



Healthy Youth Survey



Healthy Youth Survey 2014

Report of Results

Lake Washington School District
Grade 8

March 1, 2015

Looking Glass Analytics
215 Legion Way SW
Olympia, WA 98502

More information about the Healthy Youth Survey is available at www.AskHYS.net

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For a detailed list of all of the survey questions by topic - please use the Questions by Topic section in the back of this report.

Lake Washington School District

Grade 8

Introduction and Overview

This report presents results from the fall 2014 Healthy Youth Survey in Washington State. This survey was sponsored by the Department of Health, the Office of Superintendent of Public Instruction, the Department of Social and Health Services and the Liquor Control Board in cooperation with schools throughout the state of Washington.

Survey questions covering the same topics are grouped together when possible but be sure to consult the index for related questions when you are searching for information on a specific topic. The numbering in this report is not the same as the question order on the survey itself.

Additional information may be found in the Interpretive Guide posted to the Healthy Youth Survey web site: www.AskHYS.net/Reports

Survey Participation in this Report

Number of students surveyed:	1,816
Number of valid responses:	1,767
Number of enrolled students*:	2,058
Your survey participation rate**:	86%

* The estimate of enrolled students is based on figures from the 2014-2015 school year, provided by OSPI.

** The survey participation rate is the number of valid responses divided by the number of enrolled students.

Caution about Participation Rates and Bias

Please use the following guidance when reviewing your results:

- 70% or greater participation—Results are probably representative of students in this grade.
- 40–69% participation—Results may be representative of students in this grade.
- Less than 40% participation—Results are likely not representative of students in this grade but do reflect students who completed the survey.

There may be limitations to your results even if you have a high participation rate. For instance, a particular group of students (say, the school orchestra) may have been away from school the day of the survey, and that could bias the results. It is important to acknowledge the potential limitations when using the results in this report. For reports summarizing results at the county or School District level, you should also consider whether the schools that participated represent all students in that area.

Small Numbers: Caution about Number of Students Participating

Results based on small numbers of students answering a question are unstable---that is, they could easily change with the absence from school of only a couple of students. This is especially the case when only a few students choose a particular answer option. Also, in this situation, the reported 95% confidence interval might be too narrow. Thus, use caution if fewer than 30 students answered a question and fewer than 5 students selected a given response option.

For example, if 20 students answered a question and of those 20 only 3 students answered “Yes”, the estimate is unreliable.

See the Understanding Your Report section later in this report for a discussion of “confidence intervals” to help guide your interpretation of the results.

Key to the Notes

Five versions of the survey were used in the administration of the 2014 HYS. Forms A and B were given to secondary students (grades 8, 10, and 12). Some questions on the Forms were available on enhanced versions of the survey and used at the discretion of the school. Form A-enhanced included one optional question on sexual orientation and Form B-enhanced included six optional questions on sexual orientation, behavior and abuse. Form C was given to elementary students (grade 6).

A list of the topics asked and their location in the report are provided in the Questions by Topic section at the end of this report. The Questions by Form Type section provides a list of which Form each question was on.

The following notes are used throughout this report to document the differences between the questions on different versions and indicate the optional questions:

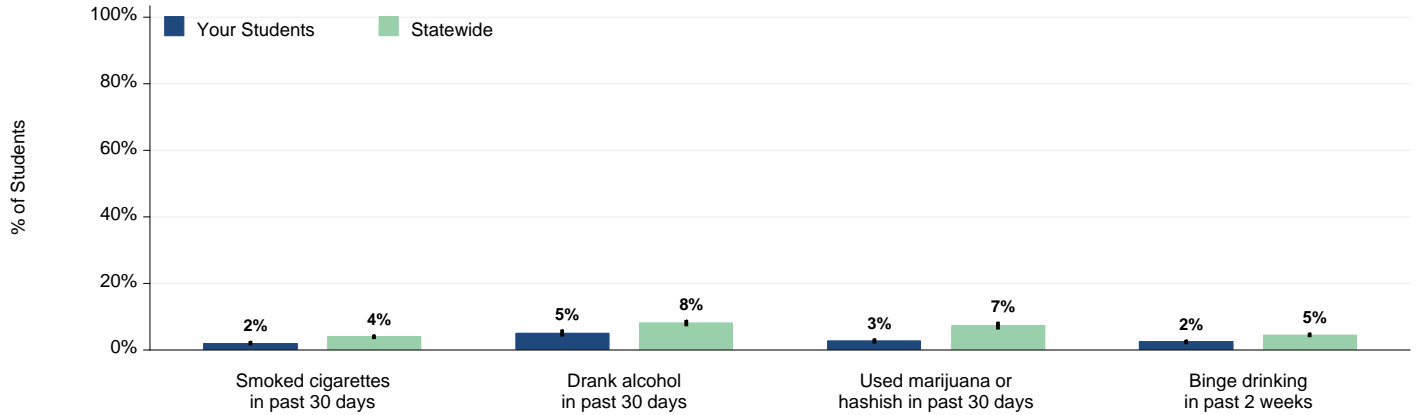
A = wording on Form A; B = wording on Form B; C = wording on Form C

† = additional question on the enhanced survey forms

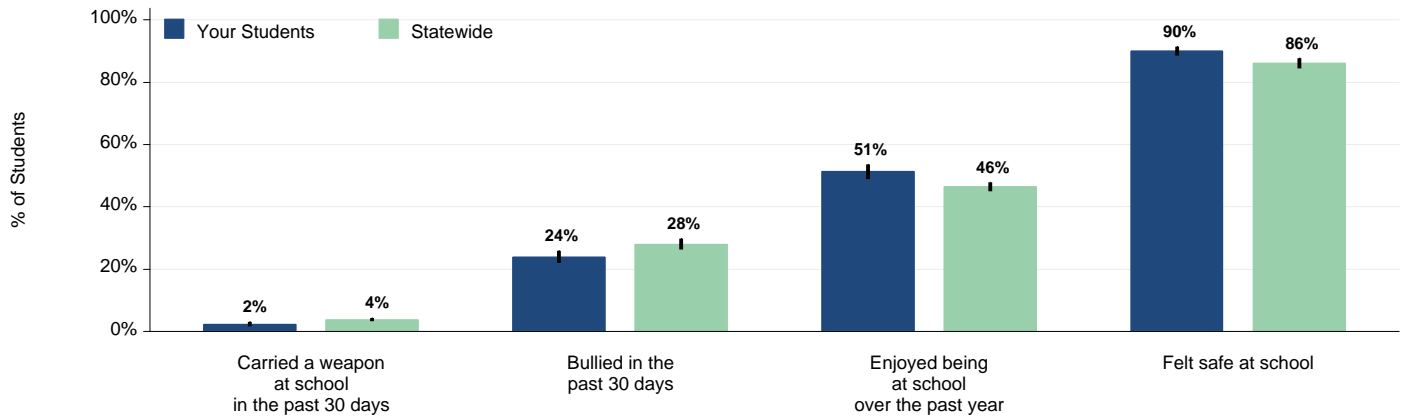
Highlights of the Local Results

Your students and students statewide reported the following behaviors and attitudes:

Substance Use	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
Smoked cigarettes in past 30 days	2.0%	(±0.7)	4.0%	(±0.6)
Drank alcohol in past 30 days	5.1%	(±1.0)	8.1%	(±1.0)
Used marijuana or hashish in past 30 days	2.8%	(±0.8)	7.3%	(±1.1)
Binge drinking in past 2 weeks	2.4%	(±0.7)	4.5%	(±0.7)



Bullying and School Climate	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
Carried a weapon at school in the past 30 days	2.3%	(±0.7)	3.8%	(±0.6)
Bullied in the past 30 days	23.9%	(±2.0)	28.0%	(±1.8)
Enjoyed being at school over the past year	51.3%	(±2.4)	46.4%	(±1.5)
Felt safe at school	90.0%	(±1.4)	86.0%	(±1.7)



For more information on specific HYS topics, see the Fact Sheets at www.AskHYS.net, under HYS Results – Fact Sheets

Selected Results by Gender

Selected survey questions are presented by gender to highlight any differences between females and males.

The p-values reported after each question, calculated from a chi-square test, can be used to examine whether differences between females and males are statistically significant.

A p-value of less than 0.05 means there is a significant difference between females and males (that is, if there really is no difference between females and males, the probability of observing a difference at least this large is less than 5%).

To ensure student anonymity, we do not report results by gender for any question unless a minimum of students answer each response option. These results are “suppressed”.

For your student results by gender, a minimum of 10 students need to answer each response option:

For example, to report smoking cigarettes in the past 30 days for your students by gender – surveys are needed for at least 10 females who smoke, 10 females who don't smoke, 10 males who smoke, and 10 males who don't smoke.

For state results by gender, a minimum of 5 students need to answer each response option.

Results that are suppressed are marked with asterisks “*”. Many small counties, districts and schools may not have enough students to report results by gender for all or some questions.

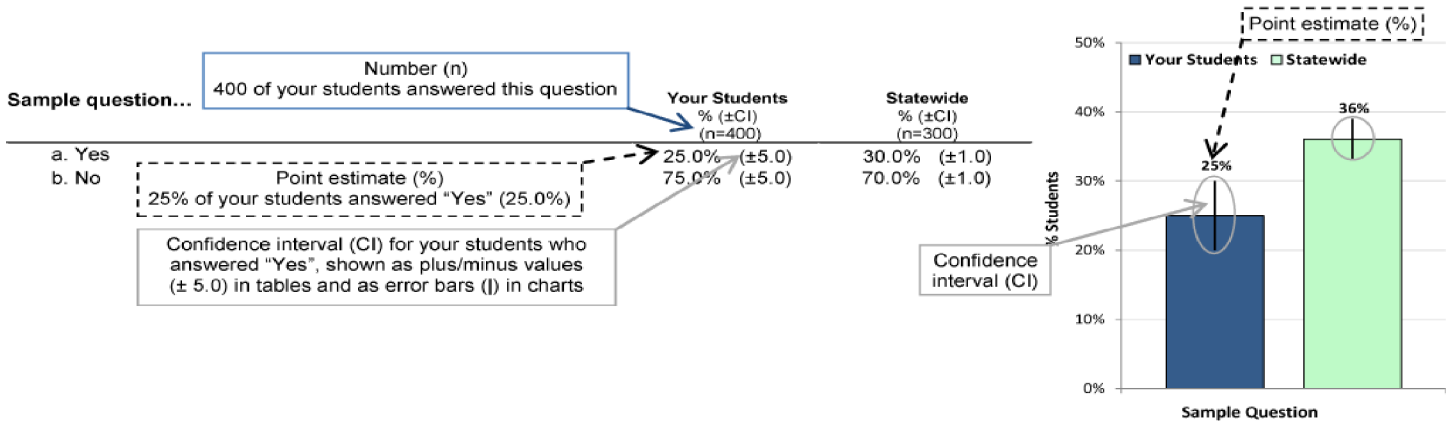
	Your Students			Statewide		
	Female %	Male %	p-value	Female %	Male %	p-value
Smoked cigarettes in past 30 days	(n=1,723) 1.8%	2.2%	0.5399	(n=10,419) 4.0%	4.0%	0.9486
Drank alcohol in past 30 days	(n=1,723) 6.2%	4.0%	0.0450	(n=10,391) 8.6%	7.6%	0.0576
Used marijuana or hashish in past 30 days	(n=1,719) 2.5%	3.1%	0.4611	(n=10,356) 7.3%	7.4%	0.9054
Binge drinking in past 2 weeks	(n=1,711) 2.4%	2.5%	0.8690	(n=10,307) 5.0%	4.1%	0.0360
Carried a weapon at school in the past 30 days	(n=1,698) 1.6%	3.0%	0.0525	(n=10,233) 2.6%	5.1%	<.0001
Bullied in the past 30 days	(n=1,747) 26.5%	21.1%	0.0075	(n=10,583) 33.5%	22.4%	<.0001
Enjoyed being at school over the past year	(n=1,721) 52.4%	50.3%	0.3861	(n=10,265) 47.1%	45.8%	0.2119
Felt safe at school	(n=1,747) 89.8%	90.4%	0.6461	(n=10,546) 86.0%	86.2%	0.7723

Understanding Your Report

N's

In this report “n” is shorthand for “number”---the number of students who took this survey or who answered a survey question. N's are important! We also report the point estimates (%), and the 95% confidence intervals (CI).

Here is an example of how results are displayed in the report tables and charts.



How many students took this survey?

Look on page 2, under Survey Participation. The “number of students surveyed” is the number of surveys that we received. We have careful procedures for “cleaning” to remove surveys with many inconsistent or false answers – the “clean” surveys are the “number of valid surveys”. Only valid surveys are presented in this report.

How many students answered each survey question?

The n's for each question vary. Why? There are several reasons:

- There are four versions of the grades 8, 10, and 12 survey – A, A-enhanced, B, and B-enhanced. Core questions are on all versions, so the n's for those questions are about the same as the number of valid surveys. For non-Core questions the n's will be about half, or less.
- Some versions of the survey had additional questions about sexual orientation, behavior and abuse. Schools that chose to not ask those additional questions will have no responses for those questions. [District and county reports may include some schools that DID ask those questions and some that DID NOT.]
- Not all students finish the survey, so questions near the end have smaller n's. [NOTE: the order of the questions in the report is not the same as on the survey itself.] Also, some students may decide to skip certain questions.

Here are examples from a district with 400 valid surveys --- notice how the n's change with each question type.

17. Have you ever, even once in your life: Used marijuana?	(n=398)	(n=4,000)	N for a core question (almost all students)
a. Yes	49.0% (±3.0)	46.0% (±1.0)	
b. No	51.0% (±3.0)	54.0% (±1.0)	
18. Have you ever, even once in your life: Used inhalants (things you sniff to get high)?	(n=200)	(n=2,000)	N for a question on only one version (about half the students)
a. Yes	11.0% (±4.0)	12.0% (±2.0)	
b. No	89.0% (±4.0)	88.0% (±2.0)	
100. How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time?†	(n=100)	(n=1,500)	N for an additional sexual behavior question (about half, or less if some schools requested surveys without the questions)
a. I have never had sexual intercourse.	70.0% (±8.0)	75.0% (±4.0)	
b. 11 years old or younger	2.0% (±2.0)	2.0% (±1.0)	
c. 12 years old	2.0% (±2.0)	1.0% (±1.0)	
d. 13 years old	5.0% (±2.0)	4.0% (±1.0)	
e. 14 years old	8.0% (±6.0)	7.0% (±2.0)	
f. 15 years old	9.0% (±5.0)	8.0% (±2.0)	
g. 16 years old	3.0% (±3.0)	2.0% (±1.0)	
h. 17 years old or older	1.0% (±1.0)	1.0% (±1.0)	
150. Does your school have a counselor	(n=375)	(n=3,750)	N for a core question near the end of the survey (almost all, except students who don't finish the survey)
a. Yes	90.0% (±3.0)	95.0% (±1.0)	
b. No	5.0% (±2.0)	2.0% (±1.0)	
c. Not sure	5.0% (±2.0)	3.0% (±1.0)	

How many students are we talking about?

N's are only provided for the total number of students who answered a question, not the individual answer options. Some people find it useful to translate their point estimates (%) into the number of students.

For example, if 200 students are enrolled in the district and 10% ($\pm 2\%$) reported "Yes" they used inhalants in their lifetime, then an estimated 20 (± 4) students in the school use inhalants ($200 \times .10 = 20$; and $200 \times .02 = 4$). Enrollment numbers are available on page 2 under Survey Participation.

Confidence Intervals

It is unlikely that the point estimate (%) reported for each question is *exactly* the same as the "true" value for all your students. This report includes 95% confidence intervals (CI) to describe this uncertainty. If there is no bias in the data, then there is a 95% chance that the CI will include the true value. So for example, if the point estimate and CI are 51.5% ($\pm 1.5\%$), then there is a 95% chance that the true percentage is between 50.0% and 53.0%.

The size of your CIs depend in part on the n for each question – as more students answer a question, your point estimate is likely to be closer to the "true" value. If you are a small school, district or county your CIs will be large. The confidence interval does not take into account the participation rate – in other words, a low participation rate can create bias which will not be reflected in the CI.

How can you "use" confidence intervals?

CIs help you to decide if the differences between your students and the state are statistically significant.

*For an example, let's say your students report 25% $\pm 5\%$. That means that the CI is between 20% and 30%
Here is the math: $25\% - 5\% = 20\%$, and $25\% + 5\% = 30\%$*

Using CIs, you can decide if the difference between your students and the state results are statistically significant:

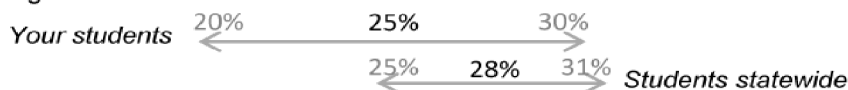
1. A significant difference:

- Your students report 25% $\pm 5\%$, so the point estimate is 25% and the CI is 20% to 30%
- Students statewide report 36% $\pm 3\%$, so the point estimate is 36% and the CI is 33% to 39%
- The CIs don't overlap, so the difference is significant



2. Not a significant difference:

- Your students report 25% $\pm 5\%$, so the point estimate is 25% and the CI is 20% to 30%
- Statewide students report 28% $\pm 3\%$, so the point estimate is 28% and the CI is 25% to 31%
- The CI for your students overlaps the point estimate for students statewide, so the difference is not significant



3. Not sure if there is a difference:

- Your students report 25% $\pm 5\%$, so the point estimate is 25% and the CI is 20% to 30%
- Statewide students report 32% $\pm 3\%$, so the point estimate is 32% and the CI is 29% to 35%
- The CIs overlap, but don't include the other point estimates, so you don't know for sure if they are really different without using the significance testing tool described in the next paragraph.



More information about interpreting CIs is available on the HYS Training web page at www.AskHYS.net/Training. The Training web page includes past HYS trainings materials and a "Tool for Determining HYS Statistical Significance". Use the "tool" to find out if your results are significantly different.

More Information

Much of the information on the Healthy Youth Survey is available online at www.AskHYS.net.

- Under HYS Results, you can find these "Frequency Reports". Also included is the 2012 Interpretive Guide with a detailed overview of the reports, information on statistical issues and how to use your data. There are also topical fact sheets and a data query system where you can run your own simple analysis.
- Under Training, there are copies of past HYS training workshop materials and the tool for testing significant differences.

Technical information is also at www.doh.wa.gov/DataandStatisticalReports/HealthBehaviors/HealthyYouthSurvey

Frequency Results

Demographics and General Information

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)		% (\pm CI)	
1. How old are you?	(n=1,765)		(n=10,677)	
a. 12 or younger	1.9%	(\pm 0.6)	1.1%	(\pm 0.2)
b. 13	77.8%	(\pm 1.9)	74.7%	(\pm 1.4)
c. 14	20.2%	(\pm 1.9)	23.4%	(\pm 1.4)
d. 15	0.1%	(\pm 0.1)	0.7%	(\pm 0.2)
e. 16	0.0%	(\pm 0.0)	0.0%	(\pm 0.0)
f. 17	0.0%	(\pm 0.0)	0.0%	(\pm 0.0)
g. 18	0.0%	(\pm 0.0)	0.0%	(\pm 0.0)
h. 19 or older	0.0%	(\pm 0.0)	0.0%	(\pm 0.0)

[Question 2 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

3. Are you:	(n=1,760)		(n=10,660)	
a. Female	50.9%	(\pm 2.3)	50.3%	(\pm 1.0)
b. Male	49.1%	(\pm 2.3)	49.7%	(\pm 1.0)

4. How do you describe yourself? (Select one or more responses.)	(n=1,756)		(n=10,550)	
a. American Indian or Alaskan Native	1.0%	(\pm 0.5)	3.3%	(\pm 0.7)
b. Asian or Asian American	18.8%	(\pm 1.8)	9.9%	(\pm 3.1)
c. Black or African-American	2.6%	(\pm 0.7)	4.1%	(\pm 1.0)
d. Hispanic or Latino/Latina	6.7%	(\pm 1.2)	15.1%	(\pm 5.1)
e. Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	1.3%	(\pm 0.5)	1.7%	(\pm 0.4)
f. White or Caucasian	53.8%	(\pm 2.3)	49.3%	(\pm 5.5)
g. Other	8.7%	(\pm 1.3)	8.0%	(\pm 0.7)
More than one race/ethnicity marked	7.2%	(\pm 1.2)	8.7%	(\pm 1.1)

5. What language is usually spoken at home?	(n=1,743)		(n=10,430)	
a. English	76.1%	(\pm 2.0)	79.5%	(\pm 4.0)
b. Spanish	5.3%	(\pm 1.1)	10.2%	(\pm 3.5)
c. Russian	1.5%	(\pm 0.6)	1.0%	(\pm 0.3)
d. Ukrainian	0.5%	(\pm 0.3)	0.8%	(\pm 0.3)
e. Vietnamese	0.7%	(\pm 0.4)	1.4%	(\pm 0.9)
f. Chinese	2.4%	(\pm 0.7)	1.6%	(\pm 1.0)
g. Korean	0.9%	(\pm 0.4)	0.5%	(\pm 0.2)
h. Japanese	1.3%	(\pm 0.5)	0.4%	(\pm 0.1)
i. Other	11.4%	(\pm 1.5)	4.5%	(\pm 1.0)

[Question 6 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
	(n=1,705)		(n=10,082)	
7. How far did your mother get in school?				
a. Did not finish high school	3.9%	(±0.9)	9.3%	(±1.9)
b. Graduated from high school or GED	8.0%	(±1.3)	15.1%	(±1.5)
c. Had some college or technical training after high school	10.7%	(±1.5)	15.7%	(±1.2)
d. Graduated from a 4-year college	35.4%	(±2.3)	22.3%	(±2.6)
e. Earned an advanced graduate degree	24.3%	(±2.0)	13.8%	(±2.4)
f. Don't know	16.8%	(±1.8)	21.9%	(±1.7)
g. Does not apply	0.8%	(±0.4)	1.9%	(±0.4)
8. How far did your father get in school?				
	(n=1,701)		(n=10,064)	
a. Did not finish high school	4.2%	(±1.0)	9.2%	(±1.9)
b. Graduated from high school or GED	6.8%	(±1.2)	15.4%	(±1.4)
c. Had some college or technical training after high school	7.2%	(±1.2)	12.6%	(±1.3)
d. Graduated from a 4-year college	30.4%	(±2.2)	19.6%	(±2.6)
e. Earned an advanced graduate degree	32.9%	(±2.2)	15.1%	(±3.0)
f. Don't know	17.3%	(±1.8)	25.4%	(±2.4)
g. Does not apply	1.3%	(±0.5)	2.7%	(±0.6)
9. Which of the following best describes you? †				
	(n=27)		(n=1,649)	
a. Heterosexual (straight)	92.6%	(±10.6)	87.1%	(±2.0)
b. Gay or lesbian	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.0%	(±0.6)
c. Bisexual	0.0%	(±0.0)	4.6%	(±1.0)
d. Not sure	7.4%	(±10.6)	7.3%	(±1.1)
10. Who did you live with most of the time in the last 30 days?				
	(n=1,734)		(n=10,392)	
a. Parent(s) and/or step-parent(s)	96.4%	(±0.9)	94.4%	(±0.7)
b. Relatives—like a grandparent, an aunt, an older brother—but NOT your parents	1.8%	(±0.6)	3.0%	(±0.5)
c. Foster care parent(s)	0.2%	(±0.2)	0.4%	(±0.1)
d. An adult friend(s) of your family	0.2%	(±0.2)	0.2%	(±0.1)
e. Friends of yours with no adults present	0.3%	(±0.3)	0.4%	(±0.1)
f. On your own	0.7%	(±0.4)	0.5%	(±0.1)
g. Other	0.4%	(±0.3)	1.1%	(±0.2)
11. Where did you live most of the time in the last 30 days?				
	(n=1,746)		(n=10,428)	
a. In a house, apartment, or mobile home	97.9%	(±0.7)	98.1%	(±0.3)
b. In a motel or hotel	0.6%	(±0.4)	0.3%	(±0.1)
c. In a group home	0.2%	(±0.2)	0.2%	(±0.1)
d. In a shelter	0.3%	(±0.3)	0.2%	(±0.1)
e. In a car, park, or campground	0.1%	(±0.2)	0.1%	(±0.1)
f. On the street	0.2%	(±0.2)	0.3%	(±0.1)
g. Moved from place to place	0.4%	(±0.3)	0.4%	(±0.1)
h. Other	0.3%	(±0.3)	0.4%	(±0.1)

	Your Students % (\pm CI) (n=1,715)	Statewide % (\pm CI) (n=10,248)
12. Are your current living arrangements the result of losing your home because your family cannot afford housing?		
a. No	89.3% (\pm 1.5)	87.2% (\pm 1.2)
b. Yes	4.5% (\pm 1.0)	4.4% (\pm 0.4)
c. Not sure	6.1% (\pm 1.1)	8.4% (\pm 1.0)
13. Has your parent or guardian served in the military (Army, Navy, Air Force, Marines, Coast Guard, National Guard, and Reserves)?	(n=844)	(n=5,004)
a. No	78.8% (\pm 2.8)	72.7% (\pm 2.4)
b. Yes	15.9% (\pm 2.5)	21.3% (\pm 2.4)
c. Not sure	5.3% (\pm 1.5)	5.9% (\pm 0.8)
14. Has your military parent or guardian been sent to Iraq, Afghanistan, or other combat zone?	(n=846)	(n=4,993)
a. I do not have a parent or guardian who has ever served in the military.	77.1% (\pm 2.8)	70.6% (\pm 2.6)
b. No	13.0% (\pm 2.3)	13.1% (\pm 1.0)
c. Yes	3.5% (\pm 1.2)	7.3% (\pm 1.4)
d. Not sure	6.4% (\pm 1.7)	9.0% (\pm 1.1)
15. How honest were you in filling out this survey?	(n=1,484)	(n=8,656)
a. I was very honest.	82.6% (\pm 1.9)	82.0% (\pm 1.2)
b. I was honest pretty much of the time.	15.7% (\pm 1.9)	15.6% (\pm 1.1)
c. I was honest some of the time	1.7% (\pm 0.7)	2.4% (\pm 0.5)
d. I was honest once in a while.		surveys pulled
e. I was not honest at all.		surveys pulled

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use

Alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use has been a major concern in this country for many years. The consequences of ATOD use are well known. In the short term, ATOD use interferes with positive physical, emotional, and social development. In the long term, ATOD use is associated with delinquency and criminal activity, unintended injuries, and a variety of health complications including shorter life expectancy. Tobacco use is the world's leading cause of preventable death, disease, and disability. This section provides information about lifetime ATOD use (which in part reflects experimental use), use in the past 30 days (i.e., current use), and other tobacco-, alcohol-, and drug-related issues.

Lifetime Use

Have you ever, even once in your life:

16. Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff? (Computed from question 222)	(n=854)	(n=5,068)
a. No	92.9% (\pm 1.7)	88.2% (\pm 1.7)
b. Yes	7.1% (\pm 1.7)	11.8% (\pm 1.7)
17. Drank more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin)? (Computed from question 17 or 223)	(n=1,717)	(n=10,348)
a. No	77.5% (\pm 2.0)	71.0% (\pm 1.9)
b. Yes	22.5% (\pm 2.0)	29.0% (\pm 1.9)
18. Used marijuana? (Computed from question 18 or 221)	(n=1,717)	(n=10,348)
a. No	95.8% (\pm 0.9)	89.6% (\pm 1.6)
b. Yes	4.2% (\pm 0.9)	10.4% (\pm 1.6)

	Your Students % (±CI) (n=839)	Statewide % (±CI) (n=4,969)
19. Used inhalants (things you sniff to get high)?		
a. No	96.9% (±1.2)	95.5% (±0.7)
b. Yes	3.1% (±1.2)	4.5% (±0.7)
20. Used heroin?		
a. No	98.6% (±0.8)	97.4% (±0.5)
b. Yes	1.4% (±0.8)	2.6% (±0.5)
21. Used methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, ice, crank)? Do not include other types of amphetamines.		
a. No	97.7% (±1.0)	97.5% (±0.5)
b. Yes	2.3% (±1.0)	2.5% (±0.5)
22. Used cocaine?		
a. No	97.5% (±1.1)	97.1% (±0.6)
b. Yes	2.5% (±1.1)	2.9% (±0.6)
23. Used steroids (muscle builders) without a doctor's prescription?		
a. No	98.2% (±0.9)	97.7% (±0.5)
b. Yes	1.8% (±0.9)	2.3% (±0.5)

[Question 24 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

30-Day Use (Use in the Past 30 Days)

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you:

	(n=1,730)	(n=10,437)
25. Smoke cigarettes?		
a. None	98.0% (±0.7)	96.0% (±0.6)
b. 1-2 days	1.1% (±0.5)	2.0% (±0.3)
c. 3-5 days	0.4% (±0.3)	0.5% (±0.1)
d. 6-9 days	0.2% (±0.2)	0.5% (±0.2)
e. 10-29 days	0.1% (±0.2)	0.5% (±0.1)
f. All 30 days	0.2% (±0.2)	0.5% (±0.2)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	2.0% (±0.7)	4.0% (±0.6)
26. Use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?		
a. None	99.7% (±0.4)	98.7% (±0.4)
b. 1-2 days	0.2% (±0.3)	0.5% (±0.2)
c. 3-5 days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.2% (±0.1)
d. 6-9 days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.1% (±0.1)
e. 10-29 days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.2% (±0.1)
f. All 30 days	0.1% (±0.2)	0.2% (±0.1)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	0.3% (±0.4)	1.3% (±0.4)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)		% (\pm CI)	
	(n=868)		(n=5,293)	
27. Smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?				
a. None	99.1%	(\pm 0.6)	98.1%	(\pm 0.5)
b. 1-2 days	0.7%	(\pm 0.6)	1.0%	(\pm 0.4)
c. 3-9 days	0.1%	(\pm 0.2)	0.5%	(\pm 0.2)
d. 10-29 days	0.0%	(\pm 0.0)	0.2%	(\pm 0.1)
e. All 30 days	0.1%	(\pm 0.2)	0.2%	(\pm 0.1)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	0.9%	(\pm 0.6)	1.9%	(\pm 0.5)
28. Use an electronic cigarette, also called e-cigs, or vape pens?				
	(n=868)		(n=5,288)	
a. None	95.6%	(\pm 1.4)	91.5%	(\pm 1.3)
b. 1-2 days	2.4%	(\pm 1.0)	4.3%	(\pm 0.7)
c. 3-9 days	1.2%	(\pm 0.7)	2.2%	(\pm 0.5)
d. 10-29 days	0.3%	(\pm 0.4)	1.0%	(\pm 0.3)
e. All 30 days	0.5%	(\pm 0.5)	1.0%	(\pm 0.3)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	4.4%	(\pm 1.4)	8.5%	(\pm 1.3)
29. Smoke tobacco or flavored tobacco in a hookah, even just a puff?				
	(n=867)		(n=5,288)	
a. None	97.2%	(\pm 1.1)	95.3%	(\pm 0.8)
b. 1-2 days	1.6%	(\pm 0.8)	2.5%	(\pm 0.5)
c. 3-9 days	0.8%	(\pm 0.6)	1.0%	(\pm 0.3)
d. 10-29 days	0.1%	(\pm 0.2)	0.5%	(\pm 0.2)
e. All 30 days	0.2%	(\pm 0.3)	0.6%	(\pm 0.2)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	2.8%	(\pm 1.1)	4.7%	(\pm 0.8)
30. Not including menthols – during the past 30 days on how many days did you use tobacco that tastes like candy, fruit or alcohol (tobacco includes: little cigars, bidis, cloves, chew, spit, snus, hookah)?				
	(n=868)		(n=5,282)	
a. None	97.6%	(\pm 1.0)	95.8%	(\pm 0.8)
b. 1-2 days	1.6%	(\pm 0.8)	2.0%	(\pm 0.4)
c. 3-9 days	0.7%	(\pm 0.6)	1.2%	(\pm 0.3)
d. 10-29 days	0.1%	(\pm 0.2)	0.6%	(\pm 0.2)
e. All 30 days	0.0%	(\pm 0.0)	0.4%	(\pm 0.2)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	2.4%	(\pm 1.0)	4.2%	(\pm 0.8)
31. Are the cigarettes that you usually smoke menthol cigarettes?				
	(n=871)		(n=5,293)	
a. I do not smoke cigarettes.	98.0%	(\pm 0.9)	95.2%	(\pm 0.8)
b. Yes	0.2%	(\pm 0.3)	1.3%	(\pm 0.3)
c. No	1.7%	(\pm 0.9)	3.5%	(\pm 0.6)

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you:

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)		% (\pm CI)	
	(n=1,730)		(n=10,409)	
32. Drink a glass, can or bottle of alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, hard liquor)?				
a. None	94.9%	(\pm 1.0)	91.9%	(\pm 1.0)
b. 1-2 days	3.8%	(\pm 0.9)	5.5%	(\pm 0.6)
c. 3-5 days	0.7%	(\pm 0.4)	1.3%	(\pm 0.3)
d. 6-9 days	0.3%	(\pm 0.3)	0.5%	(\pm 0.2)
e. 10 or more days	0.3%	(\pm 0.3)	0.7%	(\pm 0.2)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	5.1%	(\pm 1.0)	8.1%	(\pm 1.0)
33. Use marijuana or hashish (weed, hash, pot)?	(n=1,726)		(n=10,375)	
a. None	97.2%	(\pm 0.8)	92.7%	(\pm 1.1)
b. 1-2 days	1.2%	(\pm 0.5)	2.8%	(\pm 0.5)
c. 3-5 days	0.5%	(\pm 0.3)	1.5%	(\pm 0.3)
d. 6-9 days	0.2%	(\pm 0.2)	0.7%	(\pm 0.2)
e. 10 or more days	0.8%	(\pm 0.4)	2.3%	(\pm 0.5)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	2.8%	(\pm 0.8)	7.3%	(\pm 1.1)
34. Not counting alcohol, tobacco, or marijuana, use another illegal drug?	(n=1,723)		(n=10,365)	
a. None	99.1%	(\pm 0.5)	98.1%	(\pm 0.3)
b. 1-2 days	0.4%	(\pm 0.3)	1.0%	(\pm 0.2)
c. 3-5 days	0.1%	(\pm 0.2)	0.3%	(\pm 0.1)
d. 6-9 days	0.1%	(\pm 0.2)	0.3%	(\pm 0.1)
e. 10 or more days	0.3%	(\pm 0.3)	0.3%	(\pm 0.1)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	0.9%	(\pm 0.5)	1.9%	(\pm 0.3)
35. Use any illegal drug, including marijuana? (Computed from questions 33 and 34)	(n=1,722)		(n=10,333)	
None	97.0%	(\pm 0.8)	92.4%	(\pm 1.1)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	3.0%	(\pm 0.8)	7.6%	(\pm 1.1)
36. Use a pain killer TO GET HIGH, like Vicodin, OxyContin (sometimes called Oxy or OC) or Percocet (sometimes called Percs)?	(n=1,721)		(n=10,345)	
a. None	99.3%	(\pm 0.4)	97.7%	(\pm 0.4)
b. 1-2 days	0.4%	(\pm 0.3)	1.3%	(\pm 0.3)
c. 3-5 days	0.2%	(\pm 0.2)	0.4%	(\pm 0.1)
d. 6-9 days	0.1%	(\pm 0.1)	0.2%	(\pm 0.1)
e. 10 or more days	0.1%	(\pm 0.1)	0.3%	(\pm 0.1)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	0.7%	(\pm 0.4)	2.3%	(\pm 0.4)
37. Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	(n=855)		(n=5,061)	
a. None	97.8%	(\pm 1.0)	95.8%	(\pm 0.6)
b. 1-2 days	2.0%	(\pm 0.9)	2.8%	(\pm 0.4)
c. 3-5 days	0.0%	(\pm 0.0)	0.7%	(\pm 0.3)
d. 6-9 days	0.0%	(\pm 0.0)	0.4%	(\pm 0.2)
e. 10 or more days	0.2%	(\pm 0.3)	0.3%	(\pm 0.1)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	2.2%	(\pm 1.0)	4.2%	(\pm 0.6)

Other Tobacco-Related Questions

	Your Students % (±CI) (n=811)	Statewide % (±CI) (n=4,803)
38. During the past 7 days, on how many days were you in the same room with someone who was smoking cigarettes?		
a. 0 days	85.1% (±2.5)	78.1% (±2.2)
b. 1–2 days	10.2% (±2.1)	12.0% (±1.3)
c. 3–4 days	2.3% (±1.0)	3.6% (±0.6)
d. 5–6 days	0.2% (±0.3)	2.0% (±0.5)
e. 7 days	2.1% (±1.0)	4.3% (±0.8)
39. During the past 7 days, on how many days did you ride in a car with someone who was smoking cigarettes?	(n=821)	(n=4,843)
a. 0 days	92.6% (±1.8)	85.1% (±2.0)
b. 1–2 days	3.0% (±1.2)	7.3% (±1.1)
c. 3–4 days	1.5% (±0.8)	2.5% (±0.6)
d. 5–6 days	1.9% (±0.9)	2.4% (±0.5)
e. 7 days	1.0% (±0.7)	2.6% (±0.6)
40. Does anyone who lives with you now smoke cigarettes?	(n=823)	(n=4,822)
a. No	87.0% (±2.3)	76.5% (±2.6)
b. Yes	13.0% (±2.3)	23.5% (±2.6)
41. Which of these best describes the rules about smoking inside the house where you live? Smoking is...	(n=805)	(n=4,746)
a. Never allowed inside my house	91.9% (±1.9)	87.7% (±1.4)
b. Allowed only at some times or in some places	6.3% (±1.7)	9.0% (±1.1)
c. Always allowed inside my house	1.7% (±0.9)	3.3% (±0.7)
42. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: Use tobacco?	(n=729)	(n=4,240)
a. Very wrong	82.6% (±2.8)	76.0% (±2.2)
b. Wrong	11.8% (±2.3)	16.1% (±1.4)
c. A little bit wrong	4.4% (±1.5)	4.7% (±0.8)
d. Not at all wrong	1.2% (±0.8)	3.2% (±0.8)

Other Alcohol-Related Questions

	(n=1,718)	(n=10,326)
43. Think back over the last 2 weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A drink is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)		
a. None	97.6% (±0.7)	95.5% (±0.7)
b. Once	1.6% (±0.6)	2.2% (±0.3)
c. Twice	0.5% (±0.3)	1.1% (±0.3)
d. 3–5 times	0.3% (±0.3)	0.6% (±0.2)
e. 6–9 times	0.0% (±0.0)	0.3% (±0.1)
f. 10 or more times	0.0% (±0.0)	0.4% (±0.1)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)		% (\pm CI)	
44. Drinking Categories Variable (computed from questions 32 and 43)	(n=1,715)		(n=10,309)	
No drinking past 30 days and no binge past 2 weeks	94.1%	(\pm 1.1)	90.8%	(\pm 1.1)
1–2 days drinking past 30 days and no binge past 2 weeks	2.9%	(\pm 0.8)	3.9%	(\pm 0.5)
3–5 days drinking past 30 days and/or 1 binge past 2 weeks	1.6%	(\pm 0.6)	2.6%	(\pm 0.4)
6+ days drinking past 30 days and/or 2+ binge past 2 weeks	1.3%	(\pm 0.5)	2.8%	(\pm 0.5)
45. During the past 30 days, what type of alcohol did you usually drink?	(n=753)		(n=4,468)	
a. I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days.	93.5%	(\pm 1.8)	91.7%	(\pm 1.1)
b. I do not have a usual type.	1.1%	(\pm 0.7)	1.5%	(\pm 0.3)
c. Beer	0.9%	(\pm 0.7)	1.4%	(\pm 0.4)
d. Flavored malt beverages, such as Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Silver, or Hard Lemonade	0.8%	(\pm 0.6)	1.2%	(\pm 0.4)
e. Wine coolers, such as Bartles & Jaymes or Seagrams	0.3%	(\pm 0.4)	0.2%	(\pm 0.2)
f. Wine	1.1%	(\pm 0.7)	0.9%	(\pm 0.3)
g. Liquor, such as vodka, rum, scotch, bourbon or whiskey	2.0%	(\pm 1.0)	2.3%	(\pm 0.6)
h. Some other type	0.4%	(\pm 0.5)	0.8%	(\pm 0.3)
46. During the past 30 days, how did you get alcohol (beer, wine or hard liquor)? Choose all that apply.	(n=789)		(n=4,667)	
a. I did not get alcohol in the past 30 days.	80.7%	(\pm 2.6)	77.0%	(\pm 2.8)
b. I bought it from a store.	0.2%	(\pm 0.3)	0.6%	(\pm 0.2)
c. I stole it from a store.	0.7%	(\pm 0.5)	0.6%	(\pm 0.2)
d. I got it from friends.	1.3%	(\pm 0.8)	1.9%	(\pm 0.4)
e. I got it at a party.	0.7%	(\pm 0.5)	1.2%	(\pm 0.3)
f. I got it from an older brother or sister.	0.3%	(\pm 0.4)	0.5%	(\pm 0.2)
g. I gave money to someone to get it for me.	0.6%	(\pm 0.5)	0.7%	(\pm 0.2)
h. I took it from home without my parents' permission.	1.7%	(\pm 0.8)	1.5%	(\pm 0.3)
i. I got it at home with my parents' permission.	1.1%	(\pm 0.7)	1.4%	(\pm 0.4)
j. I got it some other way.	1.0%	(\pm 0.7)	1.7%	(\pm 0.4)
47. NOT including talks on drinking and driving, in the past year have your parents or guardians talked to you about why you should not drink alcohol?	(n=874)		(n=5,194)	
a. Yes, a number of times	41.2%	(\pm 3.3)	42.8%	(\pm 2.1)
b. Yes, once	25.2%	(\pm 2.9)	23.0%	(\pm 1.4)
c. No	21.7%	(\pm 2.7)	20.9%	(\pm 1.6)
d. I don't remember.	11.9%	(\pm 2.2)	13.3%	(\pm 0.9)
48. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	(n=887)		(n=5,326)	
a. Very wrong	93.2%	(\pm 1.7)	89.7%	(\pm 1.3)
b. Wrong	5.5%	(\pm 1.5)	7.8%	(\pm 1.0)
c. A little bit wrong	0.9%	(\pm 0.6)	1.7%	(\pm 0.4)
d. Not wrong at all	0.3%	(\pm 0.4)	0.8%	(\pm 0.2)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
	(n=773)		(n=4,563)	
49. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol on school property?				
a. 0 days	98.1%	(±1.0)	96.7%	(±0.8)
b. 1–2 days	1.0%	(±0.7)	1.2%	(±0.4)
c. 3–9 days	0.6%	(±0.6)	1.0%	(±0.3)
d. 10–29 days	0.1%	(±0.3)	0.4%	(±0.2)
e. All 30 days	0.1%	(±0.3)	0.7%	(±0.3)
50. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?				
	(n=729)		(n=4,236)	
a. Very wrong	79.1%	(±3.0)	71.5%	(±2.1)
b. Wrong	15.2%	(±2.6)	18.1%	(±1.5)
c. A little bit wrong	4.5%	(±1.5)	6.9%	(±1.0)
d. Not at all wrong	1.1%	(±0.8)	3.6%	(±0.8)
51. Think about the students in your school. If you had to guess, how wrong do most students in your grade think it is to drink alcohol regularly?				
	(n=827)		(n=4,874)	
a. Very wrong	41.4%	(±3.4)	30.7%	(±2.6)
b. Wrong	40.7%	(±3.4)	41.1%	(±1.7)
c. A little bit wrong	14.5%	(±2.4)	23.4%	(±2.3)
d. Not wrong at all	3.4%	(±1.2)	4.9%	(±0.9)
52. How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they: Have 5 or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?				
	(n=871)		(n=5,183)	
a. No risk	2.1%	(±0.9)	4.3%	(±0.8)
b. Slight risk	5.7%	(±1.5)	8.0%	(±1.0)
c. Moderate risk	21.4%	(±2.7)	24.6%	(±1.2)
d. Great risk	68.1%	(±3.1)	57.2%	(±2.6)
e. Not sure	2.8%	(±1.1)	6.0%	(±1.0)
53. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?				
	(n=813)		(n=4,802)	
a. Neither approve nor disapprove	11.3%	(±2.2)	17.0%	(±1.7)
b. Somewhat disapprove	10.2%	(±2.1)	12.9%	(±1.3)
c. Strongly disapprove	73.3%	(±3.0)	61.2%	(±3.2)
d. Don't know or can't say	5.2%	(±1.5)	8.9%	(±1.4)

54. In the past year, which of the following happened because you drank alcohol or used drugs? Choose all that apply.	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI) (n=770)		% (\pm CI) (n=4,583)	
a. I did not use alcohol or drugs in the past year.	77.3%	(\pm 2.8)	72.5%	(\pm 3.2)
b. I did not have any problems from drinking alcohol or using drugs in the past year.	5.2%	(\pm 1.5)	7.2%	(\pm 0.9)
c. I missed classes or school.	0.4%	(\pm 0.4)	0.9%	(\pm 0.3)
d. I failed classes or dropped out of school.	0.6%	(\pm 0.5)	0.5%	(\pm 0.2)
e. I got sick (vomited) or had a hangover.	0.9%	(\pm 0.6)	1.3%	(\pm 0.4)
f. I felt depressed, anxious, scared, or had other emotional problems.	0.3%	(\pm 0.4)	0.8%	(\pm 0.3)
g. I got hurt or injured.	0.3%	(\pm 0.4)	0.3%	(\pm 0.1)
h. I hurt or injured someone else.	0.1%	(\pm 0.2)	0.2%	(\pm 0.1)
i. I got in trouble with my parents or family.	0.4%	(\pm 0.4)	0.6%	(\pm 0.2)
j. I did things I didn't want to do or regretted afterward.	0.7%	(\pm 0.5)	1.2%	(\pm 0.6)

Other Marijuana-Related Questions

55. During the past 30 days, if you used marijuana, how did you usually use it?	(n=748)		(n=4,438)	
	a. I did not use marijuana during the past 30 days.	96.5%	(\pm 1.3)	92.5%
b. Smoked it (in a joint, bong, pipe, blunt)	2.1%	(\pm 1.0)	4.9%	(\pm 1.0)
c. Ate it (in brownies, cakes, cookies, candy)	0.5%	(\pm 0.5)	1.1%	(\pm 0.3)
d. Drank it (tea, cola, alcohol)	0.3%	(\pm 0.4)	0.5%	(\pm 0.2)
e. Vaporized it	0.4%	(\pm 0.5)	0.5%	(\pm 0.2)
f. Used it some other way	0.1%	(\pm 0.3)	0.5%	(\pm 0.2)

56. During the past 30 days, how did you get marijuana? Choose all that apply.	(n=774)		(n=4,651)	
	a. I did not get marijuana in the past 30 days.	81.5%	(\pm 2.6)	77.2%
b. I bought it from a store.	1.3%	(\pm 0.8)	1.4%	(\pm 0.4)
c. I stole it from a store.	0.2%	(\pm 0.3)	0.4%	(\pm 0.2)
d. I got it from friends.	1.6%	(\pm 0.8)	2.8%	(\pm 0.5)
e. I got it at a party.	0.3%	(\pm 0.4)	0.7%	(\pm 0.2)
f. I got it from an older brother or sister.	0.3%	(\pm 0.4)	0.8%	(\pm 0.3)
g. I gave money to someone to get it for me.	0.6%	(\pm 0.5)	1.2%	(\pm 0.4)
h. I took it from home without my parents' permission.	0.3%	(\pm 0.4)	0.4%	(\pm 0.2)
i. I got it at home with my parents' permission.	0.1%	(\pm 0.2)	0.3%	(\pm 0.2)
j. I got it some other way.	0.3%	(\pm 0.4)	1.4%	(\pm 0.5)

57. In the past year, have your parents or guardians talked to you about why you should not use marijuana?	(n=873)		(n=5,193)	
	a. Yes, a number of times	38.6%	(\pm 3.2)	42.7%
b. Yes, once	23.9%	(\pm 2.8)	22.5%	(\pm 1.2)
c. No	27.6%	(\pm 3.0)	25.0%	(\pm 1.7)
d. I don't remember.	9.9%	(\pm 2.0)	9.8%	(\pm 1.0)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
58. Does anyone who lives with you now use marijuana?	(n=744)		(n=4,439)	
a. No	92.6%	(±1.9)	85.8%	(±1.7)
b. Yes	7.4%	(±1.9)	14.2%	(±1.7)
59. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use marijuana on school property?	(n=769)		(n=4,539)	
a. 0 days	97.9%	(±1.0)	96.7%	(±0.8)
b. 1–2 days	0.7%	(±0.6)	1.2%	(±0.4)
c. 3–9 days	0.9%	(±0.7)	0.8%	(±0.3)
d. 10–29 days	0.3%	(±0.4)	0.6%	(±0.2)
e. All 30 days	0.3%	(±0.4)	0.8%	(±0.3)
60. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: Use marijuana?	(n=729)		(n=4,231)	
a. Very wrong	81.5%	(±2.8)	74.4%	(±2.5)
b. Wrong	10.2%	(±2.2)	13.2%	(±1.2)
c. A little bit wrong	5.1%	(±1.6)	6.7%	(±0.9)
d. Not at all wrong	3.3%	(±1.3)	5.7%	(±1.3)

Other Alcohol- and Drug-Related Questions

61. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you been drunk or high at school?	(n=850)		(n=5,042)	
a. Never	97.4%	(±1.1)	94.3%	(±1.0)
b. 1–2 times	1.3%	(±0.8)	2.9%	(±0.6)
c. 3–5 times	0.6%	(±0.5)	1.1%	(±0.3)
d. 6–9 times	0.4%	(±0.4)	0.5%	(±0.2)
e. 10 or more times	0.4%	(±0.4)	1.1%	(±0.4)
62. During the past year in school, how many times did you get information in classes about reasons not to use alcohol or drugs?	(n=866)		(n=5,172)	
a. Never	10.5%	(±2.0)	12.8%	(±2.2)
b. Once	18.6%	(±2.6)	20.8%	(±2.1)
c. 2–3 times	31.2%	(±3.1)	32.2%	(±1.8)
d. 4 or more times	39.7%	(±3.3)	34.2%	(±4.0)
63. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	(n=887)		(n=5,312)	
a. Very wrong	89.1%	(±2.1)	86.8%	(±1.2)
b. Wrong	8.0%	(±1.8)	9.9%	(±0.9)
c. A little bit wrong	2.1%	(±1.0)	2.1%	(±0.4)
d. Not at all wrong	0.8%	(±0.6)	1.3%	(±0.3)
64. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	(n=727)		(n=4,213)	
a. Very wrong	81.3%	(±2.8)	77.9%	(±1.5)
b. Wrong	12.8%	(±2.4)	14.4%	(±1.0)
c. A little bit wrong	4.3%	(±1.5)	5.1%	(±0.8)
d. Not at all wrong	1.7%	(±0.9)	2.6%	(±0.6)

65. How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they: Use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI) (n=869)		% (\pm CI) (n=5,165)	
a. No risk	2.0%	(\pm 0.9)	3.8%	(\pm 0.8)
b. Slight risk	4.4%	(\pm 1.4)	5.1%	(\pm 0.6)
c. Moderate risk	16.7%	(\pm 2.5)	16.5%	(\pm 1.2)
d. Great risk	73.1%	(\pm 3.0)	67.1%	(\pm 2.3)
e. Not sure	3.9%	(\pm 1.3)	7.6%	(\pm 1.1)

Other Health Concerns

Nutrition and Fitness

This section provides results regarding other health concerns including nutrition and fitness, health conditions and health care, safety, behaviors related to intentional injury, depression, and gambling behavior. Proper nutrition and exercise are critical components of a healthy life, as is access to preventive health care. Safety-related behaviors, such as wearing a seat belt when in a moving vehicle, can profoundly influence the outcome of an accident. Injury is the leading cause of death for adolescents aged 10 to 19, and violence contributes to injury-related deaths. People who are depressed experience a range of symptoms, and depression is associated with suicidal behavior.

Obese: "Obese" includes students who are in the top 5% for body mass index by age and gender based on growth charts developed by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2000). "Overweight" includes students who are in the top 15% but not the top 5%.

66. Obese or overweight? (Computed from numeric responses to "How tall are you without your shoes on?" and "How much do you weigh without your shoes on?")	(n=783)		(n=4,620)	
Obese	4.6%	(\pm 1.5)	9.3%	(\pm 1.2)
Overweight	9.6%	(\pm 2.1)	13.6%	(\pm 1.4)
Normal weight	79.7%	(\pm 2.8)	73.3%	(\pm 2.1)
Underweight	6.1%	(\pm 1.7)	3.8%	(\pm 0.5)

67. Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?	(n=860)		(n=5,193)	
a. I am not trying to do anything about my weight.	42.3%	(\pm 3.3)	36.9%	(\pm 2.5)
b. Lose weight	31.7%	(\pm 3.1)	38.1%	(\pm 2.7)
c. Gain weight	9.3%	(\pm 1.9)	8.7%	(\pm 0.8)
d. Stay the same weight	16.6%	(\pm 2.5)	16.3%	(\pm 1.0)

68. How often do you eat dinner with your family?	(n=865)		(n=5,229)	
a. Never	3.7%	(\pm 1.3)	5.2%	(\pm 0.8)
b. Rarely	6.1%	(\pm 1.6)	10.3%	(\pm 1.1)
c. Sometimes	14.8%	(\pm 2.4)	16.7%	(\pm 1.2)
d. Most of the time	35.8%	(\pm 3.2)	33.3%	(\pm 2.0)
e. Always	39.5%	(\pm 3.3)	34.5%	(\pm 1.6)

69. How often in the past 12 months did you or your family have to cut meal size or skip meals because there wasn't enough money for food?	(n=1,709)		(n=10,161)	
a. Almost every month	3.2%	(\pm 0.8)	3.8%	(\pm 0.6)
b. Some months but not every month	1.9%	(\pm 0.7)	3.5%	(\pm 0.6)
c. Only 1–2 months	2.2%	(\pm 0.7)	3.9%	(\pm 0.6)
d. Did not have to skip or cut the size of meals.	92.7%	(\pm 1.2)	88.9%	(\pm 1.3)

	Your Students % (\pm CI) (n=862)	Statewide % (\pm CI) (n=5,212)
70. Number of servings of fruits and vegetables eaten per day (Computed from FV1 – FV6)		
a. Less than 1	5.8% (\pm 1.6)	11.2% (\pm 1.2)
b. 1 to less than 3	33.4% (\pm 3.2)	41.1% (\pm 1.6)
c. 3 to less than 5	30.0% (\pm 3.1)	23.2% (\pm 1.5)
d. 5 or more	30.7% (\pm 3.1)	24.5% (\pm 1.5)
71. Did you eat breakfast today?	(n=867)	(n=5,223)
a. Yes	79.2% (\pm 2.7)	69.4% (\pm 2.7)
b. No	20.8% (\pm 2.7)	30.6% (\pm 2.7)
72. During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink regular soda, sports drinks (such as Gatorade) and other flavored sweetened drinks (such as Snapple or SoBe)? Do not include diet drinks.	(n=865)	(n=5,236)
a. 0 times	26.2% (\pm 2.9)	20.8% (\pm 2.2)
b. 1–3 times	46.7% (\pm 3.3)	44.7% (\pm 1.5)
c. 4–6 times	14.1% (\pm 2.3)	16.4% (\pm 1.1)
d. 1 time per day	7.2% (\pm 1.7)	8.1% (\pm 0.8)
e. 2 times per day	3.0% (\pm 1.1)	4.7% (\pm 0.6)
f. 3 times per day	1.5% (\pm 0.8)	2.0% (\pm 0.5)
g. 4 or more times per day	1.3% (\pm 0.7)	3.3% (\pm 0.7)
73. During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink regular soda, sports drinks (such as Gatorade) and other flavored sweetened drinks (such as Snapple or SoBe) at school (including any after-school and weekend activities)? Do not include diet drinks.	(n=867)	(n=5,251)
a. 0 times	64.7% (\pm 3.2)	59.7% (\pm 2.8)
b. 1–3 times	27.7% (\pm 3.0)	28.9% (\pm 2.1)
c. 4–6 times	4.7% (\pm 1.4)	6.9% (\pm 0.8)
d. 7–9 times	1.8% (\pm 0.9)	2.2% (\pm 0.5)
e. 10 times or more	1.0% (\pm 0.7)	2.4% (\pm 0.6)
74. During the past 7 days, where did you usually get the soda or other sweetened drinks that you drank at school? (Choose only one answer.)	(n=867)	(n=5,246)
a. I did not drink sodas, sports drinks, or other flavored drinks at school.	61.0% (\pm 3.3)	60.1% (\pm 2.6)
b. I brought them from home.	18.7% (\pm 2.6)	21.9% (\pm 1.9)
c. I got them from friends.	2.4% (\pm 1.0)	3.6% (\pm 0.5)
d. I bought them at school.	12.7% (\pm 2.2)	6.6% (\pm 1.6)
e. Other	5.2% (\pm 1.5)	7.7% (\pm 1.2)

[Questions 75-76 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

77. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat any potato chips or similar snack foods such as corn chips or cheese puffs at school (including any after-school and weekend activities)? Do not include reduced fat or fat-free items.	Your Students % (±CI) (n=866)	Statewide % (±CI) (n=5,239)
a. 0 times	41.9% (±3.3)	41.7% (±2.5)
b. 1–3 times	42.4% (±3.3)	40.8% (±1.8)
c. 4–6 times	11.3% (±2.1)	12.0% (±1.2)
d. 7–9 times	2.4% (±1.0)	3.0% (±0.5)
e. 10 times or more	2.0% (±0.9)	2.4% (±0.5)
78. During the past 7 days, where did you usually get the chips and similar snack items you ate at school? (Choose only one answer)	(n=865)	(n=5,223)
a. I did not eat potato chips or similar snack foods at school.	42.7% (±3.3)	42.9% (±2.6)
b. I brought them from home	19.4% (±2.6)	29.0% (±1.7)
c. I got them from friends	5.2% (±1.5)	8.6% (±1.1)
d. I bought them at school	25.9% (±2.9)	10.4% (±2.3)
e. Other	6.8% (±1.7)	9.1% (±1.1)
79. In the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day? (Add up all the time you spent in any kind of physical activity that increases your heart rate or makes you breathe hard some of the time.)	(n=865)	(n=5,206)
a. 0 days	6.7% (±1.7)	7.6% (±1.2)
b. 1 day	3.7% (±1.3)	5.6% (±0.8)
c. 2 days	6.6% (±1.7)	7.5% (±0.9)
d. 3 days	9.8% (±2.0)	9.8% (±1.0)
e. 4 days	12.0% (±2.2)	11.2% (±1.3)
f. 5 days	16.4% (±2.5)	16.8% (±1.2)
g. 6 days	17.3% (±2.5)	10.5% (±0.9)
h. 7 days	27.4% (±3.0)	31.0% (±1.8)
80. On how many of the past 7 days did you do exercises to strengthen or tone your muscles, such as push-ups, sit-ups, or weight lifting?	(n=863)	(n=5,208)
a. 0 days	19.7% (±2.7)	20.3% (±2.0)
b. 1 day	10.9% (±2.1)	10.9% (±0.8)
c. 2 days	13.1% (±2.3)	13.1% (±1.3)
d. 3 days	12.9% (±2.2)	13.0% (±1.2)
e. 4 days	10.9% (±2.1)	9.9% (±0.9)
f. 5 days	15.1% (±2.4)	14.2% (±1.6)
g. 6 days	4.9% (±1.4)	4.1% (±0.6)
h. 7 days	12.6% (±2.2)	14.6% (±1.5)
81. On average how many days a week do you walk to or from school?	(n=862)	(n=5,175)
a. Never	56.7% (±3.3)	65.8% (±5.2)
b. 1–2	13.5% (±2.3)	11.1% (±1.5)
c. 3–4	8.9% (±1.9)	5.7% (±1.0)
d. I walk every day.	20.9% (±2.7)	17.4% (±3.8)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)		% (\pm CI)	
	(n=861)		(n=5,151)	
82. On average how many days a week do you ride a bicycle to or from school?				
a. Never	93.0%	(\pm 1.7)	94.1%	(\pm 0.8)
b. 1–2	4.4%	(\pm 1.4)	3.3%	(\pm 0.6)
c. 3–4	1.2%	(\pm 0.7)	1.2%	(\pm 0.3)
d. I bike every day.	1.4%	(\pm 0.8)	1.5%	(\pm 0.3)
83. On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV?	(n=863)		(n=5,189)	
a. I do not watch TV on an average school day.	24.9%	(\pm 2.9)	18.5%	(\pm 1.5)
b. Less than 1 hour per day	23.6%	(\pm 2.8)	22.9%	(\pm 1.3)
c. 1 hour per day	22.6%	(\pm 2.8)	19.0%	(\pm 1.3)
d. 2 hours per day	16.3%	(\pm 2.5)	19.1%	(\pm 1.0)
e. 3 hours per day	7.3%	(\pm 1.7)	10.9%	(\pm 1.2)
f. 4 hours per day	3.2%	(\pm 1.2)	4.3%	(\pm 0.8)
g. 5 or more hours per day	2.0%	(\pm 0.9)	5.2%	(\pm 0.9)
84. On an average school day, how many hours do you play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work? (Count time spent on such things as Xbox, PlayStation, an iPod, an iPad or other tablet, a smartphone, YouTube, Facebook or other social networking tools, and the Internet.)	(n=865)		(n=5,193)	
a. I do not play video games or use a computer for fun on an average school day.	16.3%	(\pm 2.5)	13.1%	(\pm 1.3)
b. Less than 1 hour per day	18.4%	(\pm 2.6)	17.4%	(\pm 1.5)
c. 1 hour per day	18.4%	(\pm 2.6)	15.0%	(\pm 1.1)
d. 2 hours per day	17.0%	(\pm 2.5)	16.5%	(\pm 1.2)
e. 3 hours per day	14.1%	(\pm 2.3)	14.2%	(\pm 1.3)
f. 4 hours per day	7.1%	(\pm 1.7)	8.6%	(\pm 0.7)
g. 5 or more hours per day	8.8%	(\pm 1.9)	15.1%	(\pm 1.8)
85. In an average week when you are in school, on how many days do you go to physical education (PE) classes?	(n=858)		(n=5,133)	
a. 0 days	45.2%	(\pm 3.3)	34.0%	(\pm 6.1)
b. 1 day	0.3%	(\pm 0.4)	1.6%	(\pm 0.4)
c. 2 days	2.3%	(\pm 1.0)	5.0%	(\pm 2.3)
d. 3 days	2.3%	(\pm 1.0)	14.1%	(\pm 8.1)
e. 4 days	10.4%	(\pm 2.0)	4.3%	(\pm 4.2)
f. 5 days	39.4%	(\pm 3.3)	41.0%	(\pm 8.4)
86. During an average PE class, how many minutes do you spend actually exercising or playing sports?	(n=863)		(n=5,162)	
a. I do not take PE	42.5%	(\pm 3.3)	31.4%	(\pm 5.9)
b. Less than 10 minutes	0.6%	(\pm 0.5)	2.0%	(\pm 0.6)
c. 10–20 minutes	2.3%	(\pm 1.0)	4.4%	(\pm 1.0)
d. 21–30 minutes	6.1%	(\pm 1.6)	9.0%	(\pm 1.4)
e. 31–40 minutes	15.2%	(\pm 2.4)	14.8%	(\pm 1.9)
f. 41–50 minutes	19.0%	(\pm 2.6)	18.1%	(\pm 2.3)
g. 51–60 minutes	10.8%	(\pm 2.1)	12.0%	(\pm 1.8)
h. More than 60 minutes	3.5%	(\pm 1.2)	8.3%	(\pm 4.1)

87. During the average week, on how many days do you participate in supervised after-school activities either at school or away from school? Include activities such as sports, art, music, dance, drama, or community service, religious, or club activities.	Your Students % (±CI) (n=1,711)	Statewide % (±CI) (n=10,184)
a. 0 days	28.5% (±2.1)	33.8% (±2.5)
b. 1–2 days	19.6% (±1.9)	20.6% (±1.7)
c. 3 or more days	51.9% (±2.4)	45.5% (±2.4)

Health Conditions and Health Care

88. Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?	(n=861)	(n=5,138)
a. Yes	17.0% (±2.5)	18.4% (±1.2)
b. No	77.4% (±2.8)	73.1% (±1.7)
c. Not sure	5.7% (±1.6)	8.5% (±0.9)

89. Do you still have asthma?	(n=859)	(n=5,127)
a. I have never had asthma.	69.5% (±3.1)	67.1% (±1.8)
b. Yes	11.4% (±2.1)	9.9% (±0.9)
c. No	11.5% (±2.1)	12.1% (±1.1)
d. Not sure	7.6% (±1.8)	10.9% (±1.1)

90. Symptoms of asthma include coughing, wheezing, shortness of breath, and chest tightness when you don't have a cold or the flu. During the past 4 weeks, about how many days per week on average did you have any symptoms of asthma?	(n=799)	(n=4,701)
a. Never	79.5% (±2.8)	78.3% (±1.8)
b. 1 or 2 days per week	12.1% (±2.3)	11.3% (±1.0)
c. 3 to 6 days per week	3.8% (±1.3)	3.9% (±0.6)
d. Every day, but not throughout the day	2.3% (±1.0)	2.7% (±0.5)
e. Every day, throughout the day	0.1% (±0.2)	0.9% (±0.3)
f. Not sure	2.3% (±1.0)	3.0% (±0.7)

91. RESCUE inhalers are asthma medicine that you breath in through your mouth that gives you QUICK relief from asthma symptoms. They are PRESCRIBED by a doctor. During the past 4 weeks, about how many days per week on average did you use a rescue inhaler?	(n=819)	(n=4,816)
a. Never	88.5% (±2.2)	87.4% (±2.1)
b. 1 or 2 days per week	2.3% (±1.0)	2.8% (±0.5)
c. 3 to 6 days per week	1.7% (±0.9)	1.5% (±0.3)
d. Every day, once per day	0.1% (±0.2)	0.6% (±0.3)
e. Every day, twice or more per day	6.3% (±1.7)	6.5% (±1.8)
f. Not sure	1.0% (±0.7)	1.2% (±0.4)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)		% (\pm CI)	
	(n=799)		(n=4,699)	
92. During the past 12 months, how many times did you visit an emergency room or urgent care center because of your asthma?				
a. I do not have asthma.	80.6%	(\pm 2.7)	77.4%	(\pm 2.3)
b. None	12.6%	(\pm 2.3)	15.9%	(\pm 1.5)
c. 1 to 3 times	2.8%	(\pm 1.1)	2.8%	(\pm 0.5)
d. 4 to 9 times	0.8%	(\pm 0.6)	0.5%	(\pm 0.2)
e. 10 to 12 times	1.4%	(\pm 0.8)	1.1%	(\pm 0.5)
f. More than 12 times	0.0%	(\pm 0.0)	0.1%	(\pm 0.1)
g. Not sure	1.9%	(\pm 0.9)	2.2%	(\pm 0.6)
93. During the past 12 months, how many days did you stay out of school or stay away from your usual activities because of your asthma?				
	(n=788)		(n=4,654)	
a. I do not have asthma.	81.9%	(\pm 2.7)	79.8%	(\pm 2.0)
b. None	11.5%	(\pm 2.2)	13.8%	(\pm 1.3)
c. 1 to 2 days	4.4%	(\pm 1.4)	3.8%	(\pm 1.3)
d. 3 to 4 days	0.8%	(\pm 0.6)	0.6%	(\pm 0.2)
e. 5 to 10 days	0.4%	(\pm 0.4)	0.4%	(\pm 0.2)
f. More than 10 days	0.5%	(\pm 0.5)	0.5%	(\pm 0.2)
g. Not sure	0.5%	(\pm 0.5)	1.1%	(\pm 0.3)
94. When was the last time you saw a doctor or health care provider for a check-up or physical exam when you were not sick or injured?				
	(n=859)		(n=5,118)	
a. During the past 12 months	70.4%	(\pm 3.1)	65.2%	(\pm 2.7)
b. Between 12 and 24 months ago	13.2%	(\pm 2.3)	13.1%	(\pm 1.2)
c. More than 24 months ago	3.8%	(\pm 1.3)	4.2%	(\pm 0.6)
d. Never	1.0%	(\pm 0.7)	2.0%	(\pm 0.5)
e. Not sure	11.5%	(\pm 2.1)	15.6%	(\pm 2.0)
95. When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work?				
	(n=860)		(n=5,118)	
a. During the past 12 months	85.0%	(\pm 2.4)	76.9%	(\pm 2.3)
b. Between 12 and 24 months ago	6.7%	(\pm 1.7)	8.3%	(\pm 0.9)
c. More than 24 months ago	1.7%	(\pm 0.9)	4.0%	(\pm 0.7)
d. Never	0.6%	(\pm 0.5)	1.3%	(\pm 0.4)
e. Not sure	5.9%	(\pm 1.6)	9.4%	(\pm 1.4)
96. During the past 12 months, how many days did you miss some school because of toothache? (Do not include toothache due to braces or injury.)				
	(n=854)		(n=5,116)	
a. None	96.3%	(\pm 1.3)	93.8%	(\pm 1.1)
b. 1–4 days	1.2%	(\pm 0.7)	3.4%	(\pm 0.7)
c. 5 days or more	0.9%	(\pm 0.6)	0.9%	(\pm 0.3)
d. Not sure	1.6%	(\pm 0.9)	1.9%	(\pm 0.5)

[Question 97 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
	(n=851)		(n=5,108)	
98. Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health professional that you have diabetes?				
a. No	96.7%	(±1.2)	94.7%	(±0.7)
b. Yes	2.2%	(±1.0)	2.9%	(±0.5)
c. Not sure	1.1%	(±0.7)	2.4%	(±0.5)
99. On an average school night how many hours do you sleep?	(n=830)		(n=4,916)	
a. 5 hours or less	7.1%	(±1.8)	8.9%	(±1.1)
b. About 6 hours	12.0%	(±2.2)	12.3%	(±1.2)
c. About 7 hours	25.4%	(±3.0)	23.8%	(±1.7)
d. About 8 hours	41.8%	(±3.4)	39.2%	(±1.7)
e. 9 hours or more	13.6%	(±2.3)	15.8%	(±1.7)

Sexual Behavior

100. Have you ever had sexual intercourse? †	(n=31)		(n=1,091)	
a. Yes	0.0%	(±0.0)	9.3%	(±4.0)
b. No	100.0%	(±0.0)	90.7%	(±4.0)
101. How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time? †	(n=31)		(n=1,091)	
a. I have never had sexual intercourse.	100.0%	(±0.0)	90.7%	(±4.0)
b. 11 years old or younger	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.2%	(±1.4)
c. 12 years old	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.0%	(±1.0)
d. 13 years old	0.0%	(±0.0)	3.6%	(±1.9)
e. 14 years old	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.1%	(±0.7)
f. 15 years old	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.1%	(±0.2)
g. 16 years old	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.2%	(±0.2)
h. 17 years old or older	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.2%	(±0.3)
102. During your life, with whom have you had sexual contact? †	(n=31)		(n=1,091)	
a. I have never had sexual contact.	96.8%	(±6.6)	85.0%	(±3.6)
b. Females	3.2%	(±6.6)	8.2%	(±2.1)
c. Males	0.0%	(±0.0)	4.6%	(±2.2)
d. Females and males	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.3%	(±1.2)
103. With how many people have you ever had sexual intercourse? †	(n=31)		(n=1,089)	
a. I have never had sexual intercourse.	100.0%	(±0.0)	91.1%	(±3.8)
b. 1 person	0.0%	(±0.0)	3.9%	(±1.5)
c. 2 people	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.9%	(±1.1)
d. 3 people	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.2%	(±1.1)
e. 4 people	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.6%	(±0.8)
f. 5 people	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.1%	(±0.2)
g. 6 or more people	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.3%	(±0.7)

104. The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom? †	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI) (n=31)		% (±CI) (n=1,088)	
a. I have never had sexual intercourse.	100.0%	(±0.0)	90.7%	(±4.2)
b. Yes	0.0%	(±0.0)	6.1%	(±2.9)
c. No	0.0%	(±0.0)	3.2%	(±1.7)

Behaviors Related to Unintentional Injury

105. How often do you wear a life vest when you're in a small boat like a canoe, raft, or small motorboat?	(n=873)		(n=5,294)	
a. Never go boating	14.3%	(±2.3)	22.1%	(±3.0)
b. Never	6.1%	(±1.6)	7.3%	(±0.8)
c. Less than half the time	7.3%	(±1.7)	7.9%	(±0.7)
d. About half the time	13.3%	(±2.3)	11.4%	(±1.0)
e. More than half the time	25.2%	(±2.9)	18.6%	(±1.9)
f. Always	33.8%	(±3.1)	32.6%	(±1.4)

106. Have you ever taken formal swimming lessons?	(n=874)		(n=5,315)	
a. Yes	78.8%	(±2.7)	59.5%	(±4.9)
b. No	15.8%	(±2.4)	32.9%	(±4.7)
c. Not sure	5.4%	(±1.5)	7.6%	(±1.0)

107. I am comfortable playing and swimming in water over my head.	(n=871)		(n=5,295)	
a. Strongly agree	65.6%	(±3.2)	53.8%	(±3.5)
b. Agree	26.8%	(±2.9)	33.5%	(±2.2)
c. Disagree	5.7%	(±1.5)	9.0%	(±1.4)
d. Strongly disagree	2.0%	(±0.9)	3.7%	(±0.7)

108. During the past 30 days, how many days did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who was texting or emailing?	(n=868)		(n=5,284)	
a. 0 days	56.7%	(±3.3)	52.8%	(±2.1)
b. 1 or 2 days	19.8%	(±2.7)	19.7%	(±1.2)
c. 3 to 5 days	8.1%	(±1.8)	8.1%	(±0.7)
d. 6 to 9 days	5.5%	(±1.5)	5.7%	(±0.6)
e. 10 to 19 days	4.4%	(±1.4)	5.5%	(±0.6)
f. 20 to 29 days	3.0%	(±1.1)	3.4%	(±0.5)
g. All 30 days	2.5%	(±1.0)	4.7%	(±0.6)

[Question 109 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

110. During the past 30 days, how many days did you text or email while driving a car or other vehicle?	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI) (n=1,678)		% (\pm CI) (n=10,012)	
a. I did not drive a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days.	87.9%	(\pm 1.6)	84.1%	(\pm 1.1)
b. 0 days	8.8%	(\pm 1.4)	11.5%	(\pm 1.0)
c. 1 or 2 days	0.8%	(\pm 0.4)	1.0%	(\pm 0.2)
d. 3 to 5 days	0.2%	(\pm 0.2)	0.8%	(\pm 0.2)
e. 6 to 9 days	0.5%	(\pm 0.3)	0.4%	(\pm 0.1)
f. 10 to 19 days	0.4%	(\pm 0.3)	0.6%	(\pm 0.2)
g. 20 to 29 days	0.4%	(\pm 0.3)	0.4%	(\pm 0.1)
h. All 30 days	1.1%	(\pm 0.5)	1.3%	(\pm 0.3)

111. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	(n=812)		(n=4,803)	
	a. 0 times	86.2%	(\pm 2.4)	83.2%
b. 1 time	7.5%	(\pm 1.8)	8.3%	(\pm 1.0)
c. 2–3 times	4.2%	(\pm 1.4)	4.9%	(\pm 0.7)
d. 4–5 times	0.5%	(\pm 0.5)	1.4%	(\pm 0.4)
e. 6 or more times	1.6%	(\pm 0.9)	2.2%	(\pm 0.6)

[Question 112 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

113. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	(n=811)		(n=4,793)	
	a. 0 times	98.2%	(\pm 0.9)	97.0%
b. 1 time	0.7%	(\pm 0.6)	1.3%	(\pm 0.4)
c. 2–3 times	0.7%	(\pm 0.6)	0.8%	(\pm 0.3)
d. 4–5 times	0.2%	(\pm 0.3)	0.4%	(\pm 0.2)
e. 6 or more times	0.1%	(\pm 0.2)	0.6%	(\pm 0.2)

114. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been using marijuana?	(n=812)		(n=4,786)	
	a. 0 times	95.6%	(\pm 1.4)	90.4%
b. 1 time	2.3%	(\pm 1.0)	3.0%	(\pm 0.7)
c. 2–3 times	0.5%	(\pm 0.5)	2.6%	(\pm 0.5)
d. 4–5 times	0.7%	(\pm 0.6)	1.2%	(\pm 0.3)
e. 6 or more times	0.9%	(\pm 0.6)	2.8%	(\pm 0.7)

115. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle within three hours after using marijuana?	(n=807)		(n=4,768)	
	a. 0 times	98.4%	(\pm 0.9)	95.5%
b. 1 time	0.9%	(\pm 0.6)	1.5%	(\pm 0.4)
c. 2–3 times	0.2%	(\pm 0.3)	1.3%	(\pm 0.4)
d. 4–5 times	0.4%	(\pm 0.4)	0.6%	(\pm 0.2)
e. 6 or more times	0.1%	(\pm 0.2)	1.1%	(\pm 0.4)

Behaviors Related to Intentional Injury

116. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you: Carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI) (n=1,705)		% (\pm CI) (n=10,253)	
a. 0 days	97.7%	(\pm 0.7)	96.2%	(\pm 0.6)
b. 1–5 days	1.7%	(\pm 0.6)	2.5%	(\pm 0.4)
c. 6 or more days	0.6%	(\pm 0.4)	1.3%	(\pm 0.3)

[Question 117 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

118. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a gun? (Do not include carrying a gun while hunting.)	(n=870)		(n=5,280)	
	a. 0 times	97.0%	(\pm 1.1)	95.7%
b. 1 time	2.1%	(\pm 0.9)	2.3%	(\pm 0.4)
c. 2–3 times	0.7%	(\pm 0.6)	0.9%	(\pm 0.2)
d. 4–5 times	0.0%	(\pm 0.0)	0.3%	(\pm 0.1)
e. 6 or more times	0.2%	(\pm 0.3)	0.9%	(\pm 0.3)

119. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?	(n=1,743)		(n=10,480)	
	a. 0 times	77.0%	(\pm 2.0)	73.2%
b. 1 time	11.3%	(\pm 1.5)	13.3%	(\pm 0.8)
c. 2–3 times	7.2%	(\pm 1.2)	8.1%	(\pm 0.8)
d. 4–5 times	1.7%	(\pm 0.6)	2.3%	(\pm 0.3)
e. 6 or more times	2.8%	(\pm 0.8)	3.2%	(\pm 0.4)

120. A gang is a group of people with a leader who act together often for violent or illegal activities. During the past 12 months, have you been a member of a gang?	(n=1,710)		(n=10,295)	
	a. No	96.4%	(\pm 0.9)	94.5%
b. Yes	3.6%	(\pm 0.9)	5.5%	(\pm 0.6)

121. Are there gangs at your school?	(n=1,710)		(n=10,263)	
	a. No	46.1%	(\pm 2.4)	31.6%
b. Yes	7.2%	(\pm 1.2)	11.1%	(\pm 1.5)
c. Don't know	46.7%	(\pm 2.4)	57.2%	(\pm 2.9)

Physical, Emotional and Sexual Abuse

122. Has an adult ever physically hurt you on purpose (like pushed, slapped, hit, kicked or punched you), leaving a mark, bruise or injury?	(n=811)		(n=4,673)	
	a. No	76.6%	(\pm 2.9)	77.8%
b. Yes	23.4%	(\pm 2.9)	22.2%	(\pm 1.5)

123. During the past 12 months, did someone you were dating or going out with ever limit your activities, threaten you, or make you feel unsafe in any other way?	(n=790)		(n=4,652)	
	a. I did not date or go out with anyone during the past 12 months.	72.4%	(\pm 3.1)	57.5%
b. No	24.6%	(\pm 3.0)	38.2%	(\pm 2.8)
c. Yes	3.0%	(\pm 1.2)	4.3%	(\pm 0.7)

124. In the past 12 months, how many times did someone you were dating or going out with physically hurt you on purpose? (Count such things as being hit, slammed into something, or injured with an object or weapon.)	Your Students % (\pm CI) (n=804)	Statewide % (\pm CI) (n=4,701)
a. I did not date or go out with anyone during the past 12 months.	73.0% (\pm 3.1)	59.2% (\pm 3.0)
b. 0 times	24.4% (\pm 3.0)	36.4% (\pm 2.6)
c. 1 time	1.0% (\pm 0.7)	1.5% (\pm 0.4)
d. 2 or 3 times	0.4% (\pm 0.4)	1.1% (\pm 0.3)
e. 4 or 5 times	0.4% (\pm 0.4)	0.4% (\pm 0.2)
f. 6 or more times	0.9% (\pm 0.6)	1.3% (\pm 0.5)

125. Have you ever been in a situation where someone made you engage in kissing, sexual touch or intercourse when you did not want to? †	Your Students (n=31)	Statewide (n=1,159)
a. No	100.0% (\pm 0.0)	91.5% (\pm 2.1)
b. Yes	0.0% (\pm 0.0)	8.5% (\pm 2.1)

126. In the past 12 months, have you been in a situation where someone made you engage in kissing, sexual touch or intercourse when you did not want to? †	Your Students (n=31)	Statewide (n=1,148)
a. No	100.0% (\pm 0.0)	93.9% (\pm 1.8)
b. Yes	0.0% (\pm 0.0)	6.1% (\pm 1.8)

Mental Health

127. During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?	Your Students (n=1,738)	Statewide (n=10,440)
a. Yes	23.4% (\pm 2.0)	27.2% (\pm 1.9)
b. No	76.6% (\pm 2.0)	72.8% (\pm 1.9)

128. During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?	Your Students (n=1,732)	Statewide (n=10,401)
a. Yes	15.1% (\pm 1.7)	16.1% (\pm 1.5)
b. No	84.9% (\pm 1.7)	83.9% (\pm 1.5)

129. During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?	Your Students (n=866)	Statewide (n=5,269)
a. Yes	13.3% (\pm 2.3)	13.9% (\pm 1.5)
b. No	86.7% (\pm 2.3)	86.1% (\pm 1.5)

130. During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?	Your Students (n=869)	Statewide (n=5,286)
a. 0 times	93.6% (\pm 1.6)	91.1% (\pm 1.1)
b. 1 time	3.8% (\pm 1.3)	5.2% (\pm 0.7)
c. 2–3 times	1.4% (\pm 0.8)	2.4% (\pm 0.5)
d. 4–5 times	0.3% (\pm 0.4)	0.4% (\pm 0.2)
e. 6 or more times	0.9% (\pm 0.6)	0.9% (\pm 0.4)

[Questions 131-132 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

	Your Students % (\pm CI) (n=1,623)	Statewide % (\pm CI) (n=9,537)
133. How often over the last 2 weeks, were you bothered by: Feeling nervous, anxious or on edge?		
a. Not at all	44.5% (\pm 2.4)	50.2% (\pm 1.6)
b. Several days	36.5% (\pm 2.3)	32.8% (\pm 1.2)
c. More than half the days	8.3% (\pm 1.3)	7.5% (\pm 0.7)
d. Nearly every day	10.6% (\pm 1.5)	9.6% (\pm 0.7)
134. How often over the last 2 weeks, were you bothered by: Not being able to stop or control worrying?	(n=1,620)	(n=9,506)
a. Not at all	62.0% (\pm 2.4)	62.7% (\pm 1.6)
b. Several days	22.0% (\pm 2.0)	22.4% (\pm 1.0)
c. More than half the days	7.8% (\pm 1.3)	6.7% (\pm 0.6)
d. Nearly every day	8.1% (\pm 1.3)	8.2% (\pm 0.8)
135. When you feel sad or hopeless, are there adults that you can turn to for help?	(n=868)	(n=5,275)
a. I never feel sad or hopeless.	25.0% (\pm 2.9)	25.9% (\pm 1.8)
b. Yes	51.2% (\pm 3.3)	49.4% (\pm 2.1)
c. No	11.3% (\pm 2.1)	12.6% (\pm 1.2)
d. Not sure	12.6% (\pm 2.2)	12.2% (\pm 1.2)
136. Last year, did you hear or see information at your school about the warning signs of suicide and how to get help for yourself or a friend?	(n=789)	(n=4,584)
a. Yes	51.0% (\pm 3.5)	38.6% (\pm 5.5)
b. No	31.1% (\pm 3.2)	39.3% (\pm 4.2)
c. Not sure	18.0% (\pm 2.7)	22.1% (\pm 1.9)

Social and Emotional Learning

137. I know how to disagree without starting a fight or argument.	(n=768)	(n=4,485)
a. Strongly agree	49.9% (\pm 3.5)	44.3% (\pm 2.6)
b. Agree	41.8% (\pm 3.5)	43.3% (\pm 2.0)
c. Disagree	7.4% (\pm 1.9)	9.3% (\pm 1.2)
d. Strongly disagree	0.9% (\pm 0.7)	3.1% (\pm 0.6)
138. When I have problems at school, I am good at finding ways to solve them.	(n=782)	(n=4,559)
a. Strongly agree	38.9% (\pm 3.4)	34.4% (\pm 2.4)
b. Agree	48.8% (\pm 3.5)	49.6% (\pm 2.0)
c. Disagree	10.9% (\pm 2.2)	12.6% (\pm 1.5)
d. Strongly disagree	1.4% (\pm 0.8)	3.4% (\pm 0.7)
139. When I make a decision, I think about what might happen afterward.	(n=776)	(n=4,522)
a. Strongly agree	39.9% (\pm 3.5)	35.1% (\pm 1.9)
b. Agree	46.4% (\pm 3.5)	47.2% (\pm 1.6)
c. Disagree	12.5% (\pm 2.3)	14.1% (\pm 1.5)
d. Strongly disagree	1.2% (\pm 0.8)	3.6% (\pm 0.8)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)		% (\pm CI)	
	(n=772)		(n=4,541)	
140. I get along well with students who are different from me.				
a. Strongly agree	46.8%	(\pm 3.5)	42.6%	(\pm 2.0)
b. Agree	44.2%	(\pm 3.5)	45.6%	(\pm 1.8)
c. Disagree	7.8%	(\pm 1.9)	8.9%	(\pm 1.3)
d. Strongly disagree	1.3%	(\pm 0.8)	3.0%	(\pm 0.6)
141. I try to understand how other people feel and think.				
	(n=777)		(n=4,494)	
a. Strongly agree	49.3%	(\pm 3.5)	42.8%	(\pm 2.1)
b. Agree	40.8%	(\pm 3.5)	45.6%	(\pm 1.8)
c. Disagree	9.5%	(\pm 2.1)	9.4%	(\pm 1.3)
d. Strongly disagree	0.4%	(\pm 0.4)	2.2%	(\pm 0.5)

Gambling

	(n=808)		(n=4,728)	
142. In the past 12 months, how often have you gambled (bet) for money or possessions?				
a. Never in the past year	79.1%	(\pm 2.8)	77.9%	(\pm 1.5)
b. Once or twice in the past year	12.3%	(\pm 2.3)	12.6%	(\pm 1.0)
c. A few times in the past year	5.6%	(\pm 1.6)	5.5%	(\pm 0.7)
d. Once or twice a month	1.9%	(\pm 0.9)	2.3%	(\pm 0.4)
e. At least once a week	1.2%	(\pm 0.8)	1.7%	(\pm 0.4)

School Climate

In the past few years Washington State has given increased attention to supportive learning environments. Students need a safe, nurturing, healthy, and civil learning environment if they are to be successful in school. This section provides information about student perceptions of school climate.

	(n=1,754)		(n=10,602)	
143. A student is being bullied when another student, or group of students, say or do nasty or unpleasant things to him or her. It is also bullying when a student is teased repeatedly in a way he or she doesn't like. It is NOT bullying when two students of about the same strength argue or fight. In the last 30 days, how often have you been bullied?				
a. I have not been bullied.	76.1%	(\pm 2.0)	72.0%	(\pm 1.8)
b. Once	10.8%	(\pm 1.5)	12.7%	(\pm 0.9)
c. 2–3 times	7.4%	(\pm 1.2)	7.6%	(\pm 0.6)
d. About once a week	2.8%	(\pm 0.8)	3.6%	(\pm 0.4)
e. Several times a week	2.9%	(\pm 0.8)	4.1%	(\pm 0.6)
144. When a student is being bullied at school, how often do teachers or other adults at school try to put a stop to it?				
	(n=837)		(n=5,007)	
a. Almost always	44.0%	(\pm 3.4)	38.9%	(\pm 2.6)
b. Often	21.9%	(\pm 2.8)	21.6%	(\pm 1.5)
c. Sometimes	17.0%	(\pm 2.5)	16.4%	(\pm 1.4)
d. Once in a while	10.4%	(\pm 2.1)	11.5%	(\pm 1.0)
e. Almost never	6.8%	(\pm 1.7)	11.5%	(\pm 1.2)

	Your Students % (\pm CI) (n=848)	Statewide % (\pm CI) (n=5,063)
145. If you see bullying or have been bullied at school do you know how to report it?		
a. Yes	82.9% (\pm 2.5)	79.6% (\pm 2.1)
b. No	5.8% (\pm 1.6)	8.7% (\pm 1.3)
c. Not sure	11.3% (\pm 2.1)	11.6% (\pm 1.3)
146. In the past 30 days, how often were you bullied, harassed, or intimidated at school or on your way to or from school because of your race, ethnicity, or national origin or what someone thought it was?		
	(n=850)	(n=5,084)
a. 0 times	90.5% (\pm 2.0)	87.8% (\pm 1.1)
b. 1 time	4.8% (\pm 1.4)	6.0% (\pm 0.7)
c. 2–3 times	2.9% (\pm 1.1)	3.1% (\pm 0.5)
d. About once a week	0.7% (\pm 0.6)	1.0% (\pm 0.3)
e. Several times a week or more	1.1% (\pm 0.7)	2.1% (\pm 0.4)
147. In the past 30 days, how often were you bullied, harassed, or intimidated at school or on your way to or from school: Because someone thought you were gay, lesbian, or bisexual (whether you are or are not)?		
	(n=846)	(n=5,066)
a. 0 times	90.9% (\pm 1.9)	88.6% (\pm 1.3)
b. 1 time	4.3% (\pm 1.4)	5.7% (\pm 0.7)
c. 2–3 times	2.6% (\pm 1.1)	2.7% (\pm 0.5)
d. About once a week	1.1% (\pm 0.7)	1.1% (\pm 0.3)
e. Several times a week or more	1.2% (\pm 0.7)	1.8% (\pm 0.5)
148. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to and from school?		
	(n=838)	(n=4,953)
a. 0 days	94.3% (\pm 1.6)	91.5% (\pm 1.2)
b. 1 day	2.3% (\pm 1.0)	3.4% (\pm 0.6)
c. 2 or 3 days	1.6% (\pm 0.8)	2.5% (\pm 0.5)
d. 4 or 5 days	0.6% (\pm 0.5)	1.1% (\pm 0.3)
e. 6 or more days	1.3% (\pm 0.8)	1.6% (\pm 0.4)
149. In the past 30 days, has someone used the computer or a cell phone to bully, harass or intimidate you?		
	(n=850)	(n=5,070)
a. Yes	14.9% (\pm 2.4)	13.2% (\pm 1.0)
b. No	80.7% (\pm 2.7)	81.4% (\pm 1.3)
c. Not sure	4.4% (\pm 1.4)	5.4% (\pm 0.7)
150. Does your school provide a counselor, intervention specialist, or other school staff member for students to discuss problems with alcohol, tobacco, or other drugs?		
	(n=851)	(n=5,065)
a. No	7.5% (\pm 1.8)	7.3% (\pm 1.1)
b. Yes	62.7% (\pm 3.3)	65.2% (\pm 3.7)
c. Not sure	29.7% (\pm 3.1)	27.5% (\pm 3.3)
151. Does your school have a counselor?		
	(n=788)	(n=4,561)
a. Yes	91.5% (\pm 2.0)	92.7% (\pm 1.5)
b. No	2.0% (\pm 1.0)	2.1% (\pm 0.5)
c. Not sure	6.5% (\pm 1.7)	5.2% (\pm 1.3)

	Your Students % (±CI) (n=791)	Statewide % (±CI) (n=4,659)
152. In the last year, did you have any contact with the counselor?		
a. Yes	54.4% (±3.5)	42.5% (±3.5)
b. No	45.6% (±3.5)	57.5% (±3.5)
153. There are people in this school who will help me if I need it?		
	(n=793)	(n=4,586)
a. Yes	83.9% (±2.6)	78.8% (±2.0)
b. No	4.5% (±1.5)	6.6% (±1.0)
c. Not sure	11.6% (±2.2)	14.6% (±1.7)
154. Last year in school, were you taught about AIDS or HIV infection?		
	(n=839)	(n=4,968)
a. Yes	88.9% (±2.1)	77.8% (±5.9)
b. No	7.9% (±1.8)	15.1% (±4.5)
c. Not sure	3.2% (±1.2)	7.1% (±1.8)
155. Last year in school, were you taught about abstinence (not having sex) to prevent sexually transmitted diseases (STDs) and pregnancy?		
	(n=781)	(n=4,572)
a. Yes	80.7% (±2.8)	67.5% (±6.4)
b. No	11.0% (±2.2)	19.3% (±4.7)
c. Not sure	8.3% (±1.9)	13.2% (±2.2)
156. Last year in school, were you taught about ways other than abstinence to prevent sexually transmitted diseases (STDs) and pregnancy?		
	(n=772)	(n=4,516)
a. Yes	80.4% (±2.8)	66.3% (±6.4)
b. No	11.0% (±2.2)	18.9% (±4.6)
c. Not sure	8.5% (±2.0)	14.9% (±2.2)

Quality of Life

Health-related quality of life is an individual's or group's perceived physical and mental health over time. At the individual level it involves a person's health and health-related conditions; at the community level it involves conditions that influence people's health. This section contains the results of the survey questions related to individual quality of life.

	(n=826)	(n=4,867)
157. Youth Quality of Life (Computed from questions 158-162)		
a. Low	21.7% (±2.8)	23.1% (±2.0)
b. Medium low	23.1% (±2.9)	21.3% (±1.4)
c. Medium high	22.0% (±2.8)	21.4% (±1.1)
d. High	33.2% (±3.2)	34.1% (±2.3)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)		% (\pm CI)	
	(n=825)		(n=4,851)	
158. I feel I am getting along with my parents or guardians.				
a. 0 not at all true	3.4%	(\pm 1.2)	4.1%	(\pm 0.7)
b. 1	1.0%	(\pm 0.7)	1.7%	(\pm 0.4)
c. 2	0.8%	(\pm 0.6)	1.3%	(\pm 0.3)
d. 3	2.2%	(\pm 1.0)	2.4%	(\pm 0.4)
e. 4	2.9%	(\pm 1.1)	2.7%	(\pm 0.5)
f. 5	3.5%	(\pm 1.3)	5.6%	(\pm 0.8)
g. 6	3.8%	(\pm 1.3)	4.4%	(\pm 0.5)
h. 7	9.9%	(\pm 2.0)	9.2%	(\pm 0.7)
i. 8	15.0%	(\pm 2.4)	12.8%	(\pm 1.1)
j. 9	21.6%	(\pm 2.8)	16.3%	(\pm 1.4)
k. 10 completely true	35.9%	(\pm 3.3)	39.5%	(\pm 2.1)
159. I look forward to the future.				
	(n=839)		(n=4,928)	
a. 0 not at all true	2.6%	(\pm 1.1)	3.0%	(\pm 0.6)
b. 1	1.2%	(\pm 0.7)	1.0%	(\pm 0.3)
c. 2	1.2%	(\pm 0.7)	1.3%	(\pm 0.4)
d. 3	3.5%	(\pm 1.2)	2.8%	(\pm 0.7)
e. 4	2.5%	(\pm 1.1)	2.5%	(\pm 0.5)
f. 5	5.0%	(\pm 1.5)	6.3%	(\pm 0.9)
g. 6	3.8%	(\pm 1.3)	3.4%	(\pm 0.6)
h. 7	7.2%	(\pm 1.7)	7.9%	(\pm 0.7)
i. 8	16.7%	(\pm 2.5)	12.0%	(\pm 0.8)
j. 9	16.0%	(\pm 2.5)	14.0%	(\pm 1.3)
k. 10 completely true	40.4%	(\pm 3.3)	45.9%	(\pm 1.7)
160. I feel good about myself.				
	(n=835)		(n=4,922)	
a. 0 not at all true	4.1%	(\pm 1.3)	4.6%	(\pm 0.9)
b. 1	1.9%	(\pm 0.9)	2.1%	(\pm 0.5)
c. 2	2.3%	(\pm 1.0)	2.7%	(\pm 0.5)
d. 3	5.5%	(\pm 1.6)	4.5%	(\pm 0.7)
e. 4	4.1%	(\pm 1.3)	4.2%	(\pm 0.6)
f. 5	4.8%	(\pm 1.5)	6.6%	(\pm 0.8)
g. 6	7.7%	(\pm 1.8)	5.3%	(\pm 0.7)
h. 7	9.8%	(\pm 2.0)	9.0%	(\pm 0.9)
i. 8	12.7%	(\pm 2.3)	12.4%	(\pm 1.0)
j. 9	16.8%	(\pm 2.5)	15.4%	(\pm 1.2)
k. 10 completely true	30.4%	(\pm 3.1)	33.1%	(\pm 1.8)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)		% (\pm CI)	
	(n=830)		(n=4,911)	
161. I am satisfied with the way my life is now.				
a. 0 not at all true	4.1%	(\pm 1.4)	5.5%	(\pm 0.8)
b. 1	2.0%	(\pm 1.0)	2.2%	(\pm 0.4)
c. 2	3.1%	(\pm 1.2)	2.2%	(\pm 0.5)
d. 3	4.1%	(\pm 1.4)	4.9%	(\pm 0.7)
e. 4	3.1%	(\pm 1.2)	4.1%	(\pm 0.5)
f. 5	5.7%	(\pm 1.6)	6.7%	(\pm 0.8)
g. 6	7.2%	(\pm 1.8)	5.6%	(\pm 0.6)
h. 7	9.5%	(\pm 2.0)	8.7%	(\pm 0.9)
i. 8	14.3%	(\pm 2.4)	11.3%	(\pm 1.0)
j. 9	16.7%	(\pm 2.5)	16.0%	(\pm 1.2)
k. 10 completely true	30.0%	(\pm 3.1)	32.9%	(\pm 1.8)
162. I feel alone in my life.				
	(n=833)		(n=4,902)	
a. 0 not at all true	46.1%	(\pm 3.4)	48.3%	(\pm 2.1)
b. 1	11.8%	(\pm 2.2)	9.5%	(\pm 1.1)
c. 2	7.4%	(\pm 1.8)	6.0%	(\pm 0.6)
d. 3	7.8%	(\pm 1.8)	5.2%	(\pm 0.8)
e. 4	2.8%	(\pm 1.1)	3.9%	(\pm 0.6)
f. 5	3.2%	(\pm 1.2)	5.2%	(\pm 0.8)
g. 6	3.0%	(\pm 1.2)	3.1%	(\pm 0.6)
h. 7	5.5%	(\pm 1.6)	4.7%	(\pm 0.6)
i. 8	4.8%	(\pm 1.5)	5.1%	(\pm 0.7)
j. 9	4.3%	(\pm 1.4)	3.7%	(\pm 0.5)
k. 10 completely true	3.2%	(\pm 1.2)	5.3%	(\pm 0.8)

[Question 163 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

Risk and Protective Factors

Decades of research have shown that certain risk factors are associated with increased likelihood of health risk behaviors including ATOD use, violence, and delinquent behaviors. Similarly, research from Drs. Hawkins and Catalano and associates at the University of Washington, has shown that protective factors exert a positive influence against the negative influence of risk factors. The premise of the risk reduction and protective factor enhancement approach to prevention is that preventing a problem before it occurs requires addressing the factors that predict the problem. Ideally, this strategy entails discovering the causes of the problem behavior and influencing those causes. Many of the survey questions were used to assess students' status on risk and protective factors in the community, school, and peer-individual domains. Composite scales were computed for use in local program planning.

Risk and Protective Factor Framework and Reporting Schedule

This table provides a list of risk and protective factors included in the Healthy Youth Survey by year.

	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
Community Protective Factors							
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	X	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X	X	X ^E	X ^E	X ^E
Community Risk Factors							
Transitions and Mobility		X ^S					
Perceived Availability of Handguns	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	
Laws And Norms Favorable to Drug Use	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Low Neighborhood Attachment	X ^S		X ^S	X ^S	X ^S		
Perceived Availability of Drugs	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Family Protective Factors							
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	X [†]	X ^{E, †}	X [†]	X [†]	X [†]	X [†]	X
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X [†]	X ^{E, †}	X [†]	X [†]	X [†]	X [†]	X ^E
Family Risk Factors							
Poor Family Management	X ^{S, †}	X ^{S, †}	X ^{S, †}	X ^{S, †}	X ^{S, †}	X ^{S, †}	X ^S
Parental Attitudes Favorable towards Drug Use		X ^{S, †}		X ^{S, †}	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S
Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior		X ^{S, †}					
Antisocial Behavior Among Familiar Adults	X ^S						
Peer-Individual Protective Factors							
Social Skills	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S
Interaction With Prosocial Peers		X	X	X	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S
Belief in the Moral Order	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S
Prosocial Involvement		X	X	X ^E	X ^E	X ^E	X ^E
Peer-Individual Risk Factors							
Perceived Risk of Drug Use	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Early Initiation of Drug Use	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	
Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Favorable Attitudes Towards Antisocial Behavior	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S		
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S			
Friends' Use of Drugs	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S
Interaction With Antisocial Peers		X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	
Intentions to Use	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	
School Protective Factors							
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
School Risk Factors							
Low Commitment to School	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Academic Failure	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Note: X^S = Included only on the secondary version; X^E = Included only on the elementary version.

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Results and Graphs

For each risk factor scale, the percentage of students who are at risk (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is reported; higher percentages indicate that more students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. For each protective factor scale, the percentage of students who are resilient (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict the ability to resist ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is reported; higher percentages indicate that fewer students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. These percentages are based on computational methods provided by the University of Washington's Social Development Research Group.

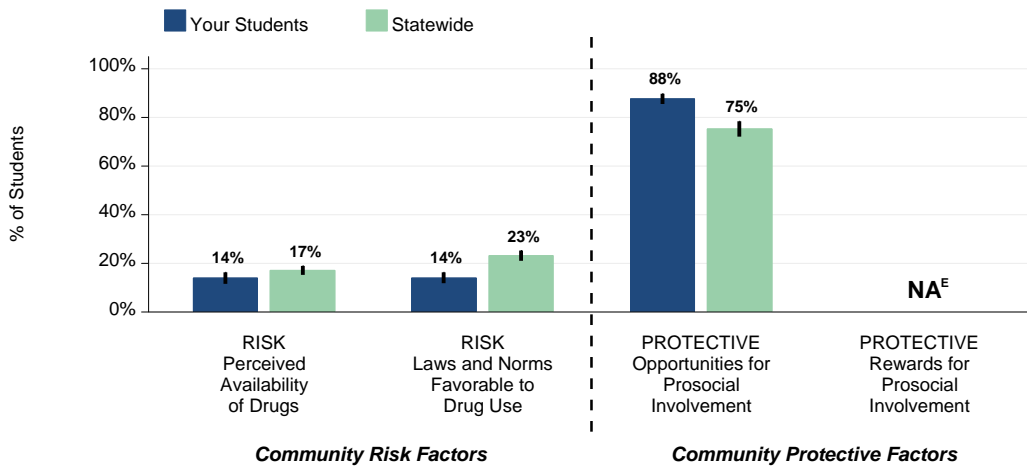
Community Domain

Risk Factors

	Your Students % (±CI) (n)	Statewide % (±CI) (n)
Perceived Availability of Drugs (Questions 148-151)	14.0% (±2.3) (n=874)	17.1% (±1.8) (n=5,249)
Laws And Norms Favorable to Drug Use (Questions 153-158)	14.1% (±2.3) (n=889)	23.1% (±2.1) (n=5,330)

Protective Factors

	Your Students % (±CI) (n)	Statewide % (±CI) (n)
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 159-162)	87.5% (±2.2) (n=867)	75.3% (±3.2) (n=5,150)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 163-165)	NA ^E	NA ^E



Note: NA^S = Included only on the secondary version; NA^E = Included only on the elementary version.

For more information, see the History of Risk and Protective Factor Report on www.AskHYS.net, under HYS Results – Frequency Reports - Additional Reports

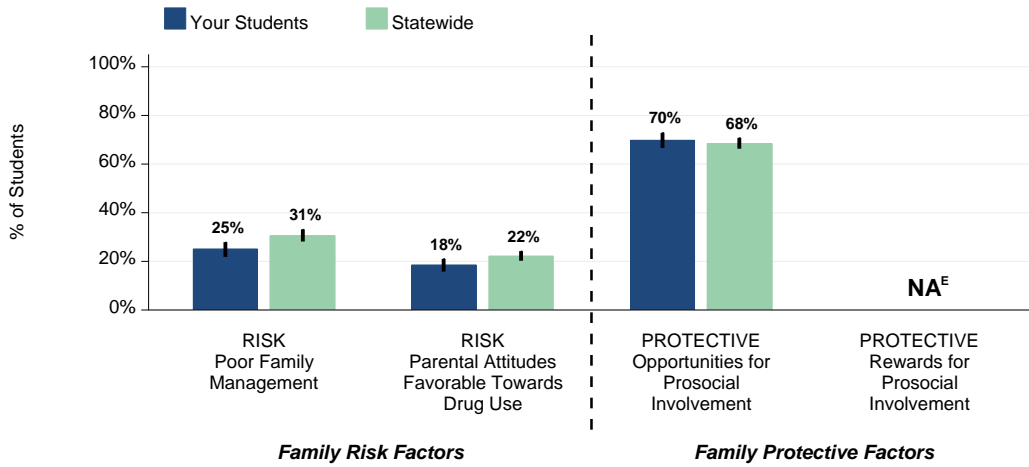
Family Domain

Risk Factors

	Your Students % (±CI) (n=785)	Statewide % (±CI) (n=4,599)
Poor Family Management (Questions 166-173)	25.0% (±3.0)	30.6% (±2.4)
Parental Attitudes Favorable Towards Drug Use (Questions 181–183)	18.4% (±2.5)	22.2% (±2.1)

Protective Factors

	Your Students % (±CI) (n=797)	Statewide % (±CI) (n=4,656)
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 174–176)	69.6% (±3.2)	68.4% (±2.1)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 177–180)	NA ^E	NA ^E



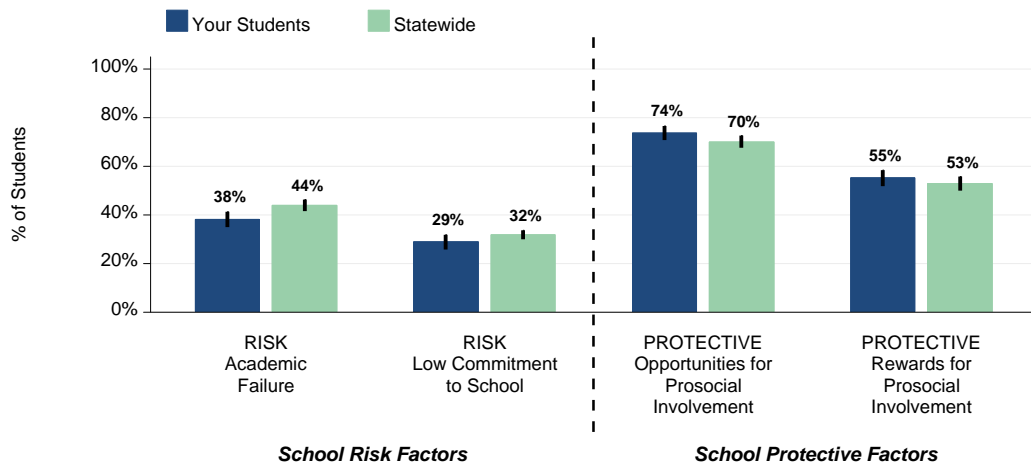
School Domain

Risk Factors

	Your Students % (±CI) (n=865)	Statewide % (±CI) (n=5,090)
Academic Failure (Questions 184–185)	38.2% (±3.2)	43.9% (±2.3)
Low Commitment to School (Questions 186–192)	28.9% (±3.0)	31.9% (±1.9)

Protective Factors

	Your Students % (±CI) (n=882)	Statewide % (±CI) (n=5,259)
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 193–197)	73.6% (±2.9)	70.0% (±2.4)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 198–201)	55.2% (±3.3)	52.8% (±2.9)



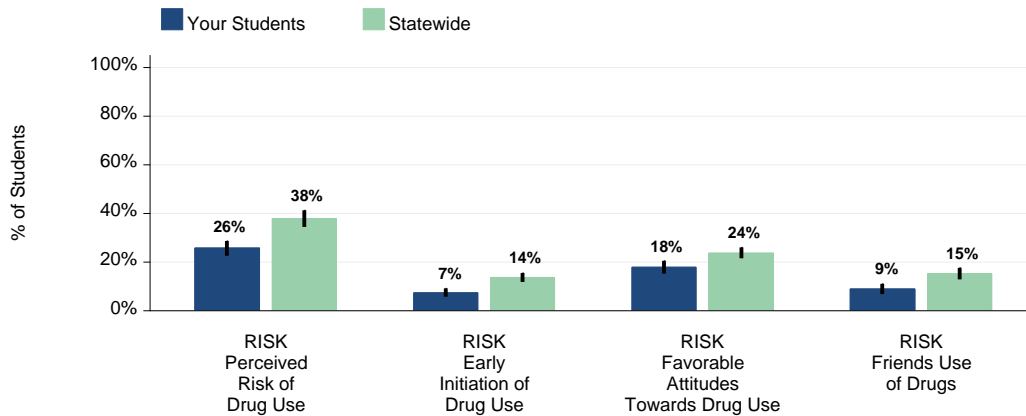
Peer-Individual Domain

Risk Factors

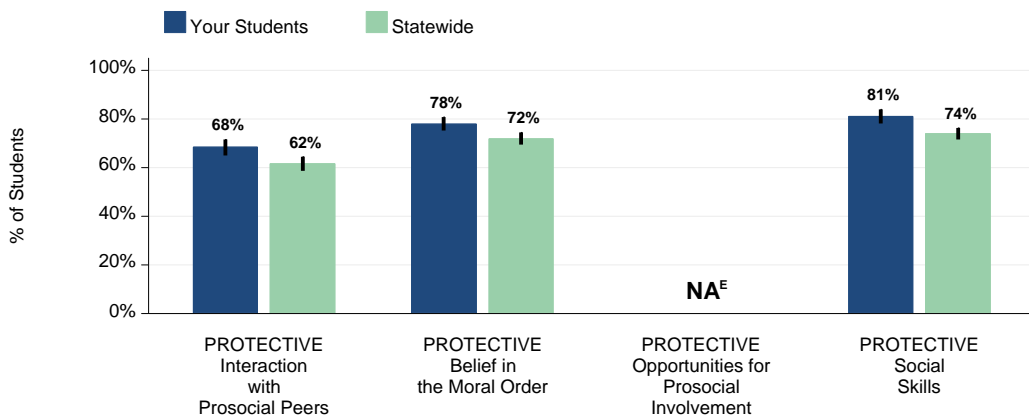
	Your Students	Statewide
	% (±CI)	% (±CI)
Perceived Risk of Drug Use (Questions 202–205)	(n=850) 25.6% (±2.9)	(n=4,912) 37.9% (±3.5)
Early Initiation of Drug Use (Questions 206-209)	(n=846) 7.4% (±1.8)	(n=5,048) 13.7% (±2.0)
Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use (Questions 216-219)	(n=824) 17.8% (±2.6)	(n=4,870) 23.8% (±2.4)
Friends' Use of Drugs (Questions 221-224)	(n=728) 9.1% (±2.1)	(n=4,248) 15.3% (±2.4)

Protective Factors

Interaction With Prosocial Peers (Questions 234-238)	(n=727) 68.2% (±3.4)	(n=4,249) 61.5% (±2.8)
Belief in the Moral Order (Questions 239-242)	(n=871) 77.8% (±2.8)	(n=5,164) 71.8% (±2.5)
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 243-245)	NA ^E	NA ^E
Social Skills (Questions 246-248)	(n=722) 80.9% (±2.9)	(n=4,212) 73.8% (±2.3)

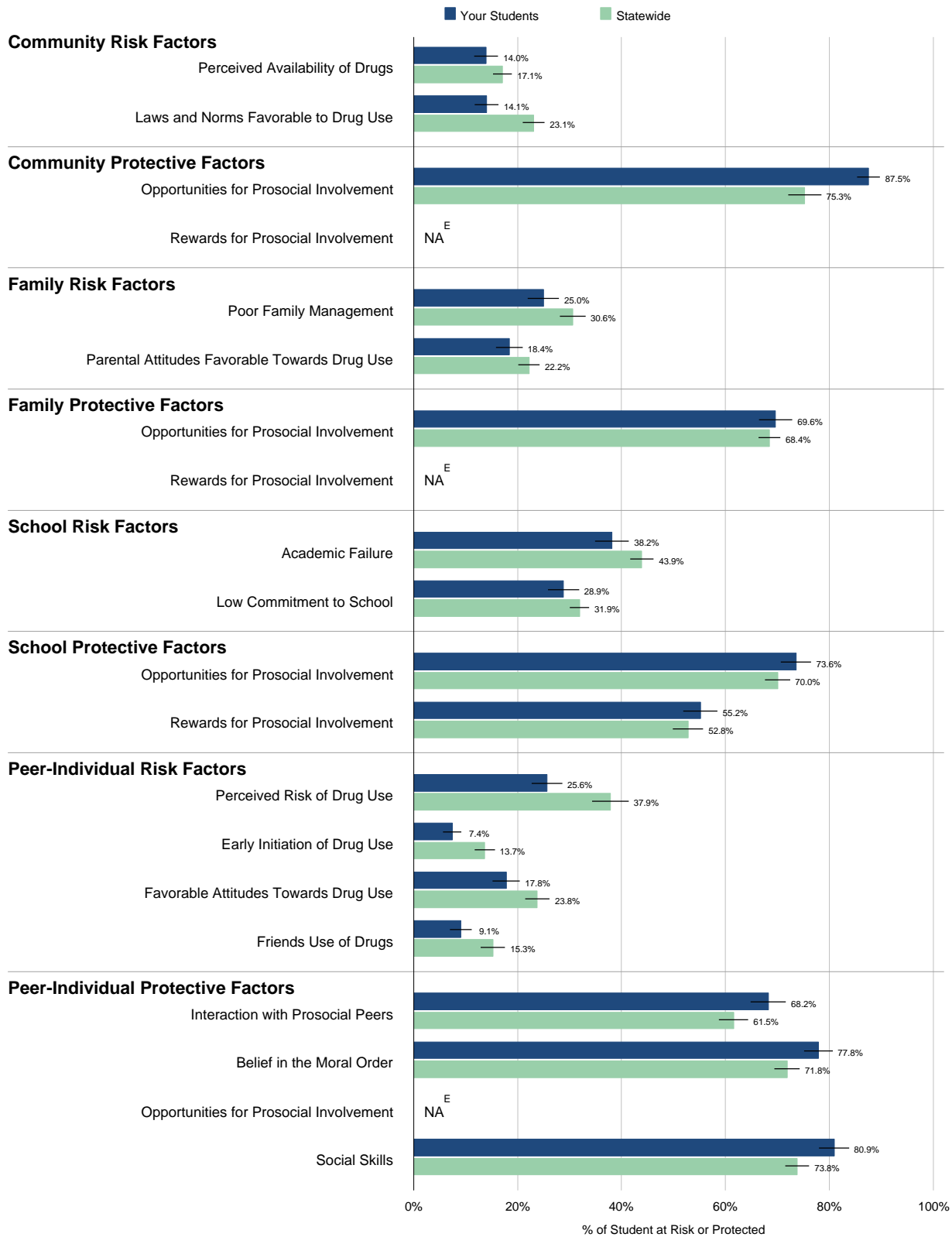


Peer-Individual Risk Factors



Peer-Individual Protective Factors

Risk and Protective Factor Graph of All Scale Results



Note: NA^S = Included only on the secondary version; NA^E = Included only on the elementary version.

Risk and Protective Factors: Individual Question Results

The remainder of the report provides results for the individual survey questions used to compute the risk and protective factors.

Community Domain

Perceived Availability of Drugs (Questions 164-167)

	Your Students % (±CI) (n=876)	Statewide % (±CI) (n=5,249)
164. If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?		
a. Very hard	49.3% (±3.3)	48.2% (±1.8)
b. Sort of hard	23.5% (±2.8)	23.7% (±1.3)
c. Sort of easy	14.6% (±2.3)	16.8% (±1.0)
d. Very easy	12.6% (±2.2)	11.3% (±1.1)
165. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	(n=873)	(n=5,243)
a. Very hard	65.8% (±3.2)	60.4% (±2.2)
b. Sort of hard	19.2% (±2.6)	18.5% (±1.2)
c. Sort of easy	8.0% (±1.8)	10.9% (±1.0)
d. Very easy	7.0% (±1.7)	10.1% (±1.2)
166. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	(n=874)	(n=5,240)
a. Very hard	72.2% (±3.0)	65.8% (±2.9)
b. Sort of hard	12.7% (±2.2)	13.6% (±1.1)
c. Sort of easy	8.7% (±1.9)	9.7% (±1.2)
d. Very easy	6.4% (±1.6)	10.9% (±1.6)
167. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	(n=874)	(n=5,246)
a. Very hard	85.9% (±2.3)	84.4% (±1.6)
b. Sort of hard	8.7% (±1.9)	9.4% (±1.1)
c. Sort of easy	3.4% (±1.2)	4.1% (±0.6)
d. Very easy	1.9% (±0.9)	2.1% (±0.4)

Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use (Questions 168-173)

	(n=882)	(n=5,239)
168. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood^C/ neighborhood or community^A think it was for kids your age: To use marijuana?		
a. Very wrong	75.7% (±2.8)	65.5% (±2.6)
b. Wrong	18.5% (±2.6)	23.0% (±1.6)
c. A little bit wrong	3.9% (±1.3)	8.2% (±1.2)
d. Not wrong at all	1.9% (±0.9)	3.4% (±0.6)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
	(n=883)		(n=5,291)	
169. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood^C/ neighborhood or community^A think it was for kids your age: To drink alcohol?				
a. Very wrong	68.5%	(±3.1)	60.3%	(±2.4)
b. Wrong	24.8%	(±2.9)	28.9%	(±1.8)
c. A little bit wrong	5.2%	(±1.5)	8.2%	(±0.9)
d. Not wrong at all	1.5%	(±0.8)	2.6%	(±0.5)
170. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood^C/ neighborhood or community^A think it was for kids your age: To smoke cigarettes?				
	(n=884)		(n=5,287)	
a. Very wrong	75.8%	(±2.8)	67.6%	(±2.2)
b. Wrong	18.4%	(±2.6)	23.4%	(±1.6)
c. A little bit wrong	4.2%	(±1.3)	6.5%	(±0.9)
d. Not wrong at all	1.6%	(±0.8)	2.5%	(±0.5)
171. If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood^C/ community^A, would he or she be caught by the police?				
	(n=879)		(n=5,227)	
a. NO!	5.1%	(±1.5)	9.1%	(±1.0)
b. No	36.1%	(±3.2)	40.1%	(±1.7)
c. yes	40.4%	(±3.3)	35.3%	(±1.3)
d. YES!	18.4%	(±2.6)	15.5%	(±1.3)
172. If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood^C/ community^A, would he or she be caught by the police?				
	(n=880)		(n=5,235)	
a. NO!	5.2%	(±1.5)	6.6%	(±0.7)
b. No	10.6%	(±2.0)	13.9%	(±1.5)
c. yes	31.3%	(±3.1)	33.3%	(±1.5)
d. YES!	53.0%	(±3.3)	46.2%	(±2.3)
173. If a kid used marijuana in your neighborhood^C/ community^A, would he or she be caught by the police?				
	(n=880)		(n=5,231)	
a. NO!	6.8%	(±1.7)	9.9%	(±1.1)
b. No	24.9%	(±2.9)	31.4%	(±2.0)
c. yes	37.5%	(±3.2)	34.0%	(±1.4)
d. YES!	30.8%	(±3.1)	24.6%	(±2.1)

Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 174-177)

	(n=882)		(n=5,290)	
174. There are adults in my neighborhood or community I could talk to about something important.				
a. NO!	6.0%	(±1.6)	9.1%	(±1.2)
b. No	10.9%	(±2.1)	13.4%	(±1.3)
c. yes	38.9%	(±3.2)	37.5%	(±1.5)
d. YES!	44.2%	(±3.3)	40.0%	(±2.1)

Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community?

	Your Students % (\pm CI) (n=881)	Statewide % (\pm CI) (n=5,262)
175. Sports teams and recreation		
a. Yes	94.2% (\pm 1.5)	88.0% (\pm 2.0)
b. No	5.8% (\pm 1.5)	12.0% (\pm 2.0)
176. Scouts, Camp Fire, 4-H Clubs, or other service clubs	(n=878)	(n=5,221)
a. Yes	83.9% (\pm 2.4)	69.6% (\pm 4.0)
b. No	16.1% (\pm 2.4)	30.4% (\pm 4.0)
177. Boys and Girls Club, YMCA, or other activity clubs	(n=877)	(n=5,227)
a. Yes	89.1% (\pm 2.1)	76.4% (\pm 3.7)
b. No	10.9% (\pm 2.1)	23.6% (\pm 3.7)

Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 178-180)

[Questions 178-180 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

Family Domain**Poor Family Management (Questions 181-188)**

181. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	(n=810)	(n=4,747)
a. NO!	2.7% (\pm 1.1)	3.7% (\pm 0.6)
b. No	5.2% (\pm 1.5)	6.2% (\pm 0.8)
c. yes	31.4% (\pm 3.2)	31.9% (\pm 1.8)
d. YES!	60.7% (\pm 3.4)	58.2% (\pm 2.5)
182. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	(n=780)	(n=4,606)
a. NO!	2.4% (\pm 1.1)	3.1% (\pm 0.6)
b. No	12.4% (\pm 2.3)	10.8% (\pm 1.2)
c. yes	34.1% (\pm 3.3)	34.3% (\pm 1.6)
d. YES!	51.0% (\pm 3.5)	51.8% (\pm 2.3)
183. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	(n=806)	(n=4,740)
a. NO!	3.0% (\pm 1.2)	3.2% (\pm 0.7)
b. No	5.2% (\pm 1.5)	5.1% (\pm 0.8)
c. yes	31.5% (\pm 3.2)	32.3% (\pm 1.3)
d. YES!	60.3% (\pm 3.4)	59.3% (\pm 2.1)
184. The rules in my family are clear.	(n=798)	(n=4,687)
a. NO!	2.9% (\pm 1.2)	2.9% (\pm 0.5)
b. No	7.4% (\pm 1.8)	8.2% (\pm 0.9)
c. yes	35.2% (\pm 3.3)	35.6% (\pm 1.7)
d. YES!	54.5% (\pm 3.5)	53.3% (\pm 2.2)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)		% (\pm CI)	
185. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	(n=795)		(n=4,656)	
a. NO!	2.0%	(\pm 1.0)	3.0%	(\pm 0.5)
b. No	7.5%	(\pm 1.8)	7.7%	(\pm 0.9)
c. yes	21.4%	(\pm 2.9)	24.3%	(\pm 1.7)
d. YES!	69.1%	(\pm 3.2)	64.9%	(\pm 2.3)
186. If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them?	(n=784)		(n=4,576)	
a. NO!	3.6%	(\pm 1.3)	6.1%	(\pm 1.0)
b. No	17.0%	(\pm 2.6)	17.3%	(\pm 1.7)
c. yes	28.6%	(\pm 3.2)	27.6%	(\pm 1.5)
d. YES!	50.9%	(\pm 3.5)	49.0%	(\pm 2.3)
187. If you carried a handgun without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them?	(n=775)		(n=4,566)	
a. NO!	2.2%	(\pm 1.0)	3.9%	(\pm 0.7)
b. No	4.5%	(\pm 1.5)	6.1%	(\pm 0.7)
c. yes	23.2%	(\pm 3.0)	23.9%	(\pm 1.6)
d. YES!	70.1%	(\pm 3.2)	66.1%	(\pm 2.0)
188. If you skipped school, would you be caught by your parents?	(n=776)		(n=4,576)	
a. NO!	3.0%	(\pm 1.2)	4.7%	(\pm 0.7)
b. No	4.5%	(\pm 1.5)	5.3%	(\pm 1.0)
c. yes	23.5%	(\pm 3.0)	22.9%	(\pm 1.6)
d. YES!	69.1%	(\pm 3.3)	67.0%	(\pm 2.5)

Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 189-191)

189. If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	(n=801)		(n=4,692)	
a. NO!	5.0%	(\pm 1.5)	6.5%	(\pm 1.0)
b. No	10.1%	(\pm 2.1)	9.6%	(\pm 0.9)
c. yes	33.1%	(\pm 3.3)	32.4%	(\pm 1.4)
d. YES!	51.8%	(\pm 3.5)	51.5%	(\pm 2.1)
190. My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	(n=795)		(n=4,644)	
a. NO!	5.0%	(\pm 1.5)	6.1%	(\pm 0.8)
b. No	14.3%	(\pm 2.4)	15.5%	(\pm 1.3)
c. yes	34.6%	(\pm 3.3)	37.9%	(\pm 1.5)
d. YES!	46.0%	(\pm 3.5)	40.5%	(\pm 2.0)
191. My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	(n=788)		(n=4,598)	
a. NO!	10.5%	(\pm 2.1)	10.9%	(\pm 1.2)
b. No	20.6%	(\pm 2.8)	20.6%	(\pm 1.4)
c. yes	34.1%	(\pm 3.3)	36.9%	(\pm 1.4)
d. YES!	34.8%	(\pm 3.3)	31.6%	(\pm 1.9)

Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 192-195)

[Questions 192-195 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

Parental Attitudes Favorable Towards Drug Use (Questions 196-198)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
	(n=889)		(n=5,332)	
196. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)?				
a. Very wrong	85.9%	(±2.3)	84.5%	(±1.4)
b. Wrong	9.7%	(±1.9)	10.7%	(±1.0)
c. A little bit wrong	3.0%	(±1.1)	3.4%	(±0.6)
d. Not wrong at all	1.3%	(±0.8)	1.3%	(±0.3)
197. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: Smoke cigarettes?				
	(n=891)		(n=5,328)	
a. Very wrong	93.6%	(±1.6)	91.2%	(±1.1)
b. Wrong	5.2%	(±1.5)	6.6%	(±0.9)
c. A little bit wrong	0.7%	(±0.5)	1.6%	(±0.3)
d. Not wrong at all	0.6%	(±0.5)	0.6%	(±0.2)
198. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: Use marijuana?				
	(n=890)		(n=5,322)	
a. Very wrong	92.6%	(±1.7)	87.6%	(±1.7)
b. Wrong	5.5%	(±1.5)	7.8%	(±1.1)
c. A little bit wrong	1.1%	(±0.7)	2.9%	(±0.6)
d. Not wrong at all	0.8%	(±0.6)	1.7%	(±0.5)

School Domain**Academic Failure Questions (Questions 199-200)**

	(n=1,722)		(n=10,183)	
199. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?				
a. Mostly As	54.8%	(±2.4)	47.6%	(±3.7)
b. Mostly Bs	29.7%	(±2.2)	32.7%	(±2.3)
c. Mostly Cs	11.4%	(±1.5)	13.5%	(±1.5)
d. Mostly Ds	2.4%	(±0.7)	3.8%	(±0.5)
e. Mostly Fs	1.6%	(±0.6)	2.4%	(±0.4)
200. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?				
	(n=868)		(n=5,128)	
a. NO!	5.3%	(±1.5)	7.2%	(±0.9)
b. No	28.5%	(±3.0)	31.3%	(±1.5)
c. yes	48.2%	(±3.3)	48.5%	(±1.5)
d. YES!	18.1%	(±2.6)	12.9%	(±1.2)

Low Commitment to School (Questions 201-207)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
	(n=888)		(n=5,320)	
201. How often do you feel the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?				
a. Almost always	24.1%	(±2.8)	24.9%	(±1.5)
b. Often	32.3%	(±3.1)	30.0%	(±1.5)
c. Sometimes	30.7%	(±3.0)	30.5%	(±1.4)
d. Seldom	9.2%	(±1.9)	9.4%	(±0.8)
e. Never	3.6%	(±1.2)	5.2%	(±0.8)
202. How interesting are most of your courses to you?	(n=886)		(n=5,290)	
a. Very interesting and stimulating	11.3%	(±2.1)	10.1%	(±1.0)
b. Quite interesting	29.9%	(±3.0)	32.0%	(±1.5)
c. Fairly interesting	37.6%	(±3.2)	35.7%	(±1.5)
d. Slightly dull	16.1%	(±2.4)	15.3%	(±1.1)
e. Very dull	5.1%	(±1.4)	7.0%	(±0.9)
203. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for you later in life?	(n=888)		(n=5,317)	
a. Very important	34.5%	(±3.1)	36.1%	(±1.9)
b. Quite important	30.5%	(±3.0)	28.5%	(±1.6)
c. Fairly important	20.3%	(±2.6)	21.5%	(±1.3)
d. Slightly important	12.2%	(±2.2)	10.9%	(±0.9)
e. Not at all important	2.6%	(±1.0)	2.9%	(±0.5)
Think back over the past year in school. How often did you:				
204. Enjoy being in school?	(n=1,728)		(n=10,285)	
a. Never	5.8%	(±1.1)	8.7%	(±0.8)
b. Seldom	11.0%	(±1.5)	12.1%	(±0.7)
c. Sometimes	31.9%	(±2.2)	32.7%	(±1.1)
d. Often	32.7%	(±2.2)	28.9%	(±1.3)
e. Almost always	18.6%	(±1.8)	17.6%	(±1.1)
205. Hate being in school?	(n=887)		(n=5,304)	
a. Never	16.7%	(±2.5)	15.0%	(±1.2)
b. Seldom	31.3%	(±3.1)	27.5%	(±1.7)
c. Sometimes	34.5%	(±3.1)	36.4%	(±1.7)
d. Often	12.5%	(±2.2)	13.1%	(±1.0)
e. Almost always	5.0%	(±1.4)	8.0%	(±1.0)
206. Try to do your best work in school?	(n=886)		(n=5,303)	
a. Never	2.9%	(±1.1)	2.7%	(±0.4)
b. Seldom	3.0%	(±1.1)	4.3%	(±0.6)
c. Sometimes	9.0%	(±1.9)	10.0%	(±1.1)
d. Often	28.4%	(±3.0)	27.6%	(±1.4)
e. Almost always	56.5%	(±3.3)	55.5%	(±2.2)

207. During the LAST 4 WEEKS, how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI) (n=885)		% (\pm CI) (n=5,301)	
a. None	90.2%	(\pm 2.0)	84.7%	(\pm 1.5)
b. 1	5.0%	(\pm 1.4)	6.6%	(\pm 0.7)
c. 2	1.9%	(\pm 0.9)	3.5%	(\pm 0.6)
d. 3	1.0%	(\pm 0.7)	2.0%	(\pm 0.4)
e. 4–5	1.2%	(\pm 0.7)	1.5%	(\pm 0.4)
f. 6–10	0.3%	(\pm 0.4)	0.9%	(\pm 0.3)
g. 11 or more	0.3%	(\pm 0.4)	0.8%	(\pm 0.3)

Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 208-212)

208. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	(n=881)		(n=5,245)	
	a. NO!	9.4%	(\pm 1.9)	14.1%
b. No	30.1%	(\pm 3.0)	29.2%	(\pm 1.7)
c. yes	47.4%	(\pm 3.3)	44.8%	(\pm 1.7)
d. YES!	13.1%	(\pm 2.2)	11.9%	(\pm 1.6)

209. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	(n=882)		(n=5,268)	
	a. NO!	3.1%	(\pm 1.1)	5.3%
b. No	14.4%	(\pm 2.3)	13.8%	(\pm 1.4)
c. yes	44.1%	(\pm 3.3)	48.2%	(\pm 1.6)
d. YES!	38.4%	(\pm 3.2)	32.6%	(\pm 2.4)

210. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	(n=870)		(n=5,202)	
	a. NO!	15.9%	(\pm 2.4)	14.8%
b. No	43.0%	(\pm 3.3)	41.5%	(\pm 1.8)
c. yes	31.3%	(\pm 3.1)	34.3%	(\pm 1.6)
d. YES!	9.9%	(\pm 2.0)	9.5%	(\pm 0.8)

211. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	(n=884)		(n=5,279)	
	a. NO!	3.2%	(\pm 1.2)	2.6%
b. No	4.9%	(\pm 1.4)	4.4%	(\pm 0.8)
c. yes	35.2%	(\pm 3.2)	35.6%	(\pm 2.5)
d. YES!	56.8%	(\pm 3.3)	57.4%	(\pm 3.1)

212. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	(n=882)		(n=5,267)	
	a. NO!	2.2%	(\pm 1.0)	3.6%
b. No	9.0%	(\pm 1.9)	10.4%	(\pm 1.2)
c. yes	48.4%	(\pm 3.3)	50.2%	(\pm 2.0)
d. YES!	40.5%	(\pm 3.2)	35.8%	(\pm 2.6)

Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 213-216)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
	(n=884)		(n=5,253)	
213. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.				
a. NO!	9.5%	(±1.9)	8.5%	(±1.1)
b. No	25.8%	(±2.9)	24.7%	(±1.7)
c. yes	46.4%	(±3.3)	49.3%	(±1.6)
d. YES!	18.3%	(±2.6)	17.4%	(±1.5)
214. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	(n=880)		(n=5,243)	
a. NO!	21.8%	(±2.7)	22.4%	(±1.9)
b. No	44.8%	(±3.3)	41.3%	(±1.7)
c. yes	25.2%	(±2.9)	27.1%	(±2.1)
d. YES!	8.2%	(±1.8)	9.2%	(±1.0)
215. I feel safe at my school.	(n=1,754)		(n=10,566)	
a. NO! ^{AC} /Definitely NOT true ^B	3.0%	(±0.8)	4.4%	(±0.7)
b. no ^{AC} /Mostly not true ^B	7.0%	(±1.2)	9.5%	(±1.1)
c. yes ^{AC} /Mostly true ^B	45.5%	(±2.3)	51.8%	(±2.3)
d. YES! ^{AC} /Definitely true ^B	44.5%	(±2.3)	34.3%	(±3.2)
216. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	(n=876)		(n=5,201)	
a. NO!	11.6%	(±2.1)	14.7%	(±1.7)
b. No	33.8%	(±3.1)	35.6%	(±2.1)
c. yes	40.6%	(±3.3)	38.5%	(±1.8)
d. YES!	13.9%	(±2.3)	11.3%	(±1.3)

Peer and Individual Domain**Perceived Risk of Drug Use (Questions 217-220)**

How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they:

217. Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	(n=872)		(n=5,200)	
a. No risk	1.5%	(±0.8)	2.1%	(±0.5)
b. Slight risk	2.2%	(±1.0)	3.6%	(±0.6)
c. Moderate risk	9.6%	(±2.0)	13.2%	(±1.2)
d. Great risk	84.1%	(±2.4)	75.2%	(±2.6)
e. Not sure	2.6%	(±1.1)	5.9%	(±1.2)
218. Try marijuana once or twice?	(n=873)		(n=5,193)	
a. No risk	10.1%	(±2.0)	15.6%	(±1.9)
b. Slight risk	22.7%	(±2.8)	24.1%	(±1.4)
c. Moderate risk	30.2%	(±3.1)	27.6%	(±1.9)
d. Great risk	33.6%	(±3.1)	27.1%	(±2.2)
e. Not sure	3.4%	(±1.2)	5.7%	(±0.9)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)		% (\pm CI)	
	(n=873)		(n=5,188)	
219. Use marijuana regularly (at least once or twice a week)?				
a. No risk	4.6%	(\pm 1.4)	8.7%	(\pm 1.6)
b. Slight risk	6.4%	(\pm 1.6)	10.9%	(\pm 1.5)
c. Moderate risk	18.8%	(\pm 2.6)	21.5%	(\pm 1.4)
d. Great risk	67.1%	(\pm 3.1)	53.2%	(\pm 3.8)
e. Not sure	3.1%	(\pm 1.2)	5.8%	(\pm 0.9)
220. Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (wine, beer, a shot, liquor) nearly every day?				
	(n=872)		(n=5,180)	
a. No risk	4.4%	(\pm 1.4)	6.6%	(\pm 0.7)
b. Slight risk	10.7%	(\pm 2.1)	14.8%	(\pm 1.3)
c. Moderate risk	28.7%	(\pm 3.0)	30.3%	(\pm 1.9)
d. Great risk	53.2%	(\pm 3.3)	42.9%	(\pm 2.7)
e. Not sure	3.1%	(\pm 1.2)	5.4%	(\pm 0.9)

Early Initiation of Drug Use (Questions 221-224)

How old were you the first time you:

	(n=1,717)		(n=10,348)	
221. Used marijuana?				
a. Never have	95.8%	(\pm 0.9)	89.6%	(\pm 1.6)
b. 10 or younger	0.9%	(\pm 0.4)	1.9%	(\pm 0.4)
c. 11	0.3%	(\pm 0.3)	1.4%	(\pm 0.4)
d. 12	0.9%	(\pm 0.5)	2.8%	(\pm 0.6)
e. 13	1.7%	(\pm 0.6)	3.4%	(\pm 0.5)
f. 14	0.3%	(\pm 0.3)	0.6%	(\pm 0.2)
g. 15	0.0%	(\pm 0.0)	0.1%	(\pm 0.1)
h. 16	0.0%	(\pm 0.0)	0.1%	(\pm 0.0)
i. 17 or older	0.0%	(\pm 0.0)	0.1%	(\pm 0.1)
222. Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?				
	(n=854)		(n=5,068)	
a. Never have	92.9%	(\pm 1.7)	88.2%	(\pm 1.7)
b. 10 or younger	3.5%	(\pm 1.2)	4.3%	(\pm 1.0)
c. 11	0.8%	(\pm 0.6)	1.7%	(\pm 0.4)
d. 12	1.2%	(\pm 0.7)	2.6%	(\pm 0.5)
e. 13	1.4%	(\pm 0.8)	2.3%	(\pm 0.5)
f. 14	0.2%	(\pm 0.3)	0.4%	(\pm 0.2)
g. 15	0.0%	(\pm 0.0)	0.1%	(\pm 0.1)
h. 16	0.0%	(\pm 0.0)	0.2%	(\pm 0.1)
i. 17 or older	0.0%	(\pm 0.0)	0.1%	(\pm 0.1)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI) (n=1,717)		% (\pm CI) (n=10,348)	
223. Had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin)?				
a. Never have	77.5%	(\pm 2.0)	71.0%	(\pm 1.9)
b. 10 or younger	9.5%	(\pm 1.4)	12.3%	(\pm 1.1)
c. 11	4.2%	(\pm 0.9)	4.3%	(\pm 0.4)
d. 12	4.7%	(\pm 1.0)	5.4%	(\pm 0.5)
e. 13	3.5%	(\pm 0.9)	5.9%	(\pm 0.5)
f. 14	0.6%	(\pm 0.4)	0.9%	(\pm 0.2)
g. 15	0.0%	(\pm 0.0)	0.1%	(\pm 0.1)
h. 16	0.0%	(\pm 0.0)	0.0%	(\pm 0.0)
i. 17 or older	0.0%	(\pm 0.0)	0.1%	(\pm 0.1)
224. Began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?				
	(n=851)		(n=5,052)	
a. Never have	95.1%	(\pm 1.5)	93.4%	(\pm 1.1)
b. 10 or younger	1.8%	(\pm 0.9)	1.4%	(\pm 0.4)
c. 11	0.1%	(\pm 0.2)	0.6%	(\pm 0.2)
d. 12	0.9%	(\pm 0.6)	1.8%	(\pm 0.4)
e. 13	1.5%	(\pm 0.8)	2.0%	(\pm 0.4)
f. 14	0.5%	(\pm 0.5)	0.4%	(\pm 0.2)
g. 15	0.0%	(\pm 0.0)	0.1%	(\pm 0.1)
h. 16	0.1%	(\pm 0.2)	0.2%	(\pm 0.1)
i. 17 or older	0.0%	(\pm 0.0)	0.1%	(\pm 0.1)

Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use (Questions 225-228)

How wrong do YOU think it is for someone your age to:

225. Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?				
	(n=829)		(n=4,910)	
a. Very wrong	76.2%	(\pm 2.9)	69.3%	(\pm 2.3)
b. Wrong	17.2%	(\pm 2.6)	20.2%	(\pm 1.6)
c. A little bit wrong	5.2%	(\pm 1.5)	8.0%	(\pm 1.1)
d. Not wrong at all	1.3%	(\pm 0.8)	2.5%	(\pm 0.5)
226. Smoke cigarettes?				
	(n=827)		(n=4,912)	
a. Very wrong	80.8%	(\pm 2.7)	75.6%	(\pm 2.1)
b. Wrong	13.9%	(\pm 2.4)	17.5%	(\pm 1.5)
c. A little bit wrong	4.5%	(\pm 1.4)	4.9%	(\pm 0.8)
d. Not wrong at all	0.8%	(\pm 0.6)	2.0%	(\pm 0.5)
227. Use marijuana?				
	(n=825)		(n=4,874)	
a. Very wrong	78.5%	(\pm 2.8)	72.4%	(\pm 2.6)
b. Wrong	11.8%	(\pm 2.2)	13.5%	(\pm 1.2)
c. A little bit wrong	7.6%	(\pm 1.8)	8.7%	(\pm 1.3)
d. Not wrong at all	2.1%	(\pm 1.0)	5.4%	(\pm 1.2)

	Your Students (n=824)		Statewide (n=4,864)	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
228. Use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or another illegal drug?				
a. Very wrong	90.8%	(±2.0)	86.5%	(±1.4)
b. Wrong	7.3%	(±1.8)	9.8%	(±1.0)
c. A little bit wrong	1.5%	(±0.8)	2.2%	(±0.4)
d. Not wrong at all	0.5%	(±0.5)	1.5%	(±0.4)

Friends Use Drugs (Questions 229-232)

Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have...

	(n=727)		(n=4,258)	
229. Smoked cigarettes?				
a. None of my friends	90.6%	(±2.1)	86.8%	(±2.0)
b. 1 of my friends	5.8%	(±1.7)	7.1%	(±1.1)
c. 2 of my friends	1.5%	(±0.9)	2.7%	(±0.6)
d. 3 of my friends	1.1%	(±0.8)	1.3%	(±0.4)
e. 4 of my friends	1.0%	(±0.7)	2.0%	(±0.5)

	(n=728)		(n=4,254)	
230. Tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?				
a. None of my friends	86.5%	(±2.5)	80.0%	(±2.3)
b. 1 of my friends	6.9%	(±1.8)	9.9%	(±1.1)
c. 2 of my friends	3.3%	(±1.3)	4.6%	(±0.8)
d. 3 of my friends	2.2%	(±1.1)	2.4%	(±0.6)
e. 4 of my friends	1.1%	(±0.8)	3.1%	(±0.7)

	(n=728)		(n=4,252)	
231. Used marijuana?				
a. None of my friends	89.6%	(±2.2)	82.8%	(±2.6)
b. 1 of my friends	5.5%	(±1.7)	7.4%	(±1.2)
c. 2 of my friends	2.6%	(±1.2)	3.9%	(±0.9)
d. 3 of my friends	1.0%	(±0.7)	2.0%	(±0.6)
e. 4 of my friends	1.4%	(±0.8)	4.0%	(±0.9)

	(n=728)		(n=4,243)	
232. Used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?				
a. None of my friends	96.0%	(±1.4)	93.9%	(±1.1)
b. 1 of my friends	1.8%	(±1.0)	3.1%	(±0.6)
c. 2 of my friends	1.2%	(±0.8)	1.0%	(±0.3)
d. 3 of my friends	0.8%	(±0.7)	0.8%	(±0.3)
e. 4 of my friends	0.1%	(±0.3)	1.2%	(±0.4)

Interaction with Prosocial Peers (Questions 233-237)

Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have...

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
	(n=744)		(n=4,371)	
233. Participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?				
a. None of my friends	10.6%	(±2.2)	13.9%	(±1.5)
b. 1 of my friends	10.1%	(±2.2)	12.0%	(±1.2)
c. 2 of my friends	16.7%	(±2.7)	14.8%	(±1.2)
d. 3 of my friends	14.8%	(±2.6)	13.0%	(±1.1)
e. 4 of my friends	47.8%	(±3.6)	46.4%	(±2.5)
234. Made a commitment to stay drug-free?				
	(n=730)		(n=4,291)	
a. None of my friends	19.6%	(±2.9)	24.1%	(±2.3)
b. 1 of my friends	5.2%	(±1.6)	7.4%	(±0.9)
c. 2 of my friends	5.5%	(±1.7)	5.8%	(±0.8)
d. 3 of my friends	7.7%	(±1.9)	6.5%	(±0.8)
e. 4 of my friends	62.1%	(±3.5)	56.2%	(±3.2)
235. Liked school?				
	(n=730)		(n=4,294)	
a. None of my friends	17.8%	(±2.8)	24.2%	(±2.0)
b. 1 of my friends	12.5%	(±2.4)	12.3%	(±1.1)
c. 2 of my friends	14.9%	(±2.6)	15.5%	(±1.1)
d. 3 of my friends	15.5%	(±2.6)	15.1%	(±1.1)
e. 4 of my friends	39.3%	(±3.6)	32.9%	(±2.4)
236. Regularly attended religious services?				
	(n=719)		(n=4,220)	
a. None of my friends	27.1%	(±3.3)	30.4%	(±2.6)
b. 1 of my friends	23.8%	(±3.1)	22.7%	(±1.3)
c. 2 of my friends	19.9%	(±2.9)	18.8%	(±1.2)
d. 3 of my friends	11.8%	(±2.4)	11.2%	(±1.2)
e. 4 of my friends	17.4%	(±2.8)	17.0%	(±1.6)
237. Tried to do well in school?				
	(n=729)		(n=4,260)	
a. None of my friends	4.3%	(±1.5)	7.0%	(±1.1)
b. 1 of my friends	4.1%	(±1.4)	5.8%	(±0.9)
c. 2 of my friends	7.1%	(±1.9)	7.4%	(±0.9)
d. 3 of my friends	14.8%	(±2.6)	12.8%	(±1.1)
e. 4 of my friends	69.7%	(±3.3)	66.9%	(±2.6)

Belief in the Moral Order (Questions 238-241)

238. I think it is okay to take something without asking as long as you get away with it.

	(n=873)		(n=5,172)	
a. NO!	55.2%	(±3.3)	53.8%	(±2.3)
b. No	36.8%	(±3.2)	36.1%	(±1.5)
c. yes	5.7%	(±1.5)	7.5%	(±1.0)
d. YES!	2.3%	(±1.0)	2.6%	(±0.6)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
	(n=872)		(n=5,170)	
239. I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.				
a. NO!	57.2%	(±3.3)	52.2%	(±2.5)
b. No	31.7%	(±3.1)	33.2%	(±1.4)
c. yes	9.3%	(±1.9)	12.5%	(±1.6)
d. YES!	1.8%	(±0.9)	2.0%	(±0.5)
240. It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	(n=869)		(n=5,154)	
a. NO!	47.2%	(±3.3)	38.0%	(±2.6)
b. No	27.6%	(±3.0)	26.5%	(±1.1)
c. yes	17.5%	(±2.5)	22.9%	(±1.9)
d. YES!	7.7%	(±1.8)	12.7%	(±1.5)
241. It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	(n=868)		(n=5,152)	
a. NO!	6.3%	(±1.6)	6.9%	(±0.8)
b. No	9.9%	(±2.0)	10.4%	(±1.0)
c. yes	37.7%	(±3.2)	38.1%	(±1.8)
d. YES!	46.1%	(±3.3)	44.7%	(±2.1)

Prosocial Involvement (Questions 242-244)

[Questions 242-244 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

Social Skills (Questions 245-247)

245. You're looking at CDs in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says, "Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around." There is nobody in sight, no employees, and no other customers.	(n=726)		(n=4,186)	
a. Ignore her	11.7%	(±2.3)	15.2%	(±1.7)
b. Grab a CD and leave the store	5.6%	(±1.7)	6.3%	(±1.1)
c. Tell her to put the CD back	51.1%	(±3.6)	47.3%	(±2.1)
d. Act like it's a joke and ask her to put the CD back	31.5%	(±3.4)	31.2%	(±1.3)
246. You are visiting another part of town and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size. As he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps int	(n=721)		(n=4,207)	
a. Push the person back	7.2%	(±1.9)	10.5%	(±1.3)
b. Say nothing and keep on walking	47.7%	(±3.7)	47.7%	(±1.9)
c. Say, "Watch where you're going," and keep on walking	34.3%	(±3.5)	30.8%	(±1.5)
d. Swear at the person and walk away	10.8%	(±2.3)	11.1%	(±1.4)

247. You are at a party at someone's house and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI) (n=716)		% (\pm CI) (n=4,200)	
a. Drink it	6.8%	(\pm 1.9)	11.6%	(\pm 1.7)
b. Tell your friend, "No thanks. I don't drink," and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	50.3%	(\pm 3.7)	48.5%	(\pm 2.1)
c. Just say, "No, thanks," and walk away	25.3%	(\pm 3.2)	23.5%	(\pm 1.5)
d. Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	17.6%	(\pm 2.8)	16.3%	(\pm 1.6)

Questions by Topics

Questions about a single topic are not always grouped together in this report. For example, some questions about alcohol are presented in the Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug (ATOD) Use section and others are presented in the Risk and Protective Factor section. The following list, groups the questions by topic so you can easily locate them in this report.

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Core Questions

"Core" questions appeared on both Forms A and B (the secondary versions of the survey) are listed below. All other questions appeared on either Form A or Form B, but not both. Core questions may or may not have appeared on Form C (the elementary version).

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For more information on which survey forms each question was on,
see the Survey Crosswalk at www.AskHYS.net, under HYS Results - QxQ