Supporting Your Child In Second Grade

Our Road To Success

2025-2026

The world of education is always changing to ensure the success of all students. Higher standards and new ways of teaching will prepare students for the demands of college and careers now and in the future. Davidson County Schools' curriculum is based on the Common Core State Standards (CCSS) and the North Carolina Essential Standards (NCES).

This guide provides an overview of what your child will learn by the end of fifth grade. You will also find ideas for helping your child at home.

2

Your future. Our focus.
DAVIDSON COUNTY SCHOOLS

Supporting Your Child in English Language Arts

In second grade, students will continue to build important reading, writing, speaking, and listening skills. They will think, talk, and write about what they read in a variety of texts, such as stories, books, articles, and other sources of information including the Internet.

Activities in these areas will include:
- Reading stories, including fables and folktales from different cultures, and identifying the lesson or moral of the story
- Reading texts about history, social studies, or science, and identifying the main idea
- Answering who, what, where, when, why and how questions about stories and books
- Describing the reasons that an author gives to support a point
- Learning and using new words
- Learning and using grammar
- Participating in class discussions by listening and building on what others say
- Describing in their own words information learned from articles or books read aloud
- Working together to gather facts and information on a topic

Adapted from Parent Roadmap: Supporting Your Child in Second Grade Language Arts, Council of the Great City Schools

Suggested Books to Read With Your Child:

If You Give a Mouse a Cookie, by Laura Numero
Corduroy, by Don Freeman
Chrysanthemum, by Kevin Henkes
What Lives in a Shell?, by Kathleen Weidner Zoehfeld
Chickens Aren't the Only Ones, by Ruth Heller
From Seed to Plant, by Gail Gibbons
Bat Loves the Night, by Nicola Davies

By the end of second grade, your child should be able to read texts similar to the following:

"Pollination happens in different ways. Often, wind blows pollen from flower to flower. Bees, other insects and hummingbirds help pollinate too. While they visit flowers for their sweet juice, called nectar, pollen rubs onto their bodies. Then they carry the pollen to another flower where it comes off onto its pistil. If a pollen grain from a flower lands on the pistil of the same kind of flower, it grows a long tube through the pistil into an ovule. This is the beginning of a seed. The seeds grow inside the flower, even as the flower begins to die. As the seeds become bigger, a fruit or pod grows around them. The fruit or pod protects the seeds."

-- From Seed to Plant, by Gail Gibbons

Continued: What are some resources to support my child's health and wellbeing?	The board is committed to providing a school environment that promotes student wellness, proper nutrition, nutrition education, and regular physical activity as part of the total learning experience. As part of that commitment, the board directs the superintendent to oversee the development, implementation, and ongoing evaluation of this policy and other school system efforts to encourage students to be healthy and active, including compliance with the State Board of Education's Healthy Active Children Policy, SHLT-000. More information is located at the following link: 7.11 Student Wellness Policy Helpful Links for Student Wellness NC 211 Facts from the CDC on Electronic Cigarettes Davidson County Health Department Davidson County Social Services Family Services of Davidson County Centers for Disease Control and Prevention Mental Health Resources
Additional Helpful Parent Websites	Additional Helpful Parent Websites NC Department of Public Instruction NCDPI's Page for Parents and Families US Department of Education American Library Association Financial Aid Resources Family Education Federal Aid College Foundation of NC http://www.scholarshipplus.com College Board Big Future http://www.fastweb.com http://www.ncseaa.edu http://www.ipl.org

Direct questions and comments to:
Director of Elementary Education
P.O. Box 2057 | Lexington, NC 27293-2057
Call: 336.249.8181 | FAX: 336.249.1062
www.davidson.k12.nc.us

Your future. Our focus.
DAVIDSON COUNTY SCHOOLS

The Davidson County Board of Education believes all students and employees should be free of unlawful discrimination, bullying and harassment, including sexual harassment as part of safe, orderly and inviting learning/working environments. The Board is committed to nondiscrimination in all educational and employment activities and expressly prohibits unlawful discrimination and harassment on the basis of race, color, national origin, sex, pregnancy, religion, veteran status, age or disability. The Board prohibits retaliation against a student or employee exercising rights made available through state or federal law, also prohibits retaliation for reporting such violations. Policy violation is serious; appropriate action will be taken in response. Students and employees area advised that if conduct prohibited by this policy is established, disciplinary action will be taken, up to and including suspension (for students and termination (for employees)

Parents Guide To Student Achievement

What is the contact information for the schools and district office	District phone numbers are located here. Individual school information can be obtained by accessing the DCS Website. The specific contact information for Davidson County Schools is: 250 County School Rd Lexington, NC 27292 (336) 249-8181 www.davidson.k12.nc.us
What are some resources to support my child's health and wellbeing?	Student Services is an integral part of the academic and social-emotional success of our students. School Counselors and School Social Workers advocate for the needs of all students and collaborate and coordinate with staff, parents, and community entities to meet those needs. Student Services include: • Individual and small group counseling • Class guidance and presentations • Academic advising • Career and post-secondary planning • Referrals to outside agencies • Crisis response and management School Counselors and School Social Workers work to ensure that students have the resources they need to grow and learn. School social workers partner with parents, teachers, and students in a combined effort to help all of our students reach their individual goals for growth in academic, social, and behavioral development. School social workers provide a vital link to community resources and services for both schools and families. The board recognizes that it is important for students to maintain their physical health and receive proper nutrition in order to take advantage of educational opportunities. The board further recognizes that student wellness and proper nutrition are related to a student's physical well-being, growth, development, and readiness to learn.

In second grade, students will read stories and poems. They will also read information books about history, the world, science, and other areas. Here are some examples of how your child will develop important reading skills across grade levels:

Reading Literature

First Grade Reading	Second Grade Reading	Third Grade Reading
● Students retell stories, including key details, and show that they understand the lesson or moral of a story. ● Students identify who is telling the story at various points in a text.	● Students retell stories and determine their central message, lesson, or moral. ● Students acknowledge differences in the points of view of characters, including speaking in a different voice for each character when reading dialogue aloud.	● Students recount stories and determine the central message, lesson, or moral, explaining how it is developed in the text. ● Students distinguish their own point of view from that of the narrator or characters.

Reading for information

First Grade Reading	Second Grade Reading	Third Grade Reading
● Students ask and answer questions about key details in a Text. ● Students use the illustrations and details in a text to describe key ideas.	● Students ask and answer such questions as who, what, where, when, how, and why to show understanding of key details in the text. ● Students explain how specific images or illustrations are useful.	● Students ask and answer questions about what they read by referring directly to parts of the text. . ● Students use information gained from images or illustrations.

Adapted from Parent Roadmap: Supporting Your Child in Second Grade Language Arts, Council of the Great City Schools

Help Your Child Learn at Home

- Ask your child what topics, events, or activities he or she likes. Then look for books, magazines, or other materials about those topics that would motivate your child to read.
- Encourage your child to read at home every day independently, free from distractions of television or video games.
- Spend time reading with your child. While you are reading, ask questions such as, "What was the book mostly about?", "What did you learn?", "Show me in the book why you think that".
- Provide opportunities for your child to read to others such as siblings and grandparents.
- Visit your local library.
- Start a family book club. Let different members of the family pick the book.
- Spend time each day talking to your child about their day, current events, and family activities.

Second grade students will write for many different reasons: to tell a story, write an essay, write a report, or share an opinion. Here are some examples of how your child will develop important writing skills across grade levels

First Grade Writing	Second Grade Writing	Third Grade Writing
● Students name a topic and supply some facts about the Topic. ● Students provide some sense of closure.	● Students introduce a topic and use facts and definitions to develop points. ● Students provide a concluding statement or section.	● Students introduce a topic and use facts , definitions, and details to develop points. ● Students provide a concluding statement or section. ● Students group related information together. ● Students use linking words and phrases to connect ideas, such as also, another, and but.

Adapted from Parent roadmap: Supporting Your Child in Second Grade Language Arts. Council of the Great City Schools.

By the end of second grade, your child should be able to write texts similar to the following:

Owl Moon

When you go owling you don't need words, or warm or any thing, but hope. This is the booK of Owl Moon. This booK is written by Jane Yolen. I liKe that phrase Because The boy was happy becaus he got to go owling and hes been wonted to go owling for a long time and he finally got to go.

When other Kids are happy that maKes me happy. I liKe it Because it maKes me feel good Because you dont hafit to have words to go owling but you hafit to have hope to see an owl.

From Common Core State Standards, Appendix C

Help Your Child Learn at Home

- Provide a journal or diary for your child.
- Write an opinion about a variety of topics such as a favorite meal, game or movie.
- Write a thank you note or letter to a family member.



Continued:
What rights do students with disabilities have based on the law?

Special education is designed to be a continuum of services that support student's acquisition of skills within the regular or adapted curriculum. Whenever possible, students are served in schools within their home district with support from special education personnel and related service providers. For those students who require a specialized setting or more intensive services in order to benefit from their special education, classes are based on school campuses that house age-appropriate peers.

The Public Schools of North Carolina Exceptional Children Division provides local units with detailed procedures for the delivery of special education services. These rules and regulations are detailed in Policies Governing Services for Students with Disabilities. Services are provided under the following areas of identification:

- Autism Spectrum Disorder
- Deaf/Blindness
- Deafness/Hearing Impairment
- Developmental Delay
- Intellectual Disability
- Multiple Disabilities
- Other Health Impairment
- Orthopedic Impairment
- Serious Emotional Disability
- Specific Learning Disability
- Speech/Language Impairment
- Traumatic Brain Injury
- Visual Impairment

All of our staff members are here to assist students as they learn and progress. If you have questions or need assistance, please don't hesitate to contact your student's teacher or central office staff member. We are happy to consult with parents who need information about specific disabilities, community resources, or have concerns about their child's education. More information can be found at the Exceptional Children's Assistance Center of NC, the North Carolina EC Parent Rights Handbook, Project Child Find and the NCDPI EC Website

Parents Guide To Student Achievement

Continued: What rights do students with disabilities have based on the law?	To the maximum extent appropriate, children with disabilities are educated in their home school. Reassignment of children with disabilities from the regular educational environment only occurs if the nature and/or severity of the disability is such that the student is unable to access the general curriculum even with the use of supplementary aids and services. Individualized instruction and student achievement are valued in Davidson County Schools. This is evident through the services that are available, including: • Specially designed instruction to meet the needs of all students with disabilities • Access to the general curriculum and intervention programs designed to provide maximum opportunities for instruction in the general education setting • Full continuum of service, including: consultation, co-teaching, small group classes per core area, self-contained settings and public separate schools • Curriculum-driven instruction: North Carolina Standard Course of Study and North Carolina Extended Content Standards • Related services that include but are not limited to speech, occupational and physical therapy • Modified materials, including but not limited to books on tape, large-print materials, and specialized equipment and furniture • Accessible space in schools to meet the needs of students with physical disabilities • Assistive technology Individual Education Plan (IEP) teams consider service delivery options based on the needs of each student. Teams may consider regular, resource, or separate settings which are available at every school for students participating in the North Carolina Standard Course of Study. Teams may also consider self-contained classes for students with significant behavioral challenges or students with significant intellectual disabilities who participate in the North Carolina Extended Content Standards.

Supporting Your Child in Math

In second grade, students will build upon their knowledge of place value up to the thousands place. They will use place value strategies to solve word problems within 100, involving length and other measurement units. Students will continue to work on their addition and subtraction skills, quickly and accurately adding and subtracting numbers up through 20. They will also add and subtract numbers within 1,000. Students will begin working with fractions through shapes and geometry.

Activities in these areas include:

- Modeling and solving one-and two-step addition and subtraction word problems (e.g., Amy was playing with 4 toy cars and Tom gave her 6 more toy cars to play with. Mary took 3 of the toy cars. How many toy cars does Amy have now?)
- Solving problems involving money
- Quickly and accurately adding numbers with a sum of 20 or less, and knowing all sums of one-digit numbers from memory by the end of the year
- Understanding what the digits mean in three-digit numbers
- Reading and writing numbers to 1,000 using number names and expanded numerals (e.g. 382 is 300 + 80 + 2)
- Measuring lengths of objects in inches and centimeters
- Students use rectangular arrays to work with repeated addition, which is a building block for multiplication in third grade. A rectangular array is any arrangement of things in rows and columns.
- Dividing circles and rectangles into halves, thirds, or fourths

Adapted from Parent Roadmap: Supporting Your Child in Second Grade Math, Council of the Great City Schools and NCDPI Unpacking Documents.

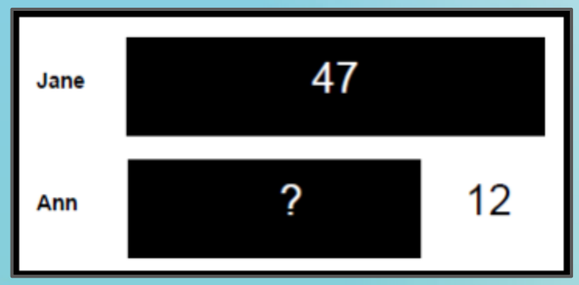
Here are just a few examples of how students will develop and use their understanding of place value in second grade:

First Grade Math	Second Grade Math	Third Grade Math
● Students understand that 10 can be thought of as a bundle of ten ones - called a “ten”. ● Students understand that the two digits of a two digit number represent amounts of tens and ones (place value). ● Students add within 100 limited to: • A two-digit number and a one-digit number • A two digit number and a multiple of 10 ● Students use strategies to subtract multiples of 10 in the range 10-90.	● Students understand that 100 can be thought of as a bundle of ten tens - called a “hundred”. ● Students understand that the three digits of a three digit number represent amounts of hundreds, tens, and ones (place value). ● Students add and subtract numbers through 1,000 using what students have learned about place value.	● Students use estimation strategies to assess the reasonableness of answers. ● Students illustrate and explain the relationship between multiplication and division ● Students multiply one-digit whole numbers by multiples of 10 between 10 and 90. For example, 9 x 80 or 5 x 60.

Jane has 47 crayons. Jane has 12 more crayons than Ann. How many crayons does Ann have?

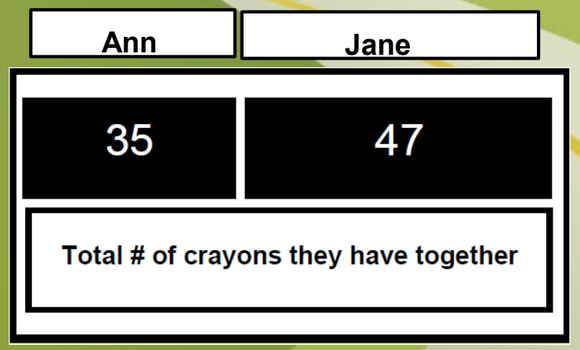
If Ann has 12 fewer crayons than Jane, students need to figure out what 12 less than 47 is.

47 crayons -12 crayons = 35 crayons



Ann has 35 crayons and Jane has 47 crayons. How many crayons do they have altogether?

35 crayons + 47 crayons = 82 crayons



Students in second grade will use diagrams such as this one to think through and solve one- and two-step word problems.

Adapted from Parent Roadmap: Supporting Your Child in Second Grade Math, Council of the Great City Schools and NCDPI Unpacking Documents.

Help Your Child Learn at Home

- Involve your child in solving everyday math problems at home using basic math facts.
- Allow your child to use measurement tools at home (e.g., rulers, scales, measuring cups).
- Provide opportunities for your child to purchase items using dollars and cents.
- Have your child explain the relationship between different numbers without counting (e.g., 147 is 47 more than 100 and three less than 150).
- Encourage your child to continue trying to solve a problem even when it seems too difficult. This will help your child learn to persevere.
- Look for real world examples of 2-D and 3-D shapes.

Continued:
What rights do students with disabilities have based on the law?

We also provide related services that include, but are not limited to speech, occupational therapy, and physical therapy. Students follow the North Carolina Standard Course of Study or the North Carolina Extended Content Standards. The Davidson County Schools EC department strives to work as a collaborative team to serve and advocate for students with disabilities through the provision of individualized instruction in the least restrictive environment in order for students to grow academically, socially, emotionally, and vocationally.
Programs.

At the high school level, students with disabilities may participate in the Occupational Course of Study (OCS), which leads to a North Carolina diploma while also providing work experience so that students following this pathway graduate with marketable skills to enter the workforce. Participation in OCS is determined by the student's IEP team. Students with significant intellectual disabilities participate in the NC Extended Content Standards. This curriculum teaches the essential elements of the traditional course of study while also emphasizing the acquisition of daily living skills for students.

Davidson County Schools offer a variety of academic and support programs to challenge students to be prepared for the 21st century. Exceptional Children teachers use a variety of strategies to help students make progress toward grade-level standards which may include co-teaching with general education teachers. All schools in the Davidson County system provide services to students identified as having special needs. Students with disabilities are served in the least restrictive environment (LRE) by certified professionals and paraprofessional teachers.

Parents Guide To Student Achievement

Continued: What school choices are available for my child?	Nonpublic education is overseen by the NC Division of Non-Public Education. For a list of private schools, visit this website: NC Private Schools. For information on how to start a homeschool visit: Homeschool Information Scholarship grant programs/voucher information is available via the NC State Education Assistance Authority.
What rights do students with disabilities have based on the law?	Davidson County Schools is committed to providing a free and appropriate public education designed to meet the unique needs of students with disabilities. Programming for exceptional learners provides the support and related services necessary to implement the student's educational plan and assure that students' and parents' rights are followed in the process. It is the policy of the Davidson County Schools to comply with applicable federal and state laws relating to the education of children with special needs, including the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act, Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, and applicable amendments thereto. Information regarding procedures for compliance will be made available to the public at each school and in the office of the Exceptional Children's program. The goal of the Exceptional Children's Department is to support students with disabilities while they are in school and ensure that they are prepared for adulthood, including higher education, competitive employment, and independent living. We provide specially designed instruction to meet the unique needs of the learner with a full continuum of services which may include consultation, co-teaching, small group instruction, adapted curriculum programs, as well as a public separate school.

Supporting Your Child in Science

Students should be actively involved in exploring science concepts by asking questions, seeking answers, making predictions, and conducting experiments.

This is a sample of what your child will be learning in Science:

- Understand the relationship between sound and vibrating objects
- Understand properties of solids and liquids and the changes they undergo
- Understand and observe patterns of weather and factors that affect weather
- Understand and compare animal life cycles
- Understand how plants and animals closely resemble their parents and how they differ from them

Help Your Child Learn at Home

- Watch or listen to weather forecasts with your child.
- Encourage your child to read books and articles on science topics.
- Provide real life experiences with solids and liquids at home.

Supporting Your Child in Social Studies

This is a sample of what your child will be learning in Social Studies:

- Understand how values and beliefs shape culture
- Understand how freedom, equality and democracy contribute to the government
- Understand how economic decisions are impacted by the availability of resources
- Understand how various ways people and events shape America

Help Your Child Learn at Home

- Have conversations about current events.
- Model for your child recycling and energy conservation.
- Allow your child to use maps when traveling.
- Discuss with your child what it means to be a good citizen.
- Visit local or state government buildings.

Supporting Your Child in Healthful Living

This is a sample of what your child will be learning in Healthful Living:

- Recognize feelings and ways of expressing them
- Show personal responsibility for actions and possessions
- Practice good hygiene
- Understand necessary steps to prevent and respond to emergencies at school and at home
- Understand effective communication skills to build healthy relationships
- Understand the importance of healthy food choices and exercise
- Understand how to use household products and medicines safely

Supporting Your Child in Technology

This is a sample of what your child will be learning in Information & Technology Skills:

- Identify useful sources of information (print, non-print, electronic, people)
- Understand the difference between reading for enjoyment and reading for information
- Use a variety of technology tools
- Use technology safely and responsibly

Useful Links When Helping Your Child At Home

Please visit our Davidson County Schools Elementary website for online resources to support your child's instruction. They are organized by subject area and will be updated with the most current links.

Website: Davidson.k12.nc.us, click Departments, click Curriculum & Instruction, click Elementary Education

For additional information regarding the North Carolina Standard Course of Study and North Carolina Essential Standards, please visit: http://www.ncpublicschools.org/curriculum



Continued: What are the rigorous academic programs available to my child? How can I learn more about them?	*Career and Technical Education (CTE):* NC has made a significant investment in developing students and programs to meet the needs of the future workforce. Through Career and Technical Education (CTE) programs, public schools offer opportunities for students to develop career awareness in 5th grade, explore careers in grades 6-8, and experience leadership, career development, and career-aligned content in grades 9-12. Many CTE courses are offered at the honors level. To learn about Career Clusters, Pathways, and Course Information, Standards, and applicable Credentials please visit the NC Course Management System.
What school choices are available for my child?	Students in public school districts are assigned to certain schools based on a local assignment plan approved by the Local Board of Education. Davidson County Schools has one option that allows secondary students and families to choose to go to a school that is not within their attendance zone. This opportunity is to go to South Davidson Middle/High School. More information can be found at the following link: DCS School Board Policy 6.1.1 School Assignment and Student Residence Requirements. There are additional options for families to choose for their education: Charter schools are public schools of choice that are authorized by the State Board of Education and operated by independent non-profit boards of directors. State and local tax dollars are the primary funding sources for charter schools, which have open enrollment and cannot discriminate in admissions, associate with any religion or religious group, or charge-tuition. Charter schools operate with freedom from many of the regulations that govern district schools, but charter schools are held accountable through the State assessment and accountability system. If you are interested in NC charter schools, visit NC charter school for information, resources, and contacts. Davidson County has one charter school, Davidson Charter Academy.

Parents Guide To Student Achievement

What are the rigorous academic programs available to my child? How can I learn more about them?	Advanced-level Davidson County Schools students are often provided the following services: • Differentiated curriculum and instruction with flexible student groups; • Accelerated opportunities; • Enrichment experiences, which may be during the school day or beyond, and may be within the regular calendar year or may include summer opportunities; and • Other opportunities for extension of content standards. Below is a list of programs that contain more rigorous content: *AIG Program:* Advanced-level students may be served by the AIG program. Student placement information guides all decisions. The goal of the Davidson County Schools Academically/Intellectually Gifted Program is to provide a challenging and rigorous educational experience for advanced level students. Gifted Education will be integrated into the total school community by actively involving educators, students, parents and the community in extending and enriching the learning opportunities of advanced learners. The DCS AIG Department provides AIG Specialist support at each school. The program is structured around the NC State AIG Program Standards: Identification • Differentiated Curriculum • Professional Development • Comprehensive School-wide Programming • Ongoing Program Accountability. The current DCS AIG plan provides more detail regarding this program. Services for AIG students may be provided by AIG personnel or within the regular classroom by teachers trained to meet the needs of gifted students. *Honors Level Courses:* In Davidson County Schools, students have access to a variety of honors level courses in high school. These courses are available in the High School Program Planning Guide. Honors level courses typically have a faster pace than standard level courses. They offer additional rigor, complexity and creativity than standard level courses.

Parents Guide To Student Achievement
Based on Parents' Bill of Rights – SB 49; Session Law 2023-106

As a public school system we want you to have this information which is consistent with the way we have always operated. We respect parents' right to raise and nurture their children and have always invited and valued parent participation. Davidson County Schools will work to implement the elements of this bill as expected. The objective of Davidson County Schools is to offer parents and guardians access to information regarding student achievement via the district's Parent's Guide to Student Achievement (PGSA). Should you wish to obtain paper copies of this document and its contents, you can make a request through your child's respective school.

North Carolina Senate Bill 49: Parents' Bill of Rights

Parents have legal rights with regards to their child's education, including the following:

(1) The right to consent or withhold consent for participation in reproductive health and safety education programs, consistent with the requirements of G.S. 115C-81.30.
(2) The right to seek a medical or religious exemption from immunization requirements, consistent with the requirements of G.S. 130A-156 and G.S. 130A-157.
(3) The right to review statewide standardized assessment results as part of the State report card.
(4) The right to request an evaluation of their child for an academically or intellectually gifted program, or for identification as a child with a disability, as provided in Article 9 of this Chapter.
(5) The right to inspect and purchase public school unit textbooks and other supplementary instructional materials, as provided in Part 3 of Article 8 of this Chapter.
(6) The right to access information relating to the unit's policies for promotion or retention, including high school graduation requirements.
(7) The right to receive student report cards on a regular basis that clearly depict and grade the student's academic performance in each class or course, the student's conduct, and the student's attendance.
(8) The right to access information relating to the State public education system, State standards, report card requirements, attendance requirements, and textbook requirements.
(9) The right to participate in parent-teacher organizations.
(10) The right to opt in to certain data collection for their child, as provided in Part 5 of this Article and Article 29 of this Chapter.
(11) The right for students to participate in protected student information surveys only with parental consent, as provided in Part 5 of this Article.
(12) The right to review all available records of materials their child has borrowed from a school library.
Public school units shall (i) allow parents to exercise these rights and (ii) make the rights contained in this section available to parents electronically or by displaying the information on the website of the public school unit.

In the section that follows, specific questions are answered to promote understanding and provide open communication with parents and families.

How can my child be promoted to the next grade level?	Grades K-2 Math: Students need to demonstrate proficiency on the DPI Math K-2 Summative and on the K-2 Report Card Literacy: Students need to meet state benchmark by the end of the year using the state ongoing reading assessment and demonstrate proficiency on the K-2 Report Card Grades 3-5 Math and Reading: Students must receive a final grade of 60 or higher on the 10-point grading scale Students must also adhere to attendance policy and are at-risk of retention if the student misses more than 16 days in a school year.
What is my child learning at school? How can a parent review these materials?	A successful educational program depends on innovation at the individual school level. The DCS Board of Education is committed to allowing administrators at individual schools to develop and implement plans necessary to ensure the educational success of their students. The board will provide an educational program that offers students the opportunity to receive a sound basic education. The program will meet statewide instructional standards as prescribed by the State Board of Education. Every school follows a Standard Course of Study developed by the North Carolina Department of Public instruction (NCDPI). These standards outline the knowledge and skills that students are expected to master by the end of each course. The NCDPI Office of Academic Standards website contains the standards for various subjects, such as • Arts and Music Education • English Language Arts • English Language Development • Mathematics • Science • Social Studies • Physical Education

Parents Guide To Student Achievement

Continued: What services are available for parents and their children?	Student Counseling Services Individual & group counseling is provided to students as needed by school counselors and the school social worker. Referrals are made to outside agencies when it appears students are in need of ongoing services. Access a comprehensive list of links to community services here. Student Accident insurance information can be located at this link: Student Insurance Before and/or after school tutoring and remediation services are offered at certain schools. Parents can contact their child's school to obtain information about these services.
What are opportunities for parents to participate with school	Parents are partners in the education of their children. Parents are encouraged to attend Open House and Meet the Teacher nights, sporting events, fine arts opportunities, and other events at the school. Parents can participate in parent teacher organizations as well. Davidson County Schools has established a comprehensive Parent Involvement policy (6.39.1) promoting effective communication between schools and parents, outlined in the Parental Involvement Policy, and Title I Parent and Family Engagement at Title I Schools. More information about Title I is located in the DCS board policy Title I Parent and Family Engagement (7.8) NCDPI-developed parent guides offer suggestions for building strong relationships with your child's teacher and supporting communication between home and school, including guides such as "Building Strong Relationships with Your Child's Teacher" and "How You Can Use Questions to Support Your Child's Learning" from the NC Rethink Education Program.

Continued:
What services are available for parents and their children?

- to provide health services in a manner that reinforces the objectives of the healthful living education curriculum;
- to work cooperatively with other governmental agencies and professional associations interested and involved in the health of students;
- to use up-to-date research findings to develop and provide health services to students;
- to meet all legal obligations; and
- to provide courteous service to students and parents.

College/Career Planning:
Counselors are accessible in all Davidson County high schools to assist students in planning their path to college and careers.

- Explore career interests
- Explore college options
- Locate scholarships and internship opportunities
- Upload transcripts for the college application process

We coordinate with the College Foundation of NC, who provides a college planning workshop at our high schools, including information about applying for college and how to apply for the FAFSA. In addition, schools host a FAFSA night, as well as a Community College for a College & Career Promise (CCP) and Career & Technical Education (CTE) night.

Academic Advisement
Our traditional high schools have a 9th grade curriculum night and counselors set up meetings with students for academic advising. Rising 9th grade students develop four year plans to help guide their high school career through the support of counselors and Career & Technical Education (CTE staff). Throughout the year, high counselors also meet with students to work with them on academic questions, schedules and future plans. High school websites do have course information and scholarship information throughout the year. Early College and Valley Academy each have a personalized admissions procedure, which includes academic advising. Interested students should contact the counselor at their current middle or high school.

Parents Guide To Student Achievement

Continued:
What is my child learning at school? How can a parent review these materials?

Local districts, schools, and teachers have the autonomy to decide the instructional methods for these standards, including curriculum, supplementary materials, books, and other resources. The Department of Curriculum and Instruction of Davidson County Schools supports schools as they rigorously challenge all students to achieve their academic potential.

Curriculum and Instruction supports evidence-based instructional practices and strategies for differentiated, innovative, and effective teaching and learning based on the State-adopted standards in support of a balanced curriculum for the whole child. Teachers utilize materials aligned with best practices are supported by the district in the following ways:

- Providing targeted professional development
- Supporting and facilitating PLC teams
- Building relationships and ensuring rigor and relevance within instruction
- Creating partnerships with schools
- Modeling research-based pedagogical practices and resources
- Promoting the belief that all students can learn and advocating for students
- Facilitating the use of data to drive instruction
- Providing social and emotional supports to students
- Providing a common instructional framework
- Supporting school administrators

According to DCS school board policy 7.5 Selection of Instructional Materials, parents may review all instructional materials. Instructional materials do not include academic tests or assessments. Parents who would like to inspect and review instructional materials should make a request in writing to the principal. The principal shall schedule a mutually agreeable date and time for the parent to come into the school to review the materials. All efforts should be made to schedule the time as soon as possible but no later than 10 business days from the date of the request.

Continued: What is my child learning at school? How can a parent review these materials?	All materials used in reproductive health and safety education shall be available for review at any time. The family life curriculum can be accessed via the DCS website. A copy of all objectives and materials will be available for review in the media center of each school where these subjects will be taught. The principal or designee shall also notify parents of the right to withhold or withdraw consent for their child's participation in all reproductive health and safety education instruction. Davidson County Schools gives parents the opportunity to withdraw their child from this instruction and instead receive an alternative health assignment, in an appropriate learning environment during this instructional time, and without any repercussions or negativity from staff. For more information, see DCS School Board Policy 7.7 Comprehensive Health Education. Following DCS procedures, principals will furnish parents with physical or digital versions of specific supplementary instructional materials for examination at home. However, for most copyrighted materials, access for inspection may be limited to in-person viewing. Typically, requests to inspect school library materials will be accommodated by notifying parents of designated hours for browsing the library collection. You can find each school's library catalog online at Destiny Discover. A Request for Consideration of Digital Instructional Materials is located at the following link. For more information regarding inspection of and objection to instructional materials, reference DCS Board Policy 7.5.1 Parental Inspection of and Objection to Instructional Materials.

Parents Guide To Student Achievement

How can a parent strengthen communication with the school/teacher?	The DCS board recognizes the critical role of parents in the education of their children and in the schools. The board directs school administrators to develop programs that will promote and support parental involvement in student learning and achievement at school and at home and encourage successful progress toward graduation. Each parent is encouraged to learn about the educational program, the educational goals and objectives of the school system, and his or her own child's progress. The board also encourages parents to participate in their children's education and in activities designed by school personnel to involve them, such as parent conferences, in order to foster effective teacher and parent communication. Parents are responsible for cooperating with school employees to facilitate their children's compliance with board policies concerning homework, school attendance, and behavior. The Davidson County School District Communications Department serves as the connection between the school system, parents, students, staff, and our community at large. The Communications Department is responsible for directing and managing all district communications. The Communications Department promotes district, school and student successes, builds parent and community support, and strengthens public confidence in the district as a whole. A comprehensive list of resources for strengthening school to home communications is located at the following link.
What services are available for parents and their children?	Student Health Services The board recognizes the link between student health and learning. The goals of student health services are: • to encourage the physical well-being of all students; • to integrate health-related services provided in the school setting, including those provided by counselors and health specialists.

Continued: How can a parent help their child develop citizenship, social skills and respect for others?	By incorporating these elements into your parenting approach, you can contribute to the development of your child's citizenship, social skills, and respect for others. Consistency, open communication, and leading by example are key components of this process. Parents can model high expectations and mutual respect for each other as students learn to be productive citizens who interact well with others. Students will attend school with students who may have differing opinions, but it is imperative that, although we may not always agree, we can still treat one another with respect. Students learn about citizenship in their social studies courses and are taught to apply those skills in their everyday lives. Lifelong learning and the importance of being actively involved in the community are stressed in the total school curriculum. Davidson County Schools utilizes the Character Strong curriculum to teach and reinforce responsibility, increase social and emotional skills, and character development. Character Strong is a multi-tiered approach to support whole child success. The North Carolina Portrait of a Graduate defines durable skills that students need to be able to use prior to graduation.

Parents Guide To Student Achievement

How will a parent learn about my child's progress in school or with a class?	Davidson County Schools communicates students' progress through various channels, including quarterly report cards, progress reports, and feedback on assignments/tests. Quarterly report cards detailing grades and attendance are distributed, with specific quarter-end dates outlined in the school calendar. Direct communication with the teacher(s) via email, phone, or in person is always best. Parents can review up-to-date information about grades and assignments through the student information system (SIS). Parents can access attendance, grades, and testing information through the student information system (SIS). For assistance with access, parents can contact the school data manager. The DCS board believes that an effective testing and assessment program evaluates the progress of individual students and helps ensure that educational goals and objectives are being met for every child. A testing program also assists in the continued refinement of the instructional program. In addition, data from tests and assessments provide measures of student learning that are useful for evaluating educator effectiveness. Every effort will be made to ensure that the testing program contributes to the learning process rather than detracts from it. Efforts also will be made to use only culture-free or culture-fair tests in order to ensure that measurements are reasonably accurate. For more information, parents can review the DCS School Board 7.2 Testing and Assessment Program.
What are the qualifications of my child's teachers?	Only teachers who hold or those who are eligible to hold an appropriate license in the field of an existing vacancy are to be considered initially as candidates for employment. All professional employees in public schools must hold a professional educator's license for the subject or grade level they teach or for the professional education assignment that they hold. The standard basis for professional educator's licensure is the completion of either: a) state approved educator preparation program (EPP) or b) a state approved alternative route to professional educator's licensure

What are the qualifications of my child's teachers?	Parents may verify their child's teacher licensure status at this website. Please note this site does not provide personal information about teachers. Parents/guardians are encouraged to contact their child's principal if they have additional questions about teacher qualifications. In Title I schools, a staff qualifications letter is a federal requirement for Title I schools, and is sent at the beginning of the school year regarding parents' rights to request and be provided with the information regarding the qualifications of their child's classroom teacher and paraprofessionals. This letter is a federal requirement for Title I schools. The letter includes: • Whether the teacher has met the state qualifications for the grade levels and subject areas in which the teacher provides instruction; • Whether the teacher is teaching under an emergency or other provisional status through which the state qualifications have been waived; • What baccalaureate degrees have been earned by the teacher, along with the field • of study and any other certifications; • Whether your child is provided services by paraprofessionals and, if so, their qualifications; and • Whether your child has received four weeks or more of instruction by a non highly-qualified teacher. Please contact the office of Human Resources with any questions you may have regarding an educator's licensure status.
What are the requirements for school enrollment? What are the immunizations needed or recommended for children?	Enrollment State admissions requirements are based on North Carolina law. Requirements for enrollment in Davidson County Schools can be found on the DCS website under School Board Policy 6.1 Student Admissions, 6.1.1 School Assignments and Student Residence Requirements.

Continued: How can a parent help their child develop citizenship, social skills and respect for others?	Problem-Solving Skills: • Help your child develop problem-solving skills to resolve conflicts peacefully. • Encourage them to think critically about solutions and consider the consequences of their actions. • Model effective conflict resolution in your own relationships. Digital Citizenship: • Educate your child about responsible internet use and online etiquette. • Discuss the impact of cyberbullying and the importance of treating others with respect online. • Set guidelines for screen time and monitor their online activities. ○ Visit the DCS Digital Citizenship website for more information and a Parent Resource Guide for more information Community Involvement: • Engage in community service projects as a family. • Support local organizations and charities together. • Help your child understand their role in contributing to the well-being of the community. Encourage Leadership: • Foster leadership skills by involving your child in group activities or clubs. • Support their involvement in school or community leadership roles. • Teach them to lead with integrity and a sense of responsibility. Reflect and Reinforce: • Regularly reflect on experiences and discuss the lessons learned. • Provide positive reinforcement for acts of kindness, empathy, and good citizenship. • Adjust your approach based on your child's individual needs and developmental stage.

How can a parent help their child develop citizenship, social skills and respect for others?

Designing a process to strengthen a child's citizenship, social skills, and respect for others involves
incorporating various elements into their upbringing. A comprehensive plan parents can follow:

Lead by Example:
- Demonstrate positive citizenship by engaging in community service or volunteering.
- Exhibit respectful behavior towards others, including neighbors, friends, and strangers.
- Share stories of your experiences that highlight the importance of empathy and social responsibility.

Open Communication:
- Establish an open and honest line of communication with your child.
- Encourage them to express their thoughts and feelings without fear of judgment.
- Discuss current events, social issues, and ethical dilemmas to promote critical thinking.

Civic Engagement:
- Involve your child in age-appropriate civic activities, such as local community events or clean-up initiatives.
- Attend town hall meetings or community gatherings together to instill a sense of civic responsibility.
- Discuss the importance of voting and staying informed about local and global issues.

Teach Empathy:
- Encourage your child to consider others' perspectives and feelings. Engage in activities that promote empathy, such as volunteering at a local shelter or visiting elderly neighbors.
- Discuss real-life scenarios to help them understand the impact of their actions on others.

Respect for Diversity:
- Celebrate diversity within your family and community.
- Introduce your child to different cultures, traditions, and customs.
- Teach them the importance of respecting differences and embracing diversity.

Parents Guide To Student Achievement

Continued:
What are the requirements for school enrollment? What are the immunizations needed or recommended for children?

An FAQ document for parents can help provide assistance with enrollment questions. the McKinney-Vento Act includes the following provisions specifically for unaccompanied youth:

- Unaccompanied homeless youth shall be immediately enrolled without proof of guardianship.
- During a dispute over school selection or enrollment, unaccompanied homeless youth shall receive a written statement explaining the school's decision, the youth's right to appeal the decision, and a referral to the local liaison.

Local Liaisons shall assist unaccompanied homeless youth in:

- Selecting a school of attendance and enrolling in school.
- Requesting transportation to and from the school of origin.
- Enrolling in school immediately while disputes are resolved.

More information regarding unaccompanied homeless youth can be found at the National Center for Homeless Education.

Immunizations
The DCS Board of Education requires all students to meet the eligibility requirements for school admission established by the State and the board, including immunization and health assessments. The principal or designee shall maintain on file immunization and health assessment records for all students, and these records may be inspected by officials of the county or state health departments in accordance with state
and federal law. Each school principal shall file required reports with the Department of Health and Human Services and the Department of Public Instruction. Health requirements for immunizations can be located on the DCS website under school board policy 6.1.3 Immunization and Health Requirements for School Admission . Additionally the NC Immunization Requirements document outlines the specific details.

How can a parent help their child learn and make progress?

The primary mission of Davidson County Schools is to ensure that students receive the best education possible. The goal of our team of dedicated professionals is to work closely with families to see that this mission is accomplished. We encourage parents to visit their child's school and meet with our team of teachers, administrators, and staff who are there to help.

An evaluation system of students' academic performance is necessary to help ensure that all students are succeeding within the framework of the educational goals and objectives of the board. The board believes that the formal issuance of student evaluations on a regular basis promotes continuous assessment of a student's performance, informs the student and the student's parents or guardians about the student's performance and progress, and provides a system of notice which allows intervention strategies to be implemented if necessary to improve the student's performance. The board encourages teachers and principals to pursue innovative methods of evaluating progress.

The superintendent or designee shall establish an evaluation system for assessing an individual student's academic achievement and progress relative to benchmarks set for students at that instructional level. The evaluation system should provide for regular communication with parents so that they may be informed and involved in their child's education. Teachers shall evaluate student performance and keep accurate records in order to substantiate a grade or assessment given in a course.

We understand that parents are their child's first teacher, and we need a strong cooperative partnership between families and the school team to ensure that students reach their ultimate potential. Active involvement in student education is crucial for their learning journey. Below are some ways that parents can help their child learn and make progress:

Continued:
How can a parent help their child learn and make progress?

- Regularly ask your child about their school day, discussing the topics and assignments they are currently working on.
- Connect with their teacher(s) to gain insights into his/her progress and inquire about ways to support his/her learning.
- Attend various school events to stay connected and learn more about how to assist your child.
- Create a dedicated space at home for homework and studying, if possible, and encourage a reading culture by modeling reading behavior. Discuss your child's progress and efforts, being an engaged participant in their education.
- Maintain open communication with your child's teacher and keep a diverse range of texts at home to encourage reading at different levels.
- Utilize local resources such as homework assistance and refer to parent guides for academic standards.
- Utilize state resources such as the NCDPI Parent's Corner website

Feel free to ask for a conference with your child's teacher(s), counselors, or principal at any time. Parents can help by keeping the lines of communication open with both their child and his/her teachers. It is best to be involved from the beginning and not wait until an issue arises.

Teachers are expected to update grades weekly, and parents can stay informed by accessing the Student Information System (SIS). It is also very important that parents are aware of and understand the attendance policy.

Parents are encouraged to visit the school and district websites frequently and listen to messages sent via School Messenger, the tool we use for sending weekly and emergency messages via phone. Parents can also opt in for SMS text alerts from Davidson County Schools.

The following DCS board policies are helpful in understanding the importance of monitoring and celebrating student progress:
6.8.1 Students at Risk of Academic Failure
6.8.3 Recognizing Excellence