



Bayonne Public Schools

667 Avenue A.
Bayonne, New Jersey 07002

Dawn Aiello
Director of Mathematics

(201) 858-5920
daiello@bboed.org

Dear Parents/Guardians of students entering AP Calculus AB in September 2026,

This summer, your child will have the opportunity to prevent summer learning loss and to be better prepared for success in AP Calculus AB. **The Summer Bridges assignment is the first required assignment for AP Calculus AB. Students should also be prepared to be assessed on these skills during the first two weeks of school.**

Note: The assignment is attached to this letter. In order to receive credit, students must show ALL written work and submit it to their teacher by September 10, 2026.

Also, please do not wait until the end of summer to begin these skills.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Dawn Aiello".

Dawn Aiello
Director of Mathematics

DO NOT DO WORK OR PLACE ANSWERS ON THIS PACKET – SHOW ALL WORK ON SEPARATE SHEETS!

Accelerated Calculus and AP Calculus AB

Accelerated Calculus and AP Calculus AB

Summer Review Packet

What's inside?

- *Trigonometry and Algebra Review*
 - *Logarithm Review*
- *Basic foundational Graph Practice (Need to know)*

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Accelerated Calculus and AP Calculus AB

I. Trigonometry Review

Convert to radian measure without a calculator.

1. 60°

2. 150°

3. -20°

Convert to degree measure without a calculator.

4. $\frac{\pi}{6}$

5. $\frac{\pi}{4}$

6. $\frac{5\pi}{3}$

Find the exact value without a calculator.

7. $\sin \frac{\pi}{6}$

8. $\sin \frac{4\pi}{3}$

9. $\csc 0$

10. $\sec \frac{3\pi}{4}$

11. $\tan \frac{2\pi}{3}$

12. $\cot \frac{11\pi}{6}$

Find the exact value without a calculator.

13. $\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)$

14. $\tan^{-1}(-1)$

15. $\cos^{-1}\left(-\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right)$

16. $\sec^{-1}(2)$

17. $\arctan(\sqrt{3})$

Use your calculator to find each value. Round to 4 decimal places.

18. $\sin 170^\circ$

19. $\tan \frac{5\pi}{9}$

20. $\csc 233^\circ$

21. $\sin 1.2$

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Accelerated Calculus and AP Calculus AB

Without using a calculator, find each of the following.

22. Given $\sin \theta = \frac{1}{2}$, find $\csc \theta$

23. Given $\sec \theta = \frac{13}{5}$, find $\cot \theta$

Without using a calculator, find each of the following if $0 \leq \theta < 2\pi$

24. $\cot \theta = -\sqrt{3}$

25. $\sin \theta = -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$

26. $\sec \theta = 2$

Solve for $0 \leq \theta < 2\pi$. Do not use a calculator.

27. $2 \cos^2 \theta + \sin \theta = -1$

28. $\cos \theta = \cot \theta$

29. $\sin \theta + \cos \theta = 0$

Use a graphing calculator to solve for $0 \leq \theta < 2\pi$.

30. $2 \sin^3 \theta = 1 - \cos^2 \theta$

31. $4 \sin \theta = \csc \theta$

Graph each of the following. Graph at least 2 periods

32. $y = -\cos\left(x - \frac{\pi}{2}\right)$

33. $y = \tan x$

34. $y = 2 \sin x + 2$

35. $y = \cot 2x$

Algebra Review

Factor

36. $81 - y^4$

37. $y^3 + 64$

38. $2x^3 - 4x^2 - x + 2$

39. $\frac{1}{3}y^2 + \frac{1}{12}y - \frac{1}{4}$

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Accelerated Calculus and AP Calculus AB

Factor.

40. $\frac{3}{4}x + \frac{1}{2}$

41. $3x^{1/2} + 4x^{3/2}$

42. $(2x+3)^{-3/2} - 3(2x+3)^{-1/2}$

Solve each inequality.

43. $\sqrt{x^2 - 7x + 12} \geq 0$

44. $x^3 + 2x^2 + x < 0$

Find the real roots.

45. $2x^2 - 5x - 3 = 0$

46. $(x - 5)(x + 3) = 33$

47. $(x + 2)^2(x - 1) + (x + 2)(x - 1)^2 = 0$

Simplify.

48. $\frac{4 + \sqrt{6}}{2 - \sqrt{6}}$

49. $\frac{\frac{1}{3+x} - \frac{1}{3}}{x}$

50. $\frac{x}{(x+1)^{3/2}} + \frac{2}{(x+1)^{1/2}}$

51. $\frac{2-x}{2\sqrt{1+x}} - \sqrt{1+x}$

52. $\frac{(x^2 + 2)^{1/2} - x^2(x^2 + 2)^{-1/2}}{x^2}$

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Accelerated Calculus and AP Calculus AB

Given points P (3 , - 4) and Q (-2 , - 1),find each of the following.

53. Slope of \overline{PQ}

54. Find the equation of \overline{PQ}

55. Find equation of the \perp bisector of \overline{PQ}

56. The distance between P and Q.

57. Find the equation of a line parallel to $3x+y = 10$ through point $(-2 , 7)$.

Graph each of the following piece wise functions.

58. $y = \begin{cases} 2x-3 & x \geq 1 \\ -x+4 & x < 1 \end{cases}$

59. $y = \begin{cases} -x & x \leq -2 \\ x^2 & -2 < x < 2 \\ 4 & x \geq 2 \end{cases}$

Determine if the function is even, odd, or neither. Justify your answer with work.

60. $f(x) = x^2 - x^4$

61. $f(x) = x^3 + x$

Logarithm Review

Evaluate. Do not use a calculator

62. $\ln e^2$

63. $\log_5 \frac{1}{125}$

64. $7^{\log_7 14}$

65. $\log 4 + \log 25$

Use the properties of logarithms to expand the expression.

Express the following as a single log simplified

66. $\ln \frac{\sqrt{3x-5}}{7}$

67. $\frac{1}{2} \log x + 3 \log(x+1)$

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Accelerated Calculus and AP Calculus AB

Solve. Do not use a calculator.

68. $\log_6 x + \log_6(x - 5) = 2$

69. $\log_2(x + 4) - \log_2 x = 5$

70. $e^{2x} = 7$ (leave in terms of \ln)

Solve. Use a calculator. Round answers to 4 decimal places.

71. $2^x = 14$

72. $e^{2x+5} = 8$

1. Find all angles, $0^\circ \leq \theta < 360^\circ$, that satisfy the equation below, to the nearest tenth of a degree (if necessary).

$$\sin \theta + 6 = 3 \sin \theta + 7$$

2. Solve for all values of θ , such that $0^\circ \leq \theta < 360^\circ$, rounding all values to the nearest tenth.

$$6 \cos \theta + 1 = 0$$

3. Find all angles, $0^\circ \leq \theta < 360^\circ$, that satisfy the equation below, to the nearest tenth of a degree.

$$9 \csc^2 \theta - 25 = 0$$

4. Find all angles, $0^\circ \leq \theta < 360^\circ$, that satisfy the equation below, to the nearest tenth of a degree.

$$3 \cos^2 \theta + 2 \cos \theta = 0$$

5. Find all angles, $0^\circ \leq \theta < 360^\circ$, that satisfy the equation below, to the nearest tenth of a degree.

$$\tan^2 \theta + 4 \tan \theta - 12 = 0$$

6. Find all angles, $0^\circ \leq \theta < 360^\circ$, that satisfy the equation below, to the nearest tenth of a degree.

$$9 \cos^2 \theta - 4 = -3 \cos \theta - 2$$

7. Find all angles, $0^\circ \leq \theta < 360^\circ$, that satisfy the equation below, to the nearest 10th of a degree.

$$-2 \cos^2 \theta + 5 \sin \theta + 2 = 4 \sin \theta + 1$$

8. Find all angles, $0^\circ \leq x < 360^\circ$, that satisfy the equation below, to the nearest 10th of a degree.

$$4 \cos x \tan x = 5 \tan x$$

9. Given the definitions of $f(x)$ and $g(x)$ below, find the value of $g(f(8))$.

$$f(x) = x - 11$$

$$g(x) = x^2 + 7x - 13$$

10. Express your answer as a polynomial in standard form.

$$f(x) = 2x + 11$$

$$g(x) = 2x^2 + x + 4$$

$$\text{Find: } f(g(x))$$

11. Given the definitions of $f(x)$ and $g(x)$ below, find the value of $(g \circ f)(-5)$.

$$f(x) = x^2 + 4x - 11$$

$$g(x) = -3x + 2$$