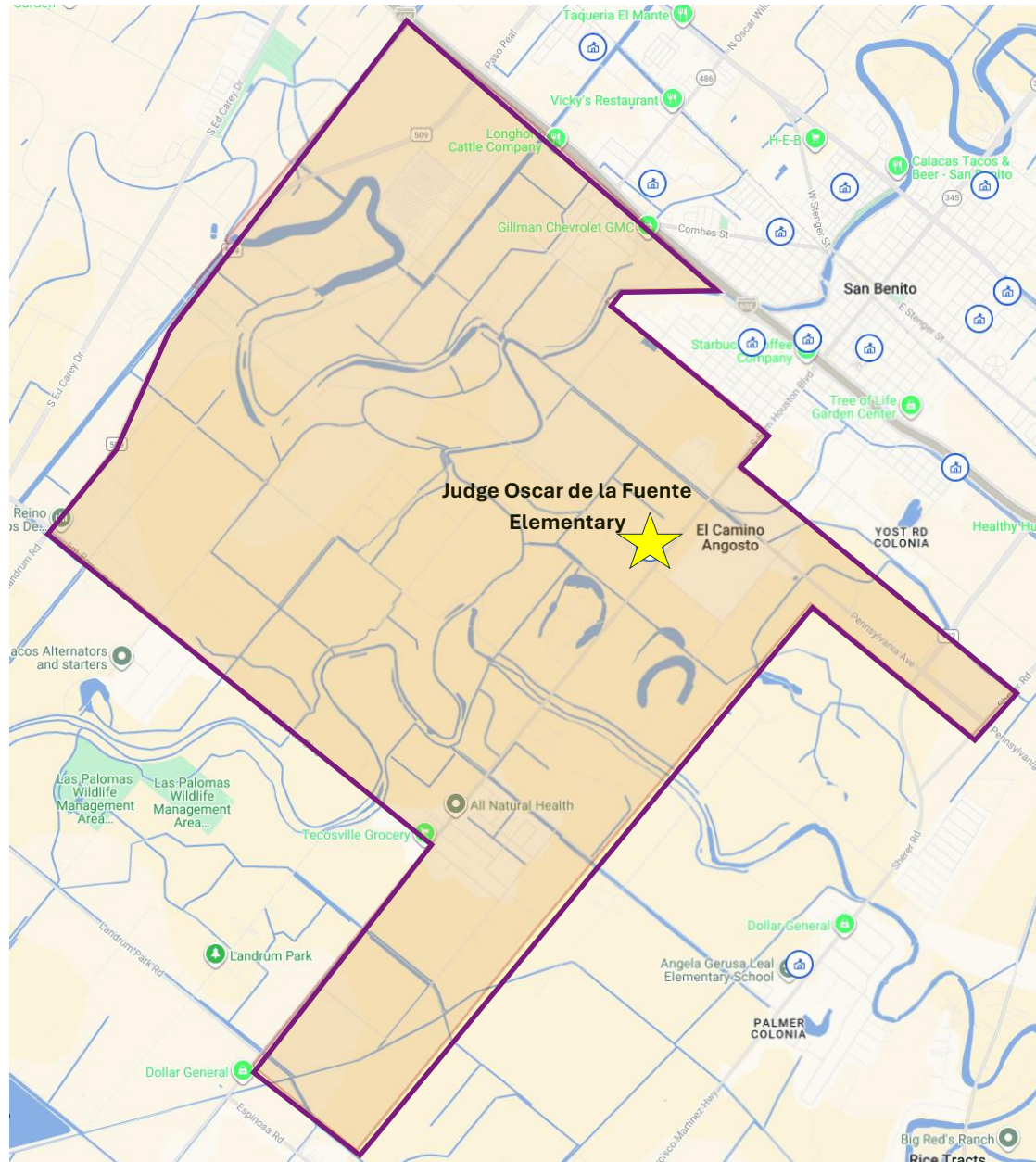


Judge Oscar de la Fuente Elementary



Updated 6/2026