

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12

Content Area: World Language (Spanish IV)

Original Adoption: 2023 NJSLS English Language Arts and English as a Second Language (8-21-24); Math NJSLS Mathematics (8-21-24); 2020 NJSLS Science, Social Studies, Career Readiness, Life Literacies & Key Skills, Computer Design & Thinking, Visual & Performing Arts, World Language, Comprehensive Health and Physical Education (5-11-22)

Created By: World Language Curriculum Team

Proficiency Level: Intermediate-Mid

Recommended Pacing Guide

Unit 1: Expresando y explorando	25 days
Unit 2: El diario vivir y la comunidad	25 days
Unit 3: Comiendo y viviendo	25 days
Unit 4: Describiendo nuestro entorno	25 days
Unit 5: Paladar, hogar y países	25 days
Unit 6: Bienestar personal y social	25 days
Unit 7: Repaso general	30 days

Alignment with State Mandates

The following colors are used throughout this document to indicate areas in which the curriculum is aligned with the following NJSA requirements:

- **Holocaust and genocides** ([N.J.S.A. 18A:35-28](#))
- **History and contributions of African-Americans** (Amistad Law) ([N.J.S.A. 18A:35-4.43](#))
- **Highlight and promote diversity and inclusion** (Diversity & Inclusion Law) ([N.J.S.A. 18A:35-4.36a](#))
- **History of disabled and LGBT persons** included in middle and high school curriculum ([Section 18A:35-4.35](#))
- **Climate Change** - to prepare students to understand how and why climate change happens, the impact it has on our local and global communities and to act in informed and sustainable ways. Please [click here](#) for specific examples (by subject).

Introduction

The study of another language and culture enables individuals, whether functioning as citizens or workers, to communicate face-to-face and by virtual means in appropriate ways with people from diverse cultures. All students will be able to use a world language in addition to English to engage in meaningful

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conversation, to understand and interpret spoken and written language, and to present information, concepts, and ideas, while also gaining an understanding of the perspectives of other cultures. Through language study, they will make connections with other content areas, compare the language and culture studied with their own, and participate in home and global communities.

Unit 1: Expresando y explorando

Duration: 25 days

Unit Rationale

Students will explore work opportunities, discuss the workplace, exchange emails, and describe employer and employee relations. In addition, they will practice how to formulate appropriate questions to find out and exchange general information.

Suggested Accommodations

Multi Language Learners:

- Flexible/Cooperative Grouping
- Visuals (Board and handouts)
- Flashcards (Digital and paper)
- Alternative assessment
- Flexible/cooperative grouping
- Graphic organizers
- Native Language Support and Resources
- Modified Instructions/Assessments/Assignments
- Chunking
- Build background knowledge
- Define Key words
- Use visual and audio supports
- Address all four language domains
- Incorporate technology

Special Education/Students with Disabilities:

- Shorten or simplify directions
- Alternative assessment
- Modified classwork and homework assignments
- Seating arrangements to meet IEP requirements and enhance teacher to student interaction and instruction.
- Integrate a variety of activities to meet all types of multiple intelligences
- Review and make necessary IEP modifications
- Parent-teacher communication
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- Incorporate technology
- Graphic organizers

504 Plans:

- Follow all 504 plans
- Use visuals
- Introduce key vocabulary before lesson
- Teacher reads aloud daily
- Provide peer tutoring
- preferential seating
- assign a picture or movement to vocabulary words
- small group instruction-guided reading and guided writing
- Allow extra time to complete assignments or tests
- Work in a small group
- Allow answers to be given orally or dictated

Gifted and Talented:

- Alternative assessment
- Flexible/cooperative grouping
- Independent research assignments
- Modified classwork and homework assignments
- Integrate a variety of activities to meet all types of multiple intelligences
- Challenging reading materials
- Self-directed activities
- Pretest to determine mastery

Students at Risk of Failure:

- Alternative assessment
- Flexible/cooperative grouping
- Graphic organizers
- Parent-teacher communication
- Integrate a variety of activities to meet all types of multiple intelligences
- Modified classwork and homework assignments
- Reward system
- Refer to outside counseling or similar resources if necessary
- Help parents become familiar with available services and resources

Economically Disadvantaged:

- Extra Materials Provided
- Set of Books Sent Home
- Study Guides Gifted and Talented
- Alternative Assessments/Assignments
- Rubrics
- Introduce Students to Higher Level Vocabulary
- Differentiate learning pace using curriculum acceleration

Culturally Diverse:

- Embrace diversity in teaching styles

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- Provide an interpreter if needed
- Incorporate more group work
- Provide visuals as possible by writing on the board, diagramming, and using pictures.
- Allow ELL students to preview materials before a lesson when possible
- Provide tutoring if needed
- Develop a relationship with the parents of ELL students
- Develop a relationship with any student who is outside the dominant cultural or ethnic group

Disciplinary Concepts and Core Ideas

Interpretive Mode of Communication	In the Interpretive mode of communication, students demonstrate understanding of spoken and written communication within appropriate cultural contexts. Examples of this kind of one-way reading or listening include cultural interpretations of printed texts, videos, online texts, movies, radio and television broadcasts, and speeches. Beyond the Novice level, “interpretation” differs from “comprehension” because it implies the ability to read or listen “between the lines” and “beyond the lines.”
Interpersonal Mode of Communication	In the Interpersonal mode of communication, students engage in direct oral and/or written communication with others. Examples of this “two-way” communication include conversing face-to-face, participating in online discussions or videoconferences, instant messaging and text messaging, and exchanging personal letters or e-mail messages.
Presentational Mode of Communication	In the Presentational mode of communication, students present, orally and/or in writing, information, concepts and ideas to an audience of listeners or readers with whom there is no immediate interaction. Examples of this one-to-many mode of communication include a presentation to a group, posting an online video or webpage, creating and posting a podcast or videocast, and writing an article for a newspaper.

Focus Standards

Interpretive Mode of Communication

- 7.1.IM.IPRET.1: Explain the main idea and some supporting details on familiar topics from sentences and series of connected sentences within texts that are spoken, written, or signed.
- 7.1.IM.IPRET.4: Recognize the use of verbal and non-verbal etiquette (i.e., gestures, intonation, and cultural practices) in the target culture(s) to determine the meaning of a message.
- 7.1.IM.IPRET.5: Use target language to paraphrase what is heard, viewed, or read in oral or written descriptions of people, places, objects, daily activities.
- 7.1.IM.IPRET.6: Restate oral conversations and written information on a variety of familiar and some unfamiliar topics.
- 7.1.IM.IPRET.7: Infer the meaning of some unfamiliar words in some new contexts.
- 7.1.IM.IPRET.8: Use knowledge of structures of the target language to deduce meaning of new and unfamiliar structures.
- 7.1.IM.IPRET.9: Use information gathered from culturally authentic resources to identify possible

solutions to the effects of climate change.

Interpersonal Mode of Communication

- 7.1.IM.IPERS.1: Engage in conversations about personal experiences or events, topics studied in other content areas, and some unfamiliar topics and situations.
- 7.1.IM.IPERS.3: Exchange preferences, feelings, or opinions and give advice on a variety of familiar topics, creating sentences and strings of sentences, and asking some follow-up questions.
- 7.1.IM.IPERS.4: Use appropriate gestures, intonation, and common idiomatic expressions of the target culture(s)/language in familiar and some unfamiliar situations.
- 7.1.IM.IPERS.5: Initiate, maintain, and end a conversation using appropriate target language expressions and sentences.

Presentational Mode of Communication

- 7.1.IM.PRSNT.2: Tell stories about everyday topics and events that occur in the community, school, and personal situations, using sentences and strings of connected sentences.
- 7.1.IM.PRSNT.3: Use language creatively to respond in writing to a variety of oral or visual prompts about familiar and some unfamiliar situations.
- 7.1.IM.PRSNT.6: Relate stories about oneself and about events and other situations using sentences and strings of interrelated sentences.
- 7.1.IM.PRSNT.7: Compare cultural perspectives regarding the degradation of the environment of the target culture(s), including the effects of climate change, with those of students' own culture.

Supporting Standards

- 7.1.IM.IPRET.2: With the help of graphic organizers, compare information (i.e., main ideas, main characters, settings) in culturally authentic materials related to targeted themes.
- 7.1.IM.IPRET.3: React to oral and written instructions connected to daily activities and to some unfamiliar situations through oral and/or physical responses
- 7.1.IM.IPERS.2: Interact with others to meet personal needs in a variety of familiar situations, creating sentences and series of sentences, and asking follow-up questions.
- 7.1.IM.IPERS.6: Exchange information from a variety of resources with classmates about global issues, including climate change.
- 7.1.IM.PRSNT.1: From culturally authentic resources, present information about personal events and social experiences to speakers of the target language, using sentences and a series of connected sentences.
- 7.1.IM.PRSNT.4: Report information found in age- and level-appropriate culturally authentic resources using sentences and strings of sentences.
- 7.1.IM.PRSNT.5: When expressing viewpoints, give reasons to support the claims.

Interdisciplinary Connections**Language**

- L.KL.11–12.2. Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.
- L.VL.11–12.3. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 11–12 reading and content, including technical meanings, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

Reading

- RL.CR.11–12.1. Accurately cite strong and thorough textual evidence and make relevant connections to strongly support a comprehensive analysis of multiple aspects of what a literary text says explicitly and inferentially, as well as interpretations of the text; this may include determining where the text leaves matters uncertain.
- RI.CR.11–12.1. Accurately cite a range of thorough textual evidence and make relevant connections to strongly support a comprehensive analysis of multiple aspects of what an informational text says explicitly and inferentially, as well as interpretations of the text.
- RL.CI.11–12.2. Determine two or more themes of a literary text and analyze how they are developed and refined over the course of the text, including how they interact and build on one another to produce a complex account or analysis; provide an objective summary of the text.
- RI.CI.11–12.2. Determine two or more central ideas of an informational text and analyze how they are developed and refined over the course of a text, including how they interact and build on one another to provide a complex account or analysis; provide an objective summary of the text.
- RL.IT.11–12.3. Analyze the impact of the author's choices as they develop ideas throughout the text regarding how to develop and relate elements of a story or drama (e.g., where a story is set, how the action is ordered, how the characters are introduced and developed).

Speaking and Listening

- SL.PE.11–12.1. Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with peers on grades 11–12 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
- SL.UM.11–12.5. Make strategic use of digital media (e.g., textual, graphical, audio, visual, and interactive elements) in presentations to enhance understanding of findings, reasoning, and evidence and to add interest.

Writing

- W.AW.11–12.1. Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.
- W.WR.11–12.5. Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
- W.RW.11–12.7. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes.

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Social Studies

- 6.1.12.HistoryCA.14.c: Determine the influence of multicultural beliefs, products (i.e., art, food, music, and literature), and practices in shaping contemporary American culture.
- 6.1.12.CivicsDP.5.a: Analyze the effectiveness of governmental policies and of actions by groups and individuals to address discrimination against new immigrants, Native Americans, and African Americans.
- 6.1.12.CivicsHR.8.a: Analyze primary and secondary sources to explain how social intolerance, xenophobia, and fear of anarchism led to restrictive immigration and refugee laws, and the violation of the human rights of individuals and groups.
- 6.2.12.HistoryCC.3.a: Debate if the role of geography or enlightened ideals had the greater influence on the independence movements in Latin America.

Computer Science & Design Thinking

- 8.1.12.IC.1: Evaluate the ways computing impacts personal, ethical, social, economic, and cultural practices.
- 8.2.12.ED.2: Create scaled engineering drawings for a new product or system and make modifications to increase optimization based on feedback.
- 8.2.12.ITH.2: Propose an innovation to meet future demands supported by an analysis of the potential costs, benefits, trade-offs, and risks related to the use of the innovation.
- 8.2.12.EC.1: Analyze controversial technological issues and determine the degree to which individuals, businesses, and governments have an ethical role in decisions that are made.

Career Readiness, Life Literacies & Key Skills

- 9.1.12.CFR.1: Compare and contrast the role of philanthropy, volunteer service, and charities in community development and quality of life in a variety of cultures.
- 9.1.12.CFR.2: Summarize causes important to you and compare organizations you seek to support to other organizations with similar missions
- 9.2.12.CAP.2: Develop college and career readiness skills by participating in opportunities such as structured learning experiences, apprenticeships, and dual enrollment programs.
- 9.2.12.CAP.3: Investigate how continuing education contributes to one's career and personal growth.
- 9.4.12.CI.1: Demonstrate the ability to reflect, analyze, and use creative skills and ideas (e.g., 1.1.12prof.CR3a).
- 9.4.12.CI.3: Investigate new challenges and opportunities for personal growth, advancement, and transition (e.g., 2.1.12.PGD.1).
- 9.4.12.CT.1: Identify problem-solving strategies used in the development of an innovative product or practice (e.g., 1.1.12acc.C1b, 2.2.12.PF.3).
- 9.4.12.CT.2: Explain the potential benefits of collaborating to enhance critical thinking and problem solving (e.g., 1.3E.12profCR3.a).
- 9.4.12.IML.2: Evaluate digital sources for timeliness, accuracy, perspective, credibility of the source, and relevance of information, in media and data.

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Career Readiness, Life Literacies, and Key Skills Practices	
Act as a responsible and contributing community member and employee.	Students understand the obligations and responsibilities of being a member of a community, and they demonstrate this understanding every day through their interactions with others. They are conscientious of the impacts of their decisions on others and the environment around them. They think about the near-term and long-term consequences of their actions and seek to act in ways that contribute to the betterment of their teams, families, community and workplace. They are reliable and consistent in going beyond the minimum expectation and in participating in activities that serve the greater good.
Attend to financial well-being.	Students take regular action to contribute to their personal financial well-being, understanding that personal financial security provides the peace of mind required to contribute more fully to their own career success.
Consider the environmental, social and economic impacts of decisions.	Students understand the interrelated nature of their actions and regularly make decisions that positively impact and/or mitigate negative impact on other people, organization, and the environment. They are aware of and utilize new technologies, understandings, procedures, materials, and regulations affecting the nature of their work as it relates to the impact on the social condition, the environment and the profitability of the organization.
Demonstrate creativity and innovation.	Students regularly think of ideas that solve problems in new and different ways, and they contribute those ideas in a useful and productive manner to improve their organization. They can consider unconventional ideas and suggestions as solutions to issues, tasks or problems, and they discern which ideas and suggestions will add greatest value. They seek new methods, practices, and ideas from a variety of sources and seek to apply those ideas to their own workplace. They take action on their ideas and understand how to bring innovation to an organization.
Utilize critical thinking to make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.	Students readily recognize problems in the workplace, understand the nature of the problem, and devise effective plans to solve the problem. They are aware of problems when they occur and take action quickly to address the problem; they thoughtfully investigate the root cause of the problem prior to introducing solutions. They carefully consider the options to solve the problem. Once a solution is agreed upon, they follow through to ensure the problem is solved, whether through their own actions or the actions of others.
Model integrity, ethical leadership and effective management.	Students consistently act in ways that align personal and community-held ideals and principles while employing strategies to positively influence others in the workplace. They have a clear understanding of integrity and act on this understanding in every decision. They use a variety of means to positively impact the directions and actions of a team or organization, and they apply insights into human behavior to change others' actions, attitudes and/or beliefs. They recognize the near-term and long-term effects that management's actions and attitudes can have on productivity, morals and organizational culture.
Plan education and career paths	Students take personal ownership of their own education and career goals, and they regularly act on a plan to attain these goals. They understand their own career

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aligned to personal goals.	interests, preferences, goals, and requirements. They have perspective regarding the pathways available to them and the time, effort, experience and other requirements to pursue each, including a path of entrepreneurship. They recognize the value of each step in the education and experiential process, and they recognize that nearly all career paths require ongoing education and experience. They seek counselors, mentors, and other experts to assist in the planning and execution of career and personal goals.
Use technology to enhance productivity, increase collaboration and communicate effectively.	Students find and maximize the productive value of existing and new technology to accomplish workplace tasks and solve workplace problems. They are flexible and adaptive in acquiring new technology. They are proficient with ubiquitous technology applications. They understand the inherent risks-personal and organizational-of technology applications, and they take actions to prevent or mitigate these risks.
Work productively in teams while using cultural/global competence.	Students positively contribute to every team, whether formal or informal. They apply an awareness of cultural differences to avoid barriers to productive and positive interaction. They find ways to increase the engagement and contribution of all team members. They plan and facilitate effective team meetings.

Social Emotional Learning Standards
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Self-Awareness

- Recognize one’s feelings and thoughts
- Recognize the impact of one’s feelings and thoughts on one’s own behavior
- Recognize one’s personal traits, strengths, and limitations
- Recognize the importance of self-confidence in handling daily tasks and challenges

Self-Management

- Understand and practice strategies for managing one’s own emotions, thoughts and behaviors
- Recognize the skills needed to establish and achieve personal and educational goals
- Identify and apply ways to persevere or overcome barriers through alternative methods to achieve one’s goals

Social Awareness

- Recognize and identify the thoughts, feelings and perspectives of others
- Demonstrate an awareness of the differences among individuals
- Demonstrate an understanding of the need for mutual respect when viewpoints differ
- Demonstrate an awareness of the expectations for social interactions in a variety of settings

Responsible Decision-Making

- Develop, implement and model effective problem solving and critical thinking skills
- Identify the consequences associated with one’s actions in order to make constructive choices
- Evaluate personal, ethical, safety and civic impact of decisions

Relationship Skills

- Establish and maintain healthy relationships
- Utilize positive communication and social skills to interact effectively with others

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- Identify ways to resist inappropriate social pressure
- Demonstrate the ability to prevent resolve interpersonal conflicts in constructive ways
- Identify who, when , where, or how to seek help for oneself or others when needed

Evidence of Student Learning

Formative Tasks:

- Teacher Observations
- Role play/skits
- Peer Assessments
- Quizzes
- Student participation
- One-on-one assessment
- Group assessment
- Peer assessment
- Self-assessment
- Project-Based Assessments
- Listening Comprehension
- Oral presentations
- Questions and answers
- Do-Now
- Thumbs up/down
- White boards
- Open-ended questions
- Group/pair activities
- Exit cards
- Total Physical Response
- Four Corners
- Use free music sites to listen to and learn authentic songs from a Spanish-speaking country.

Alternative Assessments:

- Checklist
- Exit tickets
- Journals and reflections
- Think, pair and share
- Listen and draw what you hear
- Listen and translate
- ChatterPix
- Flipgrid

Student Assessment

Assessment in second-language learning needs to operate at a number of different levels because of the many layers of skills and proficiencies that are being acquired, and that thus need to be assessed and evaluated. The types of assessment fall into three major categories:

Performance Assessment - is defined as how well a learner uses language acquired in a classroom setting

Proficiency Assessment - is defined as the spontaneous use of language in real-world situations that might occur when: interacting with native speakers of the language, or immersed in a target language environment.

Achievement Assessment - It requires students to demonstrate retention of previously learned content material, vocabulary and structure, for example.
 Pro-achievement Assessment - It is a combination of both proficiency and achievement testing. It asks students to demonstrate what they know in a meaningful context.

Summative Assessments:

- Rubrics
- Student Growth Objective
- Role play/skits
- End of unit assessments

Benchmark Assessments:

- Assessments on Kahoot
- Chapter assessment

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Knowledge & Skills

<p>Enduring Understandings:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● I need to be able to talk about myself and what I am able to do in the target language. ● Understanding a phone conversation is a valuable aspect of any language learning experience. ● Language and culture are inextricably linked; effective communication in a professional setting requires an understanding of cultural perspectives and norms, not just word-for-word translation. ● Spanish is essential to the workplace in the United States and the global economy, offering significant professional and personal opportunities. 	<p>Essential Questions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● How is presenting myself effectively in the target language important? ● Why is talking on the phone an essential skill? ● How can speaking a second language, specifically Spanish, provide unique career opportunities in the local and global community? ● What are the cultural differences in professional etiquette (e.g., résumés, interviews, workplace communication styles) between the U.S. and Spanish-speaking countries?
<p>Content: <u>Students will know:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● how to correctly apply the use of ser and estar ● how to correctly replace repetitive nouns with pronouns ● demonstrative adjectives ● how to correctly use the preterite versus imperfect verb tenses ● how to write a professional email in the target language 	<p>Skills: <u>Students will be able to:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● fill out job applications in the target language ● use formal forms of address (usted) to build rapport and demonstrate respect in professional settings ● ask and answer work-related questions ● compare and contrast various job opportunities ● listen to and understand phone messages ● describe different professions ● present a mock job interview in Spanish

Core Instructional & Supplemental Materials

<p>Suggested Activities/Resources: Incorporating a variety of activities to accommodate different students' learning styles is an essential requirement.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Role play ● Skits ● Open-ended questions ● Group/pair activities ● Guess Who ● Do-Now ● Thumbs up/down ● Four Corners ● Think-Pair-Share ● Jigsaw ● Stop and Go 	<p>Varied Levels of Text:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Avancemos Teacher and Student Editions ● Google Classroom/ Google Docs / Google Slides ● WordReference ● Linguee ● SpanishDict ● Quiz Generator ● Youtube ● OnlinefreeSpanish ● Quizlet ● Kahoot! ● Lyricstraining.com ● Rockalingua ● Newsela
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- Two Roses and A Thorn
- 3-2-1
- One Minute Papers

Unit 2: El diario vivir y la comunidad

Duration: 25 days

Unit Rationale

Students will understand language in relation to sports, discuss options for participating in sports, debate the importance of keeping active, and converse about activities people do in their free time.

Suggested Accommodations

Multi Language Learners:

- Flexible/Cooperative Grouping
- Visuals (Board and handouts)
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- preferential seating
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- Help parents become familiar with available services and resources

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- Differentiate learning pace using curriculum acceleration

Culturally Diverse:

- Embrace diversity in teaching styles

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- 7.1.IM.IPRET.5: Use target language to paraphrase what is heard, viewed, or read in oral or written descriptions of people, places, objects, daily activities.
- 7.1.IM.IPRET.6: Restate oral conversations and written information on a variety of familiar and some unfamiliar topics.
- 7.1.IM.IPRET.7: Infer the meaning of some unfamiliar words in some new contexts.
- 7.1.IM.IPRET.8: Use knowledge of structures of the target language to deduce meaning of new and unfamiliar structures.

- 7.1.IM.IPRET.9: Use information gathered from culturally authentic resources to identify possible solutions to the effects of climate change.

Interpersonal Mode of Communication

- 7.1.IM.IPERS.1: Engage in conversations about personal experiences or events, topics studied in other content areas, and some unfamiliar topics and situations.
- 7.1.IM.IPERS.3: Exchange preferences, feelings, or opinions and give advice on a variety of familiar topics, creating sentences and strings of sentences, and asking some follow-up questions.
- 7.1.IM.IPERS.4: Use appropriate gestures, intonation, and common idiomatic expressions of the target culture(s)/language in familiar and some unfamiliar situations.
- 7.1.IM.IPERS.5: Initiate, maintain, and end a conversation using appropriate target language expressions and sentences.

Presentational Mode of Communication

- 7.1.IM.PRSNT.2: Tell stories about everyday topics and events that occur in the community, school, and personal situations, using sentences and strings of connected sentences.
- 7.1.IM.PRSNT.3: Use language creatively to respond in writing to a variety of oral or visual prompts about familiar and some unfamiliar situations.
- 7.1.IM.PRSNT.6: Relate stories about oneself and about events and other situations using sentences and strings of interrelated sentences.
- 7.1.IM.PRSNT.7: Compare cultural perspectives regarding the degradation of the environment of the target culture(s), including the effects of climate change, with those of students' own culture.

Supporting Standards

- 7.1.IM.IPRET.2: With the help of graphic organizers, compare information (i.e., main ideas, main characters, settings) in culturally authentic materials related to targeted themes.
- 7.1.IM.IPRET.3: React to oral and written instructions connected to daily activities and to some unfamiliar situations through oral and/or physical responses
- 7.1.IM.IPERS.2: Interact with others to meet personal needs in a variety of familiar situations, creating sentences and series of sentences, and asking follow-up questions.
- 7.1.IM.IPERS 6: Exchange information from a variety of resources with classmates about global issues, including climate change.
- 7.1.IM.PRSNT.1: From culturally authentic resources, present information about personal events and social experiences to speakers of the target language, using sentences and a series of connected sentences.
- 7.1.IM.PRSNT.4: Report information found in age- and level-appropriate culturally authentic resources using sentences and strings of sentences.
- 7.1.IM.PRSNT.5: When expressing viewpoints, give reasons to support the claims.

Interdisciplinary Connections

Language

- L.KL.11–12.2. Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.
- L.VL.11–12.3. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 11–12 reading and content, including technical meanings, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

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- RL.CR.11–12.1. Accurately cite strong and thorough textual evidence and make relevant connections to strongly support a comprehensive analysis of multiple aspects of what a literary text says explicitly and inferentially, as well as interpretations of the text; this may include determining where the text leaves matters uncertain.
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- RL.IT.11–12.3. Analyze the impact of the author's choices as they develop ideas throughout the text regarding how to develop and relate elements of a story or drama (e.g., where a story is set, how the action is ordered, how the characters are introduced and developed).

Speaking and Listening

- SL.PE.11–12.1. Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with peers on grades 11–12 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
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- 6.1.12.HistoryCA.14.c: Determine the influence of multicultural beliefs, products (i.e., art, food, music, and literature), and practices in shaping contemporary American culture.

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- 6.1.12.CivicsDP.5.a: Analyze the effectiveness of governmental policies and of actions by groups and individuals to address discrimination against new immigrants, Native Americans, and African Americans.
- 6.1.12.CivicsHR.8.a: Analyze primary and secondary sources to explain how social intolerance, xenophobia, and fear of anarchism led to restrictive immigration and refugee laws, and the violation of the human rights of individuals and groups.
- 6.2.12.HistoryCC.3.a: Debate if the role of geography or enlightened ideals had the greater influence on the independence movements in Latin America.

Comprehensive Health and Physical Education

- 2.2.12.LF.7: Analyze the current and future impact of globalization and technology on the influences of participation in sports, games, physical fitness activities, dance, gaming, outdoor adventure, viewing sports, and social and emotional connections.
- 2.1.12.PGD.1: Develop a health care plan that includes practices and strategies designed to support an active lifestyle, attend to mental health, and foster a healthy, social and emotional life.

Computer Science & Design Thinking

- 8.1.12.IC.1: Evaluate the ways computing impacts personal, ethical, social, economic, and cultural practices.
- 8.2.12.ED.2: Create scaled engineering drawings for a new product or system and make modifications to increase optimization based on feedback.
- 8.2.12.ITH.2: Propose an innovation to meet future demands supported by an analysis of the potential costs, benefits, trade-offs, and risks related to the use of the innovation.
- 8.2.12.EC.1: Analyze controversial technological issues and determine the degree to which individuals, businesses, and governments have an ethical role in decisions that are made.

Career Readiness, Life Literacies & Key Skills

- 9.1.12.CFR.1: Compare and contrast the role of philanthropy, volunteer service, and charities in community development and quality of life in a variety of cultures.
- 9.1.12.CFR.2: Summarize causes important to you and compare organizations you seek to support to other organizations with similar missions
- 9.2.12.CAP.2: Develop college and career readiness skills by participating in opportunities such as structured learning experiences, apprenticeships, and dual enrollment programs.
- 9.2.12.CAP.3: Investigate how continuing education contributes to one's career and personal growth.
- 9.4.12.CI.1: Demonstrate the ability to reflect, analyze, and use creative skills and ideas (e.g., 1.1.12prof.CR3a).
- 9.4.12.CI.3: Investigate new challenges and opportunities for personal growth, advancement, and transition (e.g., 2.1.12.PGD.1).
- 9.4.12.CT.1: Identify problem-solving strategies used in the development of an innovative product or practice (e.g., 1.1.12acc.C1b, 2.2.12.PF.3).
- 9.4.12.CT.2: Explain the potential benefits of collaborating to enhance critical thinking and problem solving (e.g., 1.3E.12profCR3.a).

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- 9.4.12.IML.2: Evaluate digital sources for timeliness, accuracy, perspective, credibility of the source, and relevance of information, in media and data.

Career Readiness, Life Literacies, and Key Skills Practices

Act as a responsible and contributing community member and employee.	Students understand the obligations and responsibilities of being a member of a community, and they demonstrate this understanding every day through their interactions with others. They are conscientious of the impacts of their decisions on others and the environment around them. They think about the near-term and long-term consequences of their actions and seek to act in ways that contribute to the betterment of their teams, families, community and workplace. They are reliable and consistent in going beyond the minimum expectation and in participating in activities that serve the greater good.
Attend to financial well-being.	Students take regular action to contribute to their personal financial well-being, understanding that personal financial security provides the peace of mind required to contribute more fully to their own career success.
Consider the environmental, social and economic impacts of decisions.	Students understand the interrelated nature of their actions and regularly make decisions that positively impact and/or mitigate negative impact on other people, organization, and the environment. They are aware of and utilize new technologies, understandings, procedures, materials, and regulations affecting the nature of their work as it relates to the impact on the social condition, the environment and the profitability of the organization.
Demonstrate creativity and innovation.	Students regularly think of ideas that solve problems in new and different ways, and they contribute those ideas in a useful and productive manner to improve their organization. They can consider unconventional ideas and suggestions as solutions to issues, tasks or problems, and they discern which ideas and suggestions will add greatest value. They seek new methods, practices, and ideas from a variety of sources and seek to apply those ideas to their own workplace. They take action on their ideas and understand how to bring innovation to an organization.
Utilize critical thinking to make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.	Students readily recognize problems in the workplace, understand the nature of the problem, and devise effective plans to solve the problem. They are aware of problems when they occur and take action quickly to address the problem; they thoughtfully investigate the root cause of the problem prior to introducing solutions. They carefully consider the options to solve the problem. Once a solution is agreed upon, they follow through to ensure the problem is solved, whether through their own actions or the actions of others.
Model integrity, ethical leadership and effective management.	Students consistently act in ways that align personal and community-held ideals and principles while employing strategies to positively influence others in the workplace. They have a clear understanding of integrity and act on this understanding in every decision. They use a variety of means to positively impact the directions and actions of a team or organization, and they apply insights into human behavior to change others' actions, attitudes and/or beliefs. They recognize the near-term and long-term effects

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	that management's actions and attitudes can have on productivity, morals and organizational culture.
Plan education and career paths aligned to personal goals.	Students take personal ownership of their own education and career goals, and they regularly act on a plan to attain these goals. They understand their own career interests, preferences, goals, and requirements. They have perspective regarding the pathways available to them and the time, effort, experience and other requirements to pursue each, including a path of entrepreneurship. They recognize the value of each step in the education and experiential process, and they recognize that nearly all career paths require ongoing education and experience. They seek counselors, mentors, and other experts to assist in the planning and execution of career and personal goals.
Use technology to enhance productivity, increase collaboration and communicate effectively.	Students find and maximize the productive value of existing and new technology to accomplish workplace tasks and solve workplace problems. They are flexible and adaptive in acquiring new technology. They are proficient with ubiquitous technology applications. They understand the inherent risks-personal and organizational-of technology applications, and they take actions to prevent or mitigate these risks.
Work productively in teams while using cultural/global competence.	Students positively contribute to every team, whether formal or informal. They apply an awareness of cultural differences to avoid barriers to productive and positive interaction. They find ways to increase the engagement and contribution of all team members. They plan and facilitate effective team meetings.

Social Emotional Learning Standards
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Self-Awareness

- Recognize one's feelings and thoughts
- Recognize the impact of one's feelings and thoughts on one's own behavior
- Recognize one's personal traits, strengths, and limitations
- Recognize the importance of self-confidence in handling daily tasks and challenges

Self-Management

- Understand and practice strategies for managing one's own emotions, thoughts and behaviors
- Recognize the skills needed to establish and achieve personal and educational goals
- Identify and apply ways to persevere or overcome barriers through alternative methods to achieve one's goals

Social Awareness

- Recognize and identify the thoughts, feelings and perspectives of others
- Demonstrate an awareness of the differences among individuals
- Demonstrate an understanding of the need for mutual respect when viewpoints differ
- Demonstrate an awareness of the expectations for social interactions in a variety of settings

Responsible Decision-Making

- Develop, implement and model effective problem solving and critical thinking skills
- Identify the consequences associated with one's actions in order to make constructive choices

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- Evaluate personal, ethical, safety and civic impact of decisions

Relationship Skills

- Establish and maintain healthy relationships
- Utilize positive communication and social skills to interact effectively with others
- Identify ways to resist inappropriate social pressure
- Demonstrate the ability to prevent resolve interpersonal conflicts in constructive ways
- Identify who, when , where, or how to seek help for oneself or others when needed

Evidence of Student Learning

Formative Tasks:

- Teacher Observations
- Role play/skits
- Peer Assessments
- Quizzes
- Student participation
- One-on-one assessment
- Group assessment
- Peer assessment
- Self-assessment
- Project-Based Assessments
- Listening Comprehension
- Oral presentations
- Questions and answers
- Do-Now
- Thumbs up/down
- White boards
- Open-ended questions
- Group/pair activities
- Exit cards
- Total Physical Response
- Four Corners
- Use photo-editing or dress-up apps for dressing people up in different clothing items.
- Use a coloring program to create and decorate a house with different rooms.

Alternative Assessments:

- Checklist
- Exit tickets
- Journals and reflections
- Think, pair and share
- Listen and draw what you hear
- Listen and translate
- ChatterPix
- Flipgrid

Student Assessment

Assessment in second-language learning needs to operate at a number of different levels because of the many layers of skills and proficiencies that are being acquired, and that thus need to be assessed and evaluated. The types of assessment fall into three major categories:

Performance Assessment - is defined as how well a learner uses language acquired in a classroom setting

Proficiency Assessment - is defined as the spontaneous use of language in real-world situations that might occur when: interacting with native speakers of the language, or immersed in a target language environment.

Achievement Assessment - It requires students to demonstrate retention of previously learned content material, vocabulary and structure, for example.
Pro-achievement Assessment - It is a combination of both proficiency and achievement testing. It asks students to demonstrate what they know in a meaningful context.

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Summative Assessments: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Rubrics ● Student Growth Objective ● Role play/skits ● End of unit assessments 	Benchmark Assessments: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Assessments on Kahoot ● Chapter assessment
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Knowledge & Skills

Enduring Understandings: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Culture influences how people choose to spend their free time and the types of physical activities they value ● Being able to discuss sports and sporting events in the target language opens new ways to communicate with people. ● Sports are an integral part of community identity and daily life in Spanish-speaking countries, often with unique histories and traditions (e.g., fútbol, jai alai). 	Essential Questions: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● How do sports reflect a particular culture? ● What unique sports are popular in the Hispanic world, and what do they reveal about the culture? ● How does the diet and exercise routine of people in Spanish-speaking countries differ from our own? ● How does geographic location affect an individual's choice for outdoor activities?
Content: Students will know: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● how to transition between the imperfect and preterite verb tenses within a single story to distinguish between the "interrupted" background action (Imperfect) and the "interrupting" specific event (Preterite) ● use reflexive pronouns to describe personal routines or specific athletic actions ● progressive verb forms (past and present) to describe actions currently in progress or that were happening at a specific moment ● how to apply adverbs to add detail and depth to descriptions of performance and frequency 	Skills: Students will be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● identify and use terms for various outdoor activities and their corresponding equipment ● formulate clear questions using correct interrogation grammar ● express likes, dislikes, and preferences and explain reasons using simple justifications ● utilize adverbs of frequency (siempre, a veces, nunca) to describe personal participation habits ● research and contrast popular sports in the US versus national sports in Spanish-speaking countries and discuss their cultural significance

Core Instructional & Supplemental Materials

Suggested Activities/Resources: Incorporating a variety of activities to accommodate different students' learning styles is an essential requirement. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Total Physical Response https://spanishmama.com/what-is-tppr-total-physical-r	Varied Levels of Text: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Avancemos Teacher and Student Edition ● Rockalingua ● Quia ● Newsela ● Flipgrid
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<p>esponse/</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Four Corners http://www.creativelanguageclass.com/four-corners/ • Think-Pair-Share https://www.readingrockets.org/strategies/think-pair-share • Jigsaw https://www.fluentu.com/blog/educator-spanish/spanish-teaching-methods/ • Stop and Go Cards https://www.teacherspayteachers.com/Product/Checking-for-Understanding-Quick-Formative-Assessments-333139 • Two Roses and A Thorn https://images.app.goo.gl/Gpr2einCNtMkCWjm8 • 3-2-1 https://images.app.goo.gl/GfgzvRWcw6AJnx999 • One Minute Papers https://oncourseworkshop.com/self-awareness/one-minute-paper/#:~:text=INTRODUCTION%3A%20A%20%E2%80%9Cone%2Dminute,the%20instructor%20with%20useful%20feedback 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Discovery Education • Read Conmigo • Univision
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Unit 3: Comiendo y viviendo	Duration: 25 days
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Unit Rationale
Students will explore ecotourism, preview vacation destinations, make plans for a trip, understand the details involved when traveling, discuss travel arrangement, and evaluate options when booking a trip.

Suggested Accommodations
<p>Multi Language Learners:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Flexible/Cooperative Grouping • Visuals (Board and handouts) • Flashcards (Digital and paper) • Alternative assessment • Flexible/cooperative grouping • Graphic organizers • Native Language Support and Resources • Modified Instructions/Assessments/Assignments • Chunking

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- Build background knowledge
- Define Key words
- Use visual and audio supports
- Address all four language domains
- Incorporate technology

Special Education/Students with Disabilities:

- Shorten or simplify directions
- Alternative assessment
- Modified classwork and homework assignments
- Seating arrangements to meet IEP requirements and enhance teacher to student interaction and instruction.
- Integrate a variety of activities to meet all types of multiple intelligences
- Review and make necessary IEP modifications
- Parent-teacher communication
- Chunking
- Build background knowledge
- Define Key words
- Use visual and audio supports
- Address all four language domains
- Incorporate technology
- Graphic organizers

504 Plans:

- Follow all 504 plans
- Use visuals
- Introduce key vocabulary before lesson
- Teacher reads aloud daily
- Provide peer tutoring
- preferential seating
- assign a picture or movement to vocabulary words
- small group instruction-guided reading and guided writing
- Allow extra time to complete assignments or tests
- Work in a small group
- Allow answers to be given orally or dictated

Gifted and Talented:

- Alternative assessment
- Flexible/cooperative grouping
- Independent research assignments
- Modified classwork and homework assignments
- Integrate a variety of activities to meet all types of multiple intelligences
- Challenging reading materials
- Self-directed activities
- Pretest to determine mastery

Students at Risk of Failure:

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- Alternative assessment
- Flexible/cooperative grouping
- Graphic organizers
- Parent-teacher communication
- Integrate a variety of activities to meet all types of multiple intelligences
- Modified classwork and homework assignments
- Reward system
- Refer to outside counseling or similar resources if necessary
- Help parents become familiar with available services and resources

Economically Disadvantaged:

- Extra Materials Provided
- Set of Books Sent Home
- Study Guides Gifted and Talented
- Alternative Assessments/Assignments
- Rubrics
- Introduce Students to Higher Level Vocabulary
- Differentiate learning pace using curriculum acceleration

Culturally Diverse:

- Embrace diversity in teaching styles
- Provide an interpreter if needed
- Incorporate more group work
- Provide visuals as possible by writing on the board, diagramming, and using pictures.
- Allow ELL students to preview materials before a lesson when possible
- Provide tutoring if needed
- Develop a relationship with the parents of ELL students
- Develop a relationship with any student who is outside the dominant cultural or ethnic group

Focus Standards

Interpretive Mode of Communication

- 7.1.IM.IPRET.1: Explain the main idea and some supporting details on familiar topics from sentences and series of connected sentences within texts that are spoken, written, or signed.
- 7.1.IM.IPRET.4: Recognize the use of verbal and non-verbal etiquette (i.e., gestures, intonation, and cultural practices) in the target culture(s) to determine the meaning of a message.
- 7.1.IM.IPRET.5: Use target language to paraphrase what is heard, viewed, or read in oral or written descriptions of people, places, objects, daily activities.
- 7.1.IM.IPRET.6: Restate oral conversations and written information on a variety of familiar and some unfamiliar topics.
- 7.1.IM.IPRET.7: Infer the meaning of some unfamiliar words in some new contexts.
- 7.1.IM.IPRET.8: Use knowledge of structures of the target language to deduce meaning of new and unfamiliar structures.
- 7.1.IM.IPRET.9: Use information gathered from culturally authentic resources to identify possible solutions to the effects of climate change.

Interpersonal Mode of Communication

- 7.1.IM.IPERS.1: Engage in conversations about personal experiences or events, topics studied in other content areas, and some unfamiliar topics and situations.
- 7.1.IM.IPERS.3: Exchange preferences, feelings, or opinions and give advice on a variety of familiar topics, creating sentences and strings of sentences, and asking some follow-up questions.
- 7.1.IM.IPERS.4: Use appropriate gestures, intonation, and common idiomatic expressions of the target culture(s)/language in familiar and some unfamiliar situations.
- 7.1.IM.IPERS.5: Initiate, maintain, and end a conversation using appropriate target language expressions and sentences.

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- 6.2.12.HistoryCC.3.a: Debate if the role of geography or enlightened ideals had the greater influence on the independence movements in Latin America.
- 6.1.12.HistoryCA.3.b: Use primary sources representing multiple perspectives to explain the impact of immigration on American society and the economy and the various responses to increased immigration.
- 6.2.12.EconGE.6.c: Relate the rise of the Internet and social media to global economy.

Computer Science & Design Thinking

- 8.1.12.IC.1: Evaluate the ways computing impacts personal, ethical, social, economic, and cultural practices.
- 8.2.12.ED.2: Create scaled engineering drawings for a new product or system and make modifications to increase optimization based on feedback.
- 8.2.12.ITH.2: Propose an innovation to meet future demands supported by an analysis of the potential costs, benefits, trade-offs, and risks related to the use of the innovation.
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Students understand the obligations and responsibilities of being a member of a community, and they demonstrate this understanding every day through their interactions with others. They are conscientious of the impacts of their decisions on

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community member and employee.	others and the environment around them. They think about the near-term and long-term consequences of their actions and seek to act in ways that contribute to the betterment of their teams, families, community and workplace. They are reliable and consistent in going beyond the minimum expectation and in participating in activities that serve the greater good.
Attend to financial well-being.	Students take regular action to contribute to their personal financial well-being, understanding that personal financial security provides the peace of mind required to contribute more fully to their own career success.
Consider the environmental, social and economic impacts of decisions.	Students understand the interrelated nature of their actions and regularly make decisions that positively impact and/or mitigate negative impact on other people, organization, and the environment. They are aware of and utilize new technologies, understandings, procedures, materials, and regulations affecting the nature of their work as it relates to the impact on the social condition, the environment and the profitability of the organization.
Demonstrate creativity and innovation.	Students regularly think of ideas that solve problems in new and different ways, and they contribute those ideas in a useful and productive manner to improve their organization. They can consider unconventional ideas and suggestions as solutions to issues, tasks or problems, and they discern which ideas and suggestions will add greatest value. They seek new methods, practices, and ideas from a variety of sources and seek to apply those ideas to their own workplace. They take action on their ideas and understand how to bring innovation to an organization.
Utilize critical thinking to make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.	Students readily recognize problems in the workplace, understand the nature of the problem, and devise effective plans to solve the problem. They are aware of problems when they occur and take action quickly to address the problem; they thoughtfully investigate the root cause of the problem prior to introducing solutions. They carefully consider the options to solve the problem. Once a solution is agreed upon, they follow through to ensure the problem is solved, whether through their own actions or the actions of others.
Model integrity, ethical leadership and effective management.	Students consistently act in ways that align personal and community-held ideals and principles while employing strategies to positively influence others in the workplace. They have a clear understanding of integrity and act on this understanding in every decision. They use a variety of means to positively impact the directions and actions of a team or organization, and they apply insights into human behavior to change others' actions, attitudes and/or beliefs. They recognize the near-term and long-term effects that management's actions and attitudes can have on productivity, morals and organizational culture.
Plan education and career paths aligned to personal goals.	Students take personal ownership of their own education and career goals, and they regularly act on a plan to attain these goals. They understand their own career interests, preferences, goals, and requirements. They have perspective regarding the pathways available to them and the time, effort, experience and other requirements to pursue each, including a path of entrepreneurship. They recognize the value of each step in the education and experiential process, and they recognize that nearly all career

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	paths require ongoing education and experience. They seek counselors, mentors, and other experts to assist in the planning and execution of career and personal goals.
Use technology to enhance productivity, increase collaboration and communicate effectively.	Students find and maximize the productive value of existing and new technology to accomplish workplace tasks and solve workplace problems. They are flexible and adaptive in acquiring new technology. They are proficient with ubiquitous technology applications. They understand the inherent risks-personal and organizational-of technology applications, and they take actions to prevent or mitigate these risks.
Work productively in teams while using cultural/global competence.	Students positively contribute to every team, whether formal or informal. They apply an awareness of cultural differences to avoid barriers to productive and positive interaction. They find ways to increase the engagement and contribution of all team members. They plan and facilitate effective team meetings.

Social Emotional Learning Standards
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Self-Awareness

- Recognize one’s feelings and thoughts
- Recognize the impact of one’s feelings and thoughts on one’s own behavior
- Recognize one’s personal traits, strengths, and limitations
- Recognize the importance of self-confidence in handling daily tasks and challenges

Self-Management

- Understand and practice strategies for managing one’s own emotions, thoughts and behaviors
- Recognize the skills needed to establish and achieve personal and educational goals
- Identify and apply ways to persevere or overcome barriers through alternative methods to achieve one’s goals

Social Awareness

- Recognize and identify the thoughts, feelings and perspectives of others
- Demonstrate an awareness of the differences among individuals
- Demonstrate an understanding of the need for mutual respect when viewpoints differ
- Demonstrate an awareness of the expectations for social interactions in a variety of settings

Responsible Decision-Making

- Develop, implement and model effective problem solving and critical thinking skills
- Identify the consequences associated with one’s actions in order to make constructive choices
- Evaluate personal, ethical, safety and civic impact of decisions

Relationship Skills

- Establish and maintain healthy relationships
- Utilize positive communication and social skills to interact effectively with others
- Identify ways to resist inappropriate social pressure
- Demonstrate the ability to prevent resolve interpersonal conflicts in constructive ways
- Identify who, when , where, or how to seek help for oneself or others when needed

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Evidence of Student Learning	
<p>Formative Tasks:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Teacher Observations ● Role play/skits ● Peer Assessments ● Quizzes ● Student participation ● One-on-one assessment ● Group assessment ● Peer assessment ● Self-assessment ● Project-Based Assessments ● Listening Comprehension ● Oral presentations ● Questions and answers ● Do-Now ● Thumbs up/down ● White boards ● Open-ended questions ● Group/pair activities ● Exit cards ● Total Physical Response ● Four Corners 	<p>Alternative Assessments:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Checklist ● Exit tickets ● Journals and reflections ● Think, pair and share ● Listen and draw what you hear ● Listen and translate ● ChatterPix ● Flipgrid <p>Student Assessment</p> <p>Assessment in second-language learning needs to operate at a number of different levels because of the many layers of skills and proficiencies that are being acquired, and that thus need to be assessed and evaluated. The types of assessment fall into three major categories:</p> <p>Performance Assessment - is defined as how well a learner uses language acquired in a classroom setting</p> <p>Proficiency Assessment - is defined as the spontaneous use of language in real-world situations that might occur when: interacting with native speakers of the language, or immersed in a target language environment.</p> <p>Achievement Assessment - It requires students to demonstrate retention of previously learned content material, vocabulary and structure, for example.</p> <p>Pro-achievement Assessment - It is a combination of both proficiency and achievement testing. It asks students to demonstrate what they know in a meaningful context.</p>
<p>Summative Assessments:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Rubrics ● Student Growth Objective ● Role play/skits ● End of unit assessments 	<p>Benchmark Assessments:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Assessments on Kahoot ● Chapter assessment

Knowledge & Skills

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<p>Enduring Understandings:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Travel experiences are enriched by an understanding of cultural norms, values, and practices, which often differ significantly from one's own. ● Traveling gives you a wider perspective of different cultures. ● Ecotourism is important to raise environmental concerns and solutions, and being able to express these concerns and solutions in the target language is essential for the betterment of our planet. 	<p>Essential Questions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● How can we compare and contrast ecotourism from regular tourism? ● How can a trip or vacation give you more of a perspective of a culture? ● In what ways can travel be beneficial? ● What skills do I need to navigate a new community as a visitor?
<p>Content: Students will know:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● how to correctly apply past participles as adjectives, ensuring they agree in gender and number with the noun they modify ● present perfect verb tenses to talk about actions completed in a time frame that continues into the present ● past perfect verb tenses to describe an action that occurred before another specific moment in the past ● conditional verb tenses to describe what would happen under different circumstances ● future tense verbs to discuss definite future events and itineraries using simple future endings (-é, -ás, -á, -emos, -án) added directly to the infinitive 	<p>Skills: Students will be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● use terms related to travel modes (viajar en avión, tren, coche), accommodations (el hotel, el hostel, el Airbnb), and destinations (la playa, las montañas, la ciudad) ● use the preterite and imperfect tenses accurately to narrate completed events and describe continuous past conditions ● interpret authentic Spanish travel materials, identifying key details such as prices, dates, included services, and cancellation policies ● use formal language and appropriate phrasing to make inquiries at travel agencies, hotels, or tourism offices ● use grammatical structures such as más/menos... que and tan... como to evaluate different destinations based on cost, activities, and environment

Core Instructional & Supplemental Materials

<p>Suggested Activities/Resources: Incorporating a variety of activities to accommodate different students' learning styles is an essential requirement.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Total Physical Response https://spanishmama.com/what-is-tpr-total-physical-response/ ● Four Corners http://www.creativelanguageclass.com/four-corners/ ● Think-Pair-Share 	<p>Varied Levels of Text:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Avancemos Teacher and Student Edition ● Rockalingua ● Quia ● Newsela ● Flipgrid ● Discovery Education ● Read Conmigo ● Univision
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<https://www.readingrockets.org/strategies/think-pair-share>

- Jigsaw

<https://www.fluentu.com/blog/educator-spanish/spanish-teaching-methods/>

- Stop and Go Cards

<https://www.teacherspayteachers.com/Product/Checking-for-Understanding-Quick-Formative-Assessments-333139>

- Two Roses and A Thorn

<https://images.app.goo.gl/Gpr2einCNtMkCWjm8>

- 3-2-1

<https://images.app.goo.gl/GfgzvRWcw6AJnx999>

- One Minute Papers

<https://oncourseworkshop.com/self-awareness/one-minute-paper/#:~:text=INTRODUCTION%3A%20A%20%E2%80%9Cone%2Dminute,the%20instructor%20with%20useful%20feedback.>

Unit 4: Describiendo nuestro entorno

Duration: 25 days

Unit Rationale

Students will understand the importance of family and commitment, evaluate family units, discuss the dynamics of relationships, analyze social problems and solutions, and discuss college options and goals.

Suggested Accommodations

Multi Language Learners:

- Flexible/Cooperative Grouping
- Visuals (Board and handouts)
- Flashcards (Digital and paper)
- Alternative assessment
- Flexible/cooperative grouping
- Graphic organizers
- Native Language Support and Resources
- Modified Instructions/Assessments/Assignments
- Chunking
- Build background knowledge
- Define Key words
- Use visual and audio supports
- Address all four language domains
- Incorporate technology

Special Education/Students with Disabilities:

- Shorten or simplify directions
- Alternative assessment
- Modified classwork and homework assignments
- Seating arrangements to meet IEP requirements and enhance teacher to student interaction and instruction.
- Integrate a variety of activities to meet all types of multiple intelligences
- Review and make necessary IEP modifications
- Parent-teacher communication
- Chunking
- Build background knowledge
- Define Key words
- Use visual and audio supports
- Address all four language domains
- Incorporate technology
- Graphic organizers

504 Plans:

- Follow all 504 plans
- Use visuals
- Introduce key vocabulary before lesson
- Teacher reads aloud daily
- Provide peer tutoring
- preferential seating
- assign a picture or movement to vocabulary words
- small group instruction-guided reading and guided writing
- Allow extra time to complete assignments or tests
- Work in a small group
- Allow answers to be given orally or dictated

Gifted and Talented:

- Alternative assessment
- Flexible/cooperative grouping
- Independent research assignments
- Modified classwork and homework assignments
- Integrate a variety of activities to meet all types of multiple intelligences
- Challenging reading materials
- Self-directed activities
- Pretest to determine mastery

Students at Risk of Failure:

- Alternative assessment
- Flexible/cooperative grouping
- Graphic organizers
- Parent-teacher communication
- Integrate a variety of activities to meet all types of multiple intelligences
- Modified classwork and homework assignments
- Reward system

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- Refer to outside counseling or similar resources if necessary
- Help parents become familiar with available services and resources

Economically Disadvantaged:

- Extra Materials Provided
- Set of Books Sent Home
- Study Guides Gifted and Talented
- Alternative Assessments/Assignments
- Rubrics
- Introduce Students to Higher Level Vocabulary
- Differentiate learning pace using curriculum acceleration

Culturally Diverse:

- Embrace diversity in teaching styles
- Provide an interpreter if needed
- Incorporate more group work
- Provide visuals as possible by writing on the board, diagramming, and using pictures.
- Allow ELL students to preview materials before a lesson when possible
- Provide tutoring if needed
- Develop a relationship with the parents of ELL students
- Develop a relationship with any student who is outside the dominant cultural or ethnic group

Focus Standards

Interpretive Mode of Communication

- 7.1.IM.IPRET.1: Explain the main idea and some supporting details on familiar topics from sentences and series of connected sentences within texts that are spoken, written, or signed.
- 7.1.IM.IPRET.4: Recognize the use of verbal and non-verbal etiquette (i.e., gestures, intonation, and cultural practices) in the target culture(s) to determine the meaning of a message.
- 7.1.IM.IPRET.5: Use target language to paraphrase what is heard, viewed, or read in oral or written descriptions of people, places, objects, daily activities.
- 7.1.IM.IPRET.6: Restate oral conversations and written information on a variety of familiar and some unfamiliar topics.
- 7.1.IM.IPRET.7: Infer the meaning of some unfamiliar words in some new contexts.
- 7.1.IM.IPRET.8: Use knowledge of structures of the target language to deduce meaning of new and unfamiliar structures.
- 7.1.IM.IPRET.9: Use information gathered from culturally authentic resources to identify possible solutions to the effects of climate change.

Interpersonal Mode of Communication

- 7.1.IM.IPERS.1: Engage in conversations about personal experiences or events, topics studied in other content areas, and some unfamiliar topics and situations.
- 7.1.IM.IPERS.3: Exchange preferences, feelings, or opinions and give advice on a variety of familiar topics, creating sentences and strings of sentences, and asking some follow-up questions.

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- 7.1.IM.IPERS.4: Use appropriate gestures, intonation, and common idiomatic expressions of the target culture(s)/language in familiar and some unfamiliar situations.
- 7.1.IM.IPERS.5: Initiate, maintain, and end a conversation using appropriate target language expressions and sentences.

Presentational Mode of Communication

- 7.1.IM.PRSNT.2: Tell stories about everyday topics and events that occur in the community, school, and personal situations, using sentences and strings of connected sentences.
- 7.1.IM.PRSNT.3: Use language creatively to respond in writing to a variety of oral or visual prompts about familiar and some unfamiliar situations.
- 7.1.IM.PRSNT.6: Relate stories about oneself and about events and other situations using sentences and strings of interrelated sentences.
- 7.1.IM.PRSNT.7: Compare cultural perspectives regarding the degradation of the environment of the target culture(s), including the effects of climate change, with those of students' own culture.

Supporting Standards

- 7.1.IM.IPRET.2: With the help of graphic organizers, compare information (i.e., main ideas, main characters, settings) in culturally authentic materials related to targeted themes.
- 7.1.IM.IPRET.3: React to oral and written instructions connected to daily activities and to some unfamiliar situations through oral and/or physical responses
- 7.1.IM.IPERS.2: Interact with others to meet personal needs in a variety of familiar situations, creating sentences and series of sentences, and asking follow-up questions.
- 7.1.IM.IPERS 6: Exchange information from a variety of resources with classmates about global issues, including climate change.
- 7.1.IM.PRSNT.1: From culturally authentic resources, present information about personal events and social experiences to speakers of the target language, using sentences and a series of connected sentences.
- 7.1.IM.PRSNT.4: Report information found in age- and level-appropriate culturally authentic resources using sentences and strings of sentences.
- 7.1.IM.PRSNT.5: When expressing viewpoints, give reasons to support the claims.

Interdisciplinary Connections

Language

- L.KL.11–12.2. Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.

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- L.VL.11–12.3. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 11–12 reading and content, including technical meanings, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

Reading

- RL.CR.11–12.1. Accurately cite strong and thorough textual evidence and make relevant connections to strongly support a comprehensive analysis of multiple aspects of what a literary text says explicitly and inferentially, as well as interpretations of the text; this may include determining where the text leaves matters uncertain.
- RI.CR.11–12.1. Accurately cite a range of thorough textual evidence and make relevant connections to strongly support a comprehensive analysis of multiple aspects of what an informational text says explicitly and inferentially, as well as interpretations of the text.
- RL.CI.11–12.2. Determine two or more themes of a literary text and analyze how they are developed and refined over the course of the text, including how they interact and build on one another to produce a complex account or analysis; provide an objective summary of the text.
- RI.CI.11–12.2. Determine two or more central ideas of an informational text and analyze how they are developed and refined over the course of a text, including how they interact and build on one another to provide a complex account or analysis; provide an objective summary of the text.
- RL.IT.11–12.3. Analyze the impact of the author’s choices as they develop ideas throughout the text regarding how to develop and relate elements of a story or drama (e.g., where a story is set, how the action is ordered, how the characters are introduced and developed).

Speaking and Listening

- SL.PE.11–12.1. Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with peers on grades 11–12 topics, texts, and issues, building on others’ ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
- SL.UM.11–12.5. Make strategic use of digital media (e.g., textual, graphical, audio, visual, and interactive elements) in presentations to enhance understanding of findings, reasoning, and evidence and to add interest.

Writing

- W.AW.11–12.1. Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.
- W.WR.11–12.5. Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
- W.RW.11–12.7. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes.

Social Studies

- 6.1.12.HistoryCA.14.c: Determine the influence of multicultural beliefs, products (i.e., art, food, music, and literature), and practices in shaping contemporary American culture.
- 6.2.12.HistoryCC.3.a: Debate if the role of geography or enlightened ideals had the greater influence on the independence movements in Latin America.

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- 6.1.12.HistoryCA.3.b: Use primary sources representing multiple perspectives to explain the impact of immigration on American society and the economy and the various responses to increased immigration.
- 6.1.12.CivicsDP.5.a: Analyze the effectiveness of governmental policies and of actions by groups and individuals to address discrimination against new immigrants, Native Americans, and African Americans.
- 6.1.12.HistoryUP.5.a: Using primary sources, relate varying immigrants' experiences to gender, race, ethnicity, or occupation.

Comprehensive Health and Physical Education

- 2.1.12.EH.4: Analyze and adapt mental and emotional health messages and communication techniques to peers and other specific target audience (e.g., dimensions of health).

Computer Science & Design Thinking

- 8.1.12.IC.1: Evaluate the ways computing impacts personal, ethical, social, economic, and cultural practices.
- 8.2.12.ED.2: Create scaled engineering drawings for a new product or system and make modifications to increase optimization based on feedback.
- 8.2.12.ITH.2: Propose an innovation to meet future demands supported by an analysis of the potential costs, benefits, trade-offs, and risks related to the use of the innovation.
- 8.2.12.EC.1: Analyze controversial technological issues and determine the degree to which individuals, businesses, and governments have an ethical role in decisions that are made.

Career Readiness, Life Literacies & Key Skills

- 9.1.12.CFR.1: Compare and contrast the role of philanthropy, volunteer service, and charities in community development and quality of life in a variety of cultures.
- 9.1.12.CFR.2: Summarize causes important to you and compare organizations you seek to support to other organizations with similar missions
- 9.2.12.CAP.2: Develop college and career readiness skills by participating in opportunities such as structured learning experiences, apprenticeships, and dual enrollment programs.
- 9.2.12.CAP.3: Investigate how continuing education contributes to one's career and personal growth.
- 9.4.12.CI.1: Demonstrate the ability to reflect, analyze, and use creative skills and ideas (e.g., 1.1.12.prof.CR3a).
- 9.4.12.CI.3: Investigate new challenges and opportunities for personal growth, advancement, and transition (e.g., 2.1.12.PGD.1).
- 9.4.12.CT.1: Identify problem-solving strategies used in the development of an innovative product or practice (e.g., 1.1.12.acc.C1b, 2.2.12.PF.3).
- 9.4.12.CT.2: Explain the potential benefits of collaborating to enhance critical thinking and problem solving (e.g., 1.3E.12.prof.CR3.a).
- 9.4.12.IML.2: Evaluate digital sources for timeliness, accuracy, perspective, credibility of the source, and relevance of information, in media and data.

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Career Readiness, Life Literacies, and Key Skills Practices	
Act as a responsible and contributing community member and employee.	Students understand the obligations and responsibilities of being a member of a community, and they demonstrate this understanding every day through their interactions with others. They are conscientious of the impacts of their decisions on others and the environment around them. They think about the near-term and long-term consequences of their actions and seek to act in ways that contribute to the betterment of their teams, families, community and workplace. They are reliable and consistent in going beyond the minimum expectation and in participating in activities that serve the greater good.
Attend to financial well-being.	Students take regular action to contribute to their personal financial well-being, understanding that personal financial security provides the peace of mind required to contribute more fully to their own career success.
Consider the environmental, social and economic impacts of decisions.	Students understand the interrelated nature of their actions and regularly make decisions that positively impact and/or mitigate negative impact on other people, organization, and the environment. They are aware of and utilize new technologies, understandings, procedures, materials, and regulations affecting the nature of their work as it relates to the impact on the social condition, the environment and the profitability of the organization.
Demonstrate creativity and innovation.	Students regularly think of ideas that solve problems in new and different ways, and they contribute those ideas in a useful and productive manner to improve their organization. They can consider unconventional ideas and suggestions as solutions to issues, tasks or problems, and they discern which ideas and suggestions will add greatest value. They seek new methods, practices, and ideas from a variety of sources and seek to apply those ideas to their own workplace. They take action on their ideas and understand how to bring innovation to an organization.
Utilize critical thinking to make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.	Students readily recognize problems in the workplace, understand the nature of the problem, and devise effective plans to solve the problem. They are aware of problems when they occur and take action quickly to address the problem; they thoughtfully investigate the root cause of the problem prior to introducing solutions. They carefully consider the options to solve the problem. Once a solution is agreed upon, they follow through to ensure the problem is solved, whether through their own actions or the actions of others.
Model integrity, ethical leadership and effective management.	Students consistently act in ways that align personal and community-held ideals and principles while employing strategies to positively influence others in the workplace. They have a clear understanding of integrity and act on this understanding in every decision. They use a variety of means to positively impact the directions and actions of a team or organization, and they apply insights into human behavior to change others' actions, attitudes and/or beliefs. They recognize the near-term and long-term effects that management's actions and attitudes can have on productivity, morals and organizational culture.
Plan education and career paths	Students take personal ownership of their own education and career goals, and they regularly act on a plan to attain these goals. They understand their own career

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aligned to personal goals.	interests, preferences, goals, and requirements. They have perspective regarding the pathways available to them and the time, effort, experience and other requirements to pursue each, including a path of entrepreneurship. They recognize the value of each step in the education and experiential process, and they recognize that nearly all career paths require ongoing education and experience. They seek counselors, mentors, and other experts to assist in the planning and execution of career and personal goals.
Use technology to enhance productivity, increase collaboration and communicate effectively.	Students find and maximize the productive value of existing and new technology to accomplish workplace tasks and solve workplace problems. They are flexible and adaptive in acquiring new technology. They are proficient with ubiquitous technology applications. They understand the inherent risks-personal and organizational-of technology applications, and they take actions to prevent or mitigate these risks.
Work productively in teams while using cultural/global competence.	Students positively contribute to every team, whether formal or informal. They apply an awareness of cultural differences to avoid barriers to productive and positive interaction. They find ways to increase the engagement and contribution of all team members. They plan and facilitate effective team meetings.

Social Emotional Learning Standards
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Self-Awareness

- Recognize one’s feelings and thoughts
- Recognize the impact of one’s feelings and thoughts on one’s own behavior
- Recognize one’s personal traits, strengths, and limitations
- Recognize the importance of self-confidence in handling daily tasks and challenges

Self-Management

- Understand and practice strategies for managing one’s own emotions, thoughts and behaviors
- Recognize the skills needed to establish and achieve personal and educational goals
- Identify and apply ways to persevere or overcome barriers through alternative methods to achieve one’s goals

Social Awareness

- Recognize and identify the thoughts, feelings and perspectives of others
- Demonstrate an awareness of the differences among individuals
- Demonstrate an understanding of the need for mutual respect when viewpoints differ
- Demonstrate an awareness of the expectations for social interactions in a variety of settings

Responsible Decision-Making

- Develop, implement and model effective problem solving and critical thinking skills
- Identify the consequences associated with one’s actions in order to make constructive choices
- Evaluate personal, ethical, safety and civic impact of decisions

Relationship Skills

- Establish and maintain healthy relationships

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- Utilize positive communication and social skills to interact effectively with others
- Identify ways to resist inappropriate social pressure
- Demonstrate the ability to prevent resolve interpersonal conflicts in constructive ways
- Identify who, when , where, or how to seek help for oneself or others when needed

Evidence of Student Learning

Formative Tasks:

- Teacher Observations
- Role play/skits
- Peer Assessments
- Quizzes
- Student participation
- One-on-one assessment
- Group assessment
- Peer assessment
- Self-assessment
- Project-Based Assessments
- Listening Comprehension
- Oral presentations
- Questions and answers
- Do-Now
- Thumbs up/down
- White boards
- Open-ended questions
- Group/pair activities
- Exit cards
- Total Physical Response
- Four Corners
- Live cams

Alternative Assessments:

- Checklist
- Exit tickets
- Journals and reflections
- Think, pair and share
- Listen and draw what you hear
- Listen and translate
- ChatterPix
- Flipgrid

Student Assessment

Assessment in second-language learning needs to operate at a number of different levels because of the many layers of skills and proficiencies that are being acquired, and that thus need to be assessed and evaluated. The types of assessment fall into three major categories:

Performance Assessment - is defined as how well a learner uses language acquired in a classroom setting

Proficiency Assessment - is defined as the spontaneous use of language in real-world situations that might occur when: interacting with native speakers of the language, or immersed in a target language environment.

Achievement Assessment - It requires students to demonstrate retention of previously learned content material, vocabulary and structure, for example.
 Pro-achievement Assessment - It is a combination of both proficiency and achievement testing. It asks students to demonstrate what they know in a meaningful context.

Summative Assessments:

- Rubrics

Benchmark Assessments:

- Assessments on Kahoot

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<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Student Growth Objective ● Role play/skits ● End of unit assessments 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Chapter assessment
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Knowledge & Skills

<p>Enduring Understandings:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Language is not neutral; it both reflects and shapes cultural views on gender and identity. Grammatical gender rules and evolving gender-inclusive language demonstrate ongoing societal shifts and discussions on identity and representation. ● Continuing your education past high school opens up more opportunities for your future career. ● The family unit is an important aspect of any society. ● Understanding different relationship structures (family, romantic, friend) in Hispanic cultures helps students better understand their own and other cultures. ● Social issues such as discrimination, immigration, and inequality are complex and viewed differently across various communities and cultures. ● Hispanic and Latino American history and experiences are integral parts of the broader U.S. and world history, shaped by both challenges and contributions. 	<p>Essential Questions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● How can having a college degree benefit your future? ● How has the family structure changed over the years? ● How do attitudes towards education, work, and career paths differ in the US and Spanish-speaking countries? ● In what ways are social norms and expectations for behavior different in Spanish-speaking countries compared to our own? ● In what ways does the default use of the masculine form in Spanish contribute to the marginalization of women and non-binary individuals in society?
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<p>Content: Students will know:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● how to apply the following when speaking and writing: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➢ present subjunctive ➢ adjective clauses ➢ prepositions ➢ present progressive ● different proposed forms of gender-inclusive language in Spanish (e.g., -e, -x, @ endings, the pronoun elle) and where are they most commonly used ● how political factors and social movements (such as the Latinx or Latiné movements) 	<p>Skills: Students will be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● use adjectives to describe healthy and challenging relationships (saludable, tóxico, de apoyo) and verbs to express feelings (apoyar, confiar, pelear) ● compare social problems between the Latino and African American communities ● correctly use affirmative and negative tú and usted commands to provide constructive advice ● practice phrases for compromise and resolution ● use future tenses and conditional clauses to
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<p>influence changes in language use related to gender</p>	<p>outline volunteer projects and goals</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● discuss college and financial goals ● compare and contrast the contributions of Latinos and African Americans
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Core Instructional & Supplemental Materials
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<p>Suggested Activities/Resources: Incorporating a variety of activities to accommodate different students' learning styles is an essential requirement.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Total Physical Response https://spanishmama.com/what-is-tpr-total-physical-response/ ● Four Corners http://www.creativelanguageclass.com/four-corners/ ● Think-Pair-Share https://www.readingrockets.org/strategies/think-pair-share ● Jigsaw https://www.fluentu.com/blog/educator-spanish/spanish-teaching-methods/ ● Stop and Go Cards https://www.teacherspayteachers.com/Product/Checking-for-Understanding-Quick-Formative-Assessments-333139 ● Two Roses and A Thorn https://images.app.goo.gl/Gpr2einCNtMkCWjm8 ● 3-2-1 https://images.app.goo.gl/GfgzvRWcw6AJnx999 ● One Minute Papers https://oncourseworkshop.com/self-awareness/one-minute-paper/#:~:text=INTRODUCTION%3A%20A%20%E2%80%9Cone%2Dminute,the%20instructor%20with%20useful%20feedback. 	<p>Varied Levels of Text:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Avancemos Teacher and Student Edition ● Rockalingua ● Quia ● Newsela ● Flipgrid ● Discovery Education ● Read Conmigo ● Univision
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Unit 5: Paladar, hogar y países	Duration: 25 days
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Unit Rationale

Students will consider the importance of art, music, and paintings in different countries. They will compare colloquial proverbs, their meaning, and make proper use of “se” when talking about unintentional events.

Suggested Accommodations**Multi Language Learners:**

- Flexible/Cooperative Grouping
- Visuals (Board and handouts)
- Flashcards (Digital and paper)
- Alternative assessment
- Flexible/cooperative grouping
- Graphic organizers
- Native Language Support and Resources
- Modified Instructions/Assessments/Assignments
- Chunking
- Build background knowledge
- Define Key words
- Use visual and audio supports
- Address all four language domains
- Incorporate technology

Special Education/Students with Disabilities:

- Shorten or simplify directions
- Alternative assessment
- Modified classwork and homework assignments
- Seating arrangements to meet IEP requirements and enhance teacher to student interaction and instruction.
- Integrate a variety of activities to meet all types of multiple intelligences
- Review and make necessary IEP modifications
- Parent-teacher communication
- Chunking
- Build background knowledge
- Define Key words
- Use visual and audio supports
- Address all four language domains
- Incorporate technology
- Graphic organizers

504 Plans:

- Follow all 504 plans
- Use visuals
- Introduce key vocabulary before lesson
- Teacher reads aloud daily
- Provide peer tutoring
- preferential seating
- assign a picture or movement to vocabulary words
- small group instruction-guided reading and guided writing
- Allow extra time to complete assignments or tests
- Work in a small group
- Allow answers to be given orally or dictated

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Gifted and Talented:

- Alternative assessment
- Flexible/cooperative grouping
- Independent research assignments
- Modified classwork and homework assignments
- Integrate a variety of activities to meet all types of multiple intelligences
- Challenging reading materials
- Self-directed activities
- Pretest to determine mastery

Students at Risk of Failure:

- Alternative assessment
- Flexible/cooperative grouping
- Graphic organizers
- Parent-teacher communication
- Integrate a variety of activities to meet all types of multiple intelligences
- Modified classwork and homework assignments
- Reward system
- Refer to outside counseling or similar resources if necessary
- Help parents become familiar with available services and resources

Economically Disadvantaged:

- Extra Materials Provided
- Set of Books Sent Home
- Study Guides Gifted and Talented
- Alternative Assessments/Assignments
- Rubrics
- Introduce Students to Higher Level Vocabulary
- Differentiate learning pace using curriculum acceleration

Culturally Diverse:

- Embrace diversity in teaching styles
- Provide an interpreter if needed
- Incorporate more group work
- Provide visuals as possible by writing on the board, diagramming, and using pictures.
- Allow ELL students to preview materials before a lesson when possible
- Provide tutoring if needed
- Develop a relationship with the parents of ELL students
- Develop a relationship with any student who is outside the dominant cultural or ethnic group

Focus Standards

Interpretive Mode of Communication

- 7.1.IM.IPRET.1: Explain the main idea and some supporting details on familiar topics from sentences and series of connected sentences within texts that are spoken, written, or signed.
- 7.1.IM.IPRET.4: Recognize the use of verbal and non-verbal etiquette (i.e., gestures, intonation, and

- cultural practices) in the target culture(s) to determine the meaning of a message.
- 7.1.IM.IPRET.5: Use target language to paraphrase what is heard, viewed, or read in oral or written descriptions of people, places, objects, daily activities.
- 7.1.IM.IPRET.6: Restate oral conversations and written information on a variety of familiar and some unfamiliar topics.
- 7.1.IM.IPRET.7: Infer the meaning of some unfamiliar words in some new contexts.
- 7.1.IM.IPRET.8: Use knowledge of structures of the target language to deduce meaning of new and unfamiliar structures.
- 7.1.IM.IPRET.9: Use information gathered from culturally authentic resources to identify possible solutions to the effects of climate change.

Interpersonal Mode of Communication

- 7.1.IM.IPERS.1: Engage in conversations about personal experiences or events, topics studied in other content areas, and some unfamiliar topics and situations.
- 7.1.IM.IPERS.3: Exchange preferences, feelings, or opinions and give advice on a variety of familiar topics, creating sentences and strings of sentences, and asking some follow-up questions.
- 7.1.IM.IPERS.4: Use appropriate gestures, intonation, and common idiomatic expressions of the target culture(s)/language in familiar and some unfamiliar situations.
- 7.1.IM.IPERS.5: Initiate, maintain, and end a conversation using appropriate target language expressions and sentences.

Presentational Mode of Communication

- 7.1.IM.PRSNT.2: Tell stories about everyday topics and events that occur in the community, school, and personal situations, using sentences and strings of connected sentences.
- 7.1.IM.PRSNT.3: Use language creatively to respond in writing to a variety of oral or visual prompts about familiar and some unfamiliar situations.
- 7.1.IM.PRSNT.6: Relate stories about oneself and about events and other situations using sentences and strings of interrelated sentences.
- 7.1.IM.PRSNT.7: Compare cultural perspectives regarding the degradation of the environment of the target culture(s), including the effects of climate change, with those of students' own culture.

Supporting Standards

- 7.1.IM.IPRET.2: With the help of graphic organizers, compare information (i.e., main ideas, main characters, settings) in culturally authentic materials related to targeted themes.
- 7.1.IM.IPRET.3: React to oral and written instructions connected to daily activities and to some unfamiliar situations through oral and/or physical responses
- 7.1.IM.IPERS.2: Interact with others to meet personal needs in a variety of familiar situations, creating sentences and series of sentences, and asking follow-up questions.
- 7.1.IM.IPERS.6: Exchange information from a variety of resources with classmates about global issues, including climate change.
- 7.1.IM.PRSNT.1: From culturally authentic resources, present information about personal events and social experiences to speakers of the target language, using sentences and a series of connected

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sentences.

- 7.1.IM.PRSNT.4: Report information found in age- and level-appropriate culturally authentic resources using sentences and strings of sentences.
- 7.1.IM.PRSNT.5: When expressing viewpoints, give reasons to support the claims.

Interdisciplinary Connections

Reading

- RL.CR.11–12.1. Accurately cite strong and thorough textual evidence and make relevant connections to strongly support a comprehensive analysis of multiple aspects of what a literary text says explicitly and inferentially, as well as interpretations of the text; this may include determining where the text leaves matters uncertain.
- RI.CR.11–12.1. Accurately cite a range of thorough textual evidence and make relevant connections to strongly support a comprehensive analysis of multiple aspects of what an informational text says explicitly and inferentially, as well as interpretations of the text.
- RL.CI.11–12.2. Determine two or more themes of a literary text and analyze how they are developed and refined over the course of the text, including how they interact and build on one another to produce a complex account or analysis; provide an objective summary of the text.
- RI.CI.11–12.2. Determine two or more central ideas of an informational text and analyze how they are developed and refined over the course of a text, including how they interact and build on one another to provide a complex account or analysis; provide an objective summary of the text.
- RL.IT.11–12.3. Analyze the impact of the author's choices as they develop ideas throughout the text regarding how to develop and relate elements of a story or drama (e.g., where a story is set, how the action is ordered, how the characters are introduced and developed).

Speaking and Listening

- SL.PE.11–12.1. Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with peers on grades 11–12 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
- SL.UM.11–12.5. Make strategic use of digital media (e.g., textual, graphical, audio, visual, and interactive elements) in presentations to enhance understanding of findings, reasoning, and evidence and to add interest.

Writing

- W.AW.11–12.1. Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.
- W.WR.11–12.5. Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
- W.RW.11–12.7. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes.

Social Studies

- 6.1.12.HistoryCA.14.c: Determine the influence of multicultural beliefs, products (i.e., art, food, music, and literature), and practices in shaping contemporary American culture.

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- 6.2.12.HistoryCC.3.a: Debate if the role of geography or enlightened ideals had the greater influence on the independence movements in Latin America.
- 6.1.12.CivicsDP.5.a: Analyze the effectiveness of governmental policies and of actions by groups and individuals to address discrimination against new immigrants, Native Americans, and African Americans.
- 6.1.12.CivicsHR.8.a: Analyze primary and secondary sources to explain how social intolerance, xenophobia, and fear of anarchism led to restrictive immigration and refugee laws, and the violation of the human rights of individuals and groups.

Computer Science & Design Thinking

- 8.1.12.IC.1: Evaluate the ways computing impacts personal, ethical, social, economic, and cultural practices.
- 8.2.12.ED.2: Create scaled engineering drawings for a new product or system and make modifications to increase optimization based on feedback.
- 8.2.12.ITH.2: Propose an innovation to meet future demands supported by an analysis of the potential costs, benefits, trade-offs, and risks related to the use of the innovation.
- 8.2.12.EC.1: Analyze controversial technological issues and determine the degree to which individuals, businesses, and governments have an ethical role in decisions that are made.

Career Readiness, Life Literacies & Key Skills

- 9.1.12.CFR.1: Compare and contrast the role of philanthropy, volunteer service, and charities in community development and quality of life in a variety of cultures.
- 9.1.12.CFR.2: Summarize causes important to you and compare organizations you seek to support to other organizations with similar missions
- 9.2.12.CAP.2: Develop college and career readiness skills by participating in opportunities such as structured learning experiences, apprenticeships, and dual enrollment programs.
- 9.2.12.CAP.3: Investigate how continuing education contributes to one's career and personal growth.
- 9.4.12.CI.1: Demonstrate the ability to reflect, analyze, and use creative skills and ideas (e.g., 1.1.12prof.CR3a).
- 9.4.12.CI.3: Investigate new challenges and opportunities for personal growth, advancement, and transition (e.g., 2.1.12.PGD.1).
- 9.4.12.CT.1: Identify problem-solving strategies used in the development of an innovative product or practice (e.g., 1.1.12acc.C1b, 2.2.12.PF.3).
- 9.4.12.CT.2: Explain the potential benefits of collaborating to enhance critical thinking and problem solving (e.g., 1.3E.12profCR3.a).
- 9.4.12.IML.2: Evaluate digital sources for timeliness, accuracy, perspective, credibility of the source, and relevance of information, in media and data.

Career Readiness, Life Literacies, and Key Skills Practices

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<p>Act as a responsible and contributing community member and employee.</p>	<p>Students understand the obligations and responsibilities of being a member of a community, and they demonstrate this understanding every day through their interactions with others. They are conscientious of the impacts of their decisions on others and the environment around them. They think about the near-term and long-term consequences of their actions and seek to act in ways that contribute to the betterment of their teams, families, community and workplace. They are reliable and consistent in going beyond the minimum expectation and in participating in activities that serve the greater good.</p>
<p>Attend to financial well-being.</p>	<p>Students take regular action to contribute to their personal financial well-being, understanding that personal financial security provides the peace of mind required to contribute more fully to their own career success.</p>
<p>Consider the environmental, social and economic impacts of decisions.</p>	<p>Students understand the interrelated nature of their actions and regularly make decisions that positively impact and/or mitigate negative impact on other people, organization, and the environment. They are aware of and utilize new technologies, understandings, procedures, materials, and regulations affecting the nature of their work as it relates to the impact on the social condition, the environment and the profitability of the organization.</p>
<p>Demonstrate creativity and innovation.</p>	<p>Students regularly think of ideas that solve problems in new and different ways, and they contribute those ideas in a useful and productive manner to improve their organization. They can consider unconventional ideas and suggestions as solutions to issues, tasks or problems, and they discern which ideas and suggestions will add greatest value. They seek new methods, practices, and ideas from a variety of sources and seek to apply those ideas to their own workplace. They take action on their ideas and understand how to bring innovation to an organization.</p>
<p>Utilize critical thinking to make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.</p>	<p>Students readily recognize problems in the workplace, understand the nature of the problem, and devise effective plans to solve the problem. They are aware of problems when they occur and take action quickly to address the problem; they thoughtfully investigate the root cause of the problem prior to introducing solutions. They carefully consider the options to solve the problem. Once a solution is agreed upon, they follow through to ensure the problem is solved, whether through their own actions or the actions of others.</p>
<p>Model integrity, ethical leadership and effective management.</p>	<p>Students consistently act in ways that align personal and community-held ideals and principles while employing strategies to positively influence others in the workplace. They have a clear understanding of integrity and act on this understanding in every decision. They use a variety of means to positively impact the directions and actions of a team or organization, and they apply insights into human behavior to change others' actions, attitudes and/or beliefs. They recognize the near-term and long-term effects that management's actions and attitudes can have on productivity, morals and organizational culture.</p>
<p>Plan education and career paths aligned to personal goals.</p>	<p>Students take personal ownership of their own education and career goals, and they regularly act on a plan to attain these goals. They understand their own career interests, preferences, goals, and requirements. They have perspective regarding the pathways available to them and the time, effort, experience and other requirements to</p>

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	<p>pursue each, including a path of entrepreneurship. They recognize the value of each step in the education and experiential process, and they recognize that nearly all career paths require ongoing education and experience. They seek counselors, mentors, and other experts to assist in the planning and execution of career and personal goals.</p>
<p>Use technology to enhance productivity, increase collaboration and communicate effectively.</p>	<p>Students find and maximize the productive value of existing and new technology to accomplish workplace tasks and solve workplace problems. They are flexible and adaptive in acquiring new technology. They are proficient with ubiquitous technology applications. They understand the inherent risks-personal and organizational-of technology applications, and they take actions to prevent or mitigate these risks.</p>
<p>Work productively in teams while using cultural/global competence.</p>	<p>Students positively contribute to every team, whether formal or informal. They apply an awareness of cultural differences to avoid barriers to productive and positive interaction. They find ways to increase the engagement and contribution of all team members. They plan and facilitate effective team meetings.</p>

Social Emotional Learning Standards

Self-Awareness

- Recognize one’s feelings and thoughts
- Recognize the impact of one’s feelings and thoughts on one’s own behavior
- Recognize one’s personal traits, strengths, and limitations
- Recognize the importance of self-confidence in handling daily tasks and challenges

Self-Management

- Understand and practice strategies for managing one’s own emotions, thoughts and behaviors
- Recognize the skills needed to establish and achieve personal and educational goals
- Identify and apply ways to persevere or overcome barriers through alternative methods to achieve one’s goals

Social Awareness

- Recognize and identify the thoughts, feelings and perspectives of others
- Demonstrate an awareness of the differences among individuals
- Demonstrate an understanding of the need for mutual respect when viewpoints differ
- Demonstrate an awareness of the expectations for social interactions in a variety of settings

Responsible Decision-Making

- Develop, implement and model effective problem solving and critical thinking skills
- Identify the consequences associated with one’s actions in order to make constructive choices
- Evaluate personal, ethical, safety and civic impact of decisions

Relationship Skills

- Establish and maintain healthy relationships
- Utilize positive communication and social skills to interact effectively with others
- Identify ways to resist inappropriate social pressure

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- Demonstrate the ability to prevent resolve interpersonal conflicts in constructive ways
- Identify who, when , where, or how to seek help for oneself or others when needed

Evidence of Student Learning

Formative Tasks:

- Teacher Observations
- Role play/skits
- Peer Assessments
- Quizzes
- Student participation
- One-on-one assessment
- Group assessment
- Peer assessment
- Self-assessment
- Project-Based Assessments
- Listening Comprehension
- Oral presentations
- Questions and answers
- Do-Now
- Thumbs up/down
- White boards
- Open-ended questions
- Group/pair activities
- Exit cards
- Total Physical Response
- Four Corners
- Live cams

Alternative Assessments:

- Checklist
- Exit tickets
- Journals and reflections
- Think, pair and share
- Listen and draw what you hear
- Listen and translate
- ChatterPix
- Flipgrid

Student Assessment

Assessment in second-language learning needs to operate at a number of different levels because of the many layers of skills and proficiencies that are being acquired, and that thus need to be assessed and evaluated. The types of assessment fall into three major categories:

Performance Assessment - is defined as how well a learner uses language acquired in a classroom setting

Proficiency Assessment - is defined as the spontaneous use of language in real-world situations that might occur when: interacting with native speakers of the language, or immersed in a target language environment.

Achievement Assessment - It requires students to demonstrate retention of previously learned content material, vocabulary and structure, for example.
 Pro-achievement Assessment - It is a combination of both proficiency and achievement testing. It asks students to demonstrate what they know in a meaningful context.

Summative Assessments:

- Rubrics
- Student Growth Objective
- Role play/skits

Benchmark Assessments:

- Assessments on Kahoot
- Chapter assessment

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<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● End of unit assessments 	
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Knowledge & Skills	
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<p>Enduring Understandings:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Engaging with authentic cultural artifacts (music, paintings, proverbs) allows individuals to gain empathy, challenge their own cultural assumptions, and develop a deeper appreciation for diverse perspectives. ● Art and music are universal forms of human expressions that change according to generations, culture, and current events. ● Colloquial proverbs and idioms encapsulate the collective wisdom and shared worldview of a culture, offering insights into societal norms, beliefs, and humor. 	<p>Essential Questions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● How is art influenced by a culture? How is culture influenced by art? ● How has music, paintings, literature, and other forms of art changed throughout time? ● Where do proverbs come from? Why are they useful? ● What major cultural influences (e.g., indigenous, African, European) are evident in Spanish-language music styles, instruments, and rhythms?
<p>Content: Students will know:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● future perfect tense to describe what will have happened by a specific point in time ● conditional perfect to describe actions that would have occurred if certain conditions had been met ● interpret and apply common sayings to demonstrate a high level of cultural competency 	<p>Skills: Students will be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● identify and discuss the influences of diverse groups on major Spanish art movements (cubismo, surrealismo) and musical genres ● interpret authentic entertainment listings from Spanish-speaking cities, identifying key information such as venue locations (el teatro, la galería), showtimes (la hora), ticket prices (el precio), and event descriptions ● use a mix of present, preterite, and imperfect tenses to discuss current work, past experiences, and ongoing influences ● compare the literal and figurative meanings of common English proverbs/idioms with their Spanish equivalents

Core Instructional & Supplemental Materials	
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<p>Suggested Activities/Resources:</p>	<p>Varied Levels of Text:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Avancemos Teacher and Student Edition ● Rockalingua
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<p>Incorporating a variety of activities to accommodate different students' learning styles is an essential requirement.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Total Physical Response https://spanishmama.com/what-is-tpr-total-physical-response/ ● Four Corners http://www.creativelanguageclass.com/four-corners/ ● Think-Pair-Share https://www.readingrockets.org/strategies/think-pair-share ● Jigsaw https://www.fluentu.com/blog/educator-spanish/spanish-teaching-methods/ ● Stop and Go Cards https://www.teacherspayteachers.com/Product/Checking-for-Understanding-Quick-Formative-Assessments-333139 ● Two Roses and A Thorn https://images.app.goo.gl/Gpr2einCNtMkCWjm8 ● 3-2-1 https://images.app.goo.gl/GfgzvRWcw6AJnx999 ● One Minute Papers https://oncourseworkshop.com/self-awareness/one-minute-paper/#:~:text=INTRODUCTION%3A%20A%20%E2%80%9Cone%2Dminute,the%20instructor%20with%20useful%20feedback. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Quia ● Newsela ● Flipgrid ● Discovery Education ● Read Conmigo ● Univision
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Unit 6: El bienestar personal y social	Duration: 25 days
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Unit Rationale
<p>Students will converse about the social impact of television, advertising, current news and events, discuss advantages and disadvantages of media, express likes and dislikes in relation to TV programs, and formulate opinions on how TV and media affect your wellbeing or state of mind.</p>

Suggested Accommodations
<p>Multi Language Learners:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Flexible/Cooperative Grouping ● Visuals (Board and handouts)

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- Flashcards (Digital and paper)
- Alternative assessment
- Flexible/cooperative grouping
- Graphic organizers
- Native Language Support and Resources
- Modified Instructions/Assessments/Assignments
- Chunking
- Build background knowledge
- Define Key words
- Use visual and audio supports
- Address all four language domains
- Incorporate technology

Special Education/Students with Disabilities:

- Shorten or simplify directions
- Alternative assessment
- Modified classwork and homework assignments
- Seating arrangements to meet IEP requirements and enhance teacher to student interaction and instruction.
- Integrate a variety of activities to meet all types of multiple intelligences
- Review and make necessary IEP modifications
- Parent-teacher communication
- Chunking
- Build background knowledge
- Define Key words
- Use visual and audio supports
- Address all four language domains
- Incorporate technology
- Graphic organizers

504 Plans:

- Follow all 504 plans
- Use visuals
- Introduce key vocabulary before lesson
- Teacher reads aloud daily
- Provide peer tutoring
- preferential seating
- assign a picture or movement to vocabulary words
- small group instruction-guided reading and guided writing
- Allow extra time to complete assignments or tests
- Work in a small group
- Allow answers to be given orally or dictated

Gifted and Talented:

- Alternative assessment
- Flexible/cooperative grouping
- Independent research assignments
- Modified classwork and homework assignments

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- Integrate a variety of activities to meet all types of multiple intelligences
- Challenging reading materials
- Self-directed activities
- Pretest to determine mastery

Students at Risk of Failure:

- Alternative assessment
- Flexible/cooperative grouping
- Graphic organizers
- Parent-teacher communication
- Integrate a variety of activities to meet all types of multiple intelligences
- Modified classwork and homework assignments
- Reward system
- Refer to outside counseling or similar resources if necessary
- Help parents become familiar with available services and resources

Economically Disadvantaged:

- Extra Materials Provided
- Set of Books Sent Home
- Study Guides Gifted and Talented
- Alternative Assessments/Assignments
- Rubrics
- Introduce Students to Higher Level Vocabulary
- Differentiate learning pace using curriculum acceleration

Culturally Diverse:

- Embrace diversity in teaching styles
- Provide an interpreter if needed
- Incorporate more group work
- Provide visuals as possible by writing on the board, diagramming, and using pictures.
- Allow ELL students to preview materials before a lesson when possible
- Provide tutoring if needed
- Develop a relationship with the parents of ELL students
- Develop a relationship with any student who is outside the dominant cultural or ethnic group

Focus Standards

Interpretive Mode of Communication

- 7.1.IM.IPRET.1: Explain the main idea and some supporting details on familiar topics from sentences and series of connected sentences within texts that are spoken, written, or signed.
- 7.1.IM.IPRET.4: Recognize the use of verbal and non-verbal etiquette (i.e., gestures, intonation, and cultural practices) in the target culture(s) to determine the meaning of a message.
- 7.1.IM.IPRET.5: Use target language to paraphrase what is heard, viewed, or read in oral or written descriptions of people, places, objects, daily activities.
- 7.1.IM.IPRET.6: Restate oral conversations and written information on a variety of familiar and some unfamiliar topics.

- 7.1.IM.IPRET.7: Infer the meaning of some unfamiliar words in some new contexts.
- 7.1.IM.IPRET.8: Use knowledge of structures of the target language to deduce meaning of new and unfamiliar structures.
- 7.1.IM.IPRET.9: Use information gathered from culturally authentic resources to identify possible solutions to the effects of climate change.

Interpersonal Mode of Communication

- 7.1.IM.IPERS.1: Engage in conversations about personal experiences or events, topics studied in other content areas, and some unfamiliar topics and situations.
- 7.1.IM.IPERS.3: Exchange preferences, feelings, or opinions and give advice on a variety of familiar topics, creating sentences and strings of sentences, and asking some follow-up questions.
- 7.1.IM.IPERS.4: Use appropriate gestures, intonation, and common idiomatic expressions of the target culture(s)/language in familiar and some unfamiliar situations.
- 7.1.IM.IPERS.5: Initiate, maintain, and end a conversation using appropriate target language expressions and sentences.

Presentational Mode of Communication

- 7.1.IM.PRSNT.2: Tell stories about everyday topics and events that occur in the community, school, and personal situations, using sentences and strings of connected sentences.
- 7.1.IM.PRSNT.3: Use language creatively to respond in writing to a variety of oral or visual prompts about familiar and some unfamiliar situations.
- 7.1.IM.PRSNT.6: Relate stories about oneself and about events and other situations using sentences and strings of interrelated sentences.
- 7.1.IM.PRSNT.7: Compare cultural perspectives regarding the degradation of the environment of the target culture(s), including the effects of climate change, with those of students' own culture.

Supporting Standards

- 7.1.IM.IPRET.2: With the help of graphic organizers, compare information (i.e., main ideas, main characters, settings) in culturally authentic materials related to targeted themes.
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- 7.1.IM.PRSNT.1: From culturally authentic resources, present information about personal events and social experiences to speakers of the target language, using sentences and a series of connected sentences.
- 7.1.IM.PRSNT.4: Report information found in age- and level-appropriate culturally authentic resources using sentences and strings of sentences.
- 7.1.IM.PRSNT.5: When expressing viewpoints, give reasons to support the claims.

Interdisciplinary Connections

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- W.AW.11–12.1. Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.
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- W.RW.11–12.7. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes.

Social Studies

- 6.2.12.HistoryCC.3.a: Debate if the role of geography or enlightened ideals had the greater influence on the independence movements in Latin America.

Comprehensive Health and Physical Education

- 2.1.12.PGD.1: Develop a health care plan that includes practices and strategies designed to support an active lifestyle, attend to mental health, and foster a healthy, social and emotional life.
- 2.1.12.EH.4: Analyze and adapt mental and emotional health messages and communication techniques to peers and other specific target audience (e.g., dimensions of health).

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Computer Science & Design Thinking

- 8.1.12.IC.1: Evaluate the ways computing impacts personal, ethical, social, economic, and cultural practices.
- 8.2.12.ED.2: Create scaled engineering drawings for a new product or system and make modifications to increase optimization based on feedback.
- 8.2.12.ITH.2: Propose an innovation to meet future demands supported by an analysis of the potential costs, benefits, trade-offs, and risks related to the use of the innovation.
- 8.2.12.EC.1: Analyze controversial technological issues and determine the degree to which individuals, businesses, and governments have an ethical role in decisions that are made.

Career Readiness, Life Literacies & Key Skills

- 9.1.12.CFR.1: Compare and contrast the role of philanthropy, volunteer service, and charities in community development and quality of life in a variety of cultures.
- 9.1.12.CFR.2: Summarize causes important to you and compare organizations you seek to support to other organizations with similar missions
- 9.2.12.CAP.2: Develop college and career readiness skills by participating in opportunities such as structured learning experiences, apprenticeships, and dual enrollment programs.
- 9.2.12.CAP.3: Investigate how continuing education contributes to one's career and personal growth.
- 9.4.12.CI.1: Demonstrate the ability to reflect, analyze, and use creative skills and ideas (e.g., 1.1.12prof.CR3a).
- 9.4.12.CI.3: Investigate new challenges and opportunities for personal growth, advancement, and transition (e.g., 2.1.12.PGD.1).
- 9.4.12.CT.1: Identify problem-solving strategies used in the development of an innovative product or practice (e.g., 1.1.12acc.C1b, 2.2.12.PF.3).
- 9.4.12.CT.2: Explain the potential benefits of collaborating to enhance critical thinking and problem solving (e.g., 1.3E.12profCR3.a).
- 9.4.12.IML.2: Evaluate digital sources for timeliness, accuracy, perspective, credibility of the source, and relevance of information, in media and data.

Career Readiness, Life Literacies, and Key Skills Practices

Act as a responsible and contributing community member and employee.

Students understand the obligations and responsibilities of being a member of a community, and they demonstrate this understanding every day through their interactions with others. They are conscientious of the impacts of their decisions on others and the environment around them. They think about the near-term and long-term consequences of their actions and seek to act in ways that contribute to the betterment of their teams, families, community and workplace. They are reliable and consistent in going beyond the minimum expectation and in participating in activities that serve the greater good.

Attend to financial well-being.

Students take regular action to contribute to their personal financial well-being, understanding that personal financial security provides the peace of mind required to contribute more fully to their own career success.

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<p>Consider the environmental, social and economic impacts of decisions.</p>	<p>Students understand the interrelated nature of their actions and regularly make decisions that positively impact and/or mitigate negative impact on other people, organization, and the environment. They are aware of and utilize new technologies, understandings, procedures, materials, and regulations affecting the nature of their work as it relates to the impact on the social condition, the environment and the profitability of the organization.</p>
<p>Demonstrate creativity and innovation.</p>	<p>Students regularly think of ideas that solve problems in new and different ways, and they contribute those ideas in a useful and productive manner to improve their organization. They can consider unconventional ideas and suggestions as solutions to issues, tasks or problems, and they discern which ideas and suggestions will add greatest value. They seek new methods, practices, and ideas from a variety of sources and seek to apply those ideas to their own workplace. They take action on their ideas and understand how to bring innovation to an organization.</p>
<p>Utilize critical thinking to make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.</p>	<p>Students readily recognize problems in the workplace, understand the nature of the problem, and devise effective plans to solve the problem. They are aware of problems when they occur and take action quickly to address the problem; they thoughtfully investigate the root cause of the problem prior to introducing solutions. They carefully consider the options to solve the problem. Once a solution is agreed upon, they follow through to ensure the problem is solved, whether through their own actions or the actions of others.</p>
<p>Model integrity, ethical leadership and effective management.</p>	<p>Students consistently act in ways that align personal and community-held ideals and principles while employing strategies to positively influence others in the workplace. They have a clear understanding of integrity and act on this understanding in every decision. They use a variety of means to positively impact the directions and actions of a team or organization, and they apply insights into human behavior to change others' actions, attitudes and/or beliefs. They recognize the near-term and long-term effects that management's actions and attitudes can have on productivity, morals and organizational culture.</p>
<p>Plan education and career paths aligned to personal goals.</p>	<p>Students take personal ownership of their own education and career goals, and they regularly act on a plan to attain these goals. They understand their own career interests, preferences, goals, and requirements. They have perspective regarding the pathways available to them and the time, effort, experience and other requirements to pursue each, including a path of entrepreneurship. They recognize the value of each step in the education and experiential process, and they recognize that nearly all career paths require ongoing education and experience. They seek counselors, mentors, and other experts to assist in the planning and execution of career and personal goals.</p>
<p>Use technology to enhance productivity, increase collaboration and communicate effectively.</p>	<p>Students find and maximize the productive value of existing and new technology to accomplish workplace tasks and solve workplace problems. They are flexible and adaptive in acquiring new technology. They are proficient with ubiquitous technology applications. They understand the inherent risks-personal and organizational-of technology applications, and they take actions to prevent or mitigate these risks.</p>

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Work productively in teams while using cultural/global competence.

Students positively contribute to every team, whether formal or informal. They apply an awareness of cultural differences to avoid barriers to productive and positive interaction. They find ways to increase the engagement and contribution of all team members. They plan and facilitate effective team meetings.

Social Emotional Learning Standards

Self-Awareness

- Recognize one’s feelings and thoughts
- Recognize the impact of one’s feelings and thoughts on one’s own behavior
- Recognize one’s personal traits, strengths, and limitations
- Recognize the importance of self-confidence in handling daily tasks and challenges

Self-Management

- Understand and practice strategies for managing one’s own emotions, thoughts and behaviors
- Recognize the skills needed to establish and achieve personal and educational goals
- Identify and apply ways to persevere or overcome barriers through alternative methods to achieve one’s goals

Social Awareness

- Recognize and identify the thoughts, feelings and perspectives of others
- Demonstrate an awareness of the differences among individuals
- Demonstrate an understanding of the need for mutual respect when viewpoints differ
- Demonstrate an awareness of the expectations for social interactions in a variety of settings

Responsible Decision-Making

- Develop, implement and model effective problem solving and critical thinking skills
- Identify the consequences associated with one’s actions in order to make constructive choices
- Evaluate personal, ethical, safety and civic impact of decisions

Relationship Skills

- Establish and maintain healthy relationships
- Utilize positive communication and social skills to interact effectively with others
- Identify ways to resist inappropriate social pressure
- Demonstrate the ability to prevent resolve interpersonal conflicts in constructive ways
- Identify who, when , where, or how to seek help for oneself or others when needed

Evidence of Student Learning

Formative Tasks:

- Teacher Observations
- Role play/skits
- Peer Assessments
- Quizzes
- Student participation
- One-on-one assessment

Alternative Assessments:

- Checklist
- Exit tickets
- Journals and reflections
- Think, pair and share
- Listen and draw what you hear
- Listen and translate

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<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Group assessment ● Peer assessment ● Self-assessment ● Project-Based Assessments ● Listening Comprehension ● Oral presentations ● Questions and answers ● Do-Now ● Thumbs up/down ● White boards ● Open-ended questions ● Group/pair activities ● Exit cards ● Total Physical Response ● Four Corners ● Live cams 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● ChatterPix ● Flipgrid <p>Student Assessment Assessment in second-language learning needs to operate at a number of different levels because of the many layers of skills and proficiencies that are being acquired, and that thus need to be assessed and evaluated. The types of assessment fall into three major categories:</p> <p>Performance Assessment - is defined as how well a learner uses language acquired in a classroom setting</p> <p>Proficiency Assessment - is defined as the spontaneous use of language in real-world situations that might occur when: interacting with native speakers of the language, or immersed in a target language environment.</p> <p>Achievement Assessment - It requires students to demonstrate retention of previously learned content material, vocabulary and structure, for example. Pro-achievement Assessment - It is a combination of both proficiency and achievement testing. It asks students to demonstrate what they know in a meaningful context.</p>
<p>Summative Assessments:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Rubrics ● Student Growth Objective ● Role play/skits ● End of unit assessments 	<p>Benchmark Assessments:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Assessments on Kahoot ● Chapter assessment

Knowledge & Skills

<p>Enduring Understandings:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Social media plays a crucial role in connecting and developing relationships in today's world. ● Spending too much time on social media may affect your overall health negatively. ● Technology makes tasks easier and plays an important role in our everyday lives. ● Information can be biased or manipulated; discerning reliable from unreliable 	<p>Essential Questions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● How does social media affect your everyday life? ● What would you change about the current shows on TV, Netflix, the radio, or other media? ● How do Spanish-language social media, news, and advertising shape public opinion and cultural identity in various Spanish-speaking regions?
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<p>information (misinformation, propaganda, bias, etc.) is crucial for informed participation in local and global communities</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● What strategies can we use to identify and evaluate bias, propaganda, and misinformation in Spanish-language media?
<p>Content: Students will know:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● imperfect subjunctive (using the -ra or -se endings) and apply them to express past emotions, doubts, and polite requests ● conjunctions to introduce anticipated or hypothetical actions that require the subjunctive ● comparative structures (más/menos... que, tan... como) to evaluate media platforms and advertising effectiveness 	<p>Skills: Students will be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● utilize nuanced vocabulary and idiomatic expressions to articulate preferences regarding various media formats and content types ● summarize and debate significant social, political, or economic issues affecting Spanish-speaking regions in real-time ● draft a formal written summary or journalistic article detailing a significant media event, employing the "5 Ws" (Who, What, Where, When, Why) and appropriate formal register

Core Instructional & Supplemental Materials
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<p>Suggested Activities/Resources: Incorporating a variety of activities to accommodate different students' learning styles is an essential requirement.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Total Physical Response https://spanishmama.com/what-is-tpr-total-physical-response/ ● Four Corners http://www.creativelanguageclass.com/four-corners/ ● Think-Pair-Share https://www.readingrockets.org/strategies/think-pair-share ● Jigsaw https://www.fluentu.com/blog/educator-spanish/spanish-teaching-methods/ ● Stop and Go Cards https://www.teacherspayteachers.com/Product/Checking-for-Understanding-Quick-Formative-Assessments-333139 ● Two Roses and A Thorn https://images.app.goo.gl/Gpr2einCNtMkCWjm8 ● 3-2-1 https://images.app.goo.gl/GfgzvRWcw6AJnx999 ● One Minute Papers https://oncourseworkshop.com/self-awareness/one-minute 	<p>Varied Levels of Text:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Avancemos Teacher and Student Edition ● Rockalingua ● Quia ● Newsela ● Flipgrid ● Discovery Education ● Read Conmigo ● Univision
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Unit 7: Repaso general

Duration: 30 days

Unit Rationale

For the final Unit of the Spanish Curriculum, it is expected that each level of Spanish receives a general review of the concepts covered during the school year/semester in preparation for Final Exams. The method of review is left to each teacher's discretion.

Suggested Accommodations

Multi Language Learners:

- Flexible/Cooperative Grouping
- Visuals (Board and handouts)
- Flashcards (Digital and paper)
- Alternative assessment
- Flexible/cooperative grouping
- Graphic organizers
- Native Language Support and Resources
- Modified Instructions/Assessments/Assignments
- Chunking
- Build background knowledge
- Define Key words
- Use visual and audio supports
- Address all four language domains
- Incorporate technology

Special Education/Students with Disabilities:

- Shorten or simplify directions
- Alternative assessment
- Modified classwork and homework assignments
- Seating arrangements to meet IEP requirements and enhance teacher to student interaction and instruction.
- Integrate a variety of activities to meet all types of multiple intelligences
- Review and make necessary IEP modifications
- Parent-teacher communication
- Chunking
- Build background knowledge
- Define Key words
- Use visual and audio supports
- Address all four language domains

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- Incorporate technology
- Graphic organizers

504 Plans:

- Follow all 504 plans
- Use visuals
- Introduce key vocabulary before lesson
- Teacher reads aloud daily
- Provide peer tutoring
- preferential seating
- assign a picture or movement to vocabulary words
- small group instruction-guided reading and guided writing
- Allow extra time to complete assignments or tests
- Work in a small group
- Allow answers to be given orally or dictated

Gifted and Talented:

- Alternative assessment
- Flexible/cooperative grouping
- Independent research assignments
- Modified classwork and homework assignments
- Integrate a variety of activities to meet all types of multiple intelligences
- Challenging reading materials
- Self-directed activities
- Pretest to determine mastery

Students at Risk of Failure:

- Alternative assessment
- Flexible/cooperative grouping
- Graphic organizers
- Parent-teacher communication
- Integrate a variety of activities to meet all types of multiple intelligences
- Modified classwork and homework assignments
- Reward system
- Refer to outside counseling or similar resources if necessary
- Help parents become familiar with available services and resources

Economically Disadvantaged:

- Extra Materials Provided
- Set of Books Sent Home
- Study Guides Gifted and Talented
- Alternative Assessments/Assignments
- Rubrics
- Introduce Students to Higher Level Vocabulary
- Differentiate learning pace using curriculum acceleration

Culturally Diverse:

- Embrace diversity in teaching styles

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- Provide an interpreter if needed
- Incorporate more group work
- Provide visuals as possible by writing on the board, diagramming, and using pictures.
- Allow ELL students to preview materials before a lesson when possible
- Provide tutoring if needed
- Develop a relationship with the parents of ELL students
- Develop a relationship with any student who is outside the dominant cultural or ethnic group

Focus Standards

Interpretive Mode of Communication

- 7.1.IM.IPRET.1: Explain the main idea and some supporting details on familiar topics from sentences and series of connected sentences within texts that are spoken, written, or signed.
- 7.1.IM.IPRET.4: Recognize the use of verbal and non-verbal etiquette (i.e., gestures, intonation, and cultural practices) in the target culture(s) to determine the meaning of a message.
- 7.1.IM.IPRET.5: Use target language to paraphrase what is heard, viewed, or read in oral or written descriptions of people, places, objects, daily activities.
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- 7.1.IM.IPERS 6: Exchange information from a variety of resources with classmates about global issues, including climate change.
- 7.1.IM.PRSNT.1: From culturally authentic resources, present information about personal events and social experiences to speakers of the target language, using sentences and a series of connected sentences.
- 7.1.IM.PRSNT.4: Report information found in age- and level-appropriate culturally authentic resources using sentences and strings of sentences.
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Social Studies

- 6.1.12.HistoryCA.14.c: Determine the influence of multicultural beliefs, products (i.e., art, food, music, and literature), and practices in shaping contemporary American culture.
- 6.2.12.HistoryCC.3.a: Debate if the role of geography or enlightened ideals had the greater influence on the independence movements in Latin America.
- 6.1.12.CivicsDP.5.a: Analyze the effectiveness of governmental policies and of actions by groups and individuals to address discrimination against new immigrants, Native Americans, and African Americans.
- 6.1.12.CivicsHR.8.a: Analyze primary and secondary sources to explain how social intolerance, xenophobia, and fear of anarchism led to restrictive immigration and refugee laws, and the violation of the human rights of individuals and groups.

Comprehensive Health and Physical Education

- 2.1.12.PGD.1: Develop a health care plan that includes practices and strategies designed to support an active lifestyle, attend to mental health, and foster a healthy, social and emotional life.
- 2.1.12.PGD.2: Predict how healthy and unhealthy behaviors can affect brain development and impact physical, social and emotional stages of early adulthood.
- 2.1.12.EH.1: Recognize one's personal traits, strengths, and limitations and identify how to develop skills to support a healthy lifestyle.
- 2.1.12.EH.3: Describe strategies to appropriately respond to stressors in a variety of situations (e.g., academics, relationships, shootings, death, car accidents, illness).
- 2.1.12.EH.4: Analyze and adapt mental and emotional health messages and communication techniques to peers and other specific target audience (e.g., dimensions of health).

Science

- HS-LS2-7: Design, evaluate, and refine a solution for reducing the impacts of human activities on the environment and biodiversity.
- HS-ESS3-1: Construct an explanation based on evidence for how the availability of natural resources, occurrence of natural hazards, and climate change have influenced human activity.

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- 9.2.12.CAP.2: Develop college and career readiness skills by participating in opportunities such as structured learning experiences, apprenticeships, and dual enrollment programs.
- 9.2.12.CAP.3: Investigate how continuing education contributes to one's career and personal growth.
- 9.4.12.CI.1: Demonstrate the ability to reflect, analyze, and use creative skills and ideas (e.g., 1.1.12prof.CR3a).
- 9.4.12.CI.3: Investigate new challenges and opportunities for personal growth, advancement, and transition (e.g., 2.1.12.PGD.1).
- 9.4.12.CT.1: Identify problem-solving strategies used in the development of an innovative product or practice (e.g., 1.1.12acc.C1b, 2.2.12.PF.3).
- 9.4.12.CT.2: Explain the potential benefits of collaborating to enhance critical thinking and problem solving (e.g., 1.3E.12profCR3.a).
- 9.4.12.IML.2: Evaluate digital sources for timeliness, accuracy, perspective, credibility of the source, and relevance of information, in media and data.

Career Readiness, Life Literacies, and Key Skills Practices

Act as a responsible and contributing community member and employee.

Students understand the obligations and responsibilities of being a member of a community, and they demonstrate this understanding every day through their interactions with others. They are conscientious of the impacts of their decisions on others and the environment around them. They think about the near-term and long-term consequences of their actions and seek to act in ways that contribute to the betterment of their teams, families, community and workplace. They are reliable and consistent in going beyond the minimum expectation and in participating in activities that serve the greater good.

Attend to financial well-being.

Students take regular action to contribute to their personal financial well-being, understanding that personal financial security provides the peace of mind required to contribute more fully to their own career success.

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<p>Consider the environmental, social and economic impacts of decisions.</p>	<p>Students understand the interrelated nature of their actions and regularly make decisions that positively impact and/or mitigate negative impact on other people, organization, and the environment. They are aware of and utilize new technologies, understandings, procedures, materials, and regulations affecting the nature of their work as it relates to the impact on the social condition, the environment and the profitability of the organization.</p>
<p>Demonstrate creativity and innovation.</p>	<p>Students regularly think of ideas that solve problems in new and different ways, and they contribute those ideas in a useful and productive manner to improve their organization. They can consider unconventional ideas and suggestions as solutions to issues, tasks or problems, and they discern which ideas and suggestions will add greatest value. They seek new methods, practices, and ideas from a variety of sources and seek to apply those ideas to their own workplace. They take action on their ideas and understand how to bring innovation to an organization.</p>
<p>Utilize critical thinking to make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.</p>	<p>Students readily recognize problems in the workplace, understand the nature of the problem, and devise effective plans to solve the problem. They are aware of problems when they occur and take action quickly to address the problem; they thoughtfully investigate the root cause of the problem prior to introducing solutions. They carefully consider the options to solve the problem. Once a solution is agreed upon, they follow through to ensure the problem is solved, whether through their own actions or the actions of others.</p>
<p>Model integrity, ethical leadership and effective management.</p>	<p>Students consistently act in ways that align personal and community-held ideals and principles while employing strategies to positively influence others in the workplace. They have a clear understanding of integrity and act on this understanding in every decision. They use a variety of means to positively impact the directions and actions of a team or organization, and they apply insights into human behavior to change others' actions, attitudes and/or beliefs. They recognize the near-term and long-term effects that management's actions and attitudes can have on productivity, morals and organizational culture.</p>
<p>Plan education and career paths aligned to personal goals.</p>	<p>Students take personal ownership of their own education and career goals, and they regularly act on a plan to attain these goals. They understand their own career interests, preferences, goals, and requirements. They have perspective regarding the pathways available to them and the time, effort, experience and other requirements to pursue each, including a path of entrepreneurship. They recognize the value of each step in the education and experiential process, and they recognize that nearly all career paths require ongoing education and experience. They seek counselors, mentors, and other experts to assist in the planning and execution of career and personal goals.</p>
<p>Use technology to enhance productivity, increase collaboration and communicate effectively.</p>	<p>Students find and maximize the productive value of existing and new technology to accomplish workplace tasks and solve workplace problems. They are flexible and adaptive in acquiring new technology. They are proficient with ubiquitous technology applications. They understand the inherent risks-personal and organizational-of technology applications, and they take actions to prevent or mitigate these risks.</p>

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Work productively in teams while using cultural/global competence.

Students positively contribute to every team, whether formal or informal. They apply an awareness of cultural differences to avoid barriers to productive and positive interaction. They find ways to increase the engagement and contribution of all team members. They plan and facilitate effective team meetings.

Social Emotional Learning Standards

Self-Awareness

- Recognize one's feelings and thoughts
- Recognize the impact of one's feelings and thoughts on one's own behavior
- Recognize one's personal traits, strengths, and limitations
- Recognize the importance of self-confidence in handling daily tasks and challenges

Self-Management

- Understand and practice strategies for managing one's own emotions, thoughts and behaviors
- Recognize the skills needed to establish and achieve personal and educational goals
- Identify and apply ways to persevere or overcome barriers through alternative methods to achieve one's goals

Social Awareness

- Recognize and identify the thoughts, feelings and perspectives of others
- Demonstrate an awareness of the differences among individuals
- Demonstrate an understanding of the need for mutual respect when viewpoints differ
- Demonstrate an awareness of the expectations for social interactions in a variety of settings

Responsible Decision-Making

- Develop, implement and model effective problem solving and critical thinking skills
- Identify the consequences associated with one's actions in order to make constructive choices
- Evaluate personal, ethical, safety and civic impact of decisions

Relationship Skills

- Establish and maintain healthy relationships
- Utilize positive communication and social skills to interact effectively with others
- Identify ways to resist inappropriate social pressure
- Demonstrate the ability to prevent resolve interpersonal conflicts in constructive ways
- Identify who, when , where, or how to seek help for oneself or others when needed

Evidence of Student Learning

Formative Tasks:

- Teacher Observations

Alternative Assessments:

- Checklist

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<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Role play/skits ● Peer Assessments ● Quizzes ● Student participation ● One-on-one assessment ● Group assessment ● Peer assessment ● Self-assessment ● Project-Based Assessments ● Listening Comprehension ● Oral presentations ● Questions and answers ● Do-Now ● Thumbs up/down ● White boards ● Open-ended questions ● Group/pair activities ● Exit cards ● Total Physical Response ● Four Corners ● Live cams 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Exit tickets ● Journals and reflections ● Think, pair and share ● Listen and draw what you hear ● Listen and translate ● ChatterPix ● Flipgrid <p>Student Assessment Assessment in second-language learning needs to operate at a number of different levels because of the many layers of skills and proficiencies that are being acquired, and that thus need to be assessed and evaluated. The types of assessment fall into three major categories:</p> <p>Performance Assessment - is defined as how well a learner uses language acquired in a classroom setting</p> <p>Proficiency Assessment - is defined as the spontaneous use of language in real-world situations that might occur when: interacting with native speakers of the language, or immersed in a target language environment.</p> <p>Achievement Assessment - It requires students to demonstrate retention of previously learned content material, vocabulary and structure, for example. Pro-achievement Assessment - It is a combination of both proficiency and achievement testing. It asks students to demonstrate what they know in a meaningful context.</p>
<p>Summative Assessments:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Rubrics ● Student Growth Objective ● Role play/skits ● End of unit assessments 	<p>Benchmark Assessments:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Assessments on Kahoot ● Chapter assessment

Knowledge & Skills

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<p>Enduring Understandings:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● True language use is not organized in Units; it is a combination of grammar, vocabulary, and cultural understanding to be able to communicate ideas effectively. ● By comparing their own culture, linguistic structures, and daily life to those of Spanish-speaking communities, students gain a deeper understanding of both the target culture and their own. ● Learning Spanish opens doors to new professional and personal opportunities and helps students become more aware and productive members of a global society. 	<p>Essential Questions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● How are the elements learned this school year/semester combined to create a holistic understanding of the effective use of the target language? ● What are the values, traditions, and daily lives like in different Spanish-speaking regions? ● How do climate, history, and geography shape culture? ● In what ways have the impact and influence of Latinos shaped American society and culture?
<p>Content: <u>Students will know:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● present subjunctive to express desires, doubts, emotions, and non-existent entities ● preterite and imperfect tenses to narrate complex stories ● correct use of reflexive verbs to describe daily routines and "accidental" occurrences ● passive voice using ser + past participle (e.g., El libro fue escrito...) to emphasize the action or the object rather than the subject ● being bilingual/biliterate positively impacts students' professional and personal opportunities and helps them become more productive members of a global society 	<p>Skills: <u>Students will be able to:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● narrate significant personal experiences with reflection, using advanced adjectives and the present continuous to describe physical traits, personality, and current actions ● discuss academic and career aspirations using the future and conditional tenses, outlining specific plans for future intercultural experiences and language use beyond the classroom ● compare and contrast cultural products, practices, and perspectives with those of one's own community ● discuss global challenges such as biodiversity loss, climate change, and sustainability efforts within Spanish-speaking regions

Core Instructional & Supplemental Materials

<p>Suggested Activities/Resources: Incorporating a variety of activities to accommodate different students' learning styles is an essential requirement.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Total Physical Response https://spanishmama.com/what-is-tpr-total-physical-response/ ● Four Corners http://www.creativelanguageclass.com/four-corners/ ● Think-Pair-Share 	<p>Varied Levels of Text:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Avancemos Teacher and Student Edition ● Rockalingua ● Quia ● Newsela ● Flipgrid ● Discovery Education ● Read Conmigo ● Univision
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<https://www.readingrockets.org/strategies/think-pair-share>

- Jigsaw

<https://www.fluentu.com/blog/educator-spanish/spanish-teaching-methods/>

- Stop and Go Cards

<https://www.teacherspayteachers.com/Product/Checking-for-Understanding-Quick-Formative-Assessments-333139>

- Two Roses and A Thorn

<https://images.app.goo.gl/Gpr2einCNtMkCWjm8>

- 3-2-1

<https://images.app.goo.gl/GfgzvRWcw6AJnx999>

- One Minute Papers

<https://oncourseworkshop.com/self-awareness/one-minute-paper/#:~:text=INTRODUCTION%3A%20A%20%E2%80%9Cone%2Dminute,the%20instructor%20with%20useful%20feedback.>