DERRY TOWNSHIP
SCHOOL DISTRICT

FINANCIAL REPORT

JUNE 30, 2025

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Boyer & Ritter LLC

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of School Directors
Derry Township School District
Hershey, Pennsylvania

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Derry Township School District (District) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the Contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the District, as of June 30, 2025, and the respective changes in financial position, and where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Change in Accounting Principle

As described in Note 1 to the financial statements, as of July 1, 2024, Derry Township School District adopted Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. Our opinions are not modified with respect to this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards,* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis and the required supplementary information as listed in the Contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the *Governmental Accounting Standards*, Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements. The supplementary information as listed in the Contents and Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the supplementary information as listed in the Contents and Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 29, 2025 on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards,* in considering District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



Camp Hill, Pennsylvania
December 29, 2025

The *Management Discussion and Analysis* (MD&A) provides an overall review and insight into the District's financial activities for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024. This MD&A summarizes the district's financial performance as a whole. Therefore, the reader should also review the entire financial statements, including the Notes to Financial Statements, as well as the independent auditor's transmittal letter, to enhance their understanding of the district's financial performance.

Background

The Management Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) is an element of the reporting model adopted by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 34. Certain condensed comparative analyses of financial statements have been presented in these statements.

Pre-GASB No. 34 standards required use of the modified accrual system of accounting for revenues (no receivables/accruals beyond 60 days). In addition, pre-GASB No. 34 standards also did not record depreciation expense on capital assets and did not require reporting of net assets of various funds. GASB No. 34 now requires full accrual of revenue and calculating depreciation on capital assets.

Financial Highlights

In accordance with GASB Statement No. 54, the District has recorded as a Permanent Fund the fair market value of assets held in trust by Fulton Financial Advisors under a bequest made by Milton S. Hershey. As of 2025 and 2024, the value of this fund was $57,355,859 and $53,896,929, respectively. The fund balance is classified as "Non-spendable" due to the restrictive nature of the trust since the District has use of income only.

Also, in accordance with GASB 54, the Board of School Directors adopted Policy 620, Fund Balance. This policy classifies the General Fund Balance based on the relative strength of constraints that control the purposes for which specific amounts can be spent. Effective June 30, 2012, fund balances are now reported in the following classifications:

Non-spendable	Amounts that cannot be spent because they are in a non-spendable form (such as inventory and notes receivable).
Restricted	Amounts limited by external parties (grants or donations).
Committed	Amounts limited by Board policy (future anticipated costs).
Assigned	Amounts intended for a particular purpose.
Unassigned	Amounts available for consumption or not restricted in any manner.

Board Policy 625 and 625.1 limit amounts that may be accumulated in the General Fund. Policy 625, Fund Balance, provides that the District shall maintain an unassigned General Fund Balance of not less than 3% of expenditures, and not more than the amount allowed by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, currently 8% of budgeted expenditures. The Board of School Directors will approve committed fund balances designated for future anticipated costs.

The accompanying Fund Balance Review, on page 5, summarizes General Fund activity for the current and prior year. Total Fund Balance increased (decreased) by ($1,849,190) and $4,267,288 for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

The District has committed a portion of the General Fund Balance for future state retirement costs, for the District's self-insured medical plan and for future capital plans. The committed portion of the General Fund Balance for future retirement costs and for the District's self-insured medical plan is $500,000 and $2,000,000 for years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024. The committed portion of the General Fund Balance for future capital plans for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, is $10,600,000.

DERRY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024
FUND BALANCE REVIEW

	Nonspendable Inventory and Prepaids	Nonspendable Note Receivable	Committed Retirement Stabilization	Committed Health Benefits	Committed Capital Planning	Unassigned General	Total General Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Student Sponsored Activity Fund	Nonspendable Permanent Fund
Fund Balance - 6/30/23	$ 274,087	$ -	$ 500,000	$ 2,000,000	$ 7,000,000	$ 5,267,866	$ 15,041,953	$ 7,010,326	$ 177,064	$ 48,134,693
2023-2024 Activity										
Increase (Decrease)	(70,681)	-	-	-	3,600,000	737,969	4,267,288	14,240,656	21,985	5,762,236
Fund Balance - 6/30/24	203,406	-	500,000	2,000,000	10,600,000	6,005,835	19,309,241	21,250,982	199,049	53,896,929
2024-2025 Activity										
Increase (Decrease)	(17,417)	-	-	-	-	(1,831,773)	(1,849,190)	(668,471)	5,034	3,458,930
Fund Balance - 6/30/25	$ 185,989	$ -	$ 500,000	$ 2,000,000	$ 10,600,000	$ 4,174,062	$ 17,460,051	$ 20,582,511	$ 204,083	$ 57,355,859

2024-2025 revenues from all sources, local, state, federal and other was less than budgeted revenues by $91,750 or about 0.12%. Increased interest earnings exceeded budget by $282,716, while earned income tax exceeded budget by $210,988. There was a strong initiative to collect delinquent occupation tax, resulting in collections that exceeded budget by $186,255. Local real estate taxes fell short of budget by $119,634, but overall local revenues are rebounding after the COVID-19 pandemic. Education Subsidy received in the 2024-2025 school year exceeded budget by $302,448.

2024-2025 actual expenditures exceeded budgeted expenditures by $1,052,388. Personnel Services (salaries) were $458,196 over budget during the school year. Additional factors contributing to the deficit were actual versus budgeted costs in transportation, cyber/charter tuition, and operation of plant and maintenance expenditures. The budget included $1,000,000 in interfund transfers with the intent that amount would be committed for capital projects. Cyber School tuition rates continue to rise.

Annual Financial Report

The governmental statements consist of the Statement of Net Assets and the Statement of Activities. These governmental statements combine governmental activities with business-type activities. The governmental activities include most of the District's programs and operations such as instruction, support services, plant operation and maintenance, pupil transportation and extracurricular activities. The business activities include services provided on a charge basis to recover the expenses of the services provided. The food service enterprise fund is reported as a business-type activity.

The Statement of Net Assets is a government-wide statement that summarizes the District's assets and liabilities in their entirety. It includes capital assets, net of a provision for accumulated depreciation, as well as long-term debt (mainly bonds payable).

The Statement of Activities is a government-wide statement that summarizes expenditures among the eight largest functions, as well as each program's net cost (total cost less subsidies, revenues generated by the activity, unrestricted grants and contributions by other organizations). It includes depreciation expense not previously recorded, and interest expense previously reported only in the debt service fund. The Governmental Funds Balance Sheet includes only assets expected to be used or consumed, and liabilities which will be due during the next year. Neither capital assets nor long-term debt are included. Note 1B to the Financial Statements explains the financial statements presentation in detail.

Fund Financial Statements

The Fund Statements present financial information in greater detail than the District-wide statements. Major funds are reported in separate columns, while non-major funds are aggregated and presented in a single column.

Governmental Funds are used to report most of the District's activities and focus on the flow of cash and other assets to and from the funds, and the remaining fund balances at the end of the fiscal year, which are available to be used in future periods. The governmental funds use the modified accrual method of accounting that measures cash and assets that can be readily converted to cash. The governmental funds provide a detailed short-term view of the District's operations and the services it provides. Governmental fund information helps the reader determine if there are greater or less financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the District's programs. The relationship (or differences) between governmental activities reported in the Statement of Net Assets and the Statement of Activities and governmental funds is reconciled in the financial statements.

Proprietary Funds are used to report District activities that are similar to business operations in the private sector. The Food Service Fund and the Granada Project Fund are the District's proprietary funds. Proprietary funds use the accrual method of accounting; therefore, proprietary fund reports will match, in all essential respects, the business-type activities portion of the government-wide statements.

Permanent Funds are used to report resources that are legally restricted to the extent that only earnings, and not principal, are used to support school programs. The District is a beneficiary under the will of Milton S. Hershey and receives quarterly income distributions calculated annually at approximately 4% of the March 31st market value, in accordance with procedures established by the Pennsylvania Attorney General. The distributions support the overall academic programs of the District.

Fiduciary Funds are those funds that the District is the trustee, or fiduciary. Donations or bequests designated for scholarships are the primary fiduciary funds. Donors specify how the funds may be used. Since the funds may not be used for any other purpose, they are excluded from other District funds because the District is prohibited from using these funds to finance any other activities. The District's fiduciary activities are reported in separate Statements of Fiduciary Net Position.

The analysis of the District's major funds provides detailed information about the most significant funds - not the District as a whole. Some funds are required by state statute, while other funds are established by the District to help manage money for particular purposes and compliance with various grant provisions. The District's four types of funds: governmental, proprietary, permanent and fiduciary, use different accounting approaches as further described in the notes to the financial statements.

DERRY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT AND DISCUSSION ANALYSIS
FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

	2025			2024		
	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
Assets and Deferred Outflows						
Current and other assets	$ 103,818,196	$ 1,904,966	$ 105,723,162	$ 102,299,787	$ 2,689,865	$ 104,989,652
Capital assets	63,305,479	319,304	63,624,783	64,812,126	381,004	65,193,130
Deferred outflow of resources	16,231,023	331,225	16,562,248	17,341,482	353,409	17,694,891
Total assets and deferred outflows	$ 183,354,698	$ 2,555,495	$ 185,910,193	$ 184,453,395	$ 3,424,278	$ 187,877,673
Liabilities and Deferred Inflows						
Current liabilities	$ 11,925,082	$ (97,447)	$ 11,827,635	$ 11,536,335	$ 599,464	$ 12,135,799
Non-current liabilities	119,024,708	1,993,731	121,018,439	127,439,969	2,099,798	129,539,767
Deferred inflows of resources	8,424,980	171,455	8,596,435	8,030,982	164,347	8,195,329
Total liabilities and deferred inflows	$ 139,374,770	$ 2,067,739	$ 141,442,509	$ 147,007,286	$ 2,863,609	$ 149,870,895
Net Position						
Net investment in capital assets	$ 55,061,296	$ 319,304	$ 55,380,600	$ 53,687,953	$ 381,004	$ 54,068,957
Restricted	61,217,887	-	61,217,887	57,867,727	-	57,867,727
Unrestricted	(72,299,255)	168,452	(72,130,803)	(74,109,571)	179,665	(73,929,906)
Total net position	$ 43,979,928	$ 487,756	$ 44,467,684	$ 37,446,109	$ 560,669	$ 38,006,778

DERRY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT AND DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

	2025			2024		
	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
Revenues:						
Program Revenues:						
Charges for services and sales	$ 601,317	$ 1,019,496	$ 1,620,813	$ 604,700	$ 963,584	$ 1,568,284
Operating grants and contributions	17,149,942	1,224,467	18,374,409	18,204,040	1,231,686	19,435,726
Total program revenues:	17,751,259	2,243,963	19,995,222	18,808,740	2,195,270	21,004,010
General Revenues, Transfers and Special Item:						
Property taxes	42,643,287	-	42,643,287	41,960,782	-	41,960,782
Act 511 taxes	11,936,093	-	11,936,093	11,736,249	-	11,736,249
State property tax relief	1,020,583	-	1,020,583	850,227	-	850,227
Investment earnings	7,785,144	79,307	7,864,451	9,057,139	53,517	9,110,656
Miscellaneous	17,172	6,765	23,937	52,611	-	52,611
Gain on disposal of fixed assets	47,500	-	47,500	-	-	-
Total general revenues, transfers and special item	63,449,779	86,072	63,535,851	63,657,008	53,517	63,710,525
Total revenues	81,201,038	2,330,035	83,531,073	82,465,748	2,248,787	84,714,535
Expenses						
Program Expenses:						
Instruction	44,112,586	-	44,112,586	41,809,955	-	41,809,955
Instructional student support	6,921,935	-	6,921,935	6,592,214	-	6,592,214
Administrative and financial support services	8,520,577	-	8,520,577	7,069,984	-	7,069,984
Operation and maintenance of plant services	6,276,125	-	6,276,125	6,406,378	-	6,406,378
Pupil transportation	3,763,520	-	3,763,520	3,450,396	-	3,450,396
Student activities	2,413,593	-	2,413,593	2,235,810	-	2,235,810
Community services	10,256	-	10,256	13,530	-	13,530
Food service	-	2,316,183	2,316,183	-	2,139,690	2,139,690
Granada project	-	80,203	80,203	-	112,570	112,570
Total program expenses	72,018,592	2,396,386	74,414,978	67,578,267	2,252,260	69,830,527
Interest and Fiscal Charges	1,548,902	-	1,548,902	966,306	-	966,306
Total expenses	73,567,494	2,396,386	75,963,880	68,544,573	2,252,260	70,796,833
(Decrease) increase in net position	7,633,544	(66,351)	7,567,193	13,921,175	(3,473)	13,917,702
Net position (deficit) - beginning	37,446,109	560,669	38,006,778	23,524,934	564,142	24,089,076
Prior period adjustment	(1,099,725)	(6,562)	(1,106,287)	-	-	-
Net position (deficit) - beginning (as restated)	36,346,384	554,107	36,900,491	23,524,934	564,142	24,089,076
Net position (deficit) - ending	$ 43,979,928	$ 487,756	$ 44,467,684	$ 37,446,109	$ 560,669	$ 38,006,778

District Budget

The District's budget is prepared in accordance with Pennsylvania law and is based on accounting for certain transactions based on cash receipts, disbursements and encumbrances. The most significant budgeted fund is the General Fund. The budgeting system controls expenses by classifying expenses by functional areas and by type of expense. A summary of budget to actual results for 2024-2025, is shown in the review below:

DERRY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025
GENERAL FUND SPENDING REVIEW

	Budgeted Amounts			Variance with
	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual Amounts	Final Budget Pos (Neg)
REVENUES				
6000 Local Sources	$ 57,000,597	$ 57,000,597	$ 56,273,294	$ (727,303)
7000 State Sources	16,302,361	16,302,361	16,798,952	496,591
8000 Federal Sources	857,047	857,047	1,041,079	184,032
9000 Other Financing Sources	2,032,520	2,032,520	1,987,449	(45,071)
Total Revenues	76,192,525	76,192,525	76,100,774	(91,751)
EXPENDITURES				
1100 Regular Programs	32,432,460	32,433,315	31,443,503	989,812
1200 Special Programs	9,940,315	9,942,928	10,557,782	(614,854)
1300 Vocational Programs	1,661,045	1,661,045	1,621,103	39,942
1400 Other Instructional Programs	150,848	152,628	136,631	15,997
1500 Nonpublic School Programs	-	-	-	-
1700 Community College	150,000	150,000	142,826	7,174
2100 Pupil Personnel	2,284,391	2,284,176	2,377,353	(93,177)
2200 Instructional Staff Services	3,073,841	3,071,736	3,215,497	(143,761)
2300 Administrative Services	4,397,260	4,398,460	4,487,885	(89,425)
2400 Pupil Health	1,250,634	1,247,744	1,249,252	(1,508)
2500 Business Services	874,854	874,854	845,255	29,599
2600 Plant Operation & Maintenance	6,729,322	6,732,314	7,724,748	(992,434)
2700 Pupil Transportation	3,517,252	3,528,158	3,858,242	(330,084)
2800 Central	1,920,814	1,907,908	1,648,426	259,482
2900 Other Support Services	52,269	52,269	52,453	(184)
3200 Student Activities	1,785,803	1,783,573	2,177,294	(393,721)
3300 Community Services	13,833	13,833	10,277	3,556
5110 Debt Service	286,609	286,609	923,742	(637,133)
5120 Refund of Prior Years Receipts	-	-	1,669	(1,669)
5200 Interfund Transfers	6,376,026	6,376,026	5,476,026	900,000
Total Expenditures	76,897,576	76,897,576	77,949,964	(1,052,388)
CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	$ (705,051)	$ (705,051)	$ (1,849,190)	$ (1,144,139)

In 2024-2025, actual revenues were less than budgeted revenues by $91,751.

Actual expenditures for 2024-2025 were more than budgeted expenditures by $1,052,388.

Capital Assets

The schedule below reflects capital assets owned by the District, net of accumulated depreciation. For comparative purposes, the schedule reflects both the current and the preceding year.

DERRY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024
CAPITAL AND RIGHT-TO-USE ASSETS

	2025			2024		
	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
Land	$ 1,047,274	$ -	$ 1,047,274	$ 1,047,274	$ -	$ 1,047,274
Construction-in-progress	2,300,844	-	2,300,844	736,218	-	736,218
Site improvements	2,572,094	-	2,572,094	2,722,461	-	2,722,461
Building and building improvements	52,574,914	-	52,574,914	55,628,755	-	55,628,755
Furniture and equipment	4,499,987	319,304	4,819,291	4,415,129	381,004	4,796,133
Right-to-use subscription assets	65,459	-	65,459	262,289	-	262,289
	$ 62,995,113	$ 319,304	$ 63,314,417	$ 64,549,837	$ 381,004	$ 64,930,841

Debt

The District did not issue any new debt in 2024-2025, The District continues to maintain a AAA credit rating as issued by Standard & Poor's. This rating is the highest rating that can be achieved. This places the District among only a handful of Pennsylvania districts with that rating.

Current Issues

On June 27, 2006, Pennsylvania's governor signed Act 1 of Special Session 2006 into law. This legislation is far-reaching and complex and includes provisions for District property tax reduction funded through gaming revenue, facilitates a tax reduction and possible tax shift though imposition of additional earned income tax or personal income tax, requires voter approval through a "back end referendum" for real estate tax rate increases beyond a state-calculated index and created a Local Tax Study Commission to submit a recommendation to the Board regarding the tax shifting noted above. The Act also requires adoption of a preliminary budget as much as six months earlier than in the past.

The District is required to make contributions to the Pennsylvania State Employees Retirement System (PSERS) which covers substantially all employees. Although contribution rates were projected to increase, the contribution rate for 2024-2025 is actually being reduced compared to the current rate. The PSERS Board of Trustees will continue to monitor the performance of the fund as it sets the rates going forward. Historic rates have been as follows:

2014-2015	21.40%
2015-2016	25.84%
2016-2017	30.03%
2017-2018	32.57%
2018-2019	33.43%
2019-2020	34.29%
2020-2021	34.51%
2021-2022	34.94%
2022-2023	35.26%
2023-2024	34.00%
2024-2025	33.90%

The Commonwealth of Pennsylvania provides a subsidy for one-half of the retirement contributions.

Contacting the District's Financial Management

Our financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, parents, students, staff, investors and creditors with a general overview of the Derry Township School District's finances and to show the Board of School Directors' accountability for the funds the District receives. Questions about this report or requests for additional financial information should be directed to the Business Manager at Derry Township School District, 30A East Granada Avenue, Hershey, PA 17033, (717) 534-2501.

DERRY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
June 30, 2025

	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
Assets			
Current Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	$ 27,395,493	$ 1,767,784	$ 29,163,277
Investments	13,913,900	-	13,913,900
Taxes receivable - net of allowance	2,102,653	-	2,102,653
Due from other governments	2,721,894	12,158	2,734,052
Other receivables	142,408	16,546	158,954
Inventories	55,347	108,478	163,825
Prepaid expense	130,642	-	130,642
Total current assets	46,462,337	1,904,966	48,367,303
Noncurrent Assets			
Land	1,047,274	-	1,047,274
Construction-in-progress	2,300,844	-	2,300,844
Site improvements - net of accum. depreciation	2,572,095	-	2,572,095
Buildings and improvements - net of accum. depreciation	52,574,913	-	52,574,913
Furniture and equipment - net of accum. depreciation	4,499,987	319,304	4,819,291
Right-to-use leased equipment - net of accum. amortization	244,907	-	244,907
Right-to-use subscription assets - net of accum. amortization	65,459	-	65,459
Beneficial interest in perpetual trust	57,355,859	-	57,355,859
Total noncurrent assets	120,661,338	319,304	120,980,642
Total assets	$ 167,123,675	$ 2,224,270	$ 169,347,945
Deferred Outflows of Resources			
Deferred amounts on pension liability	$ 13,229,000	$ 270,000	$ 13,499,000
Deferred amounts on OPEB liabilities	3,002,023	61,225	3,063,248
Total deferred outflows of resources	$ 16,231,023	$ 331,225	$ 16,562,248
Total assets and deferred outflows of resources	$ 183,354,698	$ 2,555,495	$ 185,910,193

See Notes to Financial Statements.

	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Totals
Liabilities			
Current Liabilities			
Internal balances	$ 161,215	$ (161,215)	$ -
Accounts payable	1,467,432	14,060	1,481,492
Accrued salaries and benefits	5,700,496	2,902	5,703,398
Payroll deductions and withholdings	344,341	-	344,341
Unearned revenue	2,213	44,851	47,064
Current portion of long-term liabilities	4,099,494	1,955	4,101,449
Accrued interest payable	138,044	-	138,044
Other current liabilities	11,847	-	11,847
Total current liabilities	11,925,082	(97,447)	11,827,635
Noncurrent Liabilities			
Net pension liability	81,462,000	1,662,000	83,124,000
General obligation bonds	21,004,505	-	21,004,505
Other lease obligations	637,298	-	637,298
Accrued compensated absences	2,485,964	57,181	2,543,145
Other post-employment benefits (OPEB) payable	13,434,941	274,550	13,709,491
Total noncurrent liabilities	119,024,708	1,993,731	121,018,439
Total liabilities	130,949,790	1,896,284	132,846,074
Deferred Inflows of Resources			
Deferred amounts on pension liability	3,944,000	80,000	4,024,000
Deferred amounts on OPEB liabilities	4,480,271	91,455	4,571,726
Deferred amounts related to refunding debt	709	-	709
Total deferred inflows of resources	8,424,980	171,455	8,596,435
Net Position (Deficit)			
Net investment in capital assets	55,061,296	319,304	55,380,600
Restricted	61,217,887	-	61,217,887
Unrestricted deficit	(72,299,255)	168,452	(72,130,803)
Total net position	43,979,928	487,756	44,467,684
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources and net position	$ 183,354,698	$ 2,555,495	$ 185,910,193

DERRY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
Year Ended June 30, 2025

Function/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenue: Charges for Services	Program Revenue: Operating Grants and Contributions	Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Assets: Governmental Activities	Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Assets: Business-Type Activities	Total
Governmental Activities:						
Instruction	$ 44,112,586	$ 43,075	$ 13,558,354	$ (30,511,157)	$ -	$ (30,511,157)
Instructional student support	6,921,935	-	1,170,934	(5,751,001)	-	(5,751,001)
Administrative and financial support services	8,520,577	-	690,185	(7,830,392)	-	(7,830,392)
Operation and maintenance of plant services	6,276,125	64,805	533,457	(5,677,863)	-	(5,677,863)
Pupil transportation	3,763,520	-	905,165	(2,858,355)	-	(2,858,355)
Student activities	2,413,593	493,437	204,313	(1,715,843)	-	(1,715,843)
Community services	10,256	-	1,445	(8,811)	-	(8,811)
Debt service	1,548,902	-	86,089	(1,462,813)	-	(1,462,813)
Total governmental activities	73,567,494	601,317	17,149,942	(55,816,235)	-	(55,816,235)
Business-type Activities:						
Food service	2,316,183	1,001,496	1,224,467	-	(90,220)	(90,220)
Granada project	80,203	18,000	-	-	(62,203)	(62,203)
Total business-type activities	2,396,386	1,019,496	1,224,467	-	(152,423)	(152,423)
Total primary government	$ 75,963,880	$ 1,620,813	$ 18,374,409	$ (55,816,235)	$ (152,423)	$ (55,968,658)
General Revenues and Transfers:						
Property taxes, levied for general purposes				$ 42,643,287	$ -	$ 42,643,287
Act 511 taxes, levied for general purposes				11,936,093	-	11,936,093
State property tax relief allocation				1,020,583	-	1,020,583
Investment earnings				7,785,144	79,307	7,864,451
Gain on disposition of fixed assets				47,500	-	47,500
Miscellaneous income				17,172	6,765	23,937
Total general revenues and transfers				63,449,779	86,072	63,535,851
Changes in net position				7,633,544	(66,351)	7,567,193
Net position - July 1, 2024				37,446,109	560,669	38,006,778
Prior period adjustment (see Note 1)				(1,099,725)	(6,562)	(1,106,287)
Net position (deficit) - July 1, 2024 (restated)				36,346,384	554,107	36,900,491
Net position - June 30, 2025				$ 43,979,928	$ 487,756	$ 44,467,684

See Notes to Financial Statements.

DERRY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
June 30, 2025

	General Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Permanent Fund	Student Sponsored Activity Fund	Totals Governmental Funds
Assets					
Cash and cash equivalents	$ 21,220,003	$ 5,966,564	$ -	$ 208,926	$ 27,395,493
Investments	-	13,913,900	-	-	13,913,900
Taxes receivable - net of allowance	2,102,653	-	-	-	2,102,653
Due from other funds	26,785	1,646,076	-	-	1,672,861
Due from other governments	2,721,894	-	-	-	2,721,894
Other receivables	142,408	-	-	-	142,408
Inventories	55,347	-	-	-	55,347
Prepaid expense	130,642	-	-	-	130,642
Beneficial interest in perpetual trust	-	-	57,355,859	-	57,355,859
Total assets	$ 26,399,732	$ 21,526,540	$ 57,355,859	$ 208,926	$ 105,491,057
Liabilities					
Due to other funds	$ 1,163,100	$ 670,976	$ -	$ -	$ 1,834,076
Accounts payable	1,189,536	273,053	-	4,843	1,467,432
Accrued salaries and benefits	5,700,496	-	-	-	5,700,496
Payroll deductions and withholdings	344,341	-	-	-	344,341
Unearned revenue	2,213	-	-	-	2,213
Other Current Liabilities	11,847	-	-	-	11,847
Total liabilities	8,411,533	944,029	-	4,843	9,360,405
Deferred Inflows of Resources					
Delinquent property taxes	528,148	-	-	-	528,148
Fund Balances					
Nonspendable	185,989	-	57,355,859	-	57,541,848
Restricted	-	20,582,511	-	204,083	20,786,594
Committed	13,100,000	-	-	-	13,100,000
Unassigned	4,174,062	-	-	-	4,174,062
Total fund balances	17,460,051	20,582,511	57,355,859	204,083	95,602,504
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources and fund balances	$ 26,399,732	$ 21,526,540	$ 57,355,859	$ 208,926	$ 105,491,057

See Notes to Financial Statements.

DERRY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
June 30, 2025

Total fund balances - governmental funds		$ 95,602,504
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position are different because:		
Capital and right-to-use assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as assets in governmental funds. The cost of the capital assets is $168,913,876, and the accumulated depreciation/amortization is $105,608,397.		63,305,479
Property taxes receivable will be collected, but are not available soon enough to pay for the current period's expenditures and, therefore, are deferred inflows of resources in the funds.		528,148
Deferred inflows and outflows of resources related to pensions are applicable to future periods and, therefore, are not reported within the funds. Deferred inflows and outflows related to the pension are as follows (see footnotes for detail):		
Deferred outflows of resources		13,229,000
Deferred inflows of resources		(3,944,000)
Deferred inflows and outflows of resources related to OPEB are applicable to future periods and, therefore, are not reported within the funds. Deferred inflows and outflows related to OPEB are as follows (see footnotes for detail):		
Deferred outflows of resources		3,002,023
Deferred inflows of resources		(4,480,271)
Long-term liabilities, including bonds payable, lease obligations and payables, net pension liability, compensated absences and other post-employment benefits, are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported as liabilities in the funds. Long-term liabilities at year-end consist of:		
Bonds payable, net of related discounts and premiums	(24,525,505)	
Deferred amount on refunding of debt	(709)	
Accrued interest payable	(138,044)	
Lease and lease purchase obligations	(1,072,753)	
Subscription liabilities	(66,099)	
Net pension liability	(81,462,000)	
OPEB liabilities	(13,434,941)	
Accumulated compensated absences	(2,562,904)	(123,262,955)
Total net position - governmental activities		$ 43,979,928

See Notes to Financial Statements.

DERRY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
Year Ended June 30, 2025

	General Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Permanent Fund	Debt Service Funds	Student Sponsored Activity Fund	Totals Governmental Funds
Revenues						
Local sources	$ 56,273,294	$ 1,105,477	$ 5,391,450	$ -	$ 300,682	$ 63,070,903
State sources	16,798,952	-	-	-	-	16,798,952
Federal sources	1,041,079	-	-	-	-	1,041,079
Total revenues	74,113,325	1,105,477	5,391,450	-	300,682	80,910,934
Expenditures						
Instructional	43,901,845	-	-	-	-	43,901,845
Support services	25,459,111	557,344	-	-	-	26,016,455
Operation of noninstructional services	2,187,571	-	-	-	295,648	2,483,219
Refund of prior year receipts	1,669	-	-	-	-	1,669
Capital Outlay	-	2,216,604	-	-	-	2,216,604
Debt service	923,742	-	-	4,476,026	-	5,399,768
Total expenditures	72,473,938	2,773,948	-	4,476,026	295,648	80,019,560
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	1,639,387	(1,668,471)	5,391,450	(4,476,026)	5,034	891,374
Other Financing (Uses) Sources						
Sale of capital assets	47,500	-	-	-	-	47,500
Interfund transfers in	1,932,520	1,000,000	-	4,476,026	-	7,408,546
Interfund transfers out	(5,476,026)	-	(1,932,520)	-	-	(7,408,546)
Insurance recoveries	7,429	-	-	-	-	7,429
Total other financing sources (uses)	(3,488,577)	1,000,000	(1,932,520)	4,476,026	-	54,929
Net changes in fund balances	(1,849,190)	(668,471)	3,458,930	-	5,034	946,303
Fund balance - July 1, 2024	19,309,241	21,250,982	53,896,929	-	199,049	94,656,201
Fund balance - June 30, 2025	$ 17,460,051	$ 20,582,511	$ 57,355,859	$ -	$ 204,083	$ 95,602,504

See Notes to Financial Statements.

DERRY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
Year Ended June 30, 2025

Net changes in fund balances - governmental funds		$ 946,303
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:		
Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, in the Statement of Activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation/amortization expense. This is the amount by which depreciation/amortization and dispositions exceed capital outlays in the current period:		
Capital outlays	3,560,447	
Less depreciation/amortization expense	(5,067,094)	(1,506,647)
Some taxes will not be collected for several months after the District's fiscal year end, they are not considered as "available" revenues in the governmental funds. Deferred inflows of resources decreased by this amount during the year.		235,172
Interest on long-term obligations in the Statement of Activities differs from the amount reported in the governmental funds because interest is recognized as an expenditure in the funds when it is due, and thus requires the use of current financial resources. In the Statement of Activities, interest expense is recognized as the interest accrues, regardless of when it is due. The change in interest accrued in the Statement of Activities over the amount due is shown here.		19,771
Some expenses reported in the Statement of Activities do not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as expenditures in the governmental funds:		
Change in net pension liability, net of deferred resources		3,922,000
Change in OPEB liabilities, net of deferred resources		240,873
Change in compensated absences		(55,022)
The issuance of long-term debt provides current financial resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of the principal of long-term debt consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds. Neither transaction, however, has any effect on net position. Also, governmental funds report the effects of premiums, discounts and similar items when debt is first issued, whereas these amounts are deferred and amortized in the Statement of Activities. This amount is the net effect of these differences in the treatment of long-term debt and related items.		
Repayment of leases payable	60,036	
Issuance of leases payable	(306,134)	
Repayment of subscription liabilities	196,146	
Repayment of long-term debt	3,456,000	
Amortization of charges for bond refunding	(28,131)	
Amortization of bond premiums and discounts - net	77,414	
Repayment of extended term financing	375,763	3,831,094
Change in net position of governmental activities		$ 7,633,544

See Notes to Financial Statements.

DERRY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - BUDGET AND ACTUAL - GENERAL FUND
Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Budgeted Amounts			Variance With
	Original	Final	Actual	Final Budget
Revenues				
Local sources	$ 57,000,597	$ 57,000,597	$ 56,273,294	$ (727,303)
State sources	16,302,361	16,302,361	16,798,952	496,591
Federal sources	857,047	857,047	1,041,079	184,032
Total revenues	74,160,005	74,160,005	74,113,325	(46,680)
Expenditures				
Instruction				
Regular programs	32,432,460	32,433,315	31,443,503	989,812
Special programs	9,940,315	9,942,928	10,557,782	(614,854)
Vocational education programs	1,661,045	1,661,045	1,621,103	39,942
Other instructional programs	150,848	152,628	136,631	15,997
Community/junior college education programs	150,000	150,000	142,826	7,174
Total instruction	44,334,668	44,339,916	43,901,845	438,071
Support services				
Pupil personnel	2,284,391	2,284,176	2,377,353	(93,177)
Instructional staff	3,073,841	3,071,736	3,215,497	(143,761)
Administration	4,397,260	4,398,460	4,487,885	(89,425)
Pupil health	1,250,634	1,247,744	1,249,252	(1,508)
Business	874,854	874,854	845,255	29,599
Operation and maintenance of plant services	6,729,322	6,732,314	7,724,748	(992,434)
Student transportation services	3,517,252	3,528,158	3,858,242	(330,084)
Central	1,920,814	1,907,908	1,648,426	259,482
Other support services	52,269	52,269	52,453	(184)
Total support services	24,100,637	24,097,619	25,459,111	(1,361,492)
Operation of noninstructional services				
Student activities	1,785,803	1,783,573	2,177,294	(393,721)
Community services	13,833	13,833	10,277	3,556
Total operation of noninstructional services	1,799,636	1,797,406	2,187,571	(390,165)
Refund of prior years' receipts	-	-	1,669	(1,669)
Debt service	286,609	286,609	923,742	(637,133)
Total expenditures	70,521,550	70,521,550	72,473,938	(1,952,388)
Excess of revenues over expenditures	3,638,455	3,638,455	1,639,387	(1,999,068)
Other Financing (Uses) Sources				
Sale of or compensation for loss of fixed assets	100,000	100,000	47,500	(52,500)
Interfund transfers in	1,932,520	1,932,520	1,932,520	-
Interfund transfers out	(6,376,026)	(6,376,026)	(5,476,026)	900,000
Insurance recoveries	-	-	7,429	7,429
Total other financing sources (uses)	(4,343,506)	(4,343,506)	(3,488,577)	854,929
Net change in fund balances	$ (705,051)	$ (705,051)	$ (1,849,190)	$ (1,144,139)

See Notes to Financial Statements.

DERRY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION - PROPRIETARY FUNDS
June 30, 2025

	Food Service Fund	Granada Project Fund	Totals
Assets			
Current Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	$ 502,657	$ 1,265,127	$ 1,767,784
Due from other funds	163,100	-	163,100
Due from other governments	12,158	-	12,158
Other receivables	16,546	-	16,546
Inventories	108,478	-	108,478
Total current assets	802,939	1,265,127	2,068,066
Noncurrent Assets			
Food service equipment, net	319,304	-	319,304
Total noncurrent assets	319,304	-	319,304
Total assets	$ 1,122,243	$ 1,265,127	$ 2,387,370
Deferred Outflows of Resources			
Deferred amounts on pension liability	$ 270,000	$ -	$ 270,000
Deferred amounts on OPEB liabilities	61,225	-	61,225
Total deferred outflows of resources	$ 331,225	$ -	$ 331,225
Liabilities			
Current Liabilities			
Due to other funds	$ 1,885	$ -	$ 1,885
Accounts payable	14,060	-	14,060
Accrued salaries and benefits	2,902	-	2,902
Accrued compensated absences	1,955	-	1,955
Unearned revenues	43,351	1,500	44,851
Total current liabilities	64,153	1,500	65,653
Noncurrent Liabilities			
Net pension liability	1,662,000	-	1,662,000
Accrued compensated absences	57,181	-	57,181
OPEB liabilities	274,550	-	274,550
Total noncurrent liabilities	1,993,731	-	1,993,731
Total liabilities	$ 2,057,884	$ 1,500	$ 2,059,384
Deferred Inflows of Resources			
Deferred amounts on pension liability	$ 80,000	$ -	$ 80,000
Deferred amounts on OPEB liabilities	91,455	-	91,455
Total deferred inflows of resources	$ 171,455	$ -	$ 171,455
Net Position (Deficit)			
Net investment in capital assets	$ 319,304	$ -	$ 319,304
Unrestricted (deficit) position	(1,095,175)	1,263,627	168,452
Total net (deficit) position	$ (775,871)	$ 1,263,627	$ 487,756

See Notes to Financial Statements.

DERRY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION - PROPRIETARY FUNDS
Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Food Service Fund	Granada Project Fund	Total
Operating Revenues			
Food service revenue	$ 1,001,496	$ -	$ 1,001,496
Rental income	-	18,000	18,000
Total operating revenues	1,001,496	18,000	1,019,496
Operating Expenses			
Salaries	864,264	-	864,264
Employee benefits	361,116	-	361,116
Food and supplies consumed	967,778	-	967,778
Other expenses	61,325	-	61,325
CAM expenses	-	80,203	80,203
Depreciation and amortization	61,700	-	61,700
Total operating expenses	2,316,183	80,203	2,396,386
Operating loss	(1,314,687)	(62,203)	(1,376,890)
Nonoperating Revenues			
State subsidies for food service	248,136	-	248,136
State subsidy for social security payments	32,556	-	32,556
State subsidy for retirement payments	130,543	-	130,543
Federal subsidies	651,587	-	651,587
Private contribution	3,894	-	3,894
Value of U.S.D.A. commodities	161,645	-	161,645
Investment earnings	42,545	36,762	79,307
Refund of prior years' expenditures	2,591	280	2,871
Total nonoperating revenues	1,273,497	37,042	1,310,539
Changes in net position	(41,190)	(25,161)	(66,351)
Net (Deficit) Position - July 1, 2024	(728,119)	1,288,788	560,669
Prior Period adjustment (see Note 1)	(6,562)	-	(6,562)
Net Position - July 1, 2024 (restated)	(734,681)	1,288,788	554,107
Net (Deficit) Position - June 30, 2025	$ (775,871)	$ 1,263,627	$ 487,756

See Notes to Financial Statements.

DERRY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS - PROPRIETARY FUNDS
Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Food Service Fund	Granada Project Fund	Total
Cash Flows From Operating Activities			
Cash received from users	$ 965,792	$ 19,500	$ 985,292
Cash payments to employees for services	(1,306,982)	-	(1,306,982)
Cash payments for goods and services	(1,526,358)	(90,467)	(1,616,825)
Net cash used in operating activities	(1,867,548)	(70,967)	(1,938,515)
Cash Flows From Noncapital Financing Activities			
State subsidies	520,313	-	520,313
Federal subsidies	1,003,090	-	1,003,090
Private contributions	3,894	-	3,894
Refund of prior year expenditures	2,591	280	2,871
Net cash provided by noncapital financing activities	1,529,888	280	1,530,168
Cash Flows From Investing Activities			
Investment earnings	42,545	36,762	79,307
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(295,115)	(33,925)	(329,040)
Cash and Cash Equivalents:			
July 1, 2024	797,772	1,299,052	2,096,824
June 30, 2025	$ 502,657	$ 1,265,127	$ 1,767,784
Reconciliation of Operating Loss to			
Net Cash Used in Operating Activities:			
Operating loss	$ (1,314,687)	$ (62,203)	$ (1,376,890)
Adjustments to reconcile operating loss to net cash used in operating activities:			
Depreciation	61,700	-	61,700
Value of donated commodities	161,645	-	161,645
(Increase) decrease in:			
Other accounts receivable	(12,473)	-	(12,473)
Inventories	7,751	-	7,751
Deferred outflows of resources	22,184	-	22,184
(Decrease) increase in:			
Internal balances	(538,068)	82,463	(455,605)
Accounts payable	(128,583)	(92,727)	(221,310)
Accrued salaries and benefits	(220)	-	(220)
Unearned revenues	(23,231)	1,500	(21,731)
Accrued compensated absences	5,085	-	5,085
Net pension liability	(158,000)	-	(158,000)
OPEB liabilities	42,241	-	42,241
Deferred inflows of resources	7,108	-	7,108
Net cash used in operating activities	$ (1,867,548)	$ (70,967)	$ (1,938,515)
Supplemental Disclosure			
Noncash noncapital financing activity			
USDA donated commodities	$ 161,645	$ -	$ 161,645

See Notes to Financial Statements.

DERRY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
June 30, 2025

		Private-Purpose Trust Fund
Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	$	284,134
Investments		869,733
Total assets	$	1,153,867
Net Position		
Restricted	$	1,153,867
Total net position	$	1,153,867

See Notes to Financial Statements.

DERRY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Private-Purpose Trust Fund
Additions	
Interest earned	$ 4,697
Contributions	151,526
Total additions	156,223
Deductions	
Scholarships awarded	255,012
Change in net position	(98,789)
Net Position:	
July 1, 2024	1,252,656
June 30, 2025	$ 1,153,867

See Notes to Financial Statements.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Derry Township School District (the District) operates a public school system that encompasses one municipality in Dauphin County. The District operates one elementary school, one middle school and one high school. The District operates under current standards prescribed by the Pennsylvania Department of Education in accordance with the provisions of the School Laws of Pennsylvania. The governing body of the District is comprised of a board of nine school directors who are each elected for a four-year term. The daily operation and management of the District is carried out by the administrative staff of the District, headed by the Superintendent of Schools who is appointed by the Board of School Directors. Funding for the District is received from local, Commonwealth and Federal sources and must comply with the requirements of the various funding source agencies.

The District assesses the taxpayers of these municipalities based upon taxing powers at its disposal. The ability of the District's taxpayers to pay their assessments is dependent upon economic and other factors affecting the taxpayers.

The financial statements of the District have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the authoritative, standard setting body for the establishment of governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of these accounting policies are as follows:

A. Reporting Entity

In evaluating the District as a reporting entity, management has addressed all potential component units which may or may not fall within the District's financial accountability. The criteria used by the District to evaluate the possible inclusion of related entities within its reporting entity are financial accountability and the nature and significance of the relationship. In determining financial accountability in a given case, the District reviews the applicability of the following criteria:

The District is financially accountable for:

Organizations that make up the legal District entity.

Legally separate organizations if District officials appoint a voting majority of the organizations' governing body and the District is able to impose its will on the organization or if there is a potential for the organization to provide specific financial benefits to, or impose specific financial burdens on, the primary government.

Impose its will: If the District can significantly influence the programs, projects, or activities of, or the level of services performed or provided by, the organization.

Financial benefit or burden: Exists if the District (1) is entitled to the organization's resources or (2) is legally obligated or has otherwise assumed the obligation to finance the deficits of, or provide support to, the organization or (3) is obligated in some manner for the debt of the organization.

Organizations that are fiscally dependent on the District.

Fiscal dependency is established if the organization is unable to adopt its budget, levy taxes or set rates or charges, or issue bonded debt without approval by the District.

Based on the foregoing criteria, the District has no component entities that need to be included in the District's financial statements.

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

A. Reporting Entity (Continued)

Joint Ventures: The District is a participant in several joint ventures, each of which is a separate legal entity that offers services to the District and its residents. These entities serve multiple school districts and municipalities and, therefore, are not included in this reporting entity as a component unit. These entities do not have taxing authority, but are required to adopt an annual budget, which is funded primarily by its members and others that use its services.

Dauphin County Area Vocational Technical School: The District is one of seven-member school districts of the Dauphin County Technical School (DCTS). The Vo-Tech School provides vocational-technical education to the constituents of all participating school districts. Member school districts are responsible for funding the major portion of the Vo-Tech School's operating budget. For the year ended June 30, 2025, Derry Township School District paid $549,664 for its estimated share of the operating budget. As of June 30, 2025, the Vo-Tech School's General Fund had total assets of $2,966,109 and total liabilities of $2,484,879. As of June 30, 2025, the Vo-Tech School had property and equipment net of accumulated depreciation of $24,557,033, and long-term liabilities of $37,497,428. The Vo-Tech School's outstanding balance on their Series of 2015 bond as of June 30, 2025, is $9,465,000.

The Board authorized the incurring of lease rental debt in connection with the Dauphin County Technical School, by entering into an agreement of lease and guaranty with Dauphin County Technical School, dated March 15, 2007. The Technical School constructed improvements and renovations and acquired equipment for the Technical School and has financed it by issuing $24,750,000 in School Lease Revenue Bonds, Series of 2007, dated March 15, 2007. These bonds were refinanced by the issuance of Series of 2015, dated March 15, 2015, in the amount of $19,005,000. This debt is supported by the full faith, credit and taxing power of the seven-member school districts who participate in the Technical School. Derry Township School District's original share of this debt was $3,170,034, which was based on the market valuation of all taxable real property in each school district.

The following is a schedule of principal and interest requirements to service the Lease Obligations - Dauphin County Technical School Bond requirements of the District:

	Vo-Tech Lease Obligation		
Years	Principal	Interest	Total
2026	$ 227,234	$ 60,974	$ 288,208
2027	237,296	51,043	288,339
2028	247,358	40,623	287,981
2029	258,258	29,688	287,946
2030	504,999	18,198	523,197
2031	281,736	6,163	287,899
	$ 1,756,881	$ 206,689	$ 1,963,570

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

A. Reporting Entity (Continued)

Capital Area Intermediate Unit: This Intermediate Unit provides support and services to students with special needs that cannot be provided by district staff.

Harrisburg Area Community College: Provides higher education services. All Dauphin County Schools provide support to reduce tuition for district residents who attend full time.

The most recent audited financial statements of these joint ventures are available for inspection at the District's business office.

B. Basis of Presentation

The District's basic financial statements consist of government-wide statements, including a Statement of Net Position and a Statement of Activities and Fund Financial Statements, which provide a more detailed level of financial information.

Government-wide Financial Statements: The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities display information about the District as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government, except for fiduciary funds. The statements distinguish between those activities of the District that are governmental and those that are considered business-type activities.

The Statement of Net Position presents the financial condition of the governmental and business-type activities of the District at year end. The Statement of Activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each program or function of the District's governmental activities, and for the business-type activities of the District. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program, or department and, therefore, clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program, grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program and interest earned on grants that is required to be used to support a particular program. Revenues which are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues of the District, with certain limited exceptions. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each business segment or governmental function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the District.

Fund Financial Statements: During the year, the District segregates transactions related to certain District functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. Fund financial statements are designed to present financial information of the District at this more detailed level. The focus of governmental and enterprise fund financial statements is on major funds. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Non-major funds are aggregated and presented in a single column. Fiduciary funds are reported by type.

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

C. Fund Accounting

The District uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. There are three categories of funds: governmental, proprietary and fiduciary.

Governmental funds are those through which most governmental functions of the District are financed. Governmental fund reporting focuses on the sources, uses and balances of current financial resources. Expendable assets are assigned to the various governmental funds according to the purposes for which they may or must be used. Current liabilities are assigned to the fund from which they will be paid. The difference between governmental fund assets and liabilities is reported as fund balance. The following are the District's major governmental funds for the year ended June 30, 2025:

The General Fund is the operating fund of the District and is used to account for all financial resources, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

The Capital Projects Funds are made up of the Capital Reserve Fund as well as the Capital Projects Fund. The Capital Reserve Fund was established by the Board in April 2008, to fund various future school projects. The annual funding level shall be adjusted based on a board approved "capital maintenance/growth plan" and shall not exceed three years of projected expenditures. Expenditures are limited to capital improvements, replacement of and additions to public works and improvements, for deferred maintenance thereof, and for the purchase or the replacement of school buses, and for no other purpose. The Capital Projects fund is comprised of two funds, including 1) established by the Board in 2019 and is used to account for and report financial resources that are restricted to expenditures for the acquisition, construction, or improvement of major capital facilities and 2) to account for the Bond Series of 2023 funds.

The Permanent Fund is a beneficial interest in a perpetual trust. The fund is legally restricted to the extent that only earnings, and not principal, are used for purposes that support the District's programs.

The Debt Service fund accounts for accumulation of resources for, and the payment of long-term debt principal, interest and related costs.

The Student Sponsored Activity Fund is set up in accordance with Section 511 of the PA School Code for student sponsored school organizations and publications which do not meet the criteria to be reported as custodial funds per GASB Statement No. 84 *Fiduciary Activities.*

Proprietary Funds focus on the determination of the changes in net position, financial position and cash flows. Proprietary funds are classified as enterprise or internal service; the District has no internal service funds.

Enterprise Funds are used to account for any activity for which a fee is charged to external users for goods or services. The District reports the following enterprise funds:

The Food Service Fund accounts for the financial transactions related to food service operations.

The Granada Project Fund accounts for financial transactions related to facility rental operations.

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

C. Fund Accounting (Continued)

Fiduciary Fund reporting focuses on net position and changes in net position. The fiduciary fund category is split into four classifications: pension trust funds, investment trust funds, private purpose trust funds and agency funds. Trust funds are used to account for assets held by the District under a trust agreement for individuals, private organizations, or other governments and are, therefore, not available to support the District's own programs. The District's only trust funds are private purpose trust funds which account for scholarship programs for students.

D. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

The government-wide, proprietary and fiduciary fund financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met. Net position (total assets, plus deferred outflows of resources, less total liabilities, less deferred inflows of resources) is used as a practical measure of economic resources and the operating statement includes all transactions and events that increased or decreased net position. Depreciation is charged as expense against current operations and accumulated depreciation is reported on the Statement of Net Position.

The governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the District considers tax revenue to be available if collected within 60 days of the end of the fiscal period. Revenue from Federal, state and other grants designated for payment of specific School District expenditures are recognized when the related expenditures are incurred; accordingly, when such funds are received, they are recorded as deferred revenues until earned. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

E. Budgets and Budgetary Accounting

An operating budget is adopted prior to the beginning of each year for the General Fund on a modified accrual basis of accounting. The General Fund is the only fund for which a budget is legally required.

The Pennsylvania School Code dictates specific procedures relative to adoption of the District's budget and reporting of its financial statements, specifically:

The District, before levying annual school taxes, is required to prepare an operating budget for the succeeding fiscal year.

The District is required to publish notice by advertisement, at least once in two newspapers of general circulation in the municipality in which it is located, and within 15 days of final action, that the proposed budget has been prepared and is available for public inspection at the administrative office of the District.

Notice that public hearings will be held on the proposed operating budget must be included in the advertisement; such hearings are required to be scheduled at least ten days prior to when final action on adoption is taken by the Board.

Legal budgetary control is maintained at the sub-function/major object level. The Board may make transfers of funds appropriated to any particular item of expenditure by legislative action in accordance with the Pennsylvania School Code. Management may amend the budget at the sub-function/sub-object level without Board approval. Appropriations lapse at the end of the fiscal period. Budgetary information reflected in the financial statements is presented at or below the level of budgetary control and includes the effect of approved budget amendments. The Board made no supplemental budgetary appropriations throughout the year.

In order to preserve a portion of an appropriation for which an expenditure has been committed by a purchase order, contract or other form of commitment, an encumbrance is recorded. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are reported in the fund financial statements as a committed fund balance.

Included in the General Fund budget are program budgets as prescribed by the Federal and state agencies funding the program. These budgets are approved on a program-by-program basis by the Federal and state funding agencies.

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

F. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Net Position or Fund Balance

Cash and Cash Equivalents and Investments: Cash includes all demand deposits, petty cash, savings, money market accounts and Certificates of Deposit owned by the District. Investments include repurchase agreements, investment trusts which mature at a future date, mutual funds and United States Treasury Notes. Investments are stated at fair value. Accrued interest is reflected as "other receivables" on the balance sheet.

The District is authorized by Sec. 440.1 of the Public School Code of 1949, as amended, to invest in United States Treasury Bills, short-term obligations of the United States Government or its agencies and instrumentalities, or in deposits, in savings accounts or time deposits or share accounts of institutions insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) or the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation (FSLIC) or the National Credit Union Share Insurance Fund (NCUSIF), to the extent that such accounts are so insured, and for any amounts above the insured maximums, provided that approved collateral as required by provisions of Act No. 72 of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania are pledged by the depository.

For purposes of these financial statements, the District considers all highly liquid investments with a maturity of three months or less when purchased to be cash equivalents.

Interfund Balances: On fund financial statements, receivables and payables resulting from short-term interfund loans are classified as "interfund receivables/payable." These amounts are eliminated in the governmental and business-type activities columns of the Statement of Net Position, except for the net residual amounts due between governmental and business-type activities, which are presented as internal balances.

Inventory: On the government-wide financial statements, inventories are presented at the lower of cost or market on a first-in, first-out basis and are expensed when used.

On fund financial statements, inventories of governmental funds are based upon the latest invoice price, which approximates cost while inventories of proprietary funds are stated at the lower of cost or market. For all funds, cost is determined on a first-in, first-out basis. Inventory in governmental funds consists of expendable supplies held for consumption. Inventories of the governmental funds and enterprise fund are expensed when used.

Prepaid Expenses: Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items (consumption method) in both the government-wide and fund financial statements.

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

F. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Net Position or Fund Balance (Continued)

Capital Assets: General capital assets are those assets not specifically related to activities reported in the proprietary funds. These assets generally result from expenditures in the governmental funds. These assets are reported in the governmental activities column of the government-wide Statement of Net Position but are not reported in the fund financial statements. Capital assets utilized by the proprietary funds are reported both in the business-type activities column of the government-wide Statement of Net Position and in the respective funds.

All capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions and retirements during the year. Donated fixed assets are recorded at their fair market values as of the date received. The District maintains a capitalization threshold of $5,000. The District does not possess any infrastructure. Improvements are capitalized; the costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset's life are not.

All reported capital assets except land, land improvements and construction-in-progress are depreciated. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

Description	Governmental Activities Estimated Lives	Business-Type Activities Estimated Lives
Buildings and improvements	20-50 years	N/A
Furniture and equipment	5-15 years	5-12 years
Vehicles	8-10 years	N/A

Deferred Outflows of Resources - Pensions and Other Post-Employment Benefits: The District recognizes deferred outflows of resources, which represent a consumption of net assets that is applicable to a future reporting period and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense) until that time. The District has identified these items in subsequent notes to the financial statements.

Deferred Outflows of Resources - Deferred Amounts on Refunding Debt: The District recognizes the difference between the re-acquisition price and the net carrying amount of the old debt as a deferred outflow which is a component of interest expense over the remaining life of the old or new debt, whichever is shorter.

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

F. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Net Position or Fund Balance (Continued)

Long-Term Obligations: In the government-wide financial statements, and proprietary fund types in the fund financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental or business-type activity columns in the statement of net position. Bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the effective interest method. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount. Bond issuance costs are recognized as an expense in the period incurred.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs, during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures.

Leases: The District is a lessee for non-cancellable leases of equipment. A lease liability and an intangible right-to-use lease asset is recognized in the government-wide financial statements.

At the commencement of a lease, the District initially measures the lease liability at the present value of payments expected to be made during the lease term. Subsequently, the lease liability is reduced by the principal portion of lease payments made. The lease asset is initially measured as the initial amount of the lease liability, adjusted for lease payments made at or before the lease commencement date. Subsequently, the lease asset is amortized on a straight-line basis over its useful life.

Key estimates and judgments related to leases include how the District determines (1) the discount rate it uses to discount the expected lease payments to present value, (2) lease term and (3) lease payments. The District uses the interest rate charged by the lessor as the discount rate. When the interest rate charged by the lessor is not provided, the District generally uses its estimated incremental borrowing rate as the discount rate for leases.

The lease term includes the non-cancellable period of the lease. Lease payments included in the measurement of the lease liability are composed of fixed payments and purchase option price that the District is reasonably certain to exercise.

The District monitors changes in circumstances that would require a remeasurement of its lease and will remeasure the lease asset and liability if certain changes occur that are expected to significantly affect the amount of the lease liability.

Lease assets are reported with other capital assets and lease liabilities are reported with long-term debt on the statement of net position.

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

F. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Net Position or Fund Balance (Continued)

Compensated Absences: Effective July 1, 2024, the District implemented Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. This Statement establishes uniform recognition and measurement criteria for all types of compensated absences, including vacation, personal leave, sick leave and other forms of paid time off that are attributable to services already rendered, accumulate and are more likely than not to be used or otherwise paid. The liability for compensated absences is reported as incurred in the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements. A liability for compensated absences is recorded in the governmental funds only if the liability has matured because of employee resignations or retirements. The liability for compensated absences includes salary-related payments, such as payroll taxes, where applicable.

As part of the implementation, the District adopted a last-in, first-out (LIFO) flow assumption for the use of leave balances. Under this approach, the most recently earned leave is assumed to be used first. This assumption aligns with the District's administrative practices and provides a more accurate reflection of the expected settlement value of compensated absences.

Upon separation from employment with the District, employees shall receive pay for unused sick, vacation and personal leave in accordance with each bargaining unit's contract or agreement. The District utilizes a vesting scale to determine the likelihood that an employee will reach the minimum service required to receive a payout at separation.

Pensions: Substantially all full-time and qualifying part-time employees of the District participate in a cost sharing, multiple employer defined benefit pension plan. For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Public School Employees' Retirement System (PSERS) and additions to/deductions from PSERS's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by PSERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Other Post-Employment Benefits: In the government-wide financial statements, the District recognizes the costs and liabilities associated with post-employment benefits other than pension compensation. The District participates in two plans, the first is a single employer plan administered by the District. The Plan provides retiree health, vision, dental care and prescription drug benefits for eligible, retired employees and their qualified spouses/beneficiaries. The District estimates the cost of providing these benefits through an actuarial valuation.

The District also participates in a governmental cost sharing, multiple employer other post-employment benefit plan (OPEB) with PSERS for all eligible retirees who qualify and elect to participate. For purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Public School Employees' Retirement System (PSERS) and additions to/deductions from PSERS's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by PSERS. For this purpose, benefit payments are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

F. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Net Position or Fund Balance (Continued)

Other Post-Employment Benefits (Continued):

The balance of the District's OPEB liabilities and related deferred outflows/inflows of resources at June 30, 2025, are as follows:

	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
OPEB Liabilities			
District's Single Employer Plan	$ 9,973,941	$ 203,550	$ 10,177,491
PSERS Cost Sharing Plan	3,461,000	71,000	3,532,000
Total	$ 13,434,941	$ 274,550	$ 13,709,491
Deferred Outflows of Resources			
District's Single Employer Plan	$ 2,490,423	$ 50,825	$ 2,541,248
PSERS Cost Sharing Plan	511,600	10,400	522,000
Total	$ 3,002,023	$ 61,225	$ 3,063,248
Deferred Inflows of Resources			
District's Single Employer Plan	$ 3,716,871	$ 75,855	$ 3,792,726
PSERS Costs Sharing Plan	763,400	15,600	779,000
Total	$ 4,480,271	$ 91,455	$ 4,571,726

Additional disclosures related to other post-employment benefits of the School's Single Employer Plan and PSERS Cost Sharing Plan can be found in subsequent notes to the financial statements.

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

F. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Net Position or Fund Balance (Continued)

Deferred Inflows of Resources - Unearned Revenues: The District recognizes property tax revenues when they become available. Available includes those property taxes expected to be collected within 60 days after year end. Those property taxes expected to be collected beyond 60 days after year end are shown as deferred revenue in the fund financial statements. Governmental funds also defer revenues in connection with resources that have been received but not yet earned.

Deferred Inflows of Resources - Pensions and Other Post-Employment Benefits: The District recognizes deferred inflows of resources, which represent an acquisition of net assets that is applicable to a future reporting period and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The District has identified these items in subsequent notes to the financial statements.

Government-wide Net Position: Net position represents the difference between assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. The District's net position is composed of the following:

Net Investment in Capital Assets: Consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowing used for the acquisition, construction or improvement of these assets.

Restricted: Represents amounts with external constraints placed on the use of these resources or imposed through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. Restricted net position for the governmental activities is composed of the following:

	Amount
Capital improvements	$ 3,657,945
Student sponsored activities	204,083
Beneficial interest in perpetual trust (nonexpendable)	57,355,859
Total restricted net position	$ 61,217,887

There were no restrictions placed on net position for the business-type activities.

Unrestricted: The difference between assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources that are not reported in net investment in capital assets or as restricted net position.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the District's policy to use restricted resources first and then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

F. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Net Position or Fund Balance (Continued)

Fund Balances: In the governmental fund financial statements, fund balances are classified as follows:

Non-spendable: Represents amounts that cannot be spent either because they are in non-spendable form (such as inventory or prepaids) or because they are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact (such as notes receivable or principal of a permanent fund).

Restricted: Represents amounts with external constraints placed on the use of these resources (such as grantors, bondholders and higher level of government) or imposed through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Committed: Represents amounts that can only be used for specific purposes imposed by a formal action of the District's highest level of decision-making authority, the Board. Committed resources cannot be used for any other purpose unless the Board removes or changes the specific use by taking the same formal action that imposed the constraint originally.

Assigned: Represents amounts the District intends to use for specific purposes as expressed by the Board or an official delegated the authority. The Board has delegated the authority to assign fund balances to the Business Manager. The District does not have any amounts that are assigned.

Unassigned: Represents amounts that are available for any purpose, reported only in the General Fund.

In circumstances where an expenditure is to be made for a purpose for which amounts are available in multiple fund balance classifications, the order in which resources will be expensed is as follows: restricted fund balance, followed by committed fund balance, assigned fund balance and unassigned fund balance.

The District's policy is to maintain 8% of annual budgeted operating expenditures for the next fiscal year as its maximum general fund unassigned fund balance.

The following schedule provides information about the specific fund balance classification by fund:

	General Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Student Sponsored Activity Fund	Permanent Fund	Total
Nonspendable					
Inventory	$ 55,347	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ 55,347
Prepaid expenses	130,642	-	-	-	130,642
Beneficial interest in perpetual trust	-	-	-	57,355,859	57,355,859
Restricted					
Capital improvements	-	20,582,511	-	-	20,582,511
Student sponsored activities	-	-	204,083	-	204,083
Committed					
Health benefits	2,000,000	-	-	-	2,000,000
Retirement stabilization	500,000	-	-	-	500,000
Capital planning	10,600,000	-	-	-	10,600,000
Unassigned	4,174,062	-	-	-	4,174,062
Total	$ 17,460,051	$ 20,582,511	$ 204,083	$ 57,355,859	$ 95,602,504

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

G. New Accounting Pronouncements

The following list reflects only those pronouncements initially effective in the current or upcoming reporting periods which, based on our review, may be applicable to the District's reporting requirements.

Following are descriptions of significant pronouncements that were considered or initially selected during the year ended June 30, 2025:

GASB Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences,* requires that liabilities for compensated absences be recognized for (1) leave that has not been used and (2) leave that has been used but not yet paid in cash or settled through non-cash means. This Statement also establishes guidance for measuring a liability for leave that has not been used, generally using an employee's pay rate as of the date of the financial statements.

GASB Statement No. 102, *Certain Risk Disclosures,* establishes financial reporting requirements to provide users of government financial statements with essential information about risks related to a government's vulnerabilities due to certain concentrations or constraints.

The following are descriptions of accounting pronouncements which will be considered for implementation during subsequent fiscal years:

GASB Statement No. 103, *Financial Reporting Model Improvements,* will be effective for the District beginning with its year ending June 30, 2026 (fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2025). This Statement improves key components of the financial reporting model to enhance its effectiveness in providing information that is essential for decision making and assessing a government's accountability. This statement addresses requirements relating to management's discussion and analysis, unusual or infrequent items, presentation of the proprietary fund statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in fund net position, major component unit information and budgetary comparison information.

GASB Statement No. 104, *Disclosure of Certain Capital Assets*, will be effective for the District beginning with its year ending June 30, 2026 (fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2025). This Statement requires certain types of capital assets to be disclosed separately in the capital assets note disclosures. Lease assets, subscription assets, intangible right-to-use assets and intangible assets should be disclosed separately by major class of underlying asset within the note disclosures. This Statement also requires additional disclosures for capital assets held for sale.

The effects of implementation of these standards have not yet been determined.

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

H. Other

Encumbrances: Encumbrances at year end are reported in the fund financial statements as restricted or committed fund balances since they do not constitute expenditures or liabilities but serve as authorization for expenditures in the subsequent year.

Estimates: The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Significant estimates used in preparation of these financial statements include depreciation, compensated absences, pension-related items and other post-employment benefits. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Restatement: During the year ended June 30, 2025, the District implemented GASB Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. Implementation of the new standard changed the District's compensated absences liability measurement. The effects of the change in accounting principle are summarized in the "Restatement – GASB 101 implementation" column in the table below:

	June 30, 2024 net position, as previously reported	Restatement - GASB 101 implementation	June 30, 2024 net position, as restated
Government-wide			
Governmental activities	$ 37,446,109	$ (1,099,725)	$ 36,346,384
Business-type activities	560,669	(6,562)	554,107
Total government-wide	$ 38,006,778	$ (1,106,287)	$ 36,900,491

Subsequent Events: In preparing these financial statements, the District has evaluated events and transactions for potential recognition or disclosure through December 29, 2025, the date that the financial statements were available to be issued.

Note 2. Deposits and Investments

Under Section 440.1 of the Public School Code of 1949, as amended, the District is permitted to invest funds consistent with sound business practices in the following types of investments:

- U.S. Treasury Bills
- Short-term obligations of the U.S. Government or its agencies or its instrumentalities
- Deposits in savings accounts or time deposits or share accounts of institutions insured by:
  1. The Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC), or
  2. The Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation (FSLIC), or
  3. The National Credit Union Share Insurance Fund (NCUSIF) to the extent that such accounts are so insured, and for any amounts above maximum insurable limits, provided that approved collateral as provided by law shall be pledged by the depository
- Obligations of (a) the United States of America or its agencies or instrumentalities backed by the full-faith and credit of the United States of America and (b) the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, or instrumentalities thereof, backed by the full-faith and credit of these political subdivisions
- Shares of investment companies whose investments are restricted to the above categories

The deposit and investment policy of the District adheres to state statutes and prudent business practices. There were no deposit or investment transactions during the year that were in violation of either state statutes or the policy of the District.

Deposits: Custodial Credit Risk

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank default, the District's investments may not be returned to it. A summary of the District's deposits at June 30, 2025, are shown below:

	Carrying Amount	Bank Balance	Financial Institution
Insured (FDIC)	$ 250,000	$ 250,000	First National Bank
Uninsured, collateralized in accordance with Act 72	12,721,392	13,494,172	First National Bank
	$ 12,971,392	$ 13,744,172	

Act 72 of 1971, as amended, is an act standardizing the procedures for pledges of assets to secure deposits of public funds with banking institutions pursuant to other laws; establishing a standard rule for the types, amounts and valuations of assets eligible to be used as collateral for deposits of public funds; permitting assets to be pledged against deposits on a pooled basis and authorizing the appointment of custodians to act as the pledgers of the assets.

As of June 30, 2025, the District has $59 of petty cash on hand.

Note 2. Deposits and Investments (Continued)

Investments

It is the District's investment policy to optimize its return through investment of cash balances in such a way as to minimize non-invested balances and to maximize return on investments. The primary objectives of investment activities, in priority order, shall be:

1. Legality - All investments shall be made in accordance with applicable laws of Pennsylvania.
2. Safety - Safety of principal shall be of highest priority. Preservation of capital in the portfolio of investments shall be ensured through the mitigation of credit risk and interest rate risk.
3. Liquidity - Investments shall remain sufficiently liquid to meet all operating requirements that are reasonably anticipated. A fiscal year operations anticipated cash flow shall be developed so that investments can be made as early as possible, with maturities concurrent with anticipated cash demands.
4. Yield - Investments shall be made with the objective of attaining a market-average rate of return throughout the budgetary and economic cycles, taking into account the investment risk constraints and liquidity needs.

At June 30, 2025, the District had investments with PSDLAF:

	Credit Rating	Weighted Avg. Maturity in Years	Carrying Value
Pennsylvania School District Liquid Asset Fund (PSDLAF)			
PSDMAX	AAAm	0.1425	$ 14,234,655
PDSLAF Full Flex Pool	NA	Various	2,241,305
PSDLAF Collateralized CD Pool	NA	Various	13,913,900
			$ 30,389,860

	Credit Rating	Weighted Avg. Maturity in Years	Carrying Value
Pennsylvania School District Liquid Asset Fund (PSDLAF)			
PSDMAX	AAAm	0.1425	$ 14,234,655
PDSLAF Full Flex Pool	NA	Various	2,241,305

The PSDMAX fund is a 2a7-like pool. The amortized cost, which approximates fair value of the pool, is determined by the pool's share price. The District has an investment in a qualified investment pool with the Pennsylvania School District Liquid Asset Fund (PSDLAF). Except for direct deposits from the Commonwealth, investments in the PSDLAF/Max account are subject to a 14-day minimum holding period, and to penalty for early withdrawal. This requirement has been waived by the trust since inception. The District has no regulatory oversight for the pool, which is governed by the Board of Trustees and is administered by PMA Financial Network, Inc. The pool is audited annually by PricewaterhouseCoopers, LLP, an independently elected public official.

Note 2. Deposits and Investments (Continued)

Investments (Continued)

The PSDLAF Full Flex Pool, as part of the Fixed Term Series at PSDLAF, are fixed term investments collateralized in accordance with Act 72 and invests in assets listed above as permitted under Section 440.1 of the Public School Code of 1949. The Fixed Term Series are fixed term investment vehicles with maturities depending upon the maturity date of each particular Fixed Term Series. All investments in a Fixed Term Series by a Settlor are intended to be deposited for the full term of the particular Fixed Term Series, however, participants in the full flex pool may remove funds without early withdrawal penalty. Whether a Fixed Term Series has only one Settlor or more than one Settlor participating in it, each certificate of deposit in which the monies in such Fixed Term Series are invested is registered in the name of that particular Fixed Term Series. Certificates of Deposit used for Fixed Term Series (i) are normally in principal amounts in excess of the FDIC insurance limit of $250,000, (ii) are collateralized in accordance with law and (iii) the collateral is held by a third-party custodian pursuant to a custody agreement among the Fund, the bank that issues the Certificate of Deposit and the third party custodian. In some instances, the collateral consists of an Irrevocable Letter of Credit issued by the applicable Federal Home Loan Bank.

The District reports these nonparticipating contracts, as non-negotiable Certificates of Deposit with redemption terms that do not consider market rates, using a cost based measure, provided that the fair value of those contracts is not significantly affected by the impairment of the credit standing of the issuer or other factors consistent with GASB Statement No. 31.

As of June 30, 2025, the James L. Fillmore Scholarship Trust Fund (contained within the fiduciary fund - private purpose trust fund), to be used to provide scholarships for students to attend the University of Cincinnati, had the following investments:

Investments	Fair Value
Money market fund	$ 26,152
Fixed income certificate of deposits	131,103
Mutual funds	601,703
Exchange traded funds	110,775
Total investments	$ 869,733

The District categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets; Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs.

Common Stocks, Mutual Funds and Exchange Traded Funds: The fair value of common stocks and mutual funds are based on closing market prices for the identical security as reported in active markets. These investments are reported at fair value as Level 1 investments under GASB Statement No. 72.

Money Market Funds: Fixed income securities do not always trade on a daily basis so the fair values of each security are dependent upon various pricing models that incorporate benchmark yields, interest rates, credit risk, broker-dealer quotes and other valuation processes. These investments are reported at fair value as a Level 2 investment under GASB Statement No. 72.

Note 3. Beneficial Interest in a Perpetual Trust

The District is named the beneficiary in a perpetual trust, which originated from a bequest by Milton S. Hershey in 1946 and is administered by Fulton Bank, NA. The perpetual trust is to pay income to the District quarterly, and the District is to use the funds for such purpose as determined by the Board. The funds in the trust are restricted and are not available to the District, except for distributions made from the trust to the District per the trust agreement and state law governing perpetual trusts. Assets of the perpetual trust are restricted in the Statement of Net Position and designated as non-spendable in the governmental funds balance sheet. The assets are recorded at fair value. Income less trustee fees and changes in fair value of the perpetual trust are recorded as investment earnings. The following is a summary of the transactions for the year ended June 30, 2025:

	Amount
Balance at July 1, 2024	$ 53,896,929
Net investment gain	5,594,721
Trustee fees	(203,271)
Transfers to general fund	(1,932,520)
Balance at June 30, 2025	$ 57,355,859

The assets of the perpetual trust are categorized as Level 3. Financial assets valued using level 3 inputs are based on significant unobservable inputs and have the lowest priority. According to FASB ASC 820-10-35-58, if an organization will never be able to redeem its investment at the net asset value per share (as in a perpetual trust), the measurement should be categorized as a Level 3 fair value measurement.

Note 4. Property Taxes

Based upon assessed valuations provided by the County, the District bills and collects its own property taxes. The schedule for property taxes levied for 2024-2025, is as follows:

July 1, 2024	Tax levy date
Through August 31, 2024	2% discount
September 1 - October 31, 2024	Face payment period
November 1 - December 31, 2024	10% penalty period
January 1, 2025	Lien filing date

The District's tax rate for all purposes in 2024-2025 was 20.3387 mills ($20.3387 per $1,000 assessed valuation). Refunds on payments of prior year taxes are classified as Other Debt Service items under the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania's accounting system. Current tax collections for the District were approximately 99% of the total tax levy.

Note 5. Taxes Receivable, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Estimated Uncollectible Taxes

A summary of the taxes receivable and related accounts at June 30, 2025, are as follows:

	Amount
Uncollected Taxes	$ 5,173,777
Estimated uncollectible taxes	(3,071,124)
Taxes Receivable - Net	$ 2,102,653
Taxes to be collected within 60 days	$ 1,574,505
Deferred inflows of resources - delinquent property taxes	528,148
Taxes Receivable - Net	$ 2,102,653

Note 6. Interfund Receivables and Payables and Transfers

Individual fund receivable and payable balances at June 30, 2025, are as follows:

Fund	Interfund Receivables	Interfund Payables
Governmental Funds		
General	$ 26,785	$ 1,163,100
Capital projects	1,646,076	670,976
Proprietary Funds		
Food service	163,100	1,885
	$ 1,835,961	$ 1,835,961

In order to take advantage of higher interest rates, the District holds all of the cash for each fund in one account. They make monthly transfers to cover the expenses of each fund. The balances in the interfund receivables are the amount of cash belonging to that fund in the general fund account.

All interfund receivable/payable balances resulted from the time lag between the dates that (1) interfund goods and services are provided or reimbursable expenditures occur, (2) transactions are recorded in the accounting system and (3) payments between funds are made. All balances are expected to be repaid within the following year.

Individual fund transfers during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, are as follows:

Fund	Transfers In	Transfers Out
Governmental Funds		
General	$ 1,932,520	$ 5,476,026
Capital projects	1,000,000	-
Permanent	-	1,932,520
Debt service	4,476,026	-
	$ 7,408,546	$ 7,408,546

Transfers and payments within the District are substantially for purposes of funding capital projects and asset acquisitions or maintaining debt service on a routine basis. Transfers are made from the general fund to the food service fund for the operation of the school's cafeteria program. Transfers are made from the general fund to the capital projects fund to provide funding for future projects. Transfers are made from the permanent fund to the general fund for investment earnings of the fund. Resources are accumulated in a fund to support and simplify the administration of various projects or programs.

Note 7. Capital Assets

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2025, was as follows:

	July 1, 2024	Increases	Decreases	June 30, 2025
Governmental Activities:				
Capital assets, not being depreciated				
Land	$ 1,047,274	$ -	$ -	$ 1,047,274
Construction-in-progress	736,218	1,564,626	-	2,300,844
Total capital assets not being depreciated	1,783,492	1,564,626	-	3,348,118
Capital and right-to-use assets being depreciated/amortized				
Site improvements	11,428,706	382,531	-	11,811,237
Buildings and building improvements	120,029,845	129,220	-	120,159,065
Furniture and equipment	32,436,880	1,177,936	587,326	33,027,490
Right-to-use leased equipment	-	306,134	-	306,134
Right-to-use subscription assets	655,949	-	394,117	261,832
Total capital and right-to-use assets being depreciated/amortized	164,551,380	1,995,821	981,443	165,565,758
Less accumulated depreciation/amortization				
Site improvements	8,706,245	532,898	-	9,239,143
Buildings and building improvements	64,401,090	3,183,061	-	67,584,151
Furniture and equipment	28,021,751	1,093,078	587,326	28,527,503
Right-to-use leased equipment	-	61,227	-	61,227
Right-to-use subscription assets	393,660	196,830	394,117	196,373
Total accumulated depreciation/amortization	101,522,746	5,067,094	981,443	105,608,397
Total capital and right-to-use assets being depreciated/amortized - net	63,028,634	(3,071,273)	-	59,957,361
Total Governmental Activities, Capital and Right-to-use Assets - Net	$ 64,812,126	$ (1,506,647)	$ -	$ 63,305,479
Business-Type Activities				
Capital assets being depreciated				
Equipment	$ 2,541,824	$ -	$ 750	$ 2,541,074
Less accumulated depreciation				
Equipment	2,160,820	61,700	750	2,221,770
Business-Type Activities, Capital Assets - Net	$ 381,004	$ (61,700)	$ -	$ 319,304

Note 7. Capital Assets (Continued)

Depreciation on equipment was charged to functions/programs of the primary government as follows:

	Amounts
Governmental Activities:	
Instruction	$ 3,184,578
Instructional student support	580,645
Administrative and financial support services	518,542
Operation and maintenance of plant services	397,521
Pupil transportation	229,974
Student activities	154,739
Other community services	1,095
Total governmental activities	5,067,094
Business-Type Activities	
Food service	61,700
Total School District	$ 5,128,794

Note 8. Long-Term Obligations

A summary of the reporting entity's long-term obligations as of June 30, 2025, and transactions during the year then ended follows:

	July 1, 2024 restated	Increases	Decreases	June 30, 2025	Due within one year
Governmental activities:					
Bonds and notes payable					
Series A of 2019	$ 1,915,000	$ -	$ 40,000	$ 1,875,000	$ 1,875,000
Series B of 2019	1,555,000	-	-	1,555,000	1,555,000
Series C of 2019	3,380,000	-	3,380,000	-	-
Series of 2021	4,385,000	-	30,000	4,355,000	85,000
Series A of 2021	1,012,000	-	1,000	1,011,000	1,000
Series of 2023	14,995,000	-	5,000	14,990,000	5,000
Net premium on bonds	816,919	-	77,414	739,505	-
Total bonds and notes payable	28,058,919	-	3,533,414	24,525,505	3,521,000
Financed purchase agreements payable	1,202,418	-	375,763	826,655	375,763
Leases payable	-	306,134	60,036	246,098	59,692
Subscription liabilities	262,245	-	196,146	66,099	66,099
Compensated absences*	2,507,882	55,022	-	2,562,904	76,940
Total governmental activities long-term obligations	$ 32,031,464	$ 361,156	$ 4,165,359	$ 28,227,261	$ 4,099,494
Business-type activities:					
Compensated absences*	$ 54,051	$ 5,085	$ -	$ 59,136	$ 1,955
Total business-type activities long-term obligations	$ 54,051	$ 5,085	$ -	$ 59,136	$ 1,955

General Obligation Notes - Series A of 2019 - On December 17, 2018, the District authorized the issuance of General Obligation Notes, Series A of 2019, in the aggregate principal amount of $3,310,000. The proceeds of the notes were used to provide funds to: (1) the current refunding of the outstanding General Obligation Bonds, Series of 2012, of the District; (2) the current refunding of a portion of the outstanding General Obligation Bonds, Series A of 2012, of the District; (3) various capital projects of the District; and (4) pay the costs of issuing the notes. The economic loss on the refunding of the 2012, and 2012A bonds was $165,934. The Notes bear interest rates that shall not exceed 4.00%; the initial rate is 1.78%. The notes mature serially in amounts ranging from $10,000 to $1,685,000 through 2026. On January 25, 2021, the District issued General Obligation Bond – Series A of 2021 to partially refund these bonds.

General Obligation Notes – Series B of 2019 – On December 17, 2018, the District authorized the issuance of General Obligation Notes, Series B of 2019, in the aggregate principal amount of $1,555,000. The proceeds of the notes were used to provide funds to: (1) various capital projects of the District and (2) pay the costs of issuing the notes. The Notes bear an interest rate of 3.5%. The notes are not subject to redemption prior to maturity and are scheduled to mature in May 2026.

Note 8. Long-Term Obligations (Continued)

General Obligation Notes – Series C of 2019 – On December 20, 2019, the District authorized the issuance of General Obligation Notes, Series C of 2019, in the aggregate principal amount of $9,030,000. The proceeds of the notes were used to provide funds to: (1) the current refunding of the outstanding General Obligation Bonds, Series of 2014, of the District and (2) pay the costs of issuing the bonds. The economic gain on the refunding of the 2014 bonds was $421,150. The bonds bear interest rates that shall not exceed 4.00%, the initial rate is 1.20%. The bonds matured during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025.

General Obligation Notes – Series of 2021 – On January 25, 2021, the District authorized the issuance of General Obligation Notes, Series of 2021, in the aggregate principal amount of $4,815,000. The proceeds of the notes were used to provide funds to: (1) the current refunding of the outstanding General Obligation Bonds, Series A of 2012, and Series of 2015, and a portion of the General Obligation Bonds, Series A of 2015, of the District and (2) pay the costs of issuing the notes. The Notes bear an interest rate of 1.38%. The Notes mature serially in amounts ranging from $30,000 to $2,625,000 through 2028.

General Obligation Bonds – Series A of 2021 – On January 25, 2021, the District authorized the issuance of General Obligation Bonds, Series A of 2021, in the aggregate principal amount of $1,015,000. The proceeds of the Bonds were used to advance refund the District's outstanding General Obligation Notes, Series A of 2019 and to pay for the cost of issuance. A portion of the proceeds was irrevocably deposited in a trust with an escrow agent. These proceeds were used to purchase certain United States Treasury Securities, which will mature and earn interest to provide for all future debt service on the refunded portion of the Series A of 2019 bonds. As a result, a portion of the Series A of 2019 bonds are considered defeased and the District has removed a portion of the liability from its accounts. The outstanding principal of the defeased bonds is $910,000 as of June 30, 2021. The economic loss on the refunding of the bonds was $39,914. The Notes bear an interest rate of 1.25%. The bonds mature serially in amounts ranging from $1,000 to $1,010,000 through 2027.

General Obligation Bonds – Series of 2023 – On November 29, 2023, the District authorized the issuance of General Obligation Bonds, Series of 2023, in the aggregate principal amount of $14,995,000. The proceeds of the bonds will be used to pay for various capital projects as determined by the District. The Bonds bear interest rates that shall not exceed 5.25%; the initial rate is 3.75%. The bonds mature serially in amounts ranging from $380,000 to $1,715,000 through 2040.

Note 8. Long-Term Obligations (Continued)

The following is a schedule of principal and interest requirements to service the general long-term debt of the District:

	General Obligation Debt		
Years	Principal	Interest	Total
2026	$ 3,521,000	$ 950,718	$ 4,471,718
2027	3,640,000	828,670	4,468,670
2028	1,655,000	779,539	2,434,539
2029	800,000	736,650	1,536,650
2030	840,000	695,650	1,535,650
2031-2035	5,745,000	2,703,375	8,448,375
2036-2040	7,585,000	1,018,324	8,603,324
	$ 23,786,000	$ 7,712,926	$ 31,498,926

Financed Purchase Agreements Payable

The District leases computers which are located throughout the District. The related lease agreements qualify as capital leases, and accordingly, these transactions are recorded at the present values of related future, minimum lease payments as of the inception date. All lease-purchase obligations are funded by the General Fund.

The assets acquired through financed purchase agreements are as follows:

	Amount
Assets	
Computers	$ 1,503,051
Less accumulated depreciation	(676,395)
Total computers - net book value	$ 826,655

The following is a schedule of the future, minimum lease payments due under the financed purchase agreements as of June 30, 2025:

Years	Amount
2025-2026	$ 375,763
2026-2027	225,444
2027-2028	225,445
Total present value of minimum lease payments	$ 826,655

Note 8. Long-Term Obligations (Continued)

Leases Payable

The District leases equipment for certain offices and buildings. The term of the lease is five years.

The District's equipment lease contains scheduled monthly payments with expiration dates extending through 2029. Lease and finance purchase obligations are fully funded by the general fund.

The following is a schedule of future minimum lease payments for leases with initial or remaining terms in excess of one year as of June 30, 2025:

Year ending June 30:	Principal	Interest	Total Payments
2026	$ 59,692	$ 4,484	$ 64,176
2027	60,898	3,279	64,177
2028	62,127	2,049	64,176
2029	63,381	795	64,176
	$ 246,098	$ 10,607	$ 256,705

Subscription Based Information Technology Arrangements (SBITA) Liabilities

The District enters into various arrangements for administrative and educational software and other information technology. Many of the software and information technology arrangements are for a term of one year or less. However, the District also enters into arrangements that are for greater than one year which require accounting for and reporting of a right-to-use subscription asset and liability. These terms range from two to four years in length.

The District's subscription based information technology arrangements contain scheduled annual payments with expiration dates extending through 2026. Payments of the subscription liability are primarily funded by the general fund.

The following is a schedule of future minimum subscription liability payments for agreements with initial or remaining terms in excess of one year as of June 30, 2025:

Year ending June 30:	Principal	Interest	Total
2026	$ 66,099	$ 1,334	$ 67,433
	$ 66,099	$ 1,334	$ 67,433

Compensated Absences

Under the terms of the District's employment policies, employees are reimbursed for accrued vacation upon retirement or other termination of employment. The reimbursement rate is established by the employment contract and varies by employee classification. In addition, employees are granted sick days per school year, and any unused sick days are permitted to be carried over to future years. Upon retirement from the District, employees are reimbursed for accumulated sick days equal to the number of unused days multiplied by an amount established by the employment contract. The employees are also offered options regarding retirement payouts as prescribed in the contract if certain conditions are met. The total liability for accrued vacation, sick leave and retirement bonuses has been reflected in the Statement of Net Position.

Note 9. Defined-Benefit Pension Plan

Plan Description

PSERS (Pennsylvania Public School Employee's Retirement System or the System) is a governmental cost sharing multiple employer defined benefit pension plan that provides retirement benefits to public school employees of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The members eligible to participate in the System include all full-time public-school employees, part-time hourly public school employees who render at least 500 hours of service in the school year and part-time per diem public school employees who render at least 80 days of service in the school year in any of the reporting entities in Pennsylvania. PSERS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at www.psers.pa.gov.

Benefits Provided

PSERS provides retirement, disability and death benefits. Members are eligible for monthly retirement benefits upon reaching (a) age 62 with at least one year of credited service; (b) age 60 with 30 or more years of credited service; or (c) 35 or more years of service regardless of age. Act 120 of 2010 (Act 120) preserves the benefits of existing members and introduced benefit reductions for individuals who become new members on or after July 1, 2011. Act 120 created two new membership classes: Membership Class T-E (Class T-E) and Membership Class T-F (Class T-F). To qualify for normal retirement, Class T-E and Class T-F members must work until age 65 with a minimum of three years of service or attain a total combination of age and service that is equal to or greater than 92 with a minimum of 35 years of service.

Act 5 of 2017 (Act 5) introduced a hybrid benefit with two membership classes and a separate defined contribution plan for individuals who become new members on or after July 1, 2019. Act 5 created two new hybrid membership classes, Membership Class T-G (Class T-G) and Membership Class T-H (Class T-H) and the separate defined contribution membership class, Membership Class DC (Class DC). To qualify for normal retirement, Class T-G and Class T-H members must work until age 67 with a minimum of 3 years of credited service. Class T-G may also qualify for normal retirement by attaining a total combination of age and service that is equal to or greater than 97 with a minimum of 35 years of credited service.

Benefits are generally between 1% and 2.5%, depending upon membership class, of the member's final average salary (as defined in the Code) multiplied by the number of years of credited service. For members, whose membership started prior to July 1, 2011, after completion of five years of service, a member's right to the defined benefits is vested and early retirement benefits may be elected. For Class T-E and Class T-F members, the right to benefits is vested after ten years of service.

Participants are eligible for disability retirement benefits after completion of five years of credited service. Such benefits are generally equal to 2% or 2.5%, depending upon membership class, of the member's final average salary (as defined in the Code) multiplied by the number of years of credited service, but not less than one-third of such salary nor greater than the benefit the member would have had at normal retirement age. Members over normal retirement age may apply for disability benefits.

Note 9. Defined-Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)

Benefits Provided (Continued)

Death benefits are payable upon the death of an active member who has reached age 62 with at least one year of credited service (age 65 with at least three years of credited service for Class T-E and Class T-F members) or who has at least five years of credited service (ten years for Class T-E and Class T-F members). Such benefits are actuarially equivalent to the benefit that would have been effective if the member had retired on the day before death.

Contributions

Member Contributions:

The contribution rates based on qualified member compensation for virtually all members are presented below:

Member Contribution Rates				
Membership Class	**Continuous Employment Since**	**Defined Benefit (DB) Contribution Rate**	**DC Contribution Rate**	**Total Contribution Rate**
T-C	Prior to July 22, 1983	5.25%	N/A	5.25% 6.25%
T-C	On or after July 22, 1983	6.25%	N/A	6.25%
T-D	Prior to July 22, 1983	6.50%	N/A	6.50%
T-D	On or after July 22, 1983	7.50%	N/A	7.50%
T-E	On or after July 1, 2011	7.50% base rate with shared risk provision	N/A	Prior to 7/1/21: 7.50% After 7/1/21: 8.00%
T-F	On or after July 1, 2011	10.30% base rate with shared risk provision	N/A	Prior to 7/1/21: 10.30% After 7/1/21: 10.80%
T-G	On or after July 1, 2019	5.50% base rate with shared risk provision	2.75%	Prior to 7/1/21: 8.25% After 7/1/21: 9.00%
T-H	On or after July 1, 2019	4.50% base rate with shared risk provision	3.00%	Prior to 7/1/21: 7.50% After 7/1/21: 8.25%
DC	On or after July 1, 2019	N/A	7.50%	7.50%

Shared Risk Program Summary				
Membership Class	**Defined Benefit (DB) Base Rate**	**Shared Risk Increment**	**Minimum**	**Maximum**
T-E	7.50%	+/-0.50%	5.50%	9.50%
T-F	10.30%	+/-0.50%	8.30%	12.30%
T-G	5.50%	+/-0.75%	2.50%	8.50%
T-H	4.50%	+/-0.75%	1.50%	7.50%

Employer Contributions:

The District's contractually required contribution rate for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, was 33.27% of covered payroll, actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with employee contributions, is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Included in the District's contractually required contribution rate is the Act 5 contribution rate totaling an estimated 0.35%.

Note 9. Defined-Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)

Contributions (Continued)

Employer Contributions (Continued):

The District is required to pay the entire contribution and will be reimbursed by the Commonwealth in an amount equal to the Commonwealth's share as determined by the income aid ratio (as defined in Act 29 of 1994), which is at least one-half of the total District's rate. The District's contributions to the Plan, relating to pension benefits, for the year ended June 30, 2025, was $10,839,971, and is equal to the required contribution for the year. For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District recognized gross retirement subsidy revenue from the Commonwealth in the amount of $5,636,968.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2025, the District reported a liability of $83,124,000 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2024, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by rolling forward the System's total pension liability as of June 30, 2023 to June 30, 2024. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was calculated utilizing the employer's one-year reported covered payroll as it relates to the total one-year reported covered payroll. At June 30, 2025, the District's reported proportion was 0.1986%, which was a decrease of 0.0059% from its proportion reported as of June 30, 2024.

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District recognized pension expense of $6,836,000. At June 30, 2025, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Difference between expected and actual experience	$ -	$ 1,307,000
Changes in assumptions	-	-
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings	1,376,000	-
Changes in proportion	1,283,000	2,717,000
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	10,840,000	-
	$ 13,499,000	$ 4,024,000

Note 9. Defined-Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

$10,840,000 is reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date, will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ending June 30, 2026. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ending June 30:	Total
2026	$ (3,007,000)
2027	2,192,000
2028	(270,000)
2029	(280,000)
	$ (1,365,000)

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability as of June 30, 2024, was determined by rolling forward the System's total pension liability as of June 30, 2023 to June 30, 2024, using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

- Valuation Date - June 30, 2023
- Actuarial cost method - Entry Age Normal - level % of pay.
- Investment return - 7.00%, includes inflation at 2.50%.
- Salary growth - Effective average of 4.50%, comprised of inflation of 2.50% and 2.00% for real wage growth and for merit or seniority increases.
- Mortality rates were based on a blend of 50% PubT-2010 and 50% PubG-2010 Retiree Tables for Males and Females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2020 Improvement Scale.
- The discount rate used to measure the Total Pension Liability was 7.00% as of June 30, 2023, and as of June 30, 2024.
- Demographic and economic assumptions approved by the Board for use effective with the June 30, 2021, actuarial valuation:
  - Salary growth rate - decreased from 5.00% to 4.50%.
  - Real wage growth and merit or seniority increases (components for salary growth) - decreased from 2.75% and 2.25% to 2.50% and 2.00%, respectively.
  - Mortality rates - Previously based on the RP-2014 Mortality Tables for Males and Females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2015 Mortality Improvement Scale. Effective with the June 30, 2021, actuarial valuation, mortality rates are based on a blend of 50% PubT-2010 and 50% PubG-2010 Retiree Tables for Males and Females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2020 Improvement Scale.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2024, valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study that was performed for the five-year period ended June 30, 2020.

Note 9. Defined-Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)

Investments

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building block method in which best estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

The pension plan's policy in regard to the allocation of invested plan assets is established and may be amended by the Board. Plan assets are managed with a long-term objective of achieving and maintaining a fully funded status for the benefits provided through the pension.

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the annual money weighted rate of return on pension plan investments, net of pension plan investment expense, was 8.08%. The money-weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested.

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Global public equity	30.0%	4.8%
Private equity	12.0%	6.7%
Fixed income	33.5%	3.9%
Commodities	5.0%	2.5%
Infrastructure/MLPs	10.0%	6.4%
Real estate	9.5%	5.9%
	100.0%	

The above was the Board's adopted asset allocation policy and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class as of June 30, 2024.

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rate and that contributions from employers will be made at contractually required rates, actuarially determined. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Note 9. Defined-Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability, calculated using the discount rate of 7.00%, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage-point lower (6.00%) or one percentage-point higher (8.00%) than the current discount rate:

	1% Decrease 6.00%	Current Discount Rate 7.00%	1% Increase 8.00%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	$ 109,500,000	$ 83,124,000	$ 60,852,000

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about PSERS' fiduciary net position is available in PSERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report which can be found on the System's website at www.psers.pa.gov.

Plan Payables

At June 30, 2025, the District reported a payable to PSERS of $3,722,824, which represents the employer contributions owed to the pension plan.

Note 10. Other Post-Employment Benefits - District's Single Employer Plan

Plan Description, Benefit Terms and Funding Policy

The District provides retiree health, vision and dental care benefits, including prescription drug coverage, to eligible, retired employees and qualified spouses/beneficiaries. This is a single-employer, defined-benefit plan administered by the District. The District funds OPEB on a pay-as-you go basis, and there is no obligation to make contributions in advance of when insurance premiums or claims are due for payment. The District does not maintain or accumulate any assets within a trust in accordance with paragraph 4 of GASB Statement No. 75. The plan description and benefit terms provided by the Plan are summarized in the chart below:

GROUP	ELIGIBILITY	COVERAGE AND PREMIUM SHARING	DURATION
I. SUPERINTENDENT	Age 57 with 20 years of PSERS service and 15 years of service within DTSD 2020-2021 MOU: Age 53 with 20 years of PSERS service and 15 years of service within DTSD	Coverage: Medical, Prescription Drug, and Vision Premium Sharing: The premium sharing for Medical, Prescription Drug, and Vision coverage is set at 12% (6% if participating in Wellness program) of the previous school year's full COBRA rate for the member and spouse. Dependents: Spouse included (if spouse has no other coverage)	Member -- Coverage is provided until member Medicare age. Spouse -- Coverage is provided until member Medicare age or member death whichever is earlier.
II. ADMINISTRATORS & ACT 93	Age 57 with 20 years of PSERS service and 5 years of service within DTSD	Coverage: Medical, Prescription Drug, and Vision Premium Sharing: **Group 1 (Principals, Directors, Assistant Superintendent):** the premium sharing for Medical and Prescription Drug coverage is set at 12% (6% if participating in Wellness program) of the current school year's full COBRA rate. **Group 2 (Admin Support Staff, Computer Techs):** The premium sharing for Medical and Prescription Drug coverage is set at 9% (4.5% if participating in Wellness program) of the current school year's full COBRA rate. Dependents: Spouse included (if spouse has no other coverage) Grandfathered Retiree: The district pays the full premium for	Same as I
III. TEACHERS UNION	Same as I	Coverage: Medical, Prescription Drug, and Vision Premium Sharing: The premium sharing for Medical and Prescription Drug coverage is set at 12% (6% if participating in Wellness program) of the previous school year's full COBRA rate for the member and spouse. If the member has at least 30 years of service with DTSD then the district pays the full premium for vision coverage for the member and spouse. Dependents: Spouse included (if spouse has no other coverage)	Same as I
IV. NON PROFESSIONAL UNION	Act 110/43	Act 110/43	Member -- Coverage is provided until member Medicare age. Spouse -- Coverage is provided until member Medicare age, spouse Medicare age, or member death

Notes:

Act 110/43 Eligibility: All employees are eligible for this benefit upon retirement with 30 years of PSERS service or upon superannuation retirement.

Act 110/43 Coverage and Premium Sharing: Retired employees are allowed to continue coverage for themselves and their dependents in the employer's group health plan until the retired employee reached Medicare age. In order to obtain coverage, retired employees must provide payment equal to the premium determined for the purpose of COBRA.

PSERS Retirement:

1) Pension Class T-C or T-D: An employee is eligible for PSERS retirement if he (or she) is eligible for either: i) PSERS early retirement while under 62 with 5 years of PSERS Service or ii) PSERS superannuation retirement upon reaching age 60 with 30 years of PSERS service, age 62 with 1 year of PSERS service of 35 years of PSERS service regardless of age. In general, these pension classes apply to individuals who were members of PSERS prior to July 1, 2011.

2) Pension Class T-E or T-F: An employee is eligible for PSERS retirement if he (or she) is eligible for either: i) PSERS early retirement while under 65 with 10 years of PSERS Service or ii) PSERS superannuation retirement upon reaching age 65 with 3 years of PSERS ervice or upon attainment of a total combination of age plus service equal to or greater than 92 with a minimum of 35 years of PSERS service. In general, these pension classes apply to individuals who became members of PSERS on or after July 1, 2011 and prior to July 1, 2019.

3) Pension Class T-G: An employee is eligible for PSERS retirement if he (or she) is eligible for either: i) PSERS early retirement while under 67 with 10 years of PSERS Service or ii) PSERS superannuation retirement upon reaching age 67 with 3 years of PSERS service or upon attainment of a total combination of age plus service equal to or greater than 97 with a minimum of 35 years of PSERS service. In general, this pension class applies to individuals who became members of PSERS on or after July 1, 2019.

4) Pension Class T-H: An employee is eligible for PSERS retirement if he (or she) is eligible for either: i) PSERS early retirement while under 67 with 10 years of PSERS Service or ii) PSERS superannuation retirement upon reaching age 67 with 3 years of PSERS. In general, this pension class applies to individuals who became members of PSERS on or after July 1, 2019.

5) All individuals except those in Pension Class T-G are eligible for a special early retirement upon reaching age 55 with 25 years of PSERS service. Individuals in Pension Class T-G are eligible for a special early retirement upon reaching age 57 with 25 years of PSERS service.

Coordination with Medicare: Plan benefits pay secondary to Medicare

Note 10. Other Post-Employment Benefits - District's Single Employer Plan (Continued)

Employees Covered by Benefit Terms

As of the July 1, 2024, actuarial valuation, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

Inactive employees or beneficiaries currently receiving benefit payments	23
Inactive employees entitled to but not yet receiving benefit payments	-
Active employees	477
	500

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

At June 30, 2025, the District reported a liability of $10,177,491 for the total OPEB liability. The total OPEB liability was measured as of July 1, 2024, and was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2024. The OPEB liability is composed of the following:

	Amount
Total OPEB Liability, beginning	$ 7,915,449
Changes for the year	
Service cost	446,957
Interest	336,437
Changes of benefit terms	(38,346)
Differences between expected and actual experience	1,897,004
Changes in assumptions	19,163
Estimated benefit payments	(399,173)
Net changes	2,262,042
Total OPEB Liability, ending	$ 10,177,491

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District recognized OPEB expense of $444,499. At June 30, 2025, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Difference between expected and actual experience	$ 1,818,805	$ 731,140
Changes in assumptions	124,604	3,061,586
Benefit payments subsequent to the measurement date	597,839	-
	$ 2,541,248	$ 3,792,726

Note 10. Other Post-Employment Benefits - District's Single Employer Plan (Continued)

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB (Continued)

Of the total amount reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB, $597,839 resulting from District benefit payments subsequent to the measurement date and before the end of the fiscal year will be included as a reduction of the collective net OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2026. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in the District's OPEB expense as follows:

Year ending June 30:	Total
2026	$ (300,549)
2027	(300,549)
2028	(300,549)
2029	(300,549)
2030	(300,549)
Thereafter	(346,572)
	$ (1,849,317)

Actuarial Assumptions

The total OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2024, using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

- Inflation - 2.5%.
- Salary Increases - 2.5% cost of living adjustment, 1.5% real wage growth and for teachers and administrators a merit increase which varies by age from 2.75 to 0%.
- Discount Rate - 4.29%. Based on S&P Municipal Bond 20 Year High Grade Rate Index at July 1, 2024.
- Health Care Cost Trend Rate - 7.0% in 2024 with 0.5% decrease per year until 5.5% in 2027. Rates gradually decrease from 5.4% in 2028 to 4.0% in 2075 and later based on the Society of Actuaries Long-Run Medical Cost Trend Model.
- Retirees' Share of Benefit-Related Costs - Retiree contributions are assumed to increase at the same rate as the Health Care Cost Trend Rate.
- Mortality rates are separate and assumed preretirement and postretirement using the rates assumed in the PSERS defined benefit pension plan actuarial valuation. Incorporated into the table are rates projected generationally using Scale MP-2021 to reflect mortality improvement.

Note 10. Other Post-Employment Benefits - District's Single Employer Plan (Continued)

Sensitivity of the District's Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the total OPEB liability of the district calculated using the discount rate of 4.29%, as well as what the total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one-percentage-point lower (3.29%) or one-percentage-higher (5.29%) than the current discount rate:

	1% Decrease 3.29%	Current Discount Rate 4.29%	1% Increase 5.29%
Total OPEB liability	$ 10,842,885	$ 10,177,491	$ 9,546,625

The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability increased from 4.13% as of July 1, 2023, to 4.29% as of July 1, 2024.

Sensitivity of the District's Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates

The following presents the total OPEB liability of the district calculated using the health care cost trend rates of (5.4% decreasing to 4.0%), as well as what the total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a health care cost trend rates that are one-percentage-point lower or one-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	1% Decrease	Current Trend Rate	1% Increase
Total OPEB liability	$ 9,298,354	$ 10,177,491	$ 11,194,105

Note 11. Other Post-Employment Benefits - PSERS Cost Sharing Plan

Plan Description

PSERS administers a defined benefit pension plan, and two post-employment healthcare programs, the Health Insurance Premium Assistance Program (Premium Assistance) and the Health Options Program (HOP) for its retirees. The HOP is a PSERS sponsored voluntary health insurance program for the sole benefit of PSERS retirees, spouses of retirees, and survivor annuitants and their dependents who participate in HOP. The HOP is funded exclusively by the premiums paid by its participants for the benefit coverage they elect.

The System provides Premium Assistance which, is a governmental cost sharing, multiple-employer other post-employment benefit plan (OPEB) for all eligible retirees who qualify and elect to participate. Employer contribution rates for Premium Assistance are established to provide reserves in the Health Insurance Account that are sufficient for the payment of Premium Assistance benefits for each succeeding year. Effective January 1, 2002, under the provisions of Act 9 of 2001, participating eligible retirees are entitled to receive premium assistance payments equal to the lesser of $100 per month or their out-of-pocket monthly health insurance premium. To receive premium assistance, eligible retirees must obtain their health insurance through either their school employer or the PSERS' Health Options Program. As of June 30, 2024, there were no assumed future benefit increases to participating eligible retirees.

Retirees of the System can participate in Premium Assistance if they satisfy the following criteria:

- Have 24½ or more years of service, or
- Are a disability retiree, or
- Have 15 or more years of service and retired after reaching superannuation age.

For Class DC members to become eligible for premium assistance, they must satisfy the following criteria:

- Attain Medicare eligibility with 24½ or more eligibility points, or
- Have 15 or more eligibility points and terminated after age 67, and
- Have received all or part of their distributions.

Benefits Provided

Participating eligible retirees are entitled to receive premium assistance payments equal to the lesser of $100 per month or their out-of-pocket monthly health insurance premium. To receive premium assistance, eligible retirees must obtain their health insurance through either their school employer or the PSERS' Health Options Program.

Note 11. Other Post-Employment Benefits - PSERS Cost Sharing Plan (Continued)

Employer Contributions

The Districts' contractually required contribution rate for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, was 0.63% of covered payroll, actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with employee contributions, is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions to the OPEB plan from the District were $205,265 for the year ended June 30, 2025.

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

At June 30, 2025, the District reported a liability of $3,532,000 for its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability. The net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2024, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by rolling forward the System's total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2023 to June 30, 2024. The District's proportion of the net OPEB liability was calculated utilizing the employer's one-year reported covered payroll as it relates to the total one-year reported covered payroll. At June 30, 2025, the District's reported proportion was 0.1988%, which was a decrease of 0.0056% from its proportion reported as of June 30, 2024.

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District recognized OPEB expense of $113,000. At June 30, 2025, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Difference between expected and actual experience	$ 13,000	$ 53,000
Changes in assumptions	215,000	539,000
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings	4,000	-
Changes in proportion	85,000	187,000
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	205,000	-
	$ 522,000	$ 779,000

Note 11. Other Post-Employment Benefits - PSERS Cost Sharing Plan (Continued)

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB (Continued)

$205,000 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ending June 30, 2026. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year ending June 30:	Amount
2026	$ (119,000)
2027	(141,000)
2028	(155,000)
2029	(17,000)
2030	(30,000)
	$ (462,000)

Actuarial Assumptions

The Total OPEB Liability as of June 30, 2024, was determined by rolling forward the System's Total OPEB Liability as of June 30, 2023 to June 30, 2024, using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

- Valuation Date - June 30, 2023
- Actuarial cost method - Entry Age Normal - level % of pay.
- Investment return - 4.21% - S&P 20 Year Municipal Bond Rate.
- Salary growth - Effective average of 4.5%, comprised of inflation of 2.50% and 2.00% for real wage growth and for merit or seniority increases.
- Premium Assistance reimbursement is capped at $1,200 per year.
- Assumed Healthcare cost trends were applied to retirees with less than $1,200 in premium assistance per year.
- Mortality rates were based on a blend of 50% PubT-2010 and 50% PubG-2010 Retiree Tables for Males and Females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2020 Improvement Scale.
- Participation rate:
  - Eligible retirees will elect to participate Pre age 65 at 50%
  - Eligible retirees will elect to participate Post age 65 at 70%
- The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability increased from 4.13% as of June 30, 2023 to 4.21%, as of June 30, 2024.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2023, valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study that was performed for the five-year period ending June 30, 2020.

Note 11. Other Post-Employment Benefits - PSERS Cost Sharing Plan (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)

The following assumptions were used to determine the contribution rate:

- The results of the actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022, determined the employer contribution rate for fiscal year 2024.
- Cost Method: Amount necessary to assure solvency of Premium Assistance through the third fiscal year after the valuation date.
- Asset valuation method: Market Value.
- Participation rate: The actual data for retirees benefiting under the Plan as of June 30, 2021, was used in lieu of the 63% utilization assumption for eligible retirees.
- Mortality Tables for Males and Females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2020 Mortality Improvement Scale.

Investments

Investments consist primarily of short-term assets designed to protect the principal of the plan assets. The expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using the OPEB asset allocation policy and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each asset class.

The OPEB plan's policy in regard to the allocation of invested plan assets is established and may be amended by the Board. Under the program, as defined in the retirement code employer contribution rates for Premium Assistance are established to provide reserves in the Health Insurance Account that are sufficient for the payment of Premium Assistance benefits for each succeeding year.

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Cash	100.0%	1.7%
	100.0%	

The above was the Board's adopted asset allocation policy and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class of June 30, 2024.

Note 11. Other Post-Employment Benefits - PSERS Cost Sharing Plan (Continued)

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the Total OPEB Liability was 4.21%. Under the plan's funding policy, contributions are structured for short-term funding of Premium Assistance. The funding policy sets contribution rates necessary to assure solvency of Premium Assistance through the third fiscal year after the actuarial valuation date. The Premium Assistance account is funded to establish reserves that are sufficient for the payment of Premium Assistance benefits for each succeeding year. Due to the short-term funding policy, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was not projected to be sufficient to meet projected future benefit payments, therefore the plan is considered a "pay-as-you-go" plan. A discount rate of 4.21% which represents the S&P 20-year Municipal Bond Rate at June 30, 2024, was applied to all projected benefit payments to measure the total OPEB liability.

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability, calculated using the discount rate of 4.21%, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one-percentage-point lower (3.21%) or one-percentage-point higher (5.21%) than the current discount rate:

	1% Decrease 3.21%	Current Discount Rate 4.21%	1% Increase 5.21%
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	$ 3,990,000	$ 3,532,000	$ 3,148,000

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates (between 5% to 7%) that are one-percentage-point lower or one-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	1% Decrease	Current Trend Rate	1% Increase
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	$ 3,531,000	$ 3,532,000	$ 3,532,000

OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about PSERS' fiduciary net position is available in PSERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report which can be found on the System's website at www.psers.pa.gov.

Note 11. Other Post-Employment Benefits - PSERS Cost Sharing Plan (Continued)

Plan Payables

At June 30, 2025, the District reported a payable to PSERS of $70,495 which represents the employer contributions owed to the OPEB plan.

Note 12. Act 93 Employee Annuity

The District provides all Act 93 employees with a tax-sheltered annuity. The District provides a $0.50 contribution to each $1.00 of employee contribution, up to a maximum District contribution of $2,500. The District contributed $39,021 to the Plan for the year ended June 30, 2025.

Note 13. Risk Management

The policy of the District is to not purchase health and vision insurance for the risks of losses to which it is exposed. Instead, the District's management policy is that it is more economical to manage its risks internally. The District pays all claims for risk of loss which the District is exposed to, including medical, dental, drug and vision claims, which are administered by third parties. The District has purchased stop loss insurance from commercial insurers that will reimburse the District for 100% of all medical claims over $170,000 per year per participant with exceptions.

Liabilities are reported when it is probable that a loss has occurred, and the amount of that loss can be reasonably estimated. Liabilities include the amount for claims that have been incurred but not reported. Because of delays between the time a claim is incurred, and it is reported to the District for payment, the estimated liability does not necessarily result in an exact amount. A current net liability has been included in accrued salaries and benefits of the General Fund for claims reported but not paid by June 30, 2025. Changes in the District's claims liability amount for the year ended June 30, 2025, were:

	Amount
Liability - beginning of year	$ 416,116
Current year claims and changes in estimates	8,131,522
Less - claim payments	(8,057,079)
Liability - end of year	$ 490,559

The District continues to carry commercial insurance for all other risks of loss, including workers compensation, liability and property and casualty insurance. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

Note 14. Contingent Liabilities

The District is subject to real estate tax assessment appeals on an ongoing basis. If tax appeals are successful, the result is a loss of tax revenue to the District. It is anticipated that any material loss of tax revenue on individual tax appeals will be offset with additional revenues from other properties or other sources of revenue and would not create a financial hardship to the District.

The District is involved in various lawsuits in the normal course of operations. Management cannot predict the outcome of the lawsuits or estimate the amount of any loss that may result. Accordingly, no provision for any contingent liabilities that may result have been made in the financial statements. Management believes that losses resulting from these matters, if any, would be covered under the District's professional liability insurance policy and would not have a material effect on the financial position of the District.

The District participates in numerous state and Federal grant programs, which are governed by various rules and regulations of the grantor agencies. Costs charged to the respective grant programs are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor agencies; therefore, to the extent that the District has not complied with the rules and regulations governing the grants, refunds of any money received may be required and the collectability of any related receivable at June 30, 2025, may be impaired. In the opinion of the District, there are no significant contingent liabilities relating to compliance with the rules and regulations governing the respective grants; therefore, no provision has been recorded in the accompanying combined financial statements for such contingencies.

Note 15. Risk Disclosures Related to Funding Constraints

As of the date of issuance of these financial statements, the District is subject to external constraints that may create a risk of substantial impact on its financial position. During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, approximately 54% of the District's total revenues were derived from the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania and the Federal Government. The District is dependent on timely appropriations and disbursements from these governments to fund its operations and programs. The Commonwealth of Pennsylvania and Federal Government have experienced delays in the passage of their annual budgets, resulting in delays in the release of state and certain federal pass-through funds to local governments and agencies. Management continues to monitor the budget process at both the federal and state levels and will update its mitigation strategies as necessary.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

DERRY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION -
SCHEDULES OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY -
PENNSYLVANIA PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30	District's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	District's Covered Payroll	District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability
2025	0.1986%	$ 83,124,000	$ 31,300,541	265.57%	64.63%
2024	0.2045%	$ 90,975,000	$ 31,318,131	290.49%	61.85%
2023	0.1987%	$ 88,339,000	$ 29,218,061	302.34%	61.34%
2022	0.2057%	$ 84,454,000	$ 29,135,309	289.87%	63.67%
2021	0.2075%	$ 102,171,000	$ 29,160,738	350.37%	54.32%
2020	0.2079%	$ 97,261,000	$ 28,675,998	339.17%	55.66%
2019	0.2057%	$ 98,746,000	$ 27,704,050	356.43%	54.00%
2018	0.2010%	$ 99,271,000	$ 26,765,017	370.90%	51.84%
2017	0.1986%	$ 98,420,000	$ 25,724,950	382.59%	50.14%
2016	0.1945%	$ 84,248,000	$ 25,960,380	324.53%	54.36%

The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the measurement date, which is one year prior to the fiscal year end.

DERRY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION -
SCHEDULES OF DISTRICT'S PENSION CONTRIBUTIONS -
PENNSYLVANIA PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30	Contractually Required Contribution	Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	District's Covered Payroll	Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll
2025	$ 10,839,971	$ (10,839,971)	$ -	$ 31,300,541	34.63%
2024	$ 10,521,108	$ (10,521,108)	$ -	$ 31,570,133	33.33%
2023	$ 10,004,516	$ (10,004,516)	$ -	$ 30,551,809	32.75%
2022	$ 10,183,128	$ (10,183,128)	$ -	$ 29,253,057	34.81%
2021	$ 9,832,087	$ (9,832,087)	$ -	$ 29,192,061	33.68%
2020	$ 9,732,247	$ (9,732,247)	$ -	$ 29,282,177	33.24%
2019	$ 9,341,769	$ (9,341,769)	$ -	$ 28,770,520	32.47%
2018	$ 8,807,160	$ (8,807,160)	$ -	$ 27,758,265	31.73%
2017	$ 7,827,296	$ (7,827,296)	$ -	$ 25,724,950	30.43%
2016	$ 6,490,095	$ (6,490,095)	$ -	$ 25,960,380	25.00%

The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the measurement date, which is one year prior to the fiscal year end.

DERRY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION -
SCHEDULES OF CHANGES IN OPEB LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS -
DISTRICT'S SINGLE EMPLOYER PLAN
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
Total OPEB liability								
Service cost	$ 446,957	$ 418,966	$ 632,726	$ 639,225	$ 723,366	$ 725,598	$ 733,487	$ 740,774
Interest	336,437	310,584	203,020	159,953	351,487	296,918	319,081	246,678
Changes of benefit terms	(38,346)	-	36,120	-	-	-	-	-
Differences between expected and actual experience	1,897,004	-	88,043	-	(473,399)	-	(952,930)	-
Changes in assumptions	19,163	123,797	(1,691,445)	(248,645)	(2,156,167)	(295,392)	4,691	(238,941)
Benefit payments	(399,173)	(368,277)	(239,476)	(239,002)	(202,912)	(256,866)	(410,001)	(505,336)
Other Changes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net change in total OPEB liability	2,262,042	485,070	(971,012)	311,531	(1,757,625)	470,258	(305,672)	243,175
Total OPEB Liability - beginning	7,915,449	7,430,379	8,401,391	8,089,860	9,847,485	9,377,227	9,682,899	9,439,724
Total OPEB Liability - ending	$ 10,177,491	$ 7,915,449	$ 7,430,379	$ 8,401,391	$ 8,089,860	$ 9,847,485	$ 9,377,227	$ 9,682,899
Covered payroll	$ 31,489,006	$ 27,049,351	$ 27,049,351	$ 26,015,946	$ 26,015,946	$ 24,914,381	$ 24,914,381	$ 24,053,671
Net OPEB liability as a percentage of covered payroll	32.32%	29.26%	27.47%	32.29%	31.10%	39.53%	37.64%	40.26%

Notes to Schedule:

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025:

Changes in assumptions: The discount rate changed from 4.13% to 4.29%. The trend assumption was updated.

The schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10 year trend is compiled, only information for those years for which information is available is shown.

DERRY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION -
SCHEDULES OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY -
PENNSYLVANIA PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30	District's Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability	District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability	District's Covered Payroll	District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total OPEB Liability
2025	0.1988%	$ 3,532,000	$ 31,558,288	11.19%	7.13%
2024	0.2044%	$ 3,698,000	$ 31,318,131	11.81%	7.22%
2023	0.1987%	$ 3,658,000	$ 29,218,061	12.52%	6.86%
2022	0.2055%	$ 4,871,000	$ 29,135,309	16.72%	5.30%
2021	0.2078%	$ 4,490,000	$ 29,160,738	15.40%	5.69%
2020	0.2079%	$ 4,422,000	$ 28,675,998	15.42%	5.56%
2019	0.2057%	$ 4,289,000	$ 27,704,050	15.48%	5.56%
2018	0.2010%	$ 4,095,000	$ 26,765,017	15.30%	5.73%

The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the measurement date, which is one year prior to the fiscal year end.

The schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10 year trend is compiled, only information for those years for which information is available is shown.

DERRY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION -
SCHEDULES OF DISTRICT'S OPEB CONTRIBUTIONS -
PENNSYLVANIA PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30	Contractually Required Contribution	Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	District's Covered Payroll	Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll
2025	$ 205,265	$ (205,265)	$ -	$ 31,300,541	0.66%
2024	$ 201,844	$ (201,844)	$ -	$ 31,570,133	0.64%
2023	$ 217,427	$ (217,427)	$ -	$ 30,551,809	0.71%
2022	$ 238,494	$ (238,494)	$ -	$ 29,253,057	0.82%
2021	$ 239,309	$ (239,309)	$ -	$ 29,192,061	0.82%
2020	$ 244,397	$ (244,397)	$ -	$ 29,282,177	0.83%
2019	$ 237,843	$ (237,843)	$ -	$ 28,770,520	0.83%
2018	$ 230,307	$ (230,307)	$ -	$ 27,758,265	0.83%

The schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10 year trend is compiled, only information for those years for which information is available is shown.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

DERRY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

COMBINING BALANCE SHEET - CAPITAL PROJECTS FUNDS
June 30, 2025

	Capital Projects Fund	Capital Reserve Fund	Total Capital Projects Fund
Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	$ 2,612,738	$ 3,353,826	$ 5,966,564
Investments	13,913,900	-	13,913,900
Due from other funds	646,076	1,000,000	1,646,076
Total assets	$ 17,172,714	$ 4,353,826	$ 21,526,540
Liabilities			
Accounts payable	$ 248,148	$ 24,905	$ 273,053
Due to other funds	-	670,976	670,976
Total liabilities	248,148	695,881	944,029
Fund Balances			
Restricted	16,924,566	3,657,945	20,582,511
Total fund balances	16,924,566	3,657,945	20,582,511
Total liabilities and fund balances	$ 17,172,714	$ 4,353,826	$ 21,526,540

DERRY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - CAPITAL PROJECTS FUNDS
Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Capital Projects Fund	Capital Reserve Fund	Total Capital Projects Fund
Revenues			
Local sources	$ 921,902	$ 183,575	$ 1,105,477
Total revenues	921,902	183,575	1,105,477
Expenditures			
Support services	-	557,344	557,344
Capital outlay	1,476,569	740,035	2,216,604
Total expenditures	1,476,569	1,297,379	2,773,948
Other Financing Sources			
Interfund transfers	-	1,000,000	1,000,000
Net changes in fund balances	(554,667)	(113,804)	(668,471)
Fund Balances - July 1, 2024	17,479,233	3,771,749	21,250,982
Fund Balances - June 30, 2025	$ 16,924,566	$ 3,657,945	$ 20,582,511

Boyer & Ritter LLC

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

Board of School Directors
Derry Township School District
Hershey, Pennsylvania

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards,* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of Derry Township School District (District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 29, 2025.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the District's financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards,* in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.



Camp Hill, Pennsylvania
December 29, 2025

Boyer & Ritter LLC

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM; REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

Board of School Directors
Derry Township School District
Hershey, Pennsylvania

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Derry Township School District's (District) compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the District's major Federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2025. The District's major Federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the District's complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major Federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2025.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*); and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major Federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the District's Federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards* and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the District's compliance with the requirements of each major Federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards* and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- obtain an understanding of the District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a Federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a Federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a Federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.



Camp Hill, Pennsylvania
December 29, 2025

DERRY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs
Year ended June 30, 2025

Section I -- Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statements

Type of auditor's report issued: Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

- Material weakness (es) identified? ____ Yes __X__ No
- Significant deficiency (ies) identified that is not considered to be a material weakness (es)? ____ Yes __X__ No

Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? ____ Yes __X__ No

Federal Awards

Internal control over major programs:

- Material weakness (es) identified? ____ Yes __X__ No
- Significant deficiency (ies) identified that is not considered to be a material weakness (es)? ____ Yes __X__ None Reported

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for the major programs: Unmodified

- Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with Section 2 CFR 200.516(a)3? ____ Yes __X__ No

DERRY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs
Year ended June 30, 2025

Section I -- Summary of Auditor's Results (Continued)

Identification of the major programs:

CFDA Number(s)	Name of Federal Programs/Cluster
Child Nutrition Cluster	
10.553	School Breakfast Program
10.555	National School Lunch Program

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs: $750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? ___ Yes __X__ No

Section II -- Financial Statement Findings

A. Significant Deficiency(ies) in Internal Control

There were no findings relating to the financial statement audit required to be reported.

B. Compliance Findings

There were no compliance findings relating to the financial statement audit required to be reported.

Section III -- Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

A. Significant Deficiency(ies) in Internal Control

There were no findings relating to the Federal awards as required to be reported in accordance with section 2 CFR 200.516(a) of the Uniform Guidance.

B. Compliance Findings

There were no findings relating to the Federal awards as required to be reported in accordance with section 2 CFR 200.516(a) of the Uniform Guidance.

DERRY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Assistance Listing Number	Pass Through Grantor's Number	Grant Period	Program or Annual Award	Total Received (Refunded) for the Year	Accrued or (Deferred) Revenue at July 1, 2024	Revenue Recognized	Expenditures Recognized	Accrued or (Deferred) Revenue June 30, 2025	Provided to Subrecipients
U.S. Department of Education										
Passed through the Pennsylvania Department of Education										
Title I - Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	013-24-0118	23-24	$ 527,734	$ 387,345	$ 387,345	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -
Title I - Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	013-25-0118	24-25	$ 448,573	448,573	-	448,573	448,573	-	-
					835,918	387,345	448,573	448,573	-	-
Title II - Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants	84.367	020-24-0118	23-24	$ 80,952	59,557	59,557	-	-	-	-
Title II - Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants	84.367	020-25-0118	24-25	$ 65,375	55,841	-	65,375	65,375	9,534	-
					115,398	59,557	65,375	65,375	9,534	-
Title IV - Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program	84.424	144-24-0118	23-24	$ 48,141	35,303	35,303	-	-	-	-
Title IV - Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program	84.424	144-25-0118	24-25	$ 39,742	39,742	-	39,742	39,742	-	-
					75,045	35,303	39,742	39,742	-	-
Elementary & Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund (ARP) - ESSER III	84.425U	223-21-0118	20-24	$ 4,387,331	2,313,319	2,313,319	-	-	-	-
Elementary & Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund (ARP) Learning Loss	84.425U	225-21-0118	20-24	$ 340,993	44,286	37,307	6,979	6,979	-	
ARP ESSER Homeless Children and Youth	84.425W	181-21-2119	21-24	$ 17,851	16,021	16,021	-	-	-	-
Total passed through the Pennsylvania Department of Education					3,399,987	2,848,852	560,669	560,669	9,534	-
Passed through the Capital Area Intermediate Unit										
Title III - English Language Acquisition State Grants	84.365	N/A	24-25	$ 25,869	-	-	3,947	3,947	3,947	-
Special Education Cluster (IDEA)										
Special Education Grants to States	84.027	062-200015	22-23	$ 375,767	56,366	56,366	-	-	-	-
Special Education Grants to States	84.027	062-200015	23-24	$ 363,792	308,976	363,792	-	-	54,816	-
Special Education Grants to States	84.027	062-200015	24-25	$ 320,360	-	-	320,360	320,360	320,360	-
					365,342	420,158	320,360	320,360	375,176	-
Special Education Preschool Grants	84.173	131-200015	23-24	$ 1,652	1,652	1,652	-	-	-	-
Special Education Preschool Grants	84.173	131-200015	24-25	$ 2,420	-	-	2,420	2,420	2,420	-
					1,652	1,652	2,420	2,420	2,420	-
Total Special Education Cluster					366,994	421,810	322,780	322,780	377,596	-
Total passed through the Capital Area Intermediate Unit					366,994	421,810	326,727	326,727	381,543	-
Total U.S. Department of Education					3,766,981	3,270,662	887,396	887,396	391,077	-

(Continued)

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS (Continued)
Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Assistance Listing Number	Pass Through Grantor's Number	Grant Period	Program or Annual Award	Total Received (Refunded) for the Year	Accrued or (Deferred) Revenue at July 1, 2023	Revenue Recognized	Expenditures Recognized	Accrued or (Deferred) Revenue June 30, 2025	Provided to Subrecipients
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services										
Passed through the Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare										
Medicaid Cluster										
Medical Assistance Program: Title XIX	93.778	N/A	24-25	N/A	1,683	-	1,683	1,683	-	-
Total Medicaid Cluster					1,683	-	1,683	1,683	-	-
Total U.S. Department of Health and Human Services					1,683	-	1,683	1,683	-	-
U.S. Department of Treasury										
Passed through the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency										
COVID-19 State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds - School Mental Health Grant	21.027	2023-CM-01 43671	24-26	$ 141,624	110,219	-	137,351	137,351	27,132	-
Total U.S. Department of Treasury					110,219	-	137,351	137,351	27,132	-
U.S. Department of Agriculture										
Passed through the Pennsylvania Department of Education										
School Breakfast Program	10.553	N/A	23-24	N/A	88,204	88,204	-	-	-	-
School Breakfast Program	10.553	N/A	24-25	N/A	161,320	-	163,754	163,754	2,434	-
					249,524	88,204	163,754	163,754	2,434	-
National School Lunch Program	10.555	N/A	23-24	N/A	271,506	271,506	-	-	-	-
National School Lunch Program	10.555	N/A	24-25	N/A	482,060	-	487,833	487,833	5,773	-
					753,566	271,506	487,833	487,833	5,773	-
Total passed through the Pennsylvania Department of Education					1,003,090	359,710	651,587	651,587	8,207	-
Passed through the Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture										
National School Lunch Program - Food Donations (a)	10.555	N/A	24-25	N/A	150,393 (b)	(24,316) (c)	161,645	161,645 (d)	(13,064) (e)	-
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture					1,153,483	335,394	813,232	813,232	(4,857)	-
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards					$ 5,032,366	$ 3,606,056	$ 1,839,662	$ 1,839,662	$ 413,352	$ -
Child Nutrition Cluster (Assistance Listing Numbers - 10.553 and 10.555)					$ 1,153,483	$ 335,394	$ 813,232	$ 813,232	$ (4,857)	$ -
Special Education Cluster (Assistance Listing Numbers - 84.027 and 84.173)					$ 366,994	$ 421,810	$ 322,780	$ 322,780	$ 377,596	$ -
Education Stabilization Fund (Assistance Listing Numbers - 84.425					$ 2,373,626	$ 2,366,647	$ 6,979	$ 6,979	$ -	$ -

Legends:
(a) Donated commodities value at local market rates
(b) Total amount of commodities received from Department
(c) Inventories at July 1, 2024
(d) Total amount of commodities used
(e) Inventories at June 30, 2025

See Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards.

DERRY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

Note 1. Basis of Presentation

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of Federal awards includes the Federal award activity of the District's under programs of the Federal government for the year ended June 30, 2025. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the District's operations, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net assets, or cash flows of the District.

Note 2. Significant Accounting Policies

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Revenue is recognized when earned, and expenses are recognized when incurred. Negative amounts shown on the Schedule represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years. Pass-through entity identifying numbers are presented where available. The District has not elected to use the 10% de Minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

Note 3. Access Program

The ACCESS Program is a medical assistance program that reimburses local education agencies for direct, eligible health-related services provided to enrolled special needs students. ACCESS reimbursements are Federal monies but are classified as fee-for-service revenues and are not considered Federal financial assistance and are not included on the Schedule. The amount of ACCESS funding expended, but not included on the Schedule, for the year ended June 30, 2025, was $337,430.

DERRY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR YEAR'S AUDIT FINDINGS
Year Ended June 30, 2025

Financial Statement Finding - Significant Deficiency

Finding 2024-001: Untimely Fund Closing

Condition: The District staff did not close and reconcile their financial records after year-end on a timely basis.

Recommendation: We recommend the District implement detailed monthly closing schedules and reconciliation processes for all funds with oversight reviews established to ensure that the information provided to the decision makers is complete, accurate, and timely.

Management Response: The District has rectified this deficiency by closing their funds timely during the current audit year.