

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12

Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)

Original Adoption: 2023 NJSLS English Language Arts and English as a Second Language (8-21-24); Math NJSLS Mathematics (8-21-24); 2020 NJSLS Science, Social Studies, Career Readiness, Life Literacies & Key Skills, Computer Design & Thinking, Visual & Performing Arts, World Language, Comprehensive Health and Physical Education (5-11-22)

Created By: World Language Curriculum Team

Proficiency Level: Intermediate-Low

Recommended Pacing Guide

Unit 1: Expresando y explorando	25 days
Unit 2: El diario vivir y la comunidad	25 days
Unit 3: Comiendo y viviendo	25 days
Unit 4: Describiendo nuestro entorno	25 days
Unit 5: Paladar, hogar y países	25 days
Unit 6: Bienestar personal y social	25 days
Unit 7: Repaso general	30 days

Alignment with State Mandates

The following colors are used throughout this document to indicate areas in which the curriculum is aligned with the following NJSA requirements:

- Holocaust and genocides ([N.J.S.A. 18A:35-28](#))
- History and contributions of African-Americans (Amistad Law) ([N.J.S.A. 18A:35-4.43](#))
- Highlight and promote diversity and inclusion (Diversity & Inclusion Law) ([N.J.S.A. 18A:35-4.36a](#))
- History of disabled and LGBT persons included in middle and high school curriculum ([Section 18A:35-4.35](#))
- Climate Change - to prepare students to understand how and why climate change happens, the impact it has on our local and global communities and to act in informed and sustainable ways. Please [click here](#) for specific examples (by subject).

Introduction

The study of another language and culture enables individuals, whether functioning as citizens or workers, to communicate face-to-face and by virtual means in appropriate ways with people from diverse cultures. All students will be able to use a world language in addition to English to engage in meaningful

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12

Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)

conversation, to understand and interpret spoken and written language, and to present information, concepts, and ideas, while also gaining an understanding of the perspectives of other cultures. Through language study, they will make connections with other content areas, compare the language and culture studied with their own, and participate in home and global communities.

Unit 1: Expresando y explorando

Duration: 25 days

Unit Rationale

By connecting to the world around them, students will express likes and dislikes, discuss their daily activities, communicate where they are from, describe themselves and others, and identify people and things.

Suggested Accommodations

Multi Language Learners:

- Flexible/Cooperative Grouping
- Visuals (Board and handouts)
- Flashcards (Digital and paper)
- Alternative assessment
- Flexible/cooperative grouping
- Graphic organizers
- Native Language Support and Resources
- Modified Instructions/Assessments/Assignments
- Chunking
- Build background knowledge
- Define Key words
- Use visual and audio supports
- Address all four language domains
- Incorporate technology

Special Education/Students with Disabilities:

- Shorten or simplify directions
- Alternative assessment
- Modified classwork and homework assignments
- Seating arrangements to meet IEP requirements and enhance teacher to student interaction and instruction.
- Integrate a variety of activities to meet all types of multiple intelligences
- Review and make necessary IEP modifications
- Parent-teacher communication
- Chunking
- Build background knowledge
- Define Key words
- Use visual and audio supports
- Address all four language domains
- Incorporate technology

- Graphic organizers

504 Plans:

- Follow all 504 plans
- Use visuals
- Introduce key vocabulary before lesson
- Teacher reads aloud daily
- Provide peer tutoring
- preferential seating
- assign a picture or movement to vocabulary words
- small group instruction-guided reading and guided writing
- Allow extra time to complete assignments or tests
- Work in a small group
- Allow answers to be given orally or dictated

Gifted and Talented:

- Alternative assessment
- Flexible/cooperative grouping
- Independent research assignments
- Modified classwork and homework assignments
- Integrate a variety of activities to meet all types of multiple intelligences
- Challenging reading materials
- Self-directed activities
- Pretest to determine mastery

Students at Risk of Failure:

- Alternative assessment
- Flexible/cooperative grouping
- Graphic organizers
- Parent-teacher communication
- Integrate a variety of activities to meet all types of multiple intelligences
- Modified classwork and homework assignments
- Reward system
- Refer to outside counseling or similar resources if necessary
- Help parents become familiar with available services and resources

Economically Disadvantaged:

- Extra Materials Provided
- Set of Books Sent Home
- Study Guides Gifted and Talented
- Alternative Assessments/Assignments
- Rubrics
- Introduce Students to Higher Level Vocabulary
- Differentiate learning pace using curriculum acceleration

Culturally Diverse:

- Embrace diversity in teaching styles
- Provide an interpreter if needed

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12

Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)

- Incorporate more group work
- Provide visuals as possible by writing on the board, diagramming, and using pictures.
- Allow ELL students to preview materials before a lesson when possible
- Provide tutoring if needed
- Develop a relationship with the parents of ELL students
- Develop a relationship with any student who is outside the dominant cultural or ethnic group

Disciplinary Concepts and Core Ideas

Interpretive Mode of Communication	In the Interpretive mode of communication, students demonstrate understanding of spoken and written communication within appropriate cultural contexts. Examples of this kind of one-way reading or listening include cultural interpretations of printed texts, videos, online texts, movies, radio and television broadcasts, and speeches. Beyond the Novice level, “interpretation” differs from “comprehension” because it implies the ability to read or listen “between the lines” and “beyond the lines.”
Interpersonal Mode of Communication	In the Interpersonal mode of communication, students engage in direct oral and/or written communication with others. Examples of this “two-way” communication include conversing face-to-face, participating in online discussions or videoconferences, instant messaging and text messaging, and exchanging personal letters or e-mail messages.
Presentational Mode of Communication	In the Presentational mode of communication, students present, orally and/or in writing, information, concepts and ideas to an audience of listeners or readers with whom there is no immediate interaction. Examples of this one-to-many mode of communication include a presentation to a group, posting an online video or webpage, creating and posting a podcast or videocast, and writing an article for a newspaper.

Focus Standards

Interpretive Mode of Communication

- 7.1.IL.IPRET.1: Restate and describe the main idea and some details from informational and fictional texts (e.g., articles, blogs, TV programs, radio, video clips, podcasts) from other subject areas and products from the target culture(s).
- 7.1.IL.IPRET.2: React to a series of oral and written instructions connected to daily life.
- 7.1.IL.IPRET.3: Compare and contrast the use of verbal and non-verbal etiquette (i.e., the use of gestures, intonation, and cultural practices) in the target culture(s) and in one’s own culture.
- 7.1.IL.IPRET.4: Infer the meaning of some unfamiliar words and ideas in some new contexts.
- 7.1.IL.IPRET.6: Using contextual authentic cultural resources, identify reasons for climate change in the target culture and in students’ own community.

Interpersonal Mode of Communication

- 7.1.IL.IPERS.1: Request and provide information in conversations and in writing by creating simple sentences by combining and recombining learned language in order to express original ideas.

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12

Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)

- 7.1.IL.IPERS.2: Ask and respond with appropriate comments and questions to factual and personal questions on familiar topics relating to daily life.
- 7.1.IL.IPERS.4: Use appropriate gestures, intonation, and common idiomatic expressions of the target culture(s)/language in familiar situations.
- 7.1.IL.IPERS.5: Engage in short conversations about personal experiences or events and/or topics studied in other content areas.
- 7.1.IL.IPERS.6: Exchange information with classmates and with native speakers of the target language about the effects of climate change on the target language region(s) of the world and suggest a few possible solutions.

Presentational Mode of Communication

- 7.1.IL.PRSNT.1: Combine and recombine learned language to express personal ideas about areas of interest when creating oral and written presentations that are shared with a target language audience.
- 7.1.IL.PRSNT.2: Present preferences on everyday topics of interest and explain reasons for the preferences, using simple sentences.
- 7.1.IL.PRSNT.3: Use language creatively to respond in writing to a variety of oral or visual prompts.
- 7.1.IL.PRSNT.4: Compare and contrast age- and level-appropriate culturally authentic resources orally and in writing

Supporting Standards

- 7.1.IL.IPRET.5: Compare and contrast some unique linguistic elements in English and the target language.
- 7.1.IL.IPERS.3: Give and follow a series of oral and written directions, commands, and requests for participating in classroom, cultural, and pastime activities.
- 7.1.IL.PRSNT.5: Compare and contrast global issues facing the target language regions of the world and those facing the students' own regions.

Interdisciplinary Connections

Language

- L.KL.9–10.2. Apply knowledge of language to make effective choices for meaning, or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading, writing, speaking or listening.
- L.VL.9–10.3. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9–10 reading and content, including technical meanings, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

Reading

- RL.CR.9–10.1. Cite a range of thorough textual evidence and make relevant connections to strongly support analysis of multiple aspects of what a literary text says explicitly and inferentially, as well as including determining where the text leaves matters uncertain.
- RI.CR.9–10.1. cite a range and thorough textual evidence and make clear and relevant connections, to strongly support an analysis of multiple aspects of what an informational text says explicitly and inferentially, as well as interpretations of the text.

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12

Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)

- RL.CI.9–10.2. Determine one or more themes of a literary text and analyze how it is developed and refined over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
- RI.CI.9–10.2. Determine one or more central ideas of an informational text and analyze how it is developed and refined over the course of a text, including how it emerges and is shaped by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
- RL.IT.9–10.3. Analyze how an author unfolds and develops ideas throughout a text, including how complex characters (e.g., those with multiple or conflicting motivations) develop, interact with other characters, and advance the plot or develop the theme.

Speaking and Listening

- SL.PE.9–10.1. Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with peers on grades 9–10 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
- SL.UM.9–10.5. Make strategic use of digital media (e.g., textual, graphical, audio, visual, and interactive elements) in presentations to enhance findings, reasoning, and evidence and to add interest.

Writing

- W.AW.9–10.1. Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient textual and non-textual evidence.
- W.WR.9–10.5. Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation
- W.RW.9–10.7. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

Social Studies

- 6.1.12.HistoryCA.14.c: Determine the influence of multicultural beliefs, products (i.e., art, food, music, and literature), and practices in shaping contemporary American culture.
- 6.1.12.CivicsDP.5.a: Analyze the effectiveness of governmental policies and of actions by groups and individuals to address discrimination against new immigrants, Native Americans, and African Americans.
- 6.1.12.CivicsHR.8.a: Analyze primary and secondary sources to explain how social intolerance, xenophobia, and fear of anarchism led to restrictive immigration and refugee laws, and the violation of the human rights of individuals and groups.
- 6.2.12.HistoryCC.3.a: Debate if the role of geography or enlightened ideals had the greater influence on the independence movements in Latin America.

Computer Science & Design Thinking

- 8.1.12.IC.1: Evaluate the ways computing impacts personal, ethical, social, economic, and cultural practices.
- 8.2.12.ED.2: Create scaled engineering drawings for a new product or system and make modifications to increase optimization based on feedback.

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12

Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)

- 8.2.12.ITH.2: Propose an innovation to meet future demands supported by an analysis of the potential costs, benefits, trade-offs, and risks related to the use of the innovation.
- 8.2.12.EC.1: Analyze controversial technological issues and determine the degree to which individuals, businesses, and governments have an ethical role in decisions that are made.

Career Readiness, Life Literacies & Key Skills

- 9.1.12.CFR.1: Compare and contrast the role of philanthropy, volunteer service, and charities in community development and quality of life in a variety of cultures.
- 9.1.12.CFR.2: Summarize causes important to you and compare organizations you seek to support to other organizations with similar missions
- 9.2.12.CAP.2: Develop college and career readiness skills by participating in opportunities such as structured learning experiences, apprenticeships, and dual enrollment programs.
- 9.2.12.CAP.3: Investigate how continuing education contributes to one's career and personal growth.
- 9.4.12.CI.1: Demonstrate the ability to reflect, analyze, and use creative skills and ideas (e.g., 1.1.12prof.CR3a).
- 9.4.12.CI.3: Investigate new challenges and opportunities for personal growth, advancement, and transition (e.g., 2.1.12.PGD.1).
- 9.4.12.CT.1: Identify problem-solving strategies used in the development of an innovative product or practice (e.g., 1.1.12acc.C1b, 2.2.12.PF.3).
- 9.4.12.CT.2: Explain the potential benefits of collaborating to enhance critical thinking and problem solving (e.g., 1.3E.12profCR3.a).
- 9.4.12.IML.2: Evaluate digital sources for timeliness, accuracy, perspective, credibility of the source, and relevance of information, in media and data.

Career Readiness, Life Literacies, and Key Skills Practices

Act as a responsible and contributing community member and employee.	Students understand the obligations and responsibilities of being a member of a community, and they demonstrate this understanding every day through their interactions with others. They are conscientious of the impacts of their decisions on others and the environment around them. They think about the near-term and long-term consequences of their actions and seek to act in ways that contribute to the betterment of their teams, families, community and workplace. They are reliable and consistent in going beyond the minimum expectation and in participating in activities that serve the greater good.
Attend to financial well-being.	Students take regular action to contribute to their personal financial well-being, understanding that personal financial security provides the peace of mind required to contribute more fully to their own career success.
Consider the environmental, social and economic impacts of decisions.	Students understand the interrelated nature of their actions and regularly make decisions that positively impact and/or mitigate negative impact on other people, organization, and the environment. They are aware of and utilize new technologies, understandings, procedures, materials, and regulations affecting the nature of their

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12	Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)
--------------------	---

	work as it relates to the impact on the social condition, the environment and the profitability of the organization.
Demonstrate creativity and innovation.	Students regularly think of ideas that solve problems in new and different ways, and they contribute those ideas in a useful and productive manner to improve their organization. They can consider unconventional ideas and suggestions as solutions to issues, tasks or problems, and they discern which ideas and suggestions will add greatest value. They seek new methods, practices, and ideas from a variety of sources and seek to apply those ideas to their own workplace. They take action on their ideas and understand how to bring innovation to an organization.
Utilize critical thinking to make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.	Students readily recognize problems in the workplace, understand the nature of the problem, and devise effective plans to solve the problem. They are aware of problems when they occur and take action quickly to address the problem; they thoughtfully investigate the root cause of the problem prior to introducing solutions. They carefully consider the options to solve the problem. Once a solution is agreed upon, they follow through to ensure the problem is solved, whether through their own actions or the actions of others.
Model integrity, ethical leadership and effective management.	Students consistently act in ways that align personal and community-held ideals and principles while employing strategies to positively influence others in the workplace. They have a clear understanding of integrity and act on this understanding in every decision. They use a variety of means to positively impact the directions and actions of a team or organization, and they apply insights into human behavior to change others' actions, attitudes and/or beliefs. They recognize the near-term and long-term effects that management's actions and attitudes can have on productivity, morals and organizational culture.
Plan education and career paths aligned to personal goals.	Students take personal ownership of their own education and career goals, and they regularly act on a plan to attain these goals. They understand their own career interests, preferences, goals, and requirements. They have perspective regarding the pathways available to them and the time, effort, experience and other requirements to pursue each, including a path of entrepreneurship. They recognize the value of each step in the education and experiential process, and they recognize that nearly all career paths require ongoing education and experience. They seek counselors, mentors, and other experts to assist in the planning and execution of career and personal goals.
Use technology to enhance productivity, increase collaboration and communicate effectively.	Students find and maximize the productive value of existing and new technology to accomplish workplace tasks and solve workplace problems. They are flexible and adaptive in acquiring new technology. They are proficient with ubiquitous technology applications. They understand the inherent risks-personal and organizational-of technology applications, and they take actions to prevent or mitigate these risks.
Work productively in teams while using cultural/global competence.	Students positively contribute to every team, whether formal or informal. They apply an awareness of cultural differences to avoid barriers to productive and positive interaction. They find ways to increase the engagement and contribution of all team members. They plan and facilitate effective team meetings.

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12

Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)

Social Emotional Learning Standards

Self-Awareness

- Recognize one's feelings and thoughts
- Recognize the impact of one's feelings and thoughts on one's own behavior
- Recognize one's personal traits, strengths, and limitations
- Recognize the importance of self-confidence in handling daily tasks and challenges

Self-Management

- Understand and practice strategies for managing one's own emotions, thoughts and behaviors
- Recognize the skills needed to establish and achieve personal and educational goals
- Identify and apply ways to persevere or overcome barriers through alternative methods to achieve one's goals

Social Awareness

- Recognize and identify the thoughts, feelings and perspectives of others
- Demonstrate an awareness of the differences among individuals
- Demonstrate an understanding of the need for mutual respect when viewpoints differ
- Demonstrate an awareness of the expectations for social interactions in a variety of settings

Responsible Decision-Making

- Develop, implement and model effective problem solving and critical thinking skills
- Identify the consequences associated with one's actions in order to make constructive choices
- Evaluate personal, ethical, safety and civic impact of decisions

Relationship Skills

- Establish and maintain healthy relationships
- Utilize positive communication and social skills to interact effectively with others
- Identify ways to resist inappropriate social pressure
- Demonstrate the ability to prevent resolve interpersonal conflicts in constructive ways
- Identify who, when , where, or how to seek help for oneself or others when needed

Evidence of Student Learning

Formative Tasks:

- Teacher Observations
- Role play/skits
- Peer Assessments
- Quizzes
- Student participation
- One-on-one assessment
- Group assessment
- Peer assessment
- Self-assessment
- Project-Based Assessments
- Listening Comprehension
- Oral presentations

Alternative Assessments:

- Checklist
- Exit tickets
- Journals and reflections
- Think, pair and share
- Listen and draw what you hear
- Listen and translate
- ChatterPix
- Flipgrid

Student Assessment

Assessment in second-language learning needs to operate at a number of different levels because of

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12	Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)
--------------------	---

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Questions and answers ● Do-Now ● Thumbs up/down ● White boards ● Open-ended questions ● Group/pair activities ● Exit cards ● Total Physical Response ● Four Corners ● Use free music sites to listen to and learn authentic songs from a Spanish-speaking country. 	<p>the many layers of skills and proficiencies that are being acquired, and that thus need to be assessed and evaluated. The types of assessment fall into three major categories:</p> <p>Performance Assessment - is defined as how well a learner uses language acquired in a classroom setting</p> <p>Proficiency Assessment - is defined as the spontaneous use of language in real-world situations that might occur when: interacting with native speakers of the language, or immersed in a target language environment.</p> <p>Achievement Assessment - It requires students to demonstrate retention of previously learned content material, vocabulary and structure, for example. Pro-achievement Assessment - It is a combination of both proficiency and achievement testing. It asks students to demonstrate what they know in a meaningful context.</p>
<p>Summative Assessments:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Rubrics ● Student Growth Objective ● Role play/skits ● End of unit assessments 	<p>Benchmark Assessments:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Assessments on Kahoot ● Chapter assessment

Knowledge & Skills

<p>Enduring Understandings:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● How do culture and geography affect free-time activities and the foods one eats? ● What activities do students from Hispanic communities like to do? How do they compare and contrast to what you like to do? ● What kinds of food can be found in restaurants from Hispanic countries? Have you ever tried any of them? If so, which do you like and dislike? ● How does one effectively describe themselves and others in Spanish? 	<p>Essential Questions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● How do culture and geography affect free-time activities and the foods one eats? ● What activities do students from Hispanic communities like to do? How do they compare and contrast to what you like to do? ● What kinds of food can be found in restaurants from Hispanic countries? Have you ever tried any of them? If so, which do you like and dislike? ● How does one effectively describe themselves and others in Spanish?
--	--

<p>Content: <u>Students will know:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● replace nouns with the correct subject 	<p>Skills: <u>Students will be able to:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● identify and name common leisure and
--	---

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12	Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)
--------------------	---

<p>pronouns (yo, tú, él, ella, nosotros, etc.) to avoid repetition in speech and writing</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● use the verb ser (to be) combined with the preposition de (from) to state origins and nationalities ● express likes and dislikes by using gustar with an indirect object pronoun and a verb in its most basic, unconjugated form (infinitive) ● how to select the correct definite (el, la, los, las) or indefinite (un, una, unos, unas) articles based on the gender and number of the noun. 	<p>school-related activities</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● create a weekly schedule in the target language to illustrate their typical routines ● express personal preferences regarding food, hobbies, and academic subjects ● state where they and others are from ● describe physical traits and personality characteristics ● identify family members, classmates, and common classroom objects
---	---

Core Instructional & Supplemental Materials

<p>Suggested Activities/Resources: Incorporating a variety of activities to accommodate different students' learning styles is an essential requirement.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Role play ● Skits ● Open-ended questions ● Group/pair activities ● Guess Who ● Do-Now ● Thumbs up/down ● Four Corners ● Think-Pair-Share ● Jigsaw ● Stop and Go ● Two Roses and A Thorn ● 3-2-1 ● One Minute Papers 	<p>Varied Levels of Text:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Avancemos Teacher and Student Editions ● Google Classroom/ Google Docs / Google Slides ● WordReference ● Linguee ● SpanishDict ● Quiz Generator ● Youtube ● OnlinefreeSpanish ● Quizlet ● Kahoot! ● Lyricstraining.com ● Rockalingua ● Newsela
--	---

Unit 2: El diario vivir y la comunidad	Duration: 25 days
---	--------------------------

Unit Rationale
<p>Students will discuss and compare their daily schedule, routines, chores, activities, and tell time. They will describe classes, classroom objects, schools, and personal perspectives.</p>

Suggested Accommodations

Multi Language Learners:

- Flexible/Cooperative Grouping
- Visuals (Board and handouts)
- Flashcards (Digital and paper)
- Alternative assessment
- Flexible/cooperative grouping
- Graphic organizers
- Native Language Support and Resources
- Modified Instructions/Assessments/Assignments
- Chunking
- Build background knowledge
- Define Key words
- Use visual and audio supports
- Address all four language domains
- Incorporate technology

Special Education/Students with Disabilities:

- Shorten or simplify directions
- Alternative assessment
- Modified classwork and homework assignments
- Seating arrangements to meet IEP requirements and enhance teacher to student interaction and instruction.
- Integrate a variety of activities to meet all types of multiple intelligences
- Review and make necessary IEP modifications
- Parent-teacher communication
- Chunking
- Build background knowledge
- Define Key words
- Use visual and audio supports
- Address all four language domains
- Incorporate technology
- Graphic organizers

504 Plans:

- Follow all 504 plans
- Use visuals
- Introduce key vocabulary before lesson
- Teacher reads aloud daily
- Provide peer tutoring
- preferential seating
- assign a picture or movement to vocabulary words
- small group instruction-guided reading and guided writing
- Allow extra time to complete assignments or tests
- Work in a small group
- Allow answers to be given orally or dictated

Gifted and Talented:

- Alternative assessment

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12

Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)

- Flexible/cooperative grouping
- Independent research assignments
- Modified classwork and homework assignments
- Integrate a variety of activities to meet all types of multiple intelligences
- Challenging reading materials
- Self-directed activities
- Pretest to determine mastery

Students at Risk of Failure:

- Alternative assessment
- Flexible/cooperative grouping
- Graphic organizers
- Parent-teacher communication
- Integrate a variety of activities to meet all types of multiple intelligences
- Modified classwork and homework assignments
- Reward system
- Refer to outside counseling or similar resources if necessary
- Help parents become familiar with available services and resources

Economically Disadvantaged:

- Extra Materials Provided
- Set of Books Sent Home
- Study Guides Gifted and Talented
- Alternative Assessments/Assignments
- Rubrics
- Introduce Students to Higher Level Vocabulary
- Differentiate learning pace using curriculum acceleration

Culturally Diverse:

- Embrace diversity in teaching styles
- Provide an interpreter if needed
- Incorporate more group work
- Provide visuals as possible by writing on the board, diagramming, and using pictures.
- Allow ELL students to preview materials before a lesson when possible
- Provide tutoring if needed
- Develop a relationship with the parents of ELL students
- Develop a relationship with any student who is outside the dominant cultural or ethnic group

Disciplinary Concepts and Core Ideas

Interpretive Mode of Communication

In the Interpretive mode of communication, students demonstrate understanding of spoken and written communication within appropriate cultural contexts. Examples of this kind of one-way reading or listening include cultural interpretations of printed texts, videos, online texts, movies, radio and television broadcasts, and speeches. Beyond the Novice level, “interpretation” differs from “comprehension” because it implies the ability to read or listen “between the lines” and “beyond the lines.”

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12

Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)

Interpersonal Mode of Communication	In the Interpersonal mode of communication, students engage in direct oral and/or written communication with others. Examples of this “two-way” communication include conversing face-to-face, participating in online discussions or videoconferences, instant messaging and text messaging, and exchanging personal letters or e-mail messages.
Presentational Mode of Communication	In the Presentational mode of communication, students present, orally and/or in writing, information, concepts and ideas to an audience of listeners or readers with whom there is no immediate interaction. Examples of this one-to-many mode of communication include a presentation to a group, posting an online video or webpage, creating and posting a podcast or videocast, and writing an article for a newspaper.

Focus Standards

Interpretive Mode of Communication

- 7.1.IL.IPRET.1: Restate and describe the main idea and some details from informational and fictional texts (e.g., articles, blogs, TV programs, radio, video clips, podcasts) from other subject areas and products from the target culture(s).
- 7.1.IL.IPRET.2: React to a series of oral and written instructions connected to daily life.
- 7.1.IL.IPRET.3: Compare and contrast the use of verbal and non-verbal etiquette (i.e., the use of gestures, intonation, and cultural practices) in the target culture(s) and in one’s own culture.
- 7.1.IL.IPRET.4: Infer the meaning of some unfamiliar words and ideas in some new contexts.
- 7.1.IL.IPRET.6: Using contextual authentic cultural resources, identify reasons for climate change in the target culture and in students’ own community.

Interpersonal Mode of Communication

- 7.1.IL.IPERS.1: Request and provide information in conversations and in writing by creating simple sentences by combining and recombining learned language in order to express original ideas.
- 7.1.IL.IPERS.2: Ask and respond with appropriate comments and questions to factual and personal questions on familiar topics relating to daily life.
- 7.1.IL.IPERS.4: Use appropriate gestures, intonation, and common idiomatic expressions of the target culture(s)/language in familiar situations.
- 7.1.IL.IPERS.5: Engage in short conversations about personal experiences or events and/or topics studied in other content areas.
- 7.1.IL.IPERS.6: Exchange information with classmates and with native speakers of the target language about the effects of climate change on the target language region(s) of the world and suggest a few possible solutions.

Presentational Mode of Communication

- 7.1.IL.PRSNT.1: Combine and recombine learned language to express personal ideas about areas of interest when creating oral and written presentations that are shared with a target language audience.
- 7.1.IL.PRSNT.2: Present preferences on everyday topics of interest and explain reasons for the preferences, using simple sentences.

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12

Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)

- 7.1.IL.PRSNT.3: Use language creatively to respond in writing to a variety of oral or visual prompts.
- 7.1.IL.PRSNT.4: Compare and contrast age- and level-appropriate culturally authentic resources orally and in writing.

Supporting Standards

- 7.1.IL.IPRET.5: Compare and contrast some unique linguistic elements in English and the target language.
- 7.1.IL.IPERS.3: Give and follow a series of oral and written directions, commands, and requests for participating in classroom, cultural, and pastime activities.
- 7.1.IL.PRSNT.5: Compare and contrast global issues facing the target language regions of the world and those facing the students' own regions.

Interdisciplinary Connections

Language

- L.KL.9–10.2. Apply knowledge of language to make effective choices for meaning, or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading, writing, speaking or listening.
- L.VL.9–10.3. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9–10 reading and content, including technical meanings, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

Reading

- RL.CR.9–10.1. Cite a range of thorough textual evidence and make relevant connections to strongly support analysis of multiple aspects of what a literary text says explicitly and inferentially, as well as including determining where the text leaves matters uncertain.
- RI.CR.9–10.1. cite a range and thorough textual evidence and make clear and relevant connections, to strongly support an analysis of multiple aspects of what an informational text says explicitly and inferentially, as well as interpretations of the text.
- RL.CI.9–10.2. Determine one or more themes of a literary text and analyze how it is developed and refined over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
- RI.CI.9–10.2. Determine one or more central ideas of an informational text and analyze how it is developed and refined over the course of a text, including how it emerges and is shaped by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
- RL.IT.9–10.3. Analyze how an author unfolds and develops ideas throughout a text, including how complex characters (e.g., those with multiple or conflicting motivations) develop, interact with other characters, and advance the plot or develop the theme.

Speaking and Listening

- SL.PE.9–10.1. Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with peers on grades 9–10 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12

Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)

- SL.UM.9–10.5. Make strategic use of digital media (e.g., textual, graphical, audio, visual, and interactive elements) in presentations to enhance findings, reasoning, and evidence and to add interest.

Writing

- W.AW.9–10.1. Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient textual and non-textual evidence.
- W.WR.9–10.5. Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation
- W.RW.9–10.7. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

Social Studies

- 6.1.12.HistoryCA.14.c: Determine the influence of multicultural beliefs, products (i.e., art, food, music, and literature), and practices in shaping contemporary American culture.
- 6.1.12.CivicsDP.5.a: Analyze the effectiveness of governmental policies and of actions by groups and individuals to address discrimination against new immigrants, Native Americans, and African Americans.
- 6.1.12.CivicsHR.8.a: Analyze primary and secondary sources to explain how social intolerance, xenophobia, and fear of anarchism led to restrictive immigration and refugee laws, and the violation of the human rights of individuals and groups.
- 6.2.12.HistoryCC.3.a: Debate if the role of geography or enlightened ideals had the greater influence on the independence movements in Latin America.

Computer Science & Design Thinking

- 8.1.12.IC.1: Evaluate the ways computing impacts personal, ethical, social, economic, and cultural practices.
- 8.2.12.ED.2: Create scaled engineering drawings for a new product or system and make modifications to increase optimization based on feedback.
- 8.2.12.ITH.2: Propose an innovation to meet future demands supported by an analysis of the potential costs, benefits, trade-offs, and risks related to the use of the innovation.
- 8.2.12.EC.1: Analyze controversial technological issues and determine the degree to which individuals, businesses, and governments have an ethical role in decisions that are made.

Career Readiness, Life Literacies & Key Skills

- 9.1.12.CFR.1: Compare and contrast the role of philanthropy, volunteer service, and charities in community development and quality of life in a variety of cultures.
- 9.1.12.CFR.2: Summarize causes important to you and compare organizations you seek to support to other organizations with similar missions
- 9.2.12.CAP.2: Develop college and career readiness skills by participating in opportunities such as structured learning experiences, apprenticeships, and dual enrollment programs.
- 9.2.12.CAP.3: Investigate how continuing education contributes to one's career and personal growth.

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12

Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)

- 9.4.12.CI.1: Demonstrate the ability to reflect, analyze, and use creative skills and ideas (e.g., 1.1.12prof.CR3a).
- 9.4.12.CI.3: Investigate new challenges and opportunities for personal growth, advancement, and transition (e.g., 2.1.12.PGD.1).
- 9.4.12.CT.1: Identify problem-solving strategies used in the development of an innovative product or practice (e.g., 1.1.12acc.C1b, 2.2.12.PF.3).
- 9.4.12.CT.2: Explain the potential benefits of collaborating to enhance critical thinking and problem solving (e.g., 1.3E.12profCR3.a).
- 9.4.12.IML.2: Evaluate digital sources for timeliness, accuracy, perspective, credibility of the source, and relevance of information, in media and data.

Career Readiness, Life Literacies, and Key Skills Practices

Act as a responsible and contributing community member and employee.	Students understand the obligations and responsibilities of being a member of a community, and they demonstrate this understanding every day through their interactions with others. They are conscientious of the impacts of their decisions on others and the environment around them. They think about the near-term and long-term consequences of their actions and seek to act in ways that contribute to the betterment of their teams, families, community and workplace. They are reliable and consistent in going beyond the minimum expectation and in participating in activities that serve the greater good.
Attend to financial well-being.	Students take regular action to contribute to their personal financial well-being, understanding that personal financial security provides the peace of mind required to contribute more fully to their own career success.
Consider the environmental, social and economic impacts of decisions.	Students understand the interrelated nature of their actions and regularly make decisions that positively impact and/or mitigate negative impact on other people, organization, and the environment. They are aware of and utilize new technologies, understandings, procedures, materials, and regulations affecting the nature of their work as it relates to the impact on the social condition, the environment and the profitability of the organization.
Demonstrate creativity and innovation.	Students regularly think of ideas that solve problems in new and different ways, and they contribute those ideas in a useful and productive manner to improve their organization. They can consider unconventional ideas and suggestions as solutions to issues, tasks or problems, and they discern which ideas and suggestions will add greatest value. They seek new methods, practices, and ideas from a variety of sources and seek to apply those ideas to their own workplace. They take action on their ideas and understand how to bring innovation to an organization.
Utilize critical thinking to make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.	Students readily recognize problems in the workplace, understand the nature of the problem, and devise effective plans to solve the problem. They are aware of problems when they occur and take action quickly to address the problem; they thoughtfully investigate the root cause of the problem prior to introducing solutions. They carefully consider the options to solve the problem. Once a solution is agreed upon, they follow through to ensure the problem is solved, whether through their own actions or the actions of others.

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12	Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)
--------------------	---

<p>Model integrity, ethical leadership and effective management.</p>	<p>Students consistently act in ways that align personal and community-held ideals and principles while employing strategies to positively influence others in the workplace. They have a clear understanding of integrity and act on this understanding in every decision. They use a variety of means to positively impact the directions and actions of a team or organization, and they apply insights into human behavior to change others' actions, attitudes and/or beliefs. They recognize the near-term and long-term effects that management's actions and attitudes can have on productivity, morals and organizational culture.</p>
<p>Plan education and career paths aligned to personal goals.</p>	<p>Students take personal ownership of their own education and career goals, and they regularly act on a plan to attain these goals. They understand their own career interests, preferences, goals, and requirements. They have perspective regarding the pathways available to them and the time, effort, experience and other requirements to pursue each, including a path of entrepreneurship. They recognize the value of each step in the education and experiential process, and they recognize that nearly all career paths require ongoing education and experience. They seek counselors, mentors, and other experts to assist in the planning and execution of career and personal goals.</p>
<p>Use technology to enhance productivity, increase collaboration and communicate effectively.</p>	<p>Students find and maximize the productive value of existing and new technology to accomplish workplace tasks and solve workplace problems. They are flexible and adaptive in acquiring new technology. They are proficient with ubiquitous technology applications. They understand the inherent risks-personal and organizational-of technology applications, and they take actions to prevent or mitigate these risks.</p>
<p>Work productively in teams while using cultural/global competence.</p>	<p>Students positively contribute to every team, whether formal or informal. They apply an awareness of cultural differences to avoid barriers to productive and positive interaction. They find ways to increase the engagement and contribution of all team members. They plan and facilitate effective team meetings.</p>

Social Emotional Learning Standards
--

Self-Awareness

- Recognize one's feelings and thoughts
- Recognize the impact of one's feelings and thoughts on one's own behavior
- Recognize one's personal traits, strengths, and limitations
- Recognize the importance of self-confidence in handling daily tasks and challenges

Self-Management

- Understand and practice strategies for managing one's own emotions, thoughts and behaviors
- Recognize the skills needed to establish and achieve personal and educational goals
- Identify and apply ways to persevere or overcome barriers through alternative methods to achieve one's goals

Social Awareness

- Recognize and identify the thoughts, feelings and perspectives of others

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12

Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)

- Demonstrate an awareness of the differences among individuals
- Demonstrate an understanding of the need for mutual respect when viewpoints differ
- Demonstrate an awareness of the expectations for social interactions in a variety of settings

Responsible Decision-Making

- Develop, implement and model effective problem solving and critical thinking skills
- Identify the consequences associated with one's actions in order to make constructive choices
- Evaluate personal, ethical, safety and civic impact of decisions

Relationship Skills

- Establish and maintain healthy relationships
- Utilize positive communication and social skills to interact effectively with others
- Identify ways to resist inappropriate social pressure
- Demonstrate the ability to prevent resolve interpersonal conflicts in constructive ways
- Identify who, when , where, or how to seek help for oneself or others when needed

Evidence of Student Learning

Formative Tasks:

- Teacher Observations
- Role play/skits
- Peer Assessments
- Quizzes
- Student participation
- One-on-one assessment
- Group assessment
- Peer assessment
- Self-assessment
- Project-Based Assessments
- Listening Comprehension
- Oral presentations
- Questions and answers
- Do-Now
- Thumbs up/down
- White boards
- Open-ended questions
- Group/pair activities
- Exit cards
- Total Physical Response
- Four Corners
- Use photo-editing or dress-up apps for dressing people up in different clothing items.
- Use a coloring program to create and decorate a house with different rooms.

Alternative Assessments:

- Checklist
- Exit tickets
- Journals and reflections
- Think, pair and share
- Listen and draw what you hear
- Listen and translate
- ChatterPix
- Flipgrid

Student Assessment

Assessment in second-language learning needs to operate at a number of different levels because of the many layers of skills and proficiencies that are being acquired, and that thus need to be assessed and evaluated. The types of assessment fall into three major categories:

Performance Assessment - is defined as how well a learner uses language acquired in a classroom setting

Proficiency Assessment - is defined as the spontaneous use of language in real-world situations that might occur when: interacting with native speakers of the language, or immersed in a target language environment.

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12	Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)
--------------------	---

	<p>Achievement Assessment - It requires students to demonstrate retention of previously learned content material, vocabulary and structure, for example.</p> <p>Pro-achievement Assessment - It is a combination of both proficiency and achievement testing. It asks students to demonstrate what they know in a meaningful context.</p>
<p>Summative Assessments:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Rubrics ● Student Growth Objective ● Role play/skits ● End of unit assessments 	<p>Benchmark Assessments:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Assessments on Kahoot ● Chapter assessment

Knowledge & Skills

<p>Enduring Understandings:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Where I live affects my educational experience; i.e., the way I am taught, what classes I am offered, my schedule, and even how I dress. ● It is crucial to be able to express schedules and time to have a successful school life. ● Expressing my emotions is an important part of learning a language. 	<p>Essential Questions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● How would you talk about your favorite class? ● How does the way students dress reflect a culture? ● How does your daily school routine compare and contrast to those in Spanish-speaking countries?
--	---

<p>Content:</p> <p><u>Students will know:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● the irregular verb <i>estar</i> in the present tense to describe locations and temporary conditions ● the irregular present tense conjugation of <i>ir</i> to talk about movement and future plans ● conjugations of the "go-verb" <i>tener</i> to express possession, age, and physical sensations ● vocabulary of emotional adjectives (e.g., <i>feliz</i>, <i>triste</i>, <i>cansado/a</i>) and apply gender and number agreement ● the standard pattern of endings (-o, -as, -a, -amos, -an) to the stems of regular -ar verbs 	<p>Skills:</p> <p><u>Students will be able to:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● identify their current school subjects and describe their weekly class schedule ● state the time in the target language and understand time-related questions relevant to a school day (e.g., class start/end times) ● identify and name common classroom objects and school supplies ● discuss key locations within the school building (e.g., library, gymnasium, office, cafeteria) ● use the verb "to be" (specifically <i>estar</i> in Spanish) and prepositions of location to indicate the position of people and objects ● use the correct verb and associated adjectives to describe their physical and emotional states (e.g., tired, happy, sick, hungry)
--	--

Core Instructional & Supplemental Materials
--

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12	Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)
--------------------	---

<p>Suggested Activities/Resources: Incorporating a variety of activities to accommodate different students' learning styles is an essential requirement.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Total Physical Response https://spanishmama.com/what-is-tpr-total-physical-response/ ● Four Corners http://www.creativelanguageclass.com/four-corners/ ● Think-Pair-Share https://www.readingrockets.org/strategies/think-pair-share ● Jigsaw https://www.fluentu.com/blog/educator-spanish/spanish-teaching-methods/ ● Stop and Go Cards https://www.teacherspayteachers.com/Product/Checking-for-Understanding-Quick-Formative-Assessments-333139 ● Two Roses and A Thorn https://images.app.goo.gl/Gpr2einCNtMkCWjm8 ● 3-2-1 https://images.app.goo.gl/GfgzvRWcw6AJnx999 ● One Minute Papers https://oncourseworkshop.com/self-awareness/one-minute-paper/#:~:text=INTRODUCTION%3A%20A%20%E2%80%9Cone%2Dminute,the%20instructor%20with%20useful%20feedback 	<p>Varied Levels of Text:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Avancemos Teacher and Student Edition ● Rockalingua ● Quia ● Newsela ● Flipgrid ● Discovery Education ● Read Conmigo ● Univision
--	--

Unit 3: Comiendo y viviendo	Duration: 25 days
------------------------------------	--------------------------

Unit Rationale
Using authentic articles, students will become invested in a world of cultural gastronomy while sharing prior knowledge and opinions about the rich dishes, meals, and foods around us. Students will identify family members and discuss traditions.

Suggested Accommodations
<p>Multi Language Learners:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Flexible/Cooperative Grouping ● Visuals (Board and handouts)

- Flashcards (Digital and paper)
- Alternative assessment
- Flexible/cooperative grouping
- Graphic organizers
- Native Language Support and Resources
- Modified Instructions/Assessments/Assignments
- Chunking
- Build background knowledge
- Define Key words
- Use visual and audio supports
- Address all four language domains
- Incorporate technology

Special Education/Students with Disabilities:

- Shorten or simplify directions
- Alternative assessment
- Modified classwork and homework assignments
- Seating arrangements to meet IEP requirements and enhance teacher to student interaction and instruction.
- Integrate a variety of activities to meet all types of multiple intelligences
- Review and make necessary IEP modifications
- Parent-teacher communication
- Chunking
- Build background knowledge
- Define Key words
- Use visual and audio supports
- Address all four language domains
- Incorporate technology
- Graphic organizers

504 Plans:

- Follow all 504 plans
- Use visuals
- Introduce key vocabulary before lesson
- Teacher reads aloud daily
- Provide peer tutoring
- preferential seating
- assign a picture or movement to vocabulary words
- small group instruction-guided reading and guided writing
- Allow extra time to complete assignments or tests
- Work in a small group
- Allow answers to be given orally or dictated

Gifted and Talented:

- Alternative assessment
- Flexible/cooperative grouping
- Independent research assignments

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12

Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)

- Modified classwork and homework assignments
- Integrate a variety of activities to meet all types of multiple intelligences
- Challenging reading materials
- Self-directed activities
- Pretest to determine mastery

Students at Risk of Failure:

- Alternative assessment
- Flexible/cooperative grouping
- Graphic organizers
- Parent-teacher communication
- Integrate a variety of activities to meet all types of multiple intelligences
- Modified classwork and homework assignments
- Reward system
- Refer to outside counseling or similar resources if necessary
- Help parents become familiar with available services and resources

Economically Disadvantaged:

- Extra Materials Provided
- Set of Books Sent Home
- Study Guides Gifted and Talented
- Alternative Assessments/Assignments
- Rubrics
- Introduce Students to Higher Level Vocabulary
- Differentiate learning pace using curriculum acceleration

Culturally Diverse:

- Embrace diversity in teaching styles
- Provide an interpreter if needed
- Incorporate more group work
- Provide visuals as possible by writing on the board, diagramming, and using pictures.
- Allow ELL students to preview materials before a lesson when possible
- Provide tutoring if needed
- Develop a relationship with the parents of ELL students
- Develop a relationship with any student who is outside the dominant cultural or ethnic group

Focus Standards

Interpretive Mode of Communication

- 7.1.IL.IPRET.1: Restate and describe the main idea and some details from informational and fictional texts (e.g., articles, blogs, TV programs, radio, video clips, podcasts) from other subject areas and products from the target culture(s).
- 7.1.IL.IPRET.2: React to a series of oral and written instructions connected to daily life.
- 7.1.IL.IPRET.3: Compare and contrast the use of verbal and non-verbal etiquette (i.e., the use of gestures, intonation, and cultural practices) in the target culture(s) and in one's own culture.
- 7.1.IL.IPRET.4: Infer the meaning of some unfamiliar words and ideas in some new contexts.

- 7.1.IL.IPRET.6: Using contextual authentic cultural resources, identify reasons for climate change in the target culture and in students' own community.

Interpersonal Mode of Communication

- 7.1.IL.IPERS.1: Request and provide information in conversations and in writing by creating simple sentences by combining and recombining learned language in order to express original ideas.
- 7.1.IL.IPERS.2: Ask and respond with appropriate comments and questions to factual and personal questions on familiar topics relating to daily life.
- 7.1.IL.IPERS.4: Use appropriate gestures, intonation, and common idiomatic expressions of the target culture(s)/language in familiar situations.
- 7.1.IL.IPERS.5: Engage in short conversations about personal experiences or events and/or topics studied in other content areas.
- 7.1.IL.IPERS.6: Exchange information with classmates and with native speakers of the target language about the effects of climate change on the target language region(s) of the world and suggest a few possible solutions.

Presentational Mode of Communication

- 7.1.IL.PRSNT.1: Combine and recombine learned language to express personal ideas about areas of interest when creating oral and written presentations that are shared with a target language audience.
- 7.1.IL.PRSNT.2: Present preferences on everyday topics of interest and explain reasons for the preferences, using simple sentences.
- 7.1.IL.PRSNT.3: Use language creatively to respond in writing to a variety of oral or visual prompts.
- 7.1.IL.PRSNT.4: Compare and contrast age- and level-appropriate culturally authentic resources orally and in writing.

Supporting Standards

- 7.1.IL.IPRET.5: Compare and contrast some unique linguistic elements in English and the target language.
- 7.1.IL.IPERS.3: Give and follow a series of oral and written directions, commands, and requests for participating in classroom, cultural, and pastime activities.
- 7.1.IL.PRSNT.5: Compare and contrast global issues facing the target language regions of the world and those facing the students' own regions.

Interdisciplinary Connections

Language

- L.KL.9–10.2. Apply knowledge of language to make effective choices for meaning, or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading, writing, speaking or listening.
- L.VL.9–10.3. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9–10 reading and content, including technical meanings, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

Reading

- RL.CR.9–10.1. Cite a range of thorough textual evidence and make relevant connections to strongly support analysis of multiple aspects of what a literary text says explicitly and inferentially, as well as including determining where the text leaves matters uncertain.
- RI.CR.9–10.1. cite a range and thorough textual evidence and make clear and relevant connections, to strongly support an analysis of multiple aspects of what an informational text says explicitly and inferentially, as well as interpretations of the text.
- RL.CI.9–10.2. Determine one or more themes of a literary text and analyze how it is developed and refined over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
- RI.CI.9–10.2. Determine one or more central ideas of an informational text and analyze how it is developed and refined over the course of a text, including how it emerges and is shaped by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
- RL.IT.9–10.3. Analyze how an author unfolds and develops ideas throughout a text, including how complex characters (e.g., those with multiple or conflicting motivations) develop, interact with other characters, and advance the plot or develop the theme.

Speaking and Listening

- SL.PE.9–10.1. Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with peers on grades 9–10 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
- SL.UM.9–10.5. Make strategic use of digital media (e.g., textual, graphical, audio, visual, and interactive elements) in presentations to enhance findings, reasoning, and evidence and to add interest.

Writing

- W.AW.9–10.1. Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient textual and non-textual evidence.
- W.WR.9–10.5. Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation
- W.RW.9–10.7. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

Social Studies

- 6.1.12.HistoryCA.14.c: Determine the influence of multicultural beliefs, products (i.e., art, food, music, and literature), and practices in shaping contemporary American culture.
- 6.1.12.CivicsDP.5.a: Analyze the effectiveness of governmental policies and of actions by groups and individuals to address discrimination against new immigrants, Native Americans, and African Americans.
- 6.1.12.CivicsHR.8.a: Analyze primary and secondary sources to explain how social intolerance, xenophobia, and fear of anarchism led to restrictive immigration and refugee laws, and the violation of the human rights of individuals and groups.
- 6.2.12.HistoryCC.3.a: Debate if the role of geography or enlightened ideals had the greater influence on the independence movements in Latin America.

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12

Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)

Computer Science & Design Thinking

- 8.1.12.IC.1: Evaluate the ways computing impacts personal, ethical, social, economic, and cultural practices.
- 8.2.12.ED.2: Create scaled engineering drawings for a new product or system and make modifications to increase optimization based on feedback.
- 8.2.12.ITH.2: Propose an innovation to meet future demands supported by an analysis of the potential costs, benefits, trade-offs, and risks related to the use of the innovation.
- 8.2.12.EC.1: Analyze controversial technological issues and determine the degree to which individuals, businesses, and governments have an ethical role in decisions that are made.

Career Readiness, Life Literacies & Key Skills

- 9.1.12.CFR.1: Compare and contrast the role of philanthropy, volunteer service, and charities in community development and quality of life in a variety of cultures.
- 9.1.12.CFR.2: Summarize causes important to you and compare organizations you seek to support to other organizations with similar missions
- 9.2.12.CAP.2: Develop college and career readiness skills by participating in opportunities such as structured learning experiences, apprenticeships, and dual enrollment programs.
- 9.2.12.CAP.3: Investigate how continuing education contributes to one's career and personal growth.
- 9.4.12.CI.1: Demonstrate the ability to reflect, analyze, and use creative skills and ideas (e.g., 1.1.12prof.CR3a).
- 9.4.12.CI.3: Investigate new challenges and opportunities for personal growth, advancement, and transition (e.g., 2.1.12.PGD.1).
- 9.4.12.CT.1: Identify problem-solving strategies used in the development of an innovative product or practice (e.g., 1.1.12acc.C1b, 2.2.12.PF.3).
- 9.4.12.CT.2: Explain the potential benefits of collaborating to enhance critical thinking and problem solving (e.g., 1.3E.12profCR3.a).
- 9.4.12.IML.2: Evaluate digital sources for timeliness, accuracy, perspective, credibility of the source, and relevance of information, in media and data.

Career Readiness, Life Literacies, and Key Skills Practices

Act as a responsible and contributing community member and employee.

Students understand the obligations and responsibilities of being a member of a community, and they demonstrate this understanding every day through their interactions with others. They are conscientious of the impacts of their decisions on others and the environment around them. They think about the near-term and long-term consequences of their actions and seek to act in ways that contribute to the betterment of their teams, families, community and workplace. They are reliable and consistent in going beyond the minimum expectation and in participating in activities that serve the greater good.

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12	Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)
--------------------	---

Attend to financial well-being.	Students take regular action to contribute to their personal financial well-being, understanding that personal financial security provides the peace of mind required to contribute more fully to their own career success.
Consider the environmental, social and economic impacts of decisions.	Students understand the interrelated nature of their actions and regularly make decisions that positively impact and/or mitigate negative impact on other people, organization, and the environment. They are aware of and utilize new technologies, understandings, procedures, materials, and regulations affecting the nature of their work as it relates to the impact on the social condition, the environment and the profitability of the organization.
Demonstrate creativity and innovation.	Students regularly think of ideas that solve problems in new and different ways, and they contribute those ideas in a useful and productive manner to improve their organization. They can consider unconventional ideas and suggestions as solutions to issues, tasks or problems, and they discern which ideas and suggestions will add greatest value. They seek new methods, practices, and ideas from a variety of sources and seek to apply those ideas to their own workplace. They take action on their ideas and understand how to bring innovation to an organization.
Utilize critical thinking to make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.	Students readily recognize problems in the workplace, understand the nature of the problem, and devise effective plans to solve the problem. They are aware of problems when they occur and take action quickly to address the problem; they thoughtfully investigate the root cause of the problem prior to introducing solutions. They carefully consider the options to solve the problem. Once a solution is agreed upon, they follow through to ensure the problem is solved, whether through their own actions or the actions of others.
Model integrity, ethical leadership and effective management.	Students consistently act in ways that align personal and community-held ideals and principles while employing strategies to positively influence others in the workplace. They have a clear understanding of integrity and act on this understanding in every decision. They use a variety of means to positively impact the directions and actions of a team or organization, and they apply insights into human behavior to change others' actions, attitudes and/or beliefs. They recognize the near-term and long-term effects that management's actions and attitudes can have on productivity, morals and organizational culture.
Plan education and career paths aligned to personal goals.	Students take personal ownership of their own education and career goals, and they regularly act on a plan to attain these goals. They understand their own career interests, preferences, goals, and requirements. They have perspective regarding the pathways available to them and the time, effort, experience and other requirements to pursue each, including a path of entrepreneurship. They recognize the value of each step in the education and experiential process, and they recognize that nearly all career paths require ongoing education and experience. They seek counselors, mentors, and other experts to assist in the planning and execution of career and personal goals.
Use technology to enhance productivity, increase collaboration and	Students find and maximize the productive value of existing and new technology to accomplish workplace tasks and solve workplace problems. They are flexible and adaptive in acquiring new technology. They are proficient with ubiquitous technology applications. They understand the inherent risks-personal and organizational-of technology applications, and they take actions to prevent or mitigate these risks.

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12	Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)
--------------------	---

communicate effectively.	
Work productively in teams while using cultural/global competence.	Students positively contribute to every team, whether formal or informal. They apply an awareness of cultural differences to avoid barriers to productive and positive interaction. They find ways to increase the engagement and contribution of all team members. They plan and facilitate effective team meetings.

Social Emotional Learning Standards

Self-Awareness

- Recognize one’s feelings and thoughts
- Recognize the impact of one’s feelings and thoughts on one’s own behavior
- Recognize one’s personal traits, strengths, and limitations
- Recognize the importance of self-confidence in handling daily tasks and challenges

Self-Management

- Understand and practice strategies for managing one’s own emotions, thoughts and behaviors
- Recognize the skills needed to establish and achieve personal and educational goals
- Identify and apply ways to persevere or overcome barriers through alternative methods to achieve one’s goals

Social Awareness

- Recognize and identify the thoughts, feelings and perspectives of others
- Demonstrate an awareness of the differences among individuals
- Demonstrate an understanding of the need for mutual respect when viewpoints differ
- Demonstrate an awareness of the expectations for social interactions in a variety of settings

Responsible Decision-Making

- Develop, implement and model effective problem solving and critical thinking skills
- Identify the consequences associated with one's actions in order to make constructive choices
- Evaluate personal, ethical, safety and civic impact of decisions

Relationship Skills

- Establish and maintain healthy relationships
- Utilize positive communication and social skills to interact effectively with others
- Identify ways to resist inappropriate social pressure
- Demonstrate the ability to prevent resolve interpersonal conflicts in constructive ways
- Identify who, when , where, or how to seek help for oneself or others when needed

Evidence of Student Learning

<p>Formative Tasks:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Teacher Observations ● Role play/skits ● Peer Assessments 	<p>Alternative Assessments:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Checklist ● Exit tickets ● Journals and reflections
--	--

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12	Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)
--------------------	---

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Quizzes ● Student participation ● One-on-one assessment ● Group assessment ● Peer assessment ● Self-assessment ● Project-Based Assessments ● Listening Comprehension ● Oral presentations ● Questions and answers ● Do-Now ● Thumbs up/down ● White boards ● Open-ended questions ● Group/pair activities ● Exit cards ● Total Physical Response ● Four Corners 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Think, pair and share ● Listen and draw what you hear ● Listen and translate ● ChatterPix ● Flipgrid <p>Student Assessment Assessment in second-language learning needs to operate at a number of different levels because of the many layers of skills and proficiencies that are being acquired, and that thus need to be assessed and evaluated. The types of assessment fall into three major categories:</p> <p>Performance Assessment - is defined as how well a learner uses language acquired in a classroom setting</p> <p>Proficiency Assessment - is defined as the spontaneous use of language in real-world situations that might occur when: interacting with native speakers of the language, or immersed in a target language environment.</p> <p>Achievement Assessment - It requires students to demonstrate retention of previously learned content material, vocabulary and structure, for example.</p> <p>Pro-achievement Assessment - It is a combination of both proficiency and achievement testing. It asks students to demonstrate what they know in a meaningful context.</p>
<p>Summative Assessments:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Rubrics ● Student Growth Objective ● Role play/skits ● End of unit assessments 	<p>Benchmark Assessments:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Assessments on Kahoot ● Chapter assessment

Knowledge & Skills

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12	Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)
--------------------	---

<p>Enduring Understandings:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● There are many cultures that make up my diverse community. ● Family units differ from culture to culture and have changed with the passage of time. ● Traditions are an important part of every culture. 	<p>Essential Questions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● How is food influenced by a culture? ● Why is family important in society? What language do I use to discuss my family with others? ● Do traditions change over time?
<p>Content: <u>Students will know:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● the difference between gusta and gustan based on whether the item being liked is singular or plural ● regular conjugation endings for -er (-o, -es, -e, -emos, -en) and -ir (-o, -es, -e, -imos, -en) verbs ● short-form possessive adjectives (mi/s, tu/s, su/s, nuestro/a/os/as) to indicate ownership or family relationships ● how to construct sentences using formulas for superiority (más... que), inferiority (menos... que), and equality (tan... como or tanto... como) 	<p>Skills: <u>Students will be able to:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● name common foods and categorize them into food groups (e.g., frutas, verduras, carnes) ● use question words (¿Qué?, ¿Quién?, ¿Cuántos?, ¿De dónde?) with correct punctuation (inverted marks) ● use gustar (singular and plural) with indirect object pronouns (me, te, le) ● discuss immediate and extended family members (e.g., padre, tía, abuelos) ● use the verb tener (to have) rather than "to be" to express age ● use possessive adjectives (mi/s, tu/s, su/s, nuestro/a/os/as) to show relationship or ownership ● use comparative structures (más... que, menos... que, tan... como) to evaluate things or people

Core Instructional & Supplemental Materials
--

<p>Suggested Activities/Resources: Incorporating a variety of activities to accommodate different students' learning styles is an essential requirement.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Total Physical Response https://spanishmama.com/what-is-tptr-total-physical-r-espone/ ● Four Corners http://www.creativelanguageclass.com/four-corners/ ● Think-Pair-Share https://www.readingrockets.org/strategies/think-pair-share ● Jigsaw https://www.fluentu.com/blog/educator-spanish/spanish-teaching-methods/ 	<p>Varied Levels of Text:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Avancemos Teacher and Student Edition ● Rockalingua ● Quia ● Newsela ● Flipgrid ● Discovery Education ● Read Conmigo ● Univision
---	--

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12

Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)

- Stop and Go Cards
<https://www.teacherspayteachers.com/Product/Checking-for-Understanding-Quick-Formative-Assessments-333139>
- Two Roses and A Thorn
<https://images.app.goo.gl/Gpr2einCNtMkCWjm8>
- 3-2-1
<https://images.app.goo.gl/GfgzvRWcw6AJnx999>
- One Minute Papers
<https://oncourseworkshop.com/self-awareness/one-minute-paper/#:~:text=INTRODUCTION%3A%20A%20%E2%80%9Cone%2Dminute,the%20instructor%20with%20useful%20feedback.>

Unit 4: Describiendo nuestro entorno

Duration: 25 days

Unit Rationale

To cultivate intercultural understanding, students will compare and contrast customs, traditions, clothing, weather, seasons, shopping habits, transportation, and describe places and events around town.

Suggested Accommodations

Multi Language Learners:

- Flexible/Cooperative Grouping
- Visuals (Board and handouts)
- Flashcards (Digital and paper)
- Alternative assessment
- Flexible/cooperative grouping
- Graphic organizers
- Native Language Support and Resources
- Modified Instructions/Assessments/Assignments
- Chunking
- Build background knowledge
- Define Key words
- Use visual and audio supports
- Address all four language domains
- Incorporate technology

Special Education/Students with Disabilities:

- Shorten or simplify directions
- Alternative assessment
- Modified classwork and homework assignments
- Seating arrangements to meet IEP requirements and enhance teacher to student interaction and

instruction.

- Integrate a variety of activities to meet all types of multiple intelligences
- Review and make necessary IEP modifications
- Parent-teacher communication
- Chunking
- Build background knowledge
- Define Key words
- Use visual and audio supports
- Address all four language domains
- Incorporate technology
- Graphic organizers

504 Plans:

- Follow all 504 plans
- Use visuals
- Introduce key vocabulary before lesson
- Teacher reads aloud daily
- Provide peer tutoring
- preferential seating
- assign a picture or movement to vocabulary words
- small group instruction-guided reading and guided writing
- Allow extra time to complete assignments or tests
- Work in a small group
- Allow answers to be given orally or dictated

Gifted and Talented:

- Alternative assessment
- Flexible/cooperative grouping
- Independent research assignments
- Modified classwork and homework assignments
- Integrate a variety of activities to meet all types of multiple intelligences
- Challenging reading materials
- Self-directed activities
- Pretest to determine mastery

Students at Risk of Failure:

- Alternative assessment
- Flexible/cooperative grouping
- Graphic organizers
- Parent-teacher communication
- Integrate a variety of activities to meet all types of multiple intelligences
- Modified classwork and homework assignments
- Reward system
- Refer to outside counseling or similar resources if necessary
- Help parents become familiar with available services and resources

Economically Disadvantaged:

- Extra Materials Provided

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12

Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)

- Set of Books Sent Home
- Study Guides Gifted and Talented
- Alternative Assessments/Assignments
- Rubrics
- Introduce Students to Higher Level Vocabulary
- Differentiate learning pace using curriculum acceleration

Culturally Diverse:

- Embrace diversity in teaching styles
- Provide an interpreter if needed
- Incorporate more group work
- Provide visuals as possible by writing on the board, diagramming, and using pictures.
- Allow ELL students to preview materials before a lesson when possible
- Provide tutoring if needed
- Develop a relationship with the parents of ELL students
- Develop a relationship with any student who is outside the dominant cultural or ethnic group

Focus Standards

Interpretive Mode of Communication

- 7.1.IL.IPRET.1: Restate and describe the main idea and some details from informational and fictional texts (e.g., articles, blogs, TV programs, radio, video clips, podcasts) from other subject areas and products from the target culture(s).
- 7.1.IL.IPRET.2: React to a series of oral and written instructions connected to daily life.
- 7.1.IL.IPRET.3: Compare and contrast the use of verbal and non-verbal etiquette (i.e., the use of gestures, intonation, and cultural practices) in the target culture(s) and in one's own culture.
- 7.1.IL.IPRET.4: Infer the meaning of some unfamiliar words and ideas in some new contexts.
- 7.1.IL.IPRET.6: Using contextual authentic cultural resources, identify reasons for climate change in the target culture and in students' own community.

Interpersonal Mode of Communication

- 7.1.IL.IPERS.1: Request and provide information in conversations and in writing by creating simple sentences by combining and recombining learned language in order to express original ideas.
- 7.1.IL.IPERS.2: Ask and respond with appropriate comments and questions to factual and personal questions on familiar topics relating to daily life.
- 7.1.IL.IPERS.4: Use appropriate gestures, intonation, and common idiomatic expressions of the target culture(s)/language in familiar situations.
- 7.1.IL.IPERS.5: Engage in short conversations about personal experiences or events and/or topics studied in other content areas.
- 7.1.IL.IPERS.6: Exchange information with classmates and with native speakers of the target language about the effects of climate change on the target language region(s) of the world and suggest a few possible solutions.

Presentational Mode of Communication

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12

Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)

- 7.1.IL.PRSNT.1: Combine and recombine learned language to express personal ideas about areas of interest when creating oral and written presentations that are shared with a target language audience.
- 7.1.IL.PRSNT.2: Present preferences on everyday topics of interest and explain reasons for the preferences, using simple sentences.
- 7.1.IL.PRSNT.3: Use language creatively to respond in writing to a variety of oral or visual prompts.
- 7.1.IL.PRSNT.4: Compare and contrast age- and level-appropriate culturally authentic resources orally and in writing

Supporting Standards

- 7.1.IL.IPRET.5: Compare and contrast some unique linguistic elements in English and the target language.
- 7.1.IL.IPERS.3: Give and follow a series of oral and written directions, commands, and requests for participating in classroom, cultural, and pastime activities.
- 7.1.IL.PRSNT.5: Compare and contrast global issues facing the target language regions of the world and those facing the students' own regions.

Interdisciplinary Connections

Language

- L.KL.9–10.2. Apply knowledge of language to make effective choices for meaning, or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading, writing, speaking or listening.
- L.VL.9–10.3. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9–10 reading and content, including technical meanings, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

Reading

- RL.CR.9–10.1. Cite a range of thorough textual evidence and make relevant connections to strongly support analysis of multiple aspects of what a literary text says explicitly and inferentially, as well as including determining where the text leaves matters uncertain.
- RI.CR.9–10.1. cite a range and thorough textual evidence and make clear and relevant connections, to strongly support an analysis of multiple aspects of what an informational text says explicitly and inferentially, as well as interpretations of the text.
- RL.CI.9–10.2. Determine one or more themes of a literary text and analyze how it is developed and refined over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
- RI.CI.9–10.2. Determine one or more central ideas of an informational text and analyze how it is developed and refined over the course of a text, including how it emerges and is shaped by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
- RL.IT.9–10.3. Analyze how an author unfolds and develops ideas throughout a text, including how complex characters (e.g., those with multiple or conflicting motivations) develop, interact with other characters, and advance the plot or develop the theme.

Speaking and Listening

- SL.PE.9–10.1. Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with peers on grades 9–10 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
- SL.UM.9–10.5. Make strategic use of digital media (e.g., textual, graphical, audio, visual, and interactive elements) in presentations to enhance findings, reasoning, and evidence and to add interest.

Writing

- W.AW.9–10.1. Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient textual and non-textual evidence.
- W.WR.9–10.5. Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation
- W.RW.9–10.7. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

Social Studies

- 6.1.12.HistoryCA.14.c: Determine the influence of multicultural beliefs, products (i.e., art, food, music, and literature), and practices in shaping contemporary American culture.
- 6.1.12.CivicsDP.5.a: Analyze the effectiveness of governmental policies and of actions by groups and individuals to address discrimination against new immigrants, Native Americans, and African Americans.
- 6.1.12.CivicsHR.8.a: Analyze primary and secondary sources to explain how social intolerance, xenophobia, and fear of anarchism led to restrictive immigration and refugee laws, and the violation of the human rights of individuals and groups.
- 6.2.12.HistoryCC.3.a: Debate if the role of geography or enlightened ideals had the greater influence on the independence movements in Latin America.

Computer Science & Design Thinking

- 8.1.12.IC.1: Evaluate the ways computing impacts personal, ethical, social, economic, and cultural practices.
- 8.2.12.ED.2: Create scaled engineering drawings for a new product or system and make modifications to increase optimization based on feedback.
- 8.2.12.ITH.2: Propose an innovation to meet future demands supported by an analysis of the potential costs, benefits, trade-offs, and risks related to the use of the innovation.
- 8.2.12.EC.1: Analyze controversial technological issues and determine the degree to which individuals, businesses, and governments have an ethical role in decisions that are made.
- 8.2.2.ITH.4: Identify how various tools reduce work and improve daily tasks.
- 8.2.2.EC.1: Identify and compare technology used in different schools, communities, regions, and parts of the world.

Career Readiness, Life Literacies & Key Skills

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12

Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)

- 9.1.12.CFR.1: Compare and contrast the role of philanthropy, volunteer service, and charities in community development and quality of life in a variety of cultures.
- 9.1.12.CFR.2: Summarize causes important to you and compare organizations you seek to support to other organizations with similar missions
- 9.2.12.CAP.2: Develop college and career readiness skills by participating in opportunities such as structured learning experiences, apprenticeships, and dual enrollment programs.
- 9.2.12.CAP.3: Investigate how continuing education contributes to one's career and personal growth.
- 9.4.12.CI.1: Demonstrate the ability to reflect, analyze, and use creative skills and ideas (e.g., 1.1.12prof.CR3a).
- 9.4.12.CI.3: Investigate new challenges and opportunities for personal growth, advancement, and transition (e.g., 2.1.12.PGD.1).
- 9.4.12.CT.1: Identify problem-solving strategies used in the development of an innovative product or practice (e.g., 1.1.12acc.C1b, 2.2.12.PF.3).
- 9.4.12.CT.2: Explain the potential benefits of collaborating to enhance critical thinking and problem solving (e.g., 1.3E.12profCR3.a).
- 9.4.12.IML.2: Evaluate digital sources for timeliness, accuracy, perspective, credibility of the source, and relevance of information, in media and data.

Career Readiness, Life Literacies, and Key Skills Practices

Act as a responsible and contributing community member and employee.	Students understand the obligations and responsibilities of being a member of a community, and they demonstrate this understanding every day through their interactions with others. They are conscientious of the impacts of their decisions on others and the environment around them. They think about the near-term and long-term consequences of their actions and seek to act in ways that contribute to the betterment of their teams, families, community and workplace. They are reliable and consistent in going beyond the minimum expectation and in participating in activities that serve the greater good.
Attend to financial well-being.	Students take regular action to contribute to their personal financial well-being, understanding that personal financial security provides the peace of mind required to contribute more fully to their own career success.
Consider the environmental, social and economic impacts of decisions.	Students understand the interrelated nature of their actions and regularly make decisions that positively impact and/or mitigate negative impact on other people, organization, and the environment. They are aware of and utilize new technologies, understandings, procedures, materials, and regulations affecting the nature of their work as it relates to the impact on the social condition, the environment and the profitability of the organization.
Demonstrate creativity and innovation.	Students regularly think of ideas that solve problems in new and different ways, and they contribute those ideas in a useful and productive manner to improve their organization. They can consider unconventional ideas and suggestions as solutions to issues, tasks or problems, and they discern which ideas and suggestions will add greatest value. They seek new methods, practices, and ideas from a variety of sources and seek to apply those ideas to their own workplace. They take action on their ideas and understand how to bring innovation to an organization.

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12	Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)
--------------------	---

<p>Utilize critical thinking to make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.</p>	<p>Students readily recognize problems in the workplace, understand the nature of the problem, and devise effective plans to solve the problem. They are aware of problems when they occur and take action quickly to address the problem; they thoughtfully investigate the root cause of the problem prior to introducing solutions. They carefully consider the options to solve the problem. Once a solution is agreed upon, they follow through to ensure the problem is solved, whether through their own actions or the actions of others.</p>
<p>Model integrity, ethical leadership and effective management.</p>	<p>Students consistently act in ways that align personal and community-held ideals and principles while employing strategies to positively influence others in the workplace. They have a clear understanding of integrity and act on this understanding in every decision. They use a variety of means to positively impact the directions and actions of a team or organization, and they apply insights into human behavior to change others' actions, attitudes and/or beliefs. They recognize the near-term and long-term effects that management's actions and attitudes can have on productivity, morals and organizational culture.</p>
<p>Plan education and career paths aligned to personal goals.</p>	<p>Students take personal ownership of their own education and career goals, and they regularly act on a plan to attain these goals. They understand their own career interests, preferences, goals, and requirements. They have perspective regarding the pathways available to them and the time, effort, experience and other requirements to pursue each, including a path of entrepreneurship. They recognize the value of each step in the education and experiential process, and they recognize that nearly all career paths require ongoing education and experience. They seek counselors, mentors, and other experts to assist in the planning and execution of career and personal goals.</p>
<p>Use technology to enhance productivity, increase collaboration and communicate effectively.</p>	<p>Students find and maximize the productive value of existing and new technology to accomplish workplace tasks and solve workplace problems. They are flexible and adaptive in acquiring new technology. They are proficient with ubiquitous technology applications. They understand the inherent risks-personal and organizational-of technology applications, and they take actions to prevent or mitigate these risks.</p>
<p>Work productively in teams while using cultural/global competence.</p>	<p>Students positively contribute to every team, whether formal or informal. They apply an awareness of cultural differences to avoid barriers to productive and positive interaction. They find ways to increase the engagement and contribution of all team members. They plan and facilitate effective team meetings.</p>

Social Emotional Learning Standards
<p>Self-Awareness</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Recognize one's feelings and thoughts ● Recognize the impact of one's feelings and thoughts on one's own behavior ● Recognize one's personal traits, strengths, and limitations ● Recognize the importance of self-confidence in handling daily tasks and challenges

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12

Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)

Self-Management

- Understand and practice strategies for managing one's own emotions, thoughts and behaviors
- Recognize the skills needed to establish and achieve personal and educational goals
- Identify and apply ways to persevere or overcome barriers through alternative methods to achieve one's goals

Social Awareness

- Recognize and identify the thoughts, feelings and perspectives of others
- Demonstrate an awareness of the differences among individuals
- Demonstrate an understanding of the need for mutual respect when viewpoints differ
- Demonstrate an awareness of the expectations for social interactions in a variety of settings

Responsible Decision-Making

- Develop, implement and model effective problem solving and critical thinking skills
- Identify the consequences associated with one's actions in order to make constructive choices
- Evaluate personal, ethical, safety and civic impact of decisions

Relationship Skills

- Establish and maintain healthy relationships
- Utilize positive communication and social skills to interact effectively with others
- Identify ways to resist inappropriate social pressure
- Demonstrate the ability to prevent resolve interpersonal conflicts in constructive ways
- Identify who, when , where, or how to seek help for oneself or others when needed

Evidence of Student Learning

Formative Tasks:

- Teacher Observations
- Role play/skits
- Peer Assessments
- Quizzes
- Student participation
- One-on-one assessment
- Group assessment
- Peer assessment
- Self-assessment
- Project-Based Assessments
- Listening Comprehension
- Oral presentations
- Questions and answers
- Do-Now
- Thumbs up/down
- White boards
- Open-ended questions
- Group/pair activities

Alternative Assessments:

- Checklist
- Exit tickets
- Journals and reflections
- Think, pair and share
- Listen and draw what you hear
- Listen and translate
- ChatterPix
- Flipgrid

Student Assessment

Assessment in second-language learning needs to operate at a number of different levels because of the many layers of skills and proficiencies that are being acquired, and that thus need to be assessed and evaluated. The types of assessment fall into three major categories:

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12	Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Exit cards Total Physical Response Four Corners Live cams 	<p>Performance Assessment - is defined as how well a learner uses language acquired in a classroom setting</p> <p>Proficiency Assessment - is defined as the spontaneous use of language in real-world situations that might occur when: interacting with native speakers of the language, or immersed in a target language environment.</p> <p>Achievement Assessment - It requires students to demonstrate retention of previously learned content material, vocabulary and structure, for example.</p> <p>Pro-achievement Assessment - It is a combination of both proficiency and achievement testing. It asks students to demonstrate what they know in a meaningful context.</p>
<p>Summative Assessments:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Rubrics Student Growth Objective Role play/skits End of unit assessments 	<p>Benchmark Assessments:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Assessments on Kahoot Chapter assessment

Knowledge & Skills	
<p>Enduring Understandings:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Traditions and customs are an integral and intricate part of every culture. The ways in which people shop and dress can vary significantly across cultures. It is important to be familiar with your own culture's/location's history. 	<p>Essential Questions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> How do customs and traditions express the values of a culture? How are shopping habits different between cultures? How do certain places describe the history of a country?
<p>Content: Students will know:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> how to correctly apply the use of stem-changing verbs when writing and speaking will correctly apply the use of direct object 	<p>Skills: Students will be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> describe appropriate attire for different seasons and weather conditions identify common city locations and discuss upcoming local events

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12	Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)
--------------------	---

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • pronouns when writing and speaking • how to correctly apply vocabulary words when speaking and writing in the target language 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • name various methods of travel and use frequency adverbs to discuss how they navigate their city • navigate a restaurant menu in the target language to identify food and beverage options
---	---

Core Instructional & Supplemental Materials

<p>Suggested Activities/Resources: Incorporating a variety of activities to accommodate different students' learning styles is an essential requirement.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Total Physical Response https://spanishmama.com/what-is-tpr-total-physical-response/ • Four Corners http://www.creativelanguageclass.com/four-corners/ • Think-Pair-Share https://www.readingrockets.org/strategies/think-pair-share • Jigsaw https://www.fluentu.com/blog/educator-spanish/spanish-teaching-methods/ • Stop and Go Cards https://www.teacherspayteachers.com/Product/Checking-for-Understanding-Quick-Formative-Assessments-333139 • Two Roses and A Thorn https://images.app.goo.gl/Gpr2einCNtMkCWjm8 • 3-2-1 https://images.app.goo.gl/GfgzvRWew6AJnx999 • One Minute Papers https://oncourseworkshop.com/self-awareness/one-minute-paper/#:~:text=INTRODUCTION%3A%20A%20%E2%80%9Cone%2Dminute,the%20instructor%20with%20useful%20feedback. 	<p>Varied Levels of Text:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Avancemos Teacher and Student Edition • Rockalingua • Quia • Newsela • Flipgrid • Discovery Education • Read Conmigo • Univision
---	--

Unit 5: Paladar, hogar y países	Duration: 25 days
--	--------------------------

Unit Rationale
<p>In this unit, students will be exposed to the differences between houses, homes, apartments, and urban vs city living. Students will describe a variety of houses and identify household items.</p>

Suggested Accommodations**Multi Language Learners:**

- Flexible/Cooperative Grouping
- Visuals (Board and handouts)
- Flashcards (Digital and paper)
- Alternative assessment
- Flexible/cooperative grouping
- Graphic organizers
- Native Language Support and Resources
- Modified Instructions/Assessments/Assignments
- Chunking
- Build background knowledge
- Define Key words
- Use visual and audio supports
- Address all four language domains
- Incorporate technology

Special Education/Students with Disabilities:

- Shorten or simplify directions
- Alternative assessment
- Modified classwork and homework assignments
- Seating arrangements to meet IEP requirements and enhance teacher to student interaction and instruction.
- Integrate a variety of activities to meet all types of multiple intelligences
- Review and make necessary IEP modifications
- Parent-teacher communication
- Chunking
- Build background knowledge
- Define Key words
- Use visual and audio supports
- Address all four language domains
- Incorporate technology
- Graphic organizers

504 Plans:

- Follow all 504 plans
- Use visuals
- Introduce key vocabulary before lesson
- Teacher reads aloud daily
- Provide peer tutoring
- preferential seating
- assign a picture or movement to vocabulary words
- small group instruction-guided reading and guided writing
- Allow extra time to complete assignments or tests
- Work in a small group
- Allow answers to be given orally or dictated

Gifted and Talented:

- Alternative assessment
- Flexible/cooperative grouping
- Independent research assignments
- Modified classwork and homework assignments
- Integrate a variety of activities to meet all types of multiple intelligences
- Challenging reading materials
- Self-directed activities
- Pretest to determine mastery

Students at Risk of Failure:

- Alternative assessment
- Flexible/cooperative grouping
- Graphic organizers
- Parent-teacher communication
- Integrate a variety of activities to meet all types of multiple intelligences
- Modified classwork and homework assignments
- Reward system
- Refer to outside counseling or similar resources if necessary
- Help parents become familiar with available services and resources

Economically Disadvantaged:

- Extra Materials Provided
- Set of Books Sent Home
- Study Guides Gifted and Talented
- Alternative Assessments/Assignments
- Rubrics
- Introduce Students to Higher Level Vocabulary
- Differentiate learning pace using curriculum acceleration

Culturally Diverse:

- Embrace diversity in teaching styles
- Provide an interpreter if needed
- Incorporate more group work
- Provide visuals as possible by writing on the board, diagramming, and using pictures.
- Allow ELL students to preview materials before a lesson when possible
- Provide tutoring if needed
- Develop a relationship with the parents of ELL students
- Develop a relationship with any student who is outside the dominant cultural or ethnic group

Focus Standards

Interpretive Mode of Communication

- 7.1.IL.IPRET.1: Restate and describe the main idea and some details from informational and fictional texts (e.g., articles, blogs, TV programs, radio, video clips, podcasts) from other subject areas and

products from the target culture(s).

- 7.1.IL.IPRET.2: React to a series of oral and written instructions connected to daily life.
- 7.1.IL.IPRET.3: Compare and contrast the use of verbal and non-verbal etiquette (i.e., the use of gestures, intonation, and cultural practices) in the target culture(s) and in one's own culture.
- 7.1.IL.IPRET.4: Infer the meaning of some unfamiliar words and ideas in some new contexts.
- 7.1.IL.IPRET.6: Using contextual authentic cultural resources, identify reasons for climate change in the target culture and in students' own community.

Interpersonal Mode of Communication

- 7.1.IL.IPERS.1: Request and provide information in conversations and in writing by creating simple sentences by combining and recombining learned language in order to express original ideas.
- 7.1.IL.IPERS.2: Ask and respond with appropriate comments and questions to factual and personal questions on familiar topics relating to daily life.
- 7.1.IL.IPERS.4: Use appropriate gestures, intonation, and common idiomatic expressions of the target culture(s)/language in familiar situations.
- 7.1.IL.IPERS.5: Engage in short conversations about personal experiences or events and/or topics studied in other content areas.
- 7.1.IL.IPERS.6: Exchange information with classmates and with native speakers of the target language about the effects of climate change on the target language region(s) of the world and suggest a few possible solutions.

Presentational Mode of Communication

- 7.1.IL.PRSNT.1: Combine and recombine learned language to express personal ideas about areas of interest when creating oral and written presentations that are shared with a target language audience.
- 7.1.IL.PRSNT.2: Present preferences on everyday topics of interest and explain reasons for the preferences, using simple sentences.
- 7.1.IL.PRSNT.3: Use language creatively to respond in writing to a variety of oral or visual prompts.
- 7.1.IL.PRSNT.4: Compare and contrast age- and level-appropriate culturally authentic resources orally and in writing

Supporting Standards

- 7.1.IL.IPRET.5: Compare and contrast some unique linguistic elements in English and the target language.
- 7.1.IL.IPERS.3: Give and follow a series of oral and written directions, commands, and requests for participating in classroom, cultural, and pastime activities.
- 7.1.IL.PRSNT.5: Compare and contrast global issues facing the target language regions of the world and those facing the students' own regions.

Interdisciplinary Connections

Language

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12

Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)

- L.KL.9–10.2. Apply knowledge of language to make effective choices for meaning, or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading, writing, speaking or listening.
- L.VL.9–10.3. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9–10 reading and content, including technical meanings, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

Reading

- RL.CR.9–10.1. Cite a range of thorough textual evidence and make relevant connections to strongly support analysis of multiple aspects of what a literary text says explicitly and inferentially, as well as including determining where the text leaves matters uncertain.
- RI.CR.9–10.1. cite a range and thorough textual evidence and make clear and relevant connections, to strongly support an analysis of multiple aspects of what an informational text says explicitly and inferentially, as well as interpretations of the text.
- RL.CI.9–10.2. Determine one or more themes of a literary text and analyze how it is developed and refined over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
- RI.CI.9–10.2. Determine one or more central ideas of an informational text and analyze how it is developed and refined over the course of a text, including how it emerges and is shaped by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
- RL.IT.9–10.3. Analyze how an author unfolds and develops ideas throughout a text, including how complex characters (e.g., those with multiple or conflicting motivations) develop, interact with other characters, and advance the plot or develop the theme.

Speaking and Listening

- SL.PE.9–10.1. Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with peers on grades 9–10 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
- SL.UM.9–10.5. Make strategic use of digital media (e.g., textual, graphical, audio, visual, and interactive elements) in presentations to enhance findings, reasoning, and evidence and to add interest.

Writing

- W.AW.9–10.1. Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient textual and non-textual evidence.
- W.WR.9–10.5. Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation
- W.RW.9–10.7. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

Social Studies

- 6.1.12.HistoryCA.14.c: Determine the influence of multicultural beliefs, products (i.e., art, food, music, and literature), and practices in shaping contemporary American culture.
- 6.1.12.CivicsDP.5.a: Analyze the effectiveness of governmental policies and of actions by groups and individuals to address discrimination against new immigrants, Native Americans, and African Americans.

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12

Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)

- 6.1.12.CivicsHR.8.a: Analyze primary and secondary sources to explain how social intolerance, xenophobia, and fear of anarchism led to restrictive immigration and refugee laws, and the violation of the human rights of individuals and groups.
- 6.2.12.HistoryCC.3.a: Debate if the role of geography or enlightened ideals had the greater influence on the independence movements in Latin America.

Computer Science & Design Thinking

- 8.1.12.IC.1: Evaluate the ways computing impacts personal, ethical, social, economic, and cultural practices.
- 8.2.12.ED.2: Create scaled engineering drawings for a new product or system and make modifications to increase optimization based on feedback.
- 8.2.12.ITH.2: Propose an innovation to meet future demands supported by an analysis of the potential costs, benefits, trade-offs, and risks related to the use of the innovation.
- 8.2.12.EC.1: Analyze controversial technological issues and determine the degree to which individuals, businesses, and governments have an ethical role in decisions that are made.

Career Readiness, Life Literacies & Key Skills

- 9.1.12.CFR.1: Compare and contrast the role of philanthropy, volunteer service, and charities in community development and quality of life in a variety of cultures.
- 9.1.12.CFR.2: Summarize causes important to you and compare organizations you seek to support to other organizations with similar missions
- 9.2.12.CAP.2: Develop college and career readiness skills by participating in opportunities such as structured learning experiences, apprenticeships, and dual enrollment programs.
- 9.2.12.CAP.3: Investigate how continuing education contributes to one's career and personal growth.
- 9.4.12.CI.1: Demonstrate the ability to reflect, analyze, and use creative skills and ideas (e.g., 1.1.12prof.CR3a).
- 9.4.12.CI.3: Investigate new challenges and opportunities for personal growth, advancement, and transition (e.g., 2.1.12.PGD.1).
- 9.4.12.CT.1: Identify problem-solving strategies used in the development of an innovative product or practice (e.g., 1.1.12acc.C1b, 2.2.12.PF.3).
- 9.4.12.CT.2: Explain the potential benefits of collaborating to enhance critical thinking and problem solving (e.g., 1.3E.12profCR3.a).
- 9.4.12.IML.2: Evaluate digital sources for timeliness, accuracy, perspective, credibility of the source, and relevance of information, in media and data.

Career Readiness, Life Literacies, and Key Skills Practices

Act as a responsible and contributing community

Students understand the obligations and responsibilities of being a member of a community, and they demonstrate this understanding every day through their interactions with others. They are conscientious of the impacts of their decisions on others and the environment around them. They think about the near-term and long-term consequences of their actions and seek to act in ways that contribute to the betterment

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12	Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)
--------------------	---

member and employee.	of their teams, families, community and workplace. They are reliable and consistent in going beyond the minimum expectation and in participating in activities that serve the greater good.
Attend to financial well-being.	Students take regular action to contribute to their personal financial well-being, understanding that personal financial security provides the peace of mind required to contribute more fully to their own career success.
Consider the environmental, social and economic impacts of decisions.	Students understand the interrelated nature of their actions and regularly make decisions that positively impact and/or mitigate negative impact on other people, organization, and the environment. They are aware of and utilize new technologies, understandings, procedures, materials, and regulations affecting the nature of their work as it relates to the impact on the social condition, the environment and the profitability of the organization.
Demonstrate creativity and innovation.	Students regularly think of ideas that solve problems in new and different ways, and they contribute those ideas in a useful and productive manner to improve their organization. They can consider unconventional ideas and suggestions as solutions to issues, tasks or problems, and they discern which ideas and suggestions will add greatest value. They seek new methods, practices, and ideas from a variety of sources and seek to apply those ideas to their own workplace. They take action on their ideas and understand how to bring innovation to an organization.
Utilize critical thinking to make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.	Students readily recognize problems in the workplace, understand the nature of the problem, and devise effective plans to solve the problem. They are aware of problems when they occur and take action quickly to address the problem; they thoughtfully investigate the root cause of the problem prior to introducing solutions. They carefully consider the options to solve the problem. Once a solution is agreed upon, they follow through to ensure the problem is solved, whether through their own actions or the actions of others.
Model integrity, ethical leadership and effective management.	Students consistently act in ways that align personal and community-held ideals and principles while employing strategies to positively influence others in the workplace. They have a clear understanding of integrity and act on this understanding in every decision. They use a variety of means to positively impact the directions and actions of a team or organization, and they apply insights into human behavior to change others' actions, attitudes and/or beliefs. They recognize the near-term and long-term effects that management's actions and attitudes can have on productivity, morals and organizational culture.
Plan education and career paths aligned to personal goals.	Students take personal ownership of their own education and career goals, and they regularly act on a plan to attain these goals. They understand their own career interests, preferences, goals, and requirements. They have perspective regarding the pathways available to them and the time, effort, experience and other requirements to pursue each, including a path of entrepreneurship. They recognize the value of each step in the education and experiential process, and they recognize that nearly all career paths require ongoing education and experience. They seek counselors, mentors, and other experts to assist in the planning and execution of career and personal goals.

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12

Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)

<p>Use technology to enhance productivity, increase collaboration and communicate effectively.</p>	<p>Students find and maximize the productive value of existing and new technology to accomplish workplace tasks and solve workplace problems. They are flexible and adaptive in acquiring new technology. They are proficient with ubiquitous technology applications. They understand the inherent risks-personal and organizational-of technology applications, and they take actions to prevent or mitigate these risks.</p>
<p>Work productively in teams while using cultural/global competence.</p>	<p>Students positively contribute to every team, whether formal or informal. They apply an awareness of cultural differences to avoid barriers to productive and positive interaction. They find ways to increase the engagement and contribution of all team members. They plan and facilitate effective team meetings.</p>

Social Emotional Learning Standards

Self-Awareness

- Recognize one's feelings and thoughts
- Recognize the impact of one's feelings and thoughts on one's own behavior
- Recognize one's personal traits, strengths, and limitations
- Recognize the importance of self-confidence in handling daily tasks and challenges

Self-Management

- Understand and practice strategies for managing one's own emotions, thoughts and behaviors
- Recognize the skills needed to establish and achieve personal and educational goals
- Identify and apply ways to persevere or overcome barriers through alternative methods to achieve one's goals

Social Awareness

- Recognize and identify the thoughts, feelings and perspectives of others
- Demonstrate an awareness of the differences among individuals
- Demonstrate an understanding of the need for mutual respect when viewpoints differ
- Demonstrate an awareness of the expectations for social interactions in a variety of settings

Responsible Decision-Making

- Develop, implement and model effective problem solving and critical thinking skills
- Identify the consequences associated with one's actions in order to make constructive choices
- Evaluate personal, ethical, safety and civic impact of decisions

Relationship Skills

- Establish and maintain healthy relationships
- Utilize positive communication and social skills to interact effectively with others
- Identify ways to resist inappropriate social pressure
- Demonstrate the ability to prevent resolve interpersonal conflicts in constructive ways
- Identify who, when, where, or how to seek help for oneself or others when needed

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12	Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)
--------------------	---

Evidence of Student Learning

<p>Formative Tasks:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Teacher Observations ● Role play/skits ● Peer Assessments ● Quizzes ● Student participation ● One-on-one assessment ● Group assessment ● Peer assessment ● Self-assessment ● Project-Based Assessments ● Listening Comprehension ● Oral presentations ● Questions and answers ● Do-Now ● Thumbs up/down ● White boards ● Open-ended questions ● Group/pair activities ● Exit cards ● Total Physical Response ● Four Corners ● Live cams 	<p>Alternative Assessments:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Checklist ● Exit tickets ● Journals and reflections ● Think, pair and share ● Listen and draw what you hear ● Listen and translate ● ChatterPix ● Flipgrid <p>Student Assessment Assessment in second-language learning needs to operate at a number of different levels because of the many layers of skills and proficiencies that are being acquired, and that thus need to be assessed and evaluated. The types of assessment fall into three major categories:</p> <p>Performance Assessment - is defined as how well a learner uses language acquired in a classroom setting</p> <p>Proficiency Assessment - is defined as the spontaneous use of language in real-world situations that might occur when: interacting with native speakers of the language, or immersed in a target language environment.</p> <p>Achievement Assessment - It requires students to demonstrate retention of previously learned content material, vocabulary and structure, for example. Pro-achievement Assessment - It is a combination of both proficiency and achievement testing. It asks students to demonstrate what they know in a meaningful context.</p>
<p>Summative Assessments:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Rubrics ● Student Growth Objective ● Role play/skits ● End of unit assessments 	<p>Benchmark Assessments:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Assessments on Kahoot ● Chapter assessment

Knowledge & Skills

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12	Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)
--------------------	---

<p>Enduring Understandings:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● The construction of a house varies according to region, weather, and culture. ● There are different advantages and disadvantages to living in an urban, suburban, or rural area. ● The appliances used at home vary from culture to culture. 	<p>Essential Questions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● What are the main differences between a house and a home? ● Why are houses built differently? What cultural differences influence one's home? ● What does a household tell you about a particular culture?
<p>Content: Students will know:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● how to differentiate between permanent characteristics (ser) and temporary states or locations (estar) ● ordinal numbers (primero/a through décimo/a) to rank items or identify levels of a building ● how to conjugate common "irregular" verbs (such as hacer, poner, salir, traer, venir) that are essential for discussing chores and social plans 	<p>Skills: Students will be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● name different rooms, furniture, and appliances within a home ● use ordinal numbers (first, second, third, etc.) and connectors to sequence objects or steps ● state where people are located in a house and describe their current activities ● use imperative structures to give instructions and direct others' actions ● express recently completed actions (using structures like "to have just" + infinitive)

Core Instructional & Supplemental Materials

<p>Suggested Activities/Resources: Incorporating a variety of activities to accommodate different students' learning styles is an essential requirement.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Total Physical Response https://spanishmama.com/what-is-tpr-total-physical-response/ ● Four Corners http://www.creativelanguageclass.com/four-corners/ ● Think-Pair-Share https://www.readingrockets.org/strategies/think-pair-share ● Jigsaw https://www.fluentu.com/blog/educator-spanish/spanish-teaching-methods/ ● Stop and Go Cards https://www.teacherspayteachers.com/Product/Checking-for-Understanding-Quick-Formative-Assessments-333139 ● Two Roses and A Thorn 	<p>Varied Levels of Text:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Avancemos Teacher and Student Edition ● Rockalingua ● Quia ● Newsela ● Flipgrid ● Discovery Education ● Read Conmigo ● Univision
---	--

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12

Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)

<https://images.app.goo.gl/Gpr2einCNtMkCWjm8>

- 3-2-1

<https://images.app.goo.gl/GfgzvRWcw6AJnx999>

- One Minute Papers

<https://oncourseworkshop.com/self-awareness/one-minute-paper/#:~:text=INTRODUCTION%3A%20A%20%E2%80%9Cone%2Dminute,the%20instructor%20with%20useful%20feedback>

Unit 6: El bienestar personal y social

Duration: 25 days

Unit Rationale

Students will discuss sports, good sportsmanship, benefits of staying healthy, compare sports, and identify parts of the body. They will learn how to use the preterite tense, converse about friends, familiar people, and describe personal characteristics and emotions.

Suggested Accommodations

Multi Language Learners:

- Flexible/Cooperative Grouping
- Visuals (Board and handouts)
- Flashcards (Digital and paper)
- Alternative assessment
- Flexible/cooperative grouping
- Graphic organizers
- Native Language Support and Resources
- Modified Instructions/Assessments/Assignments
- Chunking
- Build background knowledge
- Define Key words
- Use visual and audio supports
- Address all four language domains
- Incorporate technology

Special Education/Students with Disabilities:

- Shorten or simplify directions
- Alternative assessment
- Modified classwork and homework assignments
- Seating arrangements to meet IEP requirements and enhance teacher to student interaction and instruction.
- Integrate a variety of activities to meet all types of multiple intelligences
- Review and make necessary IEP modifications

- Parent-teacher communication
- Chunking
- Build background knowledge
- Define Key words
- Use visual and audio supports
- Address all four language domains
- Incorporate technology
- Graphic organizers

504 Plans:

- Follow all 504 plans
- Use visuals
- Introduce key vocabulary before lesson
- Teacher reads aloud daily
- Provide peer tutoring
- preferential seating
- assign a picture or movement to vocabulary words
- small group instruction-guided reading and guided writing
- Allow extra time to complete assignments or tests
- Work in a small group
- Allow answers to be given orally or dictated

Gifted and Talented:

- Alternative assessment
- Flexible/cooperative grouping
- Independent research assignments
- Modified classwork and homework assignments
- Integrate a variety of activities to meet all types of multiple intelligences
- Challenging reading materials
- Self-directed activities
- Pretest to determine mastery

Students at Risk of Failure:

- Alternative assessment
- Flexible/cooperative grouping
- Graphic organizers
- Parent-teacher communication
- Integrate a variety of activities to meet all types of multiple intelligences
- Modified classwork and homework assignments
- Reward system
- Refer to outside counseling or similar resources if necessary
- Help parents become familiar with available services and resources

Economically Disadvantaged:

- Extra Materials Provided
- Set of Books Sent Home
- Study Guides Gifted and Talented
- Alternative Assessments/Assignments

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12

Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)

- Rubrics
- Introduce Students to Higher Level Vocabulary
- Differentiate learning pace using curriculum acceleration

Culturally Diverse:

- Embrace diversity in teaching styles
- Provide an interpreter if needed
- Incorporate more group work
- Provide visuals as possible by writing on the board, diagramming, and using pictures.
- Allow ELL students to preview materials before a lesson when possible
- Provide tutoring if needed
- Develop a relationship with the parents of ELL students
- Develop a relationship with any student who is outside the dominant cultural or ethnic group

Focus Standards

Interpretive Mode of Communication

- 7.1.IL.IPRET.1: Restate and describe the main idea and some details from informational and fictional texts (e.g., articles, blogs, TV programs, radio, video clips, podcasts) from other subject areas and products from the target culture(s).
- 7.1.IL.IPRET.2: React to a series of oral and written instructions connected to daily life.
- 7.1.IL.IPRET.3: Compare and contrast the use of verbal and non-verbal etiquette (i.e., the use of gestures, intonation, and cultural practices) in the target culture(s) and in one's own culture.
- 7.1.IL.IPRET.4: Infer the meaning of some unfamiliar words and ideas in some new contexts.
- 7.1.IL.IPRET.6: Using contextual authentic cultural resources, identify reasons for climate change in the target culture and in students' own community.

Interpersonal Mode of Communication

- 7.1.IL.IPERS.1: Request and provide information in conversations and in writing by creating simple sentences by combining and recombining learned language in order to express original ideas.
- 7.1.IL.IPERS.2: Ask and respond with appropriate comments and questions to factual and personal questions on familiar topics relating to daily life.
- 7.1.IL.IPERS.4: Use appropriate gestures, intonation, and common idiomatic expressions of the target culture(s)/language in familiar situations.
- 7.1.IL.IPERS.5: Engage in short conversations about personal experiences or events and/or topics studied in other content areas.
- 7.1.IL.IPERS.6: Exchange information with classmates and with native speakers of the target language about the effects of climate change on the target language region(s) of the world and suggest a few possible solutions.

Presentational Mode of Communication

- 7.1.IL.PRSNT.1: Combine and recombine learned language to express personal ideas about areas of interest when creating oral and written presentations that are shared with a target language audience.

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12

Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)

- 7.1.IL.PRSNT.2: Present preferences on everyday topics of interest and explain reasons for the preferences, using simple sentences.
- 7.1.IL.PRSNT.3: Use language creatively to respond in writing to a variety of oral or visual prompts.
- 7.1.IL.PRSNT.4: Compare and contrast age- and level-appropriate culturally authentic resources orally and in writing.

Supporting Standards

- 7.1.IL.IPRET.5: Compare and contrast some unique linguistic elements in English and the target language.
- 7.1.IL.IPERS.3: Give and follow a series of oral and written directions, commands, and requests for participating in classroom, cultural, and pastime activities.
- 7.1.IL.PRSNT.5: Compare and contrast global issues facing the target language regions of the world and those facing the students' own regions.

Interdisciplinary Connections

Language

- L.KL.9–10.2. Apply knowledge of language to make effective choices for meaning, or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading, writing, speaking or listening.
- L.VL.9–10.3. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9–10 reading and content, including technical meanings, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

Reading

- RL.CR.9–10.1. Cite a range of thorough textual evidence and make relevant connections to strongly support analysis of multiple aspects of what a literary text says explicitly and inferentially, as well as including determining where the text leaves matters uncertain.
- RI.CR.9–10.1. cite a range and thorough textual evidence and make clear and relevant connections, to strongly support an analysis of multiple aspects of what an informational text says explicitly and inferentially, as well as interpretations of the text.
- RL.CI.9–10.2. Determine one or more themes of a literary text and analyze how it is developed and refined over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
- RI.CI.9–10.2. Determine one or more central ideas of an informational text and analyze how it is developed and refined over the course of a text, including how it emerges and is shaped by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
- RL.IT.9–10.3. Analyze how an author unfolds and develops ideas throughout a text, including how complex characters (e.g., those with multiple or conflicting motivations) develop, interact with other characters, and advance the plot or develop the theme.

Speaking and Listening

- SL.PE.9–10.1. Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with peers on grades 9–10 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12

Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)

- SL.UM.9–10.5. Make strategic use of digital media (e.g., textual, graphical, audio, visual, and interactive elements) in presentations to enhance findings, reasoning, and evidence and to add interest.

Writing

- W.AW.9–10.1. Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient textual and non-textual evidence.
- W.WR.9–10.5. Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation
- W.RW.9–10.7. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

Comprehensive Health and Physical Education

- 2.1.12.PGD.1: Develop a health care plan that includes practices and strategies designed to support an active lifestyle, attend to mental health, and foster a healthy, social and emotional life.
- 2.1.12.PGD.2: Predict how healthy and unhealthy behaviors can affect brain development and impact physical, social and emotional stages of early adulthood.
- 2.1.12.EH.1: Recognize one's personal traits, strengths, and limitations and identify how to develop skills to support a healthy lifestyle.
- 2.1.12.EH.3: Describe strategies to appropriately respond to stressors in a variety of situations (e.g., academics, relationships, shootings, death, car accidents, illness).
- 2.1.12.EH.4: Analyze and adapt mental and emotional health messages and communication techniques to peers and other specific target audience (e.g., dimensions of health).

Computer Science & Design Thinking

- 8.1.12.IC.1: Evaluate the ways computing impacts personal, ethical, social, economic, and cultural practices.
- 8.2.12.ED.2: Create scaled engineering drawings for a new product or system and make modifications to increase optimization based on feedback.
- 8.2.12.ITH.2: Propose an innovation to meet future demands supported by an analysis of the potential costs, benefits, trade-offs, and risks related to the use of the innovation.
- 8.2.12.EC.1: Analyze controversial technological issues and determine the degree to which individuals, businesses, and governments have an ethical role in decisions that are made.

Career Readiness, Life Literacies & Key Skills

- 9.1.12.CFR.1: Compare and contrast the role of philanthropy, volunteer service, and charities in community development and quality of life in a variety of cultures.
- 9.1.12.CFR.2: Summarize causes important to you and compare organizations you seek to support to other organizations with similar missions
- 9.2.12.CAP.2: Develop college and career readiness skills by participating in opportunities such as structured learning experiences, apprenticeships, and dual enrollment programs.
- 9.2.12.CAP.3: Investigate how continuing education contributes to one's career and personal growth.

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12

Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)

- 9.4.12.CI.1: Demonstrate the ability to reflect, analyze, and use creative skills and ideas (e.g., 1.1.12prof.CR3a).
- 9.4.12.CI.3: Investigate new challenges and opportunities for personal growth, advancement, and transition (e.g., 2.1.12.PGD.1).
- 9.4.12.CT.1: Identify problem-solving strategies used in the development of an innovative product or practice (e.g., 1.1.12acc.C1b, 2.2.12.PF.3).
- 9.4.12.CT.2: Explain the potential benefits of collaborating to enhance critical thinking and problem solving (e.g., 1.3E.12profCR3.a).
- 9.4.12.IML.2: Evaluate digital sources for timeliness, accuracy, perspective, credibility of the source, and relevance of information, in media and data.

Career Readiness, Life Literacies, and Key Skills Practices

Act as a responsible and contributing community member and employee.	Students understand the obligations and responsibilities of being a member of a community, and they demonstrate this understanding every day through their interactions with others. They are conscientious of the impacts of their decisions on others and the environment around them. They think about the near-term and long-term consequences of their actions and seek to act in ways that contribute to the betterment of their teams, families, community and workplace. They are reliable and consistent in going beyond the minimum expectation and in participating in activities that serve the greater good.
Attend to financial well-being.	Students take regular action to contribute to their personal financial well-being, understanding that personal financial security provides the peace of mind required to contribute more fully to their own career success.
Consider the environmental, social and economic impacts of decisions.	Students understand the interrelated nature of their actions and regularly make decisions that positively impact and/or mitigate negative impact on other people, organization, and the environment. They are aware of and utilize new technologies, understandings, procedures, materials, and regulations affecting the nature of their work as it relates to the impact on the social condition, the environment and the profitability of the organization.
Demonstrate creativity and innovation.	Students regularly think of ideas that solve problems in new and different ways, and they contribute those ideas in a useful and productive manner to improve their organization. They can consider unconventional ideas and suggestions as solutions to issues, tasks or problems, and they discern which ideas and suggestions will add greatest value. They seek new methods, practices, and ideas from a variety of sources and seek to apply those ideas to their own workplace. They take action on their ideas and understand how to bring innovation to an organization.
Utilize critical thinking to make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.	Students readily recognize problems in the workplace, understand the nature of the problem, and devise effective plans to solve the problem. They are aware of problems when they occur and take action quickly to address the problem; they thoughtfully investigate the root cause of the problem prior to introducing solutions. They carefully consider the options to solve the problem. Once a solution is agreed upon, they follow through to ensure the problem is solved, whether through their own actions or the actions of others.

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12	Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)
--------------------	---

<p>Model integrity, ethical leadership and effective management.</p>	<p>Students consistently act in ways that align personal and community-held ideals and principles while employing strategies to positively influence others in the workplace. They have a clear understanding of integrity and act on this understanding in every decision. They use a variety of means to positively impact the directions and actions of a team or organization, and they apply insights into human behavior to change others' actions, attitudes and/or beliefs. They recognize the near-term and long-term effects that management's actions and attitudes can have on productivity, morals and organizational culture.</p>
<p>Plan education and career paths aligned to personal goals.</p>	<p>Students take personal ownership of their own education and career goals, and they regularly act on a plan to attain these goals. They understand their own career interests, preferences, goals, and requirements. They have perspective regarding the pathways available to them and the time, effort, experience and other requirements to pursue each, including a path of entrepreneurship. They recognize the value of each step in the education and experiential process, and they recognize that nearly all career paths require ongoing education and experience. They seek counselors, mentors, and other experts to assist in the planning and execution of career and personal goals.</p>
<p>Use technology to enhance productivity, increase collaboration and communicate effectively.</p>	<p>Students find and maximize the productive value of existing and new technology to accomplish workplace tasks and solve workplace problems. They are flexible and adaptive in acquiring new technology. They are proficient with ubiquitous technology applications. They understand the inherent risks-personal and organizational-of technology applications, and they take actions to prevent or mitigate these risks.</p>
<p>Work productively in teams while using cultural/global competence.</p>	<p>Students positively contribute to every team, whether formal or informal. They apply an awareness of cultural differences to avoid barriers to productive and positive interaction. They find ways to increase the engagement and contribution of all team members. They plan and facilitate effective team meetings.</p>

Social Emotional Learning Standards
--

Self-Awareness

- Recognize one's feelings and thoughts
- Recognize the impact of one's feelings and thoughts on one's own behavior
- Recognize one's personal traits, strengths, and limitations
- Recognize the importance of self-confidence in handling daily tasks and challenges

Self-Management

- Understand and practice strategies for managing one's own emotions, thoughts and behaviors
- Recognize the skills needed to establish and achieve personal and educational goals
- Identify and apply ways to persevere or overcome barriers through alternative methods to achieve one's goals

Social Awareness

- Recognize and identify the thoughts, feelings and perspectives of others

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12

Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)

- Demonstrate an awareness of the differences among individuals
- Demonstrate an understanding of the need for mutual respect when viewpoints differ
- Demonstrate an awareness of the expectations for social interactions in a variety of settings

Responsible Decision-Making

- Develop, implement and model effective problem solving and critical thinking skills
- Identify the consequences associated with one's actions in order to make constructive choices
- Evaluate personal, ethical, safety and civic impact of decisions

Relationship Skills

- Establish and maintain healthy relationships
- Utilize positive communication and social skills to interact effectively with others
- Identify ways to resist inappropriate social pressure
- Demonstrate the ability to prevent resolve interpersonal conflicts in constructive ways
- Identify who, when , where, or how to seek help for oneself or others when needed

Evidence of Student Learning

Formative Tasks:

- Teacher Observations
- Role play/skits
- Peer Assessments
- Quizzes
- Student participation
- One-on-one assessment
- Group assessment
- Peer assessment
- Self-assessment
- Project-Based Assessments
- Listening Comprehension
- Oral presentations
- Questions and answers
- Do-Now
- Thumbs up/down
- White boards
- Open-ended questions
- Group/pair activities
- Exit cards
- Total Physical Response
- Four Corners
- Live cams

Alternative Assessments:

- Checklist
- Exit tickets
- Journals and reflections
- Think, pair and share
- Listen and draw what you hear
- Listen and translate
- ChatterPix
- Flipgrid

Student Assessment

Assessment in second-language learning needs to operate at a number of different levels because of the many layers of skills and proficiencies that are being acquired, and that thus need to be assessed and evaluated. The types of assessment fall into three major categories:

Performance Assessment - is defined as how well a learner uses language acquired in a classroom setting

Proficiency Assessment - is defined as the spontaneous use of language in real-world situations that might occur when: interacting with native speakers of the language, or immersed in a target language environment.

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12	Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)
--------------------	---

	<p>Achievement Assessment - It requires students to demonstrate retention of previously learned content material, vocabulary and structure, for example.</p> <p>Pro-achievement Assessment - It is a combination of both proficiency and achievement testing. It asks students to demonstrate what they know in a meaningful context.</p>
<p>Summative Assessments:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Rubrics ● Student Growth Objective ● Role play/skits ● End of unit assessments 	<p>Benchmark Assessments:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Assessments on Kahoot ● Chapter assessment

Knowledge & Skills

<p>Enduring Understandings:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Keeping active through physical activity and sports has many benefits for the body. ● Maintaining a healthy lifestyle helps you cope with stress and also fight illness. ● Emotions can play a role in how you think and behave, as well as influence the decisions you make. 	<p>Essential Questions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● How are sports different from country to country and culture to culture? ● Why is it important to maintain a healthy body? ● How do emotions impact your relationships with others?
<p>Content: <u>Students will know:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● the stem-changing verb jugar (u - ue) in the present tense to discuss sports and games ● the difference between two versions of "to know": saber (facts, information, and how-to skills) and conocer (acquaintance with people, places, or complex things) ● past tense endings (-é, -aste, -ó, -amos, -aron) to regular -ar verbs to describe completed actions ● the spelling changes in the "Yo" form of the preterite (-qué, -gué, -cé) to maintain the original sound of the verb 	<p>Skills: <u>Students will be able to:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● identify various individual and team sports, the equipment used, and the venues where they are played ● identify major external body parts and explain basic physical feelings ● decline invitations or explain why a task was not completed using polite and culturally appropriate language ● discuss wellness habits, including exercise, nutrition, and sleep

Core Instructional & Supplemental Materials

Suggested Activities/Resources:	<p>Varied Levels of Text:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Avancemos Teacher and Student Edition
--	--

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12	Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)
--------------------	---

<p>Incorporating a variety of activities to accommodate different students' learning styles is an essential requirement.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Total Physical Response https://spanishmama.com/what-is-tpr-total-physical-response/ ● Four Corners http://www.creativelanguageclass.com/four-corners/ ● Think-Pair-Share https://www.readingrockets.org/strategies/think-pair-share ● Jigsaw https://www.fluentu.com/blog/educator-spanish/spanish-teaching-methods/ ● Stop and Go Cards https://www.teacherspayteachers.com/Product/Checking-for-Understanding-Quick-Formative-Assessments-333139 ● Two Roses and A Thorn https://images.app.goo.gl/Gpr2einCNtMkCWjm8 ● 3-2-1 https://images.app.goo.gl/GfgzvRWcw6AJnx999 ● One Minute Papers https://oncourseworkshop.com/self-awareness/one-minute-paper/#:~:text=INTRODUCTION%3A%20A%20%E2%80%9Cone%2Dminute,the%20instructor%20with%20useful%20feedback. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Rockalingua ● Quia ● Newsela ● Flipgrid ● Discovery Education ● Read Conmigo ● Univision
--	--

Unit 7: Repaso general	Duration: 30 days
-------------------------------	--------------------------

Unit Rationale
<p>For the final Unit of the Spanish Curriculum, it is expected that each level of Spanish receives a general review of the concepts covered during the school year/semester in preparation for Final Exams. The method of review is left to each teacher's discretion.</p>

Suggested Accommodations
<p>Multi Language Learners:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Flexible/Cooperative Grouping ● Visuals (Board and handouts) ● Flashcards (Digital and paper) ● Alternative assessment

- Flexible/cooperative grouping
- Graphic organizers
- Native Language Support and Resources
- Modified Instructions/Assessments/Assignments
- Chunking
- Build background knowledge
- Define Key words
- Use visual and audio supports
- Address all four language domains
- Incorporate technology

Special Education/Students with Disabilities:

- Shorten or simplify directions
- Alternative assessment
- Modified classwork and homework assignments
- Seating arrangements to meet IEP requirements and enhance teacher to student interaction and instruction.
- Integrate a variety of activities to meet all types of multiple intelligences
- Review and make necessary IEP modifications
- Parent-teacher communication
- Chunking
- Build background knowledge
- Define Key words
- Use visual and audio supports
- Address all four language domains
- Incorporate technology
- Graphic organizers

504 Plans:

- Follow all 504 plans
- Use visuals
- Introduce key vocabulary before lesson
- Teacher reads aloud daily
- Provide peer tutoring
- preferential seating
- assign a picture or movement to vocabulary words
- small group instruction-guided reading and guided writing
- Allow extra time to complete assignments or tests
- Work in a small group
- Allow answers to be given orally or dictated

Gifted and Talented:

- Alternative assessment
- Flexible/cooperative grouping
- Independent research assignments
- Modified classwork and homework assignments
- Integrate a variety of activities to meet all types of multiple intelligences
- Challenging reading materials

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12

Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)

- Self-directed activities
- Pretest to determine mastery

Students at Risk of Failure:

- Alternative assessment
- Flexible/cooperative grouping
- Graphic organizers
- Parent-teacher communication
- Integrate a variety of activities to meet all types of multiple intelligences
- Modified classwork and homework assignments
- Reward system
- Refer to outside counseling or similar resources if necessary
- Help parents become familiar with available services and resources

Economically Disadvantaged:

- Extra Materials Provided
- Set of Books Sent Home
- Study Guides Gifted and Talented
- Alternative Assessments/Assignments
- Rubrics
- Introduce Students to Higher Level Vocabulary
- Differentiate learning pace using curriculum acceleration

Culturally Diverse:

- Embrace diversity in teaching styles
- Provide an interpreter if needed
- Incorporate more group work
- Provide visuals as possible by writing on the board, diagramming, and using pictures.
- Allow ELL students to preview materials before a lesson when possible
- Provide tutoring if needed
- Develop a relationship with the parents of ELL students
- Develop a relationship with any student who is outside the dominant cultural or ethnic group

Focus Standards

Interpretive Mode of Communication

- 7.1.IL.IPRET.1: Restate and describe the main idea and some details from informational and fictional texts (e.g., articles, blogs, TV programs, radio, video clips, podcasts) from other subject areas and products from the target culture(s).
- 7.1.IL.IPRET.2: React to a series of oral and written instructions connected to daily life.
- 7.1.IL.IPRET.3: Compare and contrast the use of verbal and non-verbal etiquette (i.e., the use of gestures, intonation, and cultural practices) in the target culture(s) and in one's own culture.
- 7.1.IL.IPRET.4: Infer the meaning of some unfamiliar words and ideas in some new contexts.
- 7.1.IL.IPRET.6: Using contextual authentic cultural resources, identify reasons for climate change in the target culture and in students' own community.

Interpersonal Mode of Communication

- 7.1.IL.IPERS.1: Request and provide information in conversations and in writing by creating simple sentences by combining and recombining learned language in order to express original ideas.
- 7.1.IL.IPERS.2: Ask and respond with appropriate comments and questions to factual and personal questions on familiar topics relating to daily life.
- 7.1.IL.IPERS.4: Use appropriate gestures, intonation, and common idiomatic expressions of the target culture(s)/language in familiar situations.
- 7.1.IL.IPERS.5: Engage in short conversations about personal experiences or events and/or topics studied in other content areas.
- 7.1.IL.IPERS.6: Exchange information with classmates and with native speakers of the target language about the effects of climate change on the target language region(s) of the world and suggest a few possible solutions.

Presentational Mode of Communication

- 7.1.IL.PRSNT.1: Combine and recombine learned language to express personal ideas about areas of interest when creating oral and written presentations that are shared with a target language audience.
- 7.1.IL.PRSNT.2: Present preferences on everyday topics of interest and explain reasons for the preferences, using simple sentences.
- 7.1.IL.PRSNT.3: Use language creatively to respond in writing to a variety of oral or visual prompts.
- 7.1.IL.PRSNT.4: Compare and contrast age- and level-appropriate culturally authentic resources orally and in writing.

Supporting Standards

- 7.1.IL.IPRET.5: Compare and contrast some unique linguistic elements in English and the target language.
- 7.1.IL.IPERS.3: Give and follow a series of oral and written directions, commands, and requests for participating in classroom, cultural, and pastime activities.
- 7.1.IL.PRSNT.5: Compare and contrast global issues facing the target language regions of the world and those facing the students' own regions.

Interdisciplinary Connections**Language**

- L.KL.9–10.2. Apply knowledge of language to make effective choices for meaning, or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading, writing, speaking or listening.
- L.VL.9–10.3. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9–10 reading and content, including technical meanings, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

Reading

- RL.CR.9–10.1. Cite a range of thorough textual evidence and make relevant connections to strongly support analysis of multiple aspects of what a literary text says explicitly and inferentially, as well as including determining where the text leaves matters uncertain.
- RI.CR.9–10.1. cite a range and thorough textual evidence and make clear and relevant connections, to strongly support an analysis of multiple aspects of what an informational text says explicitly and inferentially, as well as interpretations of the text.
- RL.CI.9–10.2. Determine one or more themes of a literary text and analyze how it is developed and refined over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
- RI.CI.9–10.2. Determine one or more central ideas of an informational text and analyze how it is developed and refined over the course of a text, including how it emerges and is shaped by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
- RL.IT.9–10.3. Analyze how an author unfolds and develops ideas throughout a text, including how complex characters (e.g., those with multiple or conflicting motivations) develop, interact with other characters, and advance the plot or develop the theme.

Speaking and Listening

- SL.PE.9–10.1. Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with peers on grades 9–10 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
- SL.UM.9–10.5. Make strategic use of digital media (e.g., textual, graphical, audio, visual, and interactive elements) in presentations to enhance findings, reasoning, and evidence and to add interest.

Writing

- W.AW.9–10.1. Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient textual and non-textual evidence.
- W.WR.9–10.5. Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation
- W.RW.9–10.7. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

Comprehensive Health and Physical Education

- 2.1.12.PGD.1: Develop a health care plan that includes practices and strategies designed to support an active lifestyle, attend to mental health, and foster a healthy, social and emotional life.
- 2.1.12.PGD.2: Predict how healthy and unhealthy behaviors can affect brain development and impact physical, social and emotional stages of early adulthood.
- 2.1.12.EH.1: Recognize one's personal traits, strengths, and limitations and identify how to develop skills to support a healthy lifestyle.
- 2.1.12.EH.3: Describe strategies to appropriately respond to stressors in a variety of situations (e.g., academics, relationships, shootings, death, car accidents, illness).
- 2.1.12.EH.4: Analyze and adapt mental and emotional health messages and communication techniques to peers and other specific target audience (e.g., dimensions of health).

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12

Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)

- 8.1.12.IC.1: Evaluate the ways computing impacts personal, ethical, social, economic, and cultural practices.
- 8.2.12.ED.2: Create scaled engineering drawings for a new product or system and make modifications to increase optimization based on feedback.
- 8.2.12.ITH.2: Propose an innovation to meet future demands supported by an analysis of the potential costs, benefits, trade-offs, and risks related to the use of the innovation.
- 8.2.12.EC.1: Analyze controversial technological issues and determine the degree to which individuals, businesses, and governments have an ethical role in decisions that are made.

Career Readiness, Life Literacies & Key Skills

- 9.1.12.CFR.1: Compare and contrast the role of philanthropy, volunteer service, and charities in community development and quality of life in a variety of cultures.
- 9.1.12.CFR.2: Summarize causes important to you and compare organizations you seek to support to other organizations with similar missions
- 9.2.12.CAP.2: Develop college and career readiness skills by participating in opportunities such as structured learning experiences, apprenticeships, and dual enrollment programs.
- 9.2.12.CAP.3: Investigate how continuing education contributes to one's career and personal growth.
- 9.4.12.CI.1: Demonstrate the ability to reflect, analyze, and use creative skills and ideas (e.g., 1.1.12prof.CR3a).
- 9.4.12.CI.3: Investigate new challenges and opportunities for personal growth, advancement, and transition (e.g., 2.1.12.PGD.1).
- 9.4.12.CT.1: Identify problem-solving strategies used in the development of an innovative product or practice (e.g., 1.1.12acc.C1b, 2.2.12.PF.3).
- 9.4.12.CT.2: Explain the potential benefits of collaborating to enhance critical thinking and problem solving (e.g., 1.3E.12profCR3.a).
- 9.4.12.IML.2: Evaluate digital sources for timeliness, accuracy, perspective, credibility of the source, and relevance of information, in media and data.

Career Readiness, Life Literacies, and Key Skills Practices

Act as a responsible and contributing community member and employee.

Students understand the obligations and responsibilities of being a member of a community, and they demonstrate this understanding every day through their interactions with others. They are conscientious of the impacts of their decisions on others and the environment around them. They think about the near-term and long-term consequences of their actions and seek to act in ways that contribute to the betterment of their teams, families, community and workplace. They are reliable and consistent in going beyond the minimum expectation and in participating in activities that serve the greater good.

Attend to financial well-being.

Students take regular action to contribute to their personal financial well-being, understanding that personal financial security provides the peace of mind required to contribute more fully to their own career success.

Consider the environmental,

Students understand the interrelated nature of their actions and regularly make decisions that positively impact and/or mitigate negative impact on other people,

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12	Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)
--------------------	---

social and economic impacts of decisions.	organization, and the environment. They are aware of and utilize new technologies, understandings, procedures, materials, and regulations affecting the nature of their work as it relates to the impact on the social condition, the environment and the profitability of the organization.
Demonstrate creativity and innovation.	Students regularly think of ideas that solve problems in new and different ways, and they contribute those ideas in a useful and productive manner to improve their organization. They can consider unconventional ideas and suggestions as solutions to issues, tasks or problems, and they discern which ideas and suggestions will add greatest value. They seek new methods, practices, and ideas from a variety of sources and seek to apply those ideas to their own workplace. They take action on their ideas and understand how to bring innovation to an organization.
Utilize critical thinking to make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.	Students readily recognize problems in the workplace, understand the nature of the problem, and devise effective plans to solve the problem. They are aware of problems when they occur and take action quickly to address the problem; they thoughtfully investigate the root cause of the problem prior to introducing solutions. They carefully consider the options to solve the problem. Once a solution is agreed upon, they follow through to ensure the problem is solved, whether through their own actions or the actions of others.
Model integrity, ethical leadership and effective management.	Students consistently act in ways that align personal and community-held ideals and principles while employing strategies to positively influence others in the workplace. They have a clear understanding of integrity and act on this understanding in every decision. They use a variety of means to positively impact the directions and actions of a team or organization, and they apply insights into human behavior to change others' actions, attitudes and/or beliefs. They recognize the near-term and long-term effects that management's actions and attitudes can have on productivity, morals and organizational culture.
Plan education and career paths aligned to personal goals.	Students take personal ownership of their own education and career goals, and they regularly act on a plan to attain these goals. They understand their own career interests, preferences, goals, and requirements. They have perspective regarding the pathways available to them and the time, effort, experience and other requirements to pursue each, including a path of entrepreneurship. They recognize the value of each step in the education and experiential process, and they recognize that nearly all career paths require ongoing education and experience. They seek counselors, mentors, and other experts to assist in the planning and execution of career and personal goals.
Use technology to enhance productivity, increase collaboration and communicate effectively.	Students find and maximize the productive value of existing and new technology to accomplish workplace tasks and solve workplace problems. They are flexible and adaptive in acquiring new technology. They are proficient with ubiquitous technology applications. They understand the inherent risks-personal and organizational-of technology applications, and they take actions to prevent or mitigate these risks.
Work productively in teams while using	Students positively contribute to every team, whether formal or informal. They apply an awareness of cultural differences to avoid barriers to productive and positive

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12

Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)

cultural/global competence.

interaction. They find ways to increase the engagement and contribution of all team members. They plan and facilitate effective team meetings.

Social Emotional Learning Standards

Self-Awareness

- Recognize one's feelings and thoughts
- Recognize the impact of one's feelings and thoughts on one's own behavior
- Recognize one's personal traits, strengths, and limitations
- Recognize the importance of self-confidence in handling daily tasks and challenges

Self-Management

- Understand and practice strategies for managing one's own emotions, thoughts and behaviors
- Recognize the skills needed to establish and achieve personal and educational goals
- Identify and apply ways to persevere or overcome barriers through alternative methods to achieve one's goals

Social Awareness

- Recognize and identify the thoughts, feelings and perspectives of others
- Demonstrate an awareness of the differences among individuals
- Demonstrate an understanding of the need for mutual respect when viewpoints differ
- Demonstrate an awareness of the expectations for social interactions in a variety of settings

Responsible Decision-Making

- Develop, implement and model effective problem solving and critical thinking skills
- Identify the consequences associated with one's actions in order to make constructive choices
- Evaluate personal, ethical, safety and civic impact of decisions

Relationship Skills

- Establish and maintain healthy relationships
- Utilize positive communication and social skills to interact effectively with others
- Identify ways to resist inappropriate social pressure
- Demonstrate the ability to prevent resolve interpersonal conflicts in constructive ways
- Identify who, when , where, or how to seek help for oneself or others when needed

Evidence of Student Learning

Formative Tasks:

- Teacher Observations
- Role play/skits
- Peer Assessments
- Quizzes
- Student participation
- One-on-one assessment

Alternative Assessments:

- Checklist
- Exit tickets
- Journals and reflections
- Think, pair and share
- Listen and draw what you hear
- Listen and translate

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12	Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)
--------------------	---

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Group assessment ● Peer assessment ● Self-assessment ● Project-Based Assessments ● Listening Comprehension ● Oral presentations ● Questions and answers ● Do-Now ● Thumbs up/down ● White boards ● Open-ended questions ● Group/pair activities ● Exit cards ● Total Physical Response ● Four Corners ● Live cams 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● ChatterPix ● Flipgrid <p>Student Assessment Assessment in second-language learning needs to operate at a number of different levels because of the many layers of skills and proficiencies that are being acquired, and that thus need to be assessed and evaluated. The types of assessment fall into three major categories:</p> <p>Performance Assessment - is defined as how well a learner uses language acquired in a classroom setting</p> <p>Proficiency Assessment - is defined as the spontaneous use of language in real-world situations that might occur when: interacting with native speakers of the language, or immersed in a target language environment.</p> <p>Achievement Assessment - It requires students to demonstrate retention of previously learned content material, vocabulary and structure, for example. Pro-achievement Assessment - It is a combination of both proficiency and achievement testing. It asks students to demonstrate what they know in a meaningful context.</p>
<p>Summative Assessments:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Rubrics ● Student Growth Objective ● Role play/skits ● End of unit assessments 	<p>Benchmark Assessments:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Assessments on Kahoot ● Chapter assessment

Knowledge & Skills

<p>Enduring Understandings:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● True language use is not organized in Units; it is a combination of grammar, vocabulary, and cultural understanding to be able to communicate ideas effectively. ● By comparing their own culture, linguistic structures, and daily life to those of Spanish-speaking communities, students gain a deeper understanding of both the target culture and their own. 	<p>Essential Questions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● How are the elements learned this school year/semester combined to create a holistic understanding of the effective use of the target language? ● What are the values, traditions, and daily lives like in different Spanish-speaking regions? ● How do climate, history, and geography shape culture?
---	---

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12	Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)
--------------------	---

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Learning Spanish opens doors to new professional and personal opportunities and helps students become more aware and productive members of a global society. 	
<p>Content: Students will know:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● the conjugations of regular verbs (-ar, -er, -ir), high-frequency irregulars (e.g., ser, estar, ir, tener), and stem-changers (e.g., e→ie, o→ue) ● how to identify the direct object in a sentence and replace it with the corresponding pronoun (lo, la, los, las) to streamline communication ● the unique structure of gustar, selecting the correct indirect object pronoun (me, te, le, nos, os, les) and the singular or plural form of the verb ● the difference between subject pronouns used for actions and prepositional pronouns (e.g., mí, ti, él, nosotros) used after prepositions like para or con ● adjectives must match their corresponding nouns in both gender (masculine/feminine) and number (singular/plural) 	<p>Skills: Students will be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● describe physical attributes, personality traits, and emotional states of themselves and people in their community ● communicate personal preferences regarding hobbies, academic subjects, and leisure activities ● identify clothing items, describe what people are wearing, and navigate a retail transaction ● identify rooms in a house, common household objects, and essential landmarks in a community ● identify various foods and beverages, meal times, and restaurant etiquette ● display a cultural understanding of Spanish-speaking communities

Core Instructional & Supplemental Materials

<p>Suggested Activities/Resources: Incorporating a variety of activities to accommodate different students' learning styles is an essential requirement.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Total Physical Response https://spanishmama.com/what-is-tpr-total-physical-response/ ● Four Corners http://www.creativelanguageclass.com/four-corners/ ● Think-Pair-Share https://www.readingrockets.org/strategies/think-pair-share ● Jigsaw https://www.fluentu.com/blog/educator-spanish/spanish-teaching-methods/ ● Stop and Go Cards https://www.teacherspayteachers.com/Product/Checking-for-Understanding-Quick-Formative-Assessments 	<p>Varied Levels of Text:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Avancemos Teacher and Student Edition ● Rockalingua ● Quia ● Newsela ● Flipgrid ● Discovery Education ● Read Conmigo ● Univision
--	--

Lakewood Township School District Curriculum Guide

Grade: 9-12

Content Area: World Language (Spanish I)

[-333139](#)

- Two Roses and A Thorn

<https://images.app.goo.gl/Gpr2einCNtMkCWjm8>

- 3-2-1

<https://images.app.goo.gl/GfgzvRWcw6AJnx999>

- One Minute Papers

<https://oncourseworkshop.com/self-awareness/one-minute-paper/#:~:text=INTRODUCTION%3A%20A%20%E2%80%9Cone%2Dminute,the%20instructor%20with%20useful%20feedback.>