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To the Audit Committee of the Board
of Education of the Nyack Union
Free School District
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Re: Risk Assessment Update Report

Ladies and Gentlemen:

We have performed the procedures enumerated below, in accordance with terms of our consulting services engagement with the Nyack Union Free School District Board of Education, solely to assist you in evaluating and assessing risk related to the District's fiscal operations. The risk assessment is an integral part of the internal audit function currently required by state law. The annual risk assessment update results will illustrate the areas determined to be of high, moderate and low risk, which will then be used as a tool of the audit committee to decide which areas to schedule for internal audit services.

One partner and two staff accountants reviewed all files and documents provided by the District to accumulate data and pertinent information necessary for updating the most recent risk assessment dated June 2, 2021. Based on our professional judgment, knowledge and experience, our risk assessment approach and methodology consisted of inquiry, inspection and observation. Also, when useful, we applied analytical procedures and performed limited tests of controls, if feasible. We utilized specific audit programs, questionnaires and checklists designed for risk assessment as our principal tools in developing the areas of focus and the related risks.

During our internal audit, we interviewed District officials, inspected an assortment of transactional documentation, accounting reports, electronic files, reviewed the Board of Education policies, and Board of Education meeting minutes relating to financial activities. Initially we read, reviewed and analyzed the Board of Education policies and minutes to establish our perspective regarding the District's approach to governance and control environment. This perspective was further developed in conjunction with the control procedures established, required and monitored.

We made inquiries of various members of the District's management, as well as cafeteria employees. From those inquiries we were able to document the responses in our programs and checklists and obtain information useful in assessing risk.

We inspected a variety of source documentation pertaining to bank accounts, cash receipts, cash disbursements, inventory, fixed assets, payroll, personnel, receiving, cafeteria operations and extraclassroom activities. Additional items inspected included monthly accounting and budgetary reports as well as annual external audit reports and related findings. The objective of these inspections is to verify and corroborate the information obtained from inquiries with District personnel. This process helps to identify possible discrepancies between policy and practice and further develop our understanding of the fiscal controls in operation and their effectiveness.

Education Law Section 2116-b of the laws of the State of New York require the operation of an internal audit function. The law specifies that the internal audit function include two phases annually. These required phases are as follows:

- 1) Annual review and update of the District's risk assessment
- 2) Preparation of reports, at least annually, analyzing significant risk assessment findings with recommendations and implementation time frames

The risk assessment update is a required element of the audit committee's responsibilities surrounding the internal audit function. Once the audit committee has reviewed this report, the committee will need to select which of the audit areas will be subjected to internal audit and the timing of the internal audit procedures in the upcoming year. Although the law requires analyzing significant risk assessment findings, we recommend that an internal audit plan be developed and adopted addressing all potential areas of risk to the District. We understand that you are not necessarily trained as auditors and we would be pleased to meet with you, address any questions you may have, and help direct you through the process. However, please be advised that it is the audit committee's responsibility to make the recommendations to us as the internal auditor for the work that you want performed in the chosen areas of risk. We will also be available to meet with your external auditors to discuss the audit areas that are ultimately covered by the internal audit procedures including findings and recommendations.

An integral part of the risk assessment update is internal control over financial reporting. Internal control over financial reporting consists of five interrelated components. These components and a brief description are as follows:

- 1) Control Environment—The core of any entity is its people—their individual attributes, including integrity, ethical values and competence—and the environment in which they operate. They are the engine that drives the entity and the foundation on which everything rests.

2) Risk Assessment—The entity must be aware of and deal with the risks it faces. It must set objectives, integrated with the administration, financial, operational and other activities so that the entity is functioning in concert. It also must establish mechanisms to identify analyze and manage the related risks.

3) Control Activities—Control policies and procedures must be established and executed to help ensure that the actions identified by management as necessary to address risks to achievement of the entity's objectives are effectively carried out.

4) Information and Communication—Surrounding these activities are information and communication systems. These enable the entity's people to capture and exchange the information needed to conduct, manage and control its operations.

5) Monitoring—The entire process must be monitored, and modifications made as necessary. In this way, the system can react dynamically, changing as conditions warrant.

The overall risk assessments are the product of evaluating the above internal control components and several different types of risks applicable to the audit areas. The different types of risk considered include the following:

- 1) Inherent Risk - The susceptibility of an area to a material misstatement, assuming that there are no related internal controls.
- 2) Control Risk – The risk that a material misstatement that could occur in an area will not be prevented or detected on a timely basis by the District's internal controls.
- 3) Fraud Risk - The susceptibility of an area to fraud including theft, misappropriation and/or financial reporting.
- 4) Other Risk – The additional risk impact to an area based on professional judgment given the District's specific fact, circumstances and practice.

The following table illustrates the internal audit risk areas and our resulting risk conclusion by area. An area classified as high risk is an area where fraud is most likely to occur, based on the types of transactions and dollar amounts involved. The areas noted as high for Nyack are the same areas that are typically classified as high risk in all School Districts throughout the state in that they contain most of the risk elements described above. Nyack Union Free School District has internal control procedures in place, but with all entities, changes occur and require modifications at times to their internal controls. The internal audit function serves as a review of controls and assists management in reporting on areas that may need additional mitigating controls implemented. A high-risk classification indicates that internal audit services should be performed on the area even with strong internal controls in place. The areas in the Nyack Union Free School District that fall under that category would be:

1. Cash receipts and revenue recording.
2. Payroll and personnel.
3. Fixed asset and inventory controls.
4. Extraclassroom activities funds.

The Results of our risk assessment update procedures indicated no changes in our ratings.

<u>Internal Audit Area</u>	<u>Risk Assessment</u>
1. Governance and Control Environment	Low
2. Strategic Planning, Budget Development and Administration Budget Management	Moderate
3. Assessing Financial Condition	Low
4. Financial Accounting and Reporting Management Oversight	Moderate
5. Auditing	Low
6. State Aid and Grant Revenue Accounting and Reporting	Moderate
7. Cash Receipts and Revenue Recording Documentation of Procedures	High
8. Cash Management and Investments Management Oversight	Low
9. Petty Cash	Low
10. Purchasing - Computer Controls - Management Oversight	Moderate
11. Accounts Payable and Cash Disbursements - Segregation of Duties - Documentation of Procedures	Moderate
12. Payroll and Personnel - Accounting and Reporting - Documentation of Procedures	High
13. Travel and Conferences Management Oversight	Moderate
14. Facilities Maintenance	Low
15. Capital Projects	Moderate

16. Fixed Asset Inventory and Controls	High
• Documentation of Procedures/Physical Inventories • Written Procedures • Management Oversight	
17. Cafeteria Area	Low
18. Student Transportation	Low
19. Extraclassroom Activity Funds	High
• Management Oversight • Written Procedures • Segregation of Duties	

Of the nineteen internal audit areas presented for risk classification, 4 areas are determined as High, 7 areas determined as Moderate, and 8 areas as Low risk. The areas that we have classified as High risks suggest that these areas have the highest potential for misstatement and/or fraud. Consequently, these areas should be evaluated by management for possible improvements in the internal control structure, and should be the main areas to focus on with regard to internal audit services, but the moderate and low areas need similar consideration as well. We have attached a schedule that illustrates the areas that we have previously performed internal audit services on and indicates the grading standards reported on each.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Audit Committee, the Board of Education and management of the Nyack Union Free School District and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Respectfully Submitted,


NUGENT & HAEUSSLER, P.C.

**Nyack Union Free School District
Schedule of Completed Internal Audits
2006-2022**

Report Date	Audit Area	Risk Classification At Time of Audit	Grade
7/1/2006	Cash Controls	Low	Acceptable
7/1/2006	Payroll/Personnel	High	Acceptable
7/1/2006	Capital Asset Controls	High	Acceptable
7/1/2006	Summer Handicap	Moderate	Acceptable
5/15/2007	Budget Transfers	Moderate	Acceptable
5/15/2007	Bidding	High	Acceptable
5/15/2007	Retiree Health Insurance	High	Acceptable
5/15/2007	Federal Awards	Moderate	Satisfactory
5/15/2007	Accounts Payable and Cash Disbursements	High	Satisfactory
5/15/2007	Computer Controls	Low	Acceptable
5/15/2007	Payroll/Personnel	High	Acceptable
5/15/2007	Facilities Construction	Low	Satisfactory
5/15/2007	Facilities Maintenance	Low	Satisfactory
5/15/2007	Travel/Conference	Moderate	Acceptable
1/2/2008	Assessing Financial Condition	Low	Satisfactory
6/9/2008	Cash Receipts and Revenue	High	Satisfactory
2/3/2009	Payroll/Personnel	High	Satisfactory
6/5/2009	Federal Awards	Moderate	Satisfactory
2/4/2010	Cash Management	Low	Satisfactory
5/31/2010	Extraclassroom	High	Satisfactory
10/29/2010	Cash Receipts and Revenue	High	Satisfactory
8/21/2011	Fixed Assets	High	Satisfactory
4/18/2012	Extraclassroom	High	Satisfactory
6/1/2012	Payroll/Personnel	High	Satisfactory
12/21/2012	Transportation	Low	Satisfactory
11/23/2013	School Lunch Fund	Low	Satisfactory
5/5/2014	Federal Awards	Moderate	Satisfactory
6/23/2014	Accounts Payable and Cash Disbursements	Moderate	Satisfactory
1/12/2015	Cash Receipts and Revenue	High	Satisfactory
1/18/2016	Fixed Assets	High	Satisfactory
5/24/2017	Payroll/Personnel	High	Satisfactory
3/1/2018	Extraclassroom	High	Satisfactory
1/24/2019	Accounts Payable and Cash Disbursements	Moderate	Satisfactory
1/24/2020	Cash Receipts and Revenue	High	Satisfactory
5/11/2021	School Lunch Fund	Low	Satisfactory