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| <b>Course Title:</b> | Agriscience Biology (A) |
| <b>Grade(s):</b>     | 10th                    |

| Course Description                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
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| <p>This course is intended for students in the Agriscience program, and serves as their Biology I and Agriscience II course. Biology is the study of life and living things. Our entire world is composed of complex life and its interactions with the surrounding environment and agricultural systems. Throughout this course, students explore patterns found among living organisms as they relate to the agricultural industry. Basic themes addressed include biochemistry, cell biology, genetics, evolution, ecology, classification, natural resources, plant science, animal science, and biotechnology in agriculture.</p> |
| Approved Curricular Materials/Textbook(s)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <p>Miller &amp; Levine <i>Biology</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |

| Unit Title               | Unit Description (Include Unit Objectives)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Unit Pacing       |
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| Unit 1: Intro to Biology | Students will explore the fundamental characteristics and processes that define living organisms. They will investigate how all living things are organized, use energy, grow and develop, respond to their environment, reproduce, and adapt over time. Students will review the practices of scientific investigation, including asking testable questions, designing experiments, collecting and analyzing data, and constructing evidence-based explanations. By the end of the unit, students will be able to explain how the characteristics and processes of life distinguish living systems from nonliving matter and how scientific methods allow us to investigate and understand these phenomena. | September         |
| Unit 2: Ecology          | Students will investigate how the reintroduction of gray wolves to Yellowstone National Park serves as a powerful example of ecosystem interdependence and change. Through this unit, students will analyze how the return of a keystone species influenced population dynamics, trophic cascades, and biodiversity across multiple levels of the ecosystem, including plants, herbivores, predators,                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | September-October |

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|                            | and abiotic factors. Students will use ecological data, case studies, and systems models to explain cause-and-effect relationships, evaluate human decision-making in wildlife management, and construct evidence-based explanations for observed ecological changes. By the end of the unit, students will apply these understandings to predict the outcomes of introducing or removing species in other ecosystems and to argue for sustainable environmental management practices using scientific reasoning.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                  |
| Unit 3: Classical Genetics | Students will explore how patterns of inheritance explain the visible diversity within classical agricultural genetics principles such as traits, alleles, dominance, recessiveness, segregation, and independent assortment. Through modeling pedigrees, analyzing real-world-style genetic scenarios, and interpreting probability, students will explain how genetic variation can arise among plants/animals who share the same genetic lineage. Students will use Punnett squares and other representations to predict inheritance patterns, distinguish between genotype and phenotype, and evaluate how chance and recombination contribute to variation within families. By the end of the unit, students will construct evidence-based explanations for why organisms can look and develop differently, applying Mendel's laws to make sense of biological diversity observed within a single family lineage.                                                                          | October-November |
| Unit 4: Modern Genetics    | Students will investigate how information stored in DNA is expressed as observable traits and how modern biotechnologies allow humans to read, modify, and apply that information. Centered on the flow of genetic information from DNA to RNA to protein, students will model the central dogma to explain how genes influence structure and function in organisms. Students will analyze how mutations and environmental factors affect protein production and phenotype. Building on this foundation, students will evaluate modern genetic applications—including genetic engineering, CRISPR-Cas9 gene editing, and cloning—to explain how scientists intentionally alter DNA and why these technologies matter in agriculture and conservation. By the end of the unit, students will use evidence to assess the benefits, limitations, and ethical considerations of modern genetic technologies and construct scientifically grounded arguments about their responsible use in society. | December-January |
| Unit 5: Natural            | Students will examine how populations change over time and how evolutionary                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | January-February |

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| Selection and Evolution                         | processes explain both the unity and diversity of life on Earth. Through evidence drawn from fossils, comparative anatomy, embryology, molecular biology, and observable examples of natural selection, students will explain how variation, inheritance, and environmental pressures drive evolutionary change. Students will model mechanisms such as natural selection, genetic drift, mutation, and gene flow to predict how traits become more or less common within populations across generations. Using real-world case studies, students will analyze how evolutionary theory explains adaptation, speciation, and extinction. By the end of the unit, students will construct evidence-based explanations and arguments that evolution is a unifying framework of biology and apply evolutionary reasoning to issues in medicine, agriculture, and conservation. Students will also strategize different ways to save populations impacted by extinction based on real world scenarios.                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                |
| Unit 6: Biochemistry, Cells, and Cell Transport | Students will investigate how living things grow and obtain the matter and energy needed for life by examining the molecular and cellular processes that power living systems. Centered on the phenomenon <i>“How do beans grow and where do they get their energy?”</i> , students will analyze how biomolecules such as carbohydrates, lipids, proteins, and nucleic acids are built from smaller subunits and how their structures relate to function within cells. Students will model photosynthesis and cellular respiration to explain how energy from sunlight is transformed into chemical energy and used to drive growth, maintenance, and reproduction. Students will also explore cellular transport mechanisms—including diffusion, osmosis, and active transport—to explain how cells acquire raw materials like water, carbon dioxide, and nutrients and maintain internal balance. By the end of the unit, students will use evidence from investigations and models to construct explanations for how matter cycles and energy flows from the environment into bean plants and through their cells, connecting biochemistry, cellular processes, and transport to observable growth and development. | February-April |
| Unit 7: Digestion and Feedback Loops            | Students will investigate how different animals' digestive systems break down food, absorb nutrients, and maintain internal balance through coordinated physiological processes. Students will model the roles of organs, enzymes, hormones, and accessory structures in digestion. They will explore how feedback loops—both negative and positive—and analyze real-world data, to construct cause-and-effect explanations for how disruptions in these feedback systems can impact animal health. By the end of the unit, students will use evidence to explain                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | April-May      |

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|                                                      | how the digestive system integrates with other body systems and employs feedback mechanisms to ensure proper nutrient processing, energy availability, and overall physiological balance.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |          |
| Unit 8: Circulatory, Respiratory, and Immune Systems | Students will explore how the circulatory, respiratory, and immune systems work together to deliver oxygen and nutrients, remove waste, and protect the animal from disease. Students will analyze the structure and function of the heart, blood vessels, lungs, and immune cells, modeling how these systems transport materials, facilitate gas exchange, and respond to pathogens. Students will use data, simulations, and evidence-based reasoning to explain how disruptions in these systems can impact overall health. By the end of the unit, students will construct explanations and arguments describing how the circulatory, respiratory, and immune systems interact to sustain life and maintain internal balance. | May-June |