



Board of Education Meeting

Wednesday, February 5, 2025

Budget Presentation Two: Tax Cap and Revenue Overview

Antonio Santana, Superintendent of Schools

Jennifer Segui, Assistant Superintendent for Finance and Management Services



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South Country Central School District



Budget Presentation One: *Schedule of Budget Meetings and Presentations*

~~January 22, 2025~~

- ~~• Review of the Budget Process and Long-Term Planning~~

February 5, 2025

- **Tax Cap & Revenue Overview**

February 26, 2025

- 1000 General Support, Operation & Maintenance, Security, Utilities
- 5000 Transportation
- 9000 Employee Benefits, Debt Service, Fund Transfers & Capital Expenditures

March 5, 2025

- 2000 Curriculum & Instruction

March 19, 2025

- Staffing Analysis

April 2, 2025

- Expenses and Revenues Update

April 23, 2025

- Budget Adoption



May 7, 2025

Budget Hearing

May 20, 2025

BUDGET VOTE & ELECTION



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Budget Presentation Two: *Budget Process Timeline*

November / December

Initiate conversations with administrators regarding the budget process, including but not limited to procedures, considerations, and the identification of program needs.

December

Provide training to stakeholders (administration / clerical) on new budgeting process, including the use of the district's financial software to increase accuracy and efficiency.

February

Staffing counts as FTEs, (Full Time Equivalent), are due to district office and meetings are held with the administration to discuss staffing and program requests. (Wants versus Needs)

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March

Staffing requests are verified through projected enrollment (Elementary and Middle Schools) and course requests (High School)

April

School budget is finalized, presented to BOE, and adopted.



May

Budget Hearing and vote is held



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Budget Presentation Two: *The Essential Questions*



Tax Cap:



- What is it?
- Is there a difference between the *tax levy* and the *tax cap*?
- How is it calculated?
- What role does the tax cap play in the budgeting process?

Revenue:



- What are the different funding sources?
- To what extent does a district have control over its revenue?
- What is our anticipated revenue for the 2025/2026 School year?



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Budget Presentation Two: *The Tax Cap and Tax Levy*

The Property Tax Cap was imposed in 2012 in New York State and it limited tax levy increases to two percent, with consideration given to the rate of inflation and other variables. Thus, the tax cap is not necessarily two percent but rather a value that is determined by various factors.

The idea was twofold:

- Protect Taxpayers from over taxation
- Allow school districts to account for rising costs and/or inflation.



The Tax Levy, as it pertains to school districts, is a local property tax passed by the votes of a school district that generates revenue to fund programs and services that the state does not pay for as part of basic education.

The Tax Levy Limit, (the actual *tax cap*), with some exceptions, the State's Property Tax Cap limits the amount local governments and most school districts can increase the tax levy (the total amount of property taxes billed) to the lower of two percent or the rate of inflation..



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Budget Presentation Two: *Calculating the Tax Cap - The Eight Step Formula*

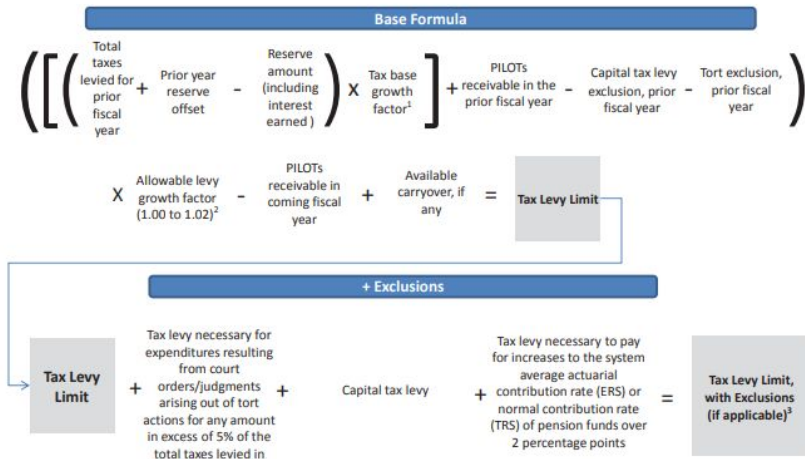
Office of the New York State Comptroller

Thomas P. DiNapoli • State Comptroller



Property Tax Cap

Formula for Determining Tax Levy Limit: School Districts



The Tax Cap Formula contains eight steps.

The first seven steps determines the tax levy limit without exclusions. This is the base formula. This determines the initial *Tax Levy Limit*.

The eighth step factors *exclusions*, which determines the *Tax Levy Limit with Exclusions*.

The use of the formula is mandated by New York State and all school districts are required to use it.



South Country Central School District

Budget Presentation Two: *Overview of The Eight Step Formula*



Formula for Determining Tax Levy Limit

Step 1	Prior Year Tax Levy	69,094,953	
Step 2	Multiply: Tax Base Growth Factor	1.0022	
	Subtotal	69,246,962	
Step 3	Add: PILOTs from prior year	7,517,044	
Step 4	Less: Capital Tax Levy Exclusion Prior Year	-4,400,538	
	Subtotal	72,363,468	
Step 5	Multiply: Allowable Levy Growth Factor	1.02	
		73,810,737	
Step 6	Less: PILOTs Current Year	-7,742,234	
Step 7	Add: Available Carryover from Prior Year	0	
	Tax Levy Limit (Before Exclusions)	66,068,503	
Step 8	Add: Exclusions	Scenario A	Scenario B
	Capital Tax Levy Exclusion Current Year	5,427,851	6,427,851
	Tax Levy Limit (with Exclusions)	71,496,354	72,496,354

All of the components of the base formula are fixed, meaning the school district has no control of their values.

Exclusions enable districts to increase their levy above the initial levy limit to account for certain costs resulting from capital expenditures, transportation, and BOCES capital expenditures.

Proposed budget increases within the tax levy limit requires a simple majority.

Proposed budget increases above the tax levy limit requires a supermajority.



South Country Central School District



Budget Presentation Two: *Calculating the Tax Cap - Steps One and Two - Tax Base Growth Factor*

Formula for Determining Tax Levy Limit			
Step 1	Prior Year Tax Levy		69,094,953
Step 2	Multiply: Tax Base Growth Factor		1.0022
	Subtotal		69,246,962

Step 3	Add: PILOTs from prior year		7,517,044
Step 4	Less: Capital Tax Levy Exclusion Prior Year		-4,400,538
	Subtotal		72,363,468
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Step 7	Add: Available Carryover from Prior Year		0
	Tax Levy Limit (Before Exclusions)		66,068,503
Step 8	Add: Exclusions	Scenario A	Scenario B
	Capital Tax Levy Exclusion Current Year	5,427,851	6,427,851
	Tax Levy Limit (with Exclusions)	71,496,354	72,496,354

Step 1: The calculation of the 2025-2026 Tax Levy Limit begins with the actual taxes levied in 2024-2025.

Step 2: Provided by the NYS Dept. of Taxation and Finance.

<https://www.tax.ny.gov/research/property/cap.htm>
The Tax Based Growth Factor measures the change in the amount on the tax rolls in comparison to the prior year.

The Tax Based Growth Factor is impacted by new construction or improvements to taxable property within the boundaries of the school district



South Country Central School District



Budget Presentation Two: *Calculating the Tax Cap - Steps Three and Four - PILOTS Payments in Lieu of Taxes*

Step 3	Add: PILOTs from prior year	7,517,044	
Step 4	Less: Capital Tax Levy Exclusion Prior Year	-4,400,538	
	Subtotal	72,363,468	
Step 5	Add: PILOTs from prior year	7,517,044	
Step 4	Less: Capital Tax Levy Exclusion Prior Year	-4,400,538	
	Subtotal	72,363,468	
Step 5	Multiply: Allowable Levy Growth Factor	1.02	
		73,810,737	
Step 6	Less: PILOTs Current Year	-7,742,234	
Step 7	Add: Available Carryover from Prior Year	0	
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Step 8	Add: Exclusions	Scenario A	Scenario B
	Capital Tax Levy Exclusion Current Year	5,427,851	6,427,851
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Step 3: The value rep
payments for the cu
2024/2025), or the p
to next year’s budge
(Suffolk County Asse

Step 4: The value rep
of our Capital Tax Lev



Step 3: The value represents PILOT payments for the current school year (2024/2025), or the prior year in reference to next year's budget. (2025/2026) (Suffolk County Assessor's Office)

Step 4: The value represents the total sum of our Capital Tax Levy Exclusion from our current school year (2024/2025), or the prior year in reference to next year's budget. (2025/2026)



South Country Central School District

Budget Presentation Two: *Calculating the Tax Cap - Steps Six and Seven - Current Year PILOTS / Carryover*



Formula for Determining Tax Levy Limit

Step 1	Prior Year Tax Levy	69,094,953	
Step 2	Multiply: Tax Base Growth Factor	1.0022	
	Subtotal	69,246,962	
Step 3	Add: PILOTs from prior year	7,517,044	
Step 4	Less: Capital Tax Levy Exclusion Prior Year	-4,400,538	
	Subtotal	72,363,468	
Step 5	Multiply: Allowable Levy Growth Factor	1.02	
		73,810,737	
Step 6	Less: PILOTs Current Year	-7,742,234	
Step 7	Add: Available Carryover from Prior Year	0	
	Tax Levy Limit (Before Exclusions)	66,068,503	
Step 8	Add: Exclusions	Scenario A	Scenario B
	Capital Tax Levy Exclusion Current Year	5,427,851	6,427,851
	Tax Levy Limit (with Exclusions)	71,496,354	72,496,354

Step 6: 2025-26 total estimated from PILOT agreements

Step 7: When the total property taxes levied is less than the levy limit in the prior year, a school district is permitted to carryover all or a portion from the prior year based on a calculation.

This amount represents the maximum Available Carryover that can be applied to this year's tax cap calculation.





South Country Central School District



Budget Presentation Two: *Calculating the Tax Cap - Step Eight - Exclusions*

Formula for Determining Tax Levy Limit

Step 1	Prior Year Tax Levy	69,094,953
Step 2	Multiply: Tax Base Growth Factor	1.0022
	Subtotal	69,246,962
Step 3	Add: PILOTs from prior year	7,517,044
Step 4	Less: Capital Tax Levy Exclusion Prior Year	-4,400,538
	Subtotal	72,363,468
Step 5	Multiply: Allowable Levy Growth Factor	1.02
		73,810,737
Step 6	Less: PILOTs Current Year	-7,742,234
Step 7	Add: Available Carryover from Prior Year	0
	Tax Levy Limit (Before Exclusions)	66,068,503

Step 8	Add: Exclusions	Scenario A	Scenario B
	Capital Tax Levy Exclusion Current Year	5,427,851	6,427,851
	Tax Levy Limit (with Exclusions)	71,496,354	72,496,354

Step 8: The capital exclusion is the only component of the calculation impacted by internal factors that occur within a school district. (i.e. bond payments, Transfer to Capital, Energy Performance Contracts)

The exclusion allows districts to increase their levy above the initial levy limit for certain costs resulting from capital projects, Transportation, and BOCES capital expenditures.





South Country Central School District

Budget Presentation Two: *Calculating the Tax Cap - Anticipated Tax Cap - Percentages*



Formula for Determining Tax Levy Limit

Step 1	Prior Year Tax Levy	69,094,953	
Step 2	Multiply: Tax Base Growth Factor	1.0022	
	Subtotal	69,246,962	
Step 3	Add: PILOTs from prior year	7,517,044	
Step 4	Less: Capital Tax Levy Exclusion Prior Year	-4,400,538	
	Subtotal	72,363,468	
Step 5	Multiply: Allowable Levy Growth Factor	1.02	
		73,810,737	
Step 6	Less: PILOTs Current Year	-7,742,234	
Step 7	Add: Available Carryover from Prior Year	0	
	Tax Levy Limit (Before Exclusions)	66,068,503	
Step 8	Add: Exclusions	Scenario A	Scenario B
	Capital Tax Levy Exclusion Current Year	5,427,851	6,427,851
	Tax Levy Limit (with Exclusions)	71,496,354	72,496,354

Anticipated Tax Cap:

Scenario A - 3.48%

(Does not include interfund transfer to capital.)

Anticipated Tax Cap:

Scenario B - 4.92%

(includes interfund transfer to capital.)

Clarification:

The tax levy limit does not represent the district's proposed tax levy.

Clarification:

The budget process functions independently of the tax levy limit.

Clarification:

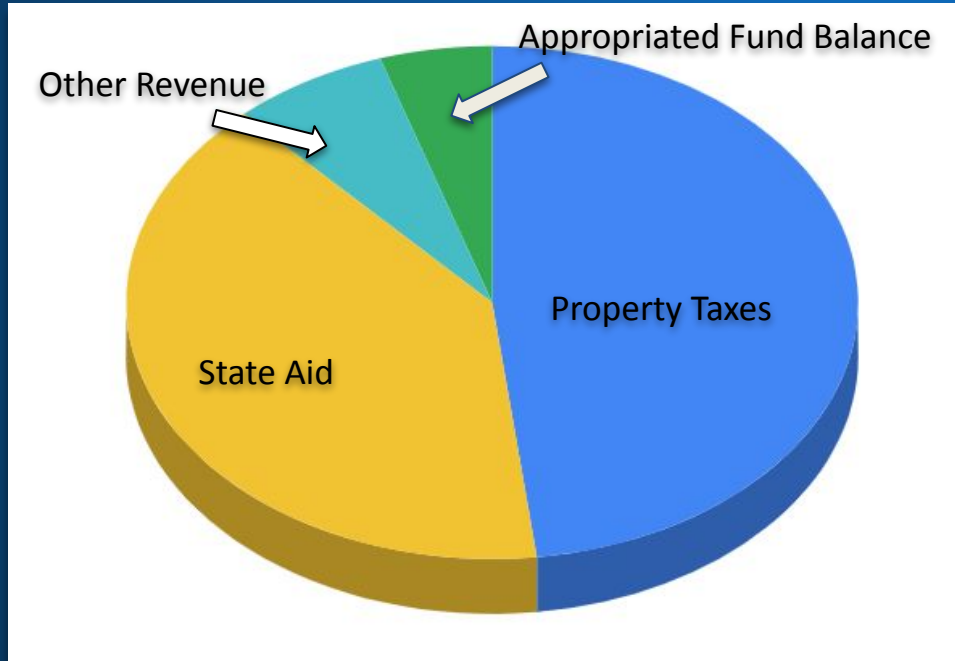
In **Scenario A**, we can propose a vote to use our Capital Reserves to continue capital improvement projects.



South Country Central School District



Budget Presentation Two: *Revenue Overview - How are School Districts Funded?*



Revenue Sources

The Tax Levy

Property Taxes: 49.1%

State Aid: 38.5%

Other Revenue: 6.7%

Appropriated Fund Balance: 5.7%



South Country Central School District



Budget Presentation Two: *Revenue Overview - State Aid*

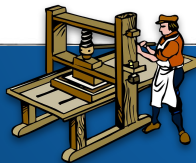
State Aid:

HOD ED: 0064C DB ED: 0044C STATE OF NEW YORK SA ED: 102 PY ED: 221 01/21/25 PAGE 119
 COUNTY - SUFFOLK 2025-26 EXECUTIVE BUDGET PROPOSAL RUN NO. 81252-6
 2024-25 AND 2025-26 AIDS PAYABLE UNDER SECTION 3609 PLUS OTHER AIDS

DISTRICT CODE	580232	580233	580234	580235	580901	580903
DISTRICT NAME	MILLIAM FLOYD	CENTER MORTICE	EAST MORTICES	SOUTH COUNTRY	EAST HAMPTON	AMAGARSETT
2024-25 BASIS YEAR AIDS:	180,838,239	15,921,561	4,517,791	40,953,913	2,297,462	220,394
FOUNDATION AID	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNIVERSAL PRE-K	3,010,400	297,888	178,658	2,780,257	228,800	32,400
SPECIAL SERVICES	2,064,190	791,599	419,599	2,100,157	418,442	90,782
HIGH COST EXCESS COST	1,226,819	1,011,400	88,612	1,389,899	131,031	0
PRIVATE EXCESS COST	1,171,718	284,301	158,167	1,284,226	106,342	11,781
SOFTWARE & LIBRARY, TEXTBOOK	18,121,634	1,251,222	71,614	1,284,226	106,342	11,781
BUILDING & HIGH TAX AID	18,121,634	1,251,222	71,614	1,284,226	106,342	11,781
CHARTER SCHOOL INCENTIVE	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHARTER SCHOOL TRANSITIONAL	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHARTER SCHOOL INCENTIVE	0	0	0	0	0	0
HIGH TAX AID	3,752,477	795,746	323,362	2,794,176	143,481	50,000
SUPPLEMENTAL PUB EXCESS COST	226,697,993	21,859,517	7,452,144	58,052,202	3,707,471	426,203
2025-26 ESTIMATED AIDS:	190,375,127	16,239,992	4,608,146	41,772,993	2,343,411	224,801
FOUNDATION AID	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNIVERSAL PRE-K	3,010,400	297,888	181,369	2,780,257	228,800	32,400
SPECIAL SERVICES	2,064,190	791,599	419,599	2,100,157	418,442	90,782
HIGH COST EXCESS COST	1,226,819	1,011,400	88,612	1,389,899	131,031	0
PRIVATE EXCESS COST	1,171,718	284,301	158,167	1,284,226	106,342	11,781
SOFTWARE & LIBRARY, TEXTBOOK	21,144,057	1,251,222	71,614	1,284,226	106,342	11,781
BUILDING & HIGH TAX AID	21,144,057	1,251,222	71,614	1,284,226	106,342	11,781
CHARTER SCHOOL INCENTIVE	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHARTER SCHOOL TRANSITIONAL	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHARTER SCHOOL INCENTIVE	0	0	0	0	0	0
HIGH TAX AID	3,752,477	795,746	323,362	2,794,176	143,481	50,000
SUPPLEMENTAL PUB EXCESS COST	233,305,157	22,337,298	7,408,127	57,397,504	3,644,407	447,865
TOTAL	6,407,164	481,781	-44,017	-654,688	-13,734	11,449
% CHG 2024-25 BASIS YEAR AIDS	5.5%	2.0%	-0.3%	-1.5%	2.4%	5.2%
% CHG FOUNDATION AID	9,536,888	318,431	90,366	819,078	45,949	4,407
% CHG FOUNDATION AID	5.3%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%

NOTE: STATE AID ESTABLISHED BY EXECUTIVE BUDGET FOR 7 DISTRICTS WITH INCOMPLETE DATA.

Hot off the press!



Source :New York State Education Department

	2024-25	2025-26	Difference	% change
Foundation Aid	40,953,913	41,772,991	819,078	2.00%
Universal Pre-K	780,257	1,369,065	588,808	75.46%
BOCES	2,100,157	2,291,117	190,960	9.09%
High Cost Excess Cost	1,369,859	1,007,777	(362,082)	-26.43%
Private Excess Cost	283,462	503,473	220,011	77.62%
Hardware & Technology	54,552	51,638	(2,914)	-5.34%
Software, Library, Textbook	325,780	332,183	6,403	1.97%
Transportation	6,081,369	5,775,887	(305,482)	-5.02%
Building	3,308,677	1,499,197	(1,809,480)	-54.69%
High Tax Aid	2,794,176	2,794,176	0	0.00%
Total State Aid Projections	58,052,202	57,397,504	(654,698)	-1.13%
Less: Universal Pre K	(780,257)	(1,369,065)	(588,808)	
State Aid Adjusted Total	57,271,945	56,028,439	(1,243,506)	-2.17%

The Governor just released the state's 2025/2026 proposed Executive Budget. Based on this initial proposal, while we are scheduled for a two percent increase in Foundation Aid, we will also have decrease in Building Aid in the next year, resulting in an overall decrease. This information will be updated in time for our April 2nd budget presentation - *Expenses and Revenues Update*.



South Country Central School District



Budget Presentation Two: *Revenue Overview - Other Revenue*

Other Revenue:

Description	2024-2025	Scenario A 2025-2026	Scenario B 2025-2026
Tax Levy	69,094,953	71,496,354	72,496,354
State Aid	56,040,788	56,028,439	56,028,439
PILOTs (Payments In Lieu Of Taxes)	7,517,044	7,742,234	7,742,234
Miscellaneous Revenue	2,155,000	2,047,250	2,047,250
Appropriated Fund Balance	4,000,000	4,000,000	4,000,000
ERS Contribution Reserve	1,050,000	1,050,000	1,050,000
TRS Contribution Reserve	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000
Workers Comp Reserve	650,000	650,000	650,000
Unemployment Reserve	50,000	50,000	50,000
Employee Benefits Accrued Liability Reserve (EBALR)	750,000	750,000	750,000
Total:	143,057,785	145,564,277	146,564,277



Miscellaneous Revenue:

Day School Tuition
Health Services
Interest and Earnings
Medicaid Reimbursement
E-Rate
Rental Income
Donations

Use of Reserves:

Used to offset expenditures in a deliberate manner.

Please note that the values for the fund balance and reserves are approximations and will be adjusted during the budget process.



South Country Central School District



Budget Presentation Two: *Tax Cap and Revenue Overview - A Quick Recap*

The Tax Cap is based on legislation adopted in 2012 to both protect the taxpayer and enable school districts to be properly funded.

The Tax Cap is based on an eight part formula mandated by the State Comptroller's Office. Most of the formula contains values that are fixed, this calculates the initial tax cap / tax levy limit. Exclusions can also be factored which calculates the tax levy limit with exclusions.

The anticipated tax levy limit for the South Country Central School District is projected to be **3.48% or 4.92%**

The anticipated tax levy limit for the South Country Central School District does not represent the anticipated tax levy increase. It simply indicates the limit at which we can approve a budget with a simple majority.

The tax levy limit or tax cap does not factor into the budgeting process. The goal is to propose a tax levy increase that meets the needs of the district without overburdening the taxpayer.

Above and beyond property taxes, school districts are funded by state aid, PILOTS, and miscellaneous sources.



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South Country Central School District



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February 26, 2025

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March 5, 2025

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April 2, 2025

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April 23, 2025

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May 7, 2025

Budget Hearing

May 20, 2025

BUDGET VOTE & ELECTION



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Board of Education Meeting

Wednesday, February 5, 2025

Budget Presentation Two: **Tax Cap and Revenue Overview**

Questions?



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