classes to use the space at the same time.
- 2.** Floor shall be flat without slope or permanent tier and risers
- 3.** Large instruments, such as pianos, are typically stored within the room.
- 4.** Area to store portable risers
- 5.** Provide oversized door into room. Min. 42-inch single door, 36-inch single door with operable fixed leaf, or 3 ft. double doors with removable mullion.
- 6.** Acoustics
 - a.** Acoustically controlled and isolated
 - b.** Acoustic treatment is required, including lower frequency absorption/dispersion materials
 - c.** Avoid reflective parallel surfaces
 - d.** Ceiling treatment should alternate reflective and adsorbent surfaces
 - e.** Minimum ceiling height: 14 feet.

1. Provide acoustic treatment.
2. Carpet
3. Hard surface flooring or walk-off carpet at sinks

1. Provide lockable doors.
2. Four 36" wide wardrobe storage units.
3. One 36" wide wardrobe storage-half shelves and half coat storage.
4. Provide 10 linear feet of base cabinet with single compartment sink with gooseneck faucet.
5. Provide wall cabinets above the base cabinets.

- 1.** Provide a drinking fountain with bottle filler station.
- 2.** Two markerboards, 8 linear feet each.
 - a.** Mount markerboards adjacent to each other on the teaching wall. One markerboard shall have factory-applied ruled music staff lines. Cork-insert map rails full length of markerboards with clip (one per 18" of board length) and one flag holder per room.
 - b.** Provide total 16 linear feet of tackboard surface.

Page 27 of 48

1. Room planning must accommodate the following equipment:
 - a. Studio piano.
 - b. Portable P.A. system.
 - c. Provide data and power for a teaching station at two locations within each room. Locate at opposite corners of the room.
 - d. Provide data (if necessary) and power at one location for current IT supported visual display devices.

3. Practice Rooms

a. General

1. Sound isolated enclosures of multiple sizes to be occupied by an instructor plus 1 – 6 students with instruments
2. Prefabricated/modular units are prohibited
3. Sound isolation and view lite are required.
4. Data and electrical to support recording and electric powered instruments.

4. Storage

a. General

1. Provide a storeroom for securing large instruments and sound equipment.
2. Provide storage and shelving for a variety of instrument and equipment types.
3. Provide area for sheet music storage.

5. Office/Work Area

a. General

1. Space for 2 instructors
2. View Lites for visual supervision of adjacent instructional areas
3. 6-ft Markerboard
4. No fixed casework

b. Furnishings

1. Modular systems furniture preferred
2. Include wardrobe cabinet
3. Space for file cabinets
4. Space for bookcases for reference material

E. LIBRARY/MEDIA

1. Reading, Instructional, and Stack Area

a. General

1. The library provides the schools learning materials, provides access to computers and internet services and provides instruction in use of these resources.
2. The main room in the library contains various functional areas which can be arranged in several different ways. The areas generally are open to one another and are defined only by their furnishings and equipment.

3. Consider reduced square footage of the main space with various resource satellite areas located throughout the facility to directly support programs.
4. Entry, Stack Area, Small Group Area, Instructional Group Area, Reading Area, and Circulation Desk should be designed as an open area with overlapping use. Areas may be divided by shelving and furniture.

b. Entry

1. Entry should be visible from the circulation desk.
2. Entry should be from a main corridor or lobby.
3. Provide pair of doors for main entrance into library.
4. Provide electrical power near entrance for potential future security detection equipment.
5. Display case with lighting visible from the corridor and library.
6. Floor finish: Carpet

c. Stack Area

1. The stack area contains the shelving for books and other material which are on open display in the library. Stack shelving must be capable of holding 10,000 volumes.
 - a. Shelving may be distributed within the stack area and in other areas in the facility.
 - b. If other areas in the facility are utilized, provide mobile carts, book bins, and shelving.
2. Interior shelving should be low mobile units where higher shelves would interfere with supervision.
3. Wall shelving should maximize space with heights up to, but not exceeding 72".
4. The stack area may be consolidated into one part of the main room or may be distributed throughout and divided by reading areas, etc.
5. Provide room in the student area for two copiers for student use and to support publishing which may be done at any workstation.
6. Floor finish: Carpet

d. Small Group Area

1. The small group area is intended for small group activities, teaching, and presentations.
2. Locate the area away from high activity portions of the library.
3. Provide video outlet within sightline of circulation desk.
4. Provide flat screen monitor with wireless access.
5. Floor finish: Carpet

e. Instructional Group Area

1. The instructional group area should be designed to provide instruction for larger groups of students, staff, and community members.
2. Provide an area for seating a minimum of 32 persons at tables.

3. Provide data (if necessary) and power at one location for current IT supported visual display devices.
4. Provide one 8 ft. long markerboard.
5. Locate the area away from quiet areas so that instruction will not interfere with reading or other quiet activities. Maintain sightline from circulation desk.
6. Floor finish: Carpet

f. Reading Area(s)

1. The reading area(s) may be consolidated into a single area or may occur at various locations within the main room or facility. Maintain sightlines from circulation desk.
2. Furnishing will primarily be tables and chairs, but easily movable couches and easy chairs may also be used.
3. Floor finish: Carpet

g. Circulation Desk

1. The circulation desk is the control center for the library.
2. The circulation desk must be located for visual supervision of all of the areas in the main room and should have a good visual and physical relation to the library entrance.
3. The circulation desk must accommodate computer work stations as well as catalog index computers. Provide wiring and coordination.
4. Provide a workstation modular circulation desk containing:
 - a. Book drop (with depressible book truck).
 - b. Two attendant stations (w/computer connections)
 - c. Integrated Storage
 - d. 8 to 10 lineal feet of modular work surface countertops behind or near the circulation desk. Provide wall cabinets above the countertop if space permits.

h. Makerspace Area

1. For student project research and creation
2. Provide data (if necessary) and power at one location for current IT supported visual display devices.
3. Provide 8 linear feet of marker board.
4. Floor finish: Hard surface flooring.
5. Cabinetry and Casework
 - a. Provide cabinetry along one wall which includes the following:
 - i. 8 linear feet of base cabinet (30" deep) with countertop at 34" height. Include a single compartment sink with gooseneck faucet.
 - ii. Provide three 36" wide, full height cabinet with doors and adjustable shelving.
 - iii. Provide wall cabinets above all base cabinets.

- iv. Each cabinet door must be equipped with keyed lock.
- i. Online Reference Catalog and Technology Access Areas
 - 1. Provide space for modular countertops at multiple locations.
 - 2. Provide space for 6 computers performing card catalogue functions plus one equivalent station for printers/scanner or other peripheral equipment.
 - 3. Provide space for 6 computers providing internet access, work processing and other general computer functions plus one equivalent station for printer/scanner or other peripheral equipment.
- 2. **Seminar Rooms**
 - a. Provide seminar rooms for use with small groups of students with instructor.
 - b. Seminar rooms should be convenient to the library entrance and should be open or have windows for supervision.
 - 1. Provide data (if necessary) and power at one location for current IT supported visual display devices.
 - c. Provide one 8 ft. markerboard.
 - d. Floor finish: Carpet
- 3. **Workroom/Office/Storage**
 - 1. The library workroom/office/storage is occupied by the Media Specialist who supervises the library operations and services.
 - 2. Locate the workroom/office/storage with windows for supervision of as much of the library as possible.
 - 3. Locate the office directly adjacent to the Circulation desk.
 - a. Workstation modular furniture
 - b. Space for file cabinets
 - 4. The library storage is intended to store miscellaneous books and equipment related to the library operations. Shelving will be 24" deep with access to each side.
 - 5. Provide empty floor space for storage of equipment on carts.

FOOD SERVICE

SPACE DESCRIPTION:

The Cafeteria serves as a multifunctional space for dining, community meetings, and may accommodate school gatherings and performances if this is not part of the gymnasium design. The area will received students for meals on a scheduled basis and will serve as a public gathering space at special times. Maximum flexibility shall be considered within this space.

The Kitchen design must be coordinated closely with the district's Food & Nutrition Services Department. Equipment lists shall be provided to the designer designating type, function, quantity, size, utility requirements, and contractual responsibility for each piece of equipment. All surfaces in the

kitchen are to be non-porous materials that are easily cleaned and comply with local health authority requirements.

A. CAFETERIA/COMMONS

1. Kitchen and Support

- a. Serving
- b. Dish Return
- c. Food Preparation Area
- d. Dishwashing Area
- e. Dry Food Storage
- f. Walk-in Freezer/Refrigerator
- g. Food Service Office
- h. Food Service Toilet
- i. Food Service Laundry Room
- j. Receiving Area

2. Seating/Commons Area

- a. Seating and Dining Area
- b. Chair and Table Storage
- c. Special Program Storage

DESIGN CRITERIA

A. CAFETERIA/COMMONS

1. KITCHEN AND SUPPORT

a. Serving

- 1. The serving area is where students pick up their food. Serving is equipped with hot food tables, cold food tables, and flat table area.
- 2. Floor drains are not to be in the serving area unless required by code.
- 3. Provide a minimum of 15 lineal feet of serving line. Some schools may require dual serving lines.
- 4. The serving line will terminate in a portable point-of-sale computer station which is connected to the Kitchen Office and the central food service server.
 - a. Provide power and data at point-of-sale stations.
- 5. The serving line can be within the kitchen area with an “in” door and an “out” door. The preference is to have coiling counter doors opening into the cafeteria seating area.
- 6. The serving line should be positioned to allow students to line up waiting for their turn to be served.
- 7. Serving line and the cafeteria entrance should be positioned for good traffic flow and should avoid cross-traffic.
- 8. Use of color and texture for finishes in this area is encouraged.

b. Dish Return

1. The dish return is the area where students return their dirty dishes for washing. The dish return area can be either within the kitchen and accessible by a door or coiling counter door, or an area within the seating area where trash and trays are collected.

c. Food Preparation Area

1. The food preparation area is where the food is cooked or heated in preparation for being served.
2. Locate the food preparation area with direct relationships to the Serving Area, Dry Food Storage, and the Walk-in Freeze/Refrigerator.
3. Finishes and Plumbing:
 - a. Provide quarry tile flooring with 6" base throughout the area,
 - b. Provide floor sinks and floor drains as need and required by Health Code.
 - c. All Faucets for kitchen hand sinks are to be manually operated by hand or foot controls.
 - d. Floor sinks should be set level with the floor. Floor drains should have a slope-to-drain.
4. All Food Preparation Equipment and Tables should be on locking casters for ease of cleaning.
5. Food Preparation Equipment shall conform to the District's preparation concepts and philosophy.
6. Provide hand wash sinks as required by Health Codes.

d. Dishwashing Area

1. The dishwashing area is where soiled trays are washed as well as the pots and pans and other tools of food preparation.

e. Dry Food Storage

1. The Dry Food Storage room is where canned goods and other packaged materials are stored.
2. Provide shelving and dunnage racks.
3. Locate Dry Food Storage near the Receiving Area.

f. Walk-in Freezer/Refrigerator

1. Locate the walk-ins near the Receiving Area and convenient to the Preparation Area.
2. Walk-ins are to be provided with air-cooled condensers located on the roof.

g. Food Service Office

1. The Food Service Office is where the manager performs clerical work and conducts the routine business of the Kitchen.
2. Provide a modular work surface with double file drawers.
3. Floor space for file cabinet.

4. Food Service lockers (15" two tier) may be located within the Food Service Office or in another convenient location (adjacent to the Food Service Toilet).
5. Locate the Food Service Office with direct connection to the Food Service Toilet.
6. Provide easily accessible data and power outlets to accommodate the Point-of-Sale computer on a cart.
7. Provide window between office and food preparation.

h. Food Service Toilet

1. Single occupant, ADA accessible, with toilet and wall-hung lavatory for use by Kitchen staff.
2. Provide convenient access to lockers or locate lockers within the toilet room.
3. Room shall not be accessed directly from the Food Preparation area.
4. The toilet can be accessed through the food service office.

i. Food Service Laundry Room

1. The laundry room is for the washing of cleaning cloths, etc. and also contains a mop basin and provides for storage of cleaning supplies.
2. Provide side-by-side or stack type washer/dryer combination.
3. Provide a floor mounted mop sink with mop holder and shelf.
 - a. Provide space for storage shelving to hold cleaning supplies.

j. Receiving Area

1. The receiving area is where food products are received and where refuse is removed from the Food Service area.
2. The receiving must have direct access to the service drive with vehicle access.
3. The receiving area may be within the kitchen area or may be a separate room
4. Provide doorbell or other signaling devices at door for controlled access to receiving area. Provide peep hole at door.
5. Receiving should have convenient access to Dry Food Storage and refrigerated storage equipment.
6. Allow for space within the receiving area for small recycle bins, etc.

2. SEATING/COMMONS AREA

a. Seating and Dining Area

1. General
 - a. The seating area shall have a flat floor.
 - b. The seating area must have direct relationships to the serving line, chair/table storage, and the Performance Area.
 - c. The seating area should be configured for good visual site lines to the Performance Area.

- d. The seating area should be near the playground areas.
 - e. Direct access from the main corridor.
 - f. Locate Dining/Seating near public toilets and allow for direct outside entrance to the area for after-hours use.
 - g. Provide exterior windows and daylighting.
 - h. Acoustic attenuation should be considered.
 - i. Provide drinking fountain with bottle filler station.
- 2. Finishes:
 - a. Floor: Hard surface flooring or stained, sealed concrete
 - b. Walls: Abuse-resistant and easily cleanable.
 - 3. Technology:
 - a. Public Address System.
 - 4. Other: A motorized projection screen in front of the Performance Area and facing the audience.

b. Chair and Table Storage

- 1. The chair and table storage area is for the storage of cafeteria tables when not in use as well as storage for additional loose chairs required for assembly seating in the area.
- 2. Chair and table storage may be in one location or may be divided into separate areas. Locate storage to allow for the setup or breakdown of the Dining/Seating or Performance Seating areas separately without interference with ongoing activities in the other area.
- 3. Locate Chair/ Table Storage with direct access to the Seating Area.

c. Special Program Storage

- 1. Separate room or area for material storage for school-related, community and after-school programs.
 - a. Wardrobe cabinet type storage may be utilized. All cabinets are lockable.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION

SPACE DESCRIPTION

Physical Education spaces are utilized for the delivery of Physical Education programs and include interior and exterior spaces, playgrounds and play fields.

A. PHYSICAL EDUCATION

1. Gymnasium

- a. Gymnasium
- b. Fitness/Aerobics Room
- c. P.E. Teacher Office
- d. P.E. Teacher Toilet Room
- e. Boys Toilet/Locker Room
- f. Girls Toilet Locker Room

- c. Retractable backboards at main basketball court and fixed backstops on side courts. Retractable backstops on side courts allowed where bleachers may conflict with backboards
 - d. Regulation Size Volleyball: Provide volleyball in-floor anchors for two cross-court nets and one main-court net.
 - e. Align courts to allow for telescoping bleacher area for main court observation
 - f. Provide two adjustable basketball back boards which can be lowered from standard height to 8' above floor level (or lower) at the main court.
 - 2. Sound Amplification System
 - 3. Design for future traversing wall (Max. 8ft. high)
 - 4. Finishes
 - a. Gym floor shall be tongue and groove maple wood flooring system. Design floor substrate to accommodate bleacher stacking and rolling area.
 - b. Acoustic roof decking and sound-absorbing masonry
 - 5. Equipment and Accessories:
 - a. Provide padding at walls behind basketball goals where goals are closer than 10' to the wall.
 - b. Two 8 linear feet marker board without trays – one for each half-court.
 - c. Provide electrical power on wall at bleacher area to scorekeepers table and to accommodate motorized bleachers.
 - d. Maximum 10 rows telescoping bleachers one side
 - e. Design for future safety suspension systems for Gymnastics
 - f. Motorized gym divider curtain.
 - g. Scoreboard: Provide one scoreboard with infrastructure for a second scoreboard.
 - h. Climbing Ropes
 - i. Wall mounted arm ladder
 - j. Wall mounted adjustable chinning bar
 - k. Wall mounted horizontal monkey bar
 - 6. Gymnasium clear height: Minimum 25 ft. from floor to underside of lights, ductwork, and structure.
 - 7. Windows
 - a. High windows for daylighting should be considered. Protect openings and provide appropriate glazing or other transparent or semi-transparent material to eliminate glare for spectators and players and to provide maximum safety.
- b. Fitness/Aerobics Room**
 - 1. General
 - a. Room for aerobics and other physical fitness programs

- Page 38 of 48

- iii. Free-standing bench seating or seating provided on locker bases designed as seating. Also, it includes accessible seating and lockers.
 - iv. Accessories:
 - 1. Wall mounted electric hand dryers with adjustable nozzles for use as hair dryers
 - 2. Two 2'-6" W. x 4'-0" H. non-breakable wall mounted mirrors with stainless steel frames
- 4. Showers (Optional)
 - a. Located in the Locker Area adjacent to the Toilet Room.
 - b. Provide a visual barrier wall to separate the shower areas from the locker room.
 - c. 2 single, private shower stalls including shower rod and curtain
 - d. Provide one ADA accessible shower stall.
 - e. Preset tempered water supply to showers.
 - f. Floor drain outside showers
 - g. Screened Changing Area
- 5. Toilet Rooms
 - a. For use by students and athletic participants only (no public use)
 - b. Multiple-occupant, ADA accessible, with toilets, urinals as appropriate and wall-hung lavatories.
 - c. Floor drain and flush-mounted hose bib.
- f. **Equipment Storage**
 - 1. Gym storage is required for the storage of balls, volleyball posts, mats and other athletic apparatus.
 - 2. Storage shelving (24" deep) along 2 walls in the room.
 - 3. Open floor area should be planned for storage of large pieces of equipment.
 - 4. Easy access to outside play areas.
 - 5. Storage for stacking chairs – may be separate from equipment storage.
- g. **Exterior Equipment Storage**
 - 1. Storage for outdoor P.E. and Athletic equipment
 - 2. Door pair or overhead manual coiling door – Min. 6'-0" W. x 7'-0" H. opening
 - 3. Open and unobstructed floor area
 - 4. May be attached to the main building or located near outdoor athletic fields, courts, and play areas
 - 5. Located near the main exterior student access from the Gymnasium to the outdoor activity areas.
 - 6. Level threshold for rolling equipment.
 - 7. If located remotely from the main building, provide general electrical power and data/phone line for security system.
- 2. **Hard Surface Outside Play Area**
 - a. **Basketball Courts**
 - 1. General Requirements:

- a. Provide 3 full-size basketball courts. Side goals can be added if desired.
 - b. One or two courts should be equipped with adjustable backstops which allow the goals to be lowered for children's use.
 - c. Hard surface play areas are used for physical education classes as well as being available for free play during lunch and recess periods.
 - d. Accommodation of students with disabilities and/or limited physical ability shall be designed into all areas.
 - e. These areas may also be used before and after school as a gathering place for students. Exterior areas are available for use by the public during non-school hours.
- b. **Tetherball**
 - 1. Provide 4 tetherball poles with pavement markings.
 - 2. Locate tetherball poles in an area which is out of the way of student traffic.
- c. **Other Courts and Markings**
 - 1. Provide 4 to 6 "four-square" courts
 - 2. Provide 3 to 4 "hopscotch" courts
 - 3. Provide one wheelchair hopscotch court.
 - 4. Other play court markings as designed.
- 3. **Apparatus Play Areas**
 - a. **Kindergarten/Pre-School Apparatus Area**
 - 1. The playground and apparatus area for Kindergarten and Pre-School areas shall be located for direct access from the classrooms.
 - 2. The Kindergarten/Pre-School play area shall contain various hard-surface, grass and apparatus components and shade.
 - a. Fenced area.
 - b. Hard-surface areas should be adjacent to the classrooms.
 - c. The apparatus area should be located adjacent to the hard surface area.
 - d. The grass area should be located with access to both hard-surface and apparatus areas. The grass area should be located to provide access for lawn mowing equipment and should be planned for ease of maintenance.
 - e. Provide minimum of 25% of the play area in shade.
 - f. Provide minimum of 120 square feet of storage for Pre-School/Kindergarten playground equipment. Storage may be part of the school building or in a separate stand-alone building.
 - b. **Primary Apparatus Area**
 - 1. Locate primary apparatus area adjacent to the exterior hard-surface play area.

2. Primary apparatus is normally located adjacent to the intermediate area with a 4' fence separating the two areas. This allows for easy supervision of the areas together.
 - c. **Intermediate Apparatus Area**
 1. Locate intermediate apparatus area adjacent to the exterior hard-surface play area.
 4. **Play Fields**
 - a. **Softball**
 1. Provide 1 softball field
 2. Provide minimum 200 ft. length foul lines, skinned infield edge 60 ft. radius from pitching rubber for each field.
 3. Provide backstops and fencing.
 - b. **Soccer/Football**
 1. If there is sufficient site area, provide separate soccer and football fields. All football fields should be equipped for use as soccer fields.
 2. Provide a minimum of one combination soccer/football field.
 3. Minimum size of 150 ft. x 300 ft., if site size will allow.
 - c. **Multi-Purpose Field**
 1. Optional: If site size will allow, provide one multipurpose field area. Size and proportion that site can accommodate.
 - d. **Running Path**
 1. One structured or meandering running path with asphalt or cinder and clay surface around perimeter of sport fields or hard surface play areas.
 2. Minimum total length: Approx. 400 meters.
 3. Including areas for future fitness stations at intervals along the path.

SUPPORT AREAS

SPACE DESCRIPTION

Support areas are those spaces which are required for the building to function properly. They provide for circulation, physical comfort and provide the necessary spaces for maintenance and operations.

A. SUPPORT AREAS

1. **Facility Maintenance Center**
 - a. Facility Manager's Office
 - b. Toilet Room /Locker Area
 - c. Storage
 - d. Recycling/Trash/Receiving
 - e. Custodial Closets and Storage
 - f. Outdoor Facility Storage

2. Utilities and Infrastructure

- a. MDF Room
- b. IDF Rooms
- c. Mechanical Room
- d. Main Electrical Room
- e. Electrical Closets

3. Corridors and Circulation

4. Student, Staff, and Public Toilets

- a. Toilet Rooms

DESIGN CRITERIA

Locate the various support spaces at appropriate locations and adjacencies within the building for efficient maintenance and utility usage.

1. Facility Maintenance Center

a. Facility Manager's Office

1. General

- i. The Facility Manager's Office should be located near the primary service entrance of the building.
- ii. The office will contain the building security control panel and the Facility Manager must be able to enter the building and make his way to the office in sufficient time to disarm the security system before the alarm is initiated.
- iii. Where compatible with other building planning considerations, the Facility Manager's office should be centrally located in the building.

2. Furniture and Accessories

- i. Area for two workstations
- ii. Shelving and filing cabinets
- iii. Areas for small conference table for seating of six staff

b. Toilet Room / Locker Room

- 1. Single ADA Toilet Room
- 2. Area for 5 full height lockers

c. Storage

- 1. The storage room should be located for direct access to the receiving room with indirect access to the exterior of the building.
- 2. Provide a minimum 42-inch-wide single door or double 36-inch doors
- 3. Provide 24" deep shelving to 84" A.F.F. multiple shelving units to store cleaning and other supplies
- 4. Open floor area(s) for larger cleaning equipment storage
- 5. Floor drain
- 6. Mop sink

d. Recycling/Trash/Receiving

- 1. For the collection of materials scheduled for recycling and for materials designated to be taken to a landfill. Temporary holding space until recycling and trash can be moved outdoors.
- 2. Provide outdoor enclosure to screen recycle/trash area from view. Gates are prohibited.
- 3. Receiving:

- i. The receiving room should be located for direct access to the primary building service access with direct access to the exterior of the building.
 - ii. Provide a minimum 42-inch-wide door access from the exterior of the building and between the receiving room and a primary building corridor. Double 36-inch doors are acceptable.
 - iii. The receiving room should have easy access to a building elevator.
 - iv. The space will contain a washer and dryer for maintenance use.
 - e. **Custodial Closet and Storage**
 - 1. Custodial closets shall be located at convenient points throughout the building for efficient cleaning operations without moving materials and equipment over long distances. Custodial closets should be located as near as possible to areas requiring frequent cleaning such as student toilet rooms.
 - 2. Closets must contain:
 - i. A 3 feet square floor-mounted mop sink with an impervious wall treatment surrounding.
 - ii. Mop rack and shelf
 - iii. Space for storage of cleaning materials and supplies in steel shelving units.
 - 1. Minimum locations (near or within):
 - a. Gymnasium
 - b. Kitchen
 - c. Cafeteria
 - d. Instructional Areas
 - f. **Outdoor Facility Storage**
 - 1. Outdoor Storage is required for the storage of fuel powered maintenance equipment such as lawn mowers, snow blowers, etc.
 - 2. The area may be in an independent building or part of the primary school building.
 - 3. The Outdoor Facility Storage area shall open only to the outdoors and must be separated from the remainder of the building by a two-hour fire separation.
 - 4. Provide a double door opening to accommodate the movement of riding mowers, etc.
 - 5. Door threshold should be level.
 - 6. Locate equipment storage with vehicle access from service drive or other truck accessible area.
- 2. **Utilities And Infrastructure**
 - a. **General**
 - 1. Provide adequate floor space for both mechanical and electrical rooms. Rooms must be of adequate size to facilitate maintenance of equipment and movement of personnel during normal maintenance procedures. Consider the requirement to pull heating/cooling coils and/or fan shafts from equipment.
 - 2. Floors should be constructed at grade level. The main mechanical rooms should be accessible by driveway for pick-up trucks delivering supplies and equipment.

3. Concrete floor finish. Painted walls are not required. Suspended ceilings in electrical rooms are not required.
4. Direct exterior access from main mechanical rooms should be through a set of double doors. The door opening size must permit passage of the largest piece of equipment and equipment maintenance items. Building access must also be provided from an internal corridor.
5. Acoustical isolation from adjacent rooms and areas is a critical consideration in the location and design of mechanical and electrical rooms.
6. All building systems should be concealed in public areas, classrooms and finished spaces.
7. Vertical ladders with safety accessories and hoist must provide access to roof equipment. Avoid ships ladders/alternating stairs for roof access.

3. Corridors And Circulation

a. General

1. Design and material selections should provide corridors that are durable, easily maintainable, attractive and non-institutional in appearance. The corridor layout should provide direct, simple and logical pathways throughout the building.
2. Design corridor systems to allow for direct visual security monitoring with minimal cameras. Within the corridor system, provide lockable security separations to isolate building wings and other areas that may be used after hours by the public such as the gymnasium, cafeteria, music room, and library.
3. For security purposes, provide swinging separation doors with magnetic hold-open devices if doors also serve as fire doors or manual hold-open devices if doors are not fire rated. Coiling or folding corridor security gates are prohibited.
4. Utilize widened corridor areas for extension of teaching and study space.
5. Corridor view windows into classrooms are not recommended for security reasons. Corridor transom windows with sill height of 7'-4" above finished floor are acceptable.
6. Minimum Corridor width is 8 ft., unless otherwise approved. Main circulation corridors shall be a minimum of 12 ft. wide.
7. Vestibules: Air lock type vestibules are required at high use building entrances. Heavy-duty entrance mats are required in vestibules. Provide an area for parents to drop off student lunches, backpacks, coats, etc.
8. Finishes
 - i. Carpeting. Hard surface flooring in heavy traffic area at main corridor and entrance. Walk off matt at exterior doors with a minimum travel distance of 12 ft.
 - ii. Acoustical treatment may be necessary to minimize reverberation. Minimum ceiling height for corridors is 10'-0" A.F.F.
9. Accessories and Casework:
 - iii. Academic Lockers
 - a. Preferred on one side of corridors only or grouped in locker vestibules or areas.

- iv. General-purpose lighted display cases in the main lobby, art area and near the gymnasium
- v. Approximately 150 square feet of tack boards should be provided at three or four prominent locations in the main corridor.
- vi. Provide two rows of tack strips on selected corridor walls. Mount tack strips at approximately 54" and 72" above the floor.

4. Student, Staff, and Public Toilet Rooms

a. Space Description

1. Core Area Public Toilet Rooms

- i. Locate near the gymnasium, cafeteria and administration areas.
- ii. Walls to 84 inches high behind all plumbing fixtures shall be painted concrete block or ceramic tile.
- iii. Floors are required to be porcelain ceramic tile with floor drains.
- iv. Provide hose bibs.
- v. Provide ADA accessible toilet rooms. Hand-washing areas shall be a part of, and within, each toilet room.

2. Instructional Area Student Toilet Rooms

- i. The design should be configured with an entrance passage without door, configured for visual privacy, rather than an entrance door.
- ii. Provide acoustical separation from the instructional suite.
- iii. Walls to 84 inches high behind all plumbing fixtures shall be painted concrete block or ceramic tile.
- iv. Floors are required to be porcelain ceramic tile with floor drains.
- v. Provide hose bibs.
- vi. Provide ADA accessible toilet rooms. Hand-washing areas shall be a part of, and within, each toilet room.

3. Staff and Single Fixture Toilet Rooms

- i. Distribute staff toilet rooms throughout the building and easily accessible from instructional areas.
- ii. Walls shall be porcelain ceramic tile or painted block.
- iii. Floors are to be of porcelain ceramic tile with floor drains.
- iv. Provide hose bib.

4. Drinking Fountains

- i. Quantities should be determined by building code requirements.
- ii. Locate at least one electric water cooler near gymnasium, cafeteria and administration areas. Locate instructional area drinking fountains near student toilet rooms.
- iii. Drinking fountains which are in corridors or other areas of high pedestrian activity shall be mounted in an ADA compliant recess. Flooring to be VCT or other hard surfaces at drinking fountains.
- iv. Provide bottle filler stations near the gymnasium and cafeteria.
- v. Place drinking fountains at heights appropriate for age groups.

SITE DEVELOPMENT STANDARDS

DESIGN CRITERIA:

Preferable site components include land that is almost flat but with positive drainage, a large amount of non-major highway road frontage or corner site, and a location which abuts a neighborhood park. The site should be close to utilities and centered within the District boundary area and should not be in a flood plain or over a mining area. The geology and soils must be acceptable to the District Facilities Management Department and to the office of the State Geologist.

GENERAL SITE REQUIREMENTS

A. Optimum Site Size:

1. Suburban Site: Twenty (20) useable acres.

B. Sustainability:

1. In as much as it is feasible, site development should incorporate sustainable design concepts and techniques.
2. Utilize passive solar design elements, such as minimizing north side entrances and large glass expanses, and incorporate shading features into the building configuration.

C. Joint-Use:

1. Selection of sites adjacent to the following features may be considered:
 - a. Public open space
 - b. Public parks
 - c. Public facilities, such as libraries or recreational facilities
 - d. Community or neighborhood focal points

D. The following land areas should not be included in the calculation of usable acreage:

1. Drainage ways, detention ponds, or wetlands
2. Slopes greater than 5 percent.
3. Intrusive easements or rights-of-way
4. Space requirements may be adjusted based on an analysis of joint-use facilities, parking, and play fields.

E. General Site Requirements:

1. Develop site contours such that building exits are on grade.
2. All site amenities, including but not limited to, athletic fields, parking lots, pedestrian walks, and building entries shall have barrier-free accessibility in compliance with the ADA.
3. Minimize concealed exterior building areas with limited public view to enhance visual security.
4. Design buildings and grounds to provide maximum safety and visual observation for all site components.
5. Design the site as an amenity to the surrounding neighborhood.
6. Develop a site plan that minimizes the impact of the overall site. Minimize cut and fill work, if possible.
7. Develop the overall site to promote positive drainage.
8. If the site is large enough, provide off-street loading and circulation space for buses separate from the auto loop.
9. Provide bicycle parking and auto parking spaces with vehicle circulation for staff, students, and visitors. Provide accessible parking complying with current accessibility

codes. Parking lots shall be designed to avoid traffic conflicts with pedestrians, bicycles, and buses.

10. Provide service and delivery drives with turnaround space to serve the kitchen, custodial facilities, and play fields. A trash area to house trash containers and recycled material containers is required near the kitchen.
11. Trash compactor trucks and recycled material trucks driving up to the containers require a curb-less concrete pad with minimum elevation change. Minimize traffic conflicts between delivery vehicles and pedestrians, bicycles, buses and autos.
12. Design convenient paths and sidewalks from all building exits to fire refuge areas, parking lots, bicycle enclosures, and service areas and play pads. Avoid conflicts between vehicles and bicycles.

F. Site Improvements:

1. When required by governing agencies, storm drainage and erosion studies are required. Protect headwalls by appropriate plantings or other safety devices.
2. Water discharge over sidewalks is prohibited. Provide necessary site drainage improvements as required by the design concept. Where quantities of water are discharged to earth surfaces, provide erosion control structures. Direct water to storm drains where possible.
3. Orient and design playgrounds, parking lots, sidewalks, service drives, etc., to easily shed water and to not accumulate winter ice. Provide low areas for snow piles that will include an area drain. Avoid snow pile areas that are uphill from walks and parking areas.
4. Avoid retaining walls or other site features which would complicate maintenance and/or create fall hazards. Where retaining walls cannot be avoided, tops of walls must be fenced.
5. Avoid service and delivery conflict with playgrounds and playground access from building.
6. An automatic underground irrigation system is required for turf grass play fields, lawns and planted areas.
7. Low maintenance landscape materials and drought resistant plant materials are encouraged. Plant materials and site furniture should be able to withstand normal site use by students. Plantings such as shade and ornamental trees, shrubbery and ground covers should be used judiciously to provide shading, visual screening, and wind protection for the building, and to make the site harmonious with the community.
8. Vandal resistant building and site materials are required.
9. Provide chain link fencing.
10. The design should incorporate into the site plan a flagpole, benches for informal seating in patios and at main entrances, and fire and weather resistant fixed trash receptacles at main building entrances, patios and gathering areas.
11. Provide sturdy chain link, masonry or concrete enclosures for meters, transformers, etc. Provide chain link tops for all utility enclosures.
12. Provide an exterior area for a diesel generator.
13. Exterior building identification, street address, and direction and traffic control signage are required.
14. Design parking and driving areas to allow for stockpiling of snow during snow plowing efforts.

G. Vehicle Circulation and Parking:

- 1. Buses:**
 - a.** Provide off-street loading and circulation space for buses separate from, and not in conflict with, automobile traffic.
 - b.** Bus circulation shall be counterclockwise in direction.
- 2. Automobiles**
 - a.** Unless otherwise directed by the District Project Manager, provide automobile parking spaces and vehicle circulation as required by zoning regulations for staff, students, and visitors. Provide ADA spaces.
 - b. Emergency Vehicle**
 1. Coordinate with the local Fire Prevention Bureau and other authorities have jurisdiction on locations and types of access drives required.

H. Temporary Classroom/Expansion Areas:

- 3. General Requirements:**
 - a.** Design exterior site area(s) for possible future standard-sized modular classroom buildings and cottages.
 - b.** Plan for one (1) temporary classroom for each 200 students of permanent design capacity.
 - c.** Locate to facilitate transport and placement with minimal site disruption.
 - d.** Locate to minimize distances to main building and comply with minimum travel distances to interior toilet rooms.
 - e.** Design the area to minimize visual impact on adjacent properties.
 - f.** Provide provisions for future underground utilities that would extend from the main school building to the classroom buildings.