

PUPIL SAFETY AND VIOLENCE PREVENTION - BULLYING

Category: *Priority/Required by Law*

See also [JBAA](#), [JIC](#), [JICD](#), [IHBA](#)

- A. **Purpose and Intent:** The Brookline School District is committed to providing a safe and respectful learning environment for all students. Through education, prevention, and consistent enforcement, we aim to eliminate bullying and promote positive peer relationships for all of our students.
1. Prohibition of Bullying or Cyberbullying of a Student - RSA 193-F:4, II(a): This policy is intended to comply with and implement RSA 193-F. Bullying, in any form—whether physical, verbal, social, or cyber—is strictly prohibited and will not be tolerated. This policy defines bullying and related conduct, and establishes clear procedures for reporting, investigating, and responding to incidents.
 2. Protection of all School Aged Children - RSA 193-F:4, II(c): This policy shall apply to all students and school-aged persons on school district grounds and participating in school district functions, whether or not such school-aged person is a student within the District and regardless of their status under the law. District staff will coordinate with staff from other districts, if an allegation of bullying involves a student who is not a resident of the District.
 3. Prohibition of Retaliation and False Accusations - RSA 193-F:4, II(b): This policy prohibits retaliation or false accusations against a victim, witness, or anyone else who, in good faith, provides information about an act of bullying or cyberbullying. An unsubstantiated allegation of bullying, without more, will not constitute a false accusation against an alleged perpetrator.

B. Definitions (RSA 193-F:3)

1. Bullying: Bullying is hereby defined as a single significant incident or a pattern of incidents involving a written, verbal, or electronic communication, or a physical act or gesture, or any combination thereof, directed at another pupil which:
 - a. Physically harms a pupil or damages the pupil's property;
 - b. Causes emotional distress to a pupil;
 - c. Interferes with a pupil's educational opportunities;
 - d. Creates a hostile educational environment; or
 - e. Substantially disrupts the orderly operation of the school and
 - f. Either occurs on, is delivered to, school property or a school-sponsored activity or event on or off school property; or occurs off of school property or outside a school-sponsored activity or event, if the conduct interferes with a student's educational opportunities or substantially disrupts the orderly operations of the school or any school-sponsored activity or event.

Bullying shall include actions motivated by an imbalance of power based on a pupil's actual or perceived personal characteristics, behaviors, or beliefs, or motivated by the pupil's association with another person and based on the other person's characteristics, behaviors, or beliefs.

As used throughout this or other Board policies, and unless the context indicates otherwise, the term "bullying" as used in this policy will include cyberbullying.

2. "Cyberbullying" is defined as any conduct defined as "bullying" in this policy that is undertaken through the use of electronic devices. For purposes of this policy, any references to the term bullying shall include cyberbullying.
3. "Electronic devices" includes, but is not limited to, telephones, cellular or smartphones, computers, pagers, or any other device which is used for or can transmit: voice calls or messages; electronic mail; text/instant or other verbal messaging; images or videos; and websites.
4. "Parent" means a person who has legal custody of a minor child as a natural or adoptive parent, as a legal guardian, or who is functioning in a parental role if the actual parent or guardian is absent from the child's daily life. Additionally, "parent" may include students who have been emancipated, either by age or legal process. The term "parent", shall not, however, include a parent as to whom the parent-child relationship has been terminated by judicial decree or voluntary relinquishment.
5. "Perpetrator" means a student who engages in bullying or cyberbullying.
6. "Principal" shall mean and include the building Principal or other senior building administrator of a school, as well as any qualified person appointed by the Principal to carry out all or some Principal functions as described in this policy. References to "Principal" throughout this policy refer to the Principal or designee.
7. "Retaliation" means and includes such conduct as intimidation, threats, coercion, harassment, or discrimination in response to (or in an effort to prevent) a victim, alleged victim, witness or other person, who in good faith provides information about an act or conduct that the person providing the information believes is bullying or cyberbullying.
8. "School property" means all real property and all physical plant and equipment used for school purposes, including public or private school buses or vans.
9. "Staff" means and includes all district, school or SAU employees, designated volunteers (as defined in Board policy GBCD), or other volunteers who are regularly on school property, or who have significant contact with students, and any employees of a company under contract to the District or SAU and who have significant contact with students.
10. "Student" shall have the same meaning as "pupil" as used in RSA 193-F and this or any other Board policy.
11. "Superintendent" means the Superintendent (Senior Education Official) or other person designated by the Superintendent to carry out all or some Superintendent functions as described in this policy. References to "Superintendent" throughout this policy refer to the Superintendent or designee.

12. "Victim" means a student against whom bullying or cyberbullying has been perpetrated.

C. Retaliation - RSA 193-F:4, II(b). Retaliation or false accusations related to bullying or cyberbullying shall be deemed a violation of this policy, and students engaging in retaliation or making false accusations may be subject to disciplinary action. Upon receiving any report of bullying or cyberbullying, the Principal will immediately assess the need to develop a plan or take steps to protect the alleged victim or any witnesses against retaliation. The same assessment shall be made at any point upon a report of retaliation or false accusations made during or after a bullying/cyberbullying investigation.

Reports of retaliation or false accusations relating to a bullying/cyberbullying report may be made in the same manner as for reports of bullying/cyberbullying as provided in this policy.

Investigations, and responses (i.e., interventions, supportive measures, disciplinary consequences) to reports of retaliation or false accusations may be made as provided in the same manner as provided in the applicable sections below for reports or incidents of bullying/cyberbullying, or in accordance with procedures and provisions set forth in the student handbook

D. Procedures for Reporting Bullying, Cyberbullying, Retaliation or False Accusations - RSA 193-F:4, II(f). At each school, the Principal is responsible for receiving reports or complaints of bullying or cyberbullying.

1. **Student Reporting:** Any student who believes he or she has been the victim of bullying/cyberbullying, retaliation, or false accusations should report the alleged acts immediately to the Principal, or to a school district employee or volunteer that the student feels more comfortable making the report.
2. **Staff Reporting:** Any school employee or volunteer who receives a report of, witnesses, or has knowledge or belief that bullying/cyberbullying or retaliation may have occurred, shall inform the Principal as soon as possible, but no later than the end of that school day.
3. **Parent Reporting:** Parents and other adults are also encouraged to report any concerns about possible bullying/cyberbullying or retaliation of students to the Principal.
4. **Report Forms:** The administration may develop student reporting forms to assist students and staff in filing such reports. An investigation shall still proceed even if a student is reluctant to fill out the designated form and chooses not to do so.
5. **Anonymous Reports:** The Principal may develop a system or method for receiving anonymous reports of bullying within the building. Although students, parents, volunteers and visitors may report anonymously, an investigation based upon such reports may by necessity be incomplete. More significantly, formal disciplinary action may not be based solely on an anonymous report, and, likewise, other remedial or supportive measures may require some form of evidentiary verification.

E. Actions Upon Receipt of Report of Bullying or Cyberbullying

1. **Receipt of Report:** Upon receipt of a report of bullying, the Principal shall commence an investigation consistent with the provisions of Section F of this policy and shall assess:

- a. the need for a plan to protect students against retaliation,
 - b. whether the conduct may be construed as illegal discrimination or harassment related to a protected class as set forth in Board policy AC (if so, the Principal shall confer with the District staff member(s) charged with handling such discrimination or harassment to determine how to proceed (e.g., parallel or combined investigations)); and
 - c. whether such conduct constitutes a safe schools violation requiring a report pursuant to RSA 193-D:4 and Ed 317.05.
2. Parental Notice of Bullying Report — RSA 193-F:4, II(h). Within 48 hours of receiving a report of bullying, the Principal will notify the parents of any student reported as a victim of bullying, as well as the parents of any student who has been reported as a perpetrator of bullying. Such notification may be made by telephone, writing or personal conference. The date, time, method, and location (if applicable) of such notification and communication shall be included in the investigative report. Notifications shall be consistent with the applicable provisions of the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (FERPA) relative to the student privacy rights of each student indicated in the report.

The Principal may request of the Superintendent a waiver of the parental notification requirement, which may be granted only if the Superintendent deems such a waiver to be in the best interest of either the alleged victim or alleged perpetrator. If the waiver is granted, it shall be documented in writing.

3. Bullying Across School Districts — RSA 193-F:4, I(j). In cases of bullying and/or cyberbullying across multiple school districts, the Principal shall commence an investigation and contact the other involved school district(s) to collaborate investigation efforts. In cases of bullying and/or cyberbullying across multiple states, the Principal shall also inform the New Hampshire attorney general's office.

F. Investigative Procedures - RSA 193-F:4, II(j)

1. Upon receipt of a report of bullying, the Principal shall, within 5 school days, initiate an investigation into the alleged act. If the Principal is directly and personally involved with a complaint or is closely related to a party to the complaint, then the Superintendent shall direct another district employee to conduct the investigation.
2. The investigation should include documented interviews with the alleged victim, alleged perpetrator and any witnesses. All interviews shall be conducted privately, and shall be confidential to the extent permitted by law. Each individual will be interviewed separately and at no time will the alleged victim and perpetrator be interviewed together during the investigation.
3. The investigation should include review of any available surveillance recordings subject to the provisions of applicable Board policies.
4. If the alleged bullying was in whole or in part cyberbullying, the Principal may ask students and/or parents to provide the District with printed copies of the e-mails, text messages, website pages, or other similar electronic communications, consistent with Board policy JIH and RSA 189:70. RSA 189:70, II(d). The Principal may not, however, take any of the following actions:

- i. Require or request a student or prospective student to disclose or to provide access to a personal social media account through the student's or prospective student's user name, password, or other means of authentication that provides access;
- ii. Require or request a student or prospective student to access a personal social media account in the presence of any employee of the educational institution in a manner that enables the employee to observe the contents of the personal social media account;
- iii. Compel a student or prospective student to add anyone to his or her list of contacts associated with a personal social media account or require, request, suggest, or cause a student or prospective student to change the privacy settings associated with a personal social media account;
- iv. Take or threaten to take any action against a student or prospective student to discipline or prohibit such student or prospective student from participation in curricular or co-curricular activities for refusal to disclose information or to take the above actions.

RSA 189:70, I(a)-(d). The Principal may, however, monitor the usage of the District's computer network. In addition, the Principal may take any of the above listed actions if the social media account was created or provided by the District, if the student was provided advance notice that the account may be monitored at any time by District employees. RSA 189:70, III.

5. The Principal or other investigator shall consider all relevant facts and circumstances during the course of the investigation, including but not limited to:
 - a. Description of incident, including the nature of the behavior;
 - b. How often the conduct occurred;
 - c. Whether there were past incidents or past continuing patterns of behavior;
 - d. The characteristics of parties involved, (name, grade, age, etc.);
 - e. The identity and number of individuals who participated in bullying behavior;
 - f. Where the alleged incident(s) occurred;
 - g. Whether the conduct adversely affected any student's education or educational environment;
 - h. Whether the conduct physically harmed the alleged victim;
 - i. Whether the conduct damaged the alleged victim's property;
 - j. Whether the conducted caused emotional distress to a pupil;
 - k. Whether the conduct was motivated by an imbalance of power based on the pupil's actual or perceived personal characteristics, behaviors, or beliefs, and/or motivated by the pupil's association with another person and based on the other person's characteristics, behaviors, or beliefs.;
 - l. Whether the conduct violated any District or school policies or rules; and

- m. The date, time and method by which parents or legal guardians of all parties involved were first contacted.
6. The Principal shall complete the investigation within 10 school days of receiving the initial report. If the Principal needs more than 10 school days to complete the investigation, the Superintendent may grant an extension of up to 7 school days. In the event such extension is granted, the Principal shall notify in writing all parties involved of the granting of the extension.

Without limiting what might constitute sufficient cause for an extension under this paragraph, the Superintendent may consider the interests of the victim or alleged perpetrator related to any investigation into some or all of the same alleged conduct which other investigation includes procedures and timelines mandated by a regulation or statute other than RSA 193-F (e.g., Title IX, criminal investigations, etc.). Before waiving the time requirement on account of such other investigation, the Superintendent should confer with counsel and or the District's Title IX Officer.

G. Completion of Investigation and Report

1. Investigative Determination and Report: Whether a particular action or incident constitutes bullying/cyberbullying, retaliation or other violation of this policy – requires review and consideration of available evidence of all facts and surrounding circumstances. The investigative determination along with a summary of the investigation, shall be included in a comprehensive report. If the determination is that the bullying allegation is substantiated, the report shall include provisions describing any disciplinary consequences, interventions, supportive measures or other assistance for the victim or perpetrator, and, when indicated, any steps appropriate to protect all students from retaliation of any kind. The report may also include policy, training or other recommendations for preventing future bullying conduct within the school.
2. Communication with Students and Parents Upon Completion of Investigation - RSA 193-F:4, II(m).
 - a. The Principal will meet promptly with each student (alleged victim and alleged perpetrator) involved in the incident(s) and communicate the general investigative determination as to whether the allegations of bullying/cyberbullying were substantiated, and any initial consequences or interventions appropriate to the determination.
 - b. Within 10 school days of the completion of the investigation, the Principal will notify the parents of the alleged victim and of the alleged perpetrator of the outcome of the investigation and the school's remedies and assistance, within the boundaries of applicable state and federal law. The initial communication may be in writing, in person or by telephone, but if verbally, the Principal will also send a letter confirming earlier determination to the parents within 2 school days confirming the earlier notification.
 - c. If the parents request, the Principal shall schedule a meeting with them to further explain the investigative determination.

- d. In accordance with the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act and other laws concerning student privacy, the District will not disclose educational records of students, including the discipline and remedial action assigned to those students and the parents of other students involved in a bullying incident.
3. Appeals: A parent aggrieved by the investigative determination of the Principal may appeal the determination in accordance with the standards and procedures set forth for Level II and Level III appeals in Board policy ACA.
4. Additional Reporting Requirements.
 - a. Reporting Substantiated Incidents - RSA 193-F:4, II(l): The Principal shall forward all substantiated reports of bullying to the Superintendent upon completion of the Principal's investigation.
 - b. Department of Education Reports - RSA 193-F:4, II(g): The Principal shall be responsible for completing such reports/forms as required by the New Hampshire Department of Education (NHED) for all substantiated incidents of bullying. Irrespective of the time/date a form/report is due to be filed with NHED, the report/form or the information required for the report/form shall be completed/compiled within 10 school days following an investigative finding of a substantiated bullying/cyberbullying report. The Principal or designee shall retain a copy and shall forward one copy to the Superintendent. Hard copies are not necessary if the digital form/data is retained and accessible to both the building administration and SAU.
 - c. Reporting to NH Department of Education - RSA 193-F:6, I. The Superintendent shall annually report the District's substantiated incidents of bullying to the New Hampshire Department of Education. Pursuant to FERPA, such reports shall not contain any personally identifiable information pertaining to any student.

H. Substantiated Instances of Bullying/Cyberbullying, Retaliation or False Accusations: Interventions, Remedial Measures and Disciplinary Consequences — RSA 193-F:4, II(k).

While students who have been found to have committed an act of bullying/cyberbullying, or engaged in retaliation or made a false accusation, can face disciplinary consequences, the Board encourages the administration and school district staff to explore alternative or additional measures and interventions to address the substantiated instances of bullying/cyberbullying, and prevent their reoccurrence.

1. Interventions and Other Remedial Measures: Examples of interventions and remedial measures include, but are not limited to:
 - a. Restitution,
 - b. Parent conferences,
 - c. Student counseling,
 - d. Behavior assessment,
 - e. Corrective instruction or other relevant learning experience,
 - f. Peer support group, and

- g. Mediation (but only after the investigation has been completed).

Interventions and other remedial measures shall be designed to correct the problem behavior, prevent another occurrence of the problem, protect and provide support for the victim, and take corrective action for documented systematic problems related to bullying.

A finding that an allegation of bullying/cyberbullying, retaliation, or a false accusation is unsubstantiated *does not* preclude the District from implementing interventions and other remedial measures, when appropriate to do so.

2. **Disciplinary Consequences** - RSA 193-F:4, II(d)- Disciplinary consequences for students shall be consistent with District policies and the student handbook for the conduct that violated this policy. Disciplinary consequences should be varied according to specific circumstances such as: the nature of the behavior, the developmental age of the student, the student's prior disciplinary history, performance. Students will be afforded any due process applicable to the level of consequences as provided in Board policy JICD, RSA 193:13 and Ed 317.

I. Dissemination of Policy and Bullying Prevention Education - RSA 193-F:4, II(e) and 193-F:5.

1. **Staff and Volunteers:** All staff will be provided with a copy of this policy annually. The Superintendent may determine the method of providing the policy (employee handbook, hard copy, website, workshops, etc.). The Superintendent will ensure that all school employees and volunteers receive **annual** training on bullying and related Board policies, consistent with RSA 193-F:5.
2. **Students:** All students will be provided with a copy of this policy annually. The Superintendent may determine the method of providing the policy (student handbook, mailing, hard copy, website, etc.).

Each year, all students will participate in programming that includes anti-bullying/cyberbullying materials presented in age-appropriate language. The materials and information should, among other things, describe expectations for student behavior, emphasize an understanding of what bullying/cyberbullying, harassment and intimidation is and looks like, the District's prohibition of such conduct and the reasons why the conduct is destructive, unacceptable, and how and when the conduct can lead to disciplinary consequences.

The Superintendent, in consultation with staff, will, to the extent reasonably possible, integrate student anti-bullying training and education into the district's curriculum, behavior programs and other violence prevention efforts.

3. **Parents:** The Superintendent will ensure that all parents are annually provided with a copy of this policy or informed in writing where a copy of the policy may be located on the District and/or school's website. Student/family handbooks will include information of the District/school's anti-bullying program, as well as the means for students to report bullying acts either experienced or witnessed, and how parents, themselves, may inform/report to the school when they believe their child is being bullied or is bullying other students and encourage their children to report bullying when it occurs.

4. Additional Notice and School District Programs: The Board may, from time to time, host or schedule public forums in which it will address this anti-bullying policy, discuss bullying in the schools, and consult with a variety of individuals, including teachers, administrators, guidance counselors, school psychologists and other interested persons.

J. Summary of School Officials' Duties to Implement Policy - RSA 193-F:4, II(n)

The Superintendent, as the person charged with supervision of all employees of the District, is responsible for the implementation of this policy and the provisions of RSA 193-F. The School Principal(s) are expected and required by statute to implement this policy within their respective school buildings and ensure the procedures are followed.

Consistent with this Policy, the Principal(s) shall receive reports of alleged bullying or retaliation, investigate the alleged conduct, and communicate with the parties involved (including their parents) consistent with privacy laws, and communicate/report to the Superintendent. The Superintendent shall oversee the Principal(s) in their duties relative to this policy and shall ensure each school is compliant with this policy. Additionally, the Superintendent, will receive reports of substantiated incidents, review waivers and time extension requests, and communicate with the Principal(s), the School Board, and the NH Department of Education, all as provided in this policy.

K. Immunity and Liability – RSA 193-F:7 & 9

Under 193-F:7, employees, volunteers, students, parents and any other person covered by this policy will be immune from civil liability for **good faith** conduct arising from or pertaining to the reporting, investigation, findings, recommended response, or implementation of a recommended response under this policy or RSA 193-F. (Note – civil liability could arise, (including for attorney fees) in the event of gross negligence or willful misconduct for violations of this policy.)

Legal References:

RSA [193-F](#), Pupil Safety and Violence Prevention Act

RSA [187:70](#), Educational Institution Policies on Social Media

RSA [570-A:2](#), Capture of Audio Recordings on School Buses Allowed

NH Code of Administrative Rules, Section Ed 306.04(b)(7), Student Harassment

1st Reading: September 15, 2010

2nd Reading: November 17, 2010

Adopted: November 17, 2010

1st Reading: December 11, 2019

2nd Reading: January 22, 2020

Adopted: February 12, 2020

1st Reading: December 17, 2025

2nd Reading: April 22, 2026 (as amended)