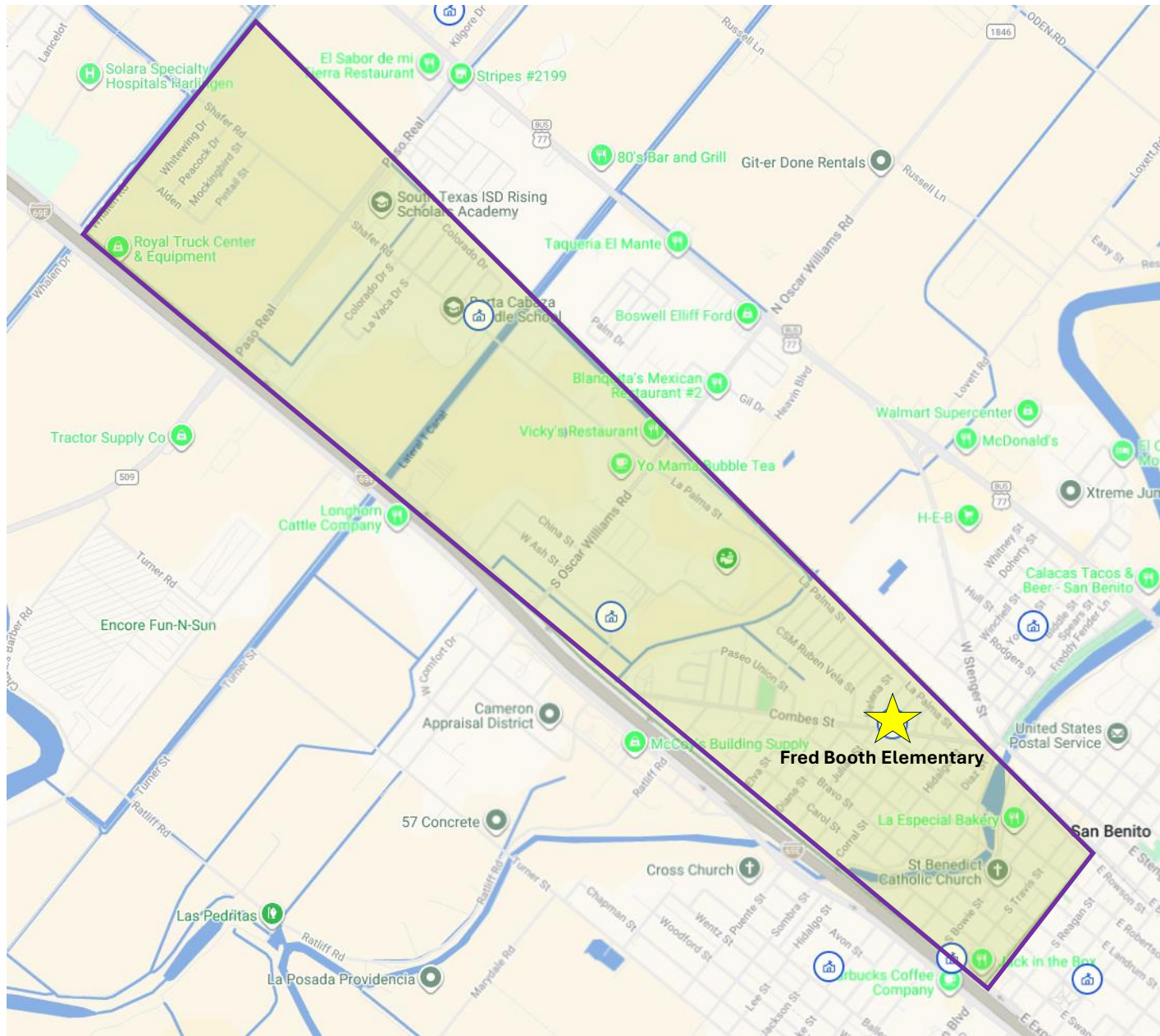


Fred Booth Elementary



Updated 6/2026