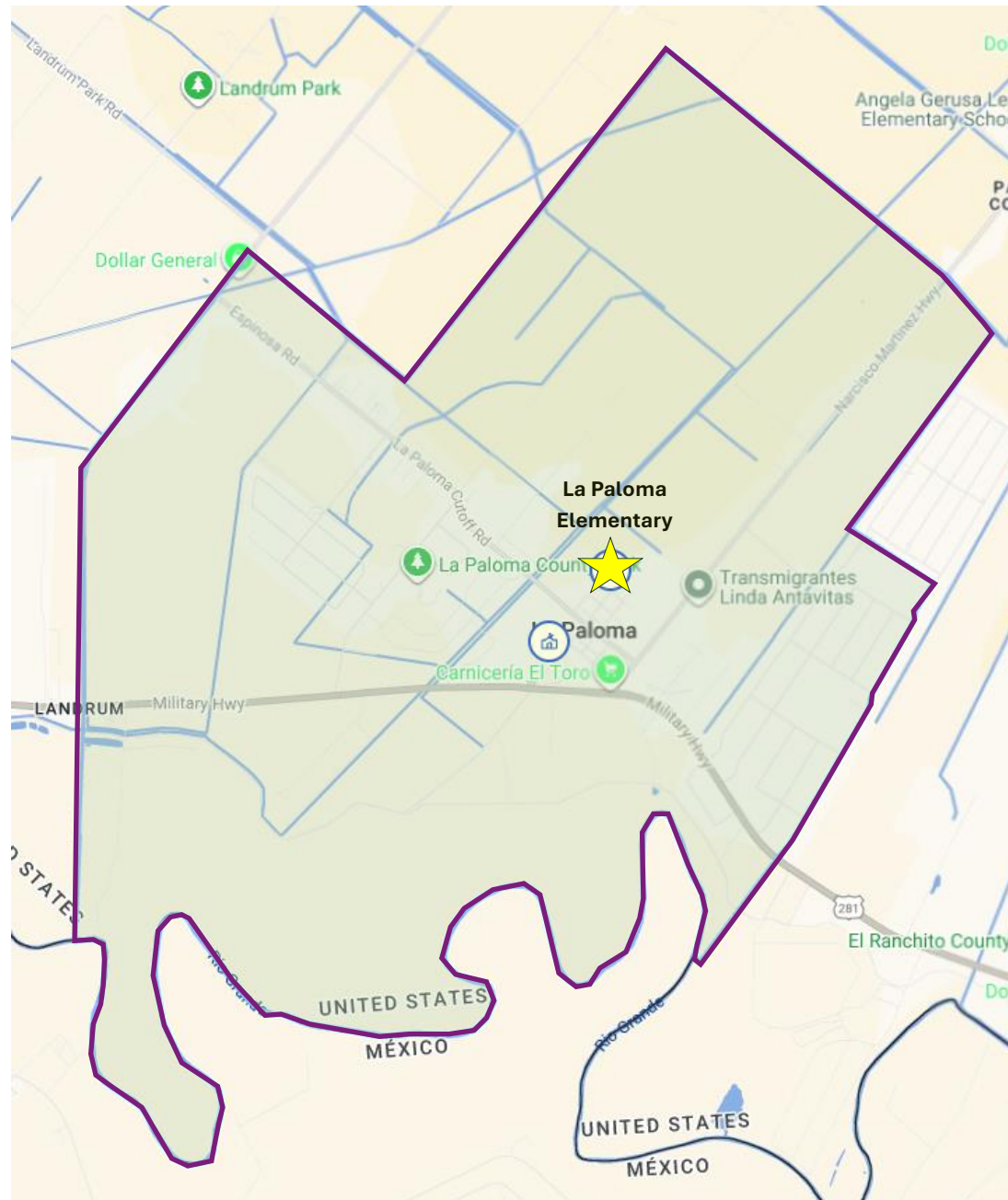


La Paloma Elementary



Updated 6/2026