



Tsev Neeg Phau Ntawv

Tus Niamtxiv/Tus Saibxyuas/Tus Tuav Txoj
Cai Kev Kawm Cov Kev Taw Qhia rau Kev
Kawm Ntawv Tshwj Xeeb



Cov Tshooj Ntsiab Lus

1. Nthuav Qhia

Zoo siab txais tos
Kev Kawm Ntawv Tshwj Xeeb yog dab tsi?
IEP yog dab tsi?
Koj txoj kev koomtes yog qhov tseem ceeb!
Peb Nyob Ntawm No rau Koj
Cov Lus Txhais

2. Yam Yuav Tsum Paub Txog Tus Txheej Txheem IEP

Ua Ntaub Ntawv Kom Koj Tus Menyuam Tau Txais qhov IEP
Txoj Kev Ntsuam Xyuas
Kev Txiaiv Txim Seb Puas Kev Tsim Nyog
Ua Daim Ntawv Npaj Kev Kawm rau Tus Tub/Ntxhais Kawm (IEP)
Cia Peb Nyeem Ib qho IEP Uake
Cov Homphiaj
Kev Coj Cwj Pwm
Kev Txiaiv Txim Siab Manifest Determination Review (MDR)
Kev Qhuab Qhia/Kev Lav Phib Xauj
Kev Kawm Tau Zoo Licas

3. Kev Npaj rau Koj Thawj Lub Rooj Sib Tham IEP

Yam Koj Yuav Tsum Tau Ua Rau Koj Thawj Lub Rooj Sib Tham (Ua Ntej/Thaum Lub
Sijhawm/Tom Qab)
Kos npe rau daim ntawv IEP
Nkag siab txog IEP Cov Sijhawm Kev Kawm (Timeline)
Paub Koj Cov Cai! Koj Cov Txheej Txheem Kev Nyab Xeeb
Txhawb Koj Tus Menyuam rau Cov Rooj Sib Tham IEP
Tham nrog Koj Tus Menyuam Txog Kev Kawm Tsis Tau Ntawv (Disabilities)

4. Cov Lus Xaus thiab Cov Kev Xav Thaum Kawg

Cov Lus Xaus thiab Cov Kev Xav Thaum Kawg

5. Kev Lees Paub

Kev Lees Paub

6. Cov Kev Pabcuam Ntxiv

SCUSD, Chav Tuam Tsev Saib Xyuas Kev Kawm Ntawv Tshwj Xeeb & SELPA Niamtxiv Cov
Kev Pabcuam
SELPA qhov Kev Daws Teeb Meem Alternate Dispute Resolution (ADR)
Sacramento Community & Disability Resources
Kawm ntxiv Txog Txoj Cai
Tej Yam Uas Yuav Tsum Paub Txog Qhov Kev Kawm Rau Tus Tub/Ntxhais Kawm (IEP)

Legend



Yam Tseem Ceeb: Cov ntaub ntawv tseem ceeb lossis cov lus qhia uas yuav tsum tau muab tso ua ntej



QHIA KOM PAUB: Cov lus qhia uas pab tau lossis cov lus qhia siv tau rau niamtxiv kev koomtes



NCO NTSOOV: Cov ntaub ntawv qhia me ntsis txog ntawm qhov tseeb kom paub meej

COV LUS MUAB UA XIM DUB KOM POM Meej (BOLD TYPE): Cov lus muab ua xim dub kom pom meej nyob thoob plaws daim ntawv no ces mus saib rau cov lus lub ntsiab tias txhais licas



Scan tus QR code mus rub (download) tau qhov digital version ntawm phau ntawv lossis mus saib tau <https://bit.ly/4jU8yES>



Qhov kev daws teeb meem Alternate Dispute Resolution (ADR):
<https://sel.pa.scusd.edu/alternative-dispute-resolution-adr-0>

Nthuav Qhia

Zoo siab txais tos!

Peb zoo siab tos txais koj rau hauv koog tsev kawm ntawv Sacramento City Unified School District (SCUSD), **Lub Program Kev Kawm Ntawv Tshwj Xeeb (SELPA)**, & **Lub Koom Haum Zej Zog Tawm Tswv Yim (CAC)** phau ntawv qhia. Qhov kev pabcuam no yog npaj os muab cov ntaub qhia kom meej, ntxaws, thiab pab tau koj zoo txog kev koomtes rau koj tus menyuam **Txoj Kev Kawm Ntawv rau Nws Tus Kheej (IEP)**. Peb ntseeg tias txhua tus menyuam tsim nyog tau txais kev vam meej, tsis hais haiv neeg twg, poj niam lossis txiv neej, ua neej muaj los yog txom nyem, kev sib daj sib deev, kev muaj peev xwm, kev nkag tebchaws, kev ntseeg, lossis hais hom lus twg, thiab peb cog lus yuav ua haujlwm nrog koj los xyuas kom meej tias koj tus menyuam tau txais kev kawm zoo nyob rau hauv lub tsev kawm ntawv uas muaj kev txwv tsawg. Peb cog lus tias yuav ua haujlwm uake nrog koj los xyuas kom meej tias koj tus me nyuam tau txais kev kawm zoo tshaj plaws.

SCUSD SPED Tseev Neeg Phau Ntawv Qhia yuav:

- Piav seb qhov kev kawm ntawv tshwj xeeb yog dab tsi thiab nws ho txhawb cov tub/ntxhais kawm uas muaj kev xiam oob qhab lcas
- Txhais cov ntsiab lus uas siv nyob rau hauv qhov txheej txheem IEP
- Qhia koj txog koj **Cov Txheej Txheem Kev Nyab Xeeb** raws li yog ib tug niamtxiv
- Npaj koj los koom ua ib tug tswv cuab ntawm koj tus menyuam **Pawg Neeg Saib Xyuas IEP**
- Muab cov cuab yeej pab koj txhawb koj tus menyuam hauv tsev kawm ntawv

Phau ntawv no yog muab los pab koj pib ntawm koj tus menyuam txoj kev kawm ntawv tshwj xeeb. Nws muab qhov kev qhia dav dav nkaus xwb thiab tsis muab cov kev pom zoo txog koj tus menyuam cov kev xav tau uas tshwj xeeb. Phau Ntawv no tsis yog rau lub homphiaj ntawm kev muab tswv yim hais txog kev cai lij choj.



QHIA KOM PAUB: Cov ntaub ntawv tseem ceeb lossis cov lus qhia uas yuav tsum tau muab tso ua ntej

KEV KAWM NTAWV TSHWJ XEEB YOG DAB TSI?

Kev Kawm Ntawv Tshwj Xeeb yog ib qho kev kawm tsim nyog tsim los ua kom tau raws li cov kev xav tau ntawm tus kheej ntawm cov tub/ntxhais kawm tsim nyog uas muaj kev xiam oob qhab.



QHIA KOM PAUB: Raws li **Tsab Cai Kev Kawm rau Cov Tib Neeg Uas Muaj Kev Xiam Oob Qhab (IDEA)**, tsoom fvv txoj cai lij choj, cov tsev kawm ntawv yuav tsum muab kev pabcuam tshwj xeeb rau cov tub/ntxhais kawm tsim nyog yam tsis tau them nqi rau cov tsev neeg tsis hais txog kev nkag tebchaws raug cai los tsis raug cai. Cov kev pabcuam no yog xyuas kom txhua tus tub/ntxhais kawm nkag tau mus rau **Kev Kawm Dawb thiab Tsim Nyog rau Pej Xeem (FAPE)** nyob rau hauv **Lub Tsev Kawm Ntawv Uas Muaj Kev Txwm Tsawg (LRE)**.

IEP YOG DAB TSI?

Qhov **Kev Kawm Ntawv Tshwj Xeeb rau Tus Menyuam (IEP)** yog ib txoj kev qhia ntawv muab sau cia rau hauv ib daim ntawv uas yog tsim los rau txhua tus menyuam kawm ntawv uas tsim nyog tau txais kev pabcuam tshwj xeeb. Daim **IEP** qhia seb lub koog tsev kawm ntawv yuav ua licas rau tus tub/ntxhais kawm uas tsim nyog muaj kev xiam oob qhab nrog **Kev Kawm Dawb thiab Tsim Nyog rau Pej Xeem (FAPE) nyob rau hauv lub tsev kawm ntawv uas tsis muaj kev txwv (LRE)**, thiab tso cai rau koj kom paub tseeb tias koj tus menyuam tau txais cov kev pabcuam thiab kev txhawb nqa uas lawv xav tau.

Raws li **California Chav Tuam Tsev Saib Xyuas Kev Kawm**, 850,995 tus neeg tau txais kev txhawb nqa nrog IEP nyob rau xyoo 2024. Qhov tseeb yog tias txhua tus menyuam muaj qhov tshwj xeeb thiab kev kawm tsis yog ib qho uas haum rau txhua tus.

IEP yog:

- Ib txoj kev kawm npaj rau koj tus menyuam uas yog tsim los txheeb xyuas koj tus menyuam qhov kev xav tau kev kawm tshwj xeeb
- Koomtes tsim nrog tus niamtxiv lossis tus saibxyuas thiab pab pawg tsev kawm ntawv
- Kev txheeb xyuas cov kev xav tau vim muaj kev xiam oob qhab - uas cuam tshuam rau tus menyuam txoj kev kawm
- Daim ntawv cog lus raws txoj cai nrog kev pom zoo raws li cov kev txhawb nqa thiab cov kev pabcuam rau koj tus menyuam
- Kev ntsuam xyuas thiab kev qhia yam tsis lam tau lam xaiv cov hauv kev los txhawb koj tus menyuam txoj kev kawm
- Tsis pub lwm tus paub thiab tsuas yog qhia rau cov neeg ua haujlwm uas txhawb nqa koj tus menyuam kawm ntawv kom lawv thiaj li paub txog koj tus menyuam txoj kev xav tau kev kawm
- Yuav tsum **tau txais kev pom zoo** ua ntej txoj kev npaj yuav siv tau
- Ib txoj kev npaj uas tuaj yeem hloov pauv tau raws li koj tus menyuam qhov kev xav tau kom hloov pauv

Cov Txiaj Ntsig ntawm qhov IEP yog muaj xws li:

- Muab kev txhawb nqa thiab kev pab ntxiv rau cov tub/ntxhais kawm uas xiam oob qhab raws li lawv kev xav tau
- Muab kev tiv thaiv txog kev cai lij choj rau cov menyuam kawm ntawv, tsev neeg thiab tsev cov kawm ntawv
- Muab tsev neeg nyob hauv kev txiav txim siab uas cuam tshuam rau koj tus menyuam txoj kev kawm
- Muab kev taw qhia rau cov neeg ua haujlwm hauv tsev kawm ntawv kom ua tau raws li tus tub/ntxhais kawm qhov kev xav tau uas cuam tshuam txog kev xiam oob qhab, nrog rau cov kev xav tau ntawm kev coj cwj pwm

KOJ TXOJ KEV KOOMTES YOG QHOV TSEEM CEEB!

Niamtxiv kev koomtes yog ib feem tseem ceeb tshaj plaws nyob rau ntawm tus txheej txheem **IEP**. Raws li yog ib tug niamtxiv, koj tuaj yeem muab cov ntaub ntawv tseem ceeb txog ntawm koj tus menyuam thiab nug cov lus nug txog lawv txoj kev kawm hauv **IEP** cov rooj sib tham. Koj tseem tuaj yeem txhawb nqa koj tus menyuam hauv tsev los ntawm kev pab saib xyuas lawv txoj kev kawm tau lidas, txhawb nqa cov kev kawm uas lawv kawm hauv chav kawm, sib txuas lus nrog cov xibfwb qhia ntawv, thiab txhawb nqa lawv kev tuaj kawm ntawv.

PEB NYOB NTAWM NO RAU KOJ - CIA PEB UA HAUJLWM UA KE!

Kev koom nrog koj tus menyuam thawj lub rooj sib tham hais txog Txoj Kev Kawm Ntawv rau Tus Menyuam (IEP) tuaj yeem ua rau koj xav tias muaj txaus ntshai thiab nyuaj heev. Thov paub tias, nws yog qhov tsim nyog kom muaj lus nug ntau. Txawm li cas los xij, muaj kev ruaj siab kom paub tias tsis yog koj ib leeg - muaj kev txhawb nqa hauv zej zog npaj los pab koj txhua kauj ruam ntawm txoj kev taug.

Peb tuaj yeem ua tau tej yam LOJ yog thaum peb txhua tus tswv cuab ntawm pab pawg muaj lub suab!

Yog muaj lus nug lossis kev txhawj xeeb txog koj tus menyuam txoj kev kawm ntawv tshwj xeeb, thov hu rau cov neeg hauv qab no:

- Tus Lwm Thawj Tswj rau Kev Kawm Ntawv Tshwj Xeeb:
- Cov Thawj Coj Saib Xyuas Kev Qhia Ntawv & Kev Kawm Ntawv Ntawv (ATL):
- Cov Kev Pabcuam Kev Qhia Ntawv (Designated Instructional Services (DIS))/Cov Muab Kev Txhawb Pab:
- Tus Neeg Tuav Koj Tus Menyuam Cov Ntaub Ntawv Kev Kawm Tshwj Xeeb (Program Specialist (PS)):
- Koj Tus Menyuam Tus Xibfwb:
- Koj Tus Menyuam Tus Thaj Khu:
- Tsev Kawm Ntawv Lub Hoobkas:

Hauv qab no yog cov lus tim khawv tsis ntev los no los ntawm SCUSD ib tsev neeg uas tau taug txoj kev txog ntawm qhov IEP:

“Kev koom nrog kuv tus tub lub rooj sib tham **IEP** pab tau peb kom nkag siab zoo txog qhov nws tau txais kev txhawb pab zoo lidas. Kev koomtes muab sijhawm rau peb los tham nrog nws pawg neeg saib xyuas **IEP** tag nrho txog qhov uas ua tau haujlwm zoo, lossis yuav tsum tau hloov yam twg thiaj li txhawb tau nws txoj kev kawm kom zoo ntiv. Kev koomtes nrog tag nrho pawg neeg pab tau zoo heev, thiab teeb tsa cov kev loj hlob/kev vam meej uas peb xav tau nyob rau xyoo tom ntej, nrog rau cov cib fim los muab tswv yim/nug cov lus nug txog kev hloov kho cov homphiaj nyob ntawm nws daim **IEP**. Kev koomtes rau hauv **IEP** cov rooj sib tham yuav pab kom peb muaj kev sib raug zoo thiab kev pom zoo tias nws txoj kev npaj haum rau nws cov kev xav tau kev kawm raws li qhov ua tau.”

-SCUSD Tus Niamtxiv, John Cabrillo

Lub Ib Hlis 2025

TXHAIS COV NTSIAB LUS: COV LOS LUS UAS YUAV TSUM TAU PAUB

Thaum koj hais txog koj tus menyuam txoj kev kawm nrog cov xibfwb, thiab cov kws muab kev kawm ntawv tshwj xeeb, koj yuav hnov ntau cov ntsiab lus tshiab. Cov hauv qab no yog cov lus qhia rau cov nqe lus uas nquag siv rau hauv kev kawm ntawv. Yog tias koj pom tias muaj cov lus siv uas koj tsis nkag siab, ncuaj cov txheej txheem thiab nug **Pawg Neeg Saib Xyuas IEP** kom piav thiab qhia kom meej rau koj.

A

Accessibility: Qhov "muaj peev xwm nkag tau" qhov kev ua haujlwm thiab qhov zoo ntawm qee lub system lossis lub koom haum. Lo lus no yog siv los qhia txog qib uas cov khoom (xws li khoom siv, kev pabcuam, lossis ib qho chaw) tuaj yeem siv tau los ntawm ntau tus neeg sai li sai tau.

Accommodations: Tau tsim kev hloov kho rau cov tib neeg muaj kev xiam oob qhab (raws li tau hais los ntawm txoj cai lij choj) thaum cov khoom lossis cov kev pabcuam siv tsis tau. Ib qho piv txwv ntawm ib qho kev pabcuam yuav yog tau txais sijhawm ntxiv los ua homework los yog xeeb ntawv. Qhov kev pabcuam tsis hloov cov ntaub ntawv kawm tab sis ua kom kev kawm yooj yim me ntsis lossis pab cov menyuam sib txuas lus yam uas lawv paub.

Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR): Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) yog ib txoj hauv kev los daws qhov kev tsis pom zoo ntawm kev kawm ntawv tshwj xeeb yam tsis tau mus rau hauv tsev hais plaub. Cov niamtxiv thiab cov neeg ua haujlwm hauv tsev kawm ntawv ua haujlwm uake nrog tus neeg nyob nruab nrab uas pab lawv nrhiav ib txoj hauv kev daws teeb meem uas txhua tus tuaj yeem pom zoo.

Lwm Txoj Hauv Kev:

Copy TK

Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA): Tsom fwm txoj cai lij choj uas muab kev tiv thaiv raug cai rau cov neeg xiam oob qhab los ntawm kev ntxub ntxaug hauv kev ua haujlwm, tsom fwm hauv lub xeev thiab zej zos, cov kev pabcuam pej xeeb, cov chaw ua lag luam, tej kev sib txuas lus, thiab kev thauj mus los. [Title II of the ADA](#) xav kom cov tsev kawm ntawv tsim cov cib fwm rau kev kawm, cov kev kawm txhab ntxiv, thiab cov chaw kom qhib thiab nkag tau yooj yim rau txhua tus tub/ntxhais kawm.

Annual Goals: Cov homphiaj tshwj xeeb uas ntsuas tau nyob rau hauv tus tub/ntxhais kawm qhov kev xav tau uas **Pawg Neeg Saib Xyuas IEP** tau txiav txim siab tias tus tub/ntxhais kawm yuav tsum ua kom tiav nyob rau hauv ib xyoo.

Assessment: Tus txheej txheem koog tsev tsev kawm siv los txheeb xyuas tus tub/ntxhais kawm qhov uas ua tau zoo thiab qhov uas xav tau kev pab npaj txoj kev kawm ntawv. Kev ntsuam xyuas yog muaj xws li kev soj ntsuam, kev tshuaj xyuas cov ntaub ntawv, kev xam phaj, thiab cov qauv xeeb ntsuas los tsim cov **IEP** kom tsim nyog, thiab saib xyuas kev kawm tau lcas.

Assessment Plan (AP): Cov lus qhia txog cov hom kev xeeb ntawv (psychological, achievement, language, thiab lwm yam) hauv paus tsev kawm ntawv npaj siv rau hauv ib tug menyuam qhov kev ntsuam xyuas kev kawm ntawv tshwj xeeb.

Assistive Technology (AT): Txhua yam khoom lossis ib lub cuab yeej uas siv los pab tus menyuam kawm ntawv uas muaj kev xiam oob qhab nyob hauv tsev kawm ntawv lossis thaum muaj kev kawm.

B

Board Certified Behavior Analyst (BCBA) Qhov Board Certified Behavior Analyst® (BCBA®) yog ib tug neeg uas muaj ntawv pov thawj kawm tiav qib siab hauv kev txheeb xyuas kev coj cwj pwm. Cov kws tshaj lij tau lees paub nyob rau ntawm theem BCBA yog cov kws kho mob uas muab kev pabcuam txog kev coj cwj pwm.

Behavior Intervention Plan (BIP): BIP yog ib txoj kev npaj sau los pab tus menyuam kawm ntawv uas muaj teeb meem cwj pwm cuam tshuam rau lawv txoj kev kawm lossis lawv cov phooj ywg txoj kev kawm nyob hauv chav kawm. Nws yog tsim los txo thiab hloov cov teeb meem cwj pwm los ntawm muab kev hloov hauv tsev kawm ntawv, kev qhia cov tub/ntxhais kawm cov txuj ci (skills), thiab muab tswv yim rau cov xibfwb los kho tus tub/ntxhais kawm tus cwj pwm.

C

California Department of Education (CDE): California Chav Tuam Tsev Saib Xyuas Kev Kawm muab kev ua thawj coj, kev pabcuam, kev saib xyuas thiab kev pabcuam kom txhua tus neeg hauv California tau txais kev kawm ntawv.

Community Advisory Council for Special Education (CAC): Ib pawg niamtxiv ntawm cov menyuam kawm ntawv uas muaj kev xiam oob qhab, cov tswv cuab hauv zej zog, cov menyuam kawm ntawv thiab cov kws tshaj lij kev kawm tshwj xeeb uas qhia rau pawg thawj tsav xwm thiab cov thawj coj saib xyuas koog tsev kawm ntawv txog kev kawm ntawv tshwj xeeb.

Continuum of Placements: Muaj ntau yam kev pabcuam kev kawm ntawv thiab kev xaiv chaw rau cov menyuam kawm ntawv uas muaj kev xiam oob qhab uas tuaj yeem ua tau raws li tag nrho cov tub/ntxhais kawm cov kev xav tau tshwj xeeb. Nws yog qhov yuav tsum tau muaj rau **Special Education Local Plan Areas (SELPAs)** kom muaj ntau yam kev xaiv los pab kom zoo tshaj plaws rau cov tub/ntxhais kawm uas yog ntau haiv neeg.

D

Due Process: Txoj kev raug cai los daws teeb meem kev kawm ntawv tshwj xeeb hauv tsev hais plaub. Lub rooj sib hais yog tsev hais plaub kev sib hais uas cov kws txiav txim plaub ntug txiav txim los ntawm Lub Chaw Haujlwm Saib Xyuas Kev Ncaj Ncees yuav tau hnov cov pov thawj txog kev tsis pom zoo ntawm kev kawm ntawv tshwj xeeb thiab muab kev txiav txim siab seb yuav daws qhov kev tsis pom zoo lcas.

E

Educationally Related Mental Health Services (ERMHS): ERMHS yog cov kev kho mob uas cuam tshuam rau kev puas siab puas ntsws rau cov menyuam kawm ntawv uas muaj kev xiam oob qhab uas xav tau kev pab kho kev puas hlwb hauv tsev kawm ntawv thiab kev txhawb nqa.

Educational Rights Holder: Cov neeg laus uas raug cai los txiav txim siab txog kev kawm ntawv rau tus menyuam, nrog rau kev txiav txim siab txog kev kawm ntawv tshwj xeeb. Cov niamtxiv feem ntau yog tus tuav txoj cai rau kev kawm ntawv, tabsis cov neeg saibxyuas raug cai, niamtxiv qhuav, lossis lwm tus neeg laus tuaj yeem raug xaiv los ua tus tuav txoj cai kawm ntawv thaum lub sijhawm hais plaub. Cov menyuam kawm ntawv muaj cai txiav txim siab txog lawv kev kawm ntawv thaum lawv muaj 18 xyoo.

English Language Learners (ELL): Ib tug menyuam kawm ntawv uas kawm lus Askiv ua hom lus tshiab thaum tseem kawm lwm yam kev kawm hauv tsev kawm ntawv. Cov tub/ntxhais kawm ntawv no yuav hais lwm hom lus hauv tsev, thiab lawv tau txais kev txhawb nqa tshwj xeeb los pab lawv kawm lus Askiv kom lawv nkag siab lawv cov ntawv kawm, nkag tau mus rau cov ntaub ntawv

kawm, tham nrog cov xibfwb thiab cov phooj ywg, thiab ua tau zoo hauv tsev kawm ntawv. [English Language Learners \(ELL\) Persons w/ Disabilities](#)

Extended School Year (ESY): Cov kev kawm tshwj xeeb muab rau thaum lub caij so kawm ntawv los pab tus menyuam kawm ntawv los ntawm kev poob cov txuj ci uas lawv tau qhia thaum lub xyoo kawm ntawv.

Tus tub/ntxhais kawm ntawv **Pawg Neeg Saib Xyuas IEP** txiav txim siab seb tus menyuam puas tsim nyog tau txais kev pabcuam **ESY** raws li tus menyuam kawm ntawv cov kev xav tau.

F

Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA): Tsoom fwv txoj cai lij choj uas tswj cov tub/ntxhais kawm cov ntaub ntawv khaws tseg thiab kev nthuav tawm cov ntaub ntawv khaws tseg.

Functional Behavior Assessments (FBA): Kev muab cov ntaub ntawv hais txog tus tub/ntxhais kawm kev coj cwj pwm kom nkag siab txog lawv lub homphiaj/kev ua haujlwm thiab yuav hloov pauv lawv lcas.

Thaum muab cov ntaub ntawv no, lub homphiaj yog los tsim cov tswv yim los txhawb tus menyuam kawm ntawv thiab txo lossis hloov cov cwj pwm tsis zoo nrog cov uas tsim nyog dua.

Free Appropriate Public Education (FAPE): Tso cai rau cov menyuam kawm ntawv uas muaj kev xiam oob qhab tsim nyog tau txais kev kawm dawb rau cov kev kawm thiab kev pabcuam uas cuam tshuam kom ua tau raws li lawv qhov kev kawm tshwj xeeb uas xav tau yam tsis tau them nqi los ntawm cov niamtxiv. Tus menyuam kawm ntawv qhov **FAPE** yuav tsum ua raws li lub xeev cov qauv thiab muab raws li lawv qhov IEP.

I

IEP Team: Pawg neeg uas ua haujlwm uake los tsim tus tub/ntxhais kawm daim IEP. **Pawg Neeg Saib Xyuas IEP** nrog rau tus tub/ntxhais kawm **tus neeg tuav txoj cai rau kev kawm ntawv**, cov xibfwb, cov chaw pabcuam kev kawm ntawv tshwj xeeb, cov thawj coj hauv tsev kawm ntawv, thiab lwm tus neeg uas muaj cov ntaub ntawv tseem ceeb txog tus menyuam kawm ntawv cov kev xav tau. Cov tub/ntxhais kawm feem ntau kuj yog cov tswv cuab tseem ceeb ntawm lawv **Pawg Neeg Saib Xyuas IEP**.

Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA): Lub teb chaws txoj cai tseem ceeb tswj hwm txoj cai tshwj xeeb ntawm cov tub/ntxhais kawm qib K-12 uas muaj kev xiam oob qhab, [IDEA](#) tso cai rau txhua tus tub/ntxhais kawm ntawv hauv tsev kawm ntawv tau txais **kev kawm ntawv dawb rau pej xeem (FAPE)**.

Individualized Education Program (IEP): IEP yog ib txoj kev npaj tsim los xyuas kom tus menyuam uas tau txheeb xyuas tias muaj kev xiam oob qhab raws li txoj cai lij choj thiab tab tom mus kawm ntawv rau hauv ib lub tsev kawm ntawv theem elementary lossis theem secondary tau txais kev qhia tshwj xeeb thiab cov kev pabcuam uas cuam tshuam.

Individualized Transition Plan (ITP): Txoj kev npaj kev kawm rau tus menyuam muaj cov kev pabcuam thiab kev txhawb nqa rau tus menyuam kawm ntawv txoj kev hloov tawm ntawm tsev kawm ntawv theem high school raws li tus menyuam kawm ntawv cov homphiaj rau kev kawm qib siab, kev ua haujlwm, thiab kev nyob ywj pheej uas tsis yog nrog niam thiab txiv nyob. Cov kev npaj no yuav tsum muaj nyob rau hauv daim ntawv **IEP** rau cov tub/ntxhais kawm hnuv nyoog 16 xyoo thiab laus dua.

Informed Consent: Daim ntawv cog lus sau los ntawm cov neeg tuav txoj cai kev kawm ntawv tias lawv tau txais kev ceeb toom, nkag siab, thiab pom zoo tso cai rau hauv paus tsev kawm ntawv ua kev ntsuam xyuas kev kawm tshwj xeeb lossis muab kev kawm tshwj xeeb raws li tus tub/ntxhais kawm daim **IEP**. Qhov kev tso cai no yog kev yeem thiab tuaj yeem muab thim tau.

L

Least Restrictive Environment (LRE): Ib lo lus uas txhais tau hais tias cov menyuam uas muaj kev xiam oob qhab yuav tsum tau kawm kom txog qhov lawv lub peev xwm ua tau kom tsim nyog ib cov menyuam uas tsis xiam oob qhab. Tus tub/ntxhais kawm qhov LRE yuav nyob raws li ntawm lawv qhov kev xav tau tshwj xeeb.

M

Manifestation Determination Review (MDR): Lub rooj sib tham "kev txiav txim siab tshwm sim" yog lub rooj sib tham nrog cov niamtxiv thiab cov tswv cuab ntawm **Pawg Neeg Saib Xyuas IEP** txhawm rau txheeb xyuas seb puas yog tus tub/ntxhais kawm tus cwj pwm ua rau raug rau txim lossis muab kev pom zoo rau kev rho tawm hauv tsev kawm cuam tshuam nrog lawv qhov kev xiam oob qhab lossis vim tsis muab cov kev pabcuam IEP pab rau lawv. Txhawm rau ua qhov no, pab pawg tig saib tus menyuam kawm ntawv qhov IEP, teev cov ntsiab lus hais txog tus cwj pwm, thiab lwm yam ntaub ntawv ntsig txog tus menyuam kawm ntawv. Lub rooj sib tham no yuav tsum muaj yog tias tus menyuam kawm ntawv uas muaj kev xiam oob qhab raug rau txim tsis pub tuaj kawm ntawv ntau tshaj li 10 hnuv nyob rau hauv ib xyoo kawm ntawv.

Modification: Kev hloov kho yog hloov pauv ntawm kev vibthis qhia ntawv, cov ntsiab lus kawm, lossis theem kev qhia ntawm ib qho kev kawm lossis kev xeem raws li tus neeg xav tau ntawm tus menyuam kawm ntawv uas muaj kev xiam oob qhab.

N

Non-public school (NPS): Ib lub tsev kawm ntawv ntiav los ua haujlwm raws li kev cog lus nrog hauv paus tsev kawm ntawv thiab tau lees paub los ntawm lub xeev, los pab cov menyuam kawm ntawv uas muaj kev xiam oob qhab uas cov kev kawm tshwj xeeb muaj nyob hauv koog tsev kawm ntawv tsis tuaj yeem muab kev pabcuam tau rau lawv cov kev xav tau.

Neurodiversity: Neurodiversity qhia txog lub tswv yim uas tib neeg tau ntsib thiab cuam tshuam nrog nyob hauv lub ntiaj teb ib puag ncig lawv los ntawm ntau txoj hauv kev; tsis muaj ib txoj kev qhia tias txoj twg "yog" txoj kev xav, kev kawm, thiab kev coj tus cwj pwm, thiab qhov sib txawv tsis txhais hais tias yog qhov tsis txaus.

Lo lus neurodiversity hais txog ntau yam ntawm txhua tus neeg, tab sis nws feem ntau siv rau hauv cov ntsiab lus ntawm qhov kev xiam xuab moom hu ua autism spectrum disorder (ASD), nrog rau lwm yam teeb meem txog lub hlwb lossis qhov kev loj hlob xws li ADHD lossis qhov kev kawm tsis tau ntawv. Qhov neurodiversity tau tshwm sim thaum xyoo 1990, txhawm rau kom muaj kev lees paub ntiv txog thiab kom tsis txhob cais txhua tus neeg uas muaj kev sib txawv ntawm lub hlwb.

O

Occupational Therapy: Kev kho mob yog muab los ntawm cov kws kho mob ua haujlwm los pab cov tub/ntxhais kawm kom ua tau ntau yam peev xwm ntawm kev ua neej nyob txhua hnuv. Nyob hauv tsev kawm ntawv ces kom tuaj yeem muaj peev xwm paub thiab yoog tau tej chaw hauv chav kawm thiab siv cov cuab yeej hauv chav kawm xws li xaum, txiab, thiab cov keyboards.

Orientation and Mobility: Cov kws tshaj lij qhia cov tub/ntxhais kawm uas qhov muag tsis pom kev txog cov kev txawj los nrhiav ib txoj hauv los ua kom lawv paub cov chaw ib puag ncig thiab txawj siv lub cev taug kev mus los kom muaj kev nyab xeeb thiab ua tau zoo hauv tsev, tsev kawm ntawv, chaw ua haujlwm, thiab hauv zej zog.

P

Person Centered Planning: Txoj kev koomtes uas pab cov neeg xiam oob qhab ua kom tiav lawv cov homphiaj. Nws yog raws li lub tswv yim hais tias txhua leej txhua tus muaj cai nyob rau hauv lawv lub neej raws li lawv kev xaiv, thiab hais tias tus neeg ntawd yuav tsum nyob rau hauv cov kev sablaj ntawm txoj kev npaj.

Primary Language: Hom lus uas tus menyuam kawm hais thawj zaug, lossis hom lus uas hais hauv tsev.

Prior Written Notice (PWN): Daim Ntawv Ceeb Toom Ua Ntej (PWN) yog ib daim ntawv qhia (muab kev ceeb toom rau) niamtxiv/tus saibxyuas/tus tuav txoj cai ntawm kev kawm ntawv txog kev ua uas lub tsev kawm ntawv npaj siab yuav ua rau lawv tus menyuam qhov kev kawm ntawm daim IEP. Nws yog ib qho tseem ceeb uas cov niamtxiv to taub tias lub tsev kawm ntawv npaj yuav ua lidas (lossis tsis ua) rau lawv tus menyuam.

Procedural Safeguards: Cov kev cai lij choj uas ua kom cov niamtxiv thiab cov menyuam tau txais kev saib taus thiab kev ncaj ncees hauv cov txheej txheem txiav txim siab txog kev kawm ntawv tshwj xeeb.

Progress Reports: Cov ntawv qhia rau cov niamtxiv txog lawv tus menyuam txoj kev kawm tau ntawv lidas mus rau lawv cov **homphiaj txhua xyoo** thiab pab **Pawg Neeg Saib Xyuas IEP** txiav txim siab seb tus tub/ntxhais kawm puas nyob qhov uas yuav kawm tiav lawv cov homphiaj thaum txog hnuv ua qhov kev sib tham IEP Ib Xyoo Ib Zaug.

R

Related Services: Lub sijhawm rau cov kev pabcuam uas cov tub/ntxhais kawm xiam oob qhab xav tau kom tau txais txiaj ntsig los ntawm kev kawm ntawv tshwj xeeb. Cov kev pabcuam muaj xws li speech therapy, occupational therapy, physical therapy, and rehabilitation counseling. Kev thauj mus los rau tsev kawm ntawv kuj tseem yog ib qho kev pabcuam raws li tus menyuam kawm ntawv cov kev xav tau tshwj xeeb.

Resource Specialist Program (RSP): Cov tub/ntxhais kawm uas koom tau rau hauv cov kev kawm rau txhua tus kuj tseem tau txais kev qhia tshwj xeeb los ntawm qhov **RSP**. Cov tub/ntxhais kawm txais tau kev pabcuam "nkag mus" hauv chav kawm, lossis tuaj yeem "thaum tawm" ntawm chav kawm rau txhua tus mus rau cov kev pabcuam tshwj xeeb rau thaum tib lub sijhawm ntawm ib hnuv lossis lub asthiv thiab muab qhia los ntawm cov xibfwb tshwj xeeb uas muaj daim ntawv pov thawj qhia ntawv.

S

Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act (504): Tsoom fwv txoj cai lij choj uas txwv tsis pub muaj kev ntsub ntxaug hauv kev kawm ntawv rau cov menyuam yaus thiab cov hluas uas muaj kev xiam oob qhab los ntawm tsoom fwv cov tsev kawm ntawv uas tau txais nyiaj txiag. Tshooj 504 tseem txwv tsis pub muaj kev ntsub ntxaug hauv kev kawm ua haujlwm; tsev kawm ntawv qib siab thiab lwm yam kev kawm tom qab kawm tiav; kev ua haujlwm; kev noj qab haus huv, kev pabcuam welfare thiab lwm yam kev pabcuam uas tau txais tsoom fwv cov nyiaj pab.

Special Day Class (SDC): Cov tub/ntxhais kawm nyob rau hauv Cov Chav Kawm Tshwj Xeeb (SDC) tau cuv npe rau hauv cov chav kawm ntawv tshwj xeeb "tus kheej", lossis cov chav kawm uas tsuas yog pab cov tub/ntxhais kawm muaj IEP uas xav tau kev txhawb nqa thiab kev qhia ntau dua li muab tau los ntawm cov chav kawm rau txhua tus. Lawv raug xa mus rau cov chav kawm no raws li **Pawg Neeg Saib Xyuas IEP** kev txiav txim siab pom zoo muab los ntawm **FAPE**.

Special Education (SPED): Kev cob qhia tshwj xeeb thiab cov kev pabcuam kom ua tau raws li cov kev xav tau tshwj xeeb ntawm cov tub/ntxhais kawm tsim nyog uas muaj kev xiam oob qhab uas nws cov kev xav tau kev kawm tsis tuaj yeem ua tau raws li kev kawm uas qhia rau txhua tus.

Special Education Local Plan Area (SELPA): Nws yog ib pab kws tshaj lij Kev Kawm Tshwj Ntawv Xeeb uas ua haujlwm uake nrog hauv paus tsev kawm ntawv thiab cov tsev neeg los pab cov tub/ntxhais kawm uas muaj kev xiam oob qhab tau txais kev txhawb nqa thiab cov kev pabcuam uas lawv xav tau kom kawm tau ntawv.

Specialized Academic Instruction (SAI): Kev qhia tshwj xeeb thiab kev pabcuam rau cov menyuam kawm ntawv uas muaj kev xiam oob qhab uas tau txais kev txiav txim siab los ntawm tus tub/ntxhais kawm Pawg Neeg Saib Xyuas IEP raws li cov ntaub ntawv ntsuas, cov ntaub ntawv khaws tseg, thiab cov homphiaj tsim los ntawm cov tub/ntxhais kawm cov kev xav tau. Txhua tus tub/ntxhais kawm qhov kev xav tau yeej tshwj xeeb; yog li, SAI thiab cov kev pabcuam kuj yuav sib txawv los ntawm cov menyuam kawm ntawv.

Speech and Language Therapy: Kev kho mob muab rau cov tub/ntxhais kawm los ntawm cov kws cob qhia hais lus (speech language pathologists) los hais txog cov tub/ntxhais kawm cov kev xav tau ntawm kev hais lus, cov lus, lub suab, kev txawj hais lus thiab kev siv lus tau zoo.

T

Transition: Kev npaj cov menyuam yaus kom yoog tau rau ib qhov chaw tshiab rau yav tom ntej thiab hais txog kev txav tawm ntawm ib qho kev kawm mus rau lwm qhov, xws li los ntawm theem tsev kawm elementary mus rau theem middle school, lossis tawm ntawm tsev kawm ntawv mus ua haujlwm.

U

Universal Design for Learning (UDL): Ib txoj hauv kev los txhim kho kev qhia ntawv kom qhia tau zoo rau ib pawg tub/ntxhais kawm uas yog ntau haiv neeg. Nws qhia txog tias cov tub/ntxhais kawm yuav kev nkag lica mus rau hauv cov ntaub ntawv, kev koom nrog, thiab qhia tias lawv tau kawm dab tsi. UDL tuaj yeem siv tau xws li tuaj kiag ntawm chaw lossis nyob rau lwm qhov chaw (virtual).

YOG XAV PAUB NTXIV, THOV MUS TSHAWB COV LOS LUS NTAWM NOV

[SCUSD Common SPED Abbreviations and Acronyms](#)

CDE Acronyms & Initialisms: www.cde.ca.gov/re/di/aa/ap/index.asp

Department of General Services (DGS) Abbreviations & Acronyms: <https://www.dgs.ca.gov/OAH/Case-Types/Special-Education/Self-Help/Abbreviations-and-Acronyms>

CDE English-Spanish Glossary for Educational Settings: <https://www.cde.ca.gov/sp/ml/engspanglossary.asp>

II. Yam Yuav Tsum Paub Txog Tus Txheej Txheem IEP

Tus txheej txheem tau txais **IEP** muaj xws li:

- Daim ntawv xa tus menyuam mus cuag kev pab, feem ntau yog pib los ntawm tus niamtxiv, tus xibfwb, lossis lwm tus neeg ua haujlwm hauv tsev kawm ntawv;
- Ib qho kev ntsuam xyuas txhua yam los txiav txim siab seb tus tub/ntxhais kawm paub yam twg zoo tshaj thiab yam twg nws xav tau kev pab;
- Kev txiav txim siab seb tus menyuam puas tsim nyog tau txais kev kawm tshwj xeeb; thiab
- Kev tsim qhov IEP los ntawm Pawg Neeg Siab Xyuas IEP yog pom tias tus tub/ntxhais kawm ntawv tsim nyog tau txais.

UA NTAWV THOV KOM MUAJ IEP RAU KOJ TUS MENYUAM

Cov tub/ntxhais kawm feem ntau raug xa mus rau kev pabcuam kev kawm ntawv tshwj xeeb los ntawm lawv cov xibfwb lossis lwm tus neeg ua haujlwm hauv tsev kawm. Txawm lcas los xij, koj tuaj yeem ua tau qhov kev ua daim ntawv thawj zaug xa koj tus menyuam rau kev pabcuam kev kawm tshwj ntawv xeeb.

Ntawm nov yog cov kev koj yuav thov kom muaj qhov IEP:

1. Xa ib daim ntawv sau thov rau **kev ntsuam xyuas** kev kawm ntawv tshwj xeeb mus rau tus thawj koj ntawm koj tus menyuam lub tsev kawm ntawv.
2. Hauv paus tsev kawm ntawv yuav tsum sau ntawv tias pom zoo lossis tsis pom zoo rau koj qhov kev thov **kev ntsuam xyuas** tsis pub dhau 15 hnuv.
3. Yog Hauv Paus Tsev Kawm Ntawv pom zoo rau koj qhov kev thov, nws tseem yuav tsum xa daim ntawv npaj kev ntsuam xyuas rau koj tsis pub dhau 15 hnuv ntawm koj daim ntawv thov **kev ntsuam xyuas**.
4. Tom qab ntawd koj yuav muaj tsawg kawg yog 15 hnuv los tshuaj xyuas thiab muab koj **qhov kev tso cai pom zoo** los ntawm kos npe rau **daim ntawv npaj kev ntsuam xyuas**.



QHIA KOM PAUB: Thaum koj xa koj daim ntawv thov, qhia kom meej txog yam kev kawm twg thiab yam dab tsi hauv tsev kawm ntawv nyuaj rau koj tus menyuam, yam uas koj pom ua ntej thiab tom qab lawb ntawv, thiab yam kev pab koj xav tias koj tus menyuam yuav xav tau. Qhov no yuav pab hauv paus tsev kawm ntawv tsim ib txoj kev ntsuam xyuas tsim nyog los soj ntsuam koj tus menyuam hauv txhua qhov chaw uas xav tias muaj kev xiam oob qhab. Koj tseem tuaj yeem muab koj daim ntawv thov xa hauv email kom koj muaj cov ntaub ntawv ntawm koj qhov kev thov thiab koj pab neeg hauv tsev kawm thiaj li yuav teb tau sai.

Yog tias lub tsev kawm ntawv txiav txim siab tias koj tus menyuam tsis xav tau kev ntsuam xyuas kev kawm tshwj ntawv xeeb lawv yuav qhia rau koj paub los ntawm sau ib tsab ntawv hu ua **Daim Ntawv Ceeb Toom Ua Ntej (PWN)**, thiab tej zaum yuav hais kom koj tuaj koom nrog cov rooj sablaj ntxiv los tham txog lwm txoj kev txhawb nqa rau koj tus menyuam. Hauv paus tsev kawm ntawv raug cai yuav tsum tsim thiab xa daim ntawv PWN thaum teb tuaj thiab muab tsab ntawv qhia tab sis lub tsev kawm ntawv tseem yuav txuas lus ncaj qha nrog koj thiab koj tuaj yeem tiv tauj tau rau lub tsev kawm ntawv nrog cov lus nug uas koj muaj.

Thov paub, yog thaum twg koj xav tias koj tus menyuam muaj teeb meem, koj tuaj yeem thov kev sib ntsib nrog lawv tus xibfwb thiab tus thawj coj hauv tsev kawm los qhia koj cov kev txhawj xeeb.

TXOJ KEV NTSUAM XYUAS

Thaum koj tau **muab kev pom zoo lawm**, hauv paus tsev kawm ntawv muaj 60 hnuv los ua kom tiav koj tus menyuam qhov **kev ntsuam xyuas** thiab tshuaj xyuas cov kev ntsuas nrog koj. 60 hnuv no yuav tsis suav cov hnuv so kawm ntawv ntev tshaj tsib hnuv.

Lub homphiaj ntawm qhov kev ntsuas no yog txhawm rau txiav txim siab seb (1) koj tus menyuam puas muaj kev xiam oob qhab uas tsim nyog thiab (2) yog tias muaj, seb koj tus menyuam puas xav tau kev kawm ntawv tshwj xeeb thiab kev txhawb nqa los txhawb kom kawm tau ntawv. Koj tus menyuam yuav raug soj ntsuam los ntawm pab neeg ua haujlwm ntau tus xws li cov xibfwb thiab cov neeg ua haujlwm hauv koj lub tsev kawm ntawv nrog rau tsev kawm ntawv tus kws psychologist thiab lwm tus kws qhia ntawv tshwj xeeb raws li xav tau.

Raws li ib feem ntawm txoj kev ntsuam xyuas, hauv paus tsev kawm ntawv kuj tseem xav xam phaj koj txog koj tus menyuam thiab yuav nug kom koj ua cov ntawv ntsuam xyuas txog ntau yam ntawm koj tus menyuam seb nws ua tau dab tsi. Cov ntaub ntawv koj muaj txog ntawm koj tus menyuam tseem ceeb heev rau qhov kev ntsuam xyuas, yog li nco ntsoov xa cov ntawv ntsuam xyuas tau muab koj rov qab tuaj. Yog tias koj muaj lus nug txog dab tsi uas tau soj ntsuam thiab yog vim licas, hu rau koj tus kws psychologist hauv tsev kawm ntawv.

Cov kev ntsuas tau los ntawm qhov kev ntsuam xyuas yuav muab qhia rau thaum lossis ua ntej koj thawj lub rooj sib tham IEP. Yog tias koj xav tias koj yuav xav tau sijhawm ntxiv los nyeem daim ntawv ntsuam xyuas tau lossis xav tau cov ntawv txhais ua koj hom lus, thov qhia rau koj pab neeg soj ntsuam kom paub sai li sai tau.

KEV TXIAV TXIM SIAB SEB PUAS TSIM NYOG

Thaum qhov kev ntsuam xyuas tiav lawm, **Pawg Neeg Saib Xyuas IEP** yuav los tshuaj xyuas cov kev ntsuas tau thiab txiav txim siab seb koj tus menyuam puas tsim nyog tau txais kev kawm ntawv tshwj xeeb.

Yuav kom tsim nyog tau txais kev pabcuam kev kawm ntawv tshwj xeeb, tus menyuam kawm ntawv yuav tsum muaj raws li cov cai tshwj xeeb nyob ntawm qhov **IDEA**. Qhov no yog xws li (1) muaj kev xiam oob qhab uas tau lees paub raws li **IDEA** (2) uas cuam tshuam rau lawv lub peev xwm kawm ntawv rau hauv qhov kev kawm rau txhua tus yam tsis muaj kev pab tshwj xeeb dab tsi.

Cov kev xiam oob qhab uas tau lees paub raws li **IDEA** muaj xws li:

- Puas hlwb (Autism (AUT))
- Lag ntseg (deafness)
- Xiam oob qhab kev nyuaj siab (Emotional Disability)
- Xiam oob qhab kev txawj ntse (Intellectual Disabilities)
- Xiam oob qhab tej pob txha tsis ncaj (Orthopedic Impairments)
- Xiam oob qhab kev kawm tsis tau ntawv (piv txwv xws li dyslexia thiab dyscalculia)
- Hais lus tsis meej (Speech or Language Impairments)
- Lag ntseg thiab dig muag
- Tsis hnov lus zoo
- Qhov muag tsis pom kev
- Raug mob rau lub hlwb (Traumatic Brain Injury)
- Ntau yam kev xiam oob qhab
- Lwm Yam Teeb Meem Kev Puas Tsuaj (ADHD, ntshav qab zib, thiab qaug dab peg yog cov piv txwv ntawm lwm yam kev puas tsuaj)

IDEA muab cov los lus tshwj xeeb txhais rau txhua hom kev xiam oob qhab. Hauv kev txiav txim siab seb koj tus menyuam puas tsim nyog, **Pawg Neeg Saib Xyuas IEP** yuav txiav txim siab ob qho tib si (1) seb koj tus menyuam puas muaj ib qho ntawm cov kev xiam oob qhab no, thiab (2) seb koj tus menyuam puas kawm tau ntawv hauv qhov chaw kawm rau txhua tus yam tsis muaj kev txhawb nqa thiab kev pabcuam tshwj xeeb.

Kev tsim nyog rau **IEP** yog txawv ntawm kev kuaj mob (diagnosis) los ntawm tus kws kho mob. Ib tus menyuam kawm ntawv muaj kev kuaj mob tabsis nws tsis tsim nyog tau **IEP**. Ib yam li ntawd thiab, tus menyuam kawm ntawv tsim nyog tau **IEP** txawm tias lawv tsis muaj kev kuaj mob.

TSIM DAIM IEP

Yog tias koj tus menyuam tsim nyog tau txais kev kawm tshwj ntawv xeeb, lawv muaj cai tau txais **Kev Kawm Dawb Tsim Nyog rau Pej Xeem (FAPE)** raws li **IDEA**. Koj thiab lwm tus tswv cuab ntawm Pawg Neeg Saib Xyuas IEP yuav ua haujlwm uake los sau daim ntawv **IEP** thiab txiav txim siab seb qhov twg yog **FAPE** rau koj tus menyuam raws li lawv qhov kev ntsuam xyuas kev ua tau zoo thiab kev xav tau. Lub tsev kawm ntawv yuav tsum tau ua cov lus pom zoo raws li txoj **cai Least Restrictive Environment (LRE)** kom tsim nyog ua tau raws li koj tus menyuam cov kev xav tau tshwj xeeb. Lub homphiaj ntawm LRE yog txhawb nqa koj tus menyuam txoj kev kawm tau zoo thiab kom nkag mus tau rau lawv cov phooj ywg hauv kev kawm rau txhua tus.

Koj yog ib tug tswv cuab tseem ceeb ntawm koj tus menyuam **Pawg Neeg Saib Xyuas IEP!** Koj qhov kev nkag siab zoo thiab kev paub txog koj tus menyuam yuav pab coj pab pawg. Nug koj tus menyuam tus xibfwb lossis tus thaj khu yog tias koj muaj lus nug lossis kev txhawj xeeb txog tias

leej twg yuav tuaj koom lub rooj sib tham IEP uas yog ib feem ntawm **Pawg Neeg Saib Xyuas IEP**.

Page ____ of ____

**SACRAMENTO CITY UNIFIED
ANNUAL GOALS AND OBJECTIVES**

Student Name: *Gum, Bubble* Birthdate: *12/8/2006* IEP Date: *12/25/2024*

Area of Need: Listening and Speaking Baseline: The student is currently able to respond to simple directions and questions provided orally in English and Spanish by using physical actions such as pointing or other nonverbal communications in one out of four opportunities.	Measurable Annual Goal #: <u>1</u> Goal: By 11/9/2023, Bubble will respond to simple directions and questions provided orally in English and her primary language by using a complete simple sentence in English and Spanish with three out of four opportunities over a one-week time period as measured by teacher records. ☒ Enables student to be involved/progress in general curriculum/state standard ELA ☐ Addresses other educational needs resulting from the disability ☒ Linguistically appropriate Transition Goal: ☐ Education/Training ☐ Employment ☐ Independent Living Person(s) Responsible: General Education and Special Education teacher
---	--

Short-Term Objective: By 3/9/2023, Bubble will respond to simple directions and questions provided orally in English and her primary language by using one-word utterances in English and Spanish with three out of four opportunities over a one-week time period as measured by teacher records.

Short-Term Objective:

Short-Term Objective:

Progress Report 1:
Summary of Progress:
 Comment:

Progress Report 2:
Summary of Progress:
 Comment:

Progress Report 3:
Summary of Progress:
 Comment:

Annual Review: Date: _____
 Goal met ☐ Yes ☐ No
 Comments:

Nov yog cov uas koj yuav pom nyob ntawm koj tus menyuam thawj lub rooj sib tham IEP:

Yuav tsum muaj Cov Tswv Cuab ntawm Pawg Neeg Saib Xyuas IEP

Tus Xibfwb Qhia Ntawv Tshwj Xeeb (Special Education Teacher) Lawv muaj kev cob qhia tshwj xeeb thiab kev paub dhau los txog kev qhia cov menyuam yaus uas muaj kev xiam oob qhab thiab ua haujlwm nrog lwm tus kws qhia ntawv los npaj seb yuav pab txhawb tus tub/ntxhais kawm uas muaj kev xiam oob qhab lidas thiaj zoo. Nov yog tus neeg uas feem ntau yuav muab kev qhia ntawv tshwj xeeb rau koj tus menyuam yog tias lawv pom tias tsim nyog tau txais kev pabcuam tshwj xeeb.

Tus Xibfwb Qhia Ntawv rau Txhua Tus (General Education Teacher)

(Piv txwv: Tus Xib Fwb hauv Chav Kawm) Lawv yog tus kws qhia ntawv tseem ceeb uas cuam tshuam nrog koj tus menyuam hauv tsev kawm ntawv ntau tshaj plaws. Lawv qhia tau tias nyob hauv chav kawm txhua hnuv zoo lidas thiab lawv cov kev soj ntsuam ntawm koj tus menyuam qhov kev ua tau zoo thiab qhov kev xav tau yog dab tsi.

Koj, Tus Niamtxiv/Tus Saibxyuas Koj yog koj tus menyuam thawj tus xibfwb qhia ntawv thiab tus kws tshaj lij uas paub txog koj tus menyuam cov kev ua tau zoo, kev xav tau thiab cov tswv yim los txhim kho lawv txoj kev kawm ntawv.

Hauv Paus Tsev Kawm Ntawv Cov Neeg Ntsuam Xyuas (District Assessor)

Lawv tswj hwm thiab txhais cov kev ntsuam xyuas tau los ntawm koj tus menyuam qhov kev ntsuas kev kawm ntawv tshwj xeeb thiab yog tias koj tus menyuam pom tias tsim nyog, lawv siv cov kev ntsuam xyuas tau los pab pawg neeg saib xyuas IEP tsim ib qho kev kawm uas yuav txhawb nqa koj tus menyuam txoj kev xav tau rau kev kawm ntawv.

Tus Thaj Khu ntawm Tsev Kawm Ntawv (School Principal)

(thiab hu ua Local Education Agency Representative)

Lawv paub txog kev kawm ntawv rau txhua tus thiab kev kawm ntawv tshwj xeeb hauv koog tsev kawm ntawv thiab cov kev pabcuam uas hauv paus tsev kawm ntawv yuav tsum txhawb nqa koj tus menyuam cov kev xav tau yog tias lawv pom tias tsim nyog tau txais kev kawm ntawv tshwj xeeb.

Cov Tswv Cuab Ntxiv rau Pawg Neeg Saib Xyuas IEP (nyob ntawm seb koj tus menyuam qhov kev xav tau yog dab tsi)

Cov Kev Qhia Tau Tsim thiab Cov Kev Pabcuam (Designated Instruction & Services (DIS))

Cov Neeg Muab Kev Pabcuam Qhov no yog cov kev pabcuam uas cuam tshuam xws li tus kws pab kho kev hais lus **pathologist, occupational therapist lossis physical therapist. (xws li Speech, PT, OT, thiab lwm yam)**

Koj Tus Menyuam

Cia koj tus menyuam koom rau hauv lawv lub rooj sib tham IEP yog ib txoj hauv kev zoo los tsim kev tawm tswv yim rau tus kheej. Koj tus menyuam tuaj yeem raug caw tuaj koom rau tag nrho lossis ib feem ntawm lawv lub rooj sib tham IEP. Cov tub/ntxhais kawm theem high school tuaj yeem koom nrog kev sib tham kom tag nrho thiab feem ntau raug txhawb kom coj lawv lub rooj sib tham.

Cov neeg sawv cev los ntawm cov chaw pabcuam kev hloov pauv (piv txwv li: CA Department of Rehabilitation) cov kev pabcuam kev hloov pauv pib thaum tus menyuam kawm ntawv uas muaj IEP muaj hnuv nyoog 16 xyoos, thiab cov chaw pabcuam no, yog tias xav tau, lawv yuav tuaj koom lub rooj sib tham IEP hauv tsev kawm theem high school los pab npaj rau yav tom ntej.

Lwm Tus Neeg

Koj lossis koog tsev kawm ntawv tuaj yeem caw cov neeg muaj kev paub lossis cov neeg tshaj lij tshwj xeeb uas paub txog koj tus menyuam. Koj caw tau ib tus neeg koj nyiam tuaj koom koj ntawm koj tus menyuam thawj lub rooj sib tham IEP - qee zaum muaj ib tus txheeb ze lossis phooj ywg nrog koj thiab tuaj sau cov lus sib tham cia lossis tuaj mloog yuav pab tau zoo.

Tus Neeg Tswj Kev Sib Tham (Facilitator)

Rau cov kev sib tham nyuaj, koj tuaj yeem thov ib tus neeg saib xyuas nruab nrab los txhawb koj pab neeg.

CIA PEB NYEEM IB QHO IEP UAKE

Daim ntawv IEP muaj ntau kis tseem ceeb:

- **Theem Kev Kawm Tau Ntawv thiab Ua Tau (Present Levels of Academic Achievement & Functional Performance (PLAAPF)):** Cov lus qhia txog tus menyuam kev kawm ntawv thiab kev ua tau tam sim no. Qhov no yuav muaj cov ntaub ntawv hais txog koj tus menyuam cov qhabnee thiab cov lus qhia los ntawm lawv cov xibfwb hauv chav kawm.
- **Cov Homphiaj Txhua Xyoo (Annual Goals):** Cov homphiaj tshwj xeeb, ntsuas tau uas tus tub/ntxhais kawm yuav tsum ua kom tau nyob rau hauv ib xyoos. Txhua lub homphiaj yuav qhia txog tus neeg ua haujlwm hauv tsev kawm ntawv lub luag haujlwm los pab koj tus menyuam ua kom tiav.
- **Lwm Yam Kev Pabcuam/Kev Qhia & Kev Pabcuam (Related Services/Designated Instruction & Services (DIS)):** Cov lus qhia txog cov kev pabcuam uas tus menyuam kawm

ntawv yuav tau txais, xws li kev hais lus, kev kho siv tau tes-taw thiab lub cev ua haujlwm, lossis SAI. Qhov no yuav muaj cov ntaub ntawv qhia txog lub sijhawm ntawm cov kev pabcuam, tias yuav pib rau thaum twg, yuav muaj pes tsawg zaus, yuav kav ntev npaum lidas.

- **Kev Pabcuam thiab Kev Hloov Kho (Accommodations and Modifications):** Hloov kho rau qhov chaw kawm lossis cov ntaub ntawv kawm los pab tus menyuam kom kawm tau zoo. Cov kev pabcuam pab koj tus menyuam kawm raws li nws txoj kev kawm tau zoo tshaj plaws rau nws, thaum qhov kev hloov kho pauv rau theem lossis hom haujlwm kom haum rau koj tus menyuam lub peev xwm.
- **Cov Ntawv Xeem (Standardized Tests):** Cov ntaub ntawv qhia txog seb koj tus menyuam yuav koom rau hauv lub xeev cov ntawv xeem lidas, nrog rau cov kev pabcuam uas yuav muab rau lawv.
- **Kev Soj Ntsuam Kev Kawm Tau Lidas (Progress Monitoring):** Yuav ntsuas thiab qhia tias tus menyuam kawm ntawv qhov kev kawm tau raws li cov homphiaj txhua xyoo lidas.
- **LRE:** Cov ntaub ntawv hais txog koj tus menyuam qhov LRE thiab lawv yuav koom rau hauv cov chav kawm rau txhua tus thiab kev ua ub no lidas.
- **Kev Pabcuam Txog Kev Coj Cwj Pwm (Behavior Intervention Plan (BIP)):** Yog tias koj tus menyuam muaj teeb meem txoj kev coj cwj pwm, lawv qhov IEP kuj tseem yuav muaj qhov kev pabcuam BIP.
- **Kev Pabcuam Siv Cov Cuab Yeej (Assistive Technology (AT)):** Cov ntaub ntawv hais txog seb koj tus menyuam puas xav tau kev pabcuam siv cov cuab yeej technology los pab kom kawm tau ntawv raws li qhov tsim nyog thiab cov ntaub ntawv hais txog qhov AT yuav zoo lidas.
- **Kev Kawm Ntawv Pab Ntxiv (Extended School Year (ESY)):** Cov ntaub ntawv hais txog seb koj tus menyuam puas xav tau kev pabcuam ntxiv rau xyoo kawm ntawv txhawm rau kom tsis txhob hnov qab tej uas nws tau kawm los thiab cov ntaub ntawv hais txog cov kev pabcuam yuav zoo lidas.

TXOJ KEV NPAJ KEV HLOOV PAUV RAU TUS MENYUAM (INDIVIDUALIZED TRANSITION PLAN (ITP))

- **Hloov mus rau Preschool:** Thaum tus menyuam muaj peb xyoo, lawv yuav hloov ntawm cov kev pabcuam thaum ntxov mus rau preschool kev kawm ntawv tshwj xeeb. Qhov txheej txheem no yuav muaj kev tsim daim **IEP** tshiab uas qhia txog tus menyuam qhov kev xav tau tam sim no thiab npaj rau kev hloov pauv mus rau qhov chaw kawm preschool.
- **Hloov Mus rau Kev Ua Neeg Laus (Adulthood):** Pib txij hnub nyoog 16 xyoo (lossis qis dua hauv qee lub xeev), daim **IEP** yuav tsum muaj txoj kev hloov pauv los npaj cov tub/ntxhais kawm rau lub neej tom qab kawm tiav high school. Txoj kev npaj no yuav muaj cov homphiaj ntsig txog kev kawm ntawv qib siab, kev ua haujlwm, thiab kev ua neej nyob ywj pheej uas tsis nyob nrog niamtxiv.
- **Cov Kev Pabcuam rau Kev Hloov Pauv:** Muaj ntau yam kev pabcuam los txhawb koj tus menyuam txoj kev hloov mus rau kev kev ua neeg laus, xws li cov kev cob qhia ua haujlwm, kev pabcuam hauv zej zog, thiab kev xaiv kawm tom qab kawm tag high school. Koj tus menyuam pawg neeg saib xyuas **IEP** yuav pab tau koj txheeb xyuas thiab nkag mus rau cov kev pabcuam no.

COV HOMPHIAJ IEP YOG DAB TSI?

Lub rooj sib tham IEP muab sijhawm rau koj thiab tsev kawm ntawv los ua haujlwm uake los tsim ib qho kev kawm rau koj tus menyuam. Cov homphiaj txhua xyoo sawv cev rau qhov koj thiab lwm tus tswv cuab hauv pawg neeg saib xyuas IEP xav tias koj tus menyuam yuav ua tiav hauv ib lub xyoos. Raws li yog tus niamtxiv/tus saibxyuas, koj cov tswv yim yuav yog lub luag haujlwm tseem ceeb hauv kev txhim kho koj tus menyuam cov homphiaj IEP.

Cov homphiaj yuav tsum cuam tshuam ncaj qha rau cov kev xav tau uas tau txheeb xyuas hauv qib theem kev kawm tau lcas tam sim no. Lawv yuav tsum tau saib qhov tseem ceeb raws li qhov kev xav tau loj tshaj plaws, thiab tau hais thiab ntsuas tau los. Koj tus menyuam yuav muaj cov homphiaj rau kev nyeem ntawv, sau ntawv, lej, hais lus, lossis lwm yam raws li koj tus menyuam qhov kev xav tau. Qhov kev coj ua zoo tshaj plaws yog kom paub tseeb tias koj tus menyuam pab pawg sau Cov Homphiaj "SMART" uas tshwj xeeb, ntsuas tau, ua tau, tau txais txiaj ntsig, thiab sijhawm ua tiav. ("SMART" Cov homphiaj uas tshwj xeeb, ntsuas tau, ua tau, tau txais txiaj ntsig, thiab lub sijhawm ua tiav.)

YUAV TSIM COV HOMPHIAJ LICAS?

Cov homphiaj rau koj tus menyuam yuav yog nyob ntawm koj tus menyuam qhov kev xav tau, theem kev ua tau lcas tam sim no thiab kev muaj peev xwm loj hlob lcas. Txhua tus menyuam cov homphiaj **IEP** yeej tshwj xeeb. Pawg neeg saib xyuas **IEP** tsim cov homphiaj raws li:

- Cov tswv yim los ntawm koj
- Tus xibfwb kev cov kev ntsuas xyuas
- Kev ua tau zoo lcas ntawm lub xeev cov kev ntsuas
- Koj lub xeev cov qauv kev kawm raws theem qib kawm



QHIA KOM PAUB: Ua ntej lub rooj sib tham, tham nrog koj tus menyuam tus xibfwb qhia ntawv tshwj xeeb txog cov homphiaj uas koj xav kom koj tus menyuam ua rau xyoo tom ntej thiab tsim qee lub homphiaj uake.

SMART COV HOMPHIAJ

S-SPECIFIC (TSHWJ XEEB)

Yooj yim, tseem ceeb, tsim nyog

M-MEASURABLE (NTSUAS TAU)

Muaj qab hau, kev txhawb siab

A-ACHIEVABLE (UA TAU)

Tuav tau, nqi tes tau

R-RELEVANT (CUAM TSHUAM)

Tsim nyog, muaj tseeb, tshwm sim raws li

T-TIME-BOUND

Raws sijhawm, muaj txwv sijhawm

COV HOMPHIAJ

COV QAUV HOMPHIAJ

Thov nco ntsoov tias cov homphiaj hauv qab no tsuas yog muab ua piv txwv nkaus xwb thiab txhua tus menyuam cov homphiaj IEP yuav ua raws li lawv cov kev xav tau tshwj xeeb raws li tau txiav txim los ntawm lawv pawg neeg saib xyuas IEP.

TUS QAUV RAU LUB HOMPHIAJ NYEEM NTAWV

Txog lub 1/10/26 tom qab nyeem ntawv/mloog kev qhia nyeem ntawv theem (L) rau cov ntawv xaiv los nyeem, muab 3 qho kev xaiv, (tus tub/ntxhais kawm lub npe) yuav qhia tau cov xwm txheej tseem ceeb ntawm zaj dab neeg, lawv tshwm sim lcas, thiab kev cuam tshuam ntawm txhua qhov xwm txheej ntawm kev ua yav tom ntej kom thwj li 80% nyob rau 4 ntawm 5 qhov kev sim ntsuas raws li kev ntsuas los ntawm tus xibfwb kev ntsuam xyuas/cov tub/ntxhais kawm cov ntaub ntawv lawv ua.

TUS QAUV RAU LUB HOMPHIAJ LEB IEP

Txog lub 5/23/26 muab cov qauv qhia, cov graph paper thiab daim multiplication chart, (tus tub/ntxhais kawm lub npe) yuav paub muab lej sib ntiv, sib rho, sib faib, thiab faib cov lej muaj ntau tus lej siv tus qauv algorithm rau txhua qhov kev ua lej yam tsawg kawg thwj li 80% nyob rau 3 qhov kev sim ntsuas los ntawm tus tub/ntxhais kawm cov ntaub ntawv nws ua thiab kev soj ntsuam los ntawm tus xibfwb, thiab tus xibfwb cov kev xeeb uas nws tsim.

TUS QAUV RAU LUB HOMPHIAJ KEV XAV (SOCIAL EMOTIONAL)

Txog lub 1/10/26 thaum (tus tub/ntxhais kawm lub npe) chim siab, ntshov siab, lossis npau taws, nws yuav siv txoj cai tswj hwm tus kheej/kev tiv thaiv tus kheej (Kev txav mus los, ua pa sib sib zog nqus pa, qhov chaw nyob ntsiag to, ua cov haujlwm uas siv zog/hnyav, thiab lwm yam) kom tsis txhob muaj teeb meem cuam tshuam txog kev coj cwj pwm nrog rau lwm tus, los ntawm ib qho kev ceeb toom, li 80% ntawm cov xwm txheej ntawm kev tsis sib haum xeeb nrog cov phooj ywg lossis cov neeg laus, raws li ntsuas los ntawm kev soj ntsuam thiab cov ntaub ntawv.

KEV COJ CWJ PWM

Nyob rau hauv cov ntsiab lus ntawm **Txoj Kev Kawm rau Tus Menyuam Kawm Ntawv (IEP)**, *tus cwj pwm* feem ntau yog hais txog tus menyuam kawm ntawv coj lcas, tshwj xeeb tshaj yog tias qee tus cwj pwm cuam tshuam rau lawv txoj kev kawm lossis lwm tus. Thaum tus cwj pwm ua rau muaj kev txhawj xeeb, yuav siv cov cuab yeej xws li **Behavior Intervention Plan (BIP)** thiab **Functional Behavior Assessment (FBA)** los daws qhov teeb meem & tsim ib txoj kev npaj uake kom tus tub/ntxhais kawm ua tau zoo hauv tsev kawm ntawv thiab nkag mus tau rau cov ntaub ntawv kawm.

Yog tias tus menyuam kawm ntawv muaj tus cwj pwm uas ua rau lawv los yog lwm tus kawm ntawv nyuaj, thiab yog cov kev coj cwj pwm no tshwm sim ntau zaub, lub tsev kawm ntawv tej zaum yuav tsim ib **Txoj Kev Pabcuam Txog Tus Cwj Pwm (BIP)**. Txoj kev npaj no yog tsim los pab txo tus cwj pwm uas cuam tshuam txog kev kawm thiab yuav qhia tus tub/ntxhais kawm kom txawj coj cov cwj

pwm zoo. Txoj kev npaj siv cov tswv yim pov thawj uas twb pab tau cov tub/ntxhais kawm ntawv kawm thiab xyaum cov txuj ci tshiab. Pawg neeg saib xyuas **IEP** kuj tseem yuav saib xyuas qhov Kev Ntsuas Tus Cwj Pwm Kev Coj (FBA) kom nkag siab tias vim lcas thiaj tshwm sim tus cwj pwm thiab yuav pab lcas.

MANIFEST DETERMINATION REVIEW (MDR)

MDR yog ib lub rooj sib tham uas yuav tsum tau muaj ua ntej 10 hnuv ntawm kev rau txim (suspension) tsis pub tuaj kawm ntawv, thaum ib tug menyuam kawm ntawv uas muaj kev xiam oob qhab coj tus cwj pwm tsis tsim nyog thiab ua txhaum lub tsev kawm ntawv txoj cai loj heev. Yuav tham txog kev txiav txim siab lcas ntawm kev rau txim tsis pub tuaj kawm ntawv, lwm yam kev lav phib xaub, kev ua raws li Txoj Kev Pabcuam Tus Cwj Pwm (BIP), thiab lwm yam. Nws zoo li "kev daws teeb meem loj" txhawm rau tshuaj xyuas seb tus tub/ntxhais kawm tus cwj pwm puas yog tshwm sim vim lawv qhov kev xiam oob lossis yog pawg neeg saib xyuas tsev kawm ntawv yuav tsum tau muab kev txhawb nqa ntiv rau cov tub/ntxhais kawm kom ua tau zoo. Lub homphiaj yog ua kom muaj kev vaj huam sib luag thiab kev ncaj ncees nyob rau hauv kev tshuaj xyuas tus menyuam cov ntaub ntawv thiab xyuas kom tus tub/ntxhais kawm tau txais cov kev txhawb nqa uas lawv xav tau kom ua tau zoo, tsis yog muab rau txim xwb.

Ntawm no yog cov ntsiab lus yooj yim:

Thaum nws tshwm sim: Lub rooj sib tham no tshwm sim yog tias tus menyuam kawm ntawv yuav raug tshem tawm ntawm tsev kawm ntawv ntau tshaj 10 hnuv nyob rau ib xyoo kawm ntawv vim yog lawv tus cwj pwm.

Lub homphiaj yog dab tsi? Pab neeg no saib tus menyuam kawm ntawv qhov kev ua kom pom tias: Lawv qhov kev xiam oob qhab ua rau tus cwj pwm thiaj coj li ntawd lossis lub tsev kawm ntawv tsis ua raws li tus menyuam kawm ntawv txoj kev npaj (IEP thiab/lossis 504 Plan).

Leej twg nyob ntawd? Pab neeg no yog muaj xws li tus tub/ntxhais kawm tus niamtxiv, cov xibfwb, thiab cov neeg ua haujlwm hauv tsev kawm ntawv uas nkag siab txog tus menyuam cov kev xav tau.

Yuav ua lcas ntiv? Yog tias tus cwj pwm cuam tshuam los ntawm kev xiam oob qhab lossis lub tsev kawm ntawv tsis ua raws li txoj kev npaj, tus menyuam kawm ntawv yuav tau txais kev pab ntau dua es tsis txhob raug rau txim. Yog tias nws tsis cuam tshuam nrog qhov kev xiam oob qhab, lub tsev kawm ntawv tuaj yeem qhuab qhia tus menyuam kawm ntawv zoo li lwm cov menyuam yaus, tab sis lawv tseem yuav tsum xyuas meej kom tus tub/ntxhais kawm tau txais lawv cov kev pabcuam kev kawm ntawv tshwj xeeb.

KEV QHUA QHIA/KEV LAV PHIB XAUB

Sacramento City Unified SELPA thiab Hauv Paus Tsev Kawm Ntawv tau tsim cov cai los pab qhia txog kev qhuab qhia tub/ntxhais kawm lcas, nrog rau cov tub/ntxhais kawm uas muaj kev xiam oob qhab. Cov kev cai no yog tsim los ntiv rau cov cai hauv tsev kawm ntawv txog kev rau txim tsis pub tuaj kawm ntawv thiab kev rho tawm, tsis yog los hloov pauv, vim cov ntawd yog cov kev qhuab qhia tseem ceeb rau txhua tus tub/ntxhais kawm. Feem ntau ntawm cov ntaub ntawv yog los ntawm tsab cai **California Education Code** thiab **Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA)**.

Raws li California txoj cai lij choj, kev rau txim tsis pub tuaj kawm ntawv yuav tsum tsuas yog siv thaum lwm txoj hauv kev los kho tus cwj pwm tsis ua haujlwm lawm. Cov thaj khu thiab tus thawj tswj koog tsev kawm ntawv siv tau lwm txoj hauv kev, xws li kev pab tswv yim lossis kev tswj kev npau taws, tsis txhob muab rau txim tsis pub tuaj kawm ntawv lossis rho tus menyuam kawm

ntawv tawm ntawm tsev kawm ntawv.

Txawm lcas los xij, ib tus menyuam kawm ntawv, nrog rau tus uas muaj kev xav tau tshwj xeeb, tuaj yeem raug rau txim thawj zaug lawv ua txhaum txoj cai loj, xws li ua rau lwm tus raug mob, ua rau cov khoom puas tsuaj, lossis ua rau chav kawm tsis muaj kev nyab xeeb. Txhawm rau tiv thaiv kom tsis txhob muaj tej no tshwm sim, ua haujlwm nrog koj pawg neeg saib xyuas **IEP** los tsim cov tswv yim (hu ua kev pabcuam hauv daim **IEP**) kom tsis txhob muaj tus cwj pwm tsis zoo tshwm sim dua lossis txo qhov tshwm sim ntawm kev coj cwj pwm tsis zoo. Pawg neeg saib xyuas **IEP** yuav pom tus qauv ntawm tus cwj pwm tsim teeb meem thiab txiav txim siab tias txoj hauv kev zoo tshaj plaws los pab tus tub/ntxhais kawm yog tsim **Txoj Kev Pabcuam Kev Coj Cwj Pwm (BIP)** lossis ua **Kev Ntsuam Xyuas Tus Cwj Pwm (FBA)** kom nkag siab tias yog vim lcas tus cwj pwm tshwm sim thiab yuav ua lcas thiab cheem tau.

Cov xibfwb thiab cov thawj coj txhawb kom tswj tus tub/ntxhais kawm tus cwj pwm nrog kev pabcuam uas tsis tshem tus menyuam kawm ntawv tawm ntawm lawv qhov chaw kawm. Piv txwv li:

- Siv txoj kev tswj tus cwj pwm kom ncaj ncees thiab zoo hauv chav kawm.
- Pab tus menyuam kom rov qab kawm tau ntawv zoo li qub.
- Tham nrog tus tub/ntxhais kawm txog lawv tus cwj pwm.
- Tham nrog tus tub/ntxhais kawm tus niamtxiv lossis tus saibxyuas.

THAUM TWG KOJ THIAJ YUAV TAU TXAIS COV NTAWV QHIA TIAS KAWM TAU NTAWV ZOO LICAS?

Tsab cai **Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA)** xav kom koj tus menyuam qhov IEP muaj cov lus qhia txog kev kawm tau ntawv zoo lcas thiab yuav ntsuas rau thaum twg. Cov ntawv qhia txog kev kawm tau lcas ib ntus ntawm koj tus menyuam raws li lawv cov homphiaj **IEP** yuav tsum tau muab tshaj tawm tsawg kawg raws li cov ntawv tshaj tawm rau cov niamtxiv ntawm cov tub/ntxhais kawm uas tsis muaj kev xiam oob qhab, piv txwv li, tib lub sijhawm tau tshaj tawm daim ntawv qhia qhabnee.

DAIM QAUV NTAWV QHIA TIAS KAWM TAU NTAWV ZOO LICAS

Ob qho piv txwv hauv qab no qhia tias daim ntawv qhia qhabnee kev kawm tau leb zoo ntawm tus menyuam nyob rau hauv ib lub sijhawm muab qhabnee zoo lcas:

QHOV PIV TXIV THIB 1

“Thaum zaus ntawm thawj lub sijhawm muab qhabnee thib ib, muab 10 qhov lej uas muaj ob tus lej coj los ntiv rau ob tus lej ntiv yam tsis muaj qhov seem (piv txwv li regrouping/carrying, $14 + 11 =$), (tus tub/ntxhais kawm lub npe) muab cov lej sib ntiv thwj li 80%, raws li ntsuas los ntawm cov ntaub ntawv ntsuam xyuas siv tau.”

QHOV PIV TXIV THIB 2

“Thaum xaus ntawm lub sijhawm muab qhabnee thib ob, muab 10 qhov lej uas muaj ob tus lej coj los sib ntiv rau ob tus lej ntiv es muaj cov lej seem (piv txwv li, $14 + 18 =$), (tus tub/ntxhais kawm lub npe) muab cov lej sib ntiv thwj li 80%, raws li ntsuas los ntawm cov ntaub ntawv ntsuam xyuas siv tau.”



QHIA KOM PAUB: Raws li yog ib leej niam ib leej txiv ntawm tus menyuam uas muaj **IEP**, koj yuav tsum sib txuas lus tsis tu ncuav nrog cov xibfwb, **DIS** thiab lwm tus kws tshaj lij hauv tsev kawm ntawv, kom paub meej tias koj tus menyuam kawm tau lidas raws li nws cov homphiaj **IEP**, qhov no yuav pab koj kom tsis txhob "Ceeb" thaum lub rooj sib tham ntawm niamtxiv/tus xibfwb thiab cov rooj sib tham **IEP**.

YOG TIAS NWS KAWM TSIS TAU LI NED?

Qee zaub cov niamtxiv thiab cov tsev kawm ntawv qhov kev cia siab sib txawv txog qhov uas seb puas ua tau zoo lidas ntxiv rau ntawm tus menyuam cov homphiaj **IEP** lossis seb nws ho tshwm sim tau sai npaum li cas. Rau ntau tus menyuam yaus, cov homphiaj **IEP** yuav ua raws li California cov qauv hauv qib kawm, tabsis koj tus menyuam txoj kev kawm zoo txawv thiab cov kev kawm yuav tsum muaj tseeb.

Yog tias koj tseem muaj kev txhawj xeeb tom qab koj tham nrog koj tus menyuam tus xibfwb txog kev kawm tau zoo lidas ntawm cov homphiaj **IEP** ces thov kom muaj lub **Rooj Sib Tham IEP**. Koj kev xa email mus rau tus neeg **Tuav Koj Tus Menyuam Cov Ntaub Ntawv (Case Manager)**. Koj thov tau lwm tus neeg ua haujlwm uas koj xav tias yog cov neeg txhawb nqa, xws li tus saibxyuas cov kev kawm tom qab lawb ntawv lossis lwm tus neeg ua haujlwm uas koj muaj kev sib raug zoo nrog. Thaum cov neeg ua haujlwm ntawm hauv paus tau txais koj qhov kev thov kom muaj lub rooj sib tham, lub rooj sib tham yuav tsum muaj tshwm sim rau ntawm 30 hnuv txij li hnuv tau txais daim ntawv thov.



NCO NTSOOV: Tsis muaj ib qhov tias yog "Emergency **IEP**". Koj thov lub rooj sib tham **IEP** tau txhua lub sijhawm los tham txog kev txhawj xeeb txog koj tus menyuam. [Legal Timelines](#)

III. NPAJ RAU KOJ THAWJ LUB ROOJ SIB THAM IEP

YAM KOJ YUAV TAU MUAJ RAU KOJ THAWJ LUB ROOJ SIB THAM

Ib feem tseem ceeb ntawm kev npaj rau koj thawj lub IEP yog kev tshuaj xyuas koj cov kev xav. Tag nrho cov ntaub ntawv no tuaj yeem ua rau muaj kev ntxhov siab heev thiab nws yog ib qho kev xav puam kab tib ntawm kev xav. Nyob rau lub sijhawm twg los xij, koj kuj yuav ntsib: kev nyuab siab, kev ntxhov siab, qaug zog, thiab/lossis kev tso siab tias thaum kawg tau txais kev pab rau koj tus menyuam lawm.

Thov kom koj paub tias muaj cov phooj ywg ntawm koj lub tsev kawm ntawv zej zog uas yog cov txhawb koj tus menyuam txoj kev kawm tau ntawv. Nyob rau nplooj ntawv tom ntej no peb yuav qhia qee yam uas koj yuav ua tau los pab koj kom koj txhob txhawj, npaj tau, thiab muaj peev xwm koom nrog hauv kev npaj koj tus menyuam txoj kev kawm raws li yog ib tug tswv cuab ntawm **pawg neeg saib xyuas IEP**.

Nov yog ob peb yam uas koj tuaj yeem ua tau los npaj rau lub rooj sib tham kom koj muaj kev koomtes ntxiv.

Tsis txhob txhawj, cov no tsuas yog cov lus qhia, siv yam uas koj xav tias yog rau koj.

- Ua ntej lub rooj sib tham, **sim tham nrog thiab tsim kom muaj kev sib raug zoo nrog yam tsawg kawg ib tus neeg** hauv pawg neeg saibxyuas **IEP**, xws li tus xibfwb hauv chav kawm, tus thaj khu loj, lossis tus kws kho mob nyuaj siab ntxhov plawv hauv tsev kawm ntawv. Nug lawv txog seb yuav muaj dabtsi tshwm sim. Qhov no yuav pab kom koj swm nyob rau thaum muaj lub rooj sib tham.
- **Npaj ua ntej thiab sau koj cov kev xav** lossis cov lus nug, kom koj thiaj tsis hnov qab hais txog tej yam uas tseem ceeb rau koj thaum muaj lub rooj sib tham. Tsis muaj cov lus nug txaus luag lossis tsis zoo.
- **Tus Neeg Saibxyuas Txoj Kev Npaj**, thov nqa daim foos qhia txog tus kheej (All about Me), MAP, COACH nrog koj kom cov neeg koom tes paub txog koj tus menyuam yog leej twg los ntawm koj qhov kev xav, koj cov homphiaj, kev ntshai, kev npau suav, thiab lwm yam.
- **Nug seb leej twg yuav tuaj koom**, txhawm kom koj txhob ceeb tias muaj cov tib neeg zaum ib ncig ntawm lub rooj coob coob thiab nkag siab txog lawv tes dejnum.
- **Nug seb puas muaj tej daim foos twg uas yuav tau muab los saib dua** ua ntej lub sijhawm thiab/lossis qhia cov kev ntsuam xyuas tau ntawm lwm lub chaw ntsuam xyuas nrog pawg neeg saib xyuas **IEP** kom lawv paub txog cov ntaub ntawv. Yog tias koj xav tau ib daim ntawv ntawm cov ntaub ntawv kom muab txhais ua hom lus uas tsis yog lus Askiv, koj muaj cai thov kom muab cov ntaub ntawv txhais ua ntej koj lub rooj sib tham kom koj muaj sijhawm los tshuaj xyuas cov ntawv ua hom lus koj xaiv. Thov muab sijhawm li 14 hnuv rau kev txhais cov ntaub ntawv.
- **Thov kaw cov lus hauv lub rooj sib tham tseg**. Koj thov tau kom kaw cov lus hauv lub rooj sib tham cia kom koj thiaj li mloog cov lus kaw tseg tom qab tau. Nco ntsoov tias koj yuav tau ceeb toom rau lub hauv paus tsev kawm ntawv 24 teev ua ntej yog tias koj xav kaw cov lus cia. Nco ntsoov tias yog koj yuav kaw cov lus hauv lub rooj sib tham cia ces lub hauv paus tsev kawm los kuj yuav kaw thiab.
- **Thov ib tug neeg txhais lus**. Yog tias koj xav ua li ntawd ces npaj sijhawm ntxiv txhawm kom koj thiaj li tsis maj ntug maj teb.

NYOB RAU NTAWM QHOV IEP

- **Koom tes txhua zaus.** Qhia koj cov kev xav thiab nug cov lus nug. Nkag siab tias, ua ib tug niam ib tug txiv, **koj yog ib feem uas tseem ceeb nyob rau ntawm pawg IEP.**
- **Koj tus menyuam ua tau zoo heev!** Nrhiav ib txoj hauv kev los qhia koj tus menyuam qhov kev txawj ntse thiab tus cwj pwm. Thaum koj tham txog nws, ua kom txhua tus neeg hauv pab pawg paub txog nws. Nco ntsoov tias koj paub koj tus menyuam zoo tshaj plaws - lub peev xwm, kev txawj ntse, kev txaus siab thiab kev xav tau, yog li ua raws li cov kws tshaj lij tau hais, thiab ntshaj koj qhov kev xav. Qee cov niamtxiv kuj nqa nplooj ntawv qhia txog tus kheej (All about Me).
- **Nqa koj tus menyuam ib daim duab** thiab muab tso rau hauv plawv ntawm lub rooj, los pab kom ceev kev sib tham txog tus tub/ntshais kawm. Nyeem ntshaj txog **Tus Neeg Saibxyuas Txoj Kev Npaj** kom paub pib koj qhov kev sib tham mus.
- **Mloog kom nkag siab.** Sim nkag siab txog cov kev xav uas tau muab los ntawm txhua tus kws tshaj lij uas nyob hauv koj tus menyuam pawg neeg saibxyuas **IEP.** Npaj los mloog txog hnub muab kev ntsuas koj tus menyuam thiab kev soj ntsuas los ntawm pab pawg. Qhov no yuav txawv ntawm koj qhov kev xav thiab nws yuav muaj lwm qhov kev xav los txhawb koj tus menyuam txoj kev npaj rau kev kawm.
- **Xav ntsoov txog.** Xav txog cov lus nug uas koj xav kom tau lus teb rau lossis cov kev pabcuam muab rau koj tus menyuam. Cov kws tshaj lij yuav pab muab cov tswv yim los pab koj tus menyuam kom mus txog qhov ntawd.
- **Nug cov lus nug!** Pab neeg no yuav siv cov jargon thiab acronyms; Nws tsis ua cas yog koj kom lawv ncuaj sijhawm los qhia txhua yam koj tsis nkag siab kom koj paub meej. Cov lus nug koj yim nug ntau ces feem ntau thaum tawm hauv lub rooj sib tham mus tsev koj yuav paub meej dua txog cov kauj ruam tom ntej no. Qhov no yuav pab koj sib txuas lus txog txoj kev npaj rau koj tus menyuam.
- **Coj ib tug neeg uas koj ntseeg siab nrog koj.** Xav txog kev koj koj tus txij nkawm, tus khub, tsev neeg, cov neeg nyob ze, phooj ywg lossis tus neeg muab kev pabcuam kom koj muaj kev txhawb nqa thiab lwm lub pob ntseg kom nrog hnub seb pawg neeg saib xyuas **IEP** muaj dabtsi hais. Txoj haujlwm no yuav siv coob tus thiab muaj kev txhawb nqa los ntawm ib tus neeg nyob ntawd rau **koj** yuav cia koj nyob ntawd rau koj tus tub/ntshais kawm ntawv. (Yog tias koj txiav txim siab koj ib tug phooj ywg lossis tus neeg sawv cev, yuav tau qhia rau cov neeg ua haujlwm hauv tsev kawm ntawv paub.)
- **Muab xav rau txoj zoo/kev xav zoo.** Nco ntsoov, lub hauv paus ntawm pab pawg tuaj sib sau uake yog los pab koj tus menyuam.

KOS NPE RAU DAIM IEP

- Nyob rau thaum xaus ntawm koj lub rooj sib tham **IEP** koj yuav raug nug kom los kos npe thiab tso cai rau daim **IEP.** Koj muaj ob peb txoj hauv kev thaum kos npe rau daim **IEP:**
- **Kos npe rau daim ntawv tuaj koom,** qhov no qhia tau tias koj tuaj rau ntawm lub rooj sib tham. Kos npe rau daim ntawv tias tuaj tsis txhais tau tias koj tso cai rau daim **IEP.**
- **Yog tias koj POM ZOO tag nrho rau qhov IEP,** kos npe tso cai rau qhov **IEP** txhawm kom lub tsev kawm ntawv thiaj ua tau txuas ntshaj mus thiab muab kev pabcuam kev kawm tshwj xeeb rau koj tus menyuam.

- **Yog tias koj tsuas POM ZOO IB FEEM RAU ntawm qhov IEP xwb**, ces qhia rau tsev kawm ntawv paub txhawm kom cov kev pabcuam uas koj pom zoo nrog thiaj yuav pib tau rau koj tus menyuam. Thaum koj kos npe tag rau daim **IEP**, koj tau tso cai rau lub tsev kawm ntawv los muab kev pabcuam kev kawm tshwj xeeb rau koj tus menyuam.
- **Yog tias koj tsis POM ZOO rau qhov IEP**, qhia seb yog seem twg ntawm qhov **IEP** uas koj tsis pom zoo nrog — koj tuaj yeem sau tau cov seem uas koj tsis pom zoo nrog kiag rau ntawm nplooj uas koj kos npe. Lub tsev kawm ntawv yuav muaj dua ib lub rooj sib tham **IEP** los tham txog koj cov kev txhawj xeeb.



NCO NTSOOV: Koj thov nqa daim **IEP** mus tsev mus tshuaj xyuas yog tias koj xav tau sijhawm los txiav txim siab zaum kawg ntawm lub rooj sib tham. Koj tso siab tau, nug cov neeg ua haujlwm hauv tsev kawm ntawv cov lus nug txog txhua yam uas koj tsis nkag siab lossis kom tau txais ib qho kev xav thib ob los ntawm ib qho ntawm cov kev pabcuam nyob hauv daim ntawv no.



QHIA KOM PAUB: Koj tsis tas yuav kos npe rau daim **IEP** yog tias koj tsis pom zoo lossis yog tias koj tsis paub meej txog qhov nws muaj. Txawm li cas los xij, tus niamtxiv/tus saibxyuas yuav tsum tau kos npe tso cai ua ntej qhov **IEP** yuav ua tau haujlwm.

NKAG SIAB IEP COV SIJHAWM KAWM (TIMELINE)

Cov Kev Txhawj Xeeb Txog Tus Tub/Ntxhais Kawm Ntawv Kev Kawm Tau Zoo Licas

Yog tias tus neeg saibxyuas lossis lub tsev kawm muaj kev txhawj xeeb txog tus menyuam txoj kev kawm seb kawm tau lidas lawm, kev tuaj kawm ntawv, kev coj cwj pwm, lossis kev sib raug zoo/kev xav; hu rau koj tus menyuam tus xibfwb lossis tus kws saibxyuas kev noj qab haus huv (social worker) los tuav ib lub SST rooj sib tham los tham txog cov kev txhawj xeeb.

- Tus Neeg Saibxyuas muaj Kev Pabcuam rau Txoj Cai hauv kev kawm ntawv ua ntej yuav muaj kev ntsuam xyuas rau kev kawm tshwj xeeb, tabsis cov neeg saibxyuas ib txwm muaj txoj cai thov kom muaj kev ntsuam xyuas.

Pawg Neeg Soj Ntsuam Tus Tub/Nxthais Kev Kawm Ntawv (SST)

SST yog lub rooj sib tham los tham txog cov kev txhawj xeeb, tshuaj xyuas cov teebmeem cuam tshuam rau tus tub/ntxhais kawm txoj kev kawm seb tau lidas, thiab txheeb xyuas cov kev pabcuam los txhawb kev xav tau. Pab neeg no (tus neeg saibxyuas, tus xibfwb, cov tswv cuab ua haujlwm muaj feem cuam tshuam) tuaj yeem pib qhov kev pabcuam txog kev kawm lossis qhia txog kev pabcuam kev kawm mus tau zoo lidas tsis tu ncu. Pab neeg no xa mus rau qhov kev ntsuam xyuas kev kawm tshwj xeeb yog tias muaj kev xoom xaim tias xiam oob qhab hauv kev kawm * lossis soj txuas ntxiv mus txog qhov ua tau zoo lidas (thiab kev siv) ntawm cov kev pabcuam.

Kev Pabcuam Kev Kawm rau Txhua Tus (General Education Intervention)

Cov neeg ua haujlwm hauv tsev kawm muab kev pabcuam thiab saibxyuas cov tub/ntxhais kawm cov lus teb. Tom qab lub sijhawm teem tseg, pab neeg no tuav lub rooj sib tham los tham seb cov

tub/ntxhais kawm puas kawm tau lica ntxiv nrog cov kev pabcuam.

Tsis Raug Xa Mus

Ua tau zoo txaus—tsis muaj kev xoom xaim tias muaj kev kawm xiam oob qhab*. Cov tub/ntxhais kawm yuav tau txais kev txhawb nqa txuas ntxiv los ntawm kev kawm li txhua tus.

Raug Xa Mus

Yog xoom xaim tias muaj kev kawm xiam oob qhab*, ces yuav muaj ib qho kev xeem ntsuas rau txhua yam kev txhawj xeeb xa mus rau tus neeg saibxyuas (nrog rau daim ntawv teev cov neeg ntsuam xyuas). Tus neeg saibxyuas yuav tsum tsis kam lees/pom zoo rau qhov kev ntsuam xyuas, kos npe, thiab xa rov qab mus rau lub tsev kawm ntawv.

Kev Ntsuas

Qhov kev ntsuas yuav ua tiav nyob ntawm 60 hnuv. Cov txheej txheem ntsuam xyuas suav nrog rau ntau lub tswv yim thiab cov cuab yeej (piv txwv li kev sim, kev xam phaj, kev soj ntsuam) txhawm rau sau cov ntaub ntawv ntsig txog tus tub/ntxhais kawm cov kev xav tau rau kev kawm, suav nrog rau cov ntaub ntawv muab los ntawm tus neeg saibxyuas.

Kev Ntsuam Xyuas Kev Tsim Nyog Tau Txais: Kev Kawm rau Tus Kheej (Individualized Education Program) (IEP) Lub Rooj Sib Tham

Pawg neeg saib xyuas IEP (tus saibxyuas, tus muab ntsuam xyuas, tus xibfwb, tus xibfwb qhia ntawv tshwj xeeb, tus thaj khu loj) tuaj sib ntsib los tham txog cov kev ntsuam xyuas tau los ntawm cov kev ntsuas, kev ntsim nyog rau kev kawm tshwj xeeb, thiab cov homphiaj thiab kev pabcuam uas yuav tau.

Tsis Tsim Nyog Tau Txais

Pab neeg sib tham txog kev txhawb nqa rau cov kev kawm li txhua tus, raws li qhov xav tau.

Tsim Nyog Tau Txais Kev Kawm Tshwj Xeeb

Cov tub/ntxhais kawm ntawv qhov kev kawm qhia tias muaj kev xiam oob qhab * thiab xav tau ib qho kev qhia uas tsim tshwj xeeb thiab cov kev pabcuam uas cuam tshuam los ua kom kev kawm tau zoo, IEP yog daim ntawv cog lus raws txoj cai ntawm lub hauv paus tsev kawm ntawv thiab tus neeg saibxyuas muab kev pabcuam kawm ntawv tshwj xeeb rau tus tub/ntxhais kawm ntawv, raws nraim li lawv cov kev xav tau. Qhov IEP yuav tsis pib txog thaum tus neeg saibxyuas kos npe pom zoo rau tag nrho, rau qee yam, lossis tsis pom zoo rau ib qho kev pabcuam hlo li.

**13 Educational Disabilities (California Code of Regulations)*

Autism

Speech & Language Impairment

Specific Learning Disability (SLD)

Other Health Impairment (OHI)

Emotional Disturbance (ED)

Intellectual Disability (ID)

Hard of Hearing

Deafness

Deaf-Blind

Visually Impaired

Traumatic Brain Injury

Orthopedic Impairment

Multiple Disabilities

[*Special Education Timelines in California*](#)

- Ua ntej kos npe, tshuaj xyuas daim IEP kom paub tseeb tias koj nkag siab thiab muaj tag nrho txhua yam tseem ceeb ntawm pawg neeg saib xyuas **IEP** cov kev sib tham. Daim **IEP Checklist** no nyob rau ntawm Understand.org yog ib qho cuab yeej siv tau zoo.
- Koj tus menyuam yuav tsum nkag siab tias nws cov homphiaj (thiab cov kev kawm lossis cov kev xeeb ntsuas, yog tias muaj) yog li cas, thaum nws loj zus tuaj, nws yuav tsum koom nrog hauv kev txhim kho nws cov homphiaj thiab. Lawv yim paub ntau txog tias lawv tab tom ua dabtsi ces lawv yim muaj zoo hwm tsam kawm tau mus zoo xwb.



NCO NTSOOV: Koj tuaj yeem hloov siab tau txhua lub sijhawm thiab thim kev tso cai rau ib qho lossis txhua qhov ntawm daim **IEP** uas koj tau pom zoo thiab koj tuaj yeem thov kom muaj lwm lub rooj sib tham **IEP** yog tias tej yam tsis ua haujlwm.

COV KEV QHIA KOM PAUB MUAB TSO KOM ZOO

Muab daim IEP tso rau hauv lub binder lossis tso rau qhov uas koj khaws tsev kawm ntawv lwm cov ntaub ntawv ceeb toom thiab cov ntawv qhia qhabnee. Kos koj daim ntawv qhia sijhawm caij nyoog rau cov hnuv uas koj paub tias yuav tau txais cov ntawv ceeb toom qhabnee tsis tu ncua tuaj ntawm lub tsev kawm ntawv txog koj tus menyuam txoj kev kawm tau ntawv mus raws li nws cov homphiaj **IEP** txhua xyoo.

Ntsib nrog koj tus menyuam tus xibfwb qhia ntawv tshwj xeeb los qhia seb pom tau lcas thiab kawm seb koj yuav txhawb nqa hauv tsev tau li cas rau cov peev xwm thiab cov tswv yim uas tau qhia rau lawv tom tsev kawm ntawv.

Tsim kom muaj kev sib raug zoo nrog cov kws tshaj lij uas cuam tshuam nrog koj tus menyuam tsis tu ncua. Nrhiav sijhawm los txheeb xyuas nrog nws thiab nug txog qhov hloov tshiab.

MUAB DAIM IEP LOS TSHUAJ XYUAS THIAB KHO DUA

Daim **IEP** raug tshuaj xyuas yam tsawg kawg ib xyoo ib zaug. Yog tias koj lossis tus xibfwb qhia ntawv ntseeg tias koj tus menyuam kawm tsis tau, kawm tau lcas, lossis ua tau li cov homphiaj tiav sai dua li qhov xav tau, ces mam teem dua ib lub rooj sib tham los kho daim **IEP**. Yog tias koj xav tias kom muaj lub rooj sib tham **IEP**, sau koj daim ntawv thov thiab xa mus rau lub tsev kawm ntawv thiab/lossis tus neeg tuav dejnum pem hauv paus tsev kawm ntawv. Cov tsev kawm ntawv yuav tsum muaj lub rooj sib tham **IEP** tsis pub dhau 30 hnuv txij li hnuv tau txais daim ntawv thov.



YUAV UA LICAS RAU COV KEV HLOOV NTXIV

Thaum lub tsev kawm ntawv pom zoo hloov ib qho ntawm tus menyuam cov kev pabcuam lossis qhov chaw kawm, lawv yuav tsum tau sau ntawv ceeb toom rau tsev neeg ua ntej qhov kev hloov. Qhov no hu tias **Daim Ntawv Sau Ceeb Toom Ua Ntej (PWN)**. Daim ntawv ceeb toom no kuj yuav tsum tau ua rau txhua lub rooj sib tham **IEP** thiab cov kev ntsuam xyuas. Cov tsev neeg kuj muaj txoj cai “nyob twj ywm” los ceev cov kev pabcuam no li qhov qub yog tias tsis muaj kev pom zoo

txog qhov **IEP**. “Nyob Twj Ywm” hais txog lub tswv yim uas nws tsis muaj kev pom txog qhov **IEP** mas lub tsev kawm ntawv yuav tsum ua txuas ntxiv li cov kev pabcuam hauv kev kos npe ntawm daim **IEP** uas tseem siv tam sim no kom txog rau thaum muaj kev pom zoo hloov.

PIB LUB XYOO TSHIAB KOM YOG

Thaum pib ntawm txhua lub xyoo kawm ntawv, qhia koj tus kheej rau cov neeg ua haujlwm hauv tsev kawm ntawv thiab qhia me ntsis txog koj tus menyuam rau lawv tus xibfwb qhia ntawv tshiab. Qhov no kuj yog lub sijhawm zoo los nug lub tsev kawm ntawv rau daim ntawv luam kawg ntawm koj daim **IEP**. Ua kom txhua tus neeg nyob raws tib seem thaum pib ntawm Xyoo Tshiab yuav pab tau zoo ntev mus.

PAUB KOJ COV CAI! KOJ COV TXHEEJ TXHEEM KEV NYAB XEEB

Nkag siab tias lub tsev kawm ntawv tsis tuaj yeem mus tau tom ntej nrog kev pabcuam yam tsis tau koj kev tso cai. Koj muaj cai! Nyeem tag nrho ib qho ntawm cov hauv qab no thiab tshawb xyuas cov uas koj tau ntsib.

- **Muaj cai koom nrog Cov Rooj Sib Tham IEP:** Koj muaj cai koom nrog cov rooj sib tham IEP uas tham txog koj tus menyuam qhov kev xav tau rau kev kawm. Yog tias koj tus menyuam tsim nyog tau txais ib qho IEP, koj muaj cai thov kom muaj lub rooj sib tham IEP txhua lub sijhawm thiab hauv paus tsev kawm ntawv muaj 30 hnuv los teb. (Koj tsis tas yuav tos koj qhov IEP txhua xyoo – yog tias muaj tej yam tshwm sim, thov kom muaj lub rooj sib tham IEP!) Koj tuaj yeem koom cov rooj sib tham hauv xov tooj lossis video yog tias tsim nyog.
- **Txoj Cai rau Kev Ntsuam Xyuas Kev Kawm Sab Nraud (IEE):** Tom qab lub tsev kawm ntawv tau ntsuas koj tus menyuam, yog tias koj tsis pom zoo nrog cov kev ntsuam xyuas tau los, koj tuaj yeem thov kev ntsuam xyuas sab nraud dua li ntawm tsev kawm ntawv ces hauv paus tsev kawm ntawv yuav tsum tau them. Yog Lub Hauv Paus txiav txim siab tias nws qhov kev ntsuam xyuas tsim nyog, nws yuav tsis kam lees koj qhov kev thov los ntawm **Tsab Ntawv Ceeb Toom Ua Ntej** thiab thov kom muaj lub rooj sib tham raws txoj cai los qhia tias nws qhov kev ntsuam xyuas tsim nyog. Lub hauv paus tsev kawm ntawv yuav tsum tau pom zoo them rau cov kev ntsuam xyuas sab nraud dua li ntawm tsev kawm ntawv lossis thov kom muaj lub rooj sib hais plaub yam tsis muaj kev ncuaj sijhawm. Koj kuj tseem them koj ib qho **Kev Ntsuam Xyuas Kev Kawm Sab Nraud (IEE)** thiab muab nthuav qhia rau ntawm lub rooj sib tham **IEP**. Lub tsev kawm ntawv yuav tsum ua zoo saib thiab them qhov kev ntsuam xyuas sab nraud tabsis tsis tas yuav pom zoo rau cov kev ntsuam xyuas uas tau los.
- **Muaj cai muab (lossis tsis kam) tso cai:** Lub tsev kawm ntawv yuav tsum tau txais koj daim ntawv tso cai hu ua "ceeb toom tso cai" ua ntej ntsuas koj tus menyuam lossis muab kev pabcuam tshwj xeeb. Koj pom zoo tau rau txhua yam, qee qhov lossis tsis pom zoo rau ib qho kev pabcuam hlo. Qhov ntawd yog hu ua "kev kos npe rau qee yam" thiab nws yog ib txoj hauv kev zoo kom paub meej tias koj tus menyuam tau txais kev pabcuam nyob rau thaum koj tab tom nrhiav kev pab ntxiv rau tej yam uas tsis pom zoo.
- **Txoj cai tsis pom zoo rau lub tsev kawm ntawv qhov kev txiav txim:** Yog tias koj thiab tsev kawm ntawv pawg IEP cov tswv cuab tsis tuaj yeem muab kev sib pom zoo, koj tuaj yeem thov kev pab los ntawm ib tus neeg sab nraud uas yog tus neeg thib peb xyuas los ntawm SCUSD kev lis txheej txheem **ADR** <https://sel.pa.scusd.edu/alternative-dispute-resolution-adr-0> Yog xav tau kev txhawb nqa ntxiv, thov ua raws li koj **Tus Txheej Txheem Kev Tiv Thaiv Kev Nyab Xeeb** thiab raws li qhov tsim nyog, koj muaj cai txuas nrog rau Office of

Administrative Hearing (OAH) mus thov kom muaj lub rooj sib hais **Due Process**.

TXHAWB NQA KOJ TUS MENYUAM NROG NWS QHOV IEP

Nws yeej tsis ntov dhau los cia koj tus menyuam koom rau hauv txoj kev lis **IEP**. Nyob rau ntawm tsoom fww txoj cai lij choj tias yuav tsum cia koj tus menyuam koom rau hauv lub rooj sib tham **IEP** thaum twg muaj cov kev pabcuam kev sib tham txog kev hloov pauv.

Ntau pawg neeg saib xyuas **IEP** pom tau tias cia cov menyuam yaus kawm rau elementary thiab middle school koom rau hauv qhov kev lis txheej txheem **IEP** tuaj yeem pab tau zoo heev. Thov siv sijhawm ib mentsis los nyeem ntiv txog **Tus Neeg Saibxyuas Txoj Kev Npaj**, txhawm rau txheeb xyuas txhua txoj hauv kev los cia koj tus menyuam koom rau hauv lawv qhov IEP tom ntej uas siv cov cuab yeej uas ua haujlwm rau koj thiab koj tsev neeg (xws li **COACH, MAPS**).



NCO NTSOOV: Thaum koj tus menyuam muaj hnub nyoog 18 xyoo, nws yuav yog tus txiav txim siab rau nws txog kev kawm. Nws yuav txiav txim siab txog cov kev pabcuam uas nws xav tau thiab seb leej twg thiaj tuaj koom tau rau nws lub rooj sib tham IEP.

1. Tham nrog koj tus menyuam txog qhov cov kev sib tham hauv **lub rooj IEP** raws li cov lus uas nkag siab
2. Nco ntsoov pib tham txog qhov zoo - qhov kev uas seb lawv ua tau zoo lcas, cov neeg txhawb nqa lawv, thiab cov piv txwv ntawm cov kev zoo uas cov neeg laus hauv lub rooj sib tham tau hais txog nws
3. Tham txog cov homphiaj thiab cov kev kawm uas npaj kom nws paub tias nws yuav tau kawm rau xyoo tuaj no
4. Qhia cov npe ntawm cov neeg uas yuav ua haujlwm nrog nws.
5. Cia lawv nug cov lus nug
6. Nug nus txog cov tswv yim thiab kev xav uas nws muaj
7. Qhia rau nws kom paub meej thiab qhia txuas ntiv kom nws paub tias tsis muaj ib yam dab tsi tias tsis zoo txog qhov muaj IEP

NROG KOJ TUS MENYUAM THAM TXOG KEV XIAM OOB QHAB

Tham nrog koj tus menyuam txog lub ntsiab lus tseem ceeb xws li kev xiam oob qhab yog ib qhov tsis yooj yim. Tabsis nws yuav yog ib qho tseem ceeb tshaj plaws uas koj tuaj yeem ua tau los txhawb nws txoj kev kawm thiab kev xav kom loj hlob. Nws tsis ua cas uas tsis tas muaj tag nrho cov lus teb. Qhia ncaj qha rau koj tus menyuam thiab qhia rau nws paub tias koj tab tom kawm uake nrog nws thiab.

Thaum cov menyuam yaus ntsib teeb meem txog kev kawm tsis tau ntawv los ntawm kev sib txawv yam tsis nkag siab txog qhov tshwm sim, lawv muaj peev xwm xav txog qhov phem tshaj plaws thiab tias tim lawv tus kheej. Tham qhib siab lug txog kev xiam oob qhab qhia tau rau cov menyuam yaus tias tsis muaj dab tsi yuav txaj muag. Thawj qhov kev sib tham yeej yuav nyuaj, yog li tsuas qhov yooj yim. Qhia rau koj tus menyuam tias txhua tus nyias txawv nyias lawm ib yam.

Hauv qab no yog qee cov ntaub ntawv thauj pais txog cov tub/ntxhais kawm cov kev xav tau hais txog kev xiam oob qhab nyob thaum lub hnuv nyoog mes mus rau thaum loj tuaj thiab cov kev xyuas kom muaj kev sib txuas lus zoo tshaj plaws nrog tus menyuam.

QIB K-3

Tab txawm tias yog menyuam yaus los nws yeej txhawj txog nws qhov kev kawm tau zoo hauv tsev kawm ntawv. Hauv cov qib kawm (K txog 3), cov tub/ntxhais kawm feem ntau pib qhia tau tias qhov lawv ua tau zoo thiab qhov lawv muaj teeb meem yog dabtsi. Txawm hais tias nws yog tej ntaub ntawv ua hauv tsev kawm ntawv lossis kev ua kis las, cov menyuam yaus pib ntsuas tau lawv tus kheej thiab muab sib piv rau lawv cov phooj ywg. Thaum koj hais txog koj tus menyuam qhov kev kawm uas txawv, qhia rau nws paub meej tias koj thiab cov xibfwb qhia ntawv tab tom koomtes uake los pab nws kom ua tau zoo hauv tsev kawm ntawv, kom nws thiaj tsis xav hais tias nws yuav tau ua ib leeg! Yog tias koj xav tias tsim nyog, kom nws koom rau cov rooj sib tham txog cov kev uas nws kawm tsis tau zoo thiab cov homphiaj nrog koj thiab tus xibfwb. Yog tias nws koom ncaj qha nrog cov kev daws teeb meem, feem ntau nws yuav rau siab txhim kho kom zoo.

QIB 4 THIAB 5

Thaum txog cov qib kawm siab zog hauv elementary (qib 4 thiab 5), cov tub/ntxhais kawm yuav tsum muaj kev nkag siab zoo txog nws qhov kev kawm tau ntawv zoo thiab qhov uas nws xav kom kawm tau zoo. Yog tias koj tus menyuam pom tias nws tus kheej yog ib tug tub/ntxhais kawm "tau tsis zoo pes tsawg" lossis "kawm qeeb", pab nws kom nkag siab txog nws qhov kev xiam oob qhab. Qhia rau nws paub tias, rau qee yam kev kawm, nws tsuas yog xav tau qee cov tswv yim los pab nws kawm. Qhia ncaj qha rau nws txog nws cov teebmeem tab sis qhia qhov tseeb txog nws lub peev xwm thiab tej yam uas nws ua tau zoo. Pab nws nkag siab tias nws cov kev kawm tsis tau zoo tsuas yog ib feem ntawm nws xwb thiab yuav tsis yog qhov qhia tau tag nrho txog nws.

THEEM MIDDLE SCHOOL

Cov tub/ntxhais kawm uas nyob rau theem middle school yuav ras txog lawv qhov kev nyuaj uas nkag mus rau lawv txoj kev kawm. Qhia rau lawv tias txhua tus tub/ntxhais kawm txoj kev kawm sib txawv thiab qhov kev kawm ntawv tshwj xeeb yuav ua kom lawv muaj txoj cai nkag mus rau txoj kev kawm tab txawm tias cov xibfwb yuav tau txhawb lawv los ntawm siv lwm txoj hauv kev los qhia ntawv. Thaum lub hnuv nyoog li no koj tus menyuam yuav xav tias qee yam kev txhawj xeeb uas los tham txog cov teebmeem no vim lawv txaj muag rau lawv cov phooj ywg. Kom koj tus menyuam nco ntsoov tias cov xibfwb qhia ntawv pab txhua tus menyuam yaus thiab lawv sim ua kom haum rau txhua tus tub/ntxhais kawm ntawv thiab txhua yam kev kawm sib txawv hauv chav kawm.

THEEM HIGH SCHOOL THIAB SIAB DUA

Nyob rau theem high school thiab siab dua ntawd, nws yog ib qho tseem ceeb rau cov tub/ntxhais kawm tsis yog kom nkag siab lawv qhov kev xiam oob khab nkaus xwb tab sis kuj yuav pab tawm suab txhawb rau lawv tus kheej lcas. Nov yog lub sijhawm zoo rau cov tub/ntxhais kawm los kawm kom paub los coj lawv qhov **IEPs** thiab xyaum sib txuas lus nrog cov xibfwb txog lawv cov kev xav tau. Txhua qhov kev xyaum no yuav pab cov tub/ntxhais kawm npaj los tawm suab rau lawv tus kheej hauv tsev kawm qib siab thiab tom haujlwm.



QHIA KOM PAUB: Thaum koj tham tau nrog koj tus menyuam txog nws qhov kev xiam oob

qhab yam uas koj paub meej thiab muaj kev saib tau nws lawm, feem ntau nws yuav ruaj siab rau nws tus kheej dua, muaj siab txhim kho cov tswv yim daws teebmeem kom zoo, thiab zoo siab rau nws cov peev xwm kev ua tau ntawm tsev kawm ntawv thiab dhau ntawd. Thaum kawg, kev paub txog tus kheej, kev tawm tswv yim rau tus kheej, kev hwm tus kheej, thiab kev rau siab ua haujlwm yuav yog tus yuam sij rau nws txoj kev ua tau zoo.

NPAAJ RAU KOJ THAWJ LUB ROOJ SIB THAM IEP

Cov Kev Xyaum Koomtes rau hauv Cov Lus Sib Tham nrog Koj Tus Menyuam

XYAUM

1. **Tham nrog koj tus menyuam tsis tu ncu** kom paub seb tam sim no nws nkag siab tias nws qhov kev kawm tsis tau ntawv thiab qhov kev kawm sib txawv yog lidas.
2. **Ua tib zoo mloog thiab ua tib zoo saib** kom ntsia tawm koj tus menyuam txoj kev xav thiab kom nrhiav tau qhov kev nkag siab yuam kev.
3. **Lees txais qhov tseeb** tias nws yog ib qho tsis yooj yim rau koj tus menyuam.
4. **Lees txais lawv txoj kev** npau taws, kev nyuab siab, lossis kev ntshov siab raws li kev nkag siab txog lawv txoj kev kawm uas nyuaj.
5. **Paub meej** txog qhov kev kawm nyuab kom thiaj tswj tau thiab daws tau.
6. **Qhia rau nws paub tias tsis yog muaj nws ib leeg xwb.**
7. **Qhia nws cov homphiaj** thiab ua kom nws paub tseeb tias nws tuaj yeem ua cov kauj ruam me me kom ua tau.
8. **Paub txog koj tus menyuam txoj kev kawm seb tau zoo lidas lawm** thiab qhuas nws thiab txhawb nqa nws kom kawg.
9. **Luj kom haum qhov kev sib tham** txog ntawm nws txoj kev nyuaj nrog rau kom nws nco txog nws lub zog thiab cov kev muaj peev xwm.
10. **Rov qhia kom lawv paub** meej tias txoj kev kawm uas nyuaj rau kev kawm tsuas yog ib feem ntawm nws yog nws xwb.

SIM HAI LI NO...

1. “Koj puas kam qhia kuv seb dabtsi yog qhov nyuaj tshaj txog kev siv cov kauj ruam ua cov leb sib khoo?”
2. “Kuv xav paub me ntsis txog tias yog ua lidas ‘txhua yam ho puas tas li no’ thaum koj sim sau cov ntsiab lus tim daim kab das xim dawb.”
3. “Yog, kuv paub tias kev nyeem ntawv yog ib qho nyuab heev rau koj; thiab thaum uas cov ntaub ntawv ua tom tsev kawm ntawv siv dag zog ntau heev, nws tuaj yeem ua tau rau koj sab heev.”
4. “Kuv paub tias leb nyuab heev rau koj; kuv yeej tsis hais tias tim koj rau qhov koj npau taws.”

5. Dua li hais tias, “Koj muaj teebmeem txog tsis paub lus zoo,” sim, “Nws yog ib qho nyuab rau koj los teb koj tus xibfwb cov lus nug kom nrov nrov nyob rau hauv chav kawm.”
6. “Koj cov xibfwb thiab kuv mam li pab koj — tsis yog muaj koj ib leeg xwb.”
7. “Koj tus xibfwb thiab tus txhawb pab mam pab koj kom koj nco tau koj cov leb sib khoo (multiplication) kom mus txog 5 rau thaum mus so lub caij ntuj no; lub asthiv no thiab lwm lub asthiv, lawv mam qhia ib txoj kev kom pab koj nco tau tus 2.”
8. “Koj puas nco qab thaum ntawd koj twb xav tsis txog tias koj yuav nyeem tau ib nplooj ntawv ntawm phau ntawv ntawd li? Tam sim no sim saib koj seb ma!”
9. “Yog, kuv paub tias lub asthiv no koj sau ob peb lo lus ntawm cov ntsib lus tsis yog lawm, tiamsis koj twb ua tau zoo zog tuaj lawm. Thiab koj tus xibfwb hais tias koj ua tau koj qhov science fair project zoo tshaj plaws; koj tuaj yeem qhua koj tus kheej rau qhov ntawd.”
10. “Koj ua tau zoo heev ua rau lwm tus luag, thiab koj tseem ua tau rau cov menyuam yaus ntawm koj pab pawg baseball siv zog mob siab rau siab tshaj plaws. Koj qhov kev nyeem ntawv nyuab nyuab yuav tsis tuaj yeem ua rau tsis zoo.

IV. QHOV XAUS & COV KEV XAV ZAUM KAWG

Txoj haujlwm no yuav nyuaj yam tom ntej tabsis nco ntsoov tias tsis yog koj ib leeg xwb; ib kauj ruam zuj zus! Siv cov ntaub ntawv hauv qhov kev qhia no los pib koj txoj kev taug thiab nco ntsoov qhov no yog ib qho kev sib tw, tsis yog kev sib xeeb khiav. Tsis txhob ntshai nug tib neeg kom pab thiab nres kom koj tuaj yeem nug cov lus nug tau. Nws muaj ntau cov kev pabcuam rau koj thiab nws muaj ntau yam heev. Nug koj pawg neeg saib xyuas **IEP** kom lawv qhia lawv cov kev pab uas zoo tshaj thiab muab koj txuas nrog lwm tus neeg hauv lub zej zog uas tuaj yeem pab teb koj cov lus nug tau.

Txhua qhov kev xav thiab kev nyuaj siab uas koj tus menyuam yuav ntsib yuav raug rau koj ib yam nkaus, yog li nco ntsoov saib xyuas koj tus kheej thiab tau txais kev txhawb nqa thaum koj xav tau. Muaj 2-3 tus neeg uas tuaj yeem pab txhawb koj thaum koj nyuaj siab, ntshov siab lossis qaug zog thiab tus neeg uas tuaj yeem koom ua kev zoo siab tau thaum ua tiav. Raws li cov lus hais mus, "Nco ntsoov muab koj lub ntshawb pa oxygen npog rau koj ua ntej."

Txoj kev taug ntawm qhov Kev Kawm Ntawv Tshwj Xeeb feem ntau yog ib qho uas nyuab, tiamsis tsis yog koj ib leeg xwb. Los ntawm kev ua haujlwm uake nrog koj tus menyuam lub tsev kawm ntawv thiab siv cov kev pabcuam muaj rau koj, koj paub meej tias koj tus menyuam tau txais kev txhawb nqa uas lawv xav tau kom ua zoo tshaj. Peb xav kom koj koomtes, nug cov lus nug, thiab tawm tswv yim rau koj tus menyuam txoj kev kawm.

KEV LEES PAUB

Peb xav lees paub thiab ua tsaug rau txhua tus neeg uas tau koom nrog qhov kev lis txoj haujlwm no.

Ua tsaug rau koj lub sijhawm thiab txoj kev mob siab txhawb nqa peb cov tub/ntxhais kawm thiab cov tsev neeg. Cov kev qhia no tau tsim los ntawm cov kev xav ua ntu zus los thiab kev tawm tswv yim los ntawm ntau tsev neeg, cov tib neeg, thiab cov tswv cuab hauv zej zog uas mob siab rau ua kom peb cov neeg muaj kev kawm sib txawv thiab lawv tsev neeg tau txais tag nrho cov cuab yeej tsim nyog uas lawv xav tau los ua kom lawv txoj kev kawm zoo tshaj plaws.

Tshwj xeeb tshaj ua tsaug rau:

- Black Parallel School Board (BPSB) Community Advisory Committee (CAC)
- District English Learner Advisory Committee (DELAC)
- Local Control and Accountability Plan Parent Advisory Committee (LCAP PAC) Lozano Smith Law Firm
- SFUSD & SFUSD SELPA ADR Colleagues SCUSD SELPA Team
- SCUSD Alternative Dispute Resolution (SCUSD ADR)
- SCUSD Special Education Services Administrators, Teachers, and Staff SCUSD Special Education Services School Psychologists
- SCUSD Student Support and Health Services Division

Thaum kawg, ua tsaug rau KOJ — rau cov tsev neeg, uas txhawb nqa peb lub dag zog txoj Kev Kawm Tshwj Ntawv Xeeb thiab kev sib koomtes tsis hais haiv neeg twg, hom neeg twg, pojniam txivneej, kev muaj los pluag, tub los ntshais, kev muaj peev xwm, tuaj txawv teb chaws tuaj, kev ntseeg, lossis hom lus hais, thiab peb tau cog lus tias yuav muab koj tus menyuam tso ua ntej! Koj txoj kev xav thiab kev txawj ntse yog qhov tseem ceeb uas ua rau peb txoj haujlwm thiab zej zog mus taus tsis tu ncua. Peb ua tsaug rau koj txoj kev mob siab, kev hluv tshua, thiab kev saib xyuas.

COV KEV PABCUAM

Sacramento lub zej zog muaj cov koom haum txhawb nqa thiab cov kev pabcuam txhawb cov neeg xiam oob qhab ntau heev uas yuav tuaj yeem pab tau koj nrhiav txoj hauv kev tom ntej. Peb tau qhia qee yam kev pabcuam uas peb nyiam thiab cov ntaub ntawv los txhawb koj txoj kev kawm.

Nyob rau seem no, peb tau qhia qee yam ntawm peb cov kev pabcuam uas peb nyiam thiab cov ntaub ntawv los txhawb koj txoj kev kawm thiab thov nco ntsoov mus xyuas koj phau ntawv SPED-SELPA Parent Resource Page uas tau hloov kho tshiab tsis tu ncua kom koj paub tias tau qhov twg los & kev siv lidas.

SCUSD, CHAV TUAM TSEV SPED & SELPA NIAMTXIV COV KEV PABCUAM

Yog muaj lus nug txog Kev Kawm Ntawv Tshwj Xeeb? Ntawm no yog qhov yuav tiv tauj tau peb lidas:

- **Sacramento City Unified School District (SCUSD)-Special Education Department**
5735 47th Avenue
Sacramento, CA 95824
XOV TOOJ: (916) 643-9174
VEVXAIJ: <https://www.scusd.edu/special-education>
- **Special Education Local Planning Area (SELPA)**
5735 47th Avenue
Sacramento, CA 95824
XOV TOOJ: (916) 643-9163
VEVXAIJ: <https://selpa.scusd.edu/>
- **SPED Cov Ntaub Ntawv Data**
Special Education Continuous Improvement Dashboard.
- **Kev Kawm Ntawv Tshwj Xeeb Cov Ntaub Ntawv Khaws Tseg (Special Education Records):** SPEDRecords@scusd.edu
SPED Tub/Ntxhais Kawm Cov Ntaub Ntawv Khaws Tseg
SCUSD Special Education Dept
5735 47th Avenue Sacramento, CA 95824
Kev Taw Qhia: Tub/Ntxhais Kawm Cov Ntaub Ntawv Khaws Tseg
Tsaib Ntawv Piv Txwv Thov Cov Ntaub Ntawv: QAUV PIV TXWV

- **Kev Kawm Ntawv Tshwj Xeeb-SELPA Nplooj Ntawv Qhia Niamtxiv Cov Kev Pabcuam:**
<https://www.scusd.edu/special-education-parent-resources> (piv txwv, Procedural Safeguards, CAC, Inclusive Practices, ELL & IEPs. Tsev neeg cov cuab yeej rau IEPs, Yuav tham nrog koj tus menyuam lcas, thiab lwm yam.)
 Kev Pabcuam rau Tsev Neeg & Lub Zej Zog: <https://www.scusd.edu/family-community> (piv txwv li Tsev Neeg Lub Zej Zog Kev Koomtes Ua Ub Ua No, Tsev Neeg Kev Sib txuas Lus, Phau Ntawv Qhia Coj Cwj Pwm, Cov Kev Pabcuam, thiab lwm yam.)
- **Kev Txhawb Pab rau Cov Tub/Ntxhais Kawm Askiv (ELL):** Pawg Migrant Parent Advisory Council-<https://www.scusd.edu/migrant-parent-advisory-council>
<https://www.scusd.edu/multilingual>

SCUSD SELPA-ALTERNATE DISPUTE RESOLUTION (ADR)

SCUSD Chav Tuam Tsev Saibxyuas Kev Kawm Ntawv Tshwj Xeeb mob siab ua kom tau raws li qhov kev kawm xav tau ntawm txhua tus menyuam uas muaj txog Kev Kawm rau Tus Kheej (IEP). Txawm lcas los xij, qee zaus kuj muaj kev tsis pom zoo tshwm sim. Thaum muaj kev tsis pom zoo tshwm sim, thawj kauj ruam yog los tham nrog koj tus menyuam tus xibfwb qhia ntawv tshwj xeeb lossis tus xibfwb qhia ntawv rau txhua tus, thiab tus thawj koj saib xyuas txog koj cov kev txhawj xeeb.

COV KAUJ RUAM DAWS TEEB MEEM RAU COV NIAMTXIV

1. Xyuas koj tus menyuam qhov IEP thiab txiav txim siab seb puas ua raws li txoj kev npaj. Nws puas yuav tsum tau hloov pauv kom tau raws li kev hloov pauv ntawm koj tus menyuam kev xav tau? Koj tuaj yeem thov kev tshuaj xyuas tau daim IEP txhua lub sijhawm. Yuav tsum muaj ib lub rooj sib tham tsis pub dhau 30 hnuv ntawm koj qhov kev thov.
2. Sib tham txog qhov teeb meem nrog koj tus menyuam tus xibfwb hauv chav kawm thiab/lossis lwm tus neeg ua haujlwm hauv tsev kawm ntawv uas paub txog koj tus menyuam qhov kev xav tau. Qhov no tuaj yeem suav nrog koj tus menyuam tus xibfwb muab kev pabcuam, tus counselor, tus kws kuaj seb puas hnov lus lossis qhia hais lus kom meej, lossis lwm tus kws tshaj lij pab koj tus menyuam.
3. Toj mus, tham txog qhov teeb meem nrog tus thaj khu loj thiab/lossis thov kom muaj lub rooj sib tham IEP los tham txog koj cov kev txhawj xeeb. Yog tias lub rooj sib tham IEP daws tsis tau qhov teeb meem, thov hu rau Tus Kws Qhia Ntawv Tshwj Xeeb Tshaj Lij lossis Tus Saib Xyuas Kev Kawm Ntawv Tshwj Xeeb rau koj tus menyuam lub tsev kawm ntawv. Cov niamtxiv/tus neeg saibxyuas siv tau cov ntaub ntawv tiv toj ntawm lub vev xaij kev kawm tshwj xeeb lossis cov npe hu rau kev kawm tshwj xeeb kom nrhiav tau lub npe thiab cov ntaub ntawv tiv tauj ntawm Tus Kws Tshaj Lij thiab/lossis Tus Thawj Saibxyuas Haujlwm rau koj lub tsev kawm ntawv. Cov niamtxiv/cov saib xyuas tuaj yeem siv Daim Ntawv Teev Npe Tshwj Xeeb no txhawm rau nrhiav lub npe thiab cov ntaub ntawv tiv toj ntawm cov kws tshaj lij ntawm koj lub tsev kawm ntawv.
4. Cov tsev neeg kuj tseem tuaj yeem tiv toj tau SCUSD Lub Hoobkas Constituent Service Office ntawm <https://www.scusd.edu/constituent-services-office> (916) 643-9000 thiab los ntawm pab

cov ntawv sau teem caij. Cov neeg muab kev pabcuam ombudsperson yog pab dawb xwb, tsis tuaj ib tog twg li thiab tsis pub lwm tus paub. Tus Ombudsperson pab cov tsev neeg nrhiav txoj kev kawm tshwj xeeb thiab tuaj yeem tshawb xyuas cov kev tsis txaus siab thiab kev txhawj xeeb. Lawv tuaj yeem muab kev pab tswv yim txog kev lis kev kawm tshwj xeeb, qhia cov niamtxiv txog lawv txoj cai thiab txuas cov tsev neeg rau cov kev pabcuam kev kawm tshwj xeeb hauv lub zej zog.

5. Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) <https://selpa.scusd.edu/staff-resources> Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) yog lub ntsiab lus uas hais txog txoj kev daws teebmeem tsis muaj kev pom zoo uas yuav tshwm sim tau. Nyob rau hauv qhov kev kawm ntawv tshwj xeeb, qee qhov kev tsis pom zoo qee zaum yog ntsig txog kev siv txoj kev npaj kawm tshwj xeeb rau tus kheej (IEP), cov kev ntsuam xyuas thiab sijhawm teem tseg, cov ntsiab lus ntawm daim IEP, thiab qhov tsim nyog ntawm kev muab tso kawm rau cov kev kawm tshwj ntawv xeeb thiab/lossis cov kev pabcuam. Nws yog lub homphiaj ntawm Txoj Cai Kev Kawm rau Tib Neeg uas Muaj Kev Xiam Oob Qhab (IDEA) uas cov txheej txheem ntawm IEP yog ib qho tsis sib haum xeeb, thiab SELPA cov neeg ua haujlwm nyob ntawd los txhawb cov tsev neeg thiab tsev kawm ntawv thiab cov neeg ua haujlwm ntawm hauv paus tsev kawm ntawv kom los pom zoo thiab mus rau tom ntej. Lub homphiaj ntawm kev siv ADR yog kom ua tiav cov kev daws teebmeem ntawm cov tub/ntxhais kawm nyob rau thaum ntxov ntawm kev tsis sib haum xeeb. Koj tus neeg tshwj hwm yuav ua haujlwm kom nkag siab txog txhua tus neeg koom nrog lub homphiaj thiab yuav txhawb nqa txhua tus neeg koom nrog hauv cov txheej txheem uas txhawb nqa kev sib txuas lus zoo dua qub, rov qab sib koomtes, thiab ua kom muaj kev sib haum xeeb thiab pom zoo sib npaug zos.

Thaum muaj kev cov nyom ntawm Hauv Paus Tsev Kawm Ntawv thiab tus niamtxiv/tus neeg saibxyuas ntawm tus menyuam kawm ntawv uas muaj kev xiam oob qhab tsis tuaj yeem daws tau qhov teebmeem hauv tsev kawm ntawv, Hauv Paus Tsev Kawm Ntawv lossis tus niamtxiv/tus saibxyuas tuaj yeem thov lwm txoj kev daws teebmeem, kev sib kho thiab/lossis lub rooj sib hais ncaj ncees nrog Lub Chaw Haujlwm Saib Xyuas Kev Ruaj Ntseg (OAH), Lub Hoobkas ntawm Kev Saibxyuas Kev Tsis Txaus Siab (Office of Administration Hearings), Kev Kawm Tshwj Xeeb (OAH), lossis ua daim ntawv tsis txaus siab rau lub California Department of Education.

SACRAMENTO LUB ZEJ ZOG & KEV PABCUAM RAU KEV XIAM OOB QHAB

ALTA

ALTA Regional Center muaj lub luag haujlwm tseem ceeb rau kev pabcuam thaum ntxov rau cov menyuam yaus hnuv nyoog 0 txog 3 xyoos.

4151 E Commerce Way, Suite 100

Sacramento, CA 95834

XOV TOOJ: (916) 978-6400

VEV XAIJ: <https://www.altaregional.org/>

Best Buddies Sacramento

Best Buddies yog ib lub koom haum nonprofit uas nws lub homphiaj yog los muab cov fwm tsam rau cov tibneeg uas muaj kev xiam oob qhab kom muaj kev phooj ywg rau ib toj ib & kev nthuav qhia .

4909 Franklin Blvd, Sacramento, CA 95820

XOV TOOJ: (916) 469-9284

VEV XAIJ: <https://beaminghealth.com/providers/best-buddies-sacramento-ca>

California Childrean Services (CCS) Program

California Lub Koom Haum Pabcuam Menyuam Yaus tau muab kev pabcuam rau 2,500 tus menyuam mos, menyuam yaus thiab cov hluas nyob rau hauv San Francisco uas muaj cov kev muaj mob nyhav lossis xiam oob qhab lub cev ntaj ntug loj heev.

9616 Micron Avenue, Suite 970

Sacramento, CA 95827

XOV TOOJ: (916) 854-9500

VEV XAIJ: dhs.saccounty.gov/PUB/CCS/Pages/CCS-Home.aspx

Lub Hoobkas Saib Xyuas Kev Ua Raws Txoj Cai Kev Xiam Oob Qhab

Lub luag haujlwm ntawm Tus Thawj Tswv Nroog Lub Hoobkas Saib Xyuas Kev Xiam Oob Qhab yog los xyuas kom meej tias txhua lub koom haum, kev pabcuam, lub txiaj ntsig, kev ua ub ua no thiab chaw ua haujlwm lossis them nyiaj los ntawm Lub Nroog thiab Lub County ntawm Sacramento tuaj yeem siv tau rau, thiab siv tau los ntawm cov neeg muaj kev xiam oob qhab.

9310 Tech Center Drive Sacramento, CA 95826

XOV TOOJ: (916) 874-7642

VEV XAIJ: personnel.saccounty.net/Pages/DCOHome.aspx

National Alliance on Mental Health (NAMI) - Sacramento

National Alliance on Mental Illness (NAMI) yog lub koom haum loj tshaj plaws hauv lub tebchaws uas tau mob siab rau kev txhim kho lub neej ntawm cov tib neeg nyob nrog kev nyuaj siab ntxhov plawv thiab lawv tsev neeg.

7230 S. Land Park Dr., Suite 111 Sacramento, CA 95831

Tus Xov Tooj Muab Kev Pab: (916) 890-5467

TUS EMAIL: office@namisacramento.org

**Lub Hoobkas rau Pej Xeem Txoj Cai, U.S. Lub Tuam Tsev Saibxyuas Kev Kawm Ntawv —
Sacramento Lub Hoobkas**

Kev tswj hwm tsoom fwv txoj cai lij choj rau pej xeem uas tiv thaiv cov cai ntawm cov tib neeg thiab cov koom haum los ntawm kev ntxub ntxaug tsis raug cai raws li haiv neeg, xim nqaij, haiv neeg tuaj lub teb chaws twg tuaj, kev tsis taus/kev xiam oob qhab, hnuv nyoog, lossis poj niam txiv neej hauv kev noj qab haus huv thiab kev pabcuam tib neeg.

1430 N Street

Sacramento, CA 95814

XOV TOOJ: (916) 319-0800

VEV XAIJ: ed.gov/contact-us/state-contacts/cal

Sacramento Children's Home Family Resource Centers

Muaj kev pabcuam, kev qhia ua niam ua txiv, kev mus ntsib tom tsev, thiab kev npaj txhij rau kev kawm, nrog rau cov pab pawg txhawb nqa thiab kev ua ub ua no. First 5 Sacramento Muab ntau yam kev pab dawb pub dawb rau cov tsev neeg, nrog rau kev txhawb nqa cov neeg tu cov menyuam uas muaj kev loj hlob qeeb lossis teeb meem muaj mob nkeeg.

1565 River Park Dr, Sacramento, CA 95815

XOV TOOJ: (916) 679-3743

VEV XAIJ: <https://www.kidshome.org/>

Sacramento Department of Child, Family and Adult Services (DCFAS)

Lub Tsev Haujlwm Saib Xyuas Menyuam Yaus, Cov Hluas thiab Lawv Tsev Neeg (DCYF) tau tswj hwm San Francisco cov kev nqis peev uas muaj zog heev rau cov menyuam yaus, cov hluas, cov hluas hnuv nyoog tab tom yuav nce mus ua neeg laus, thiab lawv tsev neeg los ntawm Cov Nyiaj Pab Menyuam thiab Cov Hluas txij li xyoo 1991.

3701 Branch Center Rd, 95691

XOV TOOJ: (916) 875-5437

TUS EMAIL: DCFAS-Ombudsperson@saccounty.net

VEV XAIJ: dcfas.saccounty.net/Pages/Contact-Us.asp

Sacramento County Office of Education (SCOE)

Special Education Department muab cov chav kawm tshwj xeeb rau cov tub/ntxhais kawm hnuv nyoog peb txog rau 22 xyoo uas muaj kev xiam oob qhab, suav nrog kev xav, kev paub siv tes taw, lub cev, kev tsis taus, lossis kev puas hlwb.

10474 Mather Blvd Mather CA 95655

XOV TOOJ: (916) 228-250

VEV XAIJ: <https://www.scoe.net/>

SCUSD Community Advisory Committee for Special Education

Lub xeev Tsab Cai Kawm Ntawv tau txib kom Special Education Local Plan Area (SELPA) muaj Pawg Neeg Tawm Tswv Yim hauv Zej Zog (CAC).

Lub homphiaj ntawm CAC yog los qhia tswv yim rau Pawg Tuav Xam ntawm Kev Kawm Ntawv txog cov cai tswj hwm kev kawm ntawv tshwj xeeb, cov program, qhov tseem ceeb thiab kev kawm rau tus niamtxiv hauv SELPA.

TUS EMAIL: cac@scusd.edu

VEV XAIJ: scusd.edu/community-advisory-committee-cac

Special Olympics Northern California

Special Olympics muab kev cob qhia kev ua kislas thawm xyoo thiab kev sib tw ua kislas Olympic ob peb yam rau cov neeg muaj hnuv nyoog yim xyoo lossis laus dua uas muaj kev xiam oob qhab.

1401 Halyard Dr, West Sacramento, CA95691

XOV TOOJ: (916) 375-1930

Tus Email: info@sonc.org

VEV XAIJ: <https://sonc.org/>

UC Davis MIND Institute

Lub chaw tshawb fawb thiab kev kho mob tshwj xeeb rau cov mob neurodevelopmental disorders, muab cov kev pab thiab kev txhawb nqa rau cov tsev neeg.

2825 50th St, Sacramento, CA 95817

XOV TOOJ: (916) 703-0300

VEV XAIJ: <https://health.ucdavis.edu/mind-institute/resources/autism>

Lub Chaw Pabcuam WarmLine Family

Lub Chaw Pabcuam Warmline Family muab cov kev pab, kev cob qhia, thiab kev sab laj rau cov tsev neeg ntawm cov menyuam yaus uas muaj kev loj hlob qeeb lossis kev tsis taus/xiam oob qhab, txij thaum yug los mus txog rau hnuv nyoog 22 xyoos.

3336 Bradshaw Rd #255,

Sacramento, CA 95827

XOV TOOJ: (916) 455-9500

VEV XAIJ: <https://warmlinefrc.org/>

WE Embrace

Muaj cov chav kawm dawb, Buddy Match program, cov rooj cob qhia, cov workshop, thiab pab pawg txhawb nqa rau cov tib neeg muaj peev xwm sib txawv thiab lawv tsev neeg.

140 Gold Camp Dr #80, Rancho Cordova, CA 95670

XOV TOOJ: 510-386-6842

VEV XAIJ: <https://www.weembracefamilies.org>

KAWM KOM PAUB NTAU NTXIV TXOG TXOJ CAI

Raws li tsab cai Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) - US Department of Education raws li tsab cai Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) yog ib txoj cai uas ua kom muaj kev kawm pub dawb rau pej xeev cov menyuam uas tsim nyog es muaj kev xiam oob qhab thoob plaws lub teb chaws thiab ua kom muaj kev kawm tshwj xeeb thiab cov kev pabcuam uas cuam tshuam rau cov menyuam yaus ntawd. IDEA tswj hwm txoj cai hauv xeev thiab cov koom haum rau pej xeev muab kev pab rau thaum ntov, kev kawm tshwj xeeb, thiab cov kev pabcuam uas cuam tshuam rau ntau dua 7.5 lab tus (raws li xyoo kawm ntawv 2020-21) cov menyuam mos, menyuam me, menyuam yaus, thiab cov hluas uas tsim nyog thiab muaj kev xiam oob qhab.

Nyeem ntiv: sites.ed.gov/idea/about-idea

Disability Rights Education & Defense Fund (DREDF)

Disability Rights Education and Defense Fund (DREDF), nrhiav tau nyob rau xyoo 1979, yog lub teb chaws ib txoj cai lij choj rau pej xeev thiab txoj cai lub chaw qhia los ntawm cov tib neeg uas muaj kev xiam oob qhab thiab cov niamtxiv uas muaj menyuam xiam oob qhab. Peb cob qhia cov tib neeg uas muaj kev xiam oob qhab thiab cov niamtxiv ntawm cov menyuam yaus uas muaj kev xiam oob qhab txog lawv txoj cai raws li lub xeev thiab tseem fwm txoj cai lij choj kev xiam oob qhab kom lawv

siv tau cov kev cai lij choj los ua cov cuab yeej los tawm tsam kev cais tawm thiab kev ntxub ntxaug, thiab tawm tswv yim kom muaj kev koomtes tag nrho rau lawv lub neej ntawm lawv lub zej zog.

Nyeem ntxiv: dredf.org

The Special Education Fundamentals of IDEA Txhua tus menyuam muaj kev tsis taus/xiam oob qhab muaj cai tau txais kev kawm li lwm tus menyuam uas nyob tib qib kawm uas tsis muaj kev xiam oob qhab. Txoj cai no kuj siv tau rau cov menyuam yaus uas muaj kev xiam oob qhab uas mus kawm rau cov tsev kawm ntawv charter thiab. Txoj cai no yog txoj cai—tshwj xeeb tshaj yog Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA), uas tswj hwm thiab qhia txoj kev kawm rau pej xeem ntawm txhua tus menyuam yaus uas muaj kev xiam oob qhab hauv Tebchaws Meskas. Kev paub txog lub zeem muag ntawm IDEA yuav tsum muaj thiab tuav cov kev cia siab siab rau txhua tus tub/ntxhais kawm kom txhua tus tub/ntxhais kawm muaj lub sijhawm los paub txog lawv txoj kev npau suav. Qhov no txhais tau lidas tiag - hauv txoj cai, kev xav, thiab hauv kev xyaum - taw qhia rau pej xeem txoj kev kawm uas txhawb nqa thiab ua kom muaj kev ncaj ncees, kev nkag tau, thiab suav nrog rau txhua tus menyuam yaus thiab cov tub/ntxhais kawm uas muaj kev tsis taus/xiam oob qhab.

Nyeem ntxiv: drive.google.com/file/d/1FlvEoDHIAJuKCI-pWNkyDNvb4Y3-6U5n/view

Cov Cai rau Kev Kawm Tshwj Xeeb & Phau Ntawv Qhia Txog Lub Luag Haujlwm los ntawm Disability Rights of California. Tsoom Fwv Teb Chaws thiab lub xeev California txoj cai lij choj kev kawm tshwj xeeb pub rau cov tub/ntxhais kawm uas muaj kev xiam oob qhab muaj cai tau txais kev kawm dawb uas tsim nyog rau pej xeem (FAPE) nyob rau hauv qhov chaw txwv tsawg kawg nkaus (LRE). Phau ntawv no piav qhia txog yuav ua lidas thiaj li tsim nyog tau txais kev kawm tshwj xeeb, yuav ua lidas thov thiab hais lidas rau cov kev pabcuam kev kawm ntawv tshwj xeeb, thiab yuav ua lidas yog tias koj tsis pom zoo nrog hauv paus tsev kawm ntawv.

Nyeem ntxiv: serr.disabilityrightsca.org

Wright's Law — IDEA 2004

Cov niamtxiv, cov neeg tawm suab, cov xibfwb qhia ntawv, thiab cov kws lij choj tuaj rau Wrightslaw kom ntseeg tau, cov ntaub ntawv tshiab txog kev kawm tshwj xeeb thiab kev tawm tswv yim rau cov menyuam yaus uas muaj kev tsis taus/xiam oob qhab. Cov ntaub ntawv hauv IDEA 2004 ntawm Wrightslaw yuav pab koj nrhiav cov lus teb rau koj cov lus nug.

Nyeem ntxiv: www.wrightslaw.com/idea

COV YUAV TSUM TAU PAUB TXOG KEV KAWM RAU TUS KHEEJ (IEP)

U.S. Department of Education — IDEA Cov Keb Pabcuam rau Cov Niamtxiv thiab Cov Tsev Neeg Lub Hoobkas ntawm Cov Kev Kawm Ntawv Tshwj Xeeb (OSEP)

Txhawb nqa cov haujlwm uas muab cov ntaub ntawv thiab kev pabcuam rau cov tsev neeg ntawm cov menyuam mos, menyuam me, menyuam yaus, thiab cov hluas uas muaj kev xiam oob qhab. Cov haujlwm no kuj txhawb cov tsev neeg uas lawv cov menyuam ntxim li tias muaj kev tsis taus lossis kev loj hlob qeeb lossis cov uas yuav raug txheeb xyuas tsis raug raws li xav tau kev kawm tshwj xeeb thiab cov kev cuam tshuam txog kev pabcuam. Cov ntaub ntawv thiab kev pab los ntawm OSEP cov nyiaj txiag ua haujlwm no muaj pub dawb. Cov tsev neeg tuaj yeem nrhiav cov ntaub ntawv hais txog IDEA qee cov ntsiab lus los ntawm cov chaw no.

Nyeem Ntxiv: sites.ed.gov/idea/parents-families

Niamtxiv Kev Cob Qhia thiab Cov Chaw Muaj Muab Ntawv (PTI)

Muab kev pabcuam hauv txhua lub xeev, lub Hauv Paus ntawm Columbia, Puerto Rico, US Virgin Islands thiab Pacific cov chaw. PTI yog cov ntaub ntawv zoo heev thiab kev cob qhia tshwj xeeb rau cov niamtxiv, suav nrog cov niamtxiv uas thawj hom lus tsis yog lus Askiv lossis lawv tus kheej muaj kev cob qhia tshwj xeeb. Tsis tas li ntawd, Cov Chaw Pabcuam Niamtxiv Hauv Zej Zog (CPRC) thoob plaws lub tebchaws pabcuam rau cov zej zog uas tsis muaj kev pabcuam. Txhawm rau nrhiav lub PTI lossis CPRC uas ua haujlwm rau koj lub zej zog lossis nrhiav cov ntaub ntawv xov xwm ntxiv rau cov tsev neeg, mus saib Lub Chaw Saib Xyuas Niamtxiv Cov Ntaub Ntawv thiab Cov Chaw Pabcuam.

Nyeem Ntxiv: ed.gov/parents/needs/speced/iepguide/index.html

Lub Chaw Niamtxiv Cov Ntaub Ntawv thiab Cov Kev Pabcuam — Tag Nrho Txog Qhov IEP

Thaum tus menyuam tau txais cov kev pabcuam kev kawm tshwj xeeb raws li Txoj Cai Disabilities Education Act (IDEA), nws yuav tsum muaj Qhov Kev Kawm Rau Tus Kheej (IEP). Qhov no yog ib daim ntawv teev cov ntaub ntawv, nrog rau lwm yam, cov kev pabcuam kev kawm tshwj xeeb uas tus menyuam yuav tau txais. Daim IEP yog tsim los ntawm ib pab neeg uas nrog tus menyuam niam thiab txiv thiab cov neeg ua haujlwm hauv tsev kawm ntawv.

Daim IEP yog ib daim ntawv tseem ceeb heev hauv lub neej kev kawm ntawv ntawm cov menyuam kawm ntawv uas muaj kev xiam oob qhab los txais kev kawm tshwj xeeb raws li IDEA. Cov kev pabcuam uas peb tau teev tseg hauv qab no yuav pab koj kawm paub ntxiv txog cov IEP-txoj cai lij choj xav kom yuav tsum muaj dab tsi, cov ntaub ntawv dab tsi uas ib txwm muaj nrog daim IEP, yuav tsim daim IEP lidas, thiab lwm yam.

Nyeem ntxiv: parentcenterhub.org/iep

Understood.org — Lub Rooj Sib Tham IEP: Ib Qho Kev Soj Ntsuam

Lub rooj sib tham IEP yog ib feem uas tseem ceeb tshaj ntawm cov txheej txheem kev kawm tshwj xeeb. Nyob rau lub rooj sib tham no, cov neeg ua haujlwm hauv tsev kawm ntawv thiab cov niamtxiv tuaj sib tham, tsim kho, thiab tshuaj xyuas tus menyuam kawm ntawv qhov IEP. Lawv yuav xyuas kom meej tias qhov IEP ua tau raws li tus tub/ntxhais kawm ntawv kev xav tau.

Muaj cov cai rau cov rooj sib tham IEP. Lawv nrhiav tus neeg los tam rau tus neeg yuav tsum tau tuaj koom lub rooj sib tham thiab yuav muaj dab tsi tshwm sim. Txoj hauv kev zoo tshaj kom nkag siab txog cov cai no ces yog nco ntsoov lub homphiaj ntawm lub rooj sib tham. Lub tsev kawm ntawv thiab cov niamtxiv tab tom ua haujlwm uake los npaj tus tub/ntxhais kawm qhov kev kawm ntawv tshwj xeeb hauv tsev kawm.

Nyeem ntxiv: understood.org/en/articles/the-iep-meeting-an-overview

Scan tus QR code mus rub qhov digital version ntawm phau ntawv no lossis mus saib
<https://bit.ly/4jU8yES>



Scan tus QR code mus rub qhov digital version ntawm phau ntawv no lossis mus saib
<https://bit.ly/4jU8yES>



Alternate Dispute Resolution (ADR):

<https://sel.pa.scusd.edu/alternative-dispute-resolution-adr-0>