



Ralston
PUBLIC SCHOOLS



RALSTON MIDDLE SCHOOL 2026-2027 STUDENT / FAMILY HANDBOOK

BOARD OF EDUCATION

Mrs. Carrie Hough, President
Ms. Mary Roarty, Vice President
Mrs. Elizabeth Kumru, Secretary
Mrs. Robin Richards, Treasurer
Mrs. Samantha Willey, Member
Mrs. Katie Krause, Member

DISTRICT ADMINISTRATORS

Mr. Jason Buckingham - Superintendent
Dr. Sara Zabrowski-Gates - Assistant Superintendent for Teaching and Learning
Dr. Aaron Bredenkamp - Assistant Superintendent for Business
Dr. Ryan Pivonka - Director of Human Resources
Mrs. Megan Harding - Director of Teaching and Learning
Mrs. Jennifer Pollock - Director of Student Services
Mr. Jim Frederick - Director of External Relations and Engagement
Ms. Ashley Nodgaard - Director of Foundation and Communication

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

8545 Park Drive
Ralston, Nebraska 68127
402-331-4700
<http://ralstonschools.org>

RALSTON MIDDLE SCHOOL

8202 Lakeview Street
Ralston, Nebraska 68127-2777
402-331-4701
<http://rms.ralstonschools.org>

MIDDLE SCHOOL ADMINISTRATION

Andy Parizek, Principal
Jon Taylor, Assistant Principal/ Activities Director

Table of Contents

General Information	Page Number
Principal Letter	3
Notice of Non-Discrimination	4
District Purpose/Direction/Beliefs and Building Vision Statement	4-5
Mass Communication with Families	5
RMS Bell Schedule	6
Homeroom/Advisement	7
RMS WIN Time	7
Guidance Counselor	7
Grading Policy and RKIDs	7
Academic Integrity Policy	8
Lockers	9
Building and Grounds	9
Emergency Procedures	9
Food Items and Lunch	10
Student Appearance and Dress Code	10
Cell Phone/ Electronic Items	11
Media Center, Physical Education, and Bikes	11
 Activities and Code of Conduct	 Page Number
Student Activities	12
Sports by Season	13
Extracurricular Code of Conduct	15
Relationship between Parents and Coaches/ Sponsors	16
Concussion Awareness	19
 District Policies and Procedures	 Page Number
Routine Directory Information	20
Parent Involvement in Education Practices	21
Field Trip	22
Parental/Guardian Access to Student Records	23
Parent/Guardian Notification of Student Surveys	24
Investigations, Arrests, and Other Student Contact by	
Law Enforcement and HHS	26
Audio and Video Recording	28
USDA Notice of Non-Discrimination	29
Title IX	29
Compulsory Attendance and Excessive Absenteeism	37
Pregnant and Parenting Students	38
Complaint Procedure	40
Student Bullying	43
Student Discipline	44
Emergency Exclusion	52
District Drug Policy	54
Use of Sniffer Dogs	55
Firearms and Weapons	56
Visitors at School	57
Health Services at School	57
Lunch Program	61
Ralston Middle School Fee List	61
 District Policies and Procedures	 Page Number
Ralston Public Schools Technology	63

June, 2026

Welcome to Ralston Middle School!

The entire staff at RMS welcomes you to a new and exciting year. It is our goal to make this school year the most successful and memorable in your school career.

Please take time to review this handbook as a family. The purpose of this handbook is to provide families with information on policies and procedures for Ralston Middle School. You will see a clear commitment to ensuring a safe and positive environment for learning to take place. Much of this information pertains to expectations and procedures for students. If we were to summarize the expectations at Ralston Middle School, they basically come down to **being safe, being respectful and being responsible**. Acting safe and making choices that ensure your physical and mental well-being are critical. Respect for yourself, others and property is a key expectation. If everyone is respected, the school is a much better place for learning. Responsibility for your learning, your actions, and your growth is also a key to success in middle school. With both of these in place, the sky's the limit and your middle school years will be a time of great growth and success for you.

Through a caring school, family, and community partnership, the goal of preparing students to become responsible and respectful individuals in a safe and challenging environment will remain a central focus of Ralston Middle School.

Have a great year!

Andy Parizek
Principal
Andrew_parizek@ralstonschools.org

Jon Taylor
Assistant Principal/ Activities Director
Jon_taylor@ralstonschools.org

“Using the power of positive relationships, the community of Ralston Middle School will work to foster life-long responsibility and resiliency in all students.”

School Handbooks are based on Board of Education Policies
<https://www.ralstonschools.org/ourdistrict/boardofeducation> / Board Of Education

NOTICE OF NON-DISCRIMINATION

The school district does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, national origin, religion, marital status, sex, pregnancy, gender identity, gender expression, sexual orientation, disability, or age in its programs and activities and provides equal access to the Boy Scouts and other designated youth groups. The school district prohibits sex discrimination in any education program or activity in any education program or activity that it operates.

Students who believe that they have been the subject of unlawful discrimination or harassment due to their disability, or that have other related concerns or questions, should contact the following Section 504 Coordinator: Jennifer Pollock at 402-898-3451, jennifer_pollock@ralstonschools.org or in person at school.

Students who believe that they have been the subject of unlawful discrimination or harassment due to their sex, or that have other related concerns or questions, should contact the following Title IX Coordinator: Dr. Ryan Pivonka at 402-898-3483, ryan_pivonka@ralstonschools.org, 8545 Park Drive, Ralston NE 68127 or in person at school. The School District's specific Notice of Nondiscrimination on the Basis of Sex may be accessed at the following link: https://www.ralstonschools.org/site/handlers/filedownload.ashx?moduleinstanceid=1169&dataid=9780&FileName=3053_-_Nondiscrimination.pdf.

Students who believe that they have been the subject of unlawful discrimination or harassment due to their race, color, or national origin, or that have other related concerns or questions, should contact the following Title VI Coordinator: Dr. Ryan Pivonka at 402-898-3483, ryan_pivonka@ralstonschools.org, 8545 Park Drive, Ralston NE 68127 or in person at school.

Students who believe that they have been the subject of any other unlawful discrimination or harassment should contact the building principal at 402-898-3501 (phone number), ryan_pivonka@ralstonschools.org or in person at school. Students may report discrimination or harassment to any staff member who will then forward it on to the appropriate coordinator or administrator. The staff member will follow school district policies to respond to the report.

For additional prohibited discrimination and related information, please review school district Policy 3053 – Nondiscrimination.

Purpose Statement of Ralston Public Schools

A community dedicated to achieving excellence through purposeful instruction and nurturing a climate of hope and inclusion.

Direction Statement

Cultivating resilient citizens prepared for the diverse demands of the future.

Ralston Public Schools Believe . . .

- The educational process is a partnership involving the school, the family, the student, and the community
- Students learn best when they are actively engaged in the process
- All students can learn
- Students learn best when schools maintain high expectations for learning
- The foremost responsibility of any educational organization is the student
- The essence of education is the ability to develop lifelong learners to deal responsibly with choice in a changing world

Board of Education policies can be accessed at the school building office and on the district website - www.ralstonschools.org

Ralston Middle School Vision

Using the power of positive relationships, the community of Ralston Middle School will work to foster life-long responsibility and resiliency in all students.

Ralston Middle School Guiding Mantra

Responsibility. Relationships. Resiliency.

Ralston Middle School Collective Commitments

Approach each day with a **positive** attitude.

Show **flexibility**.

Communicate clearly, honestly, and openly.

Be **committed** to making yourself and others better.

Practice **patience** and **empathy**.

Be **engaged** in your learning.

Collaborate as a team.

Respond to adversity with **resilience**.

Mass Communication with Families

To ensure effective and timely communication between our school district, staff, and school patrons, Ralston Public Schools uses a mass messaging system. This program allows our middle school to reach students and families about important events by phone, email, text, and through the RPS Mobile App. Also, it can serve as an information system to communicate student absences, school cancellations due to inclement weather, and crisis situations that may arise. Messages come in the form of a pre-recorded phone call, a text, a push alert, or an email.

Bell Schedule

<p style="text-align: center;"><i>Bell Schedule (Non-WIN Time)</i> (Monday - Thursday - 44 minute class periods)</p> <p><u>7th grade</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Period 1 - 8 to 8:46 am (2 extra minutes for Pledge/ Morning Announcements) Period 2 - 8:48 to 9:32 am Period 3 - 9:34 to 10:18 am Period 4 - 10:20 to 11:04 am Period 5 (Lunch and Homeroom) - 11:06 am to 12:06 pm <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 7A lunch - 11:06 to 11:36 am 7B lunch - 11:21 am to 11:51 am Period 6 - 12:08 to 12:52 pm Period 7 - 12:54 to 1:38 pm Period 8 - 1:40 to 2:24 pm Period 9 - 2:26 to 3:11 pm (1 extra minute for Afternoon Announcements) <p><u>8th grade</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Period 1 - 8 to 8:46 am (2 extra minutes for Pledge/ Morning Announcements) Period 2 - 8:48 to 9:32 am Period 3 - 9:34 to 10:18 am Period 4 - 10:20 to 11:04 am Period 5 - 11:06 to 11:50 am Period 6 (Lunch and Homeroom) - 11:52 am to 12:52 pm <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 8A lunch - 11:56 am to 12:26 pm 8B lunch - 12:11 to 12:41 pm Period 7 - 12:54 to 1:38 pm Period 8 - 1:40 to 2:24 pm Period 9 - 2:26 to 3:11 pm (1 extra minute for Afternoon Announcements) 	<p style="text-align: center;"><i>Bell Schedule (WIN Time)</i> (Monday - Thursday - 40 minute class periods)</p> <p><u>7th grade</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Period 1 - 8 to 8:42 am (2 extra minutes for Pledge/ Morning Announcements) Period 2 - 8:44 to 9:24 am WIN Time - 9:26 to 9:56 am Period 3 - 9:58 to 10:38 am Period 4 - 10:40 am to 11:20 am Period 5 (Lunch and Homeroom) - 11:22 am to 12:22 pm <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 7A lunch - 11:22 to 11:52 am 7B lunch - 11:37 am to 12:07 pm Period 6 - 12:24 to 1:04 pm Period 7 - 1:06 to 1:46 pm Period 8 - 1:48 to 2:28 pm Period 9 - 2:30 to 3:11 pm (1 extra minute for Afternoon Announcements) <p><u>8th grade</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Period 1 - 8 to 8:42 am (2 extra minutes for Pledge/ Morning Announcements) Period 2 - 8:44 to 9:24 am WIN Time - 9:26 to 9:56 am Period 3 - 9:58 to 10:38 am Period 4 - 10:40 am to 11:20 am Period 5 - 11:22 am to 12:02 pm Period 6 (Lunch and Homeroom) - 12:04 to 1:04 pm <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 8A lunch - 12:14 to 12:44 pm 8B lunch - 12:29 to 12:59 pm Period 7 - 1:06 to 1:46 pm Period 8 - 1:48 to 2:28 pm Period 9 - 2:30 to 3:11 pm (1 extra minute for Afternoon Announcements)
<p style="text-align: center;"><i>Bell Schedule (Early Release)</i> (Friday - 39 minute class periods)</p> <p><u>7th grade</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Arrival - 7:35 to 7:55 am (<i>Grab-n-Go Breakfast available from 7:35 to 7:45 am</i>) Period 1 - 8 to 8:41 am (2 extra minutes for Pledge/ Morning Announcements) Period 2 - 8:43 to 9:22 am Period 3 - 9:24 to 10:03 am Period 4 - 10:05 to 10:44 am Period 5 (Lunch and Homeroom) - 10:46 to 11:46 am <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 7A lunch - 10:46 to 11:16 am 7B lunch - 11:01 to 11:31 am Period 6 - 11:48 am to 12:27 pm Period 7 - 12:29 to 1:08 pm Period 8 - 1:10 to 1:49 pm Period 9 - 1:51 to 2:31 pm (1 extra minute for Afternoon Announcements) 	<p style="text-align: center;"><i>Bell Schedule (Early Release)</i> (Friday - 39 minute class periods)</p> <p><u>8th grade</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Arrival - 7:35 to 7:55 am (<i>Grab-n-Go Breakfast available from 7:35 to 7:45 am</i>) Period 1 - 8 to 8:41 am (2 extra minutes for Pledge/ Morning Announcements) Period 2 - 8:43 to 9:22 am Period 3 - 9:24 to 10:03 am Period 4 - 10:05 to 10:44 am Period 5 - 10:46 to 11:25 am Period 6 - (Lunch and Homeroom) - 11:27 am to 12:27 pm <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 8A lunch - 11:37 am to 12:07 pm 8B lunch - 11:52 am to 12:22 pm Period 7 - 12:29 to 1:08 pm Period 8 - 1:10 to 1:49 pm Period 9 - 1:51 to 2:31 pm (1 extra minute for Afternoon Announcements)

Homeroom/ Advisement

Building-wide Homeroom/ Advisement and Lunch Schedule (Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday - 30 minutes for Homeroom/ Advisement and 30 minutes for Lunch)

Advisement is a program that builds meaningful relationships between students and teachers. Every student should have at least one advocate and trusted adult in the building. Your advisement teacher/ advisor will play a key role in helping you see and meet your potential by doing the following -

- Help students make friends, develop positive peer group relationships and a sense of belonging
- Provide an orientation to Ralston Middle School and the student handbook
- Teach, reinforce, and build character as a middle school student working together with our classroom community
- Help students develop a sense of academic purpose and personal commitment to educational goals
- Help students achieve academic success by developing organizational skills, time management skills, effective study habits and academic support
- Develop the skills, attitudes and behaviors that will help students function productively
- Reinforce the values of respect, responsibility, personal safety and accountability through character education

WIN (What I Need Time)

Our goal is for all students to learn at high levels. We know students do not always learn at the same rate. WIN Time provides time in the middle school schedule for re-teaching, homework assistance, and enrichment. In the past, students have had to retake assessments or get help from a teacher before school, during lunch time, or after school. WIN Time allows teachers to give students what they need based on identified priority standards in the content areas during the school day.

Guidance Counselor

There are times when we all get down on ourselves and lose confidence. There is a caring and skilled counselor at Ralston Middle School to listen. If you need guidance or just need someone to listen to a problem, a counselor is here to listen to you. This person will work closely with your entire team and get to know you better through some team and advisement activities. Counseling services are available to every student in our school. Students can stop by the counselor's office to set up a time and to get a pass. Students must check in with their teacher before meeting with the counselor. If something is urgent and the counselor is not available, do not wait. Please visit with another staff member.

The counselor can help you with many things including:

- Academic success
- Attendance
- School / grade transition
- Selection of classes
- Peer / family concerns
- Study skills

Grading

Ralston Middle School uses a traditional grading scale for all courses:

- A = Superior = 92-100
- B = Above Average = 84-91
- C = Average = 76-83
- D = Below Average = 67-75
- F = Failure = 0-66
- I = Incomplete

- NM = No Mark
- P = Passing

As a student working to achieve success in the classroom, it is your responsibility to -

- Stay informed and use R-KIDS - <https://www.ralstonschools.org/> and look for the R-KIDS button under “For Families” <https://ralfamily.nebsis.org/>.
- Visit with your teachers about their availability to work with you
- Remember learning takes effort both in and outside the classroom

Ralston Middle School Academic Integrity Policy

To ensure our vision of creating a community of respect, responsibility, and academic excellence, we must demonstrate a high level of personal character and academic integrity.

Academic Integrity is:

- Completing and submitting work that is entirely your own, including words, thoughts, ideas, concepts, images, and data.
- Giving credit when you use other people's words, thoughts, ideas, concepts, images, or data in your work.
- Not plagiarizing or cheating when completing your work.

What is plagiarism?

- Plagiarism is submitting the works, ideas, images, or data from another person in any of your academic writing or projects, and claiming them as your own.

Examples of plagiarism:

- Copying and pasting a passage of text unchanged from an internet or online resource without citing the source.
- Copying slides from another student's PowerPoint and including them in your project.
- Copying pictures from Google Images and inserting those into your paper or project without citing the source (photographer's credit or location where the picture was found).
- Copying word-for-word from a printed resource (encyclopedia, magazine, etc.) and claiming it as your own.
- Copying an idea or format for a story or poem and claiming it as your own.

What constitutes cheating?

- Possession of unauthorized materials (cheat sheets, notes, etc.)
- Having someone else completing your work for you.
- Copying someone else's homework, allowing someone to copy your homework, or turning in someone else's work as your own.
- Using fake or fabricated quotes, references, or data in your work.
- Copying someone else's test, quiz, exam, or sharing answers during a test, quiz, or exam with someone else.
- Using technology to retrieve/ share answers, testing materials, etc.

Examples of academic cheating:

- Writing the answers to a test on your hand.
- Having your friend or sibling write an essay for you.
- Copying your friend's math homework, or allowing a friend to copy your homework.
- Inventing statistics or data to support your conclusions on a science experiment.

Consequences for Plagiarism and/or Cheating:

- Parents will be notified of academic misconduct by either the teacher or the principal.
- Students will be required to do another similar replacement assignment or exam to demonstrate accurate evidence of learning, or they can be required to retake or re-submit

the work. If retaking or re-submitting the work, the student must complete this on their own time.

- Participation in extracurricular activities may be suspended until the issue has been fully resolved to the satisfaction of the principal.
- A student's academic misconduct can be confidentially communicated to their teachers.
- Appropriate consequences will be determined by the administration.

Student Use of AI Tools (Policy 6038)

As used in this policy, artificial intelligence tools ("AI Tools") mean machine-based resources that use computer science, algorithms, large language models, and/or machine learning to perform tasks, answer questions, collect information, and respond to human-directed tasks, queries, and objectives. AI Tools include, but are not necessarily limited to, commercially available resources like ChatGPT, Gemini, Claude and similar programs.

Student use of AI Tools should focus on using such tools as a resource and for background material, rather than using the AI Tools to complete the assignment. Therefore, AI Tools may only be used by students in accordance with the following requirements:

1. Students may not use AI tools on any assignment, test, or project unless the staff member has given permission for the student to do so. Staff Member permission to use an AI tool on one assignment does not carry over to other assignments. Individual staff members will decide for each individual assignment the extent to which students may use AI Tools for such assignments.
2. If a student uses any AI Tools in connection with a school assignment, the student must comply with the following:
 - a. Give proper attribution to the specific AI Tool(s) used to the same extent that students are expected to give proper attribution to other sources of information such as books, texts, encyclopedias, secondary sources, and other traditional media. Such attribution may include, but is not necessarily limited to, accurate quotations, citations, footnotes, endnotes, and/or bibliography entries.
 - b. Never copy and paste the output from the AI Tool into the student's work as if the student wrote such section himself or herself.
3. Students may never use AI Tools to:
 - a. Cheat on any assignment, test, or quiz;
 - b. Help answer questions on a test or quiz without staff member permission;
 - c. Make or share deepfakes or fake images, audio, or video of any real person;
 - d. Make or share sexual, nude, or intimate images of any real person—even if the image is fake or AI-made;
 - e. Bully, harass, threaten, intimidate or impersonate any person;
 - f. Place another student or staff member name, photo, voice, or personal information into an AI Tool;
 - g. Use AI Tools to bypass accommodations, content filters, or school security.
 - h. Participate in any activities that are illegal or are in violation of Policy 5037 Student Internet and Computer Access
4. A student may use AI Tools as an accommodation if his/her IEP team or Section 504 committee has approved use of the tool. The student must disclose the use of AI Tools to the staff member grading the assignment.

5. A student's failure to meet the requirements stated in this policy will constitute a violation of the district's prohibitions against cheating plagiarism and/or academic dishonesty, including but not necessarily limited to such prohibitions stated in the Student Handbook, which violation will subject the student to discipline up to and including expulsion.
6. The student requirements stated above are the minimum requirements for any student assignment. An individual teacher may impose more stringent requirements for any specific academic assignment or coursework.

Lockers (Policy 5036)

Lockers are the property of the school district and students are permitted to use them without charge. The assignment of a locker is on a temporary basis and may be revoked at any time. School officials may inspect student lockers without any particular suspicion or reasonable cause.

The school loans lockers to each student as an area to keep coats, books, and other items that are needed for school. Students will have access to their lockers before school and after school. Lockers will be issued at the beginning of the school year. Students' possessions including, but not limited to purses, bags, and automobiles, may be searched whenever there is a reasonable suspicion that the student possesses any illegal substance or object which is a violation of law or district policy, or which could cause bodily harm or damage to property. The refusal of a student to consent or submit to a reasonable search and/ or to surrender objects or substances found as a result of such a search may be grounds for discipline.

Each student is assigned their own locker. Students are not to share lockers for any reason.

- Lockers are school property.
- Lockers are subject to inspection at any time. This may include inspection by police dogs.
- Use only the locker assigned to you.
- Your locker combination is your personal business - DO NOT TELL YOUR COMBINATION TO ANYONE!
- Lockers must be kept in an orderly fashion at all times.
- Kicking lockers closed is not acceptable.
- Rigging lockers to open them without using the combination leaves all items in the locker susceptible to theft - Do not preset your locker to open.
- Never leave anything unlocked in the locker rooms.
- If your locker gets stuck, tell an office secretary, teacher, counselor, or administrator.

Lab equipment, sports equipment, instruments, computers, lockers, tables, chairs, and desks are all school property, and you are responsible for items in your care. Ralston Middle School is not responsible to pay for damages when another student steals, vandalizes or breaks another student's personal property.

Locker Room Supervision (Policy 4062)

Staff members, coaches, sponsors, and students must comply with the requirements of this policy while using locker rooms at the school district or at other locations.

Staff members, coaches, and sponsors must appropriately supervise students in locker rooms and other locations where students dress, change, or engage in similar activities. This supervision must occur at all times during curricular and extracurricular activities and includes, but is not limited to, the following:

- Entering and walking through the entire locker room at regular and irregular intervals to provide direct supervision and to assess student behavior.
- Maintaining an orderly locker room free from "horseplay" and other prohibited conduct.
- Maintaining a visual presence.

- Adequately addressing any misbehaviors.
- Escorting students to and from the locker room and the activity or instructional area.
- Unlocking the locker room so that students may enter, and locking the locker room after all students have exited the locker room.
- Searching the locker room to determine that all students have exited the locker room before locking it.
- The locker room must be locked at all times when unsupervised.

Only students whose team or activity is currently playing or are in-season or who are involved in a school-sponsored activity that requires or allows presence in the locker room are allowed access to the locker room before or after the regular school day.

Students are not allowed to enter or reenter the locker room without appropriate supervision.

If the staff member, coach, or sponsor is the opposite sex of the students, he or she may designate another adult of the same sex as the students to provide the required locker room supervision. This delegation does not remove ultimate responsibility from the staff member, coach, or sponsor who is subject to the obligations under this policy to ensure that such obligations are met. By allowing their students to participate in an activity with a cross-gender coach, parents/guardians consent to the entry of the staff member or his or her designee into the locker room at any time as necessary to maintain student safety and order.

Staff members, coaches, and sponsors must remain with students until they are picked up by the parent, guardian, or other authorized person or the student leaves in his or her own transportation. Students must never be left unattended after a game, practice, or other school-sponsored activity.

Cell phones and other devices with visual or auditory recording capability may not be used in the locker room at any time or for any reason.

Under no circumstance may a staff member, coach, or sponsor delegate any responsibility under this policy to a student or other minor.

School administrators or their designees may make random checks to assess policy compliance.

Building and Grounds

Your parents and the taxpayers in this school district pay for our educational programs, materials, and facilities. Any offender will pay for vandalism or careless use of property, and disciplinary actions will be taken by the administration. You are expected to care properly for the furniture, equipment, and building.

- Pick up your trash and the trash around you.
- Recycle paper.
- No open containers of pop or other liquid are permitted outside of the cafeteria, unless cleared as a legitimate medical condition.

Emergency Procedures

Various drills are held at regular intervals throughout the school year and are an important safety precaution. It is essential when these drills are held that everyone follows staff instructions promptly. Directions for each type of emergency will be reviewed by the teacher and posted in each classroom. If a student is in the hall during a Lockout, the student should return to their classroom. If a student is in the hall during a Lockdown, the student should go to the closest possible restroom.

Food Items

Food and beverage items should be consumed in the cafeteria. Exceptions would be special food days in classes or Advisement. Clear water bottles may be used in a respectful and responsible manner. Sunflower seeds will not be allowed in the building at any time. The permission of gum will be at the teacher's discretion.

Lunch

Parents, students, etc. are asked not to bring/ order in lunches from outside vendors to students or groups of students unless cleared through the principal's office. Students will be able to leave the building for lunch only with their parent or guardian.

Student Appearance (Policy 5031)

General Regulations

The District prohibits student attire or appearance that:

- Causes or is likely to cause material and substantial disruption to the District's programs and activities.
- Promotes, depicts, or refers to violence, drugs, alcohol, vulgarity, obscenity, illegal activity, hate speech, bullying speech, or harassing speech.
- Includes words, gestures, or images that contain or imply sexual content or innuendo.
- Otherwise undermines the District's mission to inculcate the habits, manners, and values fundamental to civility, community, and the educational environment.

The District reserves the right to request immediate attire changes from students. The District will require students to adhere to uniform standards and/ or wear district approved or issued uniforms in order to participate in activities.

Altering a student's appearance or removing or altering a student's attire without consent from their parent/ guardian/ caregiver is not allowed. Additionally, students' hair should not be permanently or temporarily altered by school personnel.

Cultural and Religious Attire

Students are allowed to wear religious attire, adornments, and other attire associated with race, national origin or religion, or tribal regalia. Additionally, students are permitted to wear natural and protective hairstyles including but are not limited to braids, locks, twists, tight coils or curls, cornrows, Bantu knots, argos, weaves, wigs, or head wraps.

Any person who is a member of an indigenous tribe of the United States or another country may wear tribal regalia in any public or private location where the person is otherwise authorized to be on school grounds or at any school function.

Health and Safety Considerations

Students may be required to wear protective clothing or equipment or otherwise modify their attire or secure their hair to ensure the safety of themselves and others. In such cases, a good faith effort to reasonably accommodate students will be made to ensure safety without compromising religious beliefs, grooming practices, or requiring students to permanently alter their appearance. The least restrictive means appropriate to address the identified health or safety concern shall be used.

Health and Safety Accommodation Process

If a health and safety standard accommodation is necessary, the District will:

- Engage in a good-faith effort to reasonably accommodate the student and
- Notify the student's parent or guardian of such and attempt to accommodate the student's appearance or any attire, tribal regalia, hairstyle, adornment, or other characteristic associated with race, national origin, or religion

- Attempt to obtain consent from a student's parent or guardian prior to altering a student's parent or guardian prior to altering a student's appearance or removing or altering a student's attire, tribal regalia, hairstyle, adornment, or other characteristics associated with race, national origin, religion.

Recordkeeping

The District will record efforts made to accommodate a student's appearance, attire, hairstyle, adornment, or other characteristics associated with race, religion, sex, disability, or national origin. Each record must include: the student's name; federally identified demographic characteristics; date of the occurrence; the health and safety standard relating to the accommodation; the nature of the accommodation requested; the staff involved; communication with parents/ guardians/ caregivers, and; the outcome of the effort.

Enforcement

Violations of this policy shall be addressed in a manner consistent with the board's policies regarding student discipline.

Cell Phone and Other Electronic Devices (Policy 6025)

Students are prohibited from using cellular phones or other electronic devices while at school, except as provided in this policy or as deemed appropriate by a student's education team.

Students attending Ralston Middle or any Ralston Elementary schools are prohibited from using their cell phones or electronic devices unless given express permission by a faculty member during school hours.

By bringing their cell phones and other electronic communication devices to school, students consent to the search of said devices by school staff when permitted by law.

Students may not have cell phones or electronic devices on while they are in locker rooms, restrooms, or any other area in which others may have a reasonable expectation of privacy.

The taking, disseminating, transferring, or sharing of obscene, pornographic, lewd, or otherwise illegal images or photographs, whether by electronic data transfer or otherwise (including things like texting, sexting, e-mailing, etc.) may constitute a crime under state and/or federal law. Any person engaged in these activities while on school grounds, in a school vehicle or at a school activity will be subject to the disciplinary procedures of the student code of conduct.

While on school property, at a school activity, or in a school vehicle, students may not use their cell phones or electronic devices to bully, harass, or intimidate any other person as governed by the student code of conduct.

Students shall be personally and solely responsible for the security of their cell phones and pagers. The district is not responsible for theft, loss or damage of a cell phone or any calls made on a cell phone.

Students may use cell phones or other technology in classrooms only with the express permission of the classroom teacher.

Students are strictly prohibited from sending, sharing, viewing, or possessing pictures, text messages, emails or other material of a sexual nature in electronic or any other form on a computer, cell phone, or other electronic device while at school. Students who possess prohibited material on their cell phone or other electronic device while at school shall be subject to disciplinary consequences as articulated by the student handbook.

Students who violate this policy or other school rules may have their cell phones or electronic devices confiscated. The administration will return confiscated devices to the offending student, after discussing the rule violation with the student. Students who violate this policy may, at the discretion of the school's administration, be subject to additional discipline, up to and including suspension.

Right to Access School Library Materials (Policy 6046)

Definitions. As used in this policy,

- “Parent” means the parent, guardian, or educational decisionmaker of any student currently attending the school district; and
- “Educational decisionmaker” means a person designated or ordered by a court to make educational decisions on behalf of a child.

Catalog of Library Books. The superintendent or designee shall create and maintain a catalog of all books in the school district's library, categorized by school building, that shall be accessible by a Parent.

Opportunity for Notification. A Parent shall have the opportunity to be notified when the Parent's student checks out a book from the school library, which notification shall include the title of the book, the author(s) of the book, and the date the book is due to be returned to the school library. The administration may elect to allow a Parent to exercise the opportunity to receive such notifications by means of a website, application notification, or by opting into email notifications.

Nothing in this policy shall be construed to create any rights of access or rights to notification in favor of any person that does not meet the definition of Parent stated above.

Physical Education

Physical Education is part of our curriculum. Every student is expected to participate unless excused as a part of legitimate medical conditions.

Should this be the case, we expect a doctor's written excuse stating the reason and the length of time the pupil will not be participating. These excuses will be renewable at the beginning of each school year. If a student has a doctor's written excuse, they will be unable to participate in athletic practice and events during that time. Parent/guardian written excuses may not amount to more than three (3) days for the school year. For any illness or injury that limits the student's activity longer than this, a doctor's written excuse is expected.

Students will be required to wear proper athletic attire on Physical Education Days to school. This includes the following items to ensure student safety -

- Proper Tennis Shoes. For safety reasons, no crocs, no sandals, no flip-flops, no boots, no slippers, no slip on shoes that do not lace up.
- Proper Bottom Half Attire (leggings, yoga pants, sweat pants, athletic shorts). For safety reasons, no jeans, jeans shorts, no underwear (boxers), no dress pants, no skirts, no dresses.
- Proper Top-half Attire (t-shirt, hooded sweatshirt, crew neck sweatshirt). For safety reasons, no dress shirts, no halter tops, no mid-riffs, no cut-offs, no tank-tops/ muscle shirts).

Bikes

- Park bikes in the bike racks provided.
- LOCK your bikes at all times.
- The school is not responsible for lost, stolen, or damaged bikes.
- Non-licensed (e.g., mopeds, go-karts, mini bikes, etc.) motorized vehicles are prohibited on school property.

Student Activities (Policy 6028)

The school day at RMS does not necessarily end when the bell rings at the end of the day. There are several opportunities for students after school, however, students need to report to the designated areas directly after school or bring a signed note if they are staying after with a teacher. **Students not participating in an after school opportunity are expected to be off school property by 3:20 pm.** If a student is participating in any extra-curricular activity, they must be present at school for at least four periods of the school day.

The opportunities listed below are available for students staying after school. Students involved must follow the school guidelines when staying after school.

Teacher Help

Athletics

Activities

Ralston Middle School programs are proud of the students, coaches and sponsors who contribute to make the activities programs a positive experience for its participants. Success in extracurricular activities cannot always be measured by the wins and losses of each program, but they must also be measured by the satisfaction and educational experiences received by the participants. The activities program also provides opportunities to assist participants in growing physically, mentally, and emotionally.

The element of competition, although it exists, is controlled to the point that it does not determine the nature of the programs. This is considered to be educationally and psychologically sound because of the training it offers for living in a competitive society. Students are stimulated to want to win and excel, but the principles of good behaviors prevail at all times to enhance the educational values of the contest.

The coaching and activities staff and administration believe that participation in activities and athletics, both as a participant and as a student spectator, is an integral part of the student's educational experiences. Such participation is a privilege that carries with it responsibilities to the school, the team, the student body, the community, and the students themselves. In their participation and in their conduct, they are representing all of these groups. Such experiences contribute to the knowledge, skill, and emotional patterns that they possess, thereby providing guidance in becoming better people and better citizens.

Safety

The District's philosophy is to maintain an activities program that recognizes the importance of the safety of the participants. To ensure safety, participants are required to become fully familiar with the dangers and safety measures established for the activity in which they participate, to adhere to all safety instructions for the activity in which they participate, to inform their coach or sponsor when they are injured or have health problems that require their activities be restricted, and to exercise common-sense.

Warning for Participants and Parents

The purpose of this warning is to bring your attention to the existence of potential dangers associated with athletic injuries. Participation in any intramural or athletic activity may involve injury of some type. The severity of such injury can range from minor cuts, bruises, sprains and muscle strains to more serious injuries to the body's bones, joints, ligaments, tendons, or muscles, to catastrophic injuries to the head, neck and spinal cord. On rare occasions, injuries can be so

severe as to result in total disability, paralysis or death. Even with appropriate coaching, appropriate safety instruction, appropriate protective equipment and strict observance of the rules, injuries are still a possibility.

Player Responsibility - Listen to your Coaches/Sponsors

- Stop what you are doing and make eye contact.
- Be respectful while listening by displaying appropriate body language.
- Make a conscious effort to pay attention to detail.
- Respond to instructions immediately and in a positive manner.
- If you do not understand, raise your hand and ask questions.

Player Responsibility - Accept Coaching Instruction and Team Philosophies

- Understand that coaching is instructional. Learning the fundamentals of your sport/activity is integral in becoming the best you can be in that particular endeavor.
- If you feel frustrated, visit with your coach or sponsor at an appropriate time.
- Make only **POSITIVE** comments to your teammates - **SUPPORT ONE ANOTHER!**
- Remember your teammates are here for the same common goals!
- Respect your opponents- treat them how you would choose to be treated.
- Win with class. Lose with dignity.

Sports by season:

Fall (August – mid October)

Football, volleyball, cross country

Early Winter (end of October - December)

Boys basketball, girls wrestling

Late Winter (December – March)

Girls basketball, boys wrestling

Spring (end of March – May)

Track

In order to participate in any sport, students must provide:

1. ***A physical exam to be kept on file at Ralston Middle School (dated after May 1st, 2026).*** Students will not be able to participate in any practices or games until this physical is received in our office. All students entering seventh grade are required to have physical exams prior to enrolling at RMS. These also serve as the athletic physical during the student's seventh grade year.
2. ***A ONE TIME activity fee of \$25.00 (paid each school year).*** Please make checks payable to Ralston Middle School.
3. ***Signed parent permission form and RECEIPT OF RALSTON MIDDLE SCHOOL 2026-2027 STUDENT HANDBOOK signature*** (part of student check-in packet).
4. ***Students must also have proof of health insurance.*** Ralston Middle School provides NO insurance coverage. It is the responsibility of the parents to provide adequate insurance to cover any medical expenses that may be incurred while the student is participating in athletics or resulting in their participation in athletics. If a student needs health insurance, please stop in the office for an informational handout provided by Student Assurance Services.

Attendance Requirements

1. Attend practices regularly. Students may miss practices for the following reasons only: 1) family 2) church 3) involvement in another school activity 4) illness (absence from school that day)
2. Be on time for all scheduled practices, contests and departure for contests. In the event a participant is unable to attend a practice or contests, the participant should contact the coach or sponsor in advance by phone, with a written note, or by email. Any practice that is missed without prior contact with the coach will be assumed an unexcused practice.
3. On the day of a contest, performance or other activity, be in attendance for four periods of the school day. A student who is not in attendance for the four periods is ineligible for the contest, performance, or activity (*exceptions may be made for extenuating circumstances,*

such as doctor/dentist appointments or family emergencies. The principal or athletic director must approve the exception).

4. Every attempt should be made to be in attendance the day of a contest. Sleeping in to rest up for the game will not be considered an extenuating circumstance, nor will going home ill and then returning to play in the contest later that day.
5. Students will have situations when they meet with teachers after school to make up tests or assignments. Academics are always the first priority. In this situation, students must:
 - Bring a note/pass from the teacher to their coach **before** practice begins. Some coaches may have you change into your practice clothes before meeting with your teacher.
 - Complete assignments with the teacher then return to practice.

If a student is receiving help from a teacher, students must still possess a note/ pass from the teacher in these situations so coaches are aware of the team member's obligations with their teachers.

Equipment and Lockers

The athletic department will furnish equipment needed for each program. It will not furnish shoes or any equipment needed of a personal nature. All equipment checked out to a participant is their responsibility. Upon completion of the season, the equipment will be checked in to the coach. ***If there is an item missing or damaged, the student must pay for the replacement cost.*** Students are provided a locker in the locker room to store practice clothing and equipment. *Students are to be responsible for locking all equipment and personal articles in their lockers during practice and game times.* Negligence in doing so could result in items being stolen. **The school is not responsible for lost or stolen items.**

Scheduled Practice Times

Students will receive a practice and game schedule from their coaches at the start of the sports season. Practices will be held from 3:15 to 5 pm. During the winter sports season, there could be 6:00-7:30 a.m. practices on a rotating basis due to the availability of the gyms. However, please refer to the practice schedule received at the beginning of the season for exact practice times. These may vary. Please arrange your student to be picked up from practices and games on time.

Cancellation/Postponement Procedure:

There may be situations when we will need to postpone or cancel games or matches due to inclement weather. The following steps will be used to communicate to parents:

- An announcement will be made over the school intercom to alert students of the cancellation/postponement.
- Students will be allowed to contact parents.
- In the event that games are canceled or postponed, no practices will be held after school.
- The cancellation/postponement will also be posted on our RMS website.

Facilities Usage

No one is allowed to be in the building or to use the athletic facilities without a coach or sponsor supervising. Any athlete using the weight room must also be supervised by coaching staff.

Transportation Policy

Activities may be conducted at locations other than Ralston Middle School. In some instances, Ralston Middle School will not provide transportation to the activity. Ralston Middle School is not responsible when students are provided transportation by a vehicle driven by others. In these instances, the responsibility and liability of the school and school officials is limited to the period from the participant's arrival at the event site and contact with the coach, sponsor, or assigned staff member, until dismissal from the event. All other liability for the child's safety lies with the parent, or their designated drivers.

Age Specific Information to Parents of Middle School Athletes

NSAA Eligibility Rule 2.3 – “Student is ineligible if 19 years of age before August 1 of the current school year.” (Students in grades 7 or 8 may participate on a high school team if they are 15 years of age prior to August 1 of the current school year). Parents need to be informed that their child, who would be ineligible if they turn 15 years of age before August 1st of their 8th grade year of school or 14 years of age before August 1st of their 7th grade school year. Please contact your school’s activities director for more information.

Extracurricular Code of Conduct

Participation in extracurricular activities is a privilege. The privilege carries with it responsibilities to the school, team, student body, and the community. Participants are not only representing themselves, but also their school and community in all of their actions. Others judge our school on the student participants’ conduct and attitudes, and how they contribute to our school spirit and community image.

The student participants’ performance and devotion to high ideals and values make their school and community proud. Consequently, participation is dependent upon adherence to this Code of Conduct and the school district’s policies, procedures and rules.

Scope of the Code of Conduct

The Code of Conduct applies to all extracurricular activities. Extracurricular activities means student activities or organizations which are supervised or administered by the school district which do not count toward graduation or grade advancement and in which participation is not otherwise required by the school. **The Code of Conduct also applies to participation in school-sponsored activities such as school dances, 8th grade end of the year celebration, attendance at school events such as athletic contests and concerts, and other school sponsored events.**

A participant means a student who participates in, has participated in, or will participate in an extracurricular or school sponsored activity.

Any Ralston student is subject to disciplinary procedures for inappropriate actions that take place at their building of attendance, any other district building and/or school related activity, or for any other action prohibited by state statute.

While we cannot itemize every action of misconduct here, the following are the main areas of conduct, which may lead to disciplinary action, in-school suspension/suspension, expulsion from school, and/or loss of extracurricular participation privileges:

- The possession, use, sale, or transmission of tobacco, alcoholic beverages, drugs, or drug paraphernalia.
- The willful use of force, violence, threat, or insubordinate action.
- Gross disrespect for any student, school official, or employee. This includes the use of profanity or disrespectful speech or gestures toward another student or school employee.
- Stealing, willful damage, or destruction of school property or property belonging to another student or school employee.
- Continued behavior that seriously interferes with classroom instruction or other activities associated with school.
- Threatening or intimidation of other students, teachers, or anyone else connected with the school. This includes sexual, verbal, and physical harassment.
- Possession and/or use of any object or material that is ordinarily or generally considered a weapon in any school building, on school grounds, in any vehicle, or at any school sponsored activity is prohibited.
- Truancy from school or failure to attend assigned classes or activities.
- Causing or attempting to cause physical injury to a school employee or to any student.

Students cannot participate in extracurricular contests, performances, practices, or attend other school activities on days of in school suspension and/or out of school suspension.

Academic Standards

Participation in extracurricular school activities is encouraged and desirable for all students. At the same time, the primary mission and responsibility for each student is to establish a firm academic foundation. A student participating in extracurricular school activities shows evidence of sincere effort towards scholastic achievement. To be eligible for participation in extracurricular activities, students must:

- Demonstrate the ability to balance academics with extracurricular participation. **A student is ineligible to participate in extracurricular activity contests or performances for the following academic reasons:**
 - *If they have an F grade in one of their classes*
- Office staff will do grade checks. Students are ineligible until grades have been improved and a new grade check is completed by administration.
 - *If they are ineligible, they cannot participate in athletic contests, concerts, competitions, performances, school dances or other school sponsored activities. However, the student will continue to attend practices during this time.*
- Academic requirements do not apply to:
 - *Instructional field trips which are a part of the scheduled course learning experience; or*
 - *Activities or events that are a part of the students' grade requirements.*

School Dances

A school-sponsored dance is a school activity subject to all provisions of the Student Activity Code, and is a privilege available to students meeting all requirements for participation.

General Rules of Student Conduct at Dances.

In addition to all rules of student conduct in the Student handbook, students attending dances shall adhere to the following rules of conduct:

- Only Ralston Middle School students may attend the dance.
- Students who have been suspended from school or from extracurricular activities may not attend.
- The school reserves the right to exclude persons who may or do cause a disruption or detract from the event.
- Students who engage in inappropriate behavior, whether on or off of the dance floor, may be asked to leave.
- Attire must meet school dress code requirements.
- **Rides need to be arranged to pick up students at the end of the dance**

Relationships Between Parents and Coaches/Sponsors

Both parenting and coaching are very difficult vocations. By establishing an understanding between coaches and parents, both are better able to accept the actions of the other and provide a more positive experience for everyone. Parents have the right to know the expectations placed on them and their children. Coaches and sponsors have the right to know that if parents have a concern, they will discuss it with the coach at the appropriate time and place.

Conflict Resolution

In the event you have a concern about your student's participation on our teams and/or our programs, we ask that you use the following chain of communication to deal with the concerns:

1. First, ask your student to talk with the coach or sponsor about the concerns. This is an important life skill to teach your student and a very important first step in problem solving.

2. Second, if the issues have not been resolved by the coach or sponsor and student, then the parent/legal guardian should request a meeting with the coach or sponsor outside of class time, practice time, or event time. The coach or sponsor may request that the student attend this meeting.
3. Third, if these two steps have not succeeded, then the parent/legal guardian may request a meeting with the activities director at the school. The student and coach/sponsor will also be included in this meeting.
4. Fourth, if resolution has not been achieved, the parent/legal guardian and student may request a meeting with the principal, in which the coach or sponsor, parent, student, and assistant principal will attend. We hope the concerns can be addressed at the site level.
5. Topics that will not be discussed at any of these meetings will be playing time, game strategies, playing level, starters, student selections on teams, and comparison of students' skills. We as an administration believe it is the responsibility and right of the coaches and sponsors to determine the members of the team, the time and/or role earned by each student during each game and event, and to determine the strategies used during a game or event.

“Team selection” and “playing time” decisions are the responsibility of the individual coach or sponsor of the activity. Consistent, however, with the purpose of the activities program, the coaches and sponsors shall follow the following established guidelines for team selection and playing time decisions, along with such other guidelines as each individual coach and sponsor may develop which are not inconsistent with these established guidelines:

- **School Representative** - Student participants must demonstrate that they can and will represent themselves and their school in a manner that reflects the development of high ideals and appropriate values, which shall include good citizenship in the school and in the community.
- **Success** - Student participants must demonstrate that they can make the activity program more successful, both from a standpoint of competitive success and success in promoting a positive school spirit. Characteristics for purposes of these criteria include the student's: (1) talent or skill, (2) desire to improve the student's own skills or talents as well as those of others in the activity, and (3) attitude of respect towards teammates, the coach, the school, and the community.

Parent/Guardian Role in Communicating with Children

- Make sure your children know that win or lose, scared or heroic, you love them, appreciate their efforts and are not disappointed in them. This will allow them to do their best without fear of failure. Be the person in their life they can look to for constant positive reinforcement.
- Try your best to be completely honest about your child's athletic ability, competitive attitude, sportsmanship and actual skill level.
- Be helpful but don't coach them. It's tough not to, but it is a lot tougher for the child to be flooded with advice and critical instruction.
- Teach them to enjoy the thrill of competition, to be “out there trying,” to be working to improve their skills and attitudes. Help them develop the feeling for competing, for trying hard, for having fun.
- Try not to relive your athletic life through your child in a way that creates pressure. If they are comfortable with you win or lose, then they are on their way to maximum enjoyment.
- Don't compete with the coach. If your child is receiving mixed messages from two different authority figures, they will likely become disenchanted.
- Don't compare the skill, courage, or attitude of your child with other members of the team.
- Get to know the coach(es). Then you can be assured that their philosophy, attitudes, ethics, and knowledge are such that you are happy to have your child under their leadership.
- Always remember that children tend to exaggerate, both when praised and when criticized. Temper your reaction and investigate before overreacting.

Parent/Guardian Role in Communicating with a Coach/Sponsor

- *Communication you should expect from your child's coach includes:*
 - Philosophy of the coach
 - Expectations the coach has for your child
 - Locations and times of all practices and contests
 - Team requirements
 - Procedure should your child be injured
 - Discipline that results in the denial of your child's participation
- *Communication coaches expect from parents:*
 - Notification of any schedule conflicts well in advance
 - Specific concerns in regard to a coach's philosophy and/or expectations
- *Appropriate concerns to discuss with coaches:*
 - The treatment of your child, mentally, and physically
 - Ways to help your child improve
 - Concerns about your child's behavior
 - Injuries or health concerns. Report injuries to the coach immediately!! Tell the coach about any health concerns that may make it necessary to limit your child's participation or require assistance of trainers. Students are sometimes unwilling to tell coaches when they are injured, so please make sure the coach is told.
- *Issues not appropriate to discuss with coaches:*
 - Playing time
 - Team strategy
 - Play calling
 - Other student-athletes

Good Sportsmanship—Behavior Expectations of Spectators

Good sportsmanship is expected to be exhibited by all coaches, sponsors, students, parents and other spectators. The school can be punished by NSAA for a lack of good sportsmanship at NSAA sanctioned events. More importantly, activities are more enjoyable for the students when good sportsmanship is displayed.

Responsibilities of Spectators Attending Interscholastic Athletics and Other Extracurricular Activities

- Show interest in the contest by enthusiastically cheering and applauding the performance of both teams.
- Show proper respect for opening ceremonies by standing at attention and remaining silent when the National Anthem is played.
- Understand that a ticket is a privilege to observe the contest, not a license to verbally attack others, or to be obnoxious. Maintain self-control.
- Do not "boo," stamp feet or make disrespectful remarks toward players or officials.
- Learn the rules of the game, so that you may understand and appreciate why certain situations take place.
- Know that noise makers of any kind are not proper for indoor events.
- Obey and respect officials and faculty supervisors who are responsible for keeping order. Respect the integrity and judgment of game officials.
- Stay off the playing area at all times.
- Do not disturb others by throwing material onto the playing area.
- Show respect for officials, coaches, cheerleaders, and student-athletes.
- Pay attention to the half-time program and do not disturb those who are watching.
- Respect public property by not damaging the equipment or the facility.
- Know that the school officials reserve the right to refuse attendance of individuals whose conduct is not proper.
- Refrain from the use of alcohol, tobacco, and drugs on the site of the contest.

Concussion Awareness (Policy 6034)

The Nebraska Unicameral has found that concussions are one of the “most commonly reported injuries in children and adolescents who participate in sports and recreational activities and that the risk of catastrophic injury or death is significant when a concussion or brain injury is not properly evaluated and managed.”

The School District will:

1. Require all coaches and trainers to complete one of the following online courses on how to recognize the symptoms of a concussion or brain injury and how to seek proper medical treatment for a concussion or brain injury -
 - a. Heads UP Concussions in Youth Sports
 - b. Concussion in Sports—What You Need to Know
 - c. Sports Safety International
 - d. ConcussionWise
 - e. ACTive™ Athletic Concussion Training for Coaches
2. On an annual basis provide concussion and brain injury information to students and their parents or guardians prior to such students initiating practice or competition. This information will include:
 - a. The signs and symptoms of a concussion;
 - b. The risks posed by sustaining a concussion;
 - c. The actions a student should take in response to sustaining a concussion, including the notification of their coaches; and
 - d. Acknowledgement of receipt of information by both parent/guardian and the student.

A student who participates on a school athletic team must be removed from a practice or game when they are reasonably suspected of having sustained a concussion or brain injury in such practice or game after observation by a coach or a licensed healthcare professional who is professionally affiliated with or contracted by the school. The student will not be permitted to participate in any school supervised team athletic activities involving physical exertion, including practices or games, until the student:

1. has been evaluated by a licensed health care professional;
2. has received written and signed clearance to resume participation in athletic activities from the licensed health care professional; and
3. has submitted the written and signed clearance to resume participation in athletic activities to the school accompanied by written permission to resume participation from the student's parent or guardian.

If a student is reasonably suspected after observation of having sustained a concussion or brain injury and is removed from an athletic activity, the parent or guardian of the student will be notified by the school of:

1. the date and approximate time of the injury suffered by the student,
2. the signs and symptoms of a concussion or brain injury that were observed, and
3. any actions taken to treat the student.

The school district will not provide for the presence of a licensed healthcare professional at any practice or game.

School officials shall deem the signature of an individual who represents that they are a licensed healthcare professional on a written clearance to resume participation that is provided to the school to be conclusive and reliable evidence that the individual who signed the clearance is a licensed healthcare professional. The school will not take any additional or independent steps to verify the individual's qualifications.

Students who have sustained a concussion and returned to school may need informal or formal accommodations, modifications of curriculum, and monitoring by medical or academic staff until

the student is fully recovered. The school's "return to learn protocol" shall be the guidance provided by the Nebraska Department of Education entitled "Bridging the Gap from Concussion to the Classroom," and accompanying materials and future supplements. Nothing in this policy or the referenced protocol shall entitle a student who has sustained a concussion to an individualized plan under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act, although staff will refer students who have sustained a concussion for evaluation under Section 504 as appropriate.

School Handbooks are based on Board of Education Policies - www.RalstonSchools.org

Routine Directory Information (Policy 5017)

The school district shall disclose the following as routine directory information pertaining to any past, present or future student who is, has been, or will be regularly enrolled in the district.

- Name and grade
- Name of parent and/or guardian
- Address
- Telephone number, including the student's cell phone number
- E-mail address
- Date and place of birth
- Dates of attendance
- The image or likeness of students in pictures, videotape, film or other medium
- Major field of study
- Participation in activities and sports
- Degrees and awards received
- Social media usernames or handles
- Weight and height of members of athletic teams
- Most recent previous school attended
- Certain class work which may be published onto the Internet
- Classroom assignment and/or home room teacher
- Student ID number, user ID, or other unique personal identifier used by the student for purposes of accessing or communicating in electronic systems, but only if the identifier cannot be used to gain access to education records except when used in conjunction with one or more factors that authenticate the user's identity, such as a personal identification number (PIN), password, or other factor known or possessed only by the authorized user.

Directory information does not include a student's social security number.

Upon request, the district will provide military recruiters and institutions of higher education with the names, addresses, and telephone numbers of high school students unless a student's parents have notified the district in writing that they do not want this information disclosed without their prior written consent. Military recruiters will be granted the same access to a student in a high school grade as is provided to postsecondary educational institutions or to prospective employers of such students.

Within 30 days prior to or following the commencement of each school year and, for a new student who enrolls after the commencement of a school year, within 30 days following such enrollment, the district will notify parents and guardians each year of their rights under this policy and the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act. Parents will be given an opportunity to prevent the release of this directory information by filing a written objection with the district.

When a student reaches 18 years of age, the permission or consent required of and the rights accorded to the parents or guardians of such student under this policy shall only be required of and accorded to such student. Within 30 days prior to or following the commencement of each school year and, for a new student who enrolls after the commencement of a school year, within 30 days following such enrollment, each school district shall notify each student who is at least 18 years of age or who will reach 18 years of age during such school year of (1) the option to make a

written request to the school district that routine directory information for such student not be released in response to a request made by a military recruiter without such student's written consent and (2) that any such request made previously by a parent or guardian for such student expires upon the student reaching 18 years of age.

Parent Involvement in Education Practices (Policy 5018)

The school district recognizes the importance of parental and guardian involvement in the education of their children. The school district will take the following steps to ensure that the rights of parents and guardians to participate in the education of their children are preserved.

1. Parents/Guardians will be provided access, as described in district procedures, to district-approved textbooks and other curricular materials and tests used in the district upon request.
 - a. A parental request to review specific approved textbooks and other district- or building-approved curricular materials (written, visual, and audio) should be made to the principal of the building where the textbooks and curriculum materials are used.
 - b. Parents may check out textbooks and may review curricular materials such as video and audio recordings within a time frame determined by the building principal to prevent disruption of the instructional process.
 - c. A parental request to review specific standardized and criterion- referenced tests used in the district should be made in writing to the building principal. Copies of the most recent tests used in the district will be available for parent review. Parents wishing to review statewide NeSA assessments will be provided with sample questions and a copy of a practice test, but will not be provided with copies of the actual assessment due to testing security. In the case of other secure tests such as the ACT, parents must contact the publisher to obtain copies of the test.
2. Parents/Guardians will be permitted, within district procedures, to attend and observe courses, assemblies, counseling sessions, and other instructional activities.
 - a. Parents/guardians are invited to make appointments with the building principal to visit classes, assemblies and other instructional activities. The principal shall give permission after determining that parental/guardian observation would not disrupt the activity. Observations that last more than 60 minutes or occur on consecutive days are typically disruptive and will not be permitted absent unusual circumstances, in the sole discretion of the building principal.
 - b. Parents/guardians may contact the building principal to request permission to attend counseling sessions in which their child is involved.
3. Parents/guardians will be permitted, within district procedures, to ask that their children be excused from school experiences that parents find objectionable.
 - a. Building principals may excuse a student from any single school experience at the parent's written request.
 - b. When appropriate, alternative experiences will be provided for the student by the school.
4. Parents/guardians will be informed through the student handbook and district policies of the manner that the district will provide access to records of students.
5. Parents/guardians will be informed of the standardized and criterion-referenced district testing program. Parents may request additional information from the building principal.
6. Parents/guardians will be informed of the circumstances under which they may opt-out of state and federal assessments.
 - a. In accordance with federal law, at the beginning of the school year, the District shall provide notice of the right to request a copy of this policy to parents/guardians of students attending schools receiving Title I funds. The District will provide a copy of this policy to a requesting parent in a timely manner.
 - b. State Assessments

- i. The District cannot approve requests to opt out of state assessments. Approval of such requests is contrary to state law.
 - c. National Assessment of Educational Progress
 - i. As a condition of receiving federal funds, the District participates in the National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP). To help ensure that the District has a representative sample of students taking the NAEP, which will allow the District to assess the quality and effectiveness of its programming on a national level, the District strongly encourages all eligible students to participate. However, student participation in NAEP is voluntary.
 - ii. The District shall provide parents/guardians of eligible students with reasonable notice prior to the exam being administered. Parents/guardians wishing to opt their students out of the NAEP assessment must notify the district in writing at least three days prior to the exam date to ensure that the District can coordinate supervision and alternative activities for students who have opted out.
- 7. Parents/guardians will be notified of their right to remove their children from surveys prior to district participation in surveys.
 - a. The principal must approve all surveys intended to gather information from students before they are administered to students.
 - b. Students' participation in surveys is voluntary. Parents/guardians may restrict their child from participating in any survey.

Field Trip (Policy 6027)

The board encourages instructional staff to incorporate field trips into the curriculum. These trips should normally be conducted during the school day.

General Conditions

All trips must be pre-approved by the teacher's building principal. Out-of-state and overnight trips require pre-approval by the board. The superintendent and principals will develop guidelines for approval of trips and communicate those guidelines to teaching staff.

Parental Permission

Each student must submit a signed parental permission slip prior to being allowed to attend a field trip. A new permission slip must be submitted for each trip. Caregivers, as that term is defined in the Nebraska Strengthening Families Act, shall be permitted to sign parental permission slips.

Supervision

Sponsoring teachers must ensure that students are adequately supervised and chaperoned by a responsible adult at all times during field trips. Whether paid staff or volunteers, chaperones are prohibited from drinking alcoholic beverages of any kind at any time during any field trip. All chaperones must be at least 21 years of age. Any chaperone who drives students must possess a valid driver's license. Chaperones who drive students in private vehicles must possess adequate insurance coverage. Chaperones do not have any property right in or to a chaperone assignment. The school district may deny or terminate a chaperone assignment for any reason that is not unconstitutional or unlawful. The superintendent's decision shall be final.

Student Conduct

Students must comply with the student code of conduct, any applicable extracurricular conduct codes, and all directives by trip chaperones.

Parental/Guardian Access to Student Records (Policy 5016)

The school district shall manage student records and reports as is necessary for effective administration and in compliance with the law. In general "student records" shall not include

transitory communications such as e-mail, text messages, handwritten communication between school and home, and the like, and these items will not generally be maintained by the district.

For purposes of the district's compliance with state and federal law, the district "maintains" student records which are printed and kept in the student's physical file or which school district staff have intentionally saved within the official school district digital student information system that specifically identifies the student for whom those records are maintained. The school district may also use learning management systems, which deliver and manage instructional content. The school district maintains student records within its student information system but not in its learning management system. The official school district student information system is SIMS.

Each building principal will assign responsibilities for the preparation and maintenance of records and will ensure compliance with the applicable federal and state laws, regulations, and record retention schedules regarding their storage and use in the building. No "student record" or record required to be retained by the Nebraska Secretary of State's Record Retention Schedules applicable to the district will be destroyed unless it is first saved in a retrievable, digital format. This includes only records required to be kept by the applicable Retention Schedules and "student records" as defined by state and federal law, and this policy does not prohibit the district from following its record expungement procedures for all other records.

Students or their parents, guardians, teachers, counselors, or school administrators shall have access to the school's files or records maintained concerning themselves or their students. For purposes of this policy, "teachers" include paraeducators and volunteers who are providing educational services to a student on behalf of the School District. A school official may access, maintain, and use education records containing personally identifiable information (PII) when they have a legitimate educational interest in such. "School official" includes any agent, volunteer, or contractor performing an institutional service or function for which the school would otherwise use its own employees and who is under the school district's direct control with respect to their access to, maintenance of, and use of PII from student records. For example, a school official may include, but would not be limited to, a teacher or other educator, administrator, supervisor, instructor, or support staff member (including health or medical staff and law enforcement unit personnel); school board member; volunteer; contractor or consultant who, while not employed by the school, performs an institutional service or function for which the school would otherwise use its own employees and who is under the direct control of the school with respect to the use and maintenance of PII from education records, such as an attorney, representative of the district's insurance providers, auditor, medical consultant, therapist, or a third-party website operator who has contracted with the school district or its agent to offer online programs for the benefit of students and/or the district; members of law enforcement acting on behalf of the school district; a parent or student volunteering to serve on an official committee, such as a disciplinary or grievance committee; or a parent, student, or other volunteer assisting another school official in performing their tasks. A school official typically has a "legitimate educational interest" if the official needs to review an education record in order to fulfill a school-related professional, contractual, statutory, or regulatory responsibility. All disciplinary material shall be removed and destroyed upon the pupil's graduation or after the pupil's continuous absence from the school for a period of three years, and after authorization is given by the State Records Board pursuant to state law. Upon request, the school district will disclose education records without consent to officials of another school district in which a student seeks or intends to enroll.

Outside agencies such as physicians, probation officers, psychologists, child guidance clinics, and other agencies concerned with child welfare who are working directly with a child may have access to information pertaining to that child with written parental consent or upon issuance of a valid court order.

The school district shall share student data, records, and information with school districts, educational service units, learning communities, and the State Department of Education to the fullest extent practicable unless otherwise prohibited by law. Each year, the school district will notify parents and guardians of their rights under this policy and the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act.

Parent/Guardian Notification of Student Surveys (Policy 5015)

The Board of Education respects the rights of parents and their children, and has adopted this policy in consultation with parents to comply with the federal Protection of Pupil Rights Amendment (PPRA).

1. Surveys
 - a. Surveys Created by a Third Party
 - i. This section applies to every survey:
 1. that is created by a person or entity other than a district staff member or student;
 2. regardless of whether the student answering the questions can be identified; and
 3. regardless of the subject matter of the questions
 - ii. Parents have the right to inspect any survey created by a third party before that survey is distributed to their student.
 - b. Surveys Requesting Particular Sensitive Information
 - i. Sensitive information shall include:
 1. Political affiliations or beliefs of the student or the student's parent(s);
 2. Mental or psychological problems of the student or the student's family;
 3. Sexual behavior or attitudes;
 4. Illegal, antisocial, self incriminating, or demeaning behavior;
 5. Critical appraisals of other individuals with whom respondents have close family relationships;
 6. Legally recognized privileged or analogous relationships, such as those of lawyers; physicians, and ministers;
 7. Religious practices, affiliations, or beliefs of the student or student's parent(s); or
 8. Income (other than that required by law to determine eligibility for participation in a program or for receiving financial assistance under such program), without prior written consent of the parent or eligible student.
 - ii. No student shall be required to submit to a survey, analysis, or evaluation that requests sensitive information.
 - iii. If a survey requesting sensitive information is funded, in whole or in part, by a program administered by the U.S. Department of Education, the school district must obtain the written consent of a student's parent(s) before the student participates in the survey.
 - iv. School officials and staff members shall not request, nor disclose, the identity of any student who completes any survey (created by any person or entity, including the district) containing any sensitive information.
 - v. Parents have the right to inspect any survey which requests sensitive information before that survey is distributed to their student.
 - c. Survey Inspection Requests
 - i. School officials shall inform parents of their right to inspect surveys requesting sensitive information before the surveys are distributed to any student.

- ii. All survey inspection requests must be in writing to the building principal and delivered to the building principal prior to the date on which the survey is scheduled to be administered to the students.
 - iii. The principal shall respond to survey inspection requests without delay.
- 2. Invasive Physical Examinations
 - a. The term “invasive physical examination” means:
 - i. any medical examination that involves the exposure of private body parts; or
 - ii. any act during such examination that includes incision, insertion, or injection into the body; and
 - iii. does not include a hearing, vision, or scoliosis screening.
 - b. Parents may refuse to allow their student to participate in any non-emergency, invasive physical examination or screening that is:
 - i. required as a condition of attendance;
 - ii. administered by the school and scheduled by the school in advance; and
 - iii. not necessary to protect the immediate health and safety of the student, or of other students.
 - c. This policy does not apply to any physical examination or screening that:
 - i. is permitted or required by an applicable state law, including physical examinations or screenings that are permitted without parental notification;
 - ii. is administered to a student in accordance with the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (20 U.S.C. §1400 et seq.)
 - iii. is otherwise authorized by Board policy.
- 3. Collection of Personal Information from Students for Marketing
 - a. The term “personal information” means individually identifiable information including:
 - i. student’s and parent(s)’ first and last name;
 - ii. home or other physical address;
 - iii. telephone number; and/or
 - iv. social security number.
 - b. No school official or staff member shall administer or distribute to students a survey or other instrument for the purpose of collecting personal information for marketing or for selling that information.
 - c. This policy does not apply to the collection, disclosure or use of personal information for the exclusive purpose of providing educational services to students, such as the following:
 - i. postsecondary education recruitment;
 - ii. military recruitment;
 - iii. tests and assessments to provide cognitive, evaluative, diagnostic or achievement information about students; and/or
 - iv. student recognition programs.
- 4. Inspection of Instructional Material
 - a. Definition
 - i. The term “instructional materials” means instructional content that is provided to a student regardless of its format, printed or representational materials, audio-visual materials, and materials in electronic or digital formats (such as materials accessible through the Internet).
 - ii. The term does not include academic tests or academic assessments.
 - b. Parents may inspect, upon their request, any instructional material used as part of their child’s education curriculum.
 - c. Curriculum inspection requests must be made to the building principal in writing.
 - d. Building principals shall respond to inspection requests within a reasonable amount of time.
- 5. Notification of Rights and Procedures

- a. The superintendent shall notify parents of:
 - i. this policy and its availability upon request from the office of the district;
 - ii. how to opt their child out of participation in activities as provided for in this policy;
 - iii. the approximate dates during the school year when a survey requesting personal information is scheduled or expected to be scheduled; and
 - iv. how to request access to any survey or other material described in this policy.
- b. This notification shall be given to parents at least annually, at the beginning of the school year and within a reasonable period after any substantive change in this policy.

Investigations, Arrests, and Other Student Contact by Law Enforcement & HHS (Policy 5022)

The school district and its administrators and staff desire to maintain a positive working relationship with law enforcement officers and other representatives of governmental bodies in the discharge of their duties. However, this desire must be balanced against other equally important factors such as a student's legal rights, ensuring that a student's time spent in school is for education, and acknowledging that the school stands *in loco parentis* to the students.

"Law enforcement officer" means police officers, county sheriffs, state patrolmen, Health and Human Service workers, Child Protective Services workers, Office of Juvenile Services workers, probation officers, U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) agents, Federal Bureau of Investigations agents, or any other government investigatory workers.

"Parent" means the biological or adoptive mother or father, guardian, responsible relative, or any other person who has claimed legal or actual charge or control of the student pursuant to Nebraska law or Title 92 Nebraska Administrative Code Chapter 19.

Law enforcement officers are encouraged whenever possible to talk to a student away from the school before or after school hours so as to cause as little disruption as possible to the student's education.

Law enforcement officers may be called to the school at the request of school administration, or they may initiate contact with the school for their own purposes. Contact between the school and law enforcement officers on matters involving students shall be made through the office of the superintendent or building principal and the law enforcement officer. All reasonable attempts should be made to avoid embarrassing the student before their teachers and peers, and to avoid disrupting the student's and school's education program. Any questioning by law enforcement officers that is permitted should be conducted in a private room or area where confidentiality can be maintained. This should be an area removed from observation by or contact with other pupils and school personnel.

School staff shall promptly notify the superintendent when a student is questioned, arrested, or removed from school grounds by law enforcement officers.

School Related Criminal Activity

This section applies to alleged or suspected criminal activity that occurs on school grounds; in a vehicle owned, leased, or contracted by a school being used for a school purpose or in a vehicle being driven for a school purpose by a school employee or by their designee; or at a school-sponsored activity or athletic event.

Law enforcement officers will be allowed to contact and question students at school regarding school related criminal activity as provided below.

The building principal must be notified before a student may be questioned in school or taken from a classroom by law enforcement. The building principal should request identification of the officers, their affiliation with the identified law enforcement agency, and whether their purpose is to interview, interrogate, or take custody of the student.

The building principal will make reasonable attempts to contact a student's parent for their consent and/or presence before the student is interviewed. In the event that a parent cannot be contacted after reasonable attempts, the student will be questioned only if the law enforcement officer identifies emergency circumstances requiring immediate questioning. A building principal or designee shall be present for such questioning. The student will be brought to a private room and the contact will be made out of sight of others as much as practicable.

If the student is suspected of criminal activity, it is the responsibility of the law enforcement officer to advise a student of their rights against self-incrimination.

If at any time the district's representative believes that the questioning is being conducted in an inappropriate manner and clearly contrary to the rights of the student, then the representative shall request that the law enforcement activities cease. The building principal will also make another attempt to contact the student's parent.

The building principal shall document steps taken to notify parents, summarize the law enforcement activities, identify the actions taken by the District on behalf of the student, and any further contact with law enforcement officer.

Non-School Related Criminal Activity

Law enforcement officials may not question students at school unless parental consent is obtained or the law enforcement authorities have a warrant or court order.

Taking a Student into Custody

Law enforcement officers seeking custody of a student must contact the superintendent or building principal. The principal will request the arresting law enforcement officer to provide a copy of the arrest warrant, written parental consent, a court order, or other document giving authority to take the student into legal custody. If there is no document presented, the principal should obtain the officer's name, badge number identifying the law enforcement agency, date, time, the reason for the arrest, and the place to which the student is reportedly being taken. Whenever practicable, the arrest or release of the student should be conducted in a location and in a manner that minimizes observation by others.

When a law enforcement officer removes a student from the school, the building principal will take immediate steps to notify the parent about the student's removal and the place to which the minor is reportedly being taken, except when a minor has been taken into custody as a victim of suspected child abuse.

Child Abuse and Neglect

When law enforcement officers seek to investigate reports of alleged child neglect or abuse regarding a student, the building principal shall obtain a proper identification from the authorities or officials. If a student interview is conducted on school grounds, the building principal or designee and such other school personnel as appropriate shall observe the interview.

If the law enforcement officer decides to remove the student from school, school officials shall provide the law enforcement authorities with the address and telephone number of the student's parent or guardian. The principal or other school official shall, as a condition of releasing the student to the law enforcement officer, require the officer to sign a statement certifying that the child is being removed from school premises because they are believed to be the victim of child

abuse and that the officer understands and will comply with the legal requirements of Neb. Rev. Stat. § 79-294.

Student Records

Student records will be shared with law enforcement officers only as allowed by state and federal law.

Audio and Video Recording (Policy 3059)

Students and their parents or guardians should assume that any class in which students are enrolled may be recorded by the school district or other students for legitimate educational purposes. Recordings permitted pursuant to this policy may only be used by students for personal academic purposes and may not be republished without additional, written consent from a school administrator. For purposes of this policy “recording” includes still photographs, video, audio, and other similar data captured in any medium.

Secret Recordings. No person is permitted to make surreptitious recordings on school grounds unless authorized by the superintendent.

Recordings Made by The District. The district may use cameras or other devices for purposes of making security, safety, or other recordings when such recordings are deemed necessary or appropriate by an authorized representative of the district. The district will not maintain recordings unless the recording is purposefully copied and saved. Any recording not copied and maintained separately may only be accessible by the authorized representative for a limited time. Recordings made by the district may be destroyed by an authorized representative at any time unless retention is required by law.

Recordings Made by Parents/Guardians and Patrons. Parents/guardians and patrons may make recordings of school activities in a non-disruptive manner including things like athletic contests and school board meetings to the extent permitted by law unless otherwise lawfully restricted by the administration. Parents/guardians or patrons may not make recordings if they are volunteering or visiting school during the school day without permission of the administration or supervising staff member and subject to this policy, such as recording their child’s classroom activities or recess. Parents may record meetings with administrators or staff, including meetings related to a student’s IEP or 504 plan, if prior notices is given to school administration. Violation of this policy will result in immediate termination of any meeting that is being recorded and may be grounds for exclusion from school property, loss of volunteer privileges, or other restrictions deemed appropriate by the administration.

Recordings Made by Staff. Staff members may make recordings of classroom instruction, student behavior or performance, and school activities without prior administrative approval only for legitimate educational purposes. Staff members may not make secret recordings while on duty, even if those recordings do not violate state or federal criminal or privacy laws. Staff members who violate this provision may be subject to consequences up to termination for classified staff and cancellation of contract for certificated staff.

Recordings Made by Students. This policy applies to students during the school day on school grounds; when being transported to and from school activities or programs in a vehicle owned, leased, or contracted by a school being used for a school purpose by a school employee or by his or her designee; or at a school-sponsored activity or athletic event. Students may make recordings of school activities in a non-disruptive manner including things like athletic contests and other extracurricular performances to the extent permitted by law. Students generally are not permitted to record classroom instruction or members of the school community during the school day without the express consent of a staff member or as required by the student’s education plan. Student use of assistive technology that has the capacity to record and/or transmit recordings (e.g., AngelSense) must be approved by the student’s education team or administration. Students

remain subject to all other district policies and rules. In no event shall recordings be taken or made in restrooms, locker rooms, or other areas where there is a reasonable expectation of privacy.

USDA Notice of Non-Discrimination (Policy 3053)

In accordance with federal civil rights law and U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) civil rights regulations and policies, this institution is prohibited from discriminating on the basis of race, color, national origin, sex (including gender identity and sexual orientation), disability, age, or reprisal or retaliation for prior civil rights activity.

Program information may be made available in languages other than English. Persons with disabilities who require alternative means of communication to obtain program information (e.g., Braille, large print, audiotope, American Sign Language), should contact the responsible state or local agency that administers the program or USDA's TARGET Center at (202) 720-2600 (voice and TTY) or contact USDA through the Federal Relay Service at (800) 877-8339.

To file a program discrimination complaint, a Complainant should complete a Form AD-3027, USDA Program Discrimination Complaint Form which can be obtained online at: <https://www.usda.gov/sites/default/files/documents/ad-3027.pdf>, from any USDA office, by calling (866) 632-9992, or by writing a letter addressed to USDA. The letter must contain the complainant's name, address, telephone number, and a written description of the alleged discriminatory action in sufficient detail to inform the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights (ASCR) about the nature and date of an alleged civil rights violation. The completed AD-3027 form or letter must be submitted to USDA by:

1. mail:
U.S. Department of Agriculture
Office of the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights
1400 Independence Avenue, SW
Washington, D.C. 20250-9410; or
2. Fax: (833) 256-1665 or (202) 690-7442; or
3. Email: Program.Intake@usda.gov

Title IX Policy (Board Policy 3057)

As required by Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, it is the policy of the school district that no person shall, on the basis of sex, be excluded from participation in, be denied the benefits of, or be subject to discrimination under any of the school district's programs or activities, or in regards to admission or employment. Any person may report sex discrimination, including sexual harassment. This report may be made by any means to the district's Title IX Coordinator, who can be contacted at Ralston Public Schools District Office at 8545 Park Drive, Ralston, NE 68127, or by phone at 402-331-4700. Any other inquiries regarding the application of this policy should be referred to the Title IX Coordinator.

Definitions. As used in this policy, the following terms are defined as follows:

- **Complainant** means an individual who is alleged to be the victim of conduct that could constitute sexual harassment.
- **Formal complaint** means a document filed by a complainant or signed by the Title IX Coordinator alleging sexual harassment and requesting that the district investigate the allegation of sexual harassment. At the time of filing a formal complaint with the district, a complainant must be participating in or attempting to participate in the district's education program or activity.
- **Respondent** means an individual who has been reported to be the perpetrator of

conduct that could constitute sexual harassment.

- **Consent** for purposes of this policy means the willingness in fact for conduct to occur. An individual may, as a result of age, incapacity, disability, lack of information, or other circumstances be incapable of providing consent to some or all sexual conduct or activity. Neither verbal nor physical resistance is required to establish that an individual did not consent. District officials will consider the totality of the circumstances in determining whether there was consent for any specific conduct. Consent may be revoked or withdrawn at any time.
- **Sexual harassment** means conduct on the basis of sex where (1) An employee of the district conditions the provision of an aid, benefit, or service of the district on an individual's participation in unwelcome sexual conduct; (2) An individual experiences unwelcome conduct determined by a reasonable person to be so severe, pervasive, and objectively offensive that it effectively denies the person equal access to the district's education program or activity; (3) An individual experiences a sexual assault, dating violence, domestic violence, or stalking as further defined below. Any report of conduct not meeting these definitions will not require the grievance procedure described in this policy.
- **Sexual assault**, as defined in 20 U.S.C. § 1092(f)(6)(A)(v), which means an offense classified as a forcible or nonforcible sex offense under the uniform crime reporting system of the Federal Bureau of Investigation:

Sex Offenses - Any sexual act directed against another person, without the consent of the victim including instances where the victim is incapable of giving consent.

- **Rape**—(Except Statutory Rape) Penetration, no matter how slight, of the vagina or anus with any body part or object, or oral penetration by a sex organ of another person, or by a sex-related object. This definition includes instances in which the victim is incapable of giving consent because of temporary or permanent mental or physical incapacity (including due to the influence of drugs or alcohol) or because of age. Physical resistance is not required on the part of the victim to demonstrate lack of consent.
- **Criminal Sexual Contact**—The intentional touching of the clothed or unclothed body parts without consent of the victim for the purpose of sexual degradation, sexual gratification, or sexual humiliation. The forced touching by the victim of the actor's clothed or unclothed body parts, without consent of the victim for the purpose of sexual degradation, sexual gratification, or sexual humiliation. This offense includes instances where the victim is incapable of giving consent because of age or incapacity due to temporary or permanent mental or physical impairment or intoxication for the purpose of sexual degradation, sexual gratification, or sexual humiliation.

Unlawful Sexual Intercourse

- Incest—Nonforcible sexual intercourse between persons who are related to each other within the degrees wherein marriage is prohibited by law
 - Statutory Rape—Nonforcible sexual intercourse with a person who is under the statutory age of consent
- o
- **Dating violence**, as defined in 34 U.S.C. § 12291(a)(10), which means violence committed by a person—
 - o who is or has been in a social relationship of a romantic or intimate nature with the victim; and
 - o where the existence of such a relationship shall be determined based on a consideration of the following factors:
 - The length of the relationship.
 - The type of relationship.
 - The frequency of interaction between the persons involved in the relationship.
- **Domestic violence**, as defined in 34 U.S.C. § 12291(a)(8), which includes felony or misdemeanor crimes of violence committed by a current or former spouse or intimate partner of the victim, by a person with whom the victim shares a child in common, by a person who is cohabitating with or has cohabitated with the victim as a spouse or intimate partner, by a person similarly situated to a spouse of the victim under the domestic or family violence laws of the jurisdiction receiving grant monies, or by any other person against an adult or youth victim who is protected from that person's acts under the domestic or family violence laws of the jurisdiction.
- **Stalking**, as defined in 34 U.S.C. § 12291(a)(30), which means engaging in a course of conduct directed at a specific person that would cause a reasonable person to—
 - o fear for his or her safety or the safety of others; or
 - o suffer substantial emotional distress.
- **Supportive measures** are non-disciplinary, non-punitive individualized services offered without fee that do not unreasonably burden the parties. Supportive measures may include counseling, extensions of deadlines or other course-related adjustments, modifications of work or class schedules, campus escort services, mutual restrictions on contact between the parties, changes in work or housing locations, leaves of absence, increased security and monitoring of certain areas of the campus, and other similar measures.

Reporting Sexual Harassment. Any person who witnesses an act of unlawful sexual harassment is encouraged to report it to the district's Title IX Coordinator. district personnel will not retaliate against any individual based on any report of suspected sexual harassment. Any district employee who receives a report of sexual harassment or has actual knowledge of sexual harassment must convey that information to the Title IX Coordinator as soon as reasonably practicable, but in no case later than the end of the following school day.

Response to Sexual Harassment

General Obligations. When the district has actual knowledge of sexual harassment in its education program or activity against a person in the United States, the district will respond promptly in a manner that is not deliberately indifferent. For the purposes of this policy “education program or activity” includes locations, events, or circumstances over which the district exercised substantial control over both the respondent and the context in which the sexual harassment occurs. The district's ability to impose discipline for off-campus misconduct does not necessarily constitute “substantial control” over the respondent and the context. The district's response to an allegation of sex harassment will treat complainants and respondents equitably.

Limitations on Discipline. No respondent will have disciplinary sanctions imposed upon him/her until the conclusion of the formal grievance process described below.

Emergency Removal. Disciplinary sanctions do not include removal on an emergency basis where the respondent is an immediate threat to the health or safety of another as a result of allegations of sexual harassment. The district also may place any employee on administrative leave during the pendency of the grievance process below.

Grievance Process for Formal Complaints of Sexual Harassment

General Obligations. All Title IX team members and individuals carrying out district obligations will comply with the regulatory requirements of objective evaluations, avoiding conflict of interest or bias, training, and protection of legally privileged information.

Presumption. It is presumed that the respondent is not responsible for the alleged conduct until a determination regarding responsibility is made at the conclusion of the grievance process.

Grievance Procedure

Time Frames. The district will resolve grievances in a time frame that is reasonably prompt. Good cause for delay may include considerations such as the absence of a party, a party's advisor, or a witness; concurrent law enforcement activity; or the need for language assistance or accommodation of disabilities.

Range of Possible Sanctions and Remedies. At the conclusion of the grievance process, the district may impose disciplinary sanctions and remedies in conformance with this and the district's student discipline policy, and other state and federal laws. Depending upon the circumstances, these policies provide for disciplinary sanctions and remedies up to and including expulsion and/or immediate discharge from employment.

Separation of Roles. The decision-maker cannot be the same person as the Title IX Coordinator or the investigator(s).

Notice of Allegations. Upon receipt of a formal complaint, the district will provide notice of this policy and the allegations to all parties. The notice will include sufficient details known by the district at that time to provide sufficient time to prepare a response before any initial interview. Sufficient details, if known by the district, include the identities of the parties involved in the incident, the conduct allegedly constituting sexual harassment, and the date and location of the alleged incident. The district will provide notice of additional allegations revealed during an investigation to the parties.

Dismissal of Formal Complaint. The district must dismiss a formal complaint if the conduct alleged in the formal complaint, would not constitute sexual harassment even if proven; did not occur in the district's education program or activity; or if the conduct alleged did not occur against

a person in the United States.

The district **may** dismiss the formal complaint if, at any time during the investigation or hearing, the complainant notifies the Title IX Coordinator in writing that the complainant would like to withdraw the formal complaint or any allegations therein; the respondent is no longer enrolled in or employed by the district; or specific circumstances prevent the district from gathering evidence sufficient to reach a determination as to the formal complaint or allegations therein.

Upon a dismissal, the district will promptly send written notice of the dismissal and an explanation of that action simultaneously to the parties.

Dismissal of a formal complaint under this policy does not preclude the district from taking action under another provision of the district's code of conduct or pursuant to another district policy.

Investigation of Formal Complaint. When investigating a formal complaint and throughout the grievance process, the district will designate and authorize one or more persons (which need not be district employees) as investigator(s) to conduct the district's investigation of a formal complaint. The district may consolidate formal complaints where the allegations of sexual harassment arise out of the same facts or circumstances.

The district will bear the burden of gathering evidence sufficient to reach a determination regarding responsibility. All parties will have an equal opportunity to present witnesses, including fact and expert witnesses, and other inculpatory and exculpatory evidence. The district may not restrict the ability of either party to discuss the allegations under investigation or to gather and present relevant evidence.

All parties will have the same opportunity to be accompanied by the advisor of their choice in any meeting or grievance proceeding. This policy does not relieve the advisor of choice of any other applicable legal obligations or limitations. The district may establish restrictions regarding the extent to which the advisor may participate in the proceedings, as long as the restrictions apply equally to both parties.

The district will provide written notice of the date, time, location, participants, and purpose of all investigative interviews or other meetings, with sufficient time for the party to prepare to participate.

All parties will have an equal opportunity to inspect and review evidence obtained as part of the investigation if that evidence is directly related to the allegations raised in a formal complaint. The parties will have no less than 10 calendar days to review the evidence and submit a response. The investigative report will fairly summarize the relevant evidence and the investigator will send the finalized report to all parties and their advisors.

Determination Regarding Responsibility. Before the district reaches a determination regarding responsibility, each party may submit written, relevant questions of any party or witness. The decision-maker will provide each party with the answers, and allow for additional, limited follow-up questions from each party. Questions and evidence about the complainant's sexual predisposition are never relevant. Questions about the complainant's prior sexual behavior are only relevant if those questions and evidence are offered (1) to prove that someone other than the respondent committed the conduct alleged by the complainant, or (2) are offered to prove consent and concern specific incidents of the complainant's prior sexual behavior with respect to the respondent. If the decision-maker decides to exclude a question because it is not relevant, he/she will explain the basis for that decision.

The decision-maker will issue a written determination regarding responsibility no sooner than ten days after the parties receive the final investigative report. The decision-maker will apply the

preponderance of the evidence standard. The written determination will include:

- Identification of the allegations potentially constituting sexual harassment;
- A description of the procedural steps taken from the receipt of the formal complaint through the determination, including any notifications to the parties, interviews with parties and witnesses, site visits, and methods used to gather other evidence;
- Findings of fact supporting the determination;
- Conclusions regarding the application of the district's code of conduct to the facts;
- A statement of, and rationale for, the result as to each allegation, including a determination regarding responsibility, any disciplinary sanctions the district imposes on the respondent, and whether remedies designed to restore or preserve equal access to the district's education program or activity will be provided by the district to the complainant; and
- The district's procedures and permissible bases for the complainant and respondent to appeal.

The district will provide the written determination to the parties simultaneously. If neither party timely appeals, the determination becomes final. If a party appeals, the determination will become final on the date that the district provides the parties with the written determination of the result of the appeal.

Appeals. The district will offer both parties the opportunity to appeal from a determination regarding responsibility, and from the district's dismissal of a formal complaint or any allegations therein, on the grounds identified below.

Time for Appeal. Appeals may only be initiated by submitting a written Notice of Appeal to the Office of the Superintendent of Schools no later than 5:00 pm on the fifth calendar day after the written determination is issued. The Notice of Appeal must include (a) the name of the party or parties making the appeal, (b) the determination, dismissal, or portion thereof being appealed, and (c) a concise statement of the specific grounds upon which the appeal is based. A party's failure to timely submit a Notice of Appeal will be deemed a waiver of the party's right to appeal.

Grounds for Appeal. Appeals are limited to the following grounds:

- Procedural irregularity that affected the outcome of the matter;
- New evidence that was not reasonably available at the time the determination or dismissal was made that could affect the outcome of the matter; and
- The Title IX Coordinator, investigator(s), or decision-maker had a conflict of interest or bias for or against complainants or respondents generally or the individual complainant or respondent that affected the outcome of the matter.

The district will notify other parties in writing when an appeal is filed; implement appeal procedures equally for all parties; and ensure that the decision-maker for the appeal is not the same person as the decision-maker, the investigator(s), or the Title IX Coordinator.

The district will give both parties a reasonable, equal opportunity to submit a written statement that supports or challenges the outcome; issue a written decision describing the result of the appeal and the rationale for the result; and provide the written decision simultaneously to both

parties.

Informal Resolution. The district may informally resolve allegations without completing the grievance procedure with the written consent of all parties. The process may not be used when allegations involve an employee harassing a student. As part of this process, the district will provide to the parties in writing a notice stating:

- the allegations;
- the requirements of the informal resolution process including the circumstances under which it precludes the parties from resuming a formal complaint arising from the same allegations;
- that at any time prior to agreeing to a resolution, any party has the right to withdraw from the informal resolution process and resume the grievance process with respect to the formal complaint; and
- any consequences resulting from participating in the informal resolution process, including the records that will be maintained or could be shared.

Recordkeeping. The district will maintain the following records for a period of seven years:

- Each sexual harassment investigation including any determination regarding responsibility, any disciplinary sanctions imposed, and any remedies provided;
- Any appeal and its result;
- Any informal resolution and its result; and
- All materials used to train Title IX Coordinators, investigators, decision-makers, and any person who facilitates an informal resolution process. The district will make these training materials publicly available on its website, or if the district does not maintain a website, then the district will make these materials available upon request for inspection by members of the public.

The district will also create records documenting any actions, including any supportive measures, taken in response to a report or formal complaint of sexual harassment. In each instance, the district will document the basis for its conclusion that its response was not deliberately indifferent, and document that it has taken measures designed to restore or preserve equal access to the district's education program or activity. If the district does not provide a complainant with supportive measures, then the district will document the reasons why such a response was not clearly unreasonable in light of the known circumstances. The documentation of certain bases or measures does not limit the district in the future from providing additional explanations or detailing additional measures taken. The district will maintain these records for a period of seven years.

Retaliation Prohibited. Neither the district nor any other person may intimidate, threaten, coerce, or discriminate against any individual for the purpose of interfering with any right or privilege secured by Title IX, 34 C.F.R. part 106, or this policy, or because the individual has made a report or complaint, testified, assisted, or participated or refused to participate in any manner in an investigation, proceeding, or hearing under this policy. The district will keep confidential the identity of any individual who has made a report or complaint of sex discrimination, including any individual who has made a report or filed a formal complaint of sexual harassment, any complainant, any individual who has been reported to be the perpetrator of sex discrimination, any respondent, and any witness, except as may be permitted by the FERPA statute, 20 U.S.C. §

1232g, or FERPA regulations, 34 C.F.R. part 99, or as required by law, or to carry out the purposes of 34 C.F.R. part 106, including the conduct of any investigation, hearing, or judicial proceeding arising thereunder. Complaints alleging retaliation may be filed according to shall be addressed pursuant to Board Policy 2006 (Complaint Procedure).

The exercise of rights protected under the First Amendment does not constitute retaliation prohibited by this section. Charging an individual with a code of conduct violation for making a materially false statement in bad faith in the course of a grievance proceeding under this part does not constitute retaliation prohibited under this section, provided that a determination regarding responsibility alone is not sufficient to conclude that any party made a materially false statement in bad faith.

Notification of Policy. The district will notify applicants for admission and employment, students, parents or legal guardians of students, employees, and all unions or professional organizations holding collective bargaining or professional agreements with the district of the existence of this policy. The requirement to not discriminate, as stated in Title IX and 34 C.F.R. part 106, in the district's education program(s) or activities extends to admission and employment, and inquiries about the application of Title IX and 34 C.F.R. part 106 to the district may be referred to the district's Title IX Coordinator, the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights of the United States Department of Education, or both.

Publication of Policy. The district will prominently display on its website, if any, and in each handbook that it makes available to applicants for admission and employment, students, parents or legal guardians of students, employees, and all unions or professional organizations holding collective bargaining or professional agreements with the district, the name or title, office address, electronic mail address, and telephone number of the employee or employees designated as the Title IX Coordinator(s).

Application Outside the United States. The requirements of this policy apply only to sex discrimination occurring against a person in the United States.

Scope of Policy. Nothing herein shall be construed to be more demanding or more constraining upon the district than the requirements of Title IX (20 U.S.C. § 1681) and 34 C.F.R. part 106. To the extent that the district is in compliance with Title IX and 34 C.F.R. part 106, then all of the district's obligations under this policy shall be deemed to be fulfilled and discharged.

Compulsory Attendance and Excessive Absenteeism (Policy 5001)

Required Attendance

Every person residing in the school district who has legal or actual charge or control of any child who is of mandatory attendance age shall cause that child to attend a public or private school regularly unless the child has graduated from high school or has been allowed to disenroll pursuant to this policy.

Mandatory Attendance Age

All children who are or will turn six years old before January 1 of the current school year are of mandatory attendance age. Children who have not turned eighteen years of age are of mandatory attendance age.

Exceptions

This policy does not apply when attendance is made impossible or impracticable by severe weather conditions or by the mental or physical illness of the student or a child whom the student is parenting.

The District will not discriminate in its education program or activity against any student based on the student's current, potential, or past pregnancy. Students who are pregnant or parenting are encouraged to continue participating in the district's educational and extracurricular programs. Students who anticipate deviations from their regular school experience or accrue absences due to pregnancy or parenting should notify their building principal as early as possible to discuss their educational programming in collaboration with the Title IX Coordinator.

Attendance Officer

Each building principal is designated as an attendance officer for the district. Each building principal, at their discretion, may delegate these responsibilities to any other qualified individual. The attendance officer is responsible for enforcing the provisions of state law relating to compulsory attendance. This responsibility includes but is not limited to filing a report with the county attorney of the county in which a student resides. Compensation for the duties of attendance officer is included in the salary for the superintendent or designee.

Excessive Absenteeism

When a student receives 5 unexcused absences or the hourly equivalent in any semester, the Attendance Officer will follow the attached procedure for addressing barriers to the student's attendance. When a student is absent more than twenty days per year or the hourly equivalent and any portion of the absences is unexcused, the Attendance Officer may/must file a report with the county attorney of the county in which the student resides. For example, if the student accumulates 23 days of excused absences due to documented illness and is tardy one time, the Attendance Officer shall file a report with the appropriate county attorney.

Reporting Excessive Absenteeism

The building administrator shall report to the county attorney of the county in which the student resides when the school has documented the efforts made that the collaborative plan to reduce barriers identified to improve regular attendance has not been successful and that the child has been absent more than 20 days per year.

Pregnant and Parenting Students (Policy 5008)

Students who are pregnant or parenting are encouraged to continue participating in the district's educational and extracurricular programs.

- I. Accommodations Regarding Attendance and Participation
 - A. Generally - Students who anticipate deviations from their regular school experience or accrue absences due to pregnancy or parenting should notify their building principal as early as possible to discuss their educational programming. The building principal will work with the student to develop a plan to assist the student in participating in district curriculum and extra-curricular activities. Such a plan will include:
 1. The provision of online courses if the student cannot regularly attend classes;
 2. The arrangement of meeting times with teachers;
 3. The identification of child care providers that meet statutory requirements for quality and care if the student has not identified appropriate child care; and
 4. All other curricular adjustments, modifications, and means of supplementing classroom attendance deemed appropriate by the school administrators, which will include, but not be limited to, the modification of attendance policies.
 - B. Students with Disabilities - For students with disabilities who have an IEP or Section 504 plan, the administrators, student's parents or guardians, and student if appropriate will collaborate with the student's educational team to coordinate

accommodations consistent with state and federal law. As permitted by law, students may be entitled to accommodations as a result of pregnancy.

II. Accommodations Regarding Lactation and Breastfeeding

A. Accommodations

1. In order to accommodate lactating and breastfeeding students, the district will provide reasonable opportunities to express breast milk or breastfeed in a place, other than a bathroom, which is shielded from view and free from intrusion from district students, employees, and the public.
2. Students who wish or need to express breast milk on a regular schedule will work with school administrators to create a schedule which accommodates the student's needs while facilitating education to the maximum extent possible.
3. The district will provide a location for students to store expressed breast milk in or near the location designated for students to express milk to create the least amount of disruption to the student's participation in class or activities.

- B. Educational Process - In order to prevent interference with the educational process, no student shall express breast milk within school classrooms or buses. Nothing in this policy limits the authority of the administration to impose consequences consistent with the Student Discipline Act and other state and federal law.

Absence Procedures

Good school attendance and punctuality are important and closely related to success in school.

- When a student is to be absent from school, a parent or guardian must notify the attendance secretary. The attendance secretary is available at 7:00 a.m. To help us ensure student safety, please call 402-331-4701 before 8:30 a.m. If the school has not received a call, the school shall call the parent/guardian to verify the student's whereabouts. Parents/guardians are expected to call each day that the student is to be absent from school, unless other arrangements have been made.
- Following an absence, a student must report to the office with a note from home explaining the reason for the absence, if the parents did not previously call the attendance secretary.
- Students may not leave school at any time before dismissal without prior parental permission.
- Calls to remove a student from school due to illness during the school day must come from the nurse's office (not personal cell phone or classroom phone).
- Please arrange for absences for reasons other than illness and family emergencies as far in advance as possible. If a student is on a school-sponsored trip, the absence is considered an activity and does not count against their absent total or their perfect attendance. If the student is going with parents, it is a permissible absence, though it will count towards their number of absences for the year. In either case, students are required to get assignments in advance and complete as much as possible in advance. Students may or may not be excused from school to participate in trips sponsored by outside organizations.
- Students are expected to be in their classrooms and in their seats when the tardy bell rings.

Unexcused Absences

Students can gain the most from their education if they attend classes on a regular basis. All absences must be with the permission of parents and the proper school officials. If a student is absent without being properly excused, it can be considered a truancy. A truancy is defined as follows: After leaving home, a student does not attend school, does not attend a class, overtly refuses to attend school, or leaves school after arrival without permission of school officials.

Habitual Truancy/Notification

Habitual truancy is defined as excessive absences or tardies, which inhibit a child's ability to be successful in their education. Excessive absences are best resolved when the parents/guardians, school, physicians, and the community work together.

Parents/guardians are asked to notify and work with building administrators or assignees regarding reasons for absences and any extended or recurring illnesses or family emergencies involved. Illnesses of 3 days or more will require a doctor's note. If illness continues to be a reason for absences, a form will be given to the parents or mailed to the doctor's office to be completed by the student's physician. School authorized or sponsored activities, trips, and all suspensions and expulsions that may result in absence from classes are not counted as absences from school for truancy purposes.

A student who is absent 5 days or the hourly equivalent per quarter will be reported to the building administrator.

The building administrator is required to render all services in the school district's power to compel the student to attend school including:

- One or more meetings with the parent/guardian and child, if necessary, to report and attempt to solve the truancy problem.
- Educational counseling provided by the school counselor or student assistance team.
- Educational evaluation and specific efforts by the school to help remedy any condition diagnosed.
- Investigation by review of records and documented interventions by the school social worker. If the school social worker determines further review is needed, they will meet with appropriate school personnel, the parent/guardian, and child to discuss the need for interventions and/or referral to appropriate community services.

Upon accumulation of 10 recorded absences, a form letter will be sent to the parent/guardian of the child notifying them of the school attendance policy and the Nebraska Compulsory Attendance Law.

Upon accumulation of 15 recorded absences, a form letter will be sent to the parent/guardian of the child notifying them of the school attendance policy, the compulsory attendance law, and the school's requirement to notify the county attorney after 20 school absences are reported.

A student who reaches 20 absences **(regardless of whether any of the absences were excused)** will be referred to the Douglas County Attorney's Office as habitually truant as required by law (79-209).

The Ralston Board of Education authorizes the Ralston School District to render all services in its power to compel a child who has accumulated five days of unexcused absences per quarter, or the hourly equivalent, to attend some school, which the person having control of the child shall designate, in an attempt to remediate the child's truant behavior.

Leaving School Early

To ensure the safety of our students, we are requiring that when a student is being picked up by you, the parent/guardian, or anyone else, that proper I.D. be shown. The person picking up the student must be on the Family Information Sheet. If the person is not on the information sheet, we will not allow the student to leave the school with this individual.

COMPLAINT PROCEDURE

Good communication helps to resolve many misunderstandings and disagreements. This complaint procedure applies to complaints unless the complaint is subject to a different

procedure required by law, policy or contract. Individuals who have a complaint should discuss their concerns with appropriate school personnel in an effort to resolve problems at the lowest level of the chain of command. When those efforts do not resolve matters satisfactorily, including matters involving discrimination or harassment on the basis of race, color, national origin, sex, marital status, disability, or age, a complainant should follow the procedures set forth in any specific policy addressing those areas or the procedures set forth below. Allegations of sex discrimination covered by Title IX will be addressed through the board's Title IX policy.

References to "coordinator" in this policy refer to the board-designated coordinator for the applicable area, such as the Section 504 Coordinator for allegations of disability-based discrimination.

A preponderance of the evidence will be required to discipline a party accused of misconduct. This means that the investigator must conclude that it is more likely than not that misconduct occurred.

Complaint and Appeal Process.

1. The first step is for the complainant to speak directly to the person(s) with whom the complainant has a concern. For example, a parent who is unhappy with a classroom teacher should initially discuss the matter with the teacher. However, the complainant should skip the first step if complainant reasonably believes speaking directly to the person would subject complainant or complainant's student to discrimination or harassment.
2. The second step is for the complainant to speak to the building principal, coordinator, superintendent of schools, or president of the board of education, as set forth below. Anyone with questions about the appropriate person to speak with may request clarification from the superintendent.
 - a. Complaints about the operation, decisions, or personnel within a building should be submitted to the principal of the building.
 - b. Complaints about the operations of the school district or a building principal should be submitted in writing to the superintendent of schools.
 - c. Complaints about the superintendent of schools should be submitted in writing to the president of the board of education.
 - d. Complaints involving discrimination or harassment on the basis of race, color, national origin, sex, marital status, disability, or age may also be submitted at any time during the complaint procedure to the applicable coordinator. Complaints involving discrimination or harassment may also be submitted at any time to the Office for Civil Rights, U.S. Department of Education: by email at OCR.KansasCity@ed.gov; by telephone at (816) 268-0550; or by fax at (816) 268-0599.
3. When a complainant submits a complaint to an administrator or coordinator, the administrator or coordinator shall first determine whether another applicable procedure is required by policy or law and if so, direct the complaint to the appropriate person to follow that procedure. If not, the administrator or coordinator will promptly and thoroughly investigate the complaint, and shall:
 - a. Determine whether the complainant has discussed the matter with the respondent.
 - i. If the complainant has not, urge the complainant to discuss the matter directly with the respondent, if appropriate.
 - ii. If the complainant refuses to discuss the matter with the respondent, the administrator or coordinator shall, in his or her sole discretion, determine whether the complaint should or must be pursued further.
 - b. Strongly encourage the complainant to reduce his or her concerns to writing.

- c. Interview the complainant and, if necessary, the respondent against whom the complaint is filed, to determine:
 - i. All relevant details of the complaint;
 - ii. All witnesses and documents which the complainant believes support the complaint;
 - iii. The action or solution which the complainant seeks.
 - d. Respond to the complainant. If the complaint involves discrimination or harassment, the response shall be in writing and shall be submitted within 180 calendar days after the administrator or coordinator receives the complaint.
- 4. If either the complainant or the respondent is not satisfied with the decision he or she may appeal the decision to the superintendent. The superintendent may assign a qualified designee to hear any appeal. This provision applies to appeals under the board's policies governing complaints of discrimination or harassment, including Title IX and any other policy with a separate grievance or complaint procedure, unless that other procedure includes its own appeal process. All requirements for appeals within any other policy apply, and in addition to those requirements, the following also apply:
 - a. The appeal must be in writing.
 - b. This appeal must be received by the superintendent no later than three (3) calendar days from the date of the decision.
 - c. For complaints addressed through other applicable procedures that do not include a separate investigatory process, the superintendent will investigate as he or she deems appropriate.
 - d. The superintendent will prepare a written decision and provide it to the complainant and any other person entitled by law to receive the appeal decision. For complaints involving discrimination or harassment, the superintendent shall submit the decision within 180 calendar days after the superintendent received complainant's written appeal. Appeals to the superintendent from complaints involving discrimination or harassment are final once the superintendent delivers the written decision, as are all other appeals/complaints to the superintendent unless the complaint can be appealed on the limited grounds to appeal to the board below.
- 5. The board's role is to set policy, establish and implement a budget, and evaluate the superintendent. The board does not manage the daily operations of the school district entrusted to its administration unless required by law or policy. Because of the board's statutory roles, it does not hear complaints or appeals that may involve oversight or discipline of students, staff, or others, unless those involve the superintendent as discussed below. The board does not hear complaints or appeals based on allegations of discrimination or harassment unless otherwise required by law. The board will hear appeals only in the following circumstances:
 - a. When the complaint is about a board policy, not implementation of the policy
 - b. When the complaint involves the budget or school expenditures that have been or must be approved by the board; or
 - c. When the board is required by law, policy, or contract to hear a complaint or appeal.

If a complaint involves those limited grounds and a party is not satisfied with the superintendent's decision regarding the complaint or appeal, he or she may appeal the decision to the board.

- d. This appeal must be in writing.
 - e. This appeal must be received by the board president no later than ten (10) calendar days from the date the superintendent communicated his/her decision to the complainant.
 - f. This policy allows, but does not require the board to receive statements from interested parties and witnesses relevant to the complaint appeal. However, all

matters involving discrimination or harassment allegations against the superintendent shall be promptly and thoroughly investigated by the board president or a designee.

- g. The board president will notify the complainant and any other person legally required to receive the decision in writing of its decision. If the complaint involves discrimination or harassment allegations against the Superintendent, the board president shall submit the decision within 180 calendar days after receiving the written appeal.
 - h. There is no appeal from any decision of the board unless authorized by law.
6. Formal complaints about the superintendent shall be filed with the president of the board. However, complaints about the superintendent do not include disagreement with the superintendent's decision on appeal based on a complaint of discrimination, harassment, or action of any other employee who is not the superintendent. Upon receipt of a complaint, the board president or his or her designee shall promptly and thoroughly investigate the complaint, and shall:
- a. Coordinate with school district staff, other than the superintendent, to determine if another procedure in policy or law requires the complaint against the superintendent to follow another procedure. If so, the board president will coordinate handling the complaint through that procedure. If another procedure applies, such as in the case of allegations of sex discrimination against the superintendent, the board president or, at his or her discretion, the full board will serve only to hear any appeal by a party to the complaint.
 - b. Determine whether the complainant has discussed the matter with the superintendent.
 - i. If the complainant has not, the board president or designee will urge or require the complainant to discuss the matter directly with the superintendent, if appropriate or required.
 - ii. If the complainant refuses to discuss the matter with the superintendent, the board president shall, in his or her sole discretion, determine whether the complaint should or must be pursued further.
 - c. Determine, in his or her sole discretion, whether to place the matter on the board agenda for consideration at a regular or special meeting by the full board.
 - d. Respond to the complainant or appeal. If the complaint or appeal involves discrimination or harassment, the response shall be in writing and shall be submitted within 180 calendar days after the president received the complaint.
 - e. Appoint or contract with other individuals qualified to assist the board through this process or any other applicable procedure used to address allegations against the superintendent.

No Retaliation. The school district prohibits retaliation against any person for filing a complaint or for participating in the complaint procedure in good faith.

Special Rules Regarding Educational Services and Related Services to Students with Disabilities. Students with disabilities and their families have specific rights outlined in state and federal law, including administrative processes by which they may challenge the educational services being provided by the school district. Therefore, the appeal process contained in this policy may not be used to challenge decisions made by a student's individualized education plan (IEP) team or 504 team.

Complaints about the educational services provided to a student with a disability, including but not limited to services provided to a student with an IEP, access to curricular and extracurricular activities, and educational placement must be submitted to the school district's Director of Special Education. The Director of Special Education will address the complaint in a manner that he/she

deems appropriate and will provide the complainant with a copy of the Notice of IDEA Parental Rights promulgated by the Nebraska Department of Education.

Complaints about the educational services provided a student with a disability pursuant to a Section 504 plan must be submitted to the school district's 504 Coordinator. The 504 Coordinator will address the complaint in a manner that he/she deems appropriate and will provide the complainant with a copy of the Notice of Section 504 Parental Rights adopted by the board of education.

Complaints about the educational services provided to a student who is suspected of having a disability must be submitted in writing to the school district's Director of Special Education or to the district's 504 Coordinator. The Director of Special Education or 504 Coordinator will either refer the student for possible verification as a student with a disability or will provide prior written notice of the district's refusal to do so.

Bad Faith or Serial Filings. The purpose of the complaint procedure is to resolve complaints at the lowest level possible within the chain of command. Individuals who file complaints...

- a. without a good faith intention to attempt to resolve the issues raised;
- b. for the purpose of adding administrative burden;
- c. at a volume unreasonable to expect satisfactory resolution; or

d. for purposes inconsistent with the efficient operations of the district
may be dismissed by the superintendent without providing final resolution other than noting the dismissal. There is no appeal from dismissals made pursuant to this section.

Student Bullying (Policy 5054)

Definition of Bullying. The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention defines bullying as “any unwanted aggressive behavior(s) by another youth or group of youths who are not siblings or current dating partners that involves an observed or perceived power imbalance and is repeated multiple times or is highly likely to be repeated.” Nebraska statute defines bullying as “an ongoing pattern of physical, verbal or electronic abuse.” The District's administrators are authorized to use both of these definitions to determine whether any specific situation constitutes bullying. Both of these definitions include both in-person and cyberbullying behaviors.

Bullying Prohibited. Students are prohibited from engaging in any form of bullying behavior.

Reporting Bullying. Students who experience or observe bullying behavior must immediately report what happened to a teacher or administrator. Students can use the district's anonymous platform safe2help located at www.Safe2helpNE.org or at 531-299-7233 to make this report. Students may always confer with their parents or guardians about bullying they experience or witness, but the students must also ultimately report the situation to a teacher or administrator.

Bullying Investigations. School district staff will investigate allegations of bullying using the same practices and procedures that the district observes for student disciplinary matters. In no circumstance will school district staff be deliberately indifferent to allegations of bullying.

Disciplinary Consequences. The disciplinary consequences for bullying behavior will depend on the frequency, duration, severity and effect of the behavior.

A student who engages in bullying behavior on school grounds, in a vehicle owned, leased, or contracted by a school being used for a school purpose by a school employee or their designee, or at school-sponsored activities or school-sponsored athletic events may be subject to disciplinary consequences including but not limited to long-term suspension, expulsion, or mandatory reassignment.

Without limiting the foregoing, a student who engages in bullying behavior that materially and substantially interferes with or disrupts the educational environment, the district's day-to-day operations, or the education process, regardless of where the student is at the time of engaging in bullying behavior, may be subject to discipline to the extent permitted by law.

Bullying Based on Protected Class Status. Bullying based on protected class status is unique and may require additional investigation. The appropriate district staff member or coordinator will promptly investigate bullying complaints that violate the district's anti-discrimination policies.

Support for Students Who Have Experienced Bullying. Regardless of where the bullying occurred, the district will consider whether victims of bullying are suffering an adverse educational impact and, if appropriate, will refer those students to the district's student assistance team or other resources as appropriate.

Bullying Prevention and Education. Students and parents are encouraged to inform teachers or administrators orally or in writing about bullying behavior or suspected bullying behavior. School employees are required to inform the administrator of all such reports. The appropriate administrator shall promptly investigate all such reports. Each building shall engage in activities which educate students about bullying, bullying prevention and digital citizenship.

Policy Review. The school district shall review this policy annually.

Student Discipline (Policy 5035)

Administrative and teaching personnel may take actions regarding student behavior, other than those specifically provided in this policy and the Student Discipline Act, which are reasonably necessary to aid the student, further school purposes, or prevent interference with the educational process. Such actions may include, but need not be limited to, counseling of students, parent conferences, referral to restorative justice practices or services, rearrangement of schedules, requirements that a student remain in school after regular hours to do additional work, restriction of extracurricular activity, or requirements that a student receive counseling, psychological evaluation, or psychiatric evaluation upon the written consent of a parent to such counseling or evaluation. Disciplinary consequences may also include in-school suspension, Saturday School, and any other consequence authorized by law. District administrators may develop building-specific protocols for the imposition of student discipline.

Any disciplinary action taken by staff must be consistent with the requirements of other applicable laws, including but not limited to the IDEA, Section 504, and Title IX.

In this policy, references to "Principal" shall include building principals, the principal's designee, or other appropriate school district administrators.

In this policy, "Parent" means parent, guardian, or educational decisionmaker of the student. "Educational decisionmaker" means a person designated or ordered by a court to make educational decisions on behalf of a child.

Any statement, notice, recommendation, determination, or similar action specified in this policy shall be effectively given at the time written evidence thereof is delivered personally to or upon receipt of certified or registered mail or upon actual knowledge by a student or his or her parent or guardian.

Any student who is suspended or expelled from school pursuant to this policy may not participate in any school activity during the duration of that exclusion including adjacent school holidays and weekends. The student activity eligibility of a student who is mandatorily reassigned shall be

determined on a case-by-case basis by the principal of the building to which the student is reassigned.

Makeup Work for Suspended Students

Any student who is suspended must be given an opportunity to complete any classwork and homework missed during the period of suspension, including, but not limited to, examinations (“makeup work”). Any makeup work must be completed and turned in within 2 school days after completion of the suspension. This makeup guideline shall be provided to the student and a parent or guardian at the time of suspension. Suspended students may not be required to attend the school’s alternative program for expelled students in order to complete classwork or homework.

Short-Term Suspension

The Principal may exclude students from school or any school function for a period of up to five school days (short-term suspension) on the following grounds:

1. Conduct constituting grounds for expulsion as hereinafter set forth; or,
2. Other violations of rules and standards of behavior adopted by the Board of Education or the administrative or teaching staff of the school, that occur on or off school grounds, if such conduct interferes with school purposes or there is a connection between such conduct and school.

The following process applies to short-term suspension:

1. The Principal shall make a reasonable investigation of the facts and circumstances. Short-term suspension shall be imposed only after a determination that the suspension is necessary to help any student, to further school purposes, or to prevent an interference with school purposes.
2. After the principal has determined that a short-term suspension is necessary, but prior to commencement of the short-term suspension, the student and the parent or guardian will be given oral and written notice of the charges against the student. They will be advised of what the student is accused of having done, be given an explanation of the evidence the authorities have, and be given an opportunity to present evidence of the student’s version of the facts.
3. Within 24 hours or such additional time as is reasonably necessary, not to exceed an additional 48 hours, following the suspension, the Principal will send a written statement to the student, and the student’s parent or guardian, describing
 - a. The student’s conduct, misconduct or violation of the rule or standard and ;
 - b. The reasons for the action taken;
 - c. The actions made by the school to try to discontinue or alleviate the behavior of the student prior to considering suspension;
 - d. Resources the school is able to provide or recommend to assist the student; and
 - e. How the school plans to handle such behavior in the future, including an actionable plan aimed at maximizing strategies to keep the student in school..
4. An opportunity will be given to the student, and the student’s parent or guardian, to have a conference with the Principal ordering the short-term suspension before or at the time the student returns to school and shall document such effort in writing. The Principal shall determine who, in addition to the parent or guardian, is to attend the conference. If no conference has been held, a Parent may submit a written request to the suspending principal before the student returns to school.
5. Students who are short-term suspended must be given the opportunity to complete classwork and homework missed during the period of suspension, including but not limited to examinations, or other forms of student work showing academic progress.

Emergency Exclusion

Students may be emergency excluded from school pursuant to the board’s separate policy on emergency exclusion or state law.

Weapons and/or Firearms

Weapons. No student may possess, handle, or transmit any weapon while on school grounds, in a school vehicle, or at any school activity or event off school grounds except as permitted by this policy. **Definition of Weapon.** The term “weapon” means any object, device, instrument, material, or substance which is capable of causing injury in the manner it is used or intended to be used.

Firearms. No student may bring, possess, handle or transmit a firearm on school grounds, in a school owned vehicle, or at a school activity or event off school grounds, except as permitted by this policy. **Definition of Firearm.** The term “firearm, as defined in 18 U.S.C. 921, means any weapon (including a starter gun) which will or is designed to or may readily be converted to expel a projectile by the action of an explosive, the frame or receiver of any such weapon, any firearm muffler or firearm silencer, or any destructive device (excluding an antique firearm).

Exceptions Regarding Firearms and Weapons. The only exceptions for a student to bring or possess a weapon, including a firearm, are as follows:

1. The issuance of firearms to or possession of firearms by members of the Reserve Officers Training Corps when training or
2. Firearms which may lawfully be possessed by the person receiving instruction under the immediate supervision of an adult instructor who may lawfully possess firearms.

Consequences - Firearm. Any student who brings a firearm, as that term is defined in 18 United States Code 921, to school will be expelled from school for one calendar year. The superintendent of schools and the board of education shall have the authority to modify the expulsion requirement on a case-by-case basis.

Consequences – Weapon. State law and this policy provide that any student who violates this policy by knowingly bringing, possessing, handling or transmitting a weapon, other than a firearm, on school grounds, in a school owned vehicle, or at a school activity or event off school grounds may be suspended on a long-term basis, mandatorily reassigned, or expelled for the remainder of the school year in which the expulsion takes effect (if the misconduct occurs during the first semester) or the remainder of the second semester, summer school, and the first semester of the following school year (if the misconduct occurs during the second semester).

Confiscation of Firearms and Weapons. Administrative and teaching personnel are statutorily authorized, without a warrant, to confiscate any firearm or weapon possessed in violation of this policy. Any firearm that is confiscated by school personnel shall be delivered to a peace officer as soon as practicable. Such firearms are subject to being destroyed by law enforcement authorities.

Report to Law Enforcement Authorities. All school personnel are required to report any violation of this policy to a principal or the superintendent of schools. Pursuant to state and federal law, school personnel are required to report to law enforcement authorities when a student brings a firearm to school.

Long-Term Suspension

Students may be excluded by the Principal from school or any school function for a period of more than five school days but less than twenty school days (long-term suspension) for any conduct constituting grounds for expulsion as hereinafter set forth. The process for long-term suspension is set forth below.

Expulsion

1. **Meaning of Expulsion.** Expulsion means exclusion from attendance in all schools, grounds and activities of or within the system for a period not to exceed the remainder of the semester in which it took effect unless the misconduct occurred (a) within ten school days prior to the end of the first semester, in which case the expulsion shall remain in effect through the second semester, or (b) within ten school days prior to the end of the second semester, in which case the expulsion shall remain in effect for summer school and the first semester of the following school year, or (c) unless the expulsion is for conduct specified in these rules or in law as permitting or requiring a longer removal, in which case the expulsion shall remain in effect for the period specified therein. Such action may be modified or terminated by the school district at any time during the expulsion period.
2. **Summer Review.** Any expulsion that will remain in effect during the first semester of the following school year will be automatically scheduled for review before the beginning of the school year. The review will be conducted by the hearing officer who conducted the initial expulsion hearing, or a hearing officer appointed by the Superintendent in the event no hearing was previously held or the initial hearing officer is no longer available or willing to serve, after the hearing officer has given notice of the review to the student and the student's parent or guardian. This review shall be limited to newly discovered evidence or evidence of changes in the student's circumstances occurring since the original hearing. This review may lead to a recommendation by the hearing officer that the student be readmitted for the upcoming school year. If the school board or board of education or a committee of such a board took the final action to expel the student, the student may be readmitted only by action of the board. Otherwise the student may be readmitted by action of the Superintendent.
3. **Suspension of Enforcement of an Expulsion:** Enforcement of an expulsion action may be suspended (i.e., "stayed") for a period of not more than one full semester in addition to the balance of the semester in which the expulsion takes effect, and as a condition of such suspended action, the student may be assigned to a school, class, or program/plan and to such other consequences which the school district deems appropriate.
4. **Alternative School or Pre-expulsion Procedures.** The school shall either provide an alternative school, class or educational program for expelled students or shall follow the pre-expulsion procedures outlined in NEB. REV. STAT. 79-266.
5. **Conclusion of Expulsion.** At the conclusion of an expulsion, the school district will reinstate the student and accept non duplicative, grade-appropriate credits earned by the student during the term of expulsion from any Nebraska accredited institution or institution accredited by one of the six regional accrediting bodies in the United States.

Grounds for Long-Term Suspension, Expulsion or Mandatory Reassignment:

The following conduct constitutes grounds for long-term suspension, expulsion, or mandatory reassignment, subject to the procedural provisions of the Student Discipline Act, NEB. REV. STAT. § 79-254 through 79-296, when such activity occurs on school grounds, in a vehicle owned, leased, or contracted by a school being used for a school purpose or in a vehicle being driven for a school purpose by a school employee or by his or her designee, or at a school-sponsored activity or athletic event:

1. Use of violence, force, coercion, threat, intimidation, or similar conduct in a manner that constitutes a substantial interference with school purposes; The board has determined that the use of synthetic media such as deepfakes may constitute "similar conduct";
2. Willfully causing or attempting to cause substantial damage to property, stealing or attempting to steal property of substantial value, or repeated damage or theft involving property;

3. Causing or attempting to cause personal injury to a school employee, to a school volunteer, or to any student. Personal injury caused by accident, self-defense, or other action undertaken on the reasonable belief that it was necessary to protect some other person shall not constitute a violation of this subdivision;
4. Threatening or intimidating any student for the purpose of or with the intent of obtaining money or anything of value from such student;
5. Knowingly possessing, handling, or transmitting any object or material that is ordinarily or generally considered a weapon (see also board policy on weapons and firearms);
6. Engaging in the unlawful possession, selling, dispensing, or use of a controlled substance or an imitation controlled substance, as defined in section 28-401, a substance represented to be a controlled substance, or alcoholic liquor as defined in section 53-103.02 or being under the influence of a controlled substance or alcoholic liquor (note: the term “under the influence” for school purposes has a less strict meaning than it does under criminal law; for school purposes, the term means any level of impairment and includes even the odor of alcohol on the breath or person of a student; also, it includes being impaired by reason of the abuse of any material used as a stimulant);
7. Public indecency as defined in section 28-806, except that this prohibition shall apply only to students at least twelve years of age but less than nineteen years of age;
8. Engaging in bullying as defined in section 79-2,137 and in these policies;
9. Sexually assaulting or attempting to sexually assault any person if a complaint has been filed by a prosecutor in a court of competent jurisdiction alleging that the student has sexually assaulted or attempted to sexually assault any person, including sexual assaults or attempted sexual assaults which occur off school grounds not at a school function, activity, or event. For purposes of this subdivision, sexual assault means sexual assault in the first degree as defined in section 28-319, sexual assault in the second degree as defined in section 28-320, sexual assault of a child in the second or third degree as defined in section 28-320.01, or sexual assault of a child in the first degree as defined in section 28-319.01, as such sections now provide or may hereafter from time to time be amended;
10. Engaging in any other activity forbidden by the laws of the State of Nebraska which activity constitutes a danger to other students or interferes with school purposes; or
11. A repeated violation of any of the following rules if such violations constitute a substantial interference with school purposes:
 - a. The use of language, written or oral, or conduct, including gestures, which is profane or abusive to students or staff members. Profane or abusive language or conduct includes, but is not limited to, that which is commonly understood and intended to be derogatory toward a group or individual based upon race, gender, national origin, or religion;
 - b. Dressing or grooming in a manner which violates the school district’s dress code and/or is dangerous to the student's health and safety, a danger to the health and safety of others, or which is disruptive, distracting or indecent to the extent that it interferes with the learning and educational process;
 - c. Violating school bus rules as set by the school district or district staff;
 - d. Possessing, using, selling, or dispensing tobacco, drug paraphernalia, an electronic nicotine delivery system, or a tobacco imitation substance or packaging, regardless of form, including cigars, cigarettes, chewing tobacco, and any other form of tobacco, tobacco derivative product or imitation or electronic cigarettes, vapor pens, etc.;
 - e. Possessing, using, selling, or dispensing any drug paraphernalia or imitation of a controlled substance, regardless of whether the actual substance possessed is a controlled substance by Nebraska law;
 - f. Possession of pornography, including creation, possession, dissemination, accessing, sale, or any other use of synthetic media, such as deepfakes;

- g. Sexting or the possession of sexting images (a combination of sex and texting - the act of sending sexually explicit messages or photos electronically); including creation, possession, dissemination, accessing, sale, or any other use of synthetic media, such as deepfakes;
- h. Engaging in hazing, defined as any activity expected of someone joining a group, team, or activity that humiliates, degrades or risks emotional and/or physical harm, regardless of the person's willingness to participate. Hazing activities are generally considered to be: physically abusive, hazardous, and/or sexually violating and include but are not limited to the following: personal servitude; sleep deprivation and restrictions on personal hygiene; yelling, swearing and insulting new members/rookies; being forced to wear embarrassing or humiliating attire in public; consumption of vile substances or smearing of such on one's skin; branding; physical beatings; binge drinking and drinking games; sexual simulation and sexual assault;
- i. Bullying which shall include cyber-bullying, defined as the use of the internet, including but not limited to social networking sites such as Facebook, cell phones or other devices to send, post or text message images and material intended to hurt or embarrass another person. This may include, but is not limited to; continuing to send email to someone who has said they want no further contact with the sender; sending or posting threats, sexual remarks or pejorative labels (i.e., hate speech); ganging up on victims by making them the subject of ridicule in forums, and posting false statements as fact intended to humiliate the victim; disclosure of personal data, such as the victim's real name, address, or school at websites or forums; posing as the identity of the victim for the purpose of publishing material in their name that defames or ridicules them; sending threatening and harassing text, instant messages or emails to the victims; and posting or sending rumors or gossip to instigate others to dislike and gang up on the target;
- j. Violations of the district's acceptable computer use policy.
- k. Knowingly possessing, handling, or transmitting any object or material that is ordinarily or generally considered a simulated or "look-a-like" weapon;
- l. Using any object to simulate possession of a weapon;
- m. Knowingly making a false statement or knowingly submitting false information during the Title IX grievance process or any other school investigation or making a materially false statement in bad faith in the course of a Title IX grievance proceeding or any other school investigation;
- n. Violation of the school's audio and video recording policy; and
- o. Any other violation of any board policy, handbook provision, or rule or regulation established by a school district staff member pursuant to authority delegated by the board.

Due Process Afforded to Students Facing Long-term Suspension or Expulsion

The following procedures shall be followed regarding any long-term suspension, expulsion or mandatory reassignment:

1. The decision to recommend discipline shall be made within two school days after learning of the alleged student misconduct. On the date of the decision to discipline, the Principal shall file with the Superintendent a written charge and a summary of the evidence supporting such charges.
2. The Principal shall serve the student and the student's parents or guardian with a written notice by registered or certified mail or personal service within two school days of the date of the decision to recommend long-term suspension or expulsion. The notice shall include the following:

- a. The rule or standard of conduct allegedly violated and the acts of the student alleged to constitute a cause for long-term suspension, expulsion, or mandatory reassignment, including a summary of the evidence to be presented against the student;
 - b. The penalty, if any, which the principal has recommended in the charge and any other penalty to which the student may be subject;
 - c. Resources the school is able to provide or recommend to assist the student;
 - d. How the school plans to handle such behavior in the future, including an actionable plan aimed at maximizing strategies to keep the student in school;
 - e. A statement that, before long-term suspension, expulsion, or mandatory reassignment for disciplinary purposes can be invoked, the student has a right to a hearing, upon request, and that if the student is suspended pending the outcome of the hearing, the student may complete classwork and homework, including, but not limited to, examinations, missed during the period of suspension pursuant to district guidelines which shall not require the student to attend the school district's alternative programs for expelled students in order to complete classwork.
 - f. A description of the hearing procedures provided by the act, along with procedures for appealing any decision rendered at the hearing;
 - g. A statement that the principal, legal counsel for the school, the student, the student's parent, or the student's representative has the right (i) to examine the student's academic and disciplinary records and any affidavits to be used at the hearing concerning the alleged misconduct and (ii) to know the identity of the witnesses to appear at the hearing and the substance of their testimony; and
 - h. A form on which the student, the student's parent, or the student's guardian may request a hearing, to be signed by such parties and delivered to the principal or superintendent in person or by registered or certified mail to the address provided on the form.
3. When a notice of intent to discipline a student by long-term suspension, expulsion, or mandatory reassignment is filed with the superintendent, the student may be suspended by the principal until the date the long-term suspension, expulsion, or mandatory reassignment takes effect if no hearing is requested or, if a hearing is requested, the date the hearing examiner makes the report of his or her findings and a recommendation of the action to be taken to the superintendent, if the principal determines that the student must be suspended immediately to prevent or substantially reduce the risk of (a) interference with an educational function or school purpose or (b) a personal injury to the student himself or herself, other students, school employees, or school volunteers.
4. Nothing in this policy shall preclude the student, student's parents, guardian or representative from discussing and settling the matter with appropriate school personnel prior to the time the long-term suspension, expulsion, or mandatory reassignment takes effect.
5. If a hearing is requested within five days after receipt of the notice, the Superintendent shall recommend appointment of a hearing examiner within two school days after receipt of the hearing request. The student or the student's parent or guardian may request designation of a hearing examiner other than the hearing examiner recommended by the superintendent if notice of the request is given to the superintendent within two school days after receipt of the superintendent's recommended appointment. Upon receiving such request, the superintendent must provide one alternative hearing examiner who is not an employee of the school district or otherwise currently under contract with the school district and whose impartiality may not otherwise be reasonably questioned. The student or the student's parent or guardian must, within five school days, select a hearing examiner to conduct the hearing who was recommended or provided as an alternative hearing examiner, and shall notify the superintendent in writing of the selection. The superintendent must appoint the selected hearing examiner upon receipt of such notice.

6. The hearing examiner must, within two school days after being appointed, give written notice to the principal, the student, and the student's parent or guardian of the time and place for the hearing.
7. The hearing shall be held within a period of five school days after appointment of the hearing examiner, but such time may be changed by the hearing examiner for good cause with consent of the parties. No hearing shall be held upon less than two school days' actual notice to the principal, the student, and the student's parent or guardian, except with the consent of all the parties.
8. The principal or legal counsel for the school, the student, and the student's parent, guardian, or representative have the right to receive a copy of all records and written statements referred to in the Student Discipline Act as well as the statement of any witness in the possession of the school board or board of education no later than forty-eight hours prior to the hearing.
9. If a hearing is requested more than five school days following the receipt of the written notice, but not more than thirty calendar days after receipt, the Superintendent shall appoint a hearing examiner. The hearing will be held according to the requirements of section 79-269. The student shall be entitled to a hearing but the consequence imposed may continue in effect pending final determination.
10. If a request for hearing is not received within thirty calendar days following the mailing or delivery of the written notice, the student shall not be entitled to a hearing.

In the event a hearing is requested, the hearing, hearing procedures, the student's rights and any appeals or judicial review permitted by law shall be governed by the applicable provisions of the Nebraska Student Discipline Act (NEB. REV. STAT. § 79-254 to 79-294). The school district will provide parents with copies of the relevant statutes upon request.

Reporting Requirement to Law Enforcement

Violations of this section will result in a report to law enforcement if:

1. The violation includes possession of a firearm;
2. The violation results in child abuse;
3. It is a violation of the Nebraska Criminal Code that the administration believes cannot be adequately addressed solely by discipline from the school district;
4. It is a violation of the Nebraska Criminal Code that endangers the health and welfare of staff or students;
5. It is a violation of the Nebraska Criminal Code that interferes with school purposes;
6. The report is required or requested by law enforcement or the county attorney.

Student Conduct

Ralston Middle School will incorporate into its discipline policy a combination of the following:

- Detentions
- Parent Contact
- In-school Suspension (I.S.S.)
- Out of School Suspension (O.S.S.)

Based on the decision of the RMS staff and administration and the severity/seriousness of the incident students may be assigned the appropriate penalties above or other consequences, as necessary.

Tardy Procedures

Being on time is an important life skill that all students need to learn and model to become successful in current and future endeavors. Because we believe strongly in this life skill, we fully expect students to arrive at their classrooms on time and ready to learn. We have a general discipline continuum that will be followed for students who are chronically late to class. Remedies may include but are not limited to detention, in-school suspensions, and/or loss of privileges.

Restricted Lunch Assignment

If you are assigned to restricted lunch you are to:

- Check into the office to determine placement for your lunch detention.
- Be responsible for cleaning up your area when you are done with lunch.
- If behavior during lunch detention does not meet expectations, or if students do not take the responsibility to serve these detentions, additional detentions will be assigned.
- Be present for the assigned number of days. Absences will not count for days assigned.

In-Service Days

At the decision of the administration, students may be assigned to In-service Days or student vacation days for the following misconduct:

1. Truancies or chronic tardiness to classes.
2. Vandalism/Stealing.
3. Fighting.
4. Cheating/Missing work
5. Gross disrespect toward school officials/employees.
6. Threatening or intimidation of other students/school officials. This includes sexual, verbal, or physical harassment.
7. Behavior that seriously interferes with classroom instruction or other activities associated with school.

This time affords students an opportunity to serve discipline obligations, attend school full time, and take advantage of the educational opportunities regular school attendance affords. It also gives students an opportunity to complete work usually done at home. All school rules apply to students while attending these days. In-Service Days begin at 8:00 a.m.

In-School Suspension

At the discretion of the administration, a student may be assigned to in-school suspension if they have violated a major rule or are continually disruptive in class. Students are disciplined through isolation from the regular class atmosphere, restricted periods of silence, and strict observance of other rules. Failure to comply with the following guidelines could result in additional time assigned to in-school suspension or out-of-school suspension.

Guidelines for In-School Suspension

- Students are to be responsible for bringing all needed materials.
- Students will be given a work schedule to structure their day.
- Students are to complete all assignments given to them by their teachers.
- Students may be required to complete a suspension-learning packet, which will be related to the offense for which they were assigned in-school suspension, or the student may be required to complete a think sheet.
- An in-school suspension day begins at 8:00 a.m. and concludes at 3:14 p.m.

Emergency Exclusion (Policy 6031)

Any student may be excluded from school in the following circumstances subject to the procedural provisions governing short term suspension found elsewhere in these policies or state law:

- (a) If the student has a dangerous communicable disease transmissible through normal school contacts and poses an imminent threat to the health or safety of the school community; or
- (b) If the student's conduct presents a clear threat to the physical safety of himself, herself, or others, or is so extremely disruptive as to make temporary removal necessary to preserve the rights of other students to pursue an education.

Any emergency exclusion shall be based upon a clear factual situation warranting it and shall last no longer than is necessary to avoid the dangers that prompted the exclusion.

Extension of Exclusion. Pursuant to the Student Discipline Act, the principal has the authority to exclude a student from school for up to five school days on an emergency basis. If the superintendent or superintendent's designee determines that it is appropriate to consider the extension of an exclusion beyond five days, such consideration shall be made according to the procedures set forth below.

Notification of Student's Parent(s) or Guardian(s). The superintendent or the superintendent's designee shall notify the student's parent(s) or guardian(s) that the principal has proposed the extension of the exclusion. If the initial notice is oral, the superintendent shall confirm it in writing. The notice shall include notice of a recommended hearing examiner and an alternate hearing examiner for consideration by the parent(s) or guardian(s) if a hearing is requested.

Opportunity to Request a Hearing. The student's parent(s) or guardian(s) may submit a request for a hearing on the proposed extension of the exclusion within one school day of receiving the notice of the proposed extension.

Failure to Request a Hearing. If the parent(s) or guardian(s) do not request a hearing within two school days of receiving oral or written notice, the proposed extension of the exclusion shall automatically go into effect.

Appointment and Qualifications of a Hearing Examiner. The parent(s) or guardian(s) shall notify the superintendent within one school day of receiving notice of the recommended extension and proposed hearing examiner and alternate hearing examiner if the alternate hearing examiner is preferred.

Hearing Examiner's Notice to Parent(s) or Guardian(s). The hearing examiner shall promptly give written notice of the time, date and place of the hearing. The hearing will be held within ten school days after the initial date of exclusion; provided, the hearing may be held more than five school days after receipt of the request upon a showing of good cause. No hearing will be held on less than two (2) school days' notice unless otherwise agreed to by the student's parent(s) or guardian(s) and school officials.

Continued Exclusion. If a hearing is requested, the principal may determine in his or her sole discretion that the student shall remain excluded from school until the hearing officer makes a recommendation to the Superintendent.

Examination of Student's Records and Affidavits. Prior to the hearing, the student and his/her parent(s) or guardian(s) shall have the right to examine and have school officials explain the student's records and any affidavits that will be used by school officials at the hearing.

Attendance at Hearing. The hearing may be attended by the hearing examiner, the principal (or designee), the student, and the student's parents or guardian(s). The student may be represented at this hearing by a representative of the family's choice.

Student's Witness(es). The student and his/her parent(s) or guardian(s) may ask any person with knowledge of the events leading up to the sanction or with general knowledge of the student's character to testify on behalf of the student. If school personnel or other students are requested to testify by the student's parent(s) or guardian(s), the hearing officer shall endeavor to help obtain the presence of such witnesses at the hearing.

Right to Know Issues and Nature of Testimony. The student and his/her parent(s) or guardian(s) have the right to request in advance of the hearing the issues which the administration will propose in support of the extension, and the general nature of the testimony of any administrative or expert witnesses.

Presence of Student and Witnesses at the Hearing. The student and witnesses may be excluded at the discretion of the hearing examiner in accordance with state statutes. The student may speak in his/her own defense and may be questioned on such testimony, but may choose not to testify. The school district shall make available to testify at the hearing any employee who is a witness to the matter upon request from the parent(s) or guardian(s).

Sworn or Affirmed Testimony. The principal or his or her designee shall present evidence supporting the recommended extension. Witnesses will give testimony under oath of affirmation, and may be questioned.

Hearing Examiner's Report and Recommendations. The hearing examiner shall prepare a report of his or her findings and recommendations, and forward the report to the superintendent.

Superintendent's Decision. The superintendent will review the hearing examiner's report and determine whether to extend the exclusion. He or she shall have the decision delivered or sent by registered or certified mail to the student, student's parent(s), or guardian(s). If the superintendent decides to extend the exclusion, the extension will take effect immediately.

District Drug Policy

The School District of Ralston is concerned about the academic growth and the personal welfare of every person associated with the schools. The misuse of alcohol, marijuana, or other chemicals can seriously interfere with one's health. This is essentially true of teenagers since adolescence is a period of rapid change and important personality integration. The inappropriate use of alcohol and other chemicals can not only hinder academic achievement but also affect physical health and even block personal growth.

It shall be the policy of the School District of Ralston to take positive action through education, counseling, parental involvement, medical referral, and police referral in the handling of incidents in the school involving the possession, sale, and/or use of behavior affecting substances. These substances shall include, but are not limited to, marijuana, LSD, glue, alcohol, barbiturates, and other controlled chemical substances.

Inspection of school district property for the location of drugs, narcotics, liquor, weapons, poisons, and missing properties are matters relating to health and safety and may be regarded as reasonable purposes for such inspection by school personnel.

Drug and Chemical Use

When a student is found using, possessing, or under the influence of alcohol, marijuana, drug paraphernalia, or other illegal drugs, the following disciplinary actions will be taken -

1. The police will be contacted in all cases of possession of suspected illegal drugs and/or alcoholic beverages.
2. The student will be suspended from school for up to five days pending recommendation from their parent(s) to meet with the administration of Ralston Middle School. Additional disciplinary action may be invoked if the student participates in extracurricular activities or athletics.
3. Repeat occurrences of illegal drug or alcohol abuse will lead to expulsion proceedings.

Use of Tobacco Products (Policy 3016)

The use or possession of any tobacco products, including cigarettes, cigars, or other tobacco or tobacco derivative products; vapor products or electronic nicotine delivery systems; alternative nicotine products; or any other such look-alike or imitation product, is not permitted on school property at any time.

Use of Sniffer Dogs (Policy 3045)

The board of education finds that the possession of illegal drugs and other contraband on school grounds is unlawful, is disruptive of the educational process, is harmful to students and staff, and is contrary to the interests of the school district. Accordingly, to minimize the presence of these items on school grounds, the administration is authorized to use sniffer dogs according to the protocol set forth in this policy.

Protocol for Use of Sniffer Dogs

1. The superintendent, or the building principal with the superintendent's permission, may initiate the use of specially trained sniffer dogs to conduct an inspection.
2. The administration will contact the canine provider and/or the appropriate law enforcement agency to schedule the use of a sniffer dog or dogs. The administration shall require an assurance from the provider that any sniffer dogs to be used in the school have been properly trained, and may request evidence of the training and/or certification of the dogs. In no event will the school district authorize a sniffer dog to sniff any person.
3. The superintendent or if designated by the superintendent, the building principal, and law enforcement representatives or canine provider will confer regarding the specific plan of areas to be inspected. The plan may involve any or all school building facilities, vehicles in the school parking lot, or other areas where students and staff vehicles are parked on school property during or after school hours.
4. If the inspection is scheduled for a day when school is in session, students and staff will be informed over the public address system, and will be directed to remain in their rooms until given further directions.
5. During the inspection, administrators may assign personnel to designated areas as deemed appropriate to assist in the smooth handling of the inspection.
6. After the inspection is finished, students and staff will be notified over the public address system, and will be thanked for their cooperation.
7. If the sniffer dog alerts, the alert will constitute reasonable cause for the administration to conduct a search of the property. If the sniffer dog alerts on a vehicle on school grounds, the owner will be required to unlock the vehicle doors and trunk for further inspection of the interior of the vehicle. If the owner refuses to unlock the vehicle, the matter will be turned over to law enforcement authorities. The owner will be subject to disciplinary action as specified in board policy and/or the student or staff handbook or as otherwise allowed by law. This may include discipline for the refusal to obey an administrative directive.
8. Any illegal drugs or contraband found on school grounds, whether in a desk, locker, vehicle, or any other place on school grounds, will be confiscated and turned over to law enforcement authorities. A student's parents will be contacted. The individual will be subject to disciplinary action as specified in board policy and/or the student or staff handbook or as otherwise allowed by law.

9. At the conclusion of the inspection, school officials will confer with the canine provider and/or any law enforcement authorities who were involved in the inspection to review the results of the inspection. The administration may authorize any follow-up inspections or other action deemed appropriate.

Notice to students and staff

Students and staff shall be informed of the District's policy regarding the use of sniffer dogs as soon as practicable after the adoption of this policy. Thereafter, students and staff shall be informed of the policy at the beginning of the school year. By this policy and/or via the provision in the student or staff handbook, students and staff are specifically notified that:

1. Lockers may be sniffed by sniffer dogs at any time.
2. Vehicles parked on school property may be sniffed by sniffer dogs at any time.
3. Classrooms and other common areas may be sniffed by sniffer dogs at any time students and staff are not present.
4. If contraband of any kind is found, the student or staff member shall be subject to appropriate disciplinary action.

Firearms and Weapons (Policy 3060)

Weapons

No person may possess, handle, or transmit any weapon while on school grounds or at any school activity or event off school grounds except as permitted by this policy. **Definition of Weapon.** The term "weapon" means any object, device, instrument, material, or substance which is capable of causing injury in the manner it is used or intended to be used.

Firearms

No person may bring, possess, handle or transmit a firearm on school grounds, in a school owned vehicle, or at a school activity or event off school grounds, except as permitted by this policy. **Definition of Firearm.** The term "firearm, as defined in 18 U.S.C. 921, means any weapon (including a starter gun) which will or is designed to or may readily be converted to expel a projectile by the action of an explosive, the frame or receiver of any such weapon, any firearm muffler or firearm silencer, or any destructive device (excluding an antique firearm).

Exceptions Regarding Firearms. The prohibition against firearms does not apply to:

1. The issuance of firearms to or possession by members of the armed forces of the United States, active or reserve, National Guard of this State, or Reserve Officers' Training Corps or peace officers or other duly authorized law enforcement officers when on duty or training;
2. The possession of firearms by peace officers or other duly authorized law enforcement officers

The carrying of firearms by qualified law enforcement officers or qualified retired law enforcement officers carrying pursuant to 18 U.S.C. 926B or 926C, respectively, as such sections existed on January 1, 2023

3. Firearms that may lawfully be possessed by a person who is receiving instruction at the school under the immediate supervision of an adult instructor;
4. Firearms which may lawfully be possessed by a person for the purpose of using them, with the approval of the school, in a historical reenactment, in a hunter education program, or as part of an honor guard;
5. Firearms contained within a private vehicle operated by a nonstudent adult that are not loaded and are enclosed in a case or are in a locked firearm rack that is on a motor vehicle; or
6. A handgun carried as a concealed handgun by a nonstudent other than a minor or prohibited person in a vehicle or on his or her person while riding in or on a vehicle into or onto any parking area, which is open to the public and used by the school if, prior to

exiting the vehicle, the handgun is locked inside the glove box, trunk, or other compartment of the vehicle, a storage box securely attached to the vehicle, or, if the vehicle is a motorcycle, a hardened compartment securely attached to the motorcycle while the vehicle is in or on such parking area.

Consequences. In the event a person violates this policy, the school may:

- Make a report to law enforcement;
- Ban any violator from school grounds, school vehicles, or school events for any time period it deems appropriate; and/or
- Take any other action allowed by law.

Visitors (Policy 3056)

The Board of Education and staff of the District welcome visits to the schools. Such visitations will be governed by those rules and regulations established by the district to provide a safe environment.

- I. In accordance with building and District safety procedures, parents/guardians, students, and others may visit schools. These visits shall be in compliance with all building and District safety guidelines. The principal or appropriate Central Office administrator authorizing the visits shall consider the following
 - A. Disruption to the educational environment;
 - B. Distraction to students and staff;
 - C. Confidentiality for students and staff;
 - D. Safety of students and staff.
- II. Parent/Guardians
 - A. Parents wishing to attend and monitor courses, counseling sessions, and other instructional activities, must obtain prior approval of the appropriate teacher, counselor, or administrator as defined by the building handbook.
 - B. Parents attending or monitoring courses with prior approval who, by their conduct or presence, interfere with the educational process or constitute an interference with school purposes, will be asked to leave.
 - C. Parents attending building assemblies, building activities, classroom activities/parties during school hours will sign in at the office in accordance with building procedures.
 - D. Unless otherwise restricted by law or court order, parents/guardians may visit their child's class.
 - E. All visitors will report to the school office.
- III. Visitation by Students
 - A. Visits by students from other school districts or buildings must be cleared through the building principal. If approval is given, a visitor's pass will be issued.
 - B. Children below legal school age wishing to visit the school must be accompanied by their parent or guardian
 - C. Non-students (graduates, etc.) will not be allowed to visit in a building without special permission from the building principal.
- IV. Program Visitation
 - A. Persons wishing to visit schools for the purpose of viewing new programs, organizational patterns, facilities, etc. must obtain clearance from the appropriate Central Office administrator.

Health Services at School

Medical. A school nurse or health aide is available at all times during the school day. If a student is not feeling well during school hours they should:

Tell the teacher and obtain a pass to the Health Office, you must have a pass to go to the Health Office. Please do not go to the Health Office during passing periods.

When, because of illness or injury to a student, it becomes inadvisable for the student to remain in school, a parent/guardian will be contacted by telephone and requested to come to school to pick up their student. If a parent/guardian can not be contacted, the emergency number that has been furnished to the school will be used. **The person picking up the student must do so within one hour of being contacted.**

If parent/guardian/emergency contact can not be contacted and it is the opinion of the school officials that further medical aid is needed immediately, a rescue squad will be called, at the parents' expense, and the student will be transported to the nearest hospital.

Under no circumstances will an ill or injured student be allowed to leave school on their own without parental permission.

First Aid. The school attempts to provide a safe environment for your child. First aid will be administered when appropriate. Any treatment beyond first aid is the responsibility of the parents.

Students who suffer from a significant illness which has an actual or expected duration of six months or more may be eligible for accommodations and support under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act or under the Individuals with Disabilities in Education Act. The school will provide accommodations to students who are returning to school after a prolonged absence due to illness, including pediatric cancer, through a 504 plan or an IEP, as appropriate. The student's plan will include informal or formal accommodations, modifications of curriculum and monitoring by medical or academic staff as determined by the student's IEP team or 504 committee. Parents and staff will engage in ongoing communication about the needs of a student who is facing these circumstances.

Parents must complete emergency information for each child enrolled in the district. The information should list the family physician's name, where parents or a responsible adult can be located, and any necessary emergency instructions.

Immunizations (Board Policy 5010)

In compliance with Nebraska Law 79-217, each student wishing to enroll in the school district is required to be immunized against measles, mumps, rubella, poliomyelitis, diphtheria, pertussis, tetanus, hepatitis and varicella (chicken pox) prior to enrollment. Any student who does not comply with this policy shall not be permitted to continue attending school.

The district is not responsible for the cost of such immunizations.

Exceptions to this policy are listed below:

- a. Provisional Enrollment: Students who meet the statutory requirements for provisional enrollment shall be allowed to attend school for thirty days without the necessary immunizations.
- b. Immunization shall not be required if the student's parent or guardian submits one of the following to the superintendent of schools:
 - i. A statement signed by a medical professional stating that the required immunization would be injurious to the health and well-being of the student or any member of the student's household.
 - ii. An affidavit signed by the student or a legally authorized representative of the student, stating that the immunization conflicts with the student's religious beliefs.
- c. Students who are excepted from the immunization requirement may be excluded from school in the event of an outbreak of any contagious disease in the school population.

Medication of Students (Board Policy 5024)

Whenever possible, parents should arrange medication schedules to eliminate the need for giving

medication during school hours. When it is necessary for school personnel to administer medication to students, the school district will comply with the Nebraska Medication Aide Act, the requirements of Title 92, Nebraska Administrative Code, Chapter 59, (promulgated by the Nebraska Department of Education and entitled Methods of Competency Assessment of School Staff Who Administer Medication), and all state and federal regulations. Parents and guardians who wish to have their child receive medication from school personnel must comply with the following procedures:

1. Prescription medication
 - a. Parents/guardians must provide a physician's written authorization for the administration of the medication.
 - b. Parents/guardians must sign an Authorization for Medication form provided by the school.
 - c. The medication must be brought to school by a responsible adult in the prescription container and must be properly labeled with the student's name, the physician's name, and directions for administering the medication.
2. Nonprescription/over the counter medication. Parents/guardians must provide a physician's written authorization for the administration of the medication. These included, but are not limited to, pain relievers, cold medicine, allergy medicine, etc..
 - a. Parents/guardians must sign an Authorization for Medication form provided by the school.
 - b. The medication must be brought to the school by a responsible adult in the manufacturer's container, and will be kept in the Health Office.
 - c. The container must be labeled with the child's name and with directions for provision or administration of the medication.

The district reserves the right to review and decline requests to administer or provide medications that are not consistent with standard pharmacological references, are prescribed in doses that exceed those recommended in standard pharmacological references, or that could be taken in a manner that would eliminate the need for giving them during school hours. The district may request parental authorization to consult with the student's physician regarding any medication prescribed by such physician.

At the end of the school year, if there is any medication left over, a responsible adult must pick this up from the Health Office. Any medication left after the school year has completed, will be properly disposed of.

The district will not purchase, prescribe, or provide any form of medication to any student.

The district will stock and use naloxone, when necessary in accordance with policy 3051.

Physical Examination

The State of Nebraska requires a birth certificate and evidence of a physical examination by a qualified physician for all incoming kindergartners, seventh graders, and all out-of-state transfer students.

Kindergarten students are required to have an eye examination by a qualified medical professional prior to enrollment.

Evidence of a physical examination must be dated no more than six months prior to entrance, and must be on file prior to the first day of school. **This is a state law.**

If there is objection to a physical examination, a refusal form must be signed and dated at the school by the parent/guardian.

Chronic Conditions

It is the parent/guardian's responsibility to notify the school health office of any chronic conditions that students may have including, but not limited to, asthma, allergies, diabetes, heart conditions, lung conditions, or seizures. The school may require a physician's order for treatment or a signed emergency action plan to assist staff in managing these chronic conditions at school. Also very important, is to keep the school notified of any changes in the student's condition.

Communicable Diseases

The School District of Ralston will use the communicable disease regulations set up by the State of Nebraska and local Health Departments concerning children with communicable diseases and their attendance at school.

Summary of Communicable Diseases and Contagious Conditions

Fever

Children will be sent home if they have a fever of 100 degrees or higher. Children must be fever free for one full school day prior to returning to school.

Vomiting

Children will be sent home if they vomit due to illness. Children must be free from vomiting for one full school day prior to returning to school.

Chicken Pox - By direct contact and airborne spread.

Approximately 2 weeks, but may be as long as 3 weeks, after exposure a susceptible person may be expected to "break out" with their first crop of blister-like eruptions. New eruptions can be expected to continue for 3-4 days. Students will be excluded from school for 7 calendar days, starting from the time of the first eruption. Due to the degree of severity, the student may stay out of school longer. Students may be sensitive to their appearance even when they are no longer contagious, causing their absence to be longer than 7 calendar days. Secondary infections after apparent recovery may occur. Cellulitis (skin disorder) and Bacteremia (blood poisoning) are the most common kinds of secondary infections. Complications as described below with measles may also occur.

Measles - (Rubella, Red or Hard Measles) By direct contact, droplet spread and less commonly by airborne spread.

Approximately 10 days after exposure a susceptible person may develop a fever. Within 2-3 days a red blotchy rash will develop, usually starting on the face and neck and becoming generalized. A dry, hacky cough will develop at the same time. This is a serious disease. Students are excluded from school until the 7th day after the initial appearance of the rash. Parents should be cautioned not to send children back to school too soon as complications such as ear infections leading to hearing loss, decreased visual acuity, pneumonia, and encephalitis are not uncommon.

Mumps - By direct contact and droplet spread.

Approximately 18 days after exposure a susceptible person may develop a fever and swelling or tenderness of one or more salivary glands. Students are excluded from school for 9 calendar days from the onset of swelling; complications may occur as above plus some including reproductive organs.

Rubella - By direct contact and droplet spread, may be airborne. (German or 3-day Measles)

Approximately 18 days after exposure a susceptible person may suffer from a low-grade fever, headache, feeling sluggish and cold-like symptoms. Most victims will manifest a rash. Diagnosis may be difficult if a rash is not present. Students should be excluded for 5 calendar days after onset of rash. This disease is highly contagious, but usually mild.

Impetigo, Scabies, and Ringworm

To be excluded from school upon recognition. To be readmitted when there is no longer evidence of contagion, or upon a written statement from physician or phone call from doctor's office indicating that the condition is under treatment and no longer considered contagious.

Pediculosis - (Head lice)

To be excluded when live vermin are present. To be readmitted the morning after treatment is started. Treatment consists of lice shampoo and nit comb. Eggs must be removed prior to the child returning to school. All family members and close contacts that attend school may be inspected by the nurse.

Pinkeye

To be excluded from school upon recognition. May return with a written doctor's statement or phone call from the doctor's office after prescribed treatment or when the eye is normal in appearance.

Fifth Disease

To be excluded upon recognition. May return with a written doctor's statement or phone call from the doctor's office. Characteristically begins on the face and classically produces an intensely red "slapped cheek" appearance. A lace-like rash may appear on the trunk and upper extremities.

Emergency Response to Life Threatening Asthma or Systemic Allergic Reactions (Anaphylaxis) (Policy 5048)

School employees will comply with the requirements of the NDE Rule 59 protocol entitled, "Emergency Response to Life Threatening Asthma or Systemic Allergic Reactions (Anaphylaxis)" (Protocol) to address incidents of anaphylaxis involving students at school when those students do not have existing response plans. For students with individual self-management plans, Section 504 plans, or Individualized Education Programs (IEP) addressing asthma or anaphylaxis responses, school employees will comply with those plans. The district shall procure and maintain the equipment and medication necessary to implement the Protocol.

The superintendent shall obtain the required signature(s) of one or more Prescribing Health Care Practitioners licensed to practice medicine in Nebraska on the Protocol form entitled "Protocol: Emergency Response to Life Threatening Asthma or Systemic Allergic Reactions (Anaphylaxis)" ("Protocol"). The superintendent shall publish this policy and Protocol in each student and employee handbook. The superintendent shall arrange to have a qualified medical person professional train employees, and for training updates as necessary. This may be a medical doctor, qualified school nurse, or other person qualified to train staff on the medication of students.

Animals at School (Policy 3046)

Animals are not allowed in school district buildings or on school district property without the written permission of the superintendent except as provided in this policy. See Board Policy 3046 regarding Service Animals and Therapy Dogs for more information.

Lunch Program (Policy 5038)

The superintendent shall be the administrator of the school lunch program which shall be run in accordance with state and federal guidelines.

General Information

- You may bring or purchase your breakfast or lunch.
- Parents may wish to assure their child of a well balanced diet. If this is the case you can have your child's card coded. This code will alert the lunch help, and only a balanced meal can be purchased.
- We have an automated system for students to use in purchasing their breakfast or lunch.

- Federal School Food Service guidelines do not permit bringing food into the building for groups of students at serving time.
- Students who received free or reduced meals last year will qualify automatically the first week. However, the parents of those students must fill out a new application form and return it to the office in order to continue receiving free or reduced meals.
- All students will be given application forms and guidelines. Students will be notified if they are eligible.

Identimetrics Finger Scanning

The Ralston Public Schools use a finger scan system to provide security for your students meal account. All students are assumed to be eligible to participate in this system unless notified by the parent/guardian that they wish to exclude their student. All parents/guardians wishing to exclude their student from this program should contact their school secretary and request exclusion.

Ralston Middle School Fee List (Policy 5045)

Fees Assessed

Extracurricular Activity Fee: \$25.00

Lunch Prices: \$3.10, Reduced Lunch: \$0.40

Breakfast Prices: \$1.95 Reduced: \$0.30

Milk 8 oz: \$0.50 Orange/Apple Juice 4 oz: \$0.50

Lost/Damaged library and/or classroom textbook: replacement cost

Lost/Damaged clothing/equipment: replacement cost

Technology Insurance: \$15/\$30

Required clothing for PE and extracurricular activities

Select vocal music groups, including show choir, attire: Maximum \$185.

Choir-

- Boys- Black pants, shirt, tie, and black shoes.
- Girls- Vests and shoes.

Show Choir-

- Boys Costume- ex. Dress shirt, dress pants, vest, belt, shoes, T-shirt
- Girls Costume- ex. Dress, shoes, accessories, T-shirt

Cheer and Dance-Maximum \$100.00

Gym Shorts and cotton T-shirt (Ralston Middle School offers RMS shorts (\$15) and RMS shirts (\$15) which are available in the office but not required.)

Rubber-soled athletic shoes

Undergarments and socks appropriate for the activity.

Optional Fees- not required

Ralston High School Activity Ticket-\$50.00 (includes RMS Activity Fee)

Extracurricular activities travel fee – Not to exceed \$500 per event

Extracurricular activities admission – Maximum \$5.00 per event

Physicals for 8th Grade Sports-\$50.00

Ralston Middle School Yearbook-\$25.00

Student Picture Packages-\$15-\$25

Printed Clothing

Paperback books for personal ownership

Donations / Fundraising

Family Consumer Science for food and take-home materials used in class-\$15.00.

Skilled Technical Science for home materials used in class that can be taken home-\$15.00.

Art Supplies-\$15.

As approved by the Superintendent or designee.

Ralston Public School - Chromebook Usage Handbook

The policies, procedures, and information within this document apply to all computing devices used at Ralston Public Schools by students including any device considered by the Administration to fall under these policies.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHROMEBOOK ESSENTIALS

- Receiving Your Chromebook
- Returning Your Chromebook
- RPS Chromebook Coverage Program
- Training

TAKING CARE OF YOUR CHROMEBOOK

- Device Protection
- Carrying Chromebooks
- Screen Care

USING YOUR CHROMEBOOK

- Not Bringing Chromebook to School
- Charging Chromebooks
- Personalizing the Chromebook
- Sound
- Printing
- Logging into a Chromebook
- Using Your Chromebook Outside of School

OPERATING SYSTEM AND SECURITY

- No Expectation of Privacy
- Monitoring Software
- Updates
- Virus Protection
- Content Filter
- Inspection

SOFTWARE ON CHROMEBOOKS

- Originally Installed Software
- Google Apps for Education
- Additional Apps and Extensions

REPAIRING OR REPLACING YOUR CHROMEBOOK

- Technical Support
- Accidental Damage or Loss Protection
- Chromebook Technical Support
- Chromebooks Being Repaired

POLICIES AND APPROPRIATE USE

- Appropriate Uses and Digital Citizenship
- Ralston Public Schools Internet Safety and Acceptable Use Policy
- Compliance with the Law and Use of Computers/Internet
- Access to the Internet by Minors (students under the age of 18) or Adults (over the age of 18)
- Agreement Violations
- Acceptable Use
- Privacy and Safety

Legal Propriety
Email
Discipline Consequences
Summer Chromebook Use
Chromebook Usage Handbook Receipt of Notification and Understanding
RPS Acceptable Use Agreement (AUA)

Chromebook Essentials

Receiving Your Chromebook

1. Parent/Guardian Orientation
All parents/guardians are expected to attend registration and sign the *Ralston Public Schools Student Chromebook Agreement* before a device will be issued to their student.
2. Distribution
Students will receive their Chromebook and related peripherals within the first two weeks of school. Students and parents/guardians will need to sign the *Ralston Public Schools Student Chromebook Agreement* Receipt before receiving their Chromebook.
3. Transfer/New Student Distribution
All transfers/new students will be able to pick up their Chromebook from the school media center/technology office. **Students and parents/guardians will need to sign the *Ralston Public Schools Student Chromebook Agreement* Receipt before receiving their Chromebook.**

Returning Your Chromebook

1. End of Year
Students returning to the district the next school year, will retain their Chromebook and all issued peripherals over the summer unless parents elect to return their student's device for the summer.
2. Transferring/Withdrawing Students
Students who transfer out of or withdraw from the Ralston Public Schools must turn in their Chromebook and related peripherals to the media center/technology office on or before their last day of attendance. Failure to turn in the Chromebook will result in the student being charged the full replacement cost. Unpaid fines and fees of students leaving the Ralston Public Schools must be paid prior to disenrollment from the district. The district may also file a report of stolen property with the Police Department.

RPS Chromebook Coverage Program

Ralston Public Schools offers the opportunity to participate in the optional RPS Chromebook Coverage Program designed to protect students and families from full financial responsibility for device repairs and/or replacement. The cost is \$30.00/\$15.00* (*reduced for students who qualify for Free/Reduced Lunch Program) annually for each Chromebook and it covers the summer months if parents/students elect to keep the Chromebook over the summer.

Payment must be submitted by September 1st in order to participate in this program. After this date, a student's device will not be eligible for the RPS Chromebook Coverage Program. Students enrolling at RPS throughout the school year will have three weeks to submit payment in order to participate in the RPS Chromebook Coverage Program. If a student withdraws from Ralston Public Schools and then re-enrolls later in the current school year, the coverage purchased at the student's initial registration will be reinstated. **Premiums are non-refundable.**

The program covers devices assigned to the student against accidental damage and/or loss. Damaged, lost, or stolen devices should be reported immediately according to the process described during orientation. Ralston Public Schools will require that a police report be

submitted in cases of theft. Fraudulent reporting of theft will be turned over to the police for prosecution. A student making a false report will also be subject to disciplinary action as outlined by the school code of conduct.

Total value of repairs or device replacement will be determined by RPS. The program will pay the amount of damage or replacement per the schedule of repairs listed below. Damage as a result of gross negligence or purposeful damage will not be covered under the RPS Computing Device Coverage Program. Parents/Guardians are responsible for 100% of damages due to gross negligence. The district reserves the right to discontinue participation for students with unusually high numbers of claims. Such discontinuation will be effective 30 days after notification to the student and parent/guardian.

Training

Students will receive training to address care and usage of the Chromebook as well as usage of their Google (@ralstonschools.org) account. Digital Citizenship training will also be provided to address respectful, responsible, and ethical use of the internet and digital tools.

Taking Care of Your Chromebook

Students are responsible for the general care of the Chromebook which they have been issued by the school. Chromebooks that are broken or fail to work properly must be taken to the school media center/technology office. If a loaner Chromebook is needed, one will be issued to the student until their Chromebook can be repaired or replaced.

General Precautions

- No food or drink should be next to your Chromebook.
- Cords, cables, and removable storage devices must be inserted carefully into the Chromebook.
- Students should never carry their Chromebook while the screen is open.
- Chromebooks should not be used or stored near pets.
- Chromebooks should not be used with the power cord plugged in when the cord may be a tripping hazard.
- Chromebooks must remain free of any writing, drawing, stickers, or labels.
- Chromebooks, not being used for an extended period of time, should be shut down in order to conserve battery life.
- Chromebooks should never be shoved into a locker or wedged into a book bag as this may break the screen.
- Heavy objects should never be placed on top of Chromebooks.
- Do not expose your Chromebook to extreme temperature or direct sunlight for extended periods of time. Extreme heat or cold may cause damage to the Chromebook.
- Always bring your Chromebook to room temperature prior to turning it on.

Device Protection

- Students and parents may decide to add additional protection for their Chromebooks by purchasing a hard protective case and/or sleeve from an outside source.

Carrying Chromebooks

- Always transport Chromebooks with care.
- Never lift Chromebooks by their screen.
- Never carry Chromebooks with the screen open.

Screen Care

- The Chromebook screen can be damaged if subjected to heavy objects, rough treatment, some cleaning solvents, and other liquids. The screens are particularly sensitive to damage from excessive pressure.
- Do not put pressure on the top of a Chromebook when it is closed.
- Do not store a Chromebook with the screen open.
- Do not place anything in the protective case that will press against the cover.
- Make sure there is nothing on the keyboard before closing the lid (e.g. pens, pencils, or disks).
- Only clean the screen with a soft, dry microfiber cloth or anti-static cloth. Do not clean screens with products containing ammonia or alcohol.

Using Your Chromebook

Students are expected to bring a fully charged Chromebook to school every day and bring their Chromebook to all classes unless specifically advised not to do so by their teacher.

If a Student Does not Bring His/Her Chromebook to School

- Loaner devices may be available for students failing to bring their device to school.
- A student borrowing a Chromebook will be responsible for any damage to or loss of the issued device.
- School personnel will document the number of times a loaner is issued to each student for not having his/her own Chromebook at school and will send reports to administration for students who have excessive occurrences during the school year.
- Staff will treat such occurrences as insubordination offenses, which may result in disciplinary action.
- If a loaner is not turned in at the end of the day, an administrator will be contacted and will work on retrieving the loaner.

Charging Chromebooks

- Chromebooks must be brought to school each day with a full charge.
- Students should charge their Chromebooks at home every evening.

Personalizing the Chromebook

- Chromebooks must remain free of any decorative writing, drawing, stickers, paint, tape, or labels that are not the property of the Ralston Public Schools. Spot checks for compliance will be done by administration, teachers, and technology support staff at any time.
- Students may add appropriate music, photos, and videos to their Chromebook. Personalized media are subject to inspection and must follow the Ralston Public Schools Internet Safety and Acceptable Use Policy.

Sound

- Sound should be muted at all times unless permission is obtained from a teacher.
- Headphones may be used at the discretion of the teachers.

Printing

- Students will be encouraged to digitally publish and share their work with their teachers and peers when appropriate.
- Students may set up their home printers with the Google Cloud Print solution to print from their Chromebooks at home. Information about Google Cloud Print can be obtained here: <http://www.google.com/cloudprint/learn/>.

Logging into a Chromebook

- Students will log into their Chromebook using their school-issued Google (@ralstonschools.org) account.
- Students should never share their account passwords with others. In the event of a compromised account the Ralston Public Schools Technology Department reserves the right to disable your account.
- The student assigned to the Chromebook should be the only individual logging in to and using the device.

Using Your Chromebook Outside of School

- Students are encouraged to use their Chromebook at home and other locations outside of school.
- A WiFi Internet connection will be necessary for the majority of Chromebook use; however, some applications can be used while not connected to the Internet. Students are bound by the Ralston Public Schools Acceptable Use Policy, Administrative Procedures, acceptable use agreement, and all other guidelines in this document wherever they use their Chromebook. Please note that some internet providers DO NOT work with Chromebook.

Operating System and Security

Students may not use or install any operating system on their Chromebook other than the current version of ChromeOS that is supported and managed by the district.

No Expectation of Privacy

Students have no expectation of confidentiality or privacy with respect to any usage of a Chromebook, regardless of whether that use is for district-related or personal purposes, other than as specifically provided by law. The district may, without prior notice or consent, log, supervise, access, deny access to, view, monitor, and record use of the Chromebook at any time for any reason related to the operation of the district. By using a Chromebook, students agree to such access, monitoring, and recording of their use.

Monitoring Software

Teachers, school administrators, and the technology department staff may use monitoring software that allows them to view the screens and activity on Chromebook.

Updates

The Chromebook operating system, ChromeOS, updates itself automatically. Students do not need to manually update their Chromebook.

Virus Protection

Chromebook uses the principle of “defense in depth” to provide multiple layers of protection against viruses and malware, including data encryption and verified boot. There is no need for additional virus protection.

Content Filter

The district utilizes an Internet content filter that is in compliance with the federally mandated Children’s Internet Protection Act (CIPA). All Chromebooks are filtered for inappropriate content and pass through the District’s filtering appliance when connected to the Internet regardless of the physical location (e.g., school, home, public WiFi). If a website is blocked in school, then it will be blocked out of school. If an educationally valuable site is blocked, students should contact school personnel, who in turn, will submit a helpdesk ticket to request the site be unblocked. Ralston Public Schools makes every effort to filter web content through its comprehensive web

filter; however, it is essential students and parents understand that students will be held accountable for using technology according to District policies.

Inspection

Students may be asked to provide their Chromebook for inspection. The purpose for inspection will be to check for proper care and maintenance as well as inappropriate material being carried into the school.

Software on Chromebooks

Originally Installed Software

Chromebook software is delivered via the Chrome Web Store and/or Google Play. Some applications, such as Google Drive, are available for offline use. The software originally installed on the Chromebook must remain on the Chromebook in usable condition and be easily accessible at all times.

All Chromebooks are supplied with the latest stable build of Google Chrome Operating System (OS), and many other applications useful in an educational environment. The Chrome OS may install updates when the computer is idle or restarted.

Google Apps for Education Accounts

Chromebooks seamlessly integrate with the Google Apps for Education suite of productivity and collaboration tools. This suite includes Google Docs (word processing), Sheets (spreadsheets), Slides (presentations), Drawings, Forms, Sites, and Gmail within Ralston Public Schools.

Additional Apps and Extensions

Students are unable to install additional apps and extensions on their Chromebook other than what has been approved by the Ralston Public Schools.

Repairing or Replacing Your Chromebook

Tech Support

All Chromebook in need of repair must be brought to the school media center/technology office as soon as possible.

Accidental Damage or Loss Protection

As part of the 1 to 1 initiative at RalstonPublic Schools, the school district is recommending participation in the RPS Chromebook Coverage Program. **Payment must be submitted by September 1st in order to participate in this program. After this date, a student's device will not be eligible for the RPS ChromebookCoverage Program.** Students enrolling at RPS throughout the school year will have three weeks to submit payment in order to participate in the RPS Chromebook Coverage Program.

This program is designed to protect students and families from full financial responsibility for accidental damage or loss. Damaged, lost, or stolen devices should be reported immediately according to the process described during registration. Ralston Public Schools will require that a police report be submitted in cases of theft. Fraudulent reporting of theft will be turned over to the police for prosecution. A student making a false report will also be subject to disciplinary action as outlined by the school code of conduct.

Parents/Students will be charged full replacement costs for any damages due to gross negligence or purposeful damage.

Chromebook Technical Support

The school media center/technology office will be the first point of contact for repair of the Chromebook. Services provided include:

- Password identification
- User account support
- Distribution of replacement Chromebook
- Hardware maintenance and repair
- Operating System or software configuration support
- Restoring Chromebook to factory default
- System software updates

Chromebook Being Repaired

- Loaner Chromebook may be issued to students when they leave their school-issued Chromebook for repair.
- A student borrowing a Chromebook will be responsible for any damage to or loss of the loaned device.
- Chromebook on loan to students having their devices repaired may be taken home.
- The media center/technology staff will contact students when their devices are repaired and available to be picked up.
- In order to pick up their school-issued device, students must return the previously loaned device and pay any fees associated with the repairs.

Policies and Appropriate Use

Appropriate Uses and Digital Citizenship

School-issued devices should be used for educational purposes and students are to adhere to the Acceptable Use of Technology and all of its corresponding administrative procedures at all times.

While working in a digital and collaborative environment, students should always conduct themselves as good digital citizens by adhering to the following:

1. Respect Yourself. I will show respect for myself through my actions. I will select online names that are appropriate. I will use caution with the information, images, and other media that I post online. I will carefully consider what personal information about my life, experiences, or relationships I post. I will not be obscene. I will act with integrity.
2. Protect Yourself. I will ensure that the information, images, and materials I post online will not put me at risk. I will not publish my personal details, contact details, or a schedule of my activities. I will report any attacks or inappropriate behavior directed at me while online. I will protect passwords, accounts, and resources.
3. Respect Others. I will show respect to others. I will not use electronic mediums to antagonize, bully, harass, or stalk people. I will show respect for other people in my choice of websites: I will not visit sites that are degrading to others, pornographic, racist, or inappropriate.
4. Protect Others. I will protect others by reporting abuse and not forwarding inappropriate materials or communications. I will avoid unacceptable materials and conversations.
5. Respect Intellectual Property. I will request permission to use copyrighted or otherwise protected materials. I will suitably cite all use of websites, books, media, etc. I will acknowledge all primary sources. I will validate information. I will use and abide by the fair use rules.
6. Protect Intellectual Property. I will request to use the software and media others produce. I will purchase, license, and register all software or use available free and open source alternatives rather than pirating software. I will purchase my music and media and refrain from distributing these in a manner that violates their licenses.

Ralston Public Schools Internet Safety and Acceptable Use Policy

Ralston Public Schools Internet Access is to be used only for classroom related activities. This policy applies when using either school equipment or personal equipment on the district network. The administration reserves the right to refuse access to the Internet by Ralston Public Schools to anyone when it deems it necessary in the public interest.

Compliance with the Law and Use of Computers/Internet

Students, using the Internet, will follow all laws, policies, and rules governing computers. This includes (but is not limited to) copyright laws, software publisher's rights, license agreements, acts of terrorism, assault, threats, and student right of privacy.

Students at Ralston Public Schools shall receive instruction in Internet Safety. This curriculum will include material related to appropriate "Access to Internet by Minors", appropriate use of social networking sites, cyber-bullying, and other topics as are relevant in encouraging digital citizenship.

Access to the Internet by Minors (students under the age of 18) or Adults (over the age of 18)

Minors or adults shall:

1. Not access material that is obscene, pornographic, harmful to minors, or otherwise inappropriate for education.
2. Not use Ralston Public Schools technology or Internet resources to engage in hacking or attempts to otherwise compromise any computer or network system's security.
3. Not engage in any illegal activities on the Internet.
4. Only use electronic mail, chat rooms, social networking sites, and other forms of direct electronic communications for the purposes related to education within the context of a Ralston Public Schools-related assignment or activity.
5. Not attempt to override or bypass any protection measure that has been put in place by Ralston Public Schools to block and/or filter access to Internet Sites that are not in accordance with policies of Ralston Public Schools.
6. Minors shall not disclose personal identification information on the Internet.

Agreement Violations

Any violation of this agreement may result in the loss of access to the Internet by the student/adult involved. Additional disciplinary action may be determined in accordance with existing policies of the Ralston Public Schools, including applicable State and Federal laws.

Students shall be granted permission to access the Internet under the direction of a teacher upon receipt of the signed Student Handbook form.

Acceptable Use

- We believe that access to the Internet is an important educational resource for our students.
- We understand that although there are many valuable educational resources available, there are also unacceptable and offensive materials available on the Internet.
- We require efficient, ethical, courteous and legal utilization of the equipment, computers, and network resources.
 - As a safety precaution, full names or addresses are not to be revealed online.
 - Computer and network resources have been provided for educational purposes; game-playing and commercial uses are prohibited.
 - Sharing of individual accounts is prohibited.
 - Electronic mail (email) and other computer use or storage is not guaranteed to be private or confidential. Network or other computer use or storage areas are and will be treated as school property. Computers, files and communications may be accessed and reviewed by district personnel.

- Chain letters and inter-relay chat are misuses of the system.
 - Vandalism or "hacking" of any kind is prohibited.
 - The security of the system and the rights of other users are to be respected at all times.
- Students who knowingly violate the terms of the agreement will be dealt with according to the discipline policies of the individual school building and Ralston Public Schools and/or civil authorities.
 - Such activities may result in termination of their account/access and/or expulsion from school and/or legal prosecution.
- Any problems which arise from the use of an account are the liability or responsibility of the user. By using the computers or network system, participants agree to indemnify and hold Ralston Public Schools harmless from any claims or damages arising from such use. Ralston Public Schools makes no warranties for the information or the services provided.

Privacy and Safety

- Do not go into any chat rooms other than those set up by your teacher or mandated in other distance education courses.
- Do not open, use, or change computer files that do not belong to you.
- Do not reveal your full name, phone number, home address, social security number, credit card numbers, passwords, or passwords of other people.
- Remember that network storage is not guaranteed to be private or confidential. District Administration reserves the right to inspect your files at any time and will take the necessary steps if files are in violation of the district's Acceptable Use Policy.
- Ralston Public Schools makes every effort to filter web content through its comprehensive web filter; however, it is essential students and parents understand that students will be held accountable for using technology according to District policies.
- If you inadvertently access a website that contains obscene, pornographic, or otherwise offensive material, notify a teacher or the principal immediately so that such sites can be blocked from further access. This is not merely a request. It is a responsibility.

Legal Propriety

- All students must comply with trademark and copyright laws and all license agreements. Ignorance of the law is not immunity.
- Plagiarism is a violation of the Ralston Public Schools code of conduct. Give credit to all sources used, whether quoted or summarized. This includes all forms of media on the Internet, such as graphics, movies, music, and text.

Email

- Students in need of email for academic reasons will only be allowed email access through an address assigned by the district. This email access will be through a Google Gmail system managed by the Ralston Public Schools. This email system is monitored by the Ralston Public Schools Technology Department and all messages sent or received through this system are archived and subject to filtering of inappropriate content.
- Do not transmit language/material that is profane, obscene, abusive, or offensive to others.
- Do not send mass emails, chain letters, or spam.
- Email is subject to inspection at any time by school administration.

Discipline Consequences

- The student to whom a system account and/or computer hardware is issued will be responsible at all times for its appropriate use. Non-compliance with the policies of the Chromebook Handbook or the Ralston Public School's Student Internet and Computer Access Policy (#5037), will result in disciplinary action as outlined by the student code of conduct and/or other school policies for the user unless there is proof that another is responsible.

- Electronic mail, network usage, and all stored files shall not be considered confidential and may be monitored at any time by the Ralston Public Schools Technology Department to ensure appropriate use. The Ralston Public Schools cooperates fully with local, state, and federal officials in any investigation concerning or relating to violations of computer crime laws.

Summer Chromebook Use

Ralston Public School students returning to the district the next school year will retain their Chromebook and all issued peripherals during the summer unless parents elect to return their student's device for the summer. By keeping Chromebook during the summer months, parents and students understand that the use of the Chromebook falls under the Ralston Public Schools Student Internet and Computer Access Policy (#5037). Additionally, parents and students who have enrolled in the RPS Chromebook Coverage Program will be covered during the summer months. Parents and students further understand that if a student transfers out of the Ralston Public Schools, they are responsible for returning their Chromebook to Ralston Public Schools immediately. Failure to return the Chromebook will result in criminal charges being filed for stolen property.

CHROMEBOOK USAGE HANDBOOK

RECEIPT OF NOTIFICATION AND UNDERSTANDING

(Note: Students and parents can now fill out this form online.)

The Ralston Public Schools Student Acceptable Use Agreement (AUA) is on the next page of this document for your review. Your signature on this document states that you have read, understand, and agree to abide by the compliance requirements of Ralston Public Schools regarding the use of computers and the Internet in the Ralston Public Schools.

Additionally, as part of the 1 to 1 initiative at Ralston Public Schools, the school district is recommending the purchase of an Equipment Repair and Replacement Program prior to the deployment of the Chromebook to your child. Under this agreement, the Chromebooks are protected against accidental damage if participating in the RPS Chromebook Coverage Program. The Ralston Public Schools will require that a police report be submitted in cases of theft. Fraudulent reporting of theft will be turned over to the police for prosecution. A student making a false report will also be subject to disciplinary action as outlined by the school code of conduct.

This additional cost does not cover for loss of the Chromebook and/or its accessories, cosmetic damage, or damages caused by intentional misuse and abuse. Ralston Public Schools will assess the Chromebook loss/damage and repair or replace the device if the loss/damage is determined to be accidental and within the protection guidelines. **Parents/Students will be charged for full replacement cost of a device that has been lost or damaged due to intentional misuse or abuse.**

Please check one of the following options:

SELECTION	DESCRIPTION OF OPTION
☐	Option 1: I accept and will abide by the Ralston Public Schools Chromebook Usage Handbook. Additionally, I would like to participate in the optional RPS Chromebook Coverage Program for the amount of \$20, \$10 if student is free/reduced lunch status.
☐	Option 2: I accept and will abide by the Ralston Public Schools Chromebook Usage Handbook. I DO NOT wish to participate in the optional RPS Chromebook Coverage Program and understand that I am responsible for 100% of all damages.
☐	Option 3: I accept and will abide by the Ralston Public Schools Chromebook Usage Handbook. I DO NOT wish to have my child issued a Chromebook to take home. <i>(PLEASE NOTE: If you choose this option, students will be assigned a Chromebook for daily use at school and may be held responsible for 100% of damages as a result of gross negligence or purposeful damage).</i>
<p style="text-align: center;">If Option 3 above is chosen, parents/guardians may still elect to enroll in the RPS Chromebook Coverage Program.</p> <p> ☐ While I do not wish to have my child issued a Chromebook to take home, I would like to participate in the optional RPS Chromebook Coverage Program for the amount of \$20. </p>	

Print Full Student Name

Grade

Student Signature (REQUIRED)

Date

Parent/Guardian Signature (REQUIRED)

Date

RPS Acceptable Use Agreement (AUA)

Ralston Public Schools Internet Access is to be used only for classroom related activities. This agreement applies when using either school equipment or personal equipment on the district network.

This Acceptable Use Agreement (AUA) outlines the appropriate use of RPS's technology resources and services during and after school hours. By signing this form, students are indicating that they understand and agree to abide by the guidelines written below.

RPS network, technology resources and Internet access are school resources and use of them is considered a privilege. Therefore, violation of this AUA will result in the loss of this privilege and/or other appropriate discipline actions according to division-level policies. These actions may include written warnings, withdrawal of access privileges, and in extreme cases, suspension, expulsion or termination of privileges.

Compliance with Law and Use of Computers/Internet

Users of Ralston Public Schools technology will follow all laws, policies, and rules governing computers. This includes (but is not limited to) copyright laws, software publisher's rights, license agreements, acts of terrorism, assault, threats, and student right of privacy.

Safety and Security:

- I will not attempt to access material that is obscene, pornographic, harmful to others, or otherwise inappropriate for education.
- I understand that passwords are private and should not be shared with others. I will not allow others to use my account name or password, or try to use that of others.
- I will not attempt to engage in hacking or attempts to bypass security settings or interfere with the operation of the RPS network in any way.
- I will use RPS network and technology resources productively and responsibly for school-related purposes.
- I will maintain the setup of RPS devices as they were when I received them.
- I will record or share image or audio files only when I have obtained permission from my teacher, media specialist or administrator. I will not use cameras in restrooms, locker rooms, or dressing rooms, regardless of intent.
- I will not use RPS network and technology resources to access, display, create or communicate material that is illegal, obscene, destructive, harassing, threatening, hateful or otherwise offensive. I am responsible for not pursuing or sending material that could be considered objectionable or harmful to myself or others.
- I will be responsible for all of my digital files, including backing up files not already stored in the cloud.

Digital Citizenship

- I will use technology in such a way that does not disrupt the educational environment. This includes setting all of my devices on "mute" or "vibrate" unless permission is obtained from the teacher, media specialist or administrator.
- I will be thoughtful and polite and use appropriate language in my digital communication, as determined by school administrators.
- I will follow appropriate guidelines when publishing work online (e.g. to a website, blog, wiki, discussion board, podcasting or video server).
- I will respect the intellectual property rights of others. I will obey copyright guidelines and avoid plagiarizing others' work or ideas.
- I understand that I am an ambassador for the school/District in all of my online activities, which should not reflect negatively on my school/District. I will not post personal or embarrassing information about other students, employees, members of the RPS community or myself.

Expectations of Privacy

The computer system, including email and Internet, is the property of the Ralston Public School District. RPS relies on a combination of self-hosted, externally hosted, and cloud-based services. These services are primarily intended for educational and business use and are subject to monitoring at any time. Although RPS does not routinely check communications or files, it has the right to review, audit, and disclose all matters sent over or stored on the system. As a result, members of the RPS community should recognize that there is no reasonable expectation of privacy when using the computer system.

Respecting and Protecting Intellectual Properties

The increasing use of technology and multimedia at RPS presents a wonderful opportunity for students and teachers to share what they do with others at RPS. The presentations, photos, video and audio of classes, field trips and school events are often shared electronically through web-based resources. Sometimes, students and parents buy or receive copies of school events on media, such as CDs or DVDs. The instinct to share achievements is understandable, but these files are for private use only. Any sharing of these materials within the RPS Google domain is prohibited.

Agreement Violations

Any violation of the agreement may result in the loss of access to the Internet by the student/adult involved. Additional disciplinary action may be determined in accordance with existing policies of the Ralston Public Schools, including applicable State and Federal laws.

Users of Ralston Public Schools technology shall be granted permission to access the Internet upon receipt of the signed Acceptable Use Agreement Signature Form available from your building administrator or media specialist.

Details and definitions of the full Ralston Public Schools Student Internet and Computer Access Policy (5037) can be reviewed on the Ralston Public Schools webpage.

RPS STUDENT COMPUTING DEVICE COVERAGE PROGRAM

As part of the Student Computing Device initiative at Ralston Public Schools, the school district is recommending the purchase of an Equipment Repair and Replacement Program prior to the deployment of the Student Computing Device to your child. Under this agreement, the Student Computing Devices are protected against accidental damage if participating in the RPS Student Computing Device Coverage Program. The Ralston Public Schools will require that a police report be submitted in cases of theft. Fraudulent reporting of theft will be turned over to the police for prosecution. A student making a false report will also be subject to disciplinary action as outlined by the school code of conduct.

This additional cost does not cover for loss of the Student Computing Device and/or its accessories, cosmetic damage, or damages caused by intentional misuse and abuse. Ralston Public Schools will assess the Student Computing Device loss/damage and repair or replace the device if the loss/damage is determined to be accidental and within the protection guidelines.

Parents/Students will be charged for full replacement cost of a device that has been lost or damaged due to intentional misuse or abuse.

Schedule of Repair Costs

<i>Description</i>	<i>Without Device Coverage Cost</i>	<i>RPS Device Coverage Program Participant Cost</i>
<i>Device Replacement</i>	<i>\$290</i>	<i>\$145</i>

<i>Motherboard</i>	<i>\$290</i>	<i>\$145</i>
<i>Keyboard</i>	<i>\$80</i>	<i>\$40</i>
<i>Battery</i>	<i>\$50</i>	<i>\$25</i>
<i>LCD Panel</i>	<i>\$84</i>	<i>\$42</i>
<i>AC Power Adapter w/ Cord</i>	<i>\$40</i>	<i>\$20</i>
<i>Top Cover</i>	<i>\$46</i>	<i>\$23</i>
<i>Bottom Base</i>	<i>\$34</i>	<i>\$17</i>
<i>Bezel</i>	<i>\$24</i>	<i>\$12</i>
<i>Camera</i>	<i>\$30</i>	<i>\$15</i>
<i>LCD Back Cover</i>	<i>\$40</i>	<i>\$20</i>