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**TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL  
DISTRICT, GEORGIA**

**ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT**

**FOR THE FISCAL YEAR  
ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**



CPAs & ADVISORS

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DISTRICT, GEORGIA**

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**TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

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## **I. FINANCIAL SECTION**



## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

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**To the Superintendent and Members of  
the Troup County School District  
LaGrange, Georgia**

### **Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements**

#### *Opinions*

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the **Troup County Board of Education** (the "District") as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Troup County Board of Education as of June 30, 2025, and the respective changes in financial position, and where applicable, cash flows thereof and the budgetary comparison for the General Fund for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### *Basis for Opinions*

We have conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Troup County Board of Education and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

#### *Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements*

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

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In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Troup County Board of Education's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

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### ***Required Supplementary Information***

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis, the Schedule of Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability – Teachers Retirement System of Georgia, the Schedule of Contributions – Teachers Retirement System of Georgia, the Schedule of Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability – Public School Employees Retirement System of Georgia, the Schedule of Proportionate Share of Net OPEB Liability – School OPEB Fund, and the Schedule of Contributions – School OPEB Fund, as listed in the table of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management, and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

### ***Supplementary Information***

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements. The combining and individual nonmajor fund statements and schedules, the schedule of expenditures of special purpose local option sales tax proceeds as required by the Official Code of Georgia 48-8-121, and the accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by *Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (the "supplementary information"), are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the supplementary information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

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**Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated February 4, 2026 on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

*Mauldin & Jenkins, LLC*

Atlanta, Georgia  
February 4, 2026

**TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

The discussion and analysis of Troup County School District’s (the “School District”) financial performance provides an overall review of the School District’s financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the School District’s financial performance as a whole. Readers should also review the basic financial statements and the notes to the financial statements to enhance their understanding of the School District’s financial performance. All amounts, unless otherwise indicated, are expressed in millions of dollars.

**FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS**

- The liabilities and deferred inflows of resources of the School District were exceeded by its assets and deferred outflows of resources at the close of the fiscal year 2025, causing a net position of \$107.6 million.
- The School District’s total net position increased by \$15.9 million (17.3%) during the current fiscal year.
- The Governmental Activities’ increase was \$15.7 million (17.9%) and the Business-Type Activities’ increase was (0.2%). Total net position of Governmental Activities increased despite the end of ESSER CARES funding. The net position for Business-Type Activities remained relatively unchanged.
- Governmental activities general revenues accounted for \$93.6 million or 43.2% of all revenues. Governmental activities program specific revenues in the form of charges for services, operating grants contributions, and capital grants/contributions accounted for \$122.9 million or 56.7% of total Governmental Activities’ revenues of \$216.5 million.
- The School District had \$200.8 million of expenses related to Governmental Activities; only \$122.9 million of these expenses were offset by program specific charges for services, grants, or contributions. General revenues totaling \$93.6 million were able to more than cover the balance of expenses. General revenues were primarily derived from Property Taxes of \$70.5 million and Special Local Option Sales Taxes of \$19.5 million.
- Among the major funds, the General Fund had \$172.3 million in revenues and \$163.9 million in expenditures. The General Fund’s fund balance increased by \$8.4 million, before a transfer to the Capital Projects Fund of \$25.7 million resulted in an ending fund balance of \$26.4 million, of which \$6 million is reserved for future expenses including carry over purchase orders and Capital Projects. This will leave unassigned fund balance of \$20.3 million. The fund balance represents 16% of total General Fund expenditures.
- Total net position for Business-Type Activities of a surplus \$4,379,187 increased by \$124 thousand.

**USING THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

This annual report consists of a series of basic financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so the reader can understand the Troup County School District as a financial whole, an entire operating entity. The statements then proceed to provide an increasingly detailed look at specific financial activities.

The Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities provide information about the activities of the whole School District, presenting both an aggregate view of the School District’s finances and a longer-term view of those finances. Fund financial statements provide the next level of detail. For governmental funds, these statements tell how services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending. The fund financial statements also look at the School District’s most significant funds with all other nonmajor funds presented in total in one column. In the case of Troup County School District, the General Fund is by far the most significant fund.

## REPORTING THE SCHOOL DISTRICT AS A WHOLE

### Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities

While this document contains the large number of funds used by the School District to provide programs and activities, the view of the School District as a whole looks at all financial transactions and asks the question, “How did we do financially during 2025?” The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities answer this question. These statements include all assets, deferred outflows and inflows of resources, and liabilities using the accrual basis of accounting similar to the accounting methods used by most private-sector companies. These bases of accounting takes into account all of the current year’s revenues and expenses regardless of when cash is received or paid.

These two statements report the School District’s net position and change in the net position. The change in net position is important because it tells the reader that, for the School District as a whole, the financial position of the School District has improved or diminished. The causes of this change may be the result of many factors, some financial, some not. Non-financial factors include the School District’s property tax base, current property tax laws in Georgia impacting revenue growth, facility conditions, required educational programs, Georgia educational budget changes and other factors.

In the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities, the School District is divided into two distinct kinds of activities:

- **Governmental Activities** – Most of the School District’s programs and services are reported here including instruction, support services, operation and maintenance of plant, pupil transportation and extracurricular activities.
- **Business-Type Activities** – These services are provided on a charge for goods or services basis to recover all of the expenses of the goods of services provided. The School District’s food service and after school programs are reported as business activities.

## REPORTING THE SCHOOL DISTRICT’S MOST SIGNIFICANT FUNDS

### Fund Financial Statements

The analysis of the School District’s major funds begins on page 15. Fund financial reports provide detailed information about the School District’s major funds. The School District uses many funds to account for a multitude of financial transactions. However, these fund financial statements focus on the School District’s most significant funds. The School District’s major governmental funds are the General Fund and the Capital Projects Fund.

**Governmental Funds** – Most of the School District’s activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how money flows into and out of those funds and the balances left at fiscal year-end available for spending in future periods. These funds are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provided a detailed short-term view of the School District’s general government operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance educational programs. The relationship (or differences) between Governmental Activities (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds is reconciled in the financial statements. See pages 16 and 18.

**Proprietary Funds** – Proprietary funds use the same basis of accounting as Business-Type Activities; therefore, these statements will essentially match. Proprietary financial statements may be viewed on pages 20 through 22.

**Fiduciary Funds** – Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the government. Fiduciary funds are not reflected in the government-wide financial statement because the resources of those funds are not available to support the School District’s own programs. The accounting used for fiduciary funds is much like that used for proprietary funds. These funds generally include school clubs and organizations within the principal’s accounts. Fiduciary fund statements may be viewed on pages 23 and 24.

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

The notes to the financial statements provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. Notes to the financial statements may be viewed on pages 25 through 58.

**THE SCHOOL DISTRICT AS A WHOLE**

Recall that the Statement of Net Position provides the perspective of the School District as a whole.

**Table 1** provides a summary of the School District’s net position for 2025 compared to 2024:

**Table 1  
Troup County School District's Net Position  
In Millions**

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Total Net Position		Total % Change
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024-25
Current and Other Assets	\$ 102.9	\$ 110.2	\$ 3.6	\$ 2.7	\$ 106.5	\$ 112.9	6.0%
Capital Assets	246.7	250.5	3.0	3.4	249.7	253.9	1.7%
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>349.6</b>	<b>360.7</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>356.2</b>	<b>366.8</b>	<b>3.0%</b>
Deferred Outflows of Resources	70.6	57.8	0.5	0.3	71.1	58.1	-18.3%
	<b>70.6</b>	<b>57.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>71.1</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>-18.3%</b>
Other Liabilities	39.0	34.8	1.3	0.8	40.3	35.6	-11.7%
Long-Term Liabilities	255.6	232.1	1.5	1.1	257.1	233.2	9.3%
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>294.6</b>	<b>266.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>297.4</b>	<b>268.8</b>	<b>-9.6%</b>
Deferred Inflows of Resources	37.9	48.3	0.0	0.2	37.9	48.5	27.9%
	<b>37.9</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>27.9%</b>
Net Position:							
Net Investment in Capital							
Assets	242.7	248.3	2.9	3.4	245.6	251.7	2.5%
Restricted	0.7	25.6	-	-	0.7	25.6	3557.1%
Unrestricted	(155.9)	(170.7)	1.3	1.0	(154.6)	(169.7)	9.8%
<b>Total Net Position</b>	<b>\$ 87.5</b>	<b>\$ 103.2</b>	<b>\$ 4.2</b>	<b>\$ 4.4</b>	<b>\$ 91.7</b>	<b>\$ 107.6</b>	<b>17.3%</b>

Total net position increased \$15.9 million. Current and Other Assets increased by \$6.4 million. Capital Assets increased by \$4.2 million due to increased purchases and improvements of existing facilities. The overall long-term liabilities decreased based upon the School District’s partial payment of the bond liability with ESPLOST funding.

**Table 2** shows the changes in net position for fiscal year 2025 compared to fiscal year 2024:

**Table 2**  
**Change in Troup County School District's Net Position**  
**In Millions**

	<b>Governmental Activities</b>		<b>Business-Type Activities</b>		<b>Total Net Position</b>		<b>Total % Change</b>
	<b>2024</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024-25</b>
<b>Revenues</b>							
<b>Program Revenues</b>							
Charges for Services	\$ 4.6	\$ 4.3	\$ 1.1	\$ 0.8	\$ 5.7	\$ 5.1	-11.1%
Federal Grants	119.2	118.3	9.0	10.1	128.2	128.4	0.2%
Other	1.4	0.3	-	-	1.4	0.3	100.0%
<b>General Revenues</b>							
Property Taxes	64.3	70.5	-	-	64.3	70.5	9.7%
Sales Taxes	19.7	19.5	-	-	19.7	19.5	-1.2%
Other	4.8	3.6	-	-	4.8	3.6	-25.0%
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>214.0</b>	<b>216.5</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>224.1</b>	<b>227.4</b>	<b>1.5%</b>
<b>Expenses</b>							
Instruction	113.2	122.0	-	-	113.2	122.0	7.8%
Pupil Support Services	14.4	14.9	-	-	14.4	14.9	3.5%
Improvement of Instructional Services	7.8	8.0	-	-	7.8	8.0	2.6%
Educational Media	2.2	4.1	-	-	2.2	4.1	86.4%
Federal Grant Administration	0.2	0.3	-	-	0.2	0.3	50.0%
General Administration	2.5	2.4	-	-	2.5	2.4	-4.0%
School Administration	12.3	12.4	-	-	12.3	12.4	0.8%
Business Administration	1.8	2.1	-	-	1.8	2.1	16.7%
Maintenance/Operation of Facilities	15.5	16.4	-	-	15.5	16.4	5.8%
Student Transportation Services	14.1	15.6	-	-	14.1	15.6	10.6%
Central Support Services	1.8	1.8	-	-	1.8	1.8	0.0%
Other Support Services	0.2	0.2	-	-	0.2	0.2	0.0%
Business-Type Activities	-	-	10.2	10.7	10.2	10.7	5.2%
Community Services	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.0%
School Nutrition	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.1	40.0%
Interest and Fiscal Charges	1.0	0.5	-	-	1.0	0.5	0.0%
Bond Issuance Cost	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0%
<b>Total Expenses</b>	<b>187.1</b>	<b>200.8</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>197.3</b>	<b>211.5</b>	<b>7.2%</b>
Excess before Transfers	26.9	15.7	(0.0)	0.2	26.8	15.9	-40.8%
Transfers	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0%
<b>Change in Net Position</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>(0.0)</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>-40.8%</b>
<b>Beginning Net Position</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>87.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>64.8</b>	<b>91.8</b>	<b>41.6%</b>
<b>Ending Net Position</b>	<b>\$ 87.5</b>	<b>\$ 103.2</b>	<b>\$ 4.2</b>	<b>\$ 4.4</b>	<b>\$ 91.8</b>	<b>\$ 107.7</b>	<b>17.3%</b>

## Governmental Activities

Revenues for governmental activities increased by 1.18%, while expenses increased by 7.34%. Program revenues decreased by 1.83%. Decreases in Operating Grants resulted from decreases in transportation funding.

General Revenues increased by 5.4%, mainly due to increases in collections of Property Taxes of \$6.2 million. Sales Tax increases resulted from new business like Great Wolf Lodge opening during the FY18-19 fiscal year. Expenses increased by \$13.74 million or 7.3% as a result of salary increases as well as Capital Project increased spending.

The District's millage rate for fiscal year 2025 was 17.35.

The School District's millage rate of 17.35 is still near the cap of 20.00 mills, above which increases must be approved by the voters of the District. The local tax digest is benefiting from the growth of KIA and its associated suppliers.

The dependence upon State Aid/Formula grants and local property taxes remains very apparent. State funding represents 56.9% of total governmental activities revenue and local property and sales taxes represent 41.5% of the total revenues of \$216 million.

Instruction comprises 60.7% of governmental activities program expenses. Interest expense was 0.25%. Interest is now being accumulated on the Capital Projects Bond that was purchased in FY22.

The Statement of Activities shows the cost of program services and the charges for services and grants offsetting those services.

**Table 3** shows, for Governmental Activities, the total cost of services and the net cost of services. That is, it identifies the cost of these services supported by tax revenue and unrestricted state entitlements.

**Table 3**  
**Net Cost of Troup County School District's Governmental Activities**  
**In Millions**

<u>Expense Function</u>	<b>Governmental Activities</b>		<b>Percentage Change</b>	<b>Net Cost Of Services</b>		<b>Total % Change</b>
	<b>2024</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024-25</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024-25</b>
<b>Expenses</b>						
Instruction	\$ 113.2	\$ 122.0	7.8%	\$ 28.0	\$ 38.1	36.1%
Pupil Support Services	14.4	14.9	3.5%	9.2	9.8	6.6%
Improvement of Instructional Services	7.8	8.0	2.6%	3.0	4.1	35.8%
Educational Media	2.2	4.1	86.4%	0.2	1.9	719.0%
Federal Grant Administration	0.2	0.3	50.0%	0.2	0.2	-11.1%
General Administration	2.5	2.4	-4.0%	(0.1)	(0.2)	17.6%
School Administration	12.3	12.4	0.8%	7.5	7.8	4.2%
Business Administration	1.8	2.1	16.7%	1.2	1.6	30.8%
Maintenance/Operation of Facilities	15.5	16.4	5.8%	9.9	11.9	19.9%
Student Transportation Services	14.1	15.6	10.6%	9.1	10.2	11.6%
Central Support Services	1.8	1.8	0.0%	1.7	1.8	1.8%
Other Support Services	0.2	0.2	0.0%	0.1	0.1	23.3%
School Nutrition	-	-	0.0%	(9.3)	(10.4)	11.0%
Community Services	0.1	0.1	0.0%	0.1	0.5	0.0%
School Nutrition	0.1	0.1	0.0%	-	-	0.0%
Interest and Fiscal Charges	1.0	0.5	100.0%	1.1	0.5	100.0%
<b>Total Expenses</b>	<b>\$ 187.1</b>	<b>\$ 200.8</b>	<b>7.3%</b>	<b>\$ 62.0</b>	<b>\$ 78.0</b>	<b>25.9%</b>

The total cost of services for governmental activities increased by \$13.7 million in fiscal year 2025. This increase is due to increased salaries and increased benefits (State Health increase employer portion for all employees, as well as increased TRS rate).

### **Business-Type Activities**

Business-Type Activities include the School District's student food service operation and after school programs conducted by the elementary schools. These programs had revenues of \$10.9 million and expenses of \$10.7 million. Net Position increased only by a few thousand, ending at a surplus of \$4.4 million. Management has established a target Net Position of 15% of the total budget to judge when future price increases are necessary.

### **The School District's Funds**

Information about the School District's major funds starts on page 15. All governmental funds had total revenues of \$214.4 million and expenditures of \$209.9 million. The overall increase in the fund balance, after transfers, was \$4.5 million. This was a result of the General Fund's fund balance decreasing by \$17.3 million, Capital Projects Fund's fund balance increasing by \$21.7 million, and Other Governmental Funds' fund balance increasing by \$161 thousand. General Fund changes resulted from increased revenues of \$14.6 million as well as increased expenses by \$20.1 million. Capital Projects Fund's fund balance increased due to transfers of \$25.5 million from the General Fund.

### **General Fund Budgeting Highlights**

The School District's budget is prepared according to Georgia law and is based on accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements and encumbrances. The most significant budgeted fund is the General Fund.

During the course of the fiscal year 2025, the School District amended its General Fund budget numerous times, mainly due to State QBE funding adjustments, federal funding changes and other expenditure adjustments to maintain a balanced budget. Expenditure increases reflect changes associated with the state funding changes.

Actual revenue for the General Fund was \$172.3 million or \$7.8 million over the final amended budget due to higher than anticipated state and local revenues.

Actual expenditures for the General Fund were \$163.9 million or \$150 thousand lower than the amended budget. All expenditure categories except instruction, educational media, school administration, student transportation services, central support services, other support services, and outgoing transfers were at or below budget due to expenditure control plans developed by management.

The School District had a decrease in the ending General Fund's fund balance of \$17.3 million from fiscal year 2024. Given that \$6 million of that amount is assigned for use with carry over purchase orders and capital projects, this results in an ending fund balance of \$26.4 million or 16% of total expenditures.

## CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

### Capital Assets

The School District had \$250.4 million (net of accumulated depreciation) invested in land, land improvements, buildings, machinery/equipment, and vehicles at the end of fiscal year 2025 for Governmental Activities

**Table 4** shows fiscal 2025 balances compared to 2024:

**Table 4**  
**Troup County School District's Capital Assets at June 30**  
**Net of Depreciation**  
**In Millions**

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Total Net Assets		Total % Change
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024-25
Land	\$ 5.9	\$ 5.9	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 5.9	\$ 5.9	0.0%
Construction in Progress	2.1	10.9	0.5	-	2.6	10.9	318.7%
Land Improvements	3.6	6.4	-	-	3.6	6.4	79.2%
Buildings	199.4	194.3	-	-	199.4	194.3	-2.6%
Machinery & Equipment	35.7	32.9	2.5	3.4	38.2	36.3	-5.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 246.7</b>	<b>\$ 250.4</b>	<b>\$ 3.0</b>	<b>\$ 3.4</b>	<b>\$ 249.7</b>	<b>\$ 253.8</b>	<b>1.6%</b>

The increase in capital assets occurred due to ongoing construction of items and the continued depreciation of existing assets. SPLOST VI construction projects are ongoing.

### Debt Administration

The School District had \$21,390,142 in bonds outstanding at June 30, 2025.

The School District's General Obligation Sales Tax Bonds, Series 2022 maintain an enhanced 'Aa1' bond rating by Moody's Investor Service based upon the Georgia State Intercept Program. The School District's issuer credit rating is A3, as initiated on April 7, 2022. The issuer rating of A3 is considered investment grade.

### For The Future

The Troup County School District increased its net position in Governmental Activities from a surplus of \$87.5 million to \$103.2 million. The overall increase in net position of \$15.7 million for Governmental Activities was positive for the financial strength of the School District. However, as the preceding information shows, the School District continues to face increasing dependence on local revenue sources or expense reductions to fund its operations. The outlook for increased state funding for K-12 education and the continued escalation of mandated employee benefit expenses in the next 2-3 years poses the biggest future challenge for the School District.

Locally, the School District's millage rate for fiscal year 2025 was 17.35. This leaves us only an additional 2.65 mills before reaching the maximum of 20 mills above which increases require voter approval. The current housing market created an increase in property values and it increased at a higher rate due to growth of KIA and related suppliers.

The residential property tax burden continues to be a concern for local homeowners. This means that additional revenues will be hard to come by without new property being brought into the tax base.

State QBE funds and state formula grants increased by \$10 million in the fiscal year 2025 due to increased equalization funding, as well as increased on-behalf state health contributions.

Local school districts continue to struggle with the unfunded mandates required by state and federal regulations. This puts pressure on local funding sources to maintain the current programs. The School District continues to conduct in-depth reviews of all operations to reduce expenditures and find new revenue sources to offset these funding shortfalls.

Given the requirements of various regulatory agencies and the continued accountability for improving test scores, management is faced with needing to carefully prioritize existing resources in the most efficient manner possible. New resources for restoring previously cut programs will continue to be slim for at least the foreseeable future without new state revenue sources.

### **Contacting the School District's Financial Management**

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, investors, and creditors with a general overview of the School District's finances and to show the School District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact Tracie Hill, Accounting Coordinator, at Troup County School District, 100 North Davis Road, LaGrange, Georgia 30241.

## **BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA**  
**STATEMENT OF NET POSITION**  
**JUNE 30, 2025**

	<u>GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES</u>	<u>BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>
<b>ASSETS</b>			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 66,870,622	\$ 3,512,908	\$ 70,383,530
Investments	21,377,133	-	21,377,133
Accounts Receivable	1,124,896	-	1,124,896
Taxes Receivable, Net Of Allowance	1,307,606	-	1,307,606
Due From Other Governments	18,288,231	330,177	18,618,408
Internal Balances	1,174,369	(1,174,369)	-
Inventory	431	-	431
Prepaid Items	98,927	-	98,927
Capital Assets (Nondepreciable)	16,858,394	-	16,858,394
Capital Assets (Net Of Accumulated Depreciation)	233,566,370	3,449,438	237,015,808
Total Assets	<u>360,666,979</u>	<u>6,118,154</u>	<u>366,785,133</u>
<b>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>			
Deferred Outflows of Resources - Pension Related Items	40,933,057	365,546	41,298,603
Deferred Outflows of Resources - OPEB Related Items	16,826,305	-	16,826,305
Total Deferred Outflows Of Resources	<u>57,759,362</u>	<u>365,546</u>	<u>58,124,908</u>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>			
Accounts Payable	12,144,713	277,778	12,422,491
Salaries And Benefits Payable	20,513,537	465,555	20,979,092
Construction Contracts Payable	771,408	-	771,408
Retainage Payable	464,827	-	464,827
Claims Payable	413,372	-	413,372
Net Pension Liability	127,452,234	1,138,190	128,590,424
Net OPEB Liability	81,842,689	-	81,842,689
Accrued Interest Payable	430,313	-	430,313
Bonds Payable, Due Within One Year	6,550,000	-	6,550,000
Bonds Payable, Due In More Than One Year	14,840,142	-	14,840,142
Compensated Absences, Due Within One Year	810,834	9,528	820,362
Compensated Absences, Due In More Than One Year	658,962	20,380	679,342
Total Liabilities	<u>266,893,031</u>	<u>1,911,431</u>	<u>268,804,462</u>
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>			
Deferred Inflows Of Resources - Pension Related Items	19,386,467	173,128	19,559,595
Deferred Inflows Of Resources - OPEB Related Items	28,913,021	-	28,913,021
Deferred Inflows Of Resources - Unearned Revenue	-	19,954	19,954
Total Deferred Inflows Of Resources	<u>48,299,488</u>	<u>193,082</u>	<u>48,492,570</u>
<b>NET POSITION</b>			
Net Investment In Capital Assets	248,298,999	3,449,438	251,748,437
Restricted For Grant Activities	657,939	-	657,939
Restricted For Capital Projects	24,926,907	-	24,926,907
Unrestricted (Deficit)	(170,650,023)	929,749	(169,720,274)
Total Net Position (Deficit)	<u>\$ 103,233,822</u>	<u>\$ 4,379,187</u>	<u>\$ 107,613,009</u>

THE ACCOMPANYING FOOTNOTES ARE AN INTEGRAL PART OF THESE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA**  
**STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES**  
**FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

FUNCTIONS/PROGRAMS	EXPENSES	PROGRAM REVENUES			NET REVENUE (EXPENSE) AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION		
		CHARGES FOR SERVICES	OPERATING GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS	CAPITAL GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS	GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES	TOTAL
Governmental Activities:							
Instruction	\$ 121,983,060	\$ 763,593	\$ 83,111,948	\$ -	\$ (38,107,519)	\$ -	\$ (38,107,519)
Pupil Support Services	14,869,294	3,198,958	1,795,031	-	(9,875,305)	-	(9,875,305)
Improvement Of Instructional Services	8,026,143	-	3,916,308	-	(4,109,835)	-	(4,109,835)
Educational Media	4,055,026	-	2,086,907	-	(1,968,119)	-	(1,968,119)
Federal Grant Administration	249,766	-	-	-	(249,766)	-	(249,766)
General Administration	2,416,619	-	2,583,478	-	166,859	-	166,859
School Administration	12,412,571	-	4,592,675	-	(7,819,896)	-	(7,819,896)
Business Administration	2,105,434	-	465,214	-	(1,640,220)	-	(1,640,220)
Maintenance And Operation Of Facilities	16,419,706	11,000	4,452,595	-	(11,956,111)	-	(11,956,111)
Student Transportation Services	15,592,869	73,762	4,994,794	264,330	(10,259,983)	-	(10,259,983)
Central Support Services	1,788,421	-	-	-	(1,788,421)	-	(1,788,421)
Other Support Services	243,901	-	95,236	-	(148,665)	-	(148,665)
Community Services	72,455	-	22,455	-	(50,000)	-	(50,000)
School Nutrition	74,793	258,498	10,172,602	-	10,356,307	-	10,356,307
Debt Service:							
Interest And Fiscal Charges	506,653	-	-	-	(506,653)	-	(506,653)
<b>Total Governmental Activities</b>	<b>200,816,711</b>	<b>4,305,811</b>	<b>118,289,243</b>	<b>264,330</b>	<b>(77,957,327)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(77,957,327)</b>
Business-Type Activities:							
Food Service	10,305,319	302,858	10,132,127	-	-	129,666	129,666
After School Programs	418,067	412,704	-	-	-	(5,363)	(5,363)
<b>Total Business-Type Activities</b>	<b>10,723,386</b>	<b>715,562</b>	<b>10,132,127</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>124,303</b>	<b>124,303</b>
<b>Total Primary Government</b>	<b>\$ 211,540,097</b>	<b>\$ 5,021,373</b>	<b>\$ 128,421,370</b>	<b>\$ 264,330</b>	<b>(77,957,327)</b>	<b>124,303</b>	<b>(77,833,024)</b>
General Revenues:							
Taxes:							
Property Taxes, Levied For General Purposes					70,467,430	-	70,467,430
Sales Taxes					19,509,041	-	19,509,041
Unrestricted Investment Earnings					2,820,443	-	2,820,443
Miscellaneous					867,396	-	867,396
<b>Total General Revenues</b>					<b>93,664,310</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>93,664,310</b>
Change In Net Position					15,706,983	124,303	15,831,286
Net Position - Beginning					87,526,839	4,254,884	91,781,723
Net Position - Ending					<b>\$ 103,233,822</b>	<b>\$ 4,379,187</b>	<b>\$ 107,613,009</b>

THE ACCOMPANYING FOOTNOTES ARE AN INTEGRAL PART OF THESE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA**  
**BALANCE SHEET**  
**GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**  
**JUNE 30, 2025**

	<u>GENERAL FUND</u>	<u>CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND</u>	<u>NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS</u>	<u>TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS</u>
<b>ASSETS</b>				
Cash And Cash Equivalents	\$ 41,973,763	\$ 22,726,231	\$ 1,924,089	\$ 66,624,083
Investments	-	20,877,133	500,000	21,377,133
Accounts Receivable	930,733	-	194,163	1,124,896
Taxes Receivable, Net Of Allowance	1,307,606	-	-	1,307,606
Due From Other Governments	12,566,936	1,693,779	4,027,516	18,288,231
Due From Other Funds	4,404,372	3,732,409	503,542	8,640,323
Inventory	431	-	-	431
Prepaid Items	98,927	-	-	98,927
	<u>61,282,768</u>	<u>49,029,552</u>	<u>7,149,310</u>	<u>117,461,630</u>
Total Assets	<u>\$ 61,282,768</u>	<u>\$ 49,029,552</u>	<u>\$ 7,149,310</u>	<u>\$ 117,461,630</u>
<b>LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOW OF RESOURCES, AND FUND BALANCES</b>				
<b>LIABILITIES</b>				
Accounts Payable	\$ 11,481,473	\$ 376,521	\$ 286,719	\$ 12,144,713
Construction Contracts Payable	-	771,408	-	771,408
Retainage Payable	-	464,827	-	464,827
Salaries And Benefits Payable	18,542,432	-	1,971,105	20,513,537
Due To Other Funds	4,402,784	-	3,230,003	7,632,787
	<u>34,426,689</u>	<u>1,612,756</u>	<u>5,487,827</u>	<u>41,527,272</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>34,426,689</u>	<u>1,612,756</u>	<u>5,487,827</u>	<u>41,527,272</u>
<b>DEFERRED INFLOW OF RESOURCES</b>				
Unavailable Revenue - Taxes	428,431	-	-	428,431
	<u>428,431</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>428,431</u>
Total Deferred Inflow Of Resources	<u>428,431</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>428,431</u>
<b>FUND BALANCES:</b>				
Nonspendable:				
Prepaid Items	98,927	-	-	98,927
Inventory	431	-	-	431
Restricted For:				
Grant Activities	-	-	657,939	657,939
Capital Projects	-	47,416,796	-	47,416,796
Committed For:				
Principal Discretion	-	-	1,003,544	1,003,544
Assigned For:				
Future Use Of Fund Balance	3,041,776	-	-	3,041,776
Capital Projects	3,000,000	-	-	3,000,000
Unassigned	20,286,514	-	-	20,286,514
	<u>26,427,648</u>	<u>47,416,796</u>	<u>1,661,483</u>	<u>75,505,927</u>
Total Fund Balances	<u>26,427,648</u>	<u>47,416,796</u>	<u>1,661,483</u>	<u>75,505,927</u>
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflow Of Resources, And Fund Balances	<u>\$ 61,282,768</u>	<u>\$ 49,029,552</u>	<u>\$ 7,149,310</u>	<u>\$ 117,461,630</u>

**THE ACCOMPANYING FOOTNOTES ARE AN INTEGRAL PART OF THESE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA  
RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET  
TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION  
JUNE 30, 2025**

<b>TOTAL FUND BALANCES--GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS</b>	\$	75,505,927
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:		
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not current financial resources, and, therefore, are not reported as assets in governmental funds.		
Cost	\$ 418,887,599	
Less Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(168,462,835)</u>	250,424,764
Revenues in the statement of activities that do not provide current financial resources are not reported as revenue in the governmental funds.		
Property taxes		428,431
The net pension liability is not a financial liability in governmental fund activities, and, is therefore, not reported in governmental funds.		
Net Pension Liability	\$ (127,452,234)	
Pension Related Deferred Outflows of Resources	40,933,057	
Pension Related Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>(19,386,467)</u>	(105,905,644)
The net OPEB liability is not a financial liability in governmental fund activities, and, is therefore, not reported in governmental funds.		
Net OPEB Liability	\$ (81,842,689)	
Pension Related Deferred Outflows of Resources	16,826,305	
Pension Related Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>(28,913,021)</u>	(93,929,405)
Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the governmental funds:		
Bonds Payable	\$ (20,655,000)	
Premium on Bonds Payable	(735,142)	
Accrued Interest	(430,313)	
Compensated Absences	<u>(1,469,796)</u>	<u>(23,290,251)</u>
<b>TOTAL NET POSITION--GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b><u>103,233,822</u></b>

**THE ACCOMPANYING FOOTNOTES ARE AN INTEGRAL PART OF THESE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA**  
**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES,**  
**AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES**  
**GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**  
**FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

	GENERAL FUND	CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND	<i>Previously Major</i> ESSER FUND	NON MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS	TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
<b>REVENUES</b>					
Property Taxes	\$ 70,366,749	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 70,366,749
Sales Taxes	-	19,509,041	-	-	19,509,041
Fees And Charges	226,314	-	-	2,970,680	3,196,994
State Aid	98,108,909	-	-	3,434,731	101,543,640
Federal Aid	1,431,107	-	-	14,487,297	15,918,404
Earnings On Investments	1,303,504	1,516,939	-	-	2,820,443
Contributions	-	-	-	157,201	157,201
Miscellaneous	864,396	-	-	3,000	867,396
Total Revenues	<u>172,300,979</u>	<u>21,025,980</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>21,052,909</u>	<u>214,379,868</u>
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>					
Current:					
Instruction	96,852,676	-	-	12,428,533	109,281,209
Pupil Support Services	10,689,158	-	-	4,231,487	14,920,645
Improvement Of Instructional Services	6,246,355	-	-	1,753,784	8,000,139
Educational Media	2,405,838	-	-	9,054	2,414,892
Federal Grant Administration	1,693	-	-	248,073	249,766
General Administration	2,189,273	-	-	214,772	2,404,045
School Administration	11,793,432	-	-	607,472	12,400,904
Business Administration	2,098,142	-	-	-	2,098,142
Maintenance And Operation Of Facilities	15,165,883	-	-	-	15,165,883
Student Transportation Services	14,335,482	-	-	404,361	14,739,843
Central Support Services	1,783,566	-	-	-	1,783,566
Other Support Services	184,171	-	-	143,498	327,669
Community Services	50,000	-	-	22,455	72,455
School Nutrition	74,793	-	-	-	74,793
Capital Outlay	-	17,491,240	-	1,043,362	18,534,602
Debt Service:					
Principal	-	6,240,000	-	-	6,240,000
Interest	-	1,188,750	-	-	1,188,750
Total Expenditures	<u>163,870,462</u>	<u>24,919,990</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>21,106,851</u>	<u>209,897,303</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures	<u>8,430,517</u>	<u>(3,894,010)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(53,942)</u>	<u>4,482,565</u>
<b>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)</b>					
Transfers In	-	25,578,417	-	569,365	26,147,782
Transfers Out	(25,793,782)	-	-	(354,000)	(26,147,782)
Sale Of Capital Assets	21,104	-	-	-	21,104
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<u>(25,772,678)</u>	<u>25,578,417</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>215,365</u>	<u>21,104</u>
Net Change In Fund Balances	<u>(17,342,161)</u>	<u>21,684,407</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>161,423</u>	<u>4,503,669</u>
Fund Balances, Beginning Of Year	<u>43,769,809</u>	<u>25,732,389</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,500,060</u>	<u>71,002,258</u>
Fund Balances, End Of Year	<u>\$ 26,427,648</u>	<u>\$ 47,416,796</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,661,483</u>	<u>\$ 75,505,927</u>

**THE ACCOMPANYING FOOTNOTES ARE AN INTEGRAL PART OF THESE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA**  
**RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF**  
**REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES**  
**TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES**  
**FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

**TOTAL NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES--GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS** \$ 4,503,669

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. In the current period, these amounts are:

Capital Outlays	\$ 20,833,842	
Depreciation Expense	<u>(16,663,001)</u>	4,170,841

The net effect of the disposal of capital assets is to decrease net position. (402,305)

Revenues in the statement of activities that do not provide current financial resources are not reported as revenue in the governmental funds.

Property Taxes	\$ 100,681	
Grants	<u>(132,166)</u>	(31,485)

In the governmental funds, current year expenditures related to pensions are comprised solely of amounts contributed to the plan for the current year. However, in the statement of activities, expenses related to pensions include amounts that do not require the use of current financial resources. This amount represents the difference in the required accounting treatment of pensions and related items. (3,281,328)

In the governmental funds, current year expenditures related to OPEB are comprised solely of amounts contributed to the plan for the current year. However, in the statement of activities, expenses related to OPEB include amounts that do not require the use of current financial resources. This amount represents the difference in the required accounting treatment of OPEB and related items. 4,140,528

Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources, and, therefore, are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds.

Change in Accrued Interest	\$ 130,000	
Change in Compensated Absences	(315,034)	
Repayment of Bond Principal	6,240,000	
Bond Premium Amortization	<u>552,097</u>	<u>6,607,063</u>

**CHANGE IN NET POSITION OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES** \$ 15,706,983

**THE ACCOMPANYING FOOTNOTES ARE AN INTEGRAL PART OF THESE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA**  
**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES**  
**BUDGET AND ACTUAL (GAAP BASIS) - GENERAL FUND**  
**FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

	<u>ORIGINAL BUDGET</u>	<u>FINAL BUDGET</u>	<u>ACTUAL</u>	<u>VARIANCE WITH FINAL BUDGET</u>
<b>REVENUES</b>				
State Funds	\$ 93,439,850	\$ 94,253,768	\$ 98,108,909	\$ 3,855,141
Federal Funds	1,840,000	685,000	1,431,107	746,107
Local And Other Funds	68,385,545	69,540,545	72,760,963	3,220,418
Total Revenues	<u>163,665,395</u>	<u>164,479,313</u>	<u>172,300,979</u>	<u>7,821,666</u>
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>				
Current				
Instruction	96,186,081	96,568,574	96,852,676	(284,102)
Pupil Support Services	9,992,362	10,831,176	10,689,158	142,018
Improvement Of Instructional Services	7,389,903	6,505,887	6,246,355	259,532
Educational Media	-	2,288,967	2,405,838	(116,871)
Federal Grant Administration	-	-	1,693	(1,693)
General Administration	2,179,874	2,212,360	2,189,273	23,087
School Administration	11,617,623	11,632,067	11,793,432	(161,365)
Business Administration	2,008,525	2,101,525	2,098,142	3,383
Maintenance And Operation Of Facilities	17,573,933	15,765,453	15,165,883	599,570
Student Transportation Services	13,088,499	14,073,249	14,335,482	(262,233)
Central Support Services	1,744,397	1,744,397	1,783,566	(39,169)
Community Service	50,000	50,000	50,000	-
School Nutrition	184,698	184,698	74,793	109,905
Other Support Services	62,000	62,000	184,171	(122,171)
Facilities And Construction	1,000,000	-	-	-
Total Expenditures	<u>163,077,895</u>	<u>164,020,353</u>	<u>163,870,462</u>	<u>149,891</u>
Excess Of Revenues Over Expenditures	<u>587,500</u>	<u>458,960</u>	<u>8,430,517</u>	<u>7,971,557</u>
<b>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)</b>				
Transfers Out	(587,500)	(587,500)	(25,793,782)	(25,206,282)
Sale Of Capital Assets	-	-	21,104	21,104
Total Other Financing Uses	<u>(587,500)</u>	<u>(587,500)</u>	<u>(25,772,678)</u>	<u>(25,185,178)</u>
<b>NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE</b>	-	(128,540)	(17,342,161)	(17,213,621)
<b>FUND BALANCE, BEGINNING OF YEAR</b>	<u>43,769,809</u>	<u>43,769,809</u>	<u>43,769,809</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>FUND BALANCE, END OF YEAR</b>	<u>\$ 43,769,809</u>	<u>\$ 43,641,269</u>	<u>\$ 26,427,648</u>	<u>\$ (17,213,621)</u>

**THE ACCOMPANYING FOOTNOTES ARE AN INTEGRAL PART OF THESE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA**  
**STATEMENT OF NET POSITION**  
**PROPRIETARY FUNDS**  
**JUNE 30, 2025**

	<u>BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES</u>			<u>GOVERNMENTAL</u>
	<u>ENTERPRISE FUND</u>			<u>INTERNAL</u>
	<u>SCHOOL NUTRITION</u>	<u>NONMAJOR</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>SERVICE FUND -</u>
	<u>PROGRAM</u>	<u>ACE PROGRAM</u>	<u>ENTERPRISE FUNDS</u>	<u>WORKERS'</u>
				<u>COMPENSATION</u>
				<u>GOVERNMENTAL</u>
<b>ASSETS AND OTHER DEBITS</b>				
Current Assets				
Cash	\$ 1,913,838	\$ 1,599,070	\$ 3,512,908	\$ 246,539
Due From Other Funds	-	-	-	166,833
Due From Other Governments	330,177	-	330,177	-
Total Current Assets	<u>2,244,015</u>	<u>1,599,070</u>	<u>3,843,085</u>	<u>413,372</u>
Noncurrent Assets				
Capital Assets				
Depreciable, Net of Accumulated Depreciation	3,449,438	-	3,449,438	-
Total Noncurrent Assets	<u>3,449,438</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,449,438</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Assets	<u>5,693,453</u>	<u>1,599,070</u>	<u>7,292,523</u>	<u>413,372</u>
<b>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>				
Deferred Outflows of Resources - Pension Related Items	365,546	-	365,546	-
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>365,546</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>365,546</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>				
Current Liabilities				
Accounts Payable	277,778	-	277,778	-
Due to Other Funds	224,134	950,235	1,174,369	-
Claims Payable	-	-	-	413,372
Salaries And Benefits Payable	465,555	-	465,555	-
Compensated Absences - Current	9,528	-	9,528	-
Total Current Liabilities	<u>976,995</u>	<u>950,235</u>	<u>1,927,230</u>	<u>413,372</u>
Long-Term Liabilities				
Net Pension Liability	1,138,190	-	1,138,190	-
Compensated Absences - Long-Term	20,380	-	20,380	-
Total Long-Term Liabilities	<u>1,158,570</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,158,570</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>2,135,565</u>	<u>950,235</u>	<u>3,085,800</u>	<u>413,372</u>
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>				
Deferred Inflows of Resources - School Nutrition Unearned Revenue	19,954	-	19,954	-
Deferred Inflows of Resources - Pension Related Items	173,128	-	173,128	-
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>193,082</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>193,082</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>NET POSITION</b>				
Investment In Capital Assets	3,449,438	-	3,449,438	-
Unrestricted	<u>280,914</u>	<u>648,835</u>	<u>929,749</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 3,730,352</u>	<u>\$ 648,835</u>	<u>\$ 4,379,187</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

**THE ACCOMPANYING FOOTNOTES ARE AN INTEGRAL PART OF THESE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA**  
**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION**  
**PROPRIETARY FUNDS**  
**FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

	BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES			GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES
	ENTERPRISE FUND		TOTAL ENTERPRISE FUNDS	INTERNAL SERVICE FUND - WORKERS' COMPENSATION GOVERNMENTAL
	SCHOOL NUTRITION PROGRAM	NONMAJOR ACE PROGRAM		
<b>OPERATING REVENUES</b>				
Food Service Charges	\$ 302,858	\$ -	\$ 302,858	\$ -
After School Programs Charges	-	412,704	412,704	-
Charges To Other Funds	-	-	-	1,168,493
State Matching And Other	259,307	-	259,307	-
Grants-Child Nutrition Program	9,872,820	-	9,872,820	-
	10,434,985	412,704	10,847,689	1,168,493
<b>OPERATING EXPENSES</b>				
Current:				
Payroll Cost	8,885,770	29,575	8,915,345	-
Professional And Contract Services	222,824	388,492	611,316	-
Supplies And Materials	836,306	-	836,306	-
Depreciation	360,419	-	360,419	-
Claims Expenses	-	-	-	1,168,493
	10,305,319	418,067	10,723,386	1,168,493
Total Operating Costs	10,305,319	418,067	10,723,386	1,168,493
Change In Net Position	129,666	(5,363)	124,303	-
Total Net Position, Beginning Of Year	3,600,686	654,198	4,254,884	-
Total Net Position, End Of Year	\$ 3,730,352	\$ 648,835	\$ 4,379,187	\$ -

**THE ACCOMPANYING FOOTNOTES ARE AN INTEGRAL PART OF THESE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA**  
**STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS**  
**PROPRIETARY FUNDS**  
**FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

	<u>BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES</u>			<u>GOVERNMENTAL</u>
	<u>ENTERPRISE FUND</u>			<u>INTERNAL</u>
	<u>SCHOOL</u>	<u>NONMAJOR</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>SERVICE FUND -</u>
	<u>NUTRITION</u>	<u>ACE PROGRAM</u>	<u>ENTERPRISE</u>	<u>WORKERS'</u>
	<u>PROGRAM</u>		<u>FUNDS</u>	<u>COMPENSATION</u>
				<u>GOVERNMENTAL</u>
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>				
Received From User Charges	\$ 284,710	\$ 412,704	\$ 697,414	\$ -
Received from Charges to Other Funds	-	-	-	1,001,660
Payments To Other Funds	(16,288)	-	(16,288)	-
Received from Operating Grants	10,132,127	-	10,132,127	-
Payments To Employees For Services	(8,893,680)	(181,936)	(9,075,616)	-
Payments For Self-Insured Claims	-	-	-	(903,726)
Payments To Suppliers For Goods/Services	(1,551,251)	-	(1,551,251)	-
Net Cash Provided By (Used In) Operating Activities	(44,382)	230,768	186,386	97,934
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b>				
Purchase Of Capital Assets	(766,070)	-	(766,070)	-
Note Payable Payments	(107,609)	-	(107,609)	-
Net Cash Used In Noncapital Financing	(873,679)	-	(873,679)	-
Net Increase (Decrease) In Cash/Cash Equivalents	(918,061)	230,768	(687,293)	97,934
Cash/Cash Equivalents June 30, 2024	2,831,899	1,368,302	4,200,201	148,605
Cash/Cash Equivalents June 30, 2025	<u>\$ 1,913,838</u>	<u>\$ 1,599,070</u>	<u>\$ 3,512,908</u>	<u>\$ 246,539</u>
<b>RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING INCOME (LOSS) TO NET CASH PROVIDED BY (USED IN) OPERATING ACTIVITIES:</b>				
Operating Income (Loss)	\$ 129,666	\$ (5,363)	\$ 124,303	\$ -
Adjustments To Reconcile Operating Income (Loss) To Net Cash Provided By (Used In) Operating Activities:				
Depreciation	360,419	-	360,419	-
Changes In Assets And Liabilities:				
Increase in Due From Other Funds	-	-	-	(166,833)
Increase in Due From Other Governments	(15,558)	-	(15,558)	-
Decrease In Accounts Receivable	6,261	-	6,261	-
Decrease In Prepaid Items	2,001	-	2,001	-
Decrease In Pension Related Deferred Outflows of Resources	117,566	-	117,566	-
Decrease In Accounts Payable	(31,728)	-	(31,728)	-
Decrease In Contracts Payable	(412,440)	-	(412,440)	-
Decrease In Retainage Payable	(49,954)	-	(49,954)	-
Increase In Salaries And Benefits Payable	32,579	-	32,579	-
Decrease In Unearned Revenue	(8,851)	-	(8,851)	-
Increase In Claims Payable	-	-	-	285,444
Increase (Decrease) In Due To Other Funds	(16,288)	236,131	219,843	(20,677)
Increase In Pension Related Deferred Inflows of Resources	161,924	-	161,924	-
Decrease In Net Pension Liability	(327,338)	-	(327,338)	-
Increase In Compensated Absences	7,359	-	7,359	-
Net Cash Provided by (Used In) Operating Activities	<u>\$ (44,382)</u>	<u>\$ 230,768</u>	<u>\$ 186,386</u>	<u>\$ 97,934</u>

**THE ACCOMPANYING FOOTNOTES ARE AN INTEGRAL PART OF THESE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA**  
**STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION**  
**JUNE 30, 2025**

	<b>PRIVATE-PURPOSE TRUST</b>
<b>ASSETS</b>	
Cash	\$ 5,435
Investments	13,055
Total Assets	18,490
<b>NET POSITION</b>	
Restricted For Scholarships	18,490
Total Net Position	\$ 18,490

**THE ACCOMPANYING FOOTNOTES ARE AN INTEGRAL PART OF THESE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA  
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

	<b>PRIVATE-PURPOSE TRUST</b>
<b>ADDITIONS</b>	
Contributions	\$ -
Total Additions	-
<b>DEDUCTIONS</b>	
Scholarships Awarded	-
Total Deductions	-
Change In Fiduciary Net Position	-
Net Position, Beginning Of Year	18,490
Net Position, End Of Year	\$ 18,490

**THE ACCOMPANYING FOOTNOTES ARE AN INTEGRAL PART OF THESE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025

NOTE A - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The financial statements of Troup County School District (the “School District”) have been prepared in conformity with Accounting Principles Generally Accepted in the United States of America (“GAAP”) as applicable to governmental units. The more significant of the School District’s accounting policies are summarized below.

A. Reporting Entity

The School District was established under the laws of the State of Georgia and operates under the guidance of a seven member school board (the “Board”) elected by the voters and a Superintendent appointed by the Board. The School District is organized as a separate legal entity and has the power to levy taxes and issue bonds. Its budget is not subject to approval by any other entity. Accordingly, the School District is a primary government and consists of all organizations that compose its legal entity.

B. Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

The School District’s basic financial statements are collectively comprised of the government-wide financial statements, fund financial statements and notes to the basic financial statement of the Troup County School District.

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the primary government. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which are financed in whole or in part by fees charged to employees, students or to external parties.

The Statement of Activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. Program revenues include: 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

Separate fund financial statements are provided for governmental funds, internal service funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds and major individual enterprise funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements. All remaining funds are aggregated and reported as nonmajor funds.

TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025

NOTE A - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation

The School District uses fund groups to report on its financial position and the results of its operations. A fund is a separate accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. Fund accounting is designed to demonstrate legal compliance and to aid financial management by segregating transactions related to certain government functions or activities.

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, as are the proprietary fund, internal service fund and fiduciary fund financial statements. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Revenue from sales taxes is recognized in the fiscal year in which the underlying transaction takes place. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period; however, intergovernmental revenues reported in the governmental funds are considered available if they are collected within 180 days after year end. Property taxes, sales taxes, intergovernmental revenue, and interest income are considered to be susceptible to accrual. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recognized to the extent they have matured.

The State of Georgia reimburses the School District for teachers' salaries and operating costs through the Quality Basic Education (QBE) Formula Earnings program. State of Georgia law defines the formula driven grant that determines the cost of an academic school year and the State of Georgia's share in this cost. Generally teachers are contracted for the school year (July 1 – June 30) and paid over a twelve month contract period, generally September 1 through August 31. In accordance with the requirements of the enabling legislation of the QBE program, the State of Georgia reimburses the School System over the same twelve month period in which teachers are paid, funding the academic school year expenditures. At June 30, the amount of teachers' salaries incurred but not paid until July and August of the subsequent year are accrued as the State of Georgia has only postponed the final payment of their share of the cost until the subsequent appropriations for cash management purposes. By June 30 of each year, the State of Georgia has a signed appropriation that includes this final amount, which represents the State of Georgia's intent to fund this final payment. Based on guidance in Government Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 33, paragraph 74, the State of Georgia recognizes its QBE liability for the July and August salaries at June 30, and the School System recognizes the same QBE as a receivable and revenue, consistent with symmetrical recognition.

TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025

NOTE A - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation (Continued)

Revenues from local sources consist mainly of property taxes, sales taxes, and interest income associated with the current fiscal period. For property and sales tax revenue, the term “available” is interpreted to mean those taxes billed prior to year end which are collected within sixty days after the end of the fiscal year. Interest income is recognized when earned. Revenues from federal and state grants are generally recognized in the Special Revenue funds when the related expenditures are incurred. However, revenues from grantor agencies are not susceptible to accrual until the grantor agency has appropriated funds for that fiscal period and that fiscal period has begun. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the government.

The School District reports the following major governmental funds:

General Fund - This fund is the School District’s primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial transactions and resources of the School District, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

Capital Projects Fund - This fund is used to account for resources from the Special Purpose Local Option Sales Tax (SPLOST) which are used exclusively for acquiring school sites, constructing and equipping new school facilities, and renovating existing facilities. The major revenue sources are proceeds from a General Obligation Bond sale, SPLOST revenue, and amounts received from the State of Georgia Capital Outlay program.

The School District reports the following major proprietary fund:

School Nutrition Program Fund - This fund is used to account for the revenues and expenses associated with the School District’s School Food and Nutrition program including the federal and state grants associated with the breakfast and lunch services for students.

Additionally, the government reports the following fund types:

Special Revenue Funds - These funds are used to account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than capital projects and debt service.

Internal Service Funds - This fund accounts for Workers’ Compensation account services provided to other governmental funds on a cost reimbursement basis. This fund is consolidated into the Governmental Activities column in the government-wide statements.

Fiduciary Funds - These funds are used to account for assets held on behalf of outside parties. The fiduciary fund includes the Private-Purpose Trust Fund.

TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025

NOTE A - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation (Continued)

Private-Purpose Trust Fund - This fund is used to account for an endowment of which the corpus is to be invested and preserved intact with the resultant income to be used to provide scholarships to graduating men that reside in the City of Hogansville.

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from non-operating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of the Food Service and After School Programs are fees collected from users. Operating expenses for enterprise and internal service funds include the cost of sales and services, administrative expenses and depreciation on capital assets. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as non-operating revenues and expenses.

D. Deposits and Investments

The School District's cash and cash equivalents includes interest bearing checking accounts, savings accounts and certificates of deposits with original maturities of less than three months. Official Code of Georgia Annotated Section 45-8-14 authorizes the School District to deposit its funds in one or more solvent banks or insured federal savings and loan associations.

Investments made by the School District in nonparticipating interest-earning contracts (such as certificates of deposit) and repurchase agreements are reported at cost. Participating interest-earning contracts and money market investments with a maturity at purchase of one year or less are reported at amortized cost. Both participating interest-earning contracts and money market investments with a maturity at purchase greater than one year are reported at fair market value. The Official Code of Georgia Annotated Section 36-83-4 authorizes the School District to invest its funds. In selecting among options for investment or among institutional bids for deposits, the highest rate of return shall be the objective, given equivalent conditions of safety and liquidity. Investments include state investment pools, money market funds, and certificate of deposits. Georgia law allows the School District to invest its funds in obligations of the State of Georgia or other states, obligations issued by the United States Government, obligations fully insured or guaranteed by the United States Government or a United States Government agency, obligations of any corporation of the United States Government, prime banker's acceptances, the Georgia Fund I administered by the Georgia Office of the State Treasurer, repurchase agreements, and obligations of political subdivisions of the State of Georgia.

TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025

NOTE A - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

E. Inventories and Prepaid Items

Inventories of the General Fund are stated at cost using the first-in, first-out method. Donated food commodities are recorded at fair value. The School District utilizes the consumption method to recognize inventory usage. Under the consumption method, inventories are recorded as expenses/expenditures when used rather than when purchased.

Payments made to vendors for services that will benefit periods beyond June 30, 2025, are recorded as prepaid items using the consumption method by recording an asset for the prepaid amount and reflecting the expenditure/expense in the year in which services are consumed. At the fund reporting level, an equal amount of fund balance is reported as nonspendable as this amount is not available for general appropriation.

F. Interfund Transactions

During the course of its operations, the School District makes transfers between funds to finance operations, provide services, acquire assets, and service debt. To the extent that certain transfers between funds had not been received as of the balance sheet date, balances of interfund amounts receivable or payable have been recorded.

G. Capital Assets

Capital assets purchased, including capital outlay costs, are recorded as expenditures in the fund financial statements at the time of purchase. On the government-wide financial statements, capital assets, which include land, land improvements, buildings, machinery/equipment, and vehicles are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if prior year accounting records were not available. Capital assets are defined by the School District as assets with an initial, individual cost of \$5,000 or more and an estimated useful life in excess of 1 year. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated acquisition value. Disposals are deleted from capital assets records at the recorded depreciated cost.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets lives are not capitalized.

Outlays for capital assets and improvements are placed in the construction in progress account until they are put into operation.

TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA  
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
 June 30, 2025

NOTE A - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

G. Capital Assets (Continued)

Depreciation on land improvements, buildings, machinery/equipment and vehicles is calculated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

<u>Assets</u>	<u>Years</u>
Buildings	50
Land Improvements	20
Machinery/Equipment	3 - 20
Vehicles	8

H. Compensated Absences

It is the School District’s policy to permit employees to accumulate earned but unused vacation and sick pay benefits. Unused sick leave is more likely than not to be used for service credit towards retirement and, therefore, no liability is reported for sick leave. All vacation pay is accrued when incurred in the government-wide financial statements. A liability for these amounts is reported in the governmental funds only if they have matured, for example, as a result of employee resignations and retirements.

I. Long-Term Debt

The School District issues General Obligation Bonds to provide funds for the acquisition and construction of major capital facilities. In the government-wide financial statements and proprietary fund types in the fund financial statements, long-term debt obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities, business-type activities, or proprietary fund type statements of net position. Bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the straight-line method which approximates the effective interest method. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount. Bond issuance costs are expensed in the year of issuance.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs, during the fiscal period in which bonds are issued. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures. General Obligation Bonds are direct obligations and pledge the full faith and credit of the government. The outstanding amount of these bonds is recorded in the Statement of Net Position.

TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025

NOTE A - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

J. Fund Equity/Net Position

Fund equity at the governmental fund financial reporting level is classified as “fund balance.” Fund equity for all other reporting is classified as “net position.”

**Net Position**

The School District’s net position is classified as follows:

**Net investment in capital assets** - This represents the School District’s total investment in capital assets, net of outstanding debt obligations related to those capital assets. To the extent debt has been incurred but not yet expended for capital assets, such amounts are not included as a component of net investment in capital assets.

**Restricted net position** - This represents resources for which the School District is legally or contractually obligated to spend resources for bus replacement, continuation of federal programs, debt service and capital projects in accordance with restrictions imposed by external third parties or enabling legislation.

**Unrestricted net position** - Unrestricted net position represents resources derived from property taxes, grant and contributions not restricted to specific programs, charges for services, and miscellaneous revenues. These resources are used for transactions relating to the educational and general operations of the School District, and may be used at the discretion of the Board to meet current expenses for those purposes.

The School District applies restricted resources first when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available.

**Fund Balance**

Generally, fund balance represents the difference between the assets, deferred inflows of resources, and liabilities under the current financial resources measurement focus of accounting. In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report fund balance classifications that comprise a hierarchy based primarily on the extent to which the School District is bound to honor constraints on the specific purposes for which amounts in those funds can be spent. The School District’s fund balances are classified as follows:

**Nonspendable** - Fund balances are reported as nonspendable when amounts cannot be spent because they are either: (a) not in spendable form (i.e., items that are not expected to be converted to cash) or (b) legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

**Restricted** - Fund balances are reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the Board or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws or regulations of other governments.

TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025

NOTE A - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

J. Fund Equity/Net Position (Continued)

**Committed** - Fund balances are reported as committed when they can be used only for specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal action of the Board members through the adoption of a resolution. Only the Board Members, also through adopting a resolution, may modify or rescind the commitment.

**Assigned** - Fund balances are reported as assigned when amounts are constrained by the Board's intent to be used for specific purposes, but are neither restricted nor committed. Through resolution, the Board Members have authorized the Board's Superintendent, or Chief Financial Officer, to assign amounts to be used for specific purposes.

**Unassigned** - Fund balances are reported as unassigned as the residual amount when the balances do not meet any of the above criterion. The Board reports positive unassigned fund balance only in the General Fund. Negative unassigned fund balances may be reported in all funds.

**Flow Assumptions** - When both restricted and unrestricted amounts of fund balance are available for use for expenditures incurred, it is the School District's policy to use restricted amounts first and then unrestricted amounts as they are needed. For unrestricted amounts of fund balance, it is the School District's policy to use fund balance in the following order:

- Committed
- Assigned
- Unassigned

It is the goal of the School District to achieve and maintain a committed, assigned and unassigned fund balance in the General Fund at fiscal year end of not less than 30 days of operating expenditures for the subsequent budget year, not to exceed 15% of the total budget of the subsequent fiscal year, in compliance with Official Code of Georgia Annotated Section 20-2-167(a)5. If the unassigned fund balance at fiscal year-end falls below the goal, the School District shall develop a restoration plan to achieve and maintain the minimum fund balance.

K. Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Teachers Retirement System of Georgia (TRS) and additions to/deductions from TRS's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by TRS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025

NOTE A - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

K. Pensions (Continued)

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Public School Employees Retirement System (PSERS) and additions to/deductions from PSERS's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by PSERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

L. Use of Estimates in the Preparation of Financial Statements

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources, and liabilities and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from these estimates.

M. Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense) until then. The School District reports four (4) types of deferred outflows of resources related to the reporting of the net pension liability and net OPEB liability. The School District reports: (1) a deferred outflow of resources for the School District's actual contributions to the pension and OPEB plan during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025 which are subsequent to the measurement date of the net pension liability and net OPEB liability and will be recognized in fiscal year 2026, (2) a deferred outflow of resources for experience gains or losses related to the pension and OPEB plan, (3) a deferred outflow of resources for the changes in actuarial assumptions on the pension plan and OPEB plan, and (4) a deferred outflow of resources for the changes in proportional differences in contributions for the pension plan and OPEB Plan, which will be amortized over the remaining service period.

TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025

NOTE A - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

M. Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources (Continued)

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The School District has three types of deferred inflows under a modified accrual basis of accounting that qualify for reporting in this category. Accordingly, these items, unavailable revenues, are reported only in the governmental funds balance sheet. The governmental funds report unavailable revenues from property taxes, sales taxes and state funding, and these amounts are deferred and will be recognized as an inflow of resources in the period in which the amounts become available. The School District also has four (4) items that qualify for reporting in this category which occurs only in the governmental activities. The School District reports: (1) a deferred inflow of resources for experience gains or losses related to the pension and OPEB Plan, (2) a deferred inflow of resources for assumption changes related to the OPEB plan; (3) a deferred inflow of resources for the difference between the School District's actual contributions towards the pension and OPEB plans and the School District's proportionate share of contributions, which will be amortized over the remaining service period, and (4) a deferred inflow of resources for the net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on the pension and OPEB assets, which will be amortized over the remaining period.

N. Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB)

For purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Georgia School Employees Postemployment Benefit Fund (School OPEB Fund) and additions to/deductions from the School OPEB Fund's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the School OPEB Fund. For this purpose, benefit payments are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA  
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
 June 30, 2025

NOTE B - BUDGETARY INFORMATION

The Troup County School District’s budget is the financial plan for the School District’s fiscal year and is based upon estimates of expenditures together with probable funding sources. There is no statutory prohibition regarding over expenditures in excess of the budget at any level as long as there is an adequate available fund balance. The budget for the General Fund and certain special revenue funds is prepared by fund, function, and object.

The budget process begins when the School District’s administration prepares a tentative budget for the Board’s approval. After approval of this tentative budget by the Board, said budget is advertised at least once in a newspaper of general circulation in the locality. At the next regular meeting of the Board after advertisement, the Board receives comments on the tentative budget, makes revisions as necessary and adopts a final school budget. This final budget is then submitted, in accordance with provisions of the Quality Basic Education Act, OCGA Section 20-2-167, to the Georgia Department of Education. The Board may increase or decrease the budget at any time during the year. All unexpended budget authority lapses at the end of the fiscal year. Encumbrance accounting is employed by the School District. However, outstanding encumbrances lapse at the end of the fiscal year.

The following functions had excesses of actual expenditures over appropriations in the amount shown for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025.

General Fund:	
Instruction	\$ 284,102
Educational Media	116,871
Federal Grant Administration	1,693
School Administration	161,365
Student Transportation Services	262,233
Central Support Services	39,169
Other Support Services	122,171
Transfers Out	25,206,282

These over expended departments were funded with existing fund balance reserves and greater than anticipated revenues.

NOTE C - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

CATEGORIZATION OF INVESTMENTS

State statutes authorize the District to invest in U.S. Government obligations; U.S. Government agency (or other corporation of the U.S. Government) obligations; obligations fully insured or guaranteed by the U.S. Government or a U.S. Government agency; obligations of the State of Georgia or other states; obligations of other counties, municipal corporations and political subdivisions of the State of Georgia; negotiable certificates of deposit issued by any bank or trust company organized under the laws of any state of the United States of America; prime bankers’ acceptances; repurchase agreements; and pooled investment programs sponsored by the State of Georgia for the investment of local government funds.

TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025

NOTE C - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

CATEGORIZATION OF INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

The local government investment pool, “Georgia Fund 1,” created by OCGA 36-83-8, is a stable asset value investment pool, which follows Standard & Poor’s criteria for AAAf rated money market funds and is regulated by the Georgia Office of the State Treasurer. The pool is not registered with the SEC as an investment company. The pool’s primary objectives are safety of capital, investment income, liquidity and diversification while maintaining principal (\$1 per share). The asset value is calculated weekly to ensure stability. The pool distributes earnings (net of management fees) on a monthly basis and determines participants’ shares sold and redeemed based on \$1 per share. The pool also adjusts the value of its investments to fair market value as of year end and the School District’s investment in the Georgia Fund 1 is reported at fair value. The School District considers amounts held in Georgia Fund 1 as cash equivalents for financial statement presentation.

The U.S. Government securities trade exclusively in short-term cash equivalents and U.S. Government securities and are rated AAAM by Standard & Poor’s criteria. As of June 30, 2025, the weighted-average maturity for U.S. Government securities was 41.37 days.

<u>Investment</u>	<u>Credit Rating</u>	<u>Maturity</u>	<u>Fair Value</u>
Certificate of Deposit	N/A	12 months	\$ 250,000
Certificate of Deposit	N/A	13 months	250,000
Certificate of Deposit - Fiduciary Fund	N/A	14 months	13,055
Georgia Fund 1	AAA	WAM - 51 days	45,033,872
U.S. Government Securities	AAAM	WAM - 41.37 days	20,877,133
			<u>\$ 66,424,060</u>

INTEREST RATE RISK

The School District does not have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

The School District categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets; Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; and Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs.

The Georgia Fund 1 is an investment pool which does not meet the criteria of GASB Statement No. 79 and is thus valued at fair value in accordance with GASB Statement No. 31. As a result, the School District does not disclose its investment in the Georgia Fund 1 within the fair value hierarchy.

The U.S. Government Securities are classified in Level 1 of the hierarchy. They are valued using prices quoted in active markets for the exact same money market mutual funds.

TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025

NOTE C - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

CUSTODIAL CREDIT RISK

State statutes require all deposits and investments (other than federal or state government instruments) to be covered by depository insurance or pledged securities. Amounts that exceed standard depository insurance limits are required to be collateralized either: (1) individually by the financial institutions through pledged obligations of the U.S. Government, obligations backed by the full faith and credit of the U.S. Government, obligations of the State of Georgia or other states, or obligations of counties, municipalities, or public authorities of the State of Georgia, or (2) participation in the State of Georgia Secure Deposit Program. As of June 30, 2025, the financial institution holding all of the School District's deposits is a participant of the State of Georgia Secure Deposit Program, which is administered by the Office of the State Treasurer, requires participating banks holding deposits of public funds to pledge collateral at varying rates depending on tier assigned by the State. As of June 30, 2025, all of the School District's bank balances were insured and/or collateralized as defined by GASB and required by State statutes.

CATEGORIZATION OF INVESTMENTS

As of June 30, 2025, the School District had the following investments:

Amounts as presented on the entity wide statement of net position:	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 70,383,529
Investments	21,377,133
Total	<u>\$ 91,760,662</u>
Cash deposited with financial institutions	\$ 25,349,657
Certificates of deposit	500,000
Georgia Fund 1	45,033,872
United States Government securities	20,877,133
	<u>\$ 91,760,662</u>

NOTE D - TAXES RECEIVABLE

Receivables consist of amounts due from property and sales taxes, grant reimbursements due on federal, state or other grants for expenditures made but not reimbursed, and other receivables disclosed from information available. Receivables are recorded when either the asset or revenue recognition criteria has been met.

TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025

NOTE D - TAXES RECEIVABLE (CONTINUED)

The property tax levy was fixed on July 16, 2024 based on property values assessed as of January 1, 2024. Taxes were payable on or before November 15, 2024. An interest penalty of 12% per annum is charged on property taxes paid after that date. Taxes collected within the current fiscal year or within 60 days after fiscal year end on the 2024 tax digest are reported as revenue in the governmental funds for fiscal year 2025. The Troup County Tax Commissioner bills and collects the property taxes for the School District, withholds 2.5% of taxes collected as a fee for tax collection and remits the balance collected to the School District. Property tax revenues, at the fund reporting level, during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, for school operations were \$70,366,749. Property taxes became an enforceable lien on January 20, 2025. All property tax receivables are shown net of an allowance for uncollectible taxes. State law limits the School District’s tax levy for operations to 20 mills (one mill equals \$1 per thousand dollars of assessed value). Taxes levied in the calendar year 2024 for the 2025 fiscal year operations were assessed at 17.35 mills. This was the same rate as the prior year. There is currently no levy for school bonds.

Special Purpose Local Option Sales Tax is collected by the State of Georgia and remitted to the School District approximately 30 days after the period of collection. SPLOST funds are to be used for capital outlay for educational purposes or debt service. This sales tax was authorized by local referendum and the sales tax must be re-authorized at least every five years. The School District’s most recent re-authorization was March 2021 for the sales tax collection period covering July 1, 2022 through June 30, 2027. SPLOST VI collections for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025 at the fund reporting level were \$19,509,041.

On June 30, 2025, the School District reported property tax receivables of \$1,307,606 net of allowance for uncollectible amounts. An allowance of \$127,867 has been established in the General Fund for taxes in dispute and estimated amounts that will not be collected. Sales tax receivables totaled \$1,693,779 from SPLOST VI June 2025 collections to be received in July 2025.

NOTE E - INTERFUND RECEIVABLES, PAYABLES AND TRANSFERS

Outstanding balances between funds are reported as “due to/from other funds.” Any residual balances outstanding between the governmental activities and business-type activities are reported in the government-wide financial statements as “internal balances.” The outstanding balances between funds result mainly from the time lag between the dates that: (1) interfund goods and services are provided or reimbursable expenditures occur, (2) transactions are recorded in the accounting system, and (3) payments between funds are made.

Interfund receivable and payable balances at June 30, 2025 are as follows:

<u>Interfund Payable</u>	<u>Interfund Receivable</u>	<u>Amount</u>
School Nutrition Fund	General Fund	\$ 224,134
General Fund	Capital Projects Fund	3,732,409
Nonmajor Enterprise Fund	General Fund	950,235
General Fund	Internal Service Fund	166,833
General Fund	Nonmajor Governmental Fund	503,542
Nonmajor Governmental Fund	General Fund	3,230,003
		<u>\$ 8,807,156</u>

TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025

NOTE E - INTERFUND RECEIVABLES, PAYABLES AND TRANSFERS (CONTINUED)

Interfund transfers for the year ended June 30, 2025 were as follows:

<b>Transfers In</b>	<b>Transfers Out</b>	<b>Amount</b>
Capital Projects	General Fund	\$ 25,578,417
Nonmajor Governmental Fund	Nonmajor Governmental Fund	354,000
Nonmajor Governmental Fund	General Fund	215,365
		\$ 26,147,782

Transfers were used to move unrestricted revenues from the General Fund to the Capital Projects Fund to provide local support for Capital Projects. Transfers were also used to move Title IIA funds to Title I to cover allowable costs (both nonmajor governmental funds) and to move unrestricted revenues from the General Fund to the Pre-K Fund (nonmajor governmental fund) to cover that fund's portion of instruction expenditures.

NOTE F - ON-BEHALF PAYMENTS FOR FRINGE BENEFITS

The School District has recognized revenue and expenditures for retirement contributions paid on the School District's behalf as follows:

Georgia Department of Education		
Paid to the Teachers Retirement System for Teachers Retirement (TRS)	\$	31,814
State Treasurer of the State of Georgia		
Paid to the Public School Employees Retirement System for Public School Employees Retirement (PSERS) Employer's Cost		317,645
State Treasurer of the State of Georgia		
Paid to the State Health Benefit Plan for State Health Benefit Employer's Cost		1,825,852
Total Payments		\$ 2,175,311

NOTE G - NON-MONETARY TRANSACTIONS

The School District received from the United States Department of Agriculture through the Georgia Department of Education \$559,163 in donated food commodities for its lunchroom programs. The federally assigned value of these commodities is reflected as revenues and expenditures in the Food Nutrition Program Fund.

TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025

NOTE H - CAPITAL ASSETS

The following tables summarize the changes in capital assets for governmental and business-type activities, respectively, as of June 30, 2025:

	Beginning Balance	Increases	Decreases/ Transfers	Ending Balance
Governmental Activities:				
Capital Assets, Not Being Depreciated:				
Land	\$ 5,901,073	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 5,901,073
Construction in Progress	2,070,983	15,123,652	(6,237,314)	10,957,321
Total Capital Assets, Not Being Depreciated	<u>7,972,056</u>	<u>15,123,652</u>	<u>(6,237,314)</u>	<u>16,858,394</u>
Capital Assets, Being Depreciated				
Land Improvements	10,339,672	-	3,180,076	13,519,748
Buildings	298,215,101	194,464	2,654,933	301,064,498
Machinery and Equipment	82,842,797	5,515,726	(913,564)	87,444,959
Total Capital Assets, Being Depreciated	<u>391,397,570</u>	<u>5,710,190</u>	<u>4,921,445</u>	<u>402,029,205</u>
Less Accumulated Depreciation For:				
Land Improvements	(6,768,705)	(390,206)	-	(7,158,911)
Buildings	(98,804,688)	(7,961,351)	-	(106,766,039)
Machinery and Equipment	(47,140,005)	(8,311,444)	913,564	(54,537,885)
Total Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(152,713,398)</u>	<u>(16,663,001)</u>	<u>913,564</u>	<u>(168,462,835)</u>
Total Capital Assets, Being Depreciated, Net	<u>238,684,172</u>	<u>(10,952,811)</u>	<u>5,835,009</u>	<u>233,566,370</u>
Governmental Activities Capital Assets, Net	<u>\$ 246,656,228</u>	<u>\$ 4,170,841</u>	<u>\$ (402,305)</u>	<u>\$ 250,424,764</u>

Depreciation expense was charged to functions as follows:

Instruction	\$ 11,778,345
Support services	
Education media services	1,902,674
Maintenance and operation of facilities	1,699,389
Student transportation services	1,282,593
Total Governmental Activities depreciation expense	<u>\$ 16,663,001</u>

TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025

NOTE H - CAPITAL ASSETS (CONTINUED)

	Beginning Balance	Increases	Decreases/ Transfers	Ending Balance
Business-Type Activities:				
Capital Assets, Not Being Depreciated				
Construction in Progress	\$ 531,367	\$ 282,708	\$ (814,075)	\$ -
Total Capital Assets, Not Being Depreciated	<u>531,367</u>	<u>282,708</u>	<u>(814,075)</u>	<u>-</u>
Capital Assets, Being Depreciated				
Machinery and Equipment	4,760,973	483,362	814,075	6,058,410
Total Capital Assets, Being Depreciated	<u>4,760,973</u>	<u>483,362</u>	<u>814,075</u>	<u>6,058,410</u>
Less Accumulated Depreciation For:				
Machinery and Equipment	(2,248,553)	(360,419)	-	(2,608,972)
Total Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(2,248,553)</u>	<u>(360,419)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(2,608,972)</u>
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated, Net	<u>2,512,420</u>	<u>122,943</u>	<u>814,075</u>	<u>3,449,438</u>
Business-Type Activities Capital Assets, Net	<u>\$ 3,043,787</u>	<u>\$ 405,651</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 3,449,438</u>

Depreciation expense was charged to functions as follows:

School Nutrition Program	\$ 360,419
Total Business-Type Activities Depreciation Expense	<u>\$ 360,419</u>

NOTE I - GENERAL LONG-TERM DEBT

The changes in long-term debt during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025 were as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Increases	Decreases	Ending Balance	Amounts Due Within One Year
Governmental Activities:					
Bonds Payable	\$ 26,895,000	\$ -	\$ 6,240,000	\$ 20,655,000	\$ 6,550,000
Premium on Bond	1,287,239	-	552,097	735,142	-
Total Bonds Payable	<u>28,182,239</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>6,792,097</u>	<u>21,390,142</u>	<u>6,550,000</u>
Net Pension Liability	151,364,623	27,676,715	51,589,104	127,452,234	-
Net OPEB Liability	82,009,950	10,399,368	10,566,629	81,842,689	-
Claims Payable	127,928	1,038,961	753,517	413,372	-
Compensated Absences*	1,154,762	315,034	-	1,469,796	810,834
Total Long-Term Debt	<u>\$ 262,839,502</u>	<u>\$ 39,430,078</u>	<u>\$ 69,701,347</u>	<u>\$ 232,568,233</u>	<u>\$ 7,360,834</u>
Business-Type Activities:					
Net Pension Liability	\$ 1,465,528	\$ 247,162	\$ 574,500	\$ 1,138,190	\$ -
Note Payable	107,609	-	107,609	-	-
Compensated Absences*	22,549	7,359	-	29,908	9,528
Total Long-Term Debt	<u>\$ 1,595,686</u>	<u>\$ 254,521</u>	<u>\$ 682,109</u>	<u>\$ 1,168,098</u>	<u>\$ 9,528</u>

\* The change in the compensated absences is presented as a net change.

TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025

NOTE I - GENERAL LONG-TERM DEBT (CONTINUED)

For Governmental Activities, the net pension liability and net OPEB liability are being liquidated primarily by the General Fund.

In April 2022, the District issued \$32,475,000 Series 2022 General Obligation Bonds. The Series 2022 Bonds bear interest ranging from 4% to 5% and are payable semiannually on February 1 and August 1 beginning in February of 2023 through the maturity date of August 1, 2027. The District's debt service requirements to maturity on the General Obligation Bonds are as follows:

<u>Year Ending June 30,</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2026	\$ 6,550,000	\$ 869,000	\$ 7,419,000
2027	6,880,000	533,250	7,413,250
2028	7,225,000	180,625	7,405,625
	<u>\$ 20,655,000</u>	<u>\$ 1,582,875</u>	<u>\$ 22,237,875</u>

NOTE J - RISK MANAGEMENT

The School District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts: theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; acts of God; and unemployment compensation. The School District is self-insured for workers' compensation and unemployment claims. The School District purchases commercial insurance for all other risks of loss, which is accounted for in internal service funds. Settled claims have not exceeded purchased commercial insurance coverage in any of the past three years. There was no reduction in insurance coverage since last fiscal year.

Workers' Compensation Claims

The School District is self-insured for workers' compensation claims from its employees. A premium of 0.6% of payroll salary is charged by the Internal Service Fund to each fund for workers' compensation with year-end adjustments to balance premiums and expenses. These losses include an estimate of claims that have been incurred but not reported and related claims administration expenses. An excess coverage insurance policy covers individual claims in excess of \$450,000 loss per occurrence up to the statutory limit.

Changes in the workers' compensation claims liability during the last two years are as follows:

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Beginning of Year Liability</u>	<u>Current Year Claims Accrual</u>	<u>Claims Paid</u>	<u>End of Year Liability</u>
2025	\$ 127,928	\$ 1,038,961	\$ 753,517	\$ 413,372
2024	200,596	746,310	818,978	127,928

TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025

NOTE J - RISK MANAGEMENT (CONTINUED)

Unemployment Claims

The School District is self-insured with regard to unemployment compensation insurance. Unemployment compensation expenditures are reported when it is probable that a loss has occurred, and the amount of that loss can be reasonably estimated. These losses include an estimate of claims that have been incurred but not reported and claims administration expenses. The claims liability at year end is immaterial to the School District.

NOTE K - RETIREMENT PLANS

General Information About The Teachers Retirement System of Georgia (“TRS”)

Plan Description

All teachers of the School District as defined in §47-3-60 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated (O.C.G.A.) and certain other support personnel as defined by §47-3-63 are provided a pension through the Teachers Retirement System of Georgia (TRS). TRS, a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan, is administered by the TRS Board of Trustees (TRS Board). Title 47 of the O.C.G.A. assigns the authority to establish and amend the benefit provisions to the State Legislature. TRS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at [www.trsga.com/publications](http://www.trsga.com/publications).

Benefits Provided

TRS provides service retirement, disability retirement, and death benefits. Normal retirement benefits are determined as 2% of the average of the employee’s two highest paid consecutive years of service, multiplied by the number of years of creditable service up to 40 years. An employee is eligible for normal service retirement after 30 years of creditable service, regardless of age, or after 10 years of service and attainment of age 60. Ten years of service is required for disability and death benefits eligibility. Disability benefits are based on the employee’s creditable service and compensation up to the time of disability. Death benefits equal the amount that would be payable to the employee’s beneficiary had the employee retired on the date of death. Death benefits are based on the employee’s creditable service and compensation up to the date of death.

Contributions

Per Title 47 of the O.C.G.A., contribution requirements of active employees and participating employers, as actuarially determined, are established and may be amended by the TRS Board. Pursuant to O.C.G.A. §47-3-63, the employer contributions for certain full-time public school support personnel are funded on behalf of the employer by the State of Georgia. Contributions are expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Employees were required to contribute 6.00% of their annual pay during fiscal year 2025. The School District’s contractually required contribution rate for the year ended June 30, 2025 was 20.78% of annual School District payroll. School District contributions to TRS were \$17,652,434 for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025.

TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025

NOTE K - RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2025, the School District reported a liability for its proportionate share of the net pension liability that reflected a reduction for support provided to the School District by the State of Georgia for certain public school support personnel. The amount recognized by the School District as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related State of Georgia support, and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the School District were as follows:

District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$	128,590,424
State of Georgia's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the District		242,298
Total	\$	128,832,722

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2024. The total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was based on an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2023. An expected total pension liability as of June 30, 2024 was determined using standard rollforward techniques. The School District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on contributions to TRS during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024. At June 30, 2024, the School District's proportion was 0.511607%, which was a decrease of 0.006035% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2023.

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, the School District recognized pension expense of \$20,885,914 and revenue of \$20,034 for support provided by the State of Georgia for certain support personnel. At June 30, 2025, the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 14,550,901	\$ 384,329
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	-	17,928,280
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	149,855	1,246,986
Actuarial assumption changes	8,945,413	-
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	17,652,434	-
Total	\$ 41,298,603	\$ 19,559,595

TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA  
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
 June 30, 2025

NOTE K - RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date of \$17,652,434 are reported as deferred outflows of resources and will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the fiscal year ending June 30, 2026. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

<b>Fiscal Year Ending June 30:</b>	
2026	\$ 1,927,975
2027	16,261,581
2028	(8,075,336)
2029	(6,027,646)
Total	\$ 4,086,574

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability as of June 30, 2024 was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2023 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.50%
Salary increases	3.00 – 8.75%, average, including inflation
Investment rate of return	6.90%, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation
Postretirement benefit increases	1.50% semiannually

Postretirement mortality rates for service retirements and beneficiaries were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Headcount Weighted Below Median Healthy Retiree Mortality Table (ages set forward one year and adjusted 106%) with the MP-2019 Projection Scale applied generationally. The rates of improvement were reduced by 20% for all years prior to the ultimate rate. Postretirement mortality rates for disability retirements were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Mortality Table for Disabled Retirees (ages set forward one year and adjusted 106%) with the MP-2019 Projection Scale applied generationally. The rates of improvement were reduced by 20% for all years prior to the ultimate rate. The Pub-2010 Teachers Headcount Weighted Below Median Employee Mortality Table with ages set forward one year and adjusted 106% was used for death prior to retirement. Future improvement in mortality rates was assumed using the MP-2019 Projection Scale generationally. These rates of improvement were reduced by 20% for all years prior to the ultimate rate.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2023 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2013 – June 30, 2018.

TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025

NOTE K - RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected nominal returns, net of pension plan investment expense and the assumed rate of inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset class</u>	<u>Target allocation</u>	<u>Long-term expected real rate of return*</u>
Fixed income	30.00%	1.50%
Domestic large equities	46.40	9.10
Domestic small equities	1.10	13.00
International developed market equities	13.60	9.10
International emerging market equities	3.90	11.10
Alternatives	5.00	10.60
Total	<u>100.00%</u>	

\* Rates shown are net of the 2.50% assumed rate of inflation

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.90%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that employer and State of Georgia contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA  
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
 June 30, 2025

NOTE K - RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

Sensitivity of the School District’s Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the School District’s proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 6.90%, as well as what the School District’s proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (5.90%) or 1-percentage-point higher (7.90%) than the current rate:

	<b>1% Decrease (5.90%)</b>	<b>Current discount rate (6.90%)</b>	<b>1% Increase (7.90%)</b>
District’s proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 221,329,860	\$ 128,590,424	\$ 52,886,657

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the pension plan’s fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued TRS financial report which is publicly available at [www.trsga.com/publications](http://www.trsga.com/publications).

General Information About The Public School Employees’ Retirement System of Georgia (“PSERS”)

Plan Description

PSERS is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan established by the Georgia General Assembly in 1969 for the purpose of providing retirement allowances for public school employees who are not eligible for membership in the Teachers Retirement System of Georgia. The ERS Board of Trustees, plus two additional trustees, administers PSERS. Title 47 of the O.C.G.A. assigns the authority to establish and amend the benefit provisions to the State Legislature. PSERS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at [www.ers.ga.gov/financials](http://www.ers.ga.gov/financials).

Benefits Provided

A member may retire and elect to receive normal monthly retirement benefits after completion of ten years of creditable service and attainment of age 65. A member may choose to receive reduced benefits after age 60 and upon completion of ten years of service.

Upon retirement, the member will receive a monthly benefit of \$16.50, multiplied by the number of years of creditable service. Death and disability benefits are also available through PSERS. Additionally, PSERS may make periodic cost-of-living adjustments to the monthly benefits. Upon termination of employment, member contributions with accumulated interest are refundable upon request by the member. However, if an otherwise vested member terminates and withdraws his/her member contribution, the member forfeits all rights to retirement benefits.

TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA  
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
 June 30, 2025

NOTE K - RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

Contributions

The general assembly makes an annual appropriation to cover the employer contribution to PSERS on behalf of local school employees (bus drivers, cafeteria workers, and maintenance staff). The annual employer contribution required by statute is actuarially determined and paid directly to PSERS by the State Treasurer in accordance with O.C.G.A. §47-4-29(a) and 60(b). Contributions are expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability.

Individuals who became members prior to July 1, 2012 contribute \$4 per month for nine months each fiscal year. Individuals who became members on or after July 1, 2012 contribute \$10 per month for nine months each fiscal year. The State of Georgia, although not the employer of PSERS members, is required by statute to make employer contributions actuarially determined and approved and certified by the PSERS Board of Trustees.

Pension Liabilities and Pension Expense

At June 30, 2025, the School District did not have a liability for a proportionate share of the net pension liability because of the related State of Georgia support. The amount of the State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the School District is as follows:

State of Georgia's proportionate share of the Net Pension Liability associated with the School District	\$ <u>1,306,194</u>
--	---------------------

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2024. The total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was based on an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2023. An expected total pension liability as of June 30, 2024 was determined using standard rollforward techniques. The State's proportion of the net pension liability associated with the School District was based on actuarially determined contributions paid by the State during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024.

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, the School District recognized pension expense of \$302,112 and revenue of \$302,112 for support provided by the State of Georgia.

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2023, using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.50%
Salary increase	N/A
Investment rate of return	7.00%, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation
Postretirement benefit increase	1.50% semiannually

TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025

NOTE K - RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

Mortality rates are as follows:

The Pub-2010 General Employee Table, with no adjustments, projected generationally with the MP-2019 Scale is used for both males and females while in active service.

The Pub-2010 Family of Tables projected generationally with the MP-2019 Scale and with further adjustments are used for postretirement mortality assumptions as follows:

<u>Participant Type</u>	<u>Membership Table</u>	<u>Set Forward (+)/ Setback (-)</u>	<u>Adjustment to Rates</u>
Service Retirees	General Healthy Below-Median Annuitant	Male: +2; Female: +2	Male: 101%; Female: 103%
Disability Retirees	General Disabled	Male: -3; Female: 0	Male: 103%; Female: 106%
Beneficiaries	General Below-Median Contingent Survivors	Male: +2; Female: +2	Male: 104%; Female 99%

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2023 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2014 – June 30, 2019.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target asset allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset class</u>	<u>Target allocation</u>	<u>Long-term expected real rate of return*</u>
Fixed income	30.00%	1.50%
Domestic large stocks	46.40	9.10
Domestic small stocks	1.10	13.00
International developed market stocks	13.60	9.10
International emerging market stocks	3.90	11.10
Alternatives	5.00	10.60
Total	100.00%	

\* Rates shown are net of the 2.50% assumed rate of inflation

TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025

NOTE K - RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that Plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that employer and nonemployer contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on those assumptions, the pension Plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current Plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Supplemental Retirement Plan – Public School Employees Retirement System Only

Plan Description

All employees participating in the Public School Employees Retirement System are also eligible to participate in the School District's Supplemental Retirement Plan. The Board of Education recognized that PSERS was a limited defined benefit plan which did not provide for an adequate retirement for this group of employees and thus established this Plan in 2001 to supplement the retirement for this group of employees.

This Plan, as a defined contribution plan, puts 1% of salary for all PSERS employees into 403(b)(7) type plan and will match up to an additional 4% of salary based upon the employee's elected contributions at a 50% rate. The plan requires 36 months of service to vest 100% in the employer matching portion. Failure to complete the 36 month vesting requirement will result in forfeiture of the employer contributions. The employee contributions will be refunded 100%, if the vesting requirement is not met.

Funds accumulated in the employer paid accounts are only available to the employee upon termination of employment and 3 years of service to the Troup County Board of Education. If an employee terminates employment prior to achieving 3 years of service, funds paid on behalf of the non-vested employee are credited back to the Board.

Valic Retirement Services has been set up as the third-party administrator. The Plan offers 13 mutual funds and 1 fixed interest fund from which the employees may select their investment mix.

Funding Policy

The School District contributes 1% of the employee's monthly compensation for all eligible employees. Employees may contribute up to an additional 4% of monthly compensation on a voluntary basis. This employee contribution is matched at a 50% rate by the School District. Contributions are sent monthly to the third-party administrator to be invested based upon the employee's investment choices.

The School District's contributions to the Supplemental Retirement Plan for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2025, 2024, and 2023 were \$164,966, \$158,363, and \$156,507, respectively.

TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025

NOTE L - CONTINGENCIES

Grant Programs

The School District participates in numerous state and federal grant programs, which are governed by various rules and regulations of the grantor agencies. Costs charged to the respective grant programs are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor agencies; therefore, to the extent that the School District has not complied with the rules and regulations governing the grants, refunds of any amounts received may be required and the collectability of any related receivable at year end may be impaired. In the opinion of the School District, there are no significant contingent liabilities relating to compliance with the rules and regulations governing the respective grants; therefore, no provision has been recorded in the accompanying financial statements for such contingencies.

Litigation

The School District is engaged in various lawsuits arising in the ordinary course of business. These lawsuits are in various stages of the litigation process, and their ultimate outcome cannot be determined currently. Management does not believe the ultimate outcome of these lawsuits will have a material impact on the School District's financial statements.

NOTE M - CONSTRUCTION COMMITMENTS

The following is an analysis of significant outstanding construction or renovation contracts executed by the School District as of June 30, 2025:

<u>Project</u>	
Audio Enhancement Program	\$ 21,560
BWES Playground	50,134
CHS Tennis and Soccer Court	5,662,666
Construction Rolloff Container	4,000
Furniture and Conference Chairs	85,554
Labors for Data Drops	11,526
LHS Replacement Sign	20,679
Milliken Flooring	47,536
New RES Contruction	128,083
Parks and Recreation Maintenance	300,000
South Admin Building Renovation	91,470
THS Auditorium Drapes and Furnitures	3,848
	<u>\$ 6,427,056</u>

TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025

NOTE N - POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

Georgia School Personnel Employees Postemployment Health Benefit Fund

**Plan Description:** The School District participates in the State of Georgia School Employees Postemployment Benefit Fund (the “School OPEB Fund”) which is another postemployment benefit (OPEB) plan administered by the State of Georgia Department of Community Health (DCH). Certified teachers and non-certified employees of the School District as defined in §20-2-875 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated (O.C.G.A.) are provided OPEB through the School OPEB Fund - a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit postemployment healthcare plan, reported as an employee trust fund of the State of Georgia and administered by a Board of Community Health (DCH Board). Title 20 of the O.C.G.A. assigns the authority to establish and amend the benefit terms of the group health plan to the DCH Board. The School OPEB Fund is included in the State of Georgia Comprehensive Annual Financial Report which is publicly available and can be obtained at <https://sao.georgia.gov/statewide-reporting/acfr>.

**Benefits:** The School OPEB Fund provides healthcare benefits for retirees and their dependents due under the group health plan for public school teachers, including librarians, other certified employees of public schools, regional educational service agencies, and non-certified public school employees. Retiree medical eligibility is attained when an employee retires and is immediately eligible to draw a retirement annuity from Employees’ Retirement System (ERS), Georgia Judicial Retirement System (JRS), Legislative Retirement System (LRS), Teachers Retirement System (TRS) or Public School Employees Retirement System (PSERS). If elected, dependent coverage starts on the same day as retiree coverage. Medicare-eligible retirees are offered Standard and Premium Medicare Advantage plan options. Non-Medicare eligible retiree plan options include Health Reimbursement Arrangement (HRA), Health Maintenance Organization (HMO) and a High Deductible Health Plan (HDHP). The School OPEB Fund also pays for administrative expenses of the fund. By law, no other use of the assets of the School OPEB Fund is permitted.

**Contributions:** As established by the Board of Community Health, the School OPEB Fund is substantially funded on a pay-as-you-go basis; that is, annual cost of providing benefits will be financed in the same year as claims occur. Contributions required and made to the School OPEB Fund from the School District were \$4,950,541 for the year ended June 30, 2025. Of this amount, \$1,825,852 was paid on behalf of the School by the State of Georgia, for a net contribution of \$3,124,689. Active employees are not required to contribute to the School OPEB Fund.

TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025

NOTE N - POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

At June 30, 2025, the School District reported a liability of \$81,842,689 for its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability. The net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2024. The total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was based on an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2023. An expected total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2025 was determined using standard rollforward techniques. The School District's proportion of the net OPEB liability was actuarially determined based on employer contributions to the School OPEB Fund during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024. At June 30, 2024, the School District's proportion was 0.718149%, which was a decrease of 0.030567% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2023.

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the School District recognized negative OPEB expense of \$1,015,839. At June 30, 2025, the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	\$ -	\$ 532,775
Changes in proportion and differences between Board contributions and proportionate share of contributions	144,979	5,501,015
Differences between expected and actual experience	4,013,424	14,777,823
Changes in plan assumptions	9,543,213	8,101,408
Board contributions subsequent to the measurement date	3,124,689	-
Total	\$ 16,826,305	\$ 28,913,021

School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date of \$3,124,689 are reported as deferred outflows of resources and will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ending June 30, 2026. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

<b>Year Ending June 30:</b>	
2026	\$ (5,309,753)
2027	(6,372,231)
2028	(2,959,357)
2029	(166,073)
2030	(361,922)
2031	(42,069)
Total	\$ (15,211,405)

TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA  
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
 June 30, 2025

NOTE N - POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

Actuarial Assumptions:

The total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2024 was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2023 using the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods included in the measurement and rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2024:

Inflation	2.50%
Salary Increases	TRS – 3.00 – 8.75%, including inflation
Long-term expected rate of return	7.00%, compounded annually, net of investment expense, and including inflation
Healthcare cost trend rate:	
Initial trend rate	6.75%
Ultimate trend rate	4.50%
Year of ultimate trend rate	2032

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table for Males or Females, as appropriate, with adjustments for mortality improvements based on Scale BB as follows:

- For TRS members: The Pub-2010 Teachers Headcount Weighted Below Median Employee Mortality Table with ages set forward one year and adjusted 106% was used for death prior to retirement. Future improvement in mortality rates was assumed using the MP-2019 Projection Scale generationally. These rates of improvement were reduced by 20% for all years prior to the ultimate rate. Postretirement mortality rates for service retirements and beneficiaries were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Headcount Weighted Below Median Healthy Retiree Mortality Table (ages set forward one year and adjusted 106%) with the MP-2019 Projection Scale applied generationally. The rates of improvement were reduced by 20% for all years prior to the ultimate rate. Postretirement mortality rates for disability retirements were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Mortality Table for Disabled Retirees (ages set forward one year and adjusted 106%) with the MP-2019 Projection Scale applied generationally. The rates of improvement were reduced by 20% for all years prior to the ultimate rate.

TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA  
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
 June 30, 2025

NOTE N - POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

Actuarial Assumptions: (Continued)

- For PSERS members: Preretirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Below-Median General Employee Mortality Table, with no adjustment, with the MP-2019 Projection Scale applied generationally. Postretirement mortality rates for service retirements were based on the Pub-2010 General Healthy Below-Median Annuitant Mortality Table (ages set forward two years and adjusted 101% for males and 103% for females) with the MP-2019 Projection Scale applied generationally. Postretirement mortality rates for disability retirements were based on the Pub-2010 General Disabled Mortality Table (ages set back three years for males and adjusted 103% for males and 106% for females) with the MP-2019 Projection Scale applied generationally. Postretirement mortality rates for beneficiaries were based on the Pub-2010 General Below-Median Contingent Survivor Mortality Table (ages set forward two years and adjusted 104% for males and 99% for females) with the MP-2019 Projection Scale applied generationally.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2023 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the pension systems, which covered the period ended July 1, 2013 – June 30, 2018, with the exception of the assumed annual rate of inflation which was changed from 2.75% to 2.50%, effective with the June 30, 2018 valuation.

The remaining actuarial assumptions (e.g., initial per capita costs, healthcare cost trends, rate of plan participation, rates of plan election, etc.) used in the June 30, 2023 valuation were based on a review of recent plan experience done concurrently with the June 30, 2023 valuation.

Projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the Board and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing of benefit costs between the employer and plan members to that point. The actuarial methods and assumptions used include techniques that are designed to reduce the effects of short-term volatility in actuarial accrued liabilities and the actuarial value of assets, consistent with the long-term perspective of the calculation.

The long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected nominal returns, net of investment expense and the assumed rate of inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return*</u>
Fixed income	30.00%	2.60%
Equities	70.00%	9.10%
Total	<u>100.00%</u>	

\*Net of Inflation

TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA  
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
 June 30, 2025

NOTE N - POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

Discount Rate:

In order to measure the total OPEB liability for the School OPEB Fund, a single equivalent interest rate of 3.98% was used as the discount rate, as compared with last year's rate of 3.68%. The plan's fiduciary net position was projected to not be able to make all future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the municipal bond rate as used for the long-term rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine total OPEB liability. This is comprised mainly of the yield or index rate for 20-year tax-exempt general obligation bonds with an average rating of AA or higher (3.93% per the Municipal Bond Index Rate). The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from members and from the employers will be made at the current level as averaged over the last five years, adjusted for annual projected changes in headcount. Projected future benefit payments for all current plan members were projected through 2123.

Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate:

The following presents the Board's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability calculated using the discount rate of 3.98%, as well as what the Board's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (2.98%) or 1-percentage-point higher (4.98%) than the current rate:

	<b>1% Decrease (2.98%)</b>	<b>Current discount rate (3.98%)</b>	<b>1% Increase (4.98%)</b>
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 92,594,353	\$ 81,842,689	\$ 72,775,649

Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rate:

The following presents the School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability, as well as what the School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare trend rates:

	<b>1% Decrease</b>	<b>Current Healthcare Cost Trend Rate</b>	<b>1% Increase</b>
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 70,716,755	\$ 81,842,689	\$ 95,515,181

TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025

NOTE O – ACCOUNTING CHANGES

Change in Major Funds

In the current year, the School District’s ESSER Fund no longer meets the definition of a major fund. The ESSER Fund reported no fund balance as of June 30, 2024, and, therefore, the only impact is the presentation of the fund as a nonmajor governmental fund.

**Reporting Units Affected by Adjustments to Beginning Balances**

	ESSER Fund	Nonmajor Governmental Funds
June 30, 2024, as previously reported	\$ -	\$ 1,500,060
Change from major fund to nonmajor fund	-	-
June 30, 2024, as adjusted	\$ -	\$ 1,500,060

## **II. REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

**TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA**

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
SCHEDULE OF PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF NET PENSION LIABILITY  
TEACHERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF GEORGIA  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30**

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.511607%	0.517642%	0.516295%	0.516669%	0.521665%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 128,590,424	\$ 152,830,151	\$ 167,650,966	\$ 45,695,927	\$ 126,367,681
State of Georgia's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the District	<u>242,298</u>	<u>223,204</u>	<u>250,359</u>	<u>88,090</u>	<u>494,895</u>
<b>Total</b>	<b><u>\$ 128,832,722</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 153,053,355</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 167,901,325</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 45,784,017</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 126,862,576</u></b>
District's covered payroll	\$ 79,771,572	\$ 75,375,215	\$ 69,785,512	\$ 67,223,137	\$ 67,257,242
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	161.20%	202.76%	240.24%	67.98%	187.89%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	80.86%	76.29%	72.85%	92.03%	77.01%
	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.526516%	0.525314%	0.534596%	0.538369%	0.559485%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 113,215,177	\$ 97,509,531	\$ 99,356,313	\$ 111,071,528	\$ 85,176,036
State of Georgia's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the District	<u>572,187</u>	<u>530,877</u>	<u>779,096</u>	<u>1,175,767</u>	<u>942,671</u>
<b>Total</b>	<b><u>\$ 113,787,364</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 98,040,408</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 100,135,409</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 112,247,295</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 86,118,707</u></b>
District's covered payroll	\$ 64,564,040	\$ 62,923,926	\$ 61,890,764	\$ 59,053,630	\$ 59,717,080
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	175.35%	154.96%	160.53%	188.09%	142.63%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	78.56%	80.27%	79.33%	76.06%	81.44%

**TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA**  
**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**  
**SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS**  
**TEACHERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF GEORGIA**  
**FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30**

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Contractually required contributions	\$ 17,652,434	\$ 15,938,360	\$ 15,059,968	\$ 13,824,510	\$ 12,812,730
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contributions	<u>17,652,434</u>	<u>15,938,360</u>	<u>15,059,968</u>	<u>13,824,510</u>	<u>12,812,730</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
District's covered payroll	\$ 84,949,153	\$ 79,771,572	\$ 75,375,215	\$ 69,785,512	\$ 67,223,137
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	20.78%	19.98%	19.98%	19.81%	19.06%
	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
Contractually required contributions	\$ 14,218,181	\$ 13,493,884	\$ 10,577,512	\$ 8,831,812	\$ 8,426,953
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contributions	<u>14,218,181</u>	<u>13,493,884</u>	<u>10,577,512</u>	<u>8,831,812</u>	<u>8,426,953</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
District's covered payroll	\$ 67,257,242	\$ 64,564,040	\$ 62,923,926	\$ 61,890,764	\$ 59,053,630
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	21.14%	20.90%	16.81%	14.27%	14.27%

**TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA**  
**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**  
**SCHEDULE OF PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF NET PENSION LIABILITY**  
**PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF GEORGIA**  
**FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30**

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.000000%	0.000000%	0.000000%	0.000000%	0.000000%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
State of Georgia's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the District	<u>1,306,194</u>	<u>1,857,147</u>	<u>2,662,488</u>	<u>289,639</u>	<u>2,316,705</u>
Total	<u>\$ 1,306,194</u>	<u>\$ 1,857,147</u>	<u>\$ 2,662,488</u>	<u>\$ 289,639</u>	<u>\$ 2,316,705</u>
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 7,051,508	\$ 6,752,001	\$ 6,880,562	\$ 6,575,605	\$ 6,436,688
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	90.02%	85.67%	81.21%	98.00%	84.45%
	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.000000%	0.000000%	0.000000%	0.000000%	0.000000%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
State of Georgia's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the District	<u>2,171,258</u>	<u>2,002,859</u>	<u>1,690,896</u>	<u>2,027,587</u>	<u>1,303,841</u>
Total	<u>\$ 2,171,258</u>	<u>\$ 2,002,859</u>	<u>\$ 1,690,896</u>	<u>\$ 2,027,587</u>	<u>\$ 1,303,841</u>
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 7,154,752	\$ 6,977,501	\$ 6,391,454	\$ 6,156,913	\$ 5,256,688
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	85.02%	85.26%	85.69%	81.00%	87.00%

**TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA**  
**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**  
**SCHEDULE OF PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF NET OPEB LIABILITY**  
**SCHOOL OPEB FUND**  
**FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30**

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
District's proportion of the net OPEB liability	0.718149%	0.748716%	0.755583%	0.755413%	0.781189%
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	<u>\$ 81,842,689</u>	<u>\$ 82,009,950</u>	<u>\$ 74,826,759</u>	<u>\$ 81,817,477</u>	<u>\$ 114,738,471</u>
Total	<u><u>\$ 81,842,689</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 82,009,950</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 74,826,759</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 81,817,477</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 114,738,471</u></u>
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 91,744,417	\$ 89,217,761	\$ 88,614,077	\$ 80,463,389	\$ 73,476,896
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	89.21%	91.92%	84.44%	101.68%	156.16%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	6.88%	6.05%	6.17%	6.14%	3.99%
	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>		
District's proportion of the net OPEB liability	0.784202%	0.772422%	0.770332%		
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	<u>\$ 96,238,411</u>	<u>\$ 98,172,466</u>	<u>\$ 108,231,336</u>		
Total	<u><u>\$ 96,238,411</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 98,172,466</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 108,231,336</u></u>		
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 83,990,766	\$ 74,472,341	\$ 72,979,531		
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	114.58%	131.82%	148.30%		
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	4.63%	2.93%	1.61%		

Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

**TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA**  
**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**  
**SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS**  
**SCHOOL OPEB FUND**  
**FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30**

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Contractually required contributions	\$ 4,950,541	\$ 2,937,076	\$ 2,878,392	\$ 2,731,998	\$ 2,810,008
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contributions	<u>4,950,541</u>	<u>2,937,076</u>	<u>2,878,392</u>	<u>2,731,998</u>	<u>2,810,008</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 99,600,597	\$ 91,744,417	\$ 89,217,761	\$ 88,614,077	\$ 80,463,389
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	4.970%	3.201%	3.226%	3.083%	3.492%
	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>		
Contractually required contributions	\$ 2,641,797	\$ 4,223,466	\$ 4,003,392		
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contributions	<u>2,641,797</u>	<u>4,223,466</u>	<u>4,003,392</u>		
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>		
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 73,476,896	\$ 83,990,766	\$ 74,472,341		
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	3.595%	5.028%	5.376%		

Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

# TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA

## NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

### **Teachers Retirement System of Georgia:**

**Change of benefit terms:** There have been no changes in benefit terms.

**Change in assumptions:** On November 18, 2015, the Board adopted recommended changes to the economic and demographic assumptions utilized by the System. Primary among the changes were the updates to rates of mortality, retirement, disability, withdrawal and salary increases. The expectation of retired life mortality was changed to RP-2000 White Collar Mortality Table with future mortality improvement projected to 2025 with the Society of Actuaries' Projection Scale BB (set forward one year for males).

On May 15, 2019, the Board adopted recommended changes from the smoothed valuation interest rate methodology that had been in effect since June 30, 2009 to a constant interest rate method. In conjunction with the methodology, the long-term assumed rate of return on assets (discount rate) has been changed from 7.50% to 7.25%, and the assumed annual rate of inflation has been reduced from 2.75% to 2.50%.

In 2019 and later, the expectation of retired life mortality was changed to the Pub-2010 Teachers Headcount Weighted Below Median Healthy Retiree Mortality Table from the RP-2000 Mortality Tables. In 2019, rates of withdrawal, retirement, disability and mortality were adjusted to more closely reflect actual experience.

On May 11, 2022, the Board adopted recommended changes to the long-term assumed rate of return and payroll growth assumption utilized by the System. The long-term assumed rate of return was changed from 7.25% to 6.90%, and the payroll growth assumption was changed from 3.00% to 2.50%.

### **Public School Employees Retirement System of Georgia:**

**Changes of benefit terms:** There have been no changes in benefit terms.

**Changes in assumptions:** On December 17, 2015, the Board adopted recommended changes to the economic and demographic assumptions utilized by the System. Primary among the changes were the updates to rates of mortality, retirement and withdrawal. The expectation of retired life mortality was changed to the RP-2000 Blue Collar Mortality Table projected to 2025 with Projection Scale BB (set forward 3 years for males and 2 years for females).

On March 15, 2018, the Board adopted a new funding policy. Because of this new funding policy, the assumed investment rate of return was reduced from 7.50% to 7.40% for June 30, 2017 actuarial valuation. In addition, based on the Board's new funding policy, the assumed investment rate of return was further reduced by 0.10% from 7.40% to 7.30% as of the June 30, 2018 measurement date.

On December 17, 2020, the Board adopted recommended changes to the economic and demographic assumption utilized by the System based on the experience study prepared for the five-year period ended June 30, 2019. Primary among the changes were the updates to rates or mortality, retirement, disability, and withdrawal. This also included a change to the long-term assumed investment rate of return to 7.00%. These assumption changes are reflected in the calculation of the June 30, 2021 Total Pension Liability.

### **School OPEB Fund:**

**Changes of benefit terms:** There have been no changes in benefit terms.

**Changes in assumptions:** June 30, 2023 valuation: Medicare healthcare trend rates were updated.

June 30, 2022 valuation: The tobacco use assumption and aging factors were revised.

June 30, 2020 valuation: Decremental assumptions were changed to reflect the Employees' Retirement System's experience study. Approximately 0.10% of employees are members of the Employees' Retirement System.

June 30, 2019 valuation: Decremental assumptions were changed to reflect the Teachers Retirement System's experience study.

June 30, 2018 valuation: The inflation assumption was lowered from 2.75% to 2.50%.

June 30, 2017 valuation: The participation assumption, tobacco use assumption and morbidity factors were revised.

In the June 30, 2015 actuarial valuation, decremental and underlying inflation assumptions were changed to reflect the Retirement Systems' experience studies.

June 30, 2012 valuation: A data audit was performed and data collection procedures and assumptions were changed.

The inflation assumption was lowered from 2.75% to 2.50% effective with the June 30, 2018 actuarial valuation.

The discount rate was updated from 3.07% as of June 30, 2016 to 3.58% as of June 30, 2017, to 3.87% as of June 30, 2018, back to 3.58% as of June 30, 2019, to 2.22% as of June 30, 2020, to 3.57% as of June 30, 2023, to 3.68% as of June 30, 2024, and to 3.98% as of June 30, 2025.

### **III. OTHER SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

# NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

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## Special Revenue Funds

Special Revenue Funds are used to account for the proceeds of specific revenues that are legally restricted or committed for specific purposes. The School System's Special Revenue Funds have been established primarily on the basis of program purpose and include the following funds and primary funding sources:

**Title I Fund** was established to account for federal grant funds to provide remedial education in the areas of reading and mathematics and to provide a special education program for children who are physically handicapped.

**IDEA VIB Fund** was established to account for federal grant funds, for the purpose of providing special education programs for children in pre-kindergarten through the twelfth grade.

**Federal Vocational Education Fund** was established to account for the federal and state grants which are utilized for the purpose of providing vocational education throughout the District.

**Title VB Fund** was established to account for the federal grant funds used to promote rural education achievement programs.

**Title IIA Fund** was established to account for federal grant funds passed through the Georgia Department of Education, for the purpose of improving teacher quality and increasing the number of high quality teachers, paraprofessionals, and principals.

**Literacy for Georgia Grant Fund** was established to account for federal grant funds used to promote the striving readers program.

**Education of Homeless Youth** was established to account for federal and state grants used to enhance the educational experience for children of homeless families.

**ESSER Fund** was established to account for resources received under the CARES and ARP ESSER federal grants.

**Title IIIA Fund** was established to account for federal and state grants used to improve and strengthen the academic quality, institutional management, and fiscal stability of the District.

**Title IV Fund** was established to account for federal and state grants received for the promotion of safe and drug free schools and communities.

# NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

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## Special Revenue Funds (Continued)

**Principal Accounts Fund** was established to account for funds of the local school which are controlled at the school level but have revenues committed or restricted for specific purposes at the local school.

**PreK Fund** was established to account for the funds and the activities of the District's pre-kindergarten readiness program.

**Local Grants Fund** was established to account for other state and local funds for which separate presentation is not considered necessary.

**TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA  
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET  
NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
JUNE 30, 2025**

	SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS						
	TITLE I	IDEA VIB	FEDERAL VOCATIONAL EDUCATION	TITLE VB	TITLE IIA	LITERACY FOR GEORGIA GRANT FUND	
<b>ASSETS</b>							
Cash And Cash Equivalents	\$ 355,428	\$ 446,955	\$ -	\$ 23,180	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Investments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Accounts Receivable	-	39,462	-	-	-	-	-
Due From Other Governments	308,665	21,408	10,096	87,492	185,291	3,355,822	-
Due From Other Funds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>\$ 664,093</b>	<b>\$ 507,825</b>	<b>\$ 10,096</b>	<b>\$ 110,672</b>	<b>\$ 185,291</b>	<b>\$ 3,355,822</b>	<b>\$ -</b>
<b>LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES, AND FUND BALANCES</b>							
<b>LIABILITIES</b>							
Accounts Payable	\$ 74,304	\$ 33,548	\$ 367	\$ 42,850	\$ -	\$ 123,530	\$ -
Salaries And Benefits Payable	589,789	474,277	-	67,822	73,042	165,950	-
Due To Other Funds	-	-	9,729	-	112,249	3,066,342	-
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>664,093</b>	<b>507,825</b>	<b>10,096</b>	<b>110,672</b>	<b>185,291</b>	<b>3,355,822</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>FUND BALANCES:</b>							
Restricted For Grant Activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Committed For Principal Discretion	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total Fund Balances</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, And Fund Balances</b>	<b>\$ 664,093</b>	<b>\$ 507,825</b>	<b>\$ 10,096</b>	<b>\$ 110,672</b>	<b>\$ 185,291</b>	<b>\$ 3,355,822</b>	<b>\$ -</b>

*(Continued)*

**TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA  
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET  
NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
JUNE 30, 2025**

	<u>SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS</u>						<u>TOTAL NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS</u>
	<u>ESSER FUND</u>	<u>TITLE IIIA</u>	<u>TITLE IV</u>	<u>PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTS</u>	<u>PREK</u>	<u>LOCAL GRANTS</u>	
<b>ASSETS</b>							
Cash And Cash Equivalents	\$ -	\$ 30,887	\$ -	\$ 2	\$ 558,465	\$ 509,172	\$ 1,924,089
Investments	-	-	-	500,000	-	-	500,000
Accounts Receivable	-	-	-	-	-	154,701	194,163
Due From Other Governments	-	9,646	49,096	-	-	-	4,027,516
Due From Other Funds	-	-	-	503,542	-	-	503,542
	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>503,542</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>503,542</u>
Total Assets	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 40,533</u>	<u>\$ 49,096</u>	<u>\$ 1,003,544</u>	<u>\$ 558,465</u>	<u>\$ 663,873</u>	<u>\$ 7,149,310</u>
<b>LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES, AND FUND BALANCES</b>							
<b>LIABILITIES</b>							
Accounts Payable	\$ -	\$ 4,559	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,627	\$ 5,934	\$ 286,719
Salaries And Benefits Payable	-	27,686	15,701	-	556,838	-	1,971,105
Due To Other Funds	-	8,288	33,395	-	-	-	3,230,003
	<u>-</u>	<u>8,288</u>	<u>33,395</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,230,003</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>-</u>	<u>40,533</u>	<u>49,096</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>558,465</u>	<u>5,934</u>	<u>5,487,827</u>
<b>FUND BALANCES:</b>							
Restricted For Grant Activities	-	-	-	-	-	657,939	657,939
Committed For Principal Discretion	-	-	-	1,003,544	-	-	1,003,544
	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,003,544</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,003,544</u>
Total Fund Balances	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,003,544</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>657,939</u>	<u>1,661,483</u>
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, And Fund Balances	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 40,533</u>	<u>\$ 49,096</u>	<u>\$ 1,003,544</u>	<u>\$ 558,465</u>	<u>\$ 663,873</u>	<u>\$ 7,149,310</u>

**TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA  
 COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES,  
 AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES  
 NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
 FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

	SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS						
	TITLE I	IDEA VIB	FEDERAL VOCATIONAL EDUCATION	TITLE VB	TITLE IIA	LITERACY FOR GEORGIA GRANT FUND	EDUCATION OF HOMELESS YOUTH
<b>REVENUES</b>							
Fees And Charges	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
State Aid	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Federal Aid	4,709,694	2,933,844	185,618	518,051	796,675	3,355,822	69,957
Contributions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>4,709,694</b>	<b>2,933,844</b>	<b>185,618</b>	<b>518,051</b>	<b>796,675</b>	<b>3,355,822</b>	<b>69,957</b>
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>							
Current:							
Instruction	2,800,724	2,720,098	166,744	256,079	-	2,085,183	11,819
Pupil Support Services	715,684	3,000	-	255,034	-	1,232,374	2,490
Improvement Of Instructional Services	1,192,001	55,063	18,776	2,520	425,877	-	985
Educational Media Services	-	-	-	1	9,053	-	-
Federal Grant Administration	235,877	-	-	800	-	-	11,096
General Administration	119,408	78,160	-	-	7,745	-	1,145
School Administration	-	-	98	-	-	-	-
Student Transportation Services	-	9,850	-	-	-	-	33,251
Community Services	-	-	-	-	-	22,455	-
Other Support Services	-	67,673	-	3,617	-	15,810	9,171
Capital Outlay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>5,063,694</b>	<b>2,933,844</b>	<b>185,618</b>	<b>518,051</b>	<b>442,675</b>	<b>3,355,822</b>	<b>69,957</b>
Excess (Deficiency) Of Revenues Over Expenditures	(354,000)	-	-	-	354,000	-	-
<b>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)</b>							
Transfers In	354,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transfers Out	-	-	-	-	(354,000)	-	-
<b>Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>	<b>354,000</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(354,000)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Net Change In Fund Balances	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fund Balances (Deficits), Beginning Of Year	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fund Balances, End Of Year	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

(Continued)

**TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA  
COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES,  
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES  
NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

	SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS						TOTAL NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
	<i>Previously Major</i> ESSER FUND	TITLE IIIA	TITLE IV	PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTS	PREK	LOCAL GRANTS	
<b>REVENUES</b>							
Fees And Charges	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,970,680	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,970,680
State Aid	-	-	-	-	3,400,875	33,856	3,434,731
Federal Aid	1,459,738	82,473	375,425	-	-	-	14,487,297
Contributions	-	-	-	-	-	157,201	157,201
Miscellaneous	-	-	-	-	-	3,000	3,000
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>1,459,738</b>	<b>82,473</b>	<b>375,425</b>	<b>2,970,680</b>	<b>3,400,875</b>	<b>194,057</b>	<b>21,052,909</b>
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>							
Current:							
Instruction	56,488	43,221	72,469	391,634	3,616,240	207,834	12,428,533
Pupil Support Services	-	2,362	181,419	1,839,124	-	-	4,231,487
Improvement Of Instructional Services	3,972	28,602	25,988	-	-	-	1,753,784
Educational Media Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,054
Federal Grant Administration	-	-	300	-	-	-	248,073
General Administration	-	-	8,314	-	-	-	214,772
School Administration	33,810	-	-	573,564	-	-	607,472
Student Transportation Services	352,972	8,288	-	-	-	-	404,361
Community Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	22,455
Other Support Services	-	-	47,227	-	-	-	143,498
Capital Outlay	1,012,496	-	-	-	-	30,866	1,043,362
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>1,459,738</b>	<b>82,473</b>	<b>335,717</b>	<b>2,804,322</b>	<b>3,616,240</b>	<b>238,700</b>	<b>21,106,851</b>
Excess (Deficiency) Of Revenues Over Expenditures	-	-	39,708	166,358	(215,365)	(44,643)	(53,942)
<b>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)</b>							
Transfers In	-	-	-	-	215,365	-	569,365
Transfers Out	-	-	-	-	-	-	(354,000)
<b>Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>215,365</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>215,365</b>
Net Change In Fund Balances	-	-	39,708	166,358	-	(44,643)	161,423
Fund Balances (Deficits), Beginning Of Year	-	-	(39,708)	837,186	-	702,582	1,500,060
Fund Balances, End Of Year	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,003,544	\$ -	\$ 657,939	\$ 1,661,483

**TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA**  
**SCHEDULE OF APPROVED SPECIAL PURPOSE LOCAL OPTION SALES TAX PROJECTS**  
**FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

PROJECT	ORIGINAL ESTIMATED COST (1)	CURRENT ESTIMATED COSTS (2)	AMOUNT EXPENDED IN CURRENT YEAR (3)	AMOUNT EXPENDED IN PRIOR YEARS (3)	PROJECT STATUS
<b>SPLOST VI</b>	\$ 74,552,508	\$ 74,552,508	\$ 14,221,541	\$ 43,737,598	In progress
Acquiring, constructing and equipping the following capital outlay projects: (a) real and personal property, including, but not limited to, improved or unimproved land and existing buildings for future school or administrative and services facility sites; (b) new schools and facilities of the School District including, without limitation, a new elementary school, physical education/athletic facilities and equipment, locker rooms, classrooms, performance facilities, lunchrooms, gymnasiums, and warehouse expansions; (c) additions to, renovations of, repairs to, improvements to, and equipment for existing educational, administrative and services buildings, properties, and facilities of the School District, including, without limitation, HVAC, roofing, lighting and flooring replacements and renovations, physical education, cafeteria and auditorium facilities and improvements, resurfacing and parking facilities, and trailer replacements; (d) technology to be used at all educational and administrative facilities, including, but not limited to, classroom technology infrastructure computers, laptops, tablets and mobile devices for students and staff, servers, wiring, wireless antennas, and other technology upgrades with necessary hardware, software, and programs; (e) security system upgrades, equipment and infrastructure to all educational and administrative facilities; (f) school buses (including installment payments); and (g) capitalized expenses incident thereto (including, but not limited to, the payment of implementation, administrative and management expenses, any capitalized interest, and reimbursements for expenditures for needs assessment for facilities). Interest expense on bonds sold under SPLOST VI.	5,447,492	5,447,492	1,188,750	2,675,867	In progress
Totals for SPLOST VI	<u>\$ 80,000,000</u>	<u>\$ 80,000,000</u>	<u>\$ 15,410,291</u>	<u>\$ 46,413,465</u>	

Total SPLOST expenditures	\$ 15,410,291
Expenditures funded by transfers in	3,269,699
Debt service principal payments of prefunded SPLOST projects	6,240,000
Total expenditures	<u>\$ 24,919,990</u>

- (1) The School District's original cost estimate as specified in the resolution calling for the imposition of the Special Purpose Local Option Sales Tax.
- (2) The School District's current estimate of the total cost for the projects. Includes all cost from project inception to completion.
- (3) The voters of Troup County approved the imposition of a 1% sales tax to fund the above project(s) (and retire associated debt).  
Amounts expended for these projects may include sales tax proceeds, state, local property taxes and/or other funds over the life of the project(s).

## **IV. SINGLE AUDIT SECTION**



**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL  
REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT  
OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE  
WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS***

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**To the Superintendent and Members of  
the Troup County School District  
LaGrange, Georgia**

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Troup County Board of Education (the "District"), as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated February 4, 2026.

**Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified.

---

## **Report on Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District’s financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

### **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity’s internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity’s internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

*Mauldin & Jenkins, LLC*

Atlanta, Georgia  
February 4, 2026



**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL  
PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE  
REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

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**To the Superintendent and Members of  
the Troup County School District  
La Grange, Georgia**

**Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program**

***Opinion on Each Major Federal Program***

We have audited Troup County Board of Education's (the "District") compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2025. The District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year then ended June 30, 2025.

***Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program***

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

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### ***Responsibilities of Management for Compliance***

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the District's federal programs.

### ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

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## Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

*Mauldin & Jenkins, LLC*

Atlanta, Georgia  
February 4, 2026

**TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA**  
**SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS**  
**FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program Title	Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Award Number	Total Expenditures
<b>U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE:</b>			
Passed through Georgia Department of Education:			
Child Nutrition Cluster:			
School Breakfast Program	10.553	255GA324N1199	\$ 2,412,148
School Breakfast Program	10.553	245GA324N1199	457
National School Lunch Program	10.555	255GA324N1099	6,512,380
National School Lunch Program (Non-Cash) (1)	10.555	255GA324N1099	559,163
After-School Snack	10.555	255GA324N1099	90,118
Total Child Nutrition Cluster			9,574,266
Passed through Bright from the Start			
Child and Adult Care Food Program	10.558	255GA324N1199	298,553
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture			9,872,819
<b>U.S. DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE</b>			
R.O.T.C. Program	12.357	N/A	125,647
Total U.S. Department of Defense			125,647
<b>U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION</b>			
Passed through Georgia Department of Education:			
Title I Programs - Improving the Academic Achievement of the Disadvantaged	84.010	S010A240010	4,452,063
Title I Programs - Neglected and Delinquent	84.010	S010A240010	220,139
Title I Programs - School Improvement	84.010	S010A240010	37,492
Total Title I, Part A			4,709,694
Title II-A - Improving Teacher Quality	84.367	S367A240001	796,675
Title III - Limited English Proficient	84.365	S365A250010	71,420
Title III - Immigrant	84.365	S365A240010	11,053
Total Title III			82,473
Title IV - Part A Student Support and Academic Enrichment	84.424	S424A240011	375,425
Title V-B - Rural and Low-Income Schools	84.358	S365B240010	518,051
Comprehensive Literacy Development - Birth to Age 5	84.371	S371C190016-19A	573,570
Comprehensive Literacy Development - Kindergarten - Grade 5	84.371	S371C190016-19A	1,589,487
Comprehensive Literacy Development - Middle Schools	84.371	S371C190016-19A	701,128
Comprehensive Literacy Development - High Schools	84.371	S371C190016-19A	491,637
Total Comprehensive Literacy Development			3,355,822

(Continued)

**TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA**  
**SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS**  
**FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

<u>Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program Title</u>	<u>Assistance Listing Number</u>	<u>Pass-Through Award Number</u>	<u>Total Expenditures</u>
Special Education Cluster:			
IDEA 611 - Special Ed Flowthrough	84.027	H027A240073	\$ 2,847,199
IDEA 619 - Special Ed Ages 3-5	84.173	H173A240081	86,646
Total Special Education Cluster			2,933,845
Education for Homeless Youth	84.196	S196A240011	45,991
COVID-19: ESSER ARP - Homeless Children and Youth II	84.196	S196A220011	23,966
			69,957
Vocational Grants - Program Improvement	84.048	V048A240010	166,967
Vocational Grants - Perkins Reserve	84.048	V048A240010	12,164
Vocational Grants - Perkins Carryover	84.048	V048A230010	6,487
Total Vocational Grants			185,618
Elementary & Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund:			
COVID-19: CARES Act Elementary & Secondary School Emergency Relief Grant	84.425U	S425U210012	1,459,738
Total Elementary & Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund			1,459,738
Total U.S. Department of Education			14,487,298
<b>Total Expenditures of Federal Awards</b>			<b>\$ 24,485,764</b>

**Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards**

(1) The amounts shown for the Food Distribution Program represents the federally assigned value of nonmonetary assistance for donated commodities received and/or consumed by the School District during the current fiscal year.

The School District did not provide federal assistance to any subrecipient.

The Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards includes the federal grant activity of the Troup County Board of Education and is presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting.

The School District did not utilize the 10% de minimis indirect cost rate.

The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*. Therefore, some amounts presented in this schedule may differ from amounts presented in, or used in the preparation of the financial statements.

**TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA  
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

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**SECTION I  
SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS**

**Financial Statements**

Type of report the auditor issued on whether the financial statements audited were prepared in accordance with GAAP: Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

Material weaknesses identified? \_\_\_\_\_ yes     X  no

Significant deficiencies identified? \_\_\_\_\_ yes     X  none reported

Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? \_\_\_\_\_ yes     X  no

**Federal Awards**

Internal control over major federal programs:

Material weaknesses identified? \_\_\_\_\_ yes     X  no

Significant deficiencies identified? \_\_\_\_\_ yes     X  none reported

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major federal programs: Unmodified

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)? \_\_\_\_\_ yes     X  no

Identification of Major Federal Programs:

Assistance Listing Number	Name of Federal Program or Cluster
10.553 & 10.555	Child Nutrition Cluster
84.367	Title II

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs: \$750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? \_\_\_\_\_ yes     X  no

**TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA  
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

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**SECTION II  
FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS AND RESPONSES**

**None reported**

**TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA  
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

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**SECTION III  
FEDERAL AWARDS FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS**

**None reported.**

**TROUP COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT, GEORGIA  
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

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**SECTION IV  
STATUS OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS**

**None reported.**