

AP Latin Summer Word List

prepositions

a or **ab** or **abs** (+ABL.): *from, away from*

ad (+ACC.): *to, toward, near*

adversus (+ACC.): *opposite, against*

ante (+ACC.): *before, in front of*

apud (+ACC.): *among, at the house of, with, at, near*

circum (+ACC.): *around, about, all around*

cum (+ABL.): *with*

de (+ABL.): *(down) from, about, of*

e or **ex** (+ABL.): *out of, from*

in (+ABL. or +ACC.): *in, on, into, onto, against*

inter (+ACC.): *between, among*

intra (+ACC.): *within, inside, on the inside; during, fewer than*

iuxta (+ACC.): *near, close to, next to*

ob (+ACC.): *on account of, for the sake of, in place of*

per (+ACC.): *through, for, over, across*

post (+ACC.): *after, behind*

pro (+ABL.): *before, in front of, for*

prope (+ACC.): *near*

propter (+ACC.): *because of, on account of, near, close to*

sine (+ABL.): *without*

sub (+ABL. or +ACC.): *below, under, at the foot of, up to*

super (+ACC. or +ABL.): *above, over, on top*

trans (+ACC.): *across*

caritas, caritatis (f): *love, affection, esteem, charity, dearness, high price*

corpus, corporis (n): *body*

cura, curae (f): *worry, anxiety, care, attention, cure*

fides, fidei (f): *trust, loyalty, faith, confidence, credit, good faith*

finis, finis (m or f): *boundary, end, limit, goal; (pl.) territory, country, land*

gloria, gloriae (f): *glory, fame, renown, ambition, boasting*

metus, metus (m): *fear, dread, awe*

munus, muneris (n): *duty, office, gift, offering, service; (pl.) bribes*

os, oris (n): *mouth, face, speech*

spes, spei (f): *hope, prospect, anticipation, promise*

voluptas, voluptatis (f): *pleasure, delight, enjoyment*

ambo, ambae, ambo: *both*

binus, bina, binum: *by twos, twofold, two at a time, in pairs, two by two*

carus, cara, carum: *dear, precious, valued, esteemed, beloved*

fortis, forte: *strong, brave, stout, courageous, valiant, bold, fearless*

omnis, omne: *every, all*

singulus, singula, singulum: *every, individual, one by one; (pl.) apiece*

tantus, tanta, tantum: *to great, so much, of such size*

totus, tota, totum: *whole, entire, all, total, all at once*

uterque, utraque, utrumque: *each or either (of two); one and the other, both (regarded separately)*

cupio, **cupere**, cupivi, cupitum – *to long for, desire, wish*

debeo, **debere**, debui, debitum – *to owe, be in debt, ought, must, should*

desidero, **desiderare**, desideravi, desideratum – *to desire, long, want, miss, lack, need, require, lose*

dico, **dicere**, dixi, dictum – *to say, declare, assert, plead, appoint, fix*

duco, **ducere**, duxi, ductum – *to lead, draw, command; consider, regard, think*

eo, **ire**, ii or ivi, itum – *to go*

fero, **ferre**, tuli, latum – *to bear, carry, say*

incipio, **incipere**, incepti, inceptum – *to begin, commence*

mitto, **mittere**, misi, missum – *to send*

nosco, **noscere**, novi, notum – *to get knowledge of, come to know, get acquainted with, learn, discern*

rogo, **rogare**, rogavi, rogatum – *to ask, ask for, introduce, invite*

timeo, **timere**, timui, — – *to fear, dread, be afraid*

venio, **venire**, veni, ventum – *to come*

verto, **vertere**, verti, versum – *to turn, turn up, direct, turn back*

vexo, **vexare**, vexavi, vexatum – *to annoy, trouble, shake, toss, disturb, jolt*

less polite adjectives

crudelis, crudele: *rude, unfeeling, cruel, hard-hearted, severe, fierce*

saevus, saeva, saevum: *raging, mad, furious, fierce, savage, cruel, violent, ferocious*

sordidus, sordida, sordidum: *dirty, unclean, foul, filthy, vulgar, low, vile*

superbus, superba, supebum: *haughty, proud, arrogant, vain, domineering*

turpis, turpe: *ugly, unseemly, foul, disgraceful, filthy, shameful, unsightly*

verbs (ii)

amplector, **amplecti**, amplexus sum – *to entwine around, encircle, encompass, embrace*

audeo, **audere**, ausus sum – *to dare, venture, risk, be bold*

egredior, **egredi**, egressus sum – *to go out, come forth, march out, go away*

labor, **labi**, lapsus sum – *to slip, glide, float, flow, fall, slide*

miror, **mirari**, miratus sum – *to be amazed, surprised; to marvel, look in awe, in admiration*

morior, **mori**, mortuus sum – *to die, expire*

moror, **morari**, moratus sum – *to delay, stay, wait, remain, linger*

patior, **pati**, passus sum – *to suffer, to allow*

proficiscor, **proficisci**, profectus sum – *to set out*

sequor, **sequi**, secutus sum – *to follow*

utor, **uti**, utus sum – (+ABL.) *to use, enjoy, make use of; enjoy the friendship of*

vereor, **vereri**, veritus sum – *to fear*

nouns (ii)

causa, causae, (f): *cause, reason, motive, occasion, opportunity; (abl.) for the sake of*

hiems, hiemis (f): *winter, cold, frost, storm, stormy weather*

litus, litoris (n): *seashore, seaside, beach*

mundus, mundi (m): *universe, world, heavens, earth*

numen, numinis (n): *nod, command, authority, divine will, divinity, deity*

pudor, pudoris (m): *modesty, sense of honor, shyness, chastity; shame, disgrace*

vestigium, vestigi(i) (n): *footstep, track, trace, vestige, footprint, mark, step*

virtus, virtutis (f): *courage, excellence, bravery, strength, manliness, machismo*

vis, vis, (f): *vigor, force, power, violence; (pl.) strength*