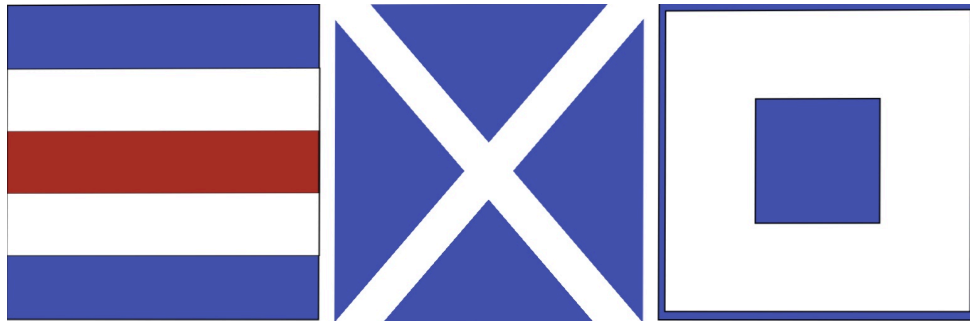




Cohasset Middle School

Program of Studies

2026-2027

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CPS MISSION, CORE VALUES & VISION

Cohasset Public Schools Mission

Cohasset Public Schools places students *first*.

Together, we inspire character, purposeful growth, and a commitment to authentic scholarship for the fulfillment of our collective potential.

Cohasset Public Schools Core Values

Cohasset Public Schools believes in the following values:

- Unlock the power of **Individuality**
- **Nurture** belonging and empathy
- Create authentic learning experiences to drive academic **Success**
- **Partnerships** with students in learning
- Inspire **Innovation** by cultivating curiosity
- Build **Resilience** through perseverance
- Ensure active **Engagement** of all members of our CPS community

Cohasset Public Schools Vision

Students improving communities

Cohasset Public Schools Equity Statement

We believe that educational equity means that every child receives what she/he/they need to develop her/his/their full academic and social potential in order to thrive in a global community. We are committed to ensuring that every individual who enters Cohasset Public Schools feels included, valued, and respected.

GENERAL INFORMATION

This Program of Studies presents descriptions and learning outcomes for all of the courses currently offered at Cohasset Middle School in Grades Six through Eight.

All students must meet the Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education time and learning requirements and schedule courses to maximize learning in their school day.

Courses should be selected carefully, and students should resolve to carry out the chosen program of studies to a successful conclusion. Once a student is enrolled in a course, she/he/they will be required to complete that course.

COURSE OVERVIEW BY GRADE

Course Overview by Grade Level	
Grade 6	
Full-Year Courses	Specialist Courses (Trimester)
ELA 6	Chorus 6 or Beginning Instrumentation or Band 6
Math 6	Health/Wellness 6
Science 6	STEM 6
World Geography/Ancient Civilizations I	Content Literacy
French or Spanish	Art
Grade 7	
Full-Year Courses	Specialist Courses (Trimester)
ELA 7 or Accelerated ELA 7	Chorus 7 or Band 7
Math 7 or Accelerated Math 7	Health/Wellness 7
Science 7	STEM 7
World Geography/Ancient Civilizations II	Guidance
French or Spanish	Art
Grade 8	
Full Year Courses	Specialist Courses (Trimester)
ELA 8 or Accelerated ELA 8	Chorus 8 or Band 8

Math 8 or Accelerated Math 8	Health/Wellness 8
Science 8	STEM 8
Civics	Research
French or Spanish	Art

The principal may exempt a student from any of these requirements. Each request for exemption will be considered on its own merit. In general, the request will be considered if meeting the requirements will severely disrupt a student's academic program.

REQUIREMENTS FOR PROMOTION AND GRADE ASSIGNMENT

Students receiving two or more Fs in major subject areas may be considered for retention in the current grade.

COURSE / LEVEL PLACEMENT

Cohasset Middle School utilizes both heterogeneous and homogeneous grouping patterns. In heterogeneous classes, students with different ability levels and varied interests are brought together in a learning situation. In homogeneous classes, students are grouped by ability levels as determined by several established criteria. Seventh- and eighth-grade Math and ELA programs feature homogeneous grouping while all other classes are heterogeneously grouped.

When a course is homogeneously grouped, every effort is made to group students according to and commensurate with their individual abilities in each subject area. Grouping of students will be based upon the following factors:

1. Prior academic record
2. Teacher recommendations
3. Standardized test results
4. Department chair and/or counselor recommendation

Thus, it is possible for students to be placed at different levels depending on their strengths and weaknesses in the various subject areas.

Parents/Guardians wishing to discuss their child's placement in a particular subject first should contact the teacher.

If a parent/guardian desires that a student take a course level that differs from the recommendation of the teacher, the parent must request a recommendation waiver using the waiver form. These forms are available in the middle school main office and online. A waiver request will only be considered after talking to the teacher and is subject to the approval of the principal.

GRADING

It is the philosophy of the Cohasset Middle School faculty and administration that students respond more positively to the opportunity for success than to the threat of failure.

Therefore, we seek to make achievement both recognizable and possible for students.

Student performance is evaluated and reported using letter grades.

The primary purpose of grading is to report to students and their parents/guardians the extent to which the student has learned the content and skills of a course as defined by course objectives and learning outcomes. The issuance of grades on a regular basis serves to promote a process of continuous evaluation of student performance; inform students and their parents/guardians of progress; and provide a basis for improvement in student performance.

Students receive course expectations and objectives at the beginning of each course. The teacher explains to students the course objectives, the expectations for student performance and responsibilities, and the evaluation system that will be used to measure mastery of those objectives. The teacher makes clear to students and parents/guardians, as necessary, the basis upon which the grades are earned.

Academic Letter Grades & Numerical Equivalents

Letter Grade	Numerical Equivalent	Student demonstrates
A	93.5 - 100	Comprehensive and in-depth understanding of the essential concepts/processes embodied in course content; substantial evidence of understanding, reasoning, and communication skills as they apply to specific learning tasks, assessments, and class discussions
A-	89.5 – 93.49	
B+	86.5 – 89.49	Proficient understanding of the essential concepts/processes embodied in the course content; sufficient evidence of understanding, reasoning, and communication skills as they apply to specific learning tasks, assessments, and class discussions
B	83.5 – 86.49	
B-	79.5 – 83.49	
C+	76.5 – 79.49	Basic understanding of the essential concepts/processes embodied in the course content; adequate evidence of understanding, reasoning, and communication skills as they apply to specific learning tasks, assessments, and class discussions
C	73.5 – 76.49	
C-	69.5 -73.49	
D+	66.5 – 69.49	Minimal understanding of the essential concepts/processes embodied in the course content; partial evidence of understanding, reasoning, and communication skills as they apply to specific learning tasks, assessments and class discussions
D	63.5 – 66.49	
D-	59.5 – 63.49	

F	0 – 59.49	Deficient understanding of the essential concepts/processes embodied in the course content; inadequate evidence of understanding, reasoning, and communication skills as they apply to specific learning tasks, assessments, and class discussions
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HOMEWORK POLICY

Part of our mission is to encourage lifelong learning; study beyond the school day is part of the education of our students. Homework supplements classroom instruction, fosters independent learning, and provides students with practice in skill development beyond the regular class period. Students may receive 20-30 minutes of homework per subject per night, with increased expectations for accelerated courses. Students are expected to be prepared for all classes. Accordingly, students should make careful choices about commitments beyond the school day. Academic responsibilities must be a priority, and students must be able to balance academics with other parts of their lives.

EXAM POLICY

Teachers may administer final exams in their courses as they deem appropriate. The grade weight is determined by each department and clearly delineated in the course expectations distributed at the start of the course.

ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS

English courses challenge all students to achieve their potential in the language arts. A unified, coherent program promotes the development of the analytical skills necessary for a mature understanding of literature. Additionally, the sequential writing program each year builds upon skills taught in previous years. The other strands of communication—speaking, listening, presenting, and the understanding of media—are also integral to the program. Although teachers employ a variety of teaching styles, the department demands excellence at all levels, and its ultimate goal is to provide students with the skills necessary to succeed in high school courses of study.

The English Language Arts curriculum reflects the learning standards of the Massachusetts Curriculum Framework for English Language Arts & Literacy, incorporating the Common Core State Standards for English Language Arts and Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects. In addition, English courses coordinate with the content study in Humanities, by incorporating literature and cultural study in alignment with 21st-century learning skills and global and cultural awareness.

6420 ENGLISH 6

Grade 6

Full year

The English 6 curriculum focuses on an integrated approach to reading and writing and is designed to give students practice fine-tuning these critical academic skills. Students will be taught reading comprehension strategies using a wide variety of genres. Among these texts are fiction, nonfiction, poetry, and drama. Students apply a wide variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, and evaluate texts. To build upon their capacity as readers, they are expected to read independently for 15-20 minutes each day. Students participate in “Writers’ Workshops” to learn how to talk about writing, work on the various stages of the writing process, and become skilled at editing their own and each other’s work. Students are taught to adjust their writing to communicate effectively with different audiences for a variety of purposes. Grammar and mechanics are taught as part of the writing curriculum. To build their vocabulary, reading comprehension, and writing ability, students will be taught common Greek and Latin roots. By learning roots, students are better able to figure out the meaning of words they come across on their own and use these words in their own writing. Students will also be asked to demonstrate what they have learned in oral presentations and in projects that involve current technology. Sixth-graders work on interdisciplinary, multi-media research projects that equip them with the communication skills they will need to thrive academically in the 21st century.

Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

- Summarize and analyze text, citing evidence that supports explicit and inferential information.
- Analyze elements of fiction and writing devices.
- Determine central ideas or themes of a text and interpret how they are conveyed.
- Construct clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to the task, purpose, and audience.
- Prove written arguments with relevant evidence.
- Research a topic, gather relevant information from multiple print and electronic sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information to develop a coherent understanding of the issue.
- Apply the conventions of Standard English grammar and usage when speaking and writing.
- Apply context clues, common Greek and Latin affixes and roots, and reference materials to determine or clarify the meaning of unknown words.
- Synthesize information about a topic through comparisons of various texts.
- Evaluate arguments in a text.

6151 Content Literacy

Grade 6

One trimester or equivalent

The intention of the Content Literacy course is to provide a supportive and engaging environment in which Grade 6 students will build and develop their literacy skills through

meaningful reading, writing, thinking, speaking, and listening activities. The class is designed to build confidence when reading and analyzing a variety of topics, with an emphasis on informational-based texts. Students will learn discipline-specific reading and writing strategies that can be applied to their content area classes. This exposure will enable students to better comprehend complex texts across the range of courses and in their daily lives. The overarching goals of the course will focus on building word study and vocabulary skills, while being introduced to and applying pre-, during-, and post-reading strategies to a range of texts accessed through various modalities—aloud, silently, independently, with partners, and as a whole class. Students will engage in conversations about diverse texts and topics to share views and hone comprehension and critical thinking. Students will also formulate their own ideas by working through the writing process in an effort to develop their own voice for a variety of purposes which includes to inform, analyze, and persuade.

Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

- Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and/or multisyllabic words and phrases, choosing from a range of word attack strategies (e.g. identifying roots/prefixes/suffixes, using context clues, breaking down the unfamiliar word into parts).
- Develop skills to confidently paraphrase and deconstruct organizational patterns, features, and informational texts across content areas.
- Self-monitor and select engaging texts to read for pleasure and for school.
- Provide analysis; both written and oral.
- Identify and analyze key literary terms and elements, particularly within the nonfiction genre.
- Engage and express ideas in both verbal and written communication, for various purposes and audiences.
- Write in multiple formats, including informational, creative, persuasive, personal and reflective.
- Demonstrate a growing knowledge of sentence & paragraph structure, grammar, spelling, and punctuation.
- Utilize various forms of technology for research, writing, editing, and publishing.
- Develop speaking and listening skills through discussion, sharing and group/individual presentations.

7112 ENGLISH 7

Grade 7

Full year

The English 7 curriculum targets English Language Arts and Literacy skills as identified in the Massachusetts Curriculum Framework. The curriculum provides students with the opportunity to acquire new skills while at the same time reinforcing previously learned skills. Challenging material from a variety of genres including fiction, nonfiction, mythology, drama, and poetry is read and examined. Moreover, independent reading assignments enable students to make their own literary selections and share highlights with classmates. Students in Grade 7 learn strategies to become active readers who read with

purpose. The Grade 7 curriculum also focuses on developing students' inferential skills to make meaning of text beyond what is written on the page. Students will become proficient in using details in text to make relevant inferences about characters, theme, author's purpose, figurative language and symbols. Writing is also a major focus in Grade 7. Students will have many opportunities to write for a variety of purposes and audiences. Students will learn varying organization, word choice, sentence structure, mechanics, and style. Students will participate in writing conferences with teachers and peers to allow students to become comfortable with giving and receiving quality feedback, and using feedback to strengthen their writing through revisions. Vocabulary instruction is designed to enhance students' understanding of literary texts, as well as to help them improve the clarity of their written and oral communication. Grammar studies help students understand the rules of standard written English and apply these rules to their writing.

All Grade Seven learning activities serve to emphasize the value of literacy, writing, and speech skills in our global society.

Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

- Analyze how the form, structure, and elements of writing contribute to a text's meaning.
- Compare and contrast an author's writing style and its effect upon the text's meaning.
- Analyze and interpret how literary elements interact and contribute to the theme(s) of a text.
- Evaluate arguments and their supporting evidence
- Construct coherent, logical arguments and narratives appropriate to audience, task, and purpose.
- Demonstrate effective oral communication skills when presenting and sharing information.
- Apply knowledge of the rules of standard written English, including correct usage and mechanics, and subject-specific vocabulary to their writing.
- Analyze literary devices including figures of speech and allusions.
- Research a topic using multiple print and electronic sources, evaluate the credibility of various sources of information, synthesize information about a topic from various sources, present information about the researched topic, and identify related research questions for further investigation.
- Apply knowledge of word affixes and interpret context clues to determine the meanings of words.

7111 ENGLISH 7 (Accelerated)

Grade 7

Full year

The English 7 curriculum encompasses the areas of reading, writing, grammar, and vocabulary as outlined in the Massachusetts Curriculum Frameworks for English Language Arts and Literacy. The accelerated course is for highly motivated students who are able to complete complex writing and reading tasks requiring advanced thinking and writing skills.

Reading and writing ability of accelerated students is well above grade level. Students possess an advanced vocabulary and are adept at making inferences. Challenging material from a variety of genres including fiction, nonfiction, mythology, drama, and poetry is read and examined. Moreover, independent reading assignments enable students to make their own literary selections and share highlights with classmates. Writing activities focus on organization, word choice, sentence structure, mechanics, and style. Students evaluate and revise their work with all writing assignments, and frequent journal activities aid the writing process. Vocabulary instruction is designed to enhance students' understanding of literary texts as well as to help them improve the clarity of their written and oral communication. Grammar studies help students understand the rules of standard written English and apply these rules to their writing. All Grade Seven learning activities serve to emphasize the value of literacy, writing, and speech skills in our global society. Students must be recommended for this course by the teacher and department chair.

Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

- Analyze how the form, structure, and elements of writing contribute to a text's meaning.
- Compare and contrast an author's writing style and its effect upon the text's meaning.
- Analyze and interpret how literary elements interact and contribute to the theme(s) of a text.
- Evaluate arguments and their supporting evidence.
- Construct coherent, logical arguments and narratives appropriate to audience, task, and purpose.
- Demonstrate effective oral communication skills when presenting and sharing information.
- Apply knowledge of the rules of standard written English, including correct usage and mechanics, and subject-specific vocabulary to their writing.
- Interpret literary devices including figures of speech and allusions.
- Research a topic using multiple print and electronic sources, evaluate the credibility of various sources of information, synthesize information about a topic from various sources, present information about the researched topic, and identify related research questions for further investigation.
- Apply knowledge of word affixes and interpret context clues to determine the meanings of words.

8131 ENGLISH 8

Grade 8

Full year

The English 8 curriculum challenges students to broaden and deepen their skills in communication, literature, and language in order to become critical thinkers and writers. Students explore, analyze, and synthesize information about the content and form of various genres of literature. Students develop and practice thesis essay writing skills and how to include sufficient, supporting textual evidence. Students study grammar and usage, vocabulary, spelling, and the mechanical conventions of writing. Students also practice

setting academic goals and evaluating themselves to help them work toward increased independence as learners.

Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

- Analyze the content and form of various genres of literature and the interaction of elements of writing, including plot aspects, characterization, and the influence of setting, use of irony, foreshadowing, and theme development.
- Construct essays incorporating effective thesis statements, supporting evidence, analysis of evidence, and logical reasoning.
- Research a topic or issue, evaluate various print and electronic sources for credibility, craft original arguments about the topic and defend their arguments with relevant supporting details, and create digital products.
- Apply Modern Language Association rules for writers.
- Evaluate poetic elements, compose original poetry, and explicate the poetic elements in professional and original verse.
- Present a Shakespearean soliloquy or monologue.

8121 ENGLISH 8 (Accelerated)

Grade 8

Full year

The Accelerated English 8 curriculum challenges students who have demonstrated maturity and significant accomplishment in their responses to literature, writing, and intellectual motivation. Students refine their writing skills to include sophisticated vocabulary, variety in sentence structure, thoughtful use of specific details from text, and exemplary paragraph organization. Students analyze and interpret various genres of literature, practice process writing assignments about literature, and apply the conventions of writing through the study of grammar, vocabulary, and spelling. Instruction, reinforcement, and assessment in all facets of the Accelerated English 8 curriculum promote substantive analysis and interpretation of the various aspects of literature and language. Students must be recommended for this course by the teacher and department chair.

Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

- Analyze the content and form of various genres of literature and the interaction of plot aspects; characterization; and the influence of setting, use of irony, foreshadowing, and theme development.
- Construct essays about challenging literature incorporating carefully selected, relevant supporting evidence; thoughtful analysis; logical transitions; and profound conclusions.
- Evaluate the elements of an argument in text and create effective oral and written arguments according to audience, purpose, and task.
- Evaluate poetic devices, compose original verse, and explicate poetry devices in professional and original compositions.
- Evaluate an author's purpose and style across multi-genre selections.
- Compare and contrast multi-genre works and evaluate the effect of similar motifs and themes.

- Research a topic; assess the credibility of relevant print and electronic sources; document sources using Modern Language Association format; create original arguments incorporating relevant proof, interpretation, and conclusions; and create a digital product.
- Present a Shakespearean soliloquy or monologue.

7151/8151 Literacy

Grade 7 / 8

One trimester or equivalent

The intention of the Literacy curriculum is to provide small-group literacy support and enrichment for students in Grades 7 and 8. The objective is to preview, reread, and/or review the specified topics that have been presented in the students' content area courses, including both literature and informational based texts, in an effort for students to gain a deeper understanding of the material so that they can engage and actively participate with confidence. In addition to supporting students' academic coursework, reading, writing and discussing these texts will serve to reinforce literacy skills. Literacy 7 and 8 students receive direct and focused instruction designed to strengthen and improve vocabulary, reading, writing, speaking and critical thinking skills. The Literacy 7/8 teacher works closely with ELA teachers to determine literature, texts, and purpose for reading as well as writing goals.

Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

- Improve performance in all domains of literacy: word study, comprehension, vocabulary, writing, and motivation/engagement.
- Apply a variety of strategies designed to enhance comprehension of multi-genre and content-specific texts.
- Determine the meanings of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings, and analyze impact of word choice on meaning and tone.
- Acquire and accurately use grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases
- Gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

MATHEMATICS

The Mathematics curriculum for Grades Six through Eight is based upon the Massachusetts Common Core Standards for Mathematics, a framework built upon the notion that students must learn how to think critically and creatively in order to develop an appropriate foundation on which to build their mathematics education. Mathematics at the middle school level teaches students specific mathematical skills in topics that include, but are not limited to, Pre-Algebra, Algebra, Geometry, and Probability and Statistics. Mathematics provides all students with the opportunity to develop an understanding of the

mathematical process and demonstrates to students the connections between these skills, the process, and real-life applications.

The Cohasset Middle School Mathematics Department embraces the idea that the world is one in which mathematics is being applied in increasingly diverse fields and one which needs mathematically-literate workers and problem solvers. The curriculum is designed to provide for these challenges.

6221 MATHEMATICS

Grade 6

Full year

As an introductory course to students entering the middle school, the Grade 6 Mathematics curriculum looks at mathematics in various ways. In looking at mathematics as calculations, the curriculum reviews basic operations with decimals, fractions, order of operations, powers of 10, as well as an introduction to operations with integers. Other topics in the Grade 6 Mathematics curriculum include expressions and equations, ratios and rates, proportions, percentiles, geometry and measurement, data and graphs, and measures of central tendency. Mathematical models, including various kinds of graphs, are studied as ways of representing data from real-life situations. Grade 6 Mathematics is aligned to the standards outlined in the Massachusetts Common Core Standards Framework.

This course addresses the Cohasset Middle School Core Values and Beliefs by providing a challenging and demanding curriculum, which will prepare students academically. Intrinsic to this mathematics course is the demand to think critically and creatively. This course will require that students use higher-order thinking skills in order to evaluate, solve, and effectively communicate the results of complex problems. Effective communication involves skills in four areas: listening, speaking, reading, and writing.

Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

- Connect mathematical concepts, skills, and methods taught in the course to real-world situations.
- Evaluate the effective use of problem-solving strategies and logical reasoning in the context of the real world.
- Analyze mathematical solutions and then translate those solutions back into the context of the real-life applications.
- Assess the use of various types of mathematical models in everyday life.
- Model ratio concepts and use ratio-reasoning to solve problems.
- Apply and extend previous understandings of multiplication and division to divide fractions by fractions.
- Compute fluently with multi-digit numbers and find common factors and multiples.
- Apply and extend previous understandings of numbers to the system of rational numbers.
- Apply and extend previous understandings of arithmetic to algebraic expressions.

- Reason about and solve one-variable equations and inequalities.
- Represent and analyze quantitative relationships between dependent and independent variables.
- Solve and model real-world and mathematical problems involving area, surface area, and volume.
- Develop an understanding of statistical variability.
- Summarize, describe, and model distributions.

7213 GRADE 7 MATHEMATICS

Grade 7

Full year

This course is intended for students who have completed the sixth-grade Mathematics course. In seventh-grade Mathematics, students will study topics that will prepare them for the challenging curriculum in eighth grade. These topics include integers, rational numbers, solving equations, inequalities, graphing, geometry, probability, statistics, ratio, proportion, percentages, and problem solving. Students are encouraged to use a variety of problem-solving strategies to help them understand and solve problems. Arithmetic skills, test-taking skills, and open-ended questions will be reinforced. MCAS practice will be provided. Students will use calculators and the latest technology when appropriate.

This course addresses the Cohasset Middle School Core Values and Beliefs by providing a challenging and demanding curriculum, which will prepare students academically. Intrinsic to this mathematics course is the demand to think critically and creatively. This course will require that students use higher-order thinking skills in order to evaluate, solve, and effectively communicate the results of complex problems. Effective communication involves skills in four areas: listening, speaking, reading, and writing.

Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

- Connect mathematical concepts, skills, and methods taught in the course to real-world situations.
- Evaluate the effective use of problem-solving strategies and logical reasoning in the context of the real world.
- Analyze mathematical solutions and then translate those solutions back into the context of the real-life applications.
- Assess the use of various types of mathematical models in everyday life.
- Analyze and model proportional relationships and use them to solve real-world and mathematical problems.
- Apply and extend previous understandings of operations with fractions to add, subtract, multiply, and divide rational numbers.
- Use properties of operations to generate equivalent expressions.
- Solve real-life and mathematical problems using numerical and algebraic expressions and equations.

- Draw, construct, and describe geometrical figures and describe the relationships between them.
- Solve real-life and mathematical problems involving angle measure, area, surface area, and volume.
- Use random sampling to draw inferences about a population.
- Draw informal comparative inferences about two populations.
- Investigate chance processes and develop, use, and evaluate probability models.

7214 GRADE 7 MATHEMATICS (Accelerated)

Grade 7

Full year

This course is the first of a two-year rigorous program that incorporates the entire seventh-grade Common Core framework as well as half of the eighth grade Common Core framework. It is intended for the mature student who has mastered basic arithmetic skills and has demonstrated a thorough understanding of the basic mathematical concepts. Placement is based on teacher recommendation, academic and classroom performance, and standardized testing.

Students will study the following topics: variables, variable expressions, translating words and problems into equations, integers, absolute value, operations and properties of real numbers, solving equations and inequalities, rules of exponents, as well as topics in Geometry and Probability and Statistics. Word problems are a central theme throughout the year. Students are encouraged to use a variety of problem-solving strategies to help them understand and solve problems. Arithmetic skills, test-taking skills, and open-ended questions will be reinforced. MCAS practice will be provided. Students will use calculators and the latest technology when appropriate.

This course addresses the Cohasset Middle School Core Values and Beliefs by providing a challenging and demanding curriculum which will prepare students academically. Intrinsic to this mathematics course is the demand to think critically and creatively. This course will require that students use higher-order thinking skills in order to evaluate, solve, and effectively communicate the results of complex problems. Effective communication involves skills in four areas: listening, speaking, reading, and writing.

Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

- Connect mathematical concepts, skills, and methods taught in the course to real-world situations.
- Evaluate the effective use of problem-solving strategies and logical reasoning in the context of the real world.
- Analyze mathematical solutions and then translate those solutions back into the context of the real-life applications.
- Assess the use of various types of mathematical models in everyday life.
- Analyze proportional relationships and use them to solve real-world and mathematical problems.

- Apply and extend previous understandings of operations with fractions to add, subtract, multiply, and divide rational numbers.
- Use properties of operations to generate equivalent expressions.
- Solve real-life and mathematical problems using numerical and algebraic expressions and equations.
- Draw, construct, and describe geometrical figures and describe the relationships between them.
- Solve real-life and mathematical problems involving angle measure, area, surface area, and volume.
- Use random sampling to draw inferences about a population.
- Draw informal comparative inferences about two populations.
- Investigate chance processes and develop, use, and evaluate probability models
- Work with radicals and integer exponents.
- Solve real-world and mathematical problems involving volume of cylinders, cones and spheres.

8224 GRADE 8 MATHEMATICS

Grade 8

Full year

The eighth-grade Mathematics course is designed for students who have completed seventh-grade Mathematics. In this course, students will focus on studying the topics outlined in the eighth-grade Common Core Frameworks, which focus heavily on many topics taught in a traditional Algebra 1 course, yet also include topics in Geometry and Data Analysis and Statistics. Topics include understanding rational and irrational numbers, simplifying algebraic expressions, solving equations with one variable using several steps, graphing functions on the coordinate plane, applying the Pythagorean Theorem, solving linear systems, representing data in graphical and table form, analyzing and interpreting world problem examples, and preparation for MCAS testing. All students are required to have a scientific calculator.

This course addresses the Cohasset Middle School Core Values and Beliefs by providing a challenging and demanding curriculum, which will prepare students academically. Intrinsic to this mathematics course is the demand to think critically and creatively. This course will require that students use higher-order thinking skills in order to evaluate, solve, and effectively communicate the results of complex problems. Effective communication involves skills in four areas: listening, speaking, reading, and writing.

Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

- Connect mathematical concepts, skills, and methods taught in the course to real-world situations.
- Evaluate the effective use of problem-solving strategies and logical reasoning in the context of the real world.
- Analyze mathematical solutions and then translate those solutions back into the context of the real-life applications.
- Assess the use of various types of mathematical models in everyday life.

- Differentiate between numbers that are rational and irrational.
- Work with radicals and integer exponents.
- Use functions to model relationships between quantities.
- Understand and apply the Pythagorean Theorem.
- Investigate patterns of association in bivariate data.
- Solve real-world and mathematical problems involving volume of cylinders, cones and spheres.

8225 GRADE 8 MATHEMATICS (Accelerated)

Grade 8

Full year

The eighth-grade accelerated mathematics course is designed for superior mathematics students with excellent study and advocacy skills with a mastery of the topics taught in the seventh-grade Accelerated course. In this course, students will complete their two- year study of seventh- and eighth-grade Common Core standards as well as additional topics covered in high school Algebra 1. This rigorous and intensive course includes the following topics: the application of fractions in Algebra, solving both linear and quadratic functions, graphing both linear and quadratic functions, understanding rational and irrational numbers, solving linear systems, factoring polynomial expressions, and preparation for MCAS testing. All students are required to have a scientific calculator.

This course addresses the Cohasset Middle School Core Values and Beliefs by providing a challenging and demanding curriculum, which will prepare students academically. Intrinsic to this mathematics course is the demand to think critically and creatively. This course will require that students use higher-order thinking skills in order to evaluate, solve, and effectively communicate the results of complex problems. Effective communication involves skills in four areas: listening, speaking, reading, and writing.

Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

- Connect mathematical concepts, skills, and methods taught in the course to real-world situations.
- Evaluate the effective use of problem-solving strategies and logical reasoning in the context of the real world.
- Analyze mathematical solutions and then translate those solutions back into the context of the real-life applications
- Assess the use of various types of mathematical models in everyday life.
- Differentiate between numbers that are rational and irrational.
- Define, evaluate, and compare functions.
- Use functions to model relationships between quantities.
- Understand and apply the Pythagorean Theorem.
- Investigate patterns of association in bivariate data.
- Factor quadratic polynomial expressions and equations and apply this understanding to solve real-world problems.
- Model non-linear functions.

- Solve non-linear fractional equations and apply this understanding to solving real-world problems.
- Graph, analyze, and model systems of linear inequalities.

6250 Grade 6 Foundations of Math

Grade 6

One trimester or equivalent

Foundations of Math is offered to students who have not yet mastered grade-level math curriculum. The course embraces grade-level standards outlined by the Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education and embraces the following beliefs:

- Every student is capable of accessing grade-appropriate work if provided appropriate support, and
- Regular access to grade-appropriate work is critical to their academic development.

In the Grade 6 Foundations of Math course, students are provided grade-appropriate work where on-going data on their abilities is collected and analyzed. The scaffolding strategies students need are provided within the context of their grade-level math course. Students are provided with review of the prerequisite skills needed to strengthen and master grade-level topics.

Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

- Connect mathematical concepts, skills, and methods taught in the course to real-world situations.
- Evaluate the effective use of problem-solving strategies and logical reasoning in the context of the real world.
- Analyze mathematical solutions and then translate those solutions back into the context of real-life applications.
- Assess the use of various types of mathematical models in everyday life.
- Model ratio concepts and use ratio reasoning to solve problems.
- Apply and extend previous understandings of multiplication and division to divide fractions by fractions.
- Compute fluently with multi-digit numbers and find common factors and multiples.
- Apply and extend previous understandings of numbers to the system of rational numbers.
- Apply and extend previous understandings of arithmetic to algebraic expressions.
- Reason about and solve one-variable equations and inequalities.
- Represent and analyze quantitative relationships between dependent and independent variables.
- Solve and model real-world and mathematical problems involving area, surface area, and volume.
- Develop an understanding of statistical variability.
- Summarize, describe, and model distributions.

6250 Grade 7 Foundations of Math

Grade 7

One trimester or equivalent

Foundations of Math is offered to students who have not yet mastered grade-level math curriculum. The course embraces grade-level standards outlined by the Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education and embraces the following beliefs:

- Every student is capable of accessing grade-appropriate work if provided appropriate support, and
- Regular access to grade-appropriate work is critical to their academic development.

In the Grade 7 Foundations of Math course, students are provided grade-appropriate work where on-going data on their abilities is collected and analyzed. The scaffolding strategies students need are provided within the context of their grade-level math course. Students are provided with review of the prerequisite skills needed to strengthen and master grade-level topics.

Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

- Connect mathematical concepts, skills, and methods taught in the course to real-world situations.
- Evaluate the effective use of problem-solving strategies and logical reasoning in the context of the real world.
- Analyze mathematical solutions and then translate those solutions back into the context of real-life applications.
- Assess the use of various types of mathematical models in everyday life.
- Analyze and model proportional relationships and use them to solve real-world and mathematical problems.
- Apply and extend previous understandings of operations with fractions to add, subtract, multiply, and divide rational numbers.
- Use properties of operations to generate equivalent expressions.
- Solve real-life and mathematical problems using numerical and algebraic expressions and equations.
- Draw, construct, and describe geometrical figures and describe the relationships between them.
- Solve real-life and mathematical problems involving angle measure, area, surface area, and volume.
- Use random sampling to draw inferences about a population.
- Draw informal comparative inferences about two populations.
- Investigate chance processes and develop, use, and evaluate probability models.

6250 Grade 8 Foundations of Math

Grade 8

One trimester or equivalent

Foundations of Math is offered to students who have not yet mastered grade-level math curriculum. The course embraces grade level standards outlined by the Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education and embraces the following beliefs:

- Every student is capable of accessing grade-appropriate work if provided appropriate support, and
- Regular access to grade-appropriate work is critical to their academic development.

In the Grade 8 Foundations of Math course, students are provided grade-appropriate work where on-going data on their abilities is collected and analyzed. The scaffolding strategies students need are provided within the context of their grade-level math course. Students are provided with review of the prerequisite skills needed to strengthen and master grade-level topics.

Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

- Connect mathematical concepts, skills, and methods taught in the course to real-world situations.
- Evaluate the effective use of problem-solving strategies and logical reasoning in the context of the real world.
- Analyze mathematical solutions and then translate those solutions back into the context of real-life applications.
- Assess the use of various types of mathematical models in everyday life.
- Differentiate between numbers that are rational and irrational.
- Work with radicals and integer exponents.
- Use functions to model relationships between quantities.
- Understand and apply the Pythagorean Theorem.
- Investigate patterns of association in bivariate data.
- Solve real-world and mathematical problems involving volume of cylinders, cones and spheres.

SCHOOL COUNSELING

The School Counseling Department helps students lead lives that are intellectually, emotionally, and socially full and rich. The goal of the School Counseling Department is to help students with educational, vocational, and personal problems; to assist students in understanding themselves; to help in the relief of tensions and anxieties; and to remove, so far as possible, obstacles to learning.

Students should feel free to visit the school counselor any time during the school day. Students wishing to see our school counselor may obtain a pass from their teacher, or if they wish, they may make an appointment through the CMS main office secretary.

7740 GUIDANCE

Grade 7

One trimester or equivalent

The middle school Guidance course is designed to teach students the skills that make them successful both in and out of school. This course focuses on social awareness and relationship-building skills. Topics covered include perspective-taking, building empathy, recognizing one's own emotions, learning and practicing strategies for self-care and stress management, navigating friend groups and social conflicts, appreciating diversity, defining stereotypes and bias and recognizing when bias impacts our thinking, demonstrating respect and dignity for others, relationship-building and teamwork, and identifying a career choice based on one's own personal strengths and interests.

Learning experiences include both individual and group work. Classroom lessons are designed to promote the development of valuable social skills such as decision-making, assertiveness, refusal skills, and respect for human differences.

This is an academic exploratory course that requires students to read, write, research, and think critically. It provides each individual student with knowledge and experiences for favorably influencing attitudes and practices relating to personal growth, relationships, and community life.

Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

- Identify and utilize positive social behaviors, such as getting along with others, helping others, showing concern for others, empathy, pro-social problem-solving and cooperation.
- Identify strategies to effectively manage one's own stress and anger.
- Effectively communicate with teachers and peers.
- Use problem-solving and decision-making skills.
- Understand the relationship of academics to the world of work, as well as life at home and in the community.
- Identify personal preferences and interests which influence career choices and success.

SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

Science education, like all other types of education, should help in preparing people to lead personally fulfilling and responsible lives. It should help students develop the understanding and habits of mind they need to become reflective and compassionate human beings who are able to think for themselves and make rational and informed decisions about the world around them. Meaningful participation in modern society, with its emphasis on science and technology, will require an understanding of the basic concepts and principles of science.

In order to assist our students in acquiring this understanding, the Science Department has established the following goals: (1) Develop within students the ability to think independently and critically about important and relevant scientific matters. (2) Provide an appropriate scientific knowledge base that allows students to develop an understanding and awareness of critical societal and environmental issues. (3) Develop an understanding of science as a process and be able to use this process to help them solve problems in daily living. (4) Help students to appreciate the interconnectedness of the various disciplines. (5) Develop an awareness of the history of science and the mutual dependence of science and technology.

The courses in the Science Department have been designed to help students achieve the above goals. All science courses require an active involvement on the part of students. Critical thinking, problem-solving, observation and experimentation are important aspects of science that require student involvement. Laboratory activities are an essential part of all science courses.

The middle school ascribes to a spiraling curriculum in which physical, earth, and life science content and skills are introduced in a developmentally appropriate way and revisited in increasing breadth and depth throughout the middle school years. All the science courses are designed to meet our students' varying needs, interests, and abilities; and they are designed to develop a well-rounded functional knowledge of science as it applies to students' everyday lives and specifically assist students in their preparation for studies beyond middle school.

6422 SCIENCE 6

Grade 6

Full year

The CMS Science Department utilizes OpenSciEd, an open-source curriculum in which students learn science through discovery. Each unit of study focuses on anchoring phenomena, which students use to develop models and design solutions. Each unit coherently follows a storyline that allows students to engage in exploratory learning, developing their science skills and engineering practices.

Grade 6:

6.1 - Light & Matter

6.2 - Thermal Energy

6.3 - Weather, Climate, Water Cycling

6.4 - Plate Tectonics & Rock Cycling

6.5 - Natural Hazards

6.6 - Cells & Systems

Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this course students will be able to:

- Use diagrams and other models to show that both light rays and mechanical waves are reflected, absorbed, or transmitted through various materials

- Use diagrams of a simple wave to explain that (a) a wave has a repeating pattern with a specific amplitude, frequency, and wavelength, and (b) the amplitude of a wave is related to the energy of the wave.
- Use scientific evidence to argue that fields exist between objects with mass, between magnetic objects, and between electrically charged objects that exert force on each other, even though the objects are not in contact
- Develop a model to describe the relationship between the relative positions of objects interacting at a distance and their relative potential energy in the system
- Develop and use a model of the Earth-Sun-Moon system to explain the causes of lunar phases and eclipses of the sun and moon.
- Use graphical displays to illustrate that Earth and its solar system are one of many in the Milky Way galaxy, which is one of billions of galaxies in the universe.
- Use evidence to support the claim that gravitational forces between objects are attractive and are only noticeable when one or both of the objects have a very large mass.
- Use diagrams and other models to show that both light rays and mechanical waves are reflected, absorbed, or transmitted through various material.
- Develop and use a model of the Earth-Sun system to explain the cyclical pattern of seasons, which includes Earth's tilt and differential intensity of sunlight on different areas of Earth across the year.
- Explain the role of gravity in ocean tides, the orbital motions of planets, their moons, and asteroids in the solar system.
- Analyze and interpret rock layers and index fossils to determine the relative ages of rock formations that result from processes occurring over long periods of time.
- Analyze and interpret maps showing the distribution of fossils and rocks, continental shapes, and seafloor structures to provide evidence that Earth's plates have moved great distances, collided, and spread apart.
- Analyze and interpret evidence from the fossil record to describe organisms and their environment, extinctions, and changes to life forms throughout the history of Earth.
- Construct an explanation based on evidence for how Earth's surface has changed over scales that range from local to global in size.
- Use a model to illustrate that energy from Earth's interior drives convection that cycles Earth's crust, leading to melting, crystallization, weathering, and deformation of large rock formations, including generation of ocean sea floor at ridges, submergence of ocean sea floor at trenches, mountain building, and active volcanic chains.
- Provide evidence that all organisms (unicellular and multicellular) are made of cells.
- Develop and use a model to describe how parts of cells contribute to the cellular functions of obtaining food, water, and other nutrients from its environment, disposing of wastes, and providing energy for cellular processes.
- Construct an argument supported by evidence that the body systems interact to carry out essential functions of life.

Full year

The CMS Science Department has implemented OpenSciEd, an open-source curriculum in which students learn science through discovery. Each unit of study focuses on anchoring phenomena, which students use to develop models and design solutions. Each unit coherently follows a storyline that allows students to engage in exploratory learning, developing their science skills and engineering practices.

Grade 7:

- 7.1 - Chemical Reactions & Matter
- 7.2 - Chemical Reactions & Energy
- 7.3 - Metabolic Reactions
- 7.4 - Matter Cycling & Photosynthesis
- 7.5 - Ecosystem Dynamics
- 7.6 - Earth's Resources & Human Impact

Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this course students will be able to:

- Develop a model to describe that (a) atoms combine in a multitude of ways to produce pure substances which make up all of the living and nonliving things that we encounter, (b) atoms form molecules and compounds that range in size from two to thousands of atoms, and (c) mixtures are composed of different proportions of pure substances.
- Analyze and interpret data on the properties of substances before and after the substances interact to determine if a chemical reaction has occurred.
- Use a model to explain that atoms are rearranged during a chemical reaction to form new substances with new properties. Explain that the atoms present in the reactants are all present in the products and thus the total number of atoms is conserved.
- Plan and conduct an experiment involving exothermic and endothermic chemical reactions to measure and describe the release or absorption of thermal energy.
- Evaluate competing solutions to a given design problem using a decision matrix to determine how well each meets the criteria and constraints of the problem. Use a model of each solution to evaluate how variations in one or more design features, including size, shape, weight, or cost, may affect the function or effectiveness of the solution.
- Generate and analyze data from iterative testing and modification of a proposed object, tool, or process to optimize the object, tool, or process for its intended purpose.
- Construct an argument based on evidence for how environmental and genetic factors influence the growth of organisms
- Use informational text to describe that food molecules, including carbohydrates, proteins, and fats, are broken down and rearranged through chemical reactions forming new molecules that support cell growth and/or release of energy.
- Develop and use a model to describe how parts of cells contribute to the cellular functions of obtaining food, water, and other nutrients from

its environment, disposing of wastes, and providing energy for cellular processes.

- Develop a model to describe that matter and energy are transferred among living and nonliving parts of an ecosystem and that both matter and energy are conserved through these processes.
- Analyze and interpret data to provide evidence for the effects of periods of abundant and scarce resources on the growth of organisms and the size of populations in an ecosystem.
- Describe how relationships among and between organisms in an ecosystem can be competitive, predatory, parasitic, and mutually beneficial.
- Construct an argument supported by evidence that human activities and technologies can mitigate the impact of increases in human population and per capita consumption of natural resources on the environments found across multiple ecosystems.
- Analyze data to provide evidence that disruptions (natural or human-made) to any physical or biological component of an ecosystem can lead to shifts in all its populations.
- Evaluate competing design solutions for protecting an ecosystem and discuss the benefits and limitations of each design.
- Analyze and interpret data to explain that the Earth's mineral and fossil fuel resources are unevenly distributed as a result of geologic processes.
- Define the criteria and constraints of a design problem with sufficient precision to ensure a successful solution. Include potential impacts on people and the natural environment that may limit possible solutions.
- Examine and interpret data to describe the role that human activities have played in causing the rise in global temperatures over the past century.
- Explain the role of gravity in ocean tides, the orbital motions of planets, their moons, and asteroids in the solar system.

8430 SCIENCE 8

Grade 8

Full year

The CMS Science Department has implemented OpenSciEd, an open-source curriculum in which students learn science through discovery. Each unit of study focuses on anchoring phenomena, which students use to develop models and design solutions. Each unit coherently follows a storyline that allows students to engage in exploratory learning, developing their science skills and engineering practices.

Grade 8:

8.1 - Contact Forces

8.2 - Sound Waves

8.3 - Forces at a Distance

8.4 - Earth in Space

8.5 - Genetics

8.6 - Natural Selection & Common Ancestry

Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this course students will be able to:

- Evaluate competing solutions to a given design problem using a decision matrix to determine how well each meets the criteria and constraints of the problem. Use a model of each solution to evaluate how variations in one or more design features, including size, shape, weight, or cost, may affect the function or effectiveness of the solution.
- Use diagrams of a simple wave to explain that (a) a wave has a repeating pattern with a specific amplitude, frequency, and wavelength, and (b) the amplitude of a wave is related to the energy of the wave.
- Use diagrams and other models to show that both light rays and mechanical waves are reflected, absorbed, or transmitted through various materials.
- Analyze data to describe the effect of distance and magnitude of electric charge on the strength of electric forces.
- Use scientific evidence to argue that fields exist between objects with mass, between magnetic objects, and between electrically charged objects that exert force on each other, even though the objects are not in contact.
- Develop a model to describe the relationship between the relative positions of objects interacting at a distance and their relative potential energy in the system.
- Develop and use a model of the Earth-Sun-Moon system to explain the causes of lunar phases and eclipses of the sun and moon.
- Explain the role of gravity in ocean tides, the orbital motions of planets, their moons, and asteroids in the solar system.
- Use evidence to support the claim that gravitational forces between objects are attractive and are only noticeable when one or both of the objects have a very large mass.
- Use diagrams and other models to show that both light rays and mechanical waves are reflected, absorbed, or transmitted through various materials.
- Develop and use a model to describe how parts of cells contribute to the cellular functions of obtaining food, water, and other nutrients from its environment, disposing of wastes, and providing energy for cellular processes.
- Analyze and interpret evidence from the fossil record to describe organisms and their environment, extinctions, and changes to life forms throughout the history of Earth.
- Construct an explanation based on evidence for how characteristic animal behaviors and specialized plant structures increase the probability of successful reproduction of animals and plants.
- Construct an argument based on evidence for how environmental and genetic factors influence the growth of organisms.
- Develop and use a model to describe that structural changes to genes (mutations) may or may not result in changes to proteins, and if there

are changes to proteins there may be harmful, beneficial, or neutral changes to traits.

- Construct an argument based on evidence for how asexual reproduction results in offspring with identical genetic information and sexual reproduction results in offspring with genetic variation. Compare and contrast advantages and disadvantages of asexual and sexual reproduction.
- Construct an explanation based on evidence for how characteristic animal behaviors and specialized plant structures increase the probability of successful reproduction of animals and plants.
- Construct an argument using anatomical structures to support evolutionary relationships among and between fossil organisms and modern organisms.
- Use a model to describe the process of natural selection, in which genetic variations of some traits in a population increase some individuals' likelihood of surviving and reproducing in a changing environment. Provide evidence that natural selection occurs over many generations.

6542 GRADE 6 SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY, ENGINEERING AND MATHEMATICS

Grade 6

One trimester or equivalent

STEM (Science, Technology, Engineering, & Mathematics) is an introduction to the world of technology for Cohasset Middle School students. Throughout this course, students are exposed to the four (4) basic principles in technology:

*Communications

*Transportation

*Manufacturing & Construction

*Power & Energy

By utilizing the universal design model and problem-solving method, students can expect to explore, design, create, build, test, and evaluate numerous projects throughout three years at the middle school level. These intriguing and thought-provoking assignments will be assisted through the use of ten Paxton-Patterson Action Lab computer programs, which were donated by Cohasset Educational Foundation.

Students will be encouraged to do their best as they explore and experiment with various technological concepts. Each activity will allow the students to produce an individual or group project, while encouraging them to use their imagination and creativity. They will have the opportunity to experiment with various materials and tools (hand & power tools) as they produce bridges, towers, planes, rockets, self-powered vehicles, catapults, windmills, simple machines, and manufacturing projects. Strict safety procedures will be enforced.

Sixth-grade students will receive an introduction to the technology system model and the four basic principles of technology. A basic foundation and understanding in measuring

and safety will be emphasized. Students will be asked to follow multiple-step operations and problem-solve solutions as they design, build, and test various projects. Projects might include LOGO designs, technical drawings, balloon cars, straw tower design, simple air rockets, and simple machines through the use of LEGOs.

Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

- Solve multiple-step, complex problems.
- Understand the nature of the technology systems model.
- Safely operate simple machines, hand tools, and power tools.
- Use the knowledge acquired in mathematics and science curricula to understand engineering.
- Understand the role of engineers and technologists in society.
- Organize and illustrate a LOGO design.
- Recognize and define the various simple machines utilized in LEGO designs.

7542 GRADE 7 SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY, ENGINEERING AND MATHEMATICS

Grade 7

One trimester or equivalent

Grade Seven STEM explores engineering as a discipline and a way of thinking through the technology system model and the four basic principles of technology. Seventh- grade students will build on their understanding of measuring and safety as they begin to have more complicated hands-on learning experiences. Multiple-step operations and problem-solving solutions will remain as they design, build, and test various projects. Projects might include CD cover designs, technical drawings, self-powered land transportation vehicles, balsa wood tower design, plastic bottle rockets, and complex simple machines through the use of LEGOs. Many of the projects will be tested for distance or strength in compression, and the students will be asked to chart/graph their results.

Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

- Solve multiple-step, complex problems.
- Understand the nature of the technology systems model.
- Understand the eight elements of the problem-solving method:
 - Identify the problem.
 - Research past ideas.
 - Brainstorm possible solutions.
 - Select the best solution.
 - Build a working prototype.
 - Test your solution.
 - Communicate & adjust solutions.
 - Redesign solution.
- Safely operate simple machines, hand tools, and power tools.
- Use the knowledge acquired in mathematics and science curricula to understand engineering.

- Understand the role of engineers and technologists in society.
- Organize and illustrate a CD cover design.
- Identify and define the various simple machines utilized in LEGO designs.
- Describe the structural engineering methods used in designing a tower.
- Compare and analyze bottle rocket designs.

8542 GRADE 8 SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY, ENGINEERING AND MATHEMATICS

Grade 8

One trimester or equivalent

Grade Eight STEM further continues to explore engineering as a discipline and a way of thinking through the problem-solving method and the four basic principles of Technology. STEM is also an MCAS-tested course, so students will be exposed to various open response and multiple-choice questions for review. Eighth-grade students will demonstrate a mastery of measuring and safety as they develop more complicated hands-on learning experiences. Multiple-step operations and problem-solving solutions will remain as they design, build, and test various projects. Projects might include isometric drawings, bridges, solid engine rockets, power & energy mechanisms, and manufacturing projects. Many of the projects will be tested for distance or strength in compression, and the students will be asked to chart/graph their results using an Excel program.

Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

- Solve multiple-step, complex problems.
- Understand the nature of the technology systems model.
- Understand the role of engineers, architects, and technologists in society.
- Use the knowledge acquired in mathematics and science curricula to evaluate engineering designs.
- Understand the eight elements of the problem-solving method:
 - Identify the problem.
 - Research past ideas.
 - Brainstorm possible solutions.
 - Select the best solution.
 - Build a working prototype.
 - Test your solution.
 - Communicate & adjust solutions.
 - Redesign solution.
- Sketch, illustrate, and produce a TST pass design using computer-aided design (CAD).
- Identify, define, and safely utilize various simple machines, hand tools, and power tools.
- Compare and analyze solid rocket engine model designs.
- Design and illustrate the structural engineering methods used in designing a bridge including:
 - Cost of materials
 - Efficiency of bridge design
 - Cost efficiency of bridge design

SOCIAL STUDIES

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts History and Social Science Frameworks, along with the Massachusetts Technology Literacy Standards, guide the Cohasset Middle School Social Studies curriculum for Grades 6, 7 and 8. The curriculum for Grade 6 begins a two-year course of study of World Geography and Ancient Civilizations, which is completed in Grade 7. Students then begin a three-year cycle in the study of American history, with Grade 8 focusing on civics and comparative government. In addition, there is a required trimester-long course in research skills and digital citizenship for all Grade 8 students. These three years of study in geography and history at the middle school level are required for each student.

The goals of the Middle School Social Studies program are to prepare citizens who have the knowledge, skills, and attitudes necessary to succeed in school and beyond; to effectively participate in their local, national and global communities; and to encourage students to become lifelong learners. In all Cohasset Middle School Social Studies courses, students will develop the ability to:

- Demonstrate civic knowledge, skills, and dispositions.
- Develop focused questions or problem statements and conduct inquiries.
- Organize information and data from multiple primary and secondary sources.
- Analyze the purpose and point-of-view of each source; distinguish opinion from fact.
- Evaluate sources for credibility, accuracy, and relevance.
- Argue and/or explain conclusions, using valid reasoning and evidence.
- Determine next steps and take informed action, as appropriate.

6424 WORLD GEOGRAPHY AND ANCIENT CIVILIZATIONS I

Grade 6

Full year

“Building on what students have learned about civics, economics, geography, and history in previous grades, the Grades 6 and 7 standards are designed to deepen students’ understanding of how the social science disciplines can be used systematically in the study of countries, regions, and the past.” – Massachusetts State Frameworks.

The Grade 6 curriculum focuses on physical and political geography, considering the five major concepts of location, place, human and environment, movement, and regions. The Grade 6 curriculum includes an introduction to these five themes and the foundations of human origins in the Paleolithic and Neolithic eras, and then focuses on three areas of the world: the Middle East and North Africa; Sub-Saharan Africa; and Central America, the Caribbean, and South America. This information provides a basis for the study of early civilizations. Beyond the five themes of geography, students get to know their world by examining the nations in each region today and selecting ancient and classical societies existing before 1000 CE.

Instructional methods include extensive use of atlases to learn about the world through the systematic study of both physical and political geography and the study of a variety of ancient kingdoms through managing information, reading comprehension, and written expression. Students will complete a number of activities that stress both critical and creative problem-solving skills. Technological and collaborative learning tasks are used extensively throughout the course.

Specific assessments include the use of basic research techniques and the use of primary and secondary sources to write three- to five-paragraph essays that report on the cultural, religious, social, political, economic, or environmental conditions of various countries; the creation of political and physical maps of regions and continents; locating and describing specific geographical and political points of interest; as well as comparing and contrasting the standard of living throughout the world using the criteria of access to clean water, nutritious food, education, basic shelter and basic healthcare. Through the use of student magazines and newspapers, current events are integrated into the social studies program. Study skills, note-taking, and essay writing are essential elements of the curriculum.

Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

- Explain the parts, styles, and purposes of a world map and use it to identify places.
- Explain the variety of climates that help to sustain the Earth's wide variety of species.
- Describe what a culture is, what makes up cultural regions, and how and why cultures change.
- Identify and explain the origins of human societies.
- Identify modern countries in the Middle East, Africa, and Central and South America.
- Explain the origin of human civilization in those regions.
- Explain different forms of government and the definition of globalization.

7310 WORLD GEOGRAPHY AND ANCIENT CIVILIZATIONS II

Grade 7

Full year

A continuation of the course of study begun in Grade 6, the Grade 7 course focuses on application of the five themes of geography, identification of modern countries, and the study of select ancient civilizations in each of the following areas: Central and South Asia, East Asia, Southeast Asia and Oceania, and Europe. Instructional methods and specific assessments used in Grade 6 will be built upon and used in a more in-depth and sophisticated manner, as appropriate.

Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

- Understand and identify connections to the global community.

- Explain the evolution of early human societies to the ancient empires of early civilizations in Asia and Europe.
- Identify differences and similarities between the various civilizations of early human history.
- Use technology in a functional way to research and present information within the context of the middle school social studies classroom.
- Apply critical thinking skills to the study of history.
- Use the five themes of geography (location, place, region, human-environmental interaction, movement) to analyze Asia and Europe today and in the past.
- Explain the different types of government in Asia and Europe and their respective roles in globalization.

8330 CIVICS

Grade 8

Full year

Students study the development of United States and Massachusetts government and civic life, within the context of comparative government and politics. Students study the roots and foundations of U.S. democracy, how and why it has developed over time, and the role of individuals in maintaining a healthy democracy. Topics including liberty, power, and civic participation will be developed through the use of guiding questions and the examination of primary and secondary sources, which include written documents, photographs, paintings, cartoons, and artifacts, drawn from a variety of sources.

Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

- Identify the fundamental ideas central to the vision of the Founders.
- Explain the tensions and compromises in the Founders' ideas and how successive generations in the United States have worked to resolve them.
- Explain how democratic ideas have been turned into institutions and practices.
- Compare and contrast democratic societies, past and present.
- Understand what economic, social, cultural, religious, and international conditions have helped to shape democratic practices.
- Understand the purposes, principles, and practices of the United States government as established by the Constitution, which includes their rights and responsibilities and how to exercise them in local, state, and national government.
- Understand how courts and judicial review have shaped and maintained Constitutional law.
- Explain how individuals, groups, and organizations have addressed and overcome obstacles to democracy.
- Understand the structure of state and local government and the role of the citizen in each.

8440 INTRODUCTION TO RESEARCH

Grade 8

One trimester or equivalent

Through the Introduction to Research course, students acquire research and information literacy skills in the context of authentic collaborative group projects. The course aligns with the 2016 Massachusetts Digital Literacy Curriculum Framework. Skills and content include:

- Digital citizenship
- Strategic searching (advanced searching and filtering)
- Website evaluation
- Academic integrity and plagiarism concepts (including creative work, copyright, license, fair use, public domain, piracy, and Creative Commons)
- MLA research paper and citation standards
- The Big6 research process
- Source types and usage (subscription databases, print books, e-books, interviews, primary sources, and secondary sources)
- Group collaboration
- Presentation skills

Acquired skills can be applied to students' other middle school courses, as well as in high school, college, and beyond. All skills are reinforced by a variety of internet and technology tools. The Introduction to Research course empowers students to become independent and lifelong learners.

Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

- Contribute to a positive online and face-to-face learning community.
- Conduct strategic searches for relevant information.
- Evaluate websites for credibility, accuracy, reasonableness, and support.
- Extract information from sources without plagiarizing.
- Use online information and media in an ethical and legal manner.
- Format a research paper and cite sources using MLA format.
- Employ a standard proven research process to complete a research project.
- Utilize the library and online databases to identify credible sources for research projects.
- Collaborate with their peers to create an effective and engaging presentation.
- Present their research to a wide audience at a culminating research symposium.
- Evaluate their work and the process that they used to create their work.

The final project for the Introduction to Research class, in combination with an action plan completed in Civics, fulfills the Massachusetts eighth-grade Civics project requirement. As part of the eighth-grade Civics project, students complete all six stages of a student-led Civics project:

- Examining Self and Civic Identity
- Identifying an Issue
- Researching and Investigating
- Developing an Action Plan
- Taking Action

- Reflecting and Showcasing

The eighth grade Civics project prepares students for continued project work in high school, including the Massachusetts High School Civics project requirement.

VISUAL AND PERFORMING ARTS

Courses in the arts seek to increase student sensitivity, awareness, and creativity through the subject matter and presentation. The department's instructional philosophy is that every student can be successful in the practice of the arts as all courses value process over performance. The curriculum is unique to each student with the goal of developing emotional literacy necessary to recognize feelings and the physical ability to express those feelings in personal ways. The balance of creative and critical thinking is at the core of every arts course. Direct student involvement is essential for a complete understanding of the arts as a global citizen.

While high standards of performance are desirable for all, the Visual and Performing Arts Department encourages all students to explore, take creative risks, and develop self-expression within the curriculum. Students must fulfill both a music and visual art requirement during each of their three years at Cohasset Middle School.

6840 GRADE 6 ART

Grade 6

One trimester or equivalent

This course is taken by all students in Grade Six. The course focuses on the development of drawing and painting skills, drawing and painting techniques, and general craftsmanship skills. Students will participate in art through learning about and creating a variety of compositions. Color study will include the color wheel and creating art with primary, secondary, warm, cool, analogous, complementary, earth tones, expressive, and monochromatic colors. Students' choices for their art can be through imagination and working from inspiration which are available through their Google Classroom links and visuals in the room. Students' art is displayed in the halls, during the winter concert, and in June during the middle school arts night. Throughout the trimester, students are encouraged to express themselves positively and develop self-confidence. They are also expected to treat each other and the supplies with respect.

Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

- Apply knowledge of line, shape, color, texture, and value in 2D and 3D work and identify the use of these elements in their own work and the work of their peers.
- Demonstrate drawing skills, through observational and imaginative drawing.
- Create a body of work, using a wide variety of media, including but not limited to graphite, gel pens, markers, colored pencil, and watercolors.

- Learn how to compare and contrast their own work with those of their classmates using constructive vocabulary for critique.
- Describe the intent and purpose of their own work in writing, using art vocabulary.
- Choose specific pieces (given criteria) to be displayed for viewing purposes throughout the school community.

7840 GRADE 7 ART

Grade 7

One trimester or equivalent

This course is taken by all students in Grade Seven. The course focuses on the development of drawing and painting skills, drawing and painting techniques, and general craftsmanship skills. Students will participate in art through learning about and creating a variety of compositions based on the art principles: movement, balance, emphasis, contrast, variety, unity, proportion, rhythm, and pattern. Students' choices for their art can be through imagination and working from inspiration which are available through their Google Classroom links and visuals in the room. Students' art is displayed in the halls, during the winter concert and in June during the middle school arts night. Students are encouraged to express themselves positively and develop self-confidence. They are also expected to treat each other and the supplies with respect.

Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

- Apply knowledge of balance, emphasis, unity, contrast, proportion, variety, rhythm, and pattern and identify the use of these principles in their own work and that of others.
- Create a book that illustrates the art principles.
- Demonstrate drawing skills, through observational and imaginative drawing.
- Create a body of works, using a wide variety of media, including but not limited to graphite, gel pens, watercolors, colored pencil, and tempera paint.
- Use what has been introduced regarding critique and use a more advanced constructive vocabulary in developing a personal voice.
- Develop a varied intent and purpose of work in writing using art vocabulary.
- Choose specific pieces (given criteria) to be displayed for viewing purposes throughout the school community.

8840 GRADE 8 ART

Grade 8

One trimester or equivalent

This course is open to all students in Grade Eight. The course explores more advanced techniques to further develop artistic skills using the art elements and principles. Students will learn the grid method in order to practice observation skills, patience, and estimating space. Looking at their art as they create will require students to think critically, analyze, and reflect. Students will learn to give feedback to their classmates by giving thoughtful suggestions of what they could do (not should!) in order to express themselves positively

and develop self-confidence. Students will begin to develop confidence in creating larger pieces of art such as a mandala, a mixed media nine-square based on a theme, and a collage created using a color scheme.

Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to demonstrate:

- Apply knowledge and understanding of the elements and principals of design and apply them to 2 and 3D work.
- Expand drawing skills, through observational and imaginative drawing, working with contour, shading and depth.
- Build a portfolio of work that represents an understanding of various media, including 2D and 3D works using more sophisticated media.
- Speak and write using constructive and sophisticated vocabulary in an informal critique setting.
- Choose specific pieces (given criteria) to be displayed for viewing purposes throughout the school community.

6943 GRADE 6 BEGINNING INSTRUMENTATION

Grade 6

Full year

Beginning band class offers students the opportunity to learn to play a woodwind, brass, or percussion instrument as part of their course study. The student and the teacher will collaborate to choose one instrument from the woodwind family (flute, oboe, clarinet, saxophone, bassoon), brass instruments (trumpet, French horn, trombone, euphonium, tuba), or percussion (drum and bell kit) for the student to study for the year. Students will need to rent or purchase an instrument which can be done through local companies or trusted vendors. Please see the teacher for recommendations.

The goal of the class is to give students the fundamental skills needed to continue their development as part of the middle school band program. Students will have the opportunity to perform music in various concerts throughout the year. Participation in performances outside the school day is expected as part of the class. Members of the beginning band are also encouraged to seek private lessons and seek extra help to reinforce skills. The class meets during the academic school day and fulfills the student's music requirement.

Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to demonstrate:

- Care and maintenance of their instrument.
- Fundamental techniques of tone production.
- Expressive aspects of performance, such as dynamics, articulation, and phrasing.
- Fundamental rhythms.
- Music notation and music reading.
- Concert band literature in a variety of styles and difficulty.
- Sight-reading skills.

- A better understanding of world cultures, history, and other forms of art through music.
- Ability to perform alone and as part of an ensemble.

6944 GRADE 6 CONCERT BAND

Grade 6

Full year

This elective course is open to all students in Grade Six who have completed one or more previous years of band instruction or who can demonstrate equivalency, at the discretion of the director. The course builds on the development of tone quality, correct posture and breath support, the fundamentals of music literacy, and appropriate rehearsal and concert techniques. Students will develop their understanding of musical elements such as phrasing, dynamic contrast, blend, style, and rhythmic accuracy. Students perform in concerts during the school year and study history, composition, and technology through a culturally diverse repertoire.

Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

- Demonstrate proficiency in playing scales up to three sharps and three flats with age-appropriate tone quality; demonstrate proficiency in standard rudiments (percussion only).
- Demonstrate correct posture, embouchure, breath support, and phrasing.
- Demonstrate technical progress on their instruments throughout the year.
- Read music written in standard notation.
- Play their instrument, alone and with others, and perform a varied repertoire of music.

7944 GRADE 7 CONCERT BAND

Grade 7

Full year

This elective course is open to all students in Grades Seven who have completed two or more previous years of band instruction or who can demonstrate equivalency, at the discretion of the director. The course continues to develop students' understanding of foundational elements of music performance with an emphasis on phrasing, rhythmic accuracy, dynamic contrast, tone quality, and appropriate rehearsal and concert techniques. Students perform in concerts during the school year and corresponding rehearsals while studying history, composition, and music technology through culturally diverse coursework.

*Students who meet and exceed course requirements through concert performance may be invited to participate in an optional festival.

Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

- Demonstrate proficiency in playing scales up to four sharps and four flats with age-appropriate tone quality; demonstrate proficiency in standard rudiments (percussion only).
- Demonstrate correct posture, embouchure, breath support, and phrasing.
- Demonstrate technical and expressive progress on their instruments throughout the year.
- Read music written in standard notation.
- Play their instrument, alone and with others, and to perform a varied repertoire of music.
- Demonstrate competency and confidence and apply knowledge, musicianship, and ensemble experience through participation.
- Develop their self-confidence, independence, leadership, and awareness of their responsibility for the ensemble while participating as leaders, soloists, and team builders.

8944 GRADE 8 CONCERT BAND

Grade 8

Full year

This elective course is open to all students in grade eight who have completed three or more previous years of band instruction or who can demonstrate equivalency, at the discretion of the director. The course explores advanced concepts of music performance with an emphasis on individual style, multimeter rhythmic accuracy, tone development, and appropriate rehearsal and concert techniques. The course incorporates reflection and analysis as critical components of music making. Students perform in concerts during the school year and corresponding rehearsals while studying history, composition, and music technology through culturally diverse coursework. Grade Eight band students are encouraged to explore leadership within the class.

*Students who meet and exceed course requirements through concert performance may be invited to participate in an optional festival.

Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

- Demonstrate proficiency in playing scales up to four sharps and four flats with age-appropriate tone quality; demonstrate proficiency in standard rudiments (percussion only).
- Demonstrate correct posture, embouchure, breath support, and phrasing.
- Demonstrate technical and expressive progress on their instruments throughout the year.
- Read music written in standard notation.
- Play their instrument, alone and with others, and perform a varied repertoire of music.
- Demonstrate competency and confidence and apply knowledge, musicianship, and ensemble experience through participation.
- Develop their self-confidence, independence, leadership, and awareness of their responsibility for the ensemble while participating as leaders, soloists, and team builders.

6945 GRADE 6 CHORUS

Grade 6

One trimester or equivalent

This elective course is open to all students in Grade Six. The course focuses on the development of music literacy skills, vocal technique, and general musicianship skills. Students will participate in music study through active listening, composition, history and the use of music technology. Music study will include unison and beginning two-part literature for the purpose of performance and analysis through culturally diverse repertoire. Students perform, through individualized design, in concerts during the school year and corresponding rehearsals in order to express themselves positively and develop self-confidence.

Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

- Demonstrate their knowledge of skills in sight-reading, music notation, tone production, musicianship, and ability to perform their current chorus music.
- Demonstrate competency and confidence and apply knowledge, musicianship, and ensemble experience through participation.
- Develop their self-confidence, independence, leadership, and awareness of their responsibility for the ensemble.
- Demonstrate improvement in singing throughout the year.
- Sing, alone and with others, a varied repertoire of music.
- Read music using standard notation.
- Sing music representing diverse genres and cultures, with expression appropriate for the work being performed, and using a variety of languages.
- Sing music written in unison, two and three parts, with and without accompaniment.

7945 GRADE 7 CHORUS

Grade 7

One trimester or equivalent

This elective course is open to all students in Grade Seven. The course continues the development of music literacy skills, vocal technique, and musicianship skills. Students will study choral literature within two- and three-part arrangements, through the lens of history, composition, and technology while employing critical thinking skills for the purpose of reflection. Students will participate, through individual design, in concerts during the school year and corresponding rehearsals in order to express themselves positively and develop self-confidence.

Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

- Demonstrate their knowledge of skills in sight-reading, music notation, tone production, musicianship, and ability to perform their current chorus music.
- Demonstrate competency and confidence and apply knowledge, musicianship, and ensemble experience through participation.
- Develop their self-confidence, independence, leadership, and awareness of their responsibility for the ensemble.
- Demonstrate gradual improvement in singing throughout the year.
- Sing, alone and with others, a varied repertoire of music.
- Listen to and analyze performances using content vocabulary and rubric evaluation tools.
- Sing music representing diverse genres and cultures, with expression appropriate for the work being performed, and using a variety of languages.
- Sing music written in unison, two and three parts, with and without accompaniment
- Read music written in standard notation

8945 GRADE 8 CHORUS

Grade 8

One trimester or equivalent

This elective course is open to all students in Grade Eight. The course explores more advanced techniques to further develop music literacy skills, vocal technique, and musicianship skills. Students will study choral literature with greater focus on independent singing within three-part arrangements. Repertoire, through the lens of history, composition and technology, will require students to think critically, analyze and reflect. Students will participate, through individual design, in concerts during the school year and corresponding rehearsals in order to express themselves positively and develop self-confidence. Students will begin to develop leadership roles within the class to further emphasize independence of vocal parts in the musical ensemble.

Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

- Demonstrate their knowledge of skills in sight-reading, music notation, tone production, musicianship, and ability to perform their current chorus music.
- Demonstrate competency and confidence and apply knowledge, musicianship, and ensemble experience through participation.
- Develop their self-confidence, independence, leadership, and awareness of his/her responsibility for the ensemble.
- Demonstrate gradual improvement in singing throughout the year.
- Sing, alone and with others, a varied repertoire of music.
- Listen to and analyze performances using content vocabulary and rubric evaluation tools.
- Sing music representing diverse genres and cultures, with expression appropriate for the work being performed, and using a variety of languages.
- Sing music written in unison, two and three parts, with and without accompaniment
- Read music written in standard notation.

WELLNESS EDUCATION

The Wellness course is designed to take a holistic approach to health education. The course is a combination of multiple disciplines including consumer science, health, outdoor education and physical education. The course, at all levels, provides students with an opportunity for exploratory education. The classroom lessons will incorporate learning experiences designed to promote the development of valuable social skills such as decision-making, assertiveness, refusal skills, and respect for human differences. This is an academic exploratory course that will require students to read, write, research, and think critically. It provides each individual student with knowledge and experiences for favorably influencing attitudes and practices relating to personal, family, and community health. The course work is also designed to allow students to explore new and different forms of physical activity. Topics that will be covered include, but are not limited to, teamwork, communication, self-awareness, leadership, and movement/skill development. Lessons will include project adventure, lifetime fitness activities, and physical fitness. Physical education at the middle school level challenges, encourages, and educates all students to develop knowledge, skills, and attitudes for a healthy and fit life. The course provides learning experiences in a wide variety of individual fitness activities designed to promote regular, enjoyable physical activity and to help students develop an on-going lifetime interest in physical fitness and wellness. The goals of the course are to assist in the development of basic skill proficiency in a diverse number of activities; to assist students in learning to accept, respect, and appreciate the differences and abilities of self and others; and to develop individual appreciation for the value that physical activity has on lifelong health.

6640 HEALTH AND WELLNESS 6

Grade 6

One trimester or equivalent

Topics covered in this course will follow the wellness theme for development mentally, socially, emotionally, and physically. The essential question will be “How can I keep myself healthy?” Units will include lessons on interpersonal relationships, safety and prevention, disease prevention, violence prevention with a thoughtful focus on bullying and conflict resolution, and human growth and development. Students will also discuss peer relationships and communication and address media literacy.

Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

- Describe the Dimensions of Wellness: physical, social, emotional, environmental, intellectual.
- Read and Reflect on *The Revealers* by Doug Wilhelm.
- Practice interpersonal skills and communication including refusal skills and self advocacy.
- Analyze how peer relationships affect our decisions.
- Discuss the influence of group stereotypes with regard to gender roles, identity and self- concept.
- Discuss violence prevention among adolescents including bullying, cyberbullying, and bullycide.
- Discuss the use of technology and safety and online responsibility.

- Discuss character development and social-emotional wellness.
- Demonstrate understanding of safety and injury prevention.
- Demonstrate the ability to complete timed distance runs/walks of one, two and three miles.
- Demonstrate the fundamentals of the following indoor games: Team Handball, Soccer, Basketball, Badminton, Floor Hockey, and Pillow Polo.
- Demonstrate the fundamentals of the following outdoor games: Soccer, Ultimate Frisbee, Football, Softball, Tennis, and Capture the Flag.
- Understand and define the vocabulary associated with the activities of the course.
- Demonstrate the motor skills and movement patterns needed to perform a variety of physical activities involved while participating in the activities of the course.
- Identify the scoring systems, rules, and expectations for competitive play and recreational play .
- Understand how physical fitness is improved through participation in the activities of the course.

7640 HEALTH AND WELLNESS 7

Grade 7

One trimester or equivalent

Topics covered in the seventh-grade course include promoting respect for human differences (gender respect, sexual harassment, relationship violence, violence in society, etc.). The foundations for this part of the course are in conjunction with the Second Step Curriculum. Students will continue to explore the latest research involving the use and abuse of tobacco, vaping, alcohol, and other drugs in society. First Aid and CPR/AED training certification may be earned through the American Heart Association.

Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

- Identify stereotyping, and recognize bias while distinguishing fact from opinion.
- Explain the importance of bullying education including cyberbullying and bullycide.
- Demonstrate an understanding of how pervasive various forms of media are in our lives.
- Analyze and evaluate information and make reasoned inferences.
- Demonstrate an understanding of the link between body image and the media.
- Demonstrate the ability to make informed choices as consumers of media.
- Verbalize the risks associated with being uninformed consumers of media.
- Explore and practice forms of stress management.
- Verbalize knowledge, attitudes, and skills needed to abstain from tobacco use.
- Discuss the dangers of drug use and the legality of marijuana and its safety.
- Identify the influence from peers and tobacco advertisements.
- Discuss the dangers of alcohol use.
- Demonstrate the ability to complete timed distance runs/walks of one, two, and three miles.
- Demonstrate the fundamentals of the following indoor games: Team Handball, Soccer, Basketball, Badminton, Floor Hockey, and Pillow Polo.

- Demonstrate the fundamentals of the following outdoor games: Soccer, Ultimate Frisbee, Football, Softball, Tennis, and Capture the Flag.
- Understand and define the vocabulary associated with the activities of the course.
- Demonstrate the motor skills and movement patterns needed to perform a variety of physical activities involved while participating in the activities of the course.
- Identify the scoring systems, rules and expectations for competitive play and recreational play.
- Understand how physical fitness is improved through participation in the activities of the course.

8640 HEALTH AND WELLNESS 8

Grade 8

One trimester or equivalent

Students will explore and investigate violence in our society as a result of bullying, discrimination, or any other form of hurtful behavior. The Second Step Curriculum will be used as a foundation. Students will research and discuss the harmful nature of drugs and alcohol in American culture, particularly as they pertain to teens. Students will participate in learning experiences that assist them in developing the skills that are generally recognized as helpful in avoiding the dangers of alcohol, vaping, and drug use and misuse. The following skills are emphasized: refusal skills, developing positive friendships, decision-making, and coping skills. An emphasis is placed on conflict resolution, violence prevention, and contributing to a respectful school environment (preventing sexual harassment, teasing, bullying, bullycide, etc.). Students will also review the health-related topics that were addressed in the seventh-grade curriculum. The course is designed to teach students how to “eat wisely” by making educated food choices, planning healthy meals, and developing a well-balanced diet. Strategies include analyzing media messages with respect to nutrition and body image. Students begin to explore the history and study of the American diet over time. Students examine new dietary guidelines as well as food safety and labeling, they and will complete a personal dietary analysis. Students study the essential nutrients including proteins, carbohydrates, fats, minerals, vitamins, and water. The students will study sexuality in relation to physical development, emotions, gender, orientation, body image, ethics, and media portrayal.

Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

- Analyze the development of healthy relationships.
- Reflect on empowerment through the Believe In You curriculum including the use of the Season One video series and journaling.
- Explain bullying prevention and research bullycide.
- Promote kindness using learned skills and reflective writing.
- Analyze their dietary intake and their daily physical activity in relationship to their energy needs using current guidelines.
- Identify the effects of food preparation techniques on the nutritional value of food.
- Identify the basic functions of vitamins and nutrients.
- Discuss disordered eating and nutritional requirements.

- Identify reproduction/sexuality including physical development, emotions, and social influences.
- Synthesize data to draw conclusions about healthy lifestyle choices.
- Analyze the effects of substance abuse on physical, emotional, and mental development.
- Demonstrate the ability to complete timed distance runs/walks of one, two, and three miles.
- Demonstrate the fundamentals of the following indoor games: Team Handball, Soccer, Basketball, Badminton, Floor Hockey, and Pillow Polo.
- Demonstrate the fundamentals of the following outdoor games: Soccer, Ultimate Frisbee, Football, Softball, Tennis, and Capture the Flag.
- Understand and define the vocabulary associated with the physical education activities of the course.
- Demonstrate the motor skills and movement patterns needed to perform a variety of physical activities involved while participating in the activities of the course.
- Identify the scoring systems, rules, and expectations for competitive play and recreational play.
- Understand how physical fitness is improved through participation in the activities of the course.

WORLD LANGUAGE

Studying a second language and culture is a rewarding process and skill that offers the student unique insights and perspectives when comparing the language and culture with one's own. Students gain a competitive edge when applying to colleges and to jobs in the increasingly international workplace. World languages are an asset in fields such as communications, medicine, law, education, government, civil service, business, banking, and sports coverage.

Cultural instruction will complement grammar instruction in each unit of study. Students will learn about the people who speak the language, gain an appreciation for an entirely new way of life, and in turn, become citizens that are more tolerant and respectful of cultural differences. The target language will be used as much as possible by both the teacher and the student. Students will be required to complete homework assignments and laboratory assignments that reinforce lessons from the classroom. Students will be assessed in four main proficiency areas: reading, listening, speaking, and writing.

6560 FRENCH 6

Grade 6

Full year

This course is an introduction to French language and culture. Students learn basic reading, writing, listening and speaking skills through the exploration of the language and culture of France and French speaking countries. Students are introduced to French geography, culture, customs, foods, and songs through texts, videos, films, audiotapes, games and skits. Students learn basic vocabulary and verb conjugation. They will begin to communicate using simple vocabulary and conversational patterns. This course is aligned with the Massachusetts Curriculum Frameworks.

Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this course students will be able to:

- Apply reading strategies when interpreting passages about everyday events in French.
- Compose original conversations and poems that demonstrate correct application of feminine and masculine articles for nouns and adjectives.
- Create and design illustrated booklets using regular and irregular verbs in the present tense about everyday events: greetings, family, friends, weather, food, sports and school.
- Explain the importance of cognate recognition when reading advertisements, stories, and simple texts.
- Synthesize research from a variety of sources to present projects on food, art, and culture of French-speaking countries.
- Compare and contrast French and American customs, holidays, and festivals.

7560 FRENCH 7

Grade 7

Full year

This course is a continuation of French 6. Students expand their basic reading, writing, listening and speaking skills with a focus on the culture, art, and architecture of Paris. Learning is enhanced with online, authentic resources. Students expand their practical application of the four skills, along with increased knowledge of grammar, pronouns, thematic vocabulary, verb conjugation, and syntax. This course is aligned with the Massachusetts Curriculum Frameworks.

Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this course students will be able to:

- Create and present skits that expand on the thematic vocabulary presented in the sixth grade.
- Compose paragraph length journal entries and create cartoon strips on the following themes: sports, music, clothing, holidays, travel, and weather.
- Demonstrate proficiency in using grammar to enhance spoken and written communication: near future, imperative tenses for verbs, regular *-ir*, *-re* verbs and irregular verbs.
- Apply correct use of possessive and demonstrative adjectives and direct and indirect pronouns in speaking and writing. Agreement in gender, number with articles, nouns, and adjectives will also be demonstrated.
- Explain the importance of French accents.

- Interpret authentic texts and paraphrase main ideas.
- Compare and contrast cultural sites in Paris with a focus on art and architecture.
- Synthesize research of Haiti from a variety of authentic sources and design a brochure or a radio advertisement on Haitian history and culture.

8560 FRENCH 8

Grade 8

Full year

After a comprehensive review of the vocabulary and grammatical structures learned in Grade Seven, students will enjoy a cultural focus on art, architecture, and the medieval history of France presented in the target language. Authentic audio and video resources, songs, fables, and podcasts increase ease in comprehending native speakers of the French language. Skits, creative art, and iPad projects will foster a practical and engaging learning environment for self-expression. This course is aligned with the Massachusetts Curriculum Frameworks.

Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this course students will be able to:

- Compose conversations and 100-word paragraphs and journal entries on food, health, body, the city, computers, and technology themes.
- Analyze and discuss specific people from the French Middle Ages.
- Synthesize research from a variety of sources and present information on French-speaking countries in Africa.
- Compare and contrast aspects of French and American language and culture.
- Create and illustrate an original fable storybook applying correct use of the *passé composé* and the *imparfait*.
- Interpret fables by applying reading strategies.
- Locate and describe French regions with a focus on food and culture.
- Design and present skits about daily routines and household chores.
- Design recipes applying correct use of the metric system for expressions of quantity.
- Create skits and dialogues on the themes health, common illnesses, and personal care.
- Express personal opinions and emotions.
- Demonstrate proficiency in applying the following grammar in context: new irregular and reciprocal verbs in present and past tenses, pronouns *y* and *en*, reflexive verbs, new idioms, direct and indirect object pronouns, expressions of time, and introduction to the imperfect tense
- Critique important historical medieval people (integrating with the Social Studies frameworks for Grade 8).
- Synthesize research from a variety of sources through creative use of technology with a focus on the cultural sites of Paris.

6550 SPANISH 6

Grade 6

Full year

This course is an introduction to the study of Spanish language and culture. Students will gain basic reading, writing, listening, and speaking skills through the exploration of the language and culture of Spain, Mexico, and Central and South America. Students are introduced to Hispanic geography, culture, customs, foods, and songs through texts, videos, films, games, and skits. Students learn basic vocabulary and verb conjugation. They will begin to communicate using simple vocabulary and conversational patterns. The study of culture is integrated into each unit of study. Grammar is not an end in itself but a means for successful communication in Spanish. This course is aligned with the Massachusetts Curriculum Frameworks.

Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this course students will be able to:

- Comprehend, converse, read, and write about everyday events: greetings, expressing likes and dislikes, hobbies, sports, family, friends, weather, food, sports, and school activities.
- Demonstrate proficiency in the use of Spanish grammar concepts in context including feminine and masculine nouns, articles, and adjectives as well as conjugate regular and irregular verbs in the present tense.
- Interpret authentic text such as advertisements, poems, and songs through use of cognates and reading strategies.
- Apply simple Spanish idiomatic expressions in written and oral expression.
- Synthesize research from a variety of sources to present projects on cultural traditions and celebrations such as the Day of the Dead and Cinco de Mayo.

7550 SPANISH 7

Grade 7

Full year

Students will begin their year with a comprehensive review of sixth-grade structures. Students will learn to express their likes and dislikes and describe themselves with greater detail. A focus on grammar includes subject/verb agreement, the immediate future, the irregular verbs, possessive adjectives, demonstrative adjectives, direct and indirect object pronouns, and the regular preterit tense. The grammatical focus is on communication and is culturally rich.

The study of culture will be incorporated into each unit of study. Students will have the opportunity to compare and contrast the following themes from the Hispanic and American perspective: friendship, school, food, sports and leisure activities, family, chores, vacations, clothing, the use of technology, and protecting the environment. This course is aligned with the Massachusetts Curriculum Frameworks.

Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this course students will be able to:

- Comprehend, converse, read, and write about themes of family celebrations, food, describing bedroom items and use of technology, clothes shopping and prices, movies and cinema, volunteer work, and ways to protect the environment.
- Compare and contrast the products and perspectives of the cultures studied.
- Express likes and dislikes and give opinions when describing food, clothing, and weekend activities.
- Create skits and compose conversations that apply thematic vocabulary.
- Demonstrate proficiency in correct grammar use in speaking and writing using the present, progressive, and past tenses within context. Correct use of possessive and demonstrative adjectives, direct and indirect pronouns, and agreement in gender and number with articles, nouns, and adjectives will be practiced to increase mastery of these structures.
- Identify contextualized words, phrases, and cognates when reading.
- Initiate, maintain, and close conversations on common themes.
- Demonstrate listening skills by recognizing high-frequency words during lab activities, as well as understand basic questions and dialogues.
- Communicate memorized phrases within common contexts at a sentence level.
- Exhibit a high degree of accuracy when writing about well-practiced familiar topics.
- Demonstrate effective communication by writing paragraphs in past, present, and progressive tenses.

8550 SPANISH 8

Grade 8

Full year

There will be an intensive review of Grade Seven structures. Students will continue to build their Spanish vocabulary. Grammar instruction will continue as students learn the following concepts in greater detail: irregular present tense verbs, stem-changing verbs, the preterit tense, direct and indirect object pronouns, the concept of the personal *a*, possessive adjectives, prepositions, comparative and superlative statements, and imperative statements. The focus on grammar is communicative and culturally rich.

The study of culture will be incorporated into each unit of study. Students will have the opportunity to compare and contrast the following concepts from an American and Hispanic perspective: television, cinema, classroom rules and extracurricular activities, preparing for special events, shopping, and remembering one's early years.

Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this course students will be able to:

- Demonstrate proficiency when writing about familiar contexts such as train schedules, road maps, menus, and street signs.
- Understand native speakers during speech samples regarding basic personal and social contexts using authentic online podcasts and audio programs.
- Compose messages, lists, postcards, and notes on familiar topics combining the specific categories of vocabulary and grammar taught thematically in the class.

- Demonstrate proficient interpersonal communication by responding to simple, direct questions or requests and ask a few formulaic questions, as well as respond using learned phrases and structures.
- Create journal entries of 150 words or more on a variety of familiar topics.
- Demonstrate comprehension of short narratives and dialogues by native speakers by answering oral questions.
- Read and understand authentic text such as glossed stories and cultural events and song lyrics using online resources.
- Compare and contrast nursery rhymes and childhood games in Spain and the United States.
- Hypothesize how life experiences affect one's world view.
- Synthesize research from a variety of sources to present; compare and contrast Hispanic and American culture and customs.

SPECIAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS AND SERVICES

Special Education Programs and Services

Special education programs and services in Cohasset are designed to meet the specific needs of students with disabilities in the least restrictive setting. Cohasset offers a continuum of services and programs to meet the needs of students with disabilities. The Individual Education Program (IEP) indicates the special education services that are required within the general education and special education settings. A variety of special education services are provided when assessment information, current performance level, and the IEP Team determines that specially designed instruction is required inside or outside of the general education setting. Related services are also provided and are listed following the program descriptions. The professional staff that deliver special education services are certified and trained to work with a wide range of students with specific disabilities.

Through the IEP Team process, students receive services individually designed for student's needs from our comprehensive resources. When the nature and/or severity of the student's disability is such that a less restrictive general education environment with the use of supplementary aids and services would not meet the student's needs, consideration is given to out-of-district placements.

At Cohasset Middle School, students with special needs have access to the full spectrum of educational programs, all of which reflect an interdependent relationship between regular and special education staff members. In addition, supportive services are provided to meet unique learning needs in order to maximize student development in both cognitive and affective areas within the least restrictive environment.

Inclusion Classrooms

Special education staff are paired with general education classroom teachers to offer an inclusive environment that provides the support students need to access the curriculum. The inclusion program is appropriate for students with a range of disabilities.

Co-Taught Classrooms

Cohasset Middle School has co-taught English and mathematics for selected sixth-, seventh-, and eighth-grade classrooms for special education students with various mild to moderate disabilities. Co-teaching is an educational approach in which two teachers—a general education teacher and a special education teacher—share responsibility for planning lessons, delivering instruction, and assessing a group of general and special education students within an inclusion setting. It is a way for students to learn from two equally qualified teachers who bring different areas of expertise to the classroom. Consideration for co-taught classrooms will be given to the learning styles of the students in accordance with their individual needs.

Student Strategies for Learning

The Student Strategies for Learning classes at Cohasset Middle School are designed to provide a range of services to special education students with various mild to moderate disabilities. Learning Centers include, but are not limited to, direct instruction in reading, mathematics, and written language. Students are provided with academic support and assistance in developing organizational, executive function, and study skills. Small-group and individualized instruction are used to assist students in achieving individual IEP goals. Special education teachers consult general education teachers and parents. Special education teachers also assist in the development and implementation of modifications and accommodations in accordance with the IEP.

Language-Based Program

The Comprehensive Language Program serves special education students of average cognitive abilities with specific learning disabilities in one or more of the basic perceptual processes involved in understanding or using written or spoken language. A certified special education teacher provides the instruction for these specialized English classes. Instruction and information are presented in a highly structured, organized manner, using oral and visual methods to support comprehension development and to emphasize key concepts and main ideas. Students in this program also participate in a skills support class, where reading, writing, spelling, and oral language strategies are explicitly taught and reinforced across the curriculum domains to facilitate continuity, generalization, and internalization. Mathematics may also be instructed within the special education program. Students typically attend general education classes for all other content areas, with additional support.

Intermediate Learning Center (ILC)

The ILC Program provides services to special education students with cognitive and/or developmental impairments with associated delays in communication, language, social, and/or neurological abilities. These disabilities may manifest themselves through difficulties in listening, thinking, speaking, reading, writing, spelling, and/or performing mathematical calculations. Other supported areas include development of social skills and reinforcement of classroom expectations. Instruction is specially designed to meet the needs of the students within a highly structured, small-group setting. Reading, writing,

spelling, and oral language strategies are explicitly taught in special education settings and connected across the curriculum to facilitate continuity, generalization, and internalization. They are included in general education classes for other content areas such as Social Studies and Science, with curriculum materials modified to meet their personal needs. Students in the program participate in MCAS either through the standard assessment with accommodations or through an alternate assessment.

Special Education Services

Related services are provided when the special education team deems them necessary for the student to access, participate in and make progress in his/her educational program. Related services are provided in varied locations and group arrangements, including general education, small group, and one-to-one.

Related Services

Applied Behavioral Analysis

Applied Behavior Analysis (ABA) is a scientific approach to understanding behavior. ABA has been effective for teaching a vast range of skills to people with disabilities. Behaviors may include language, social skills, cognitive skills, self-care, play and leisure skills, as well as modifying maladaptive behaviors. ABA relies on data-based decisions regarding an individual's progress and utilizes systematic approaches to change behavior which may include 1:1 discrete trial teaching, social skill groups, incidental teaching, and generalization and maintenance techniques.

Occupational Therapy

- Fine motor skill development
- Visual motor skills development
- Visual perception training
- Sensory integration approaches including development and implementation of sensory diets
- Daily living skills

Physical Therapy

- Development of gross motor skills
- Development of muscle tone and strength

School Counseling

- Individual and small group counseling
- Social skills groups
- Support and consultation to parents
- Crisis Team involvement
- Administrative team Support
- Positive behavioral support plan development
- Classroom observations
- Lunch and utility social groups
- Classroom social-emotional learning and social skills lessons

Speech Language Therapy

- Pragmatic groups/development of social competencies
- Articulation remediation
- Language processing skill development
- Approaches to remedy fluency and voice disorders
- Augmentative communication
- Development of executive function skills
- Support and instruction for hearing disorders including technology