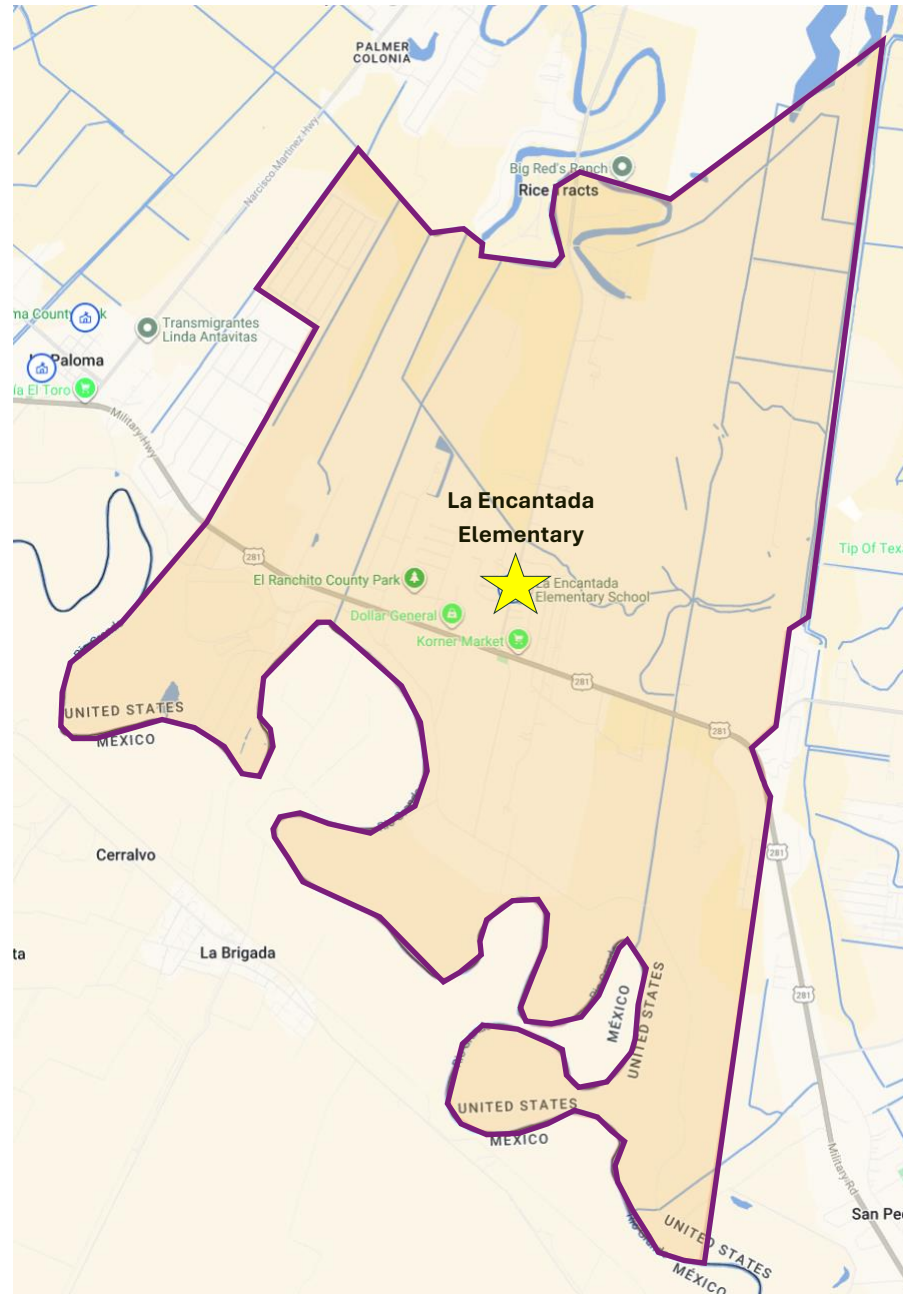


La Encantada Elementary



Updated 6/2026