

**VICTOR CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**

**BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**For Year Ended June 30, 2025**



BUSINESS  
ADVISORS  
AND CPAS

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BUSINESS  
ADVISORS  
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## INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Board of Education  
Victor Central School District, New York

### Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

#### *Opinions*

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Victor Central School District, New York (the District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the District, as of June 30, 2025, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### *Basis for Opinions*

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

#### *Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements*

The Victor Central School District's management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

### ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

### ***Required Supplementary Information***

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, schedule of changes in District's total OPEB liability and related ratio, schedule of the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability, schedule of District contributions, and budgetary comparison information on pages 4-13 and 49-53 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

### ***Supplementary Information***

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements. The accompanying supplemental information as listed in the table of contents and schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations, Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The accompanying supplementary information as listed in the table of contents and schedule of expenditures of federal awards is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the supplementary information as listed in the table of contents and schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

### ***Other Information***

As described in Note II to the financial statements, the District adopted GASB Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. As a result, the beginning net position has been restated. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

### ***Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 6, 2025 on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Rochester, New York  
October 6, 2025

*Mengel, Metzger, Barw & Co. LLP*

**Victor Central School District**  
**Management's Discussion and Analysis**  
**For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025**

The following is a discussion and analysis of the School District's financial performance for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025. This section is a summary of the School District's financial activities based on currently known facts, decisions, and/or conditions. It is also based on both the government-wide and fund-based financial statements. The results of the current year are discussed in comparison with the prior year, with an emphasis placed on the current year. This section is only an introduction and should be read in conjunction with the School District's financial statements, which immediately follow this section.

**Financial Highlights**

At the close of the fiscal year, the total assets plus deferred outflows (what the district owns) exceeded its total liabilities plus deferred inflows (what the district owes) by \$50,425,808 (net position) an increase of \$10,495,863 from the prior year.

General revenues which include, Property Taxes, Non Property Taxes, State and Federal Aid, Investment Earnings, Compensation for Loss, and Miscellaneous revenues accounted for \$105,628,806 or 94% of all revenues. Program specific revenues in the form of Charges for Services and Operating Grants and Contributions, accounted for \$6,818,851 or 6% of total revenues.

As of the close of the fiscal year, the School District's governmental funds reported combined fund balances of \$45,832,912, an increase of \$5,617,491 in comparison with the prior year.

**Overview of the Financial Statements**

This management's discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the School District's basic financial statements. The School District's basic financial statements are comprised of three components: (1) government-wide financial statements, (2) fund financial statements and (3) notes to the financial statements. This report also contains individual fund statements and schedules in addition to the basic financial statements.

*Government-Wide Financial Statements*

The *government-wide financial statements* are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the School District's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The *Statement of Net Position* presents information on all of the School District's assets plus deferred outflow of resources and liabilities plus deferred inflow of resources, with the difference between the two reported as *net position*. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the School District is improving or deteriorating.

The *Statement of Activities* presents information showing how the government's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows.

The *governmental* activities of the School District include instruction, pupil transportation, cost of food sales, general administrative support, community service, and interest on long-term debt.

The government-wide financial statements can be found on the pages immediately following this section as the first two pages of the basic financial statements.

### *Fund Financial Statements*

A *fund* is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The School District, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance related legal requirements. All of the funds of the School District can be divided into two categories: governmental funds and fiduciary funds.

*Governmental funds* are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as *governmental activities* in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on *near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources*, as well as on *balances of spendable resources* available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating the School District's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for *governmental funds* with similar information presented for *governmental activities* in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the government's near term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between *governmental funds* and *governmental activities*.

The School District maintains five individual governmental funds; the General Fund, Special Aid Fund, School Lunch Fund, Debt Service Fund, and Capital Projects Fund. Information is presented separately in the governmental fund balance sheet and in the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances for the general fund, the special aid fund, and the capital projects fund, which are reported as major funds. Data for the debt service fund, and the school lunch fund are aggregated into a single column and reported as non-major funds.

The School District adopts and voters approve an annual budget for its General Fund. A budgetary comparison statement has been provided for the General Fund within the basic financial statements to demonstrate compliance with the budget.

The *Fiduciary Funds* are used to account for assets held by the School District in an agency capacity which accounts for assets held by the School District on behalf of others. Fiduciary funds are not reflected in the government-wide financial statement because the resources of these funds are *not* available to support the School District's programs.

The financial statements for the governmental and fiduciary funds can be found in the basic financial statement section of this report.

<b><u>Major Feature of the District-Wide and Fund Financial Statements</u></b>			
	<b><u>Government-Wide Statements</u></b>	<b><u>Fund Financial Statements</u></b>	
		<b><u>Governmental Funds</u></b>	<b><u>Fiduciary Funds</u></b>
Scope	Entire District (except fiduciary funds)	The activities of the School District that are not proprietary or fiduciary, such as special education and building maintenance	Instances in which the School District administers resources on behalf of someone else, such as scholarship programs and student activities monies
Required financial statements	Statement of Net Position Statement of Activities	Balance Sheet Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance	Statement of Fiduciary Net Position Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position
Accounting basis and measurement focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Modified accrual accounting and current financial focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus
Type of asset/liability information	All assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, short-term and long-term	Generally, assets expected to be used up and liabilities that come due during the year or soon thereafter; no capital assets or long-term liabilities included	All assets and liabilities, both short-term and long-term; funds do not currently contain capital assets, although they can
Type of inflow/outflow information	All revenues and expenses during year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	Revenues for which cash is received during or soon after the end of the year; expenditures when goods or services have been received and the related liability is due and payable	All additions and deductions during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid

*Notes to the Financial Statements*

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements can be found following the basic financial statement section of this report.

**Government-Wide Statements**

The government-wide statements report information about the District as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statement of net position includes all the School District's assets and liabilities. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two government-wide statements report the District's net position and how they have changed. Net position, the difference between the District's assets plus deferred outflow of resources and liabilities plus deferred inflow of resources, is one way to measure the District's financial health or position. Over time, increases or decreases in the District's net position are an indicator of whether its financial position is improving or deteriorating, respectively. Additional non-financial factors such as changes in the District's property tax base and the condition of the school buildings and facilities must also be considered to assess the District's overall health.

All of the District's services are reported in the government-wide financial statements as governmental activities. Most of the District's basic services are included here, such as regular and special education, transportation and administration. Property taxes, federal and state aid, and investment earnings finance most of these activities.

**Financial Analysis of the School District as a Whole**

**Net Position**

	<b><u>Governmental Activities</u></b>		<b><u>Total Variance</u></b>
	<b><u>2025</u></b>	<b><u>2024</u></b>	
<b><u>ASSETS:</u></b>			
Current and Other Assets	\$ 61,689,260	\$ 49,590,572	\$ 12,098,688
Capital Assets	119,943,078	121,426,214	(1,483,136)
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b><u>\$ 181,632,338</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 171,016,786</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 10,615,552</u></b>
<b><u>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES:</u></b>			
Deferred Outflows of Resources	<b><u>\$ 24,516,889</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 28,675,757</u></b>	<b><u>\$ (4,158,868)</u></b>
<b><u>LIABILITIES:</u></b>			
Long-Term Debt Obligations	\$ 99,493,135	\$ 113,665,041	\$ (14,171,906)
Other Liabilities	10,726,784	9,643,453	1,083,331
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b><u>\$ 110,219,919</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 123,308,494</u></b>	<b><u>\$ (13,088,575)</u></b>
<b><u>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES:</u></b>			
Deferred Inflows of Resources	<b><u>\$ 45,503,500</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 28,135,999</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 17,367,501</u></b>
<b><u>NET POSITION:</u></b>			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	\$ 69,102,311	\$ 66,859,299	\$ 2,243,012
<b><u>Restricted For:</u></b>			
Capital Projects	26,896,889	-	26,896,889
Debt Service Reserve	3,251,189	2,974,021	277,168
Reserve for TRS	2,490,748	1,712,950	777,798
Capital Reserve	3,293,570	28,628,305	(25,334,735)
Other Purposes	4,318,119	4,600,748	(282,629)
Unrestricted	(58,927,018)	(56,527,273)	(2,399,745)
<b>Total Net Position</b>	<b><u>\$ 50,425,808</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 48,248,050</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 2,177,758</u></b>

**Key Variances**

- Current and Other Assets increased \$12,098,688 as a result of the TRS pension system reporting a net pension asset and positive financial results in the general fund.
- Deferred Outflows of Resources decreased \$4,158,868 as a result of the differences between expected and actual experiences and changes in assumptions for the OPEB plans.
- Long-Term Debt Obligations decreased \$14,171,906 as a result of the OPEB obligation decreasing.
- Deferred Inflows of Resources increased \$17,367,501 as a result of the differences between expected and actual experiences and changes in assumptions for the OPEB plans.
- Capital Projects increased \$26,896,889 and Capital Reserves decreased \$25,334,735 as a result of the allocation of voter approved capital reserve funds to the project.

The District's financial position is the product of many factors.

By far, the largest component of the School District's net position reflects its investment in capital assets, less any related debt used to acquire those assets that is still outstanding. The School District uses these capital assets to provide services to the students and consequently, these assets are not available for future spending. Although the School District's investment in its capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources needed to repay this debt must be provided from other sources, since the capital assets themselves cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities.

There are five restricted net position balances: Capital Projects, Debt Service Reserve, Reserve for TRS, Capital Reserve and Other Purposes. The remaining balance of unrestricted net position is a deficit balance of \$58,927,018.

**Changes in Net Position**

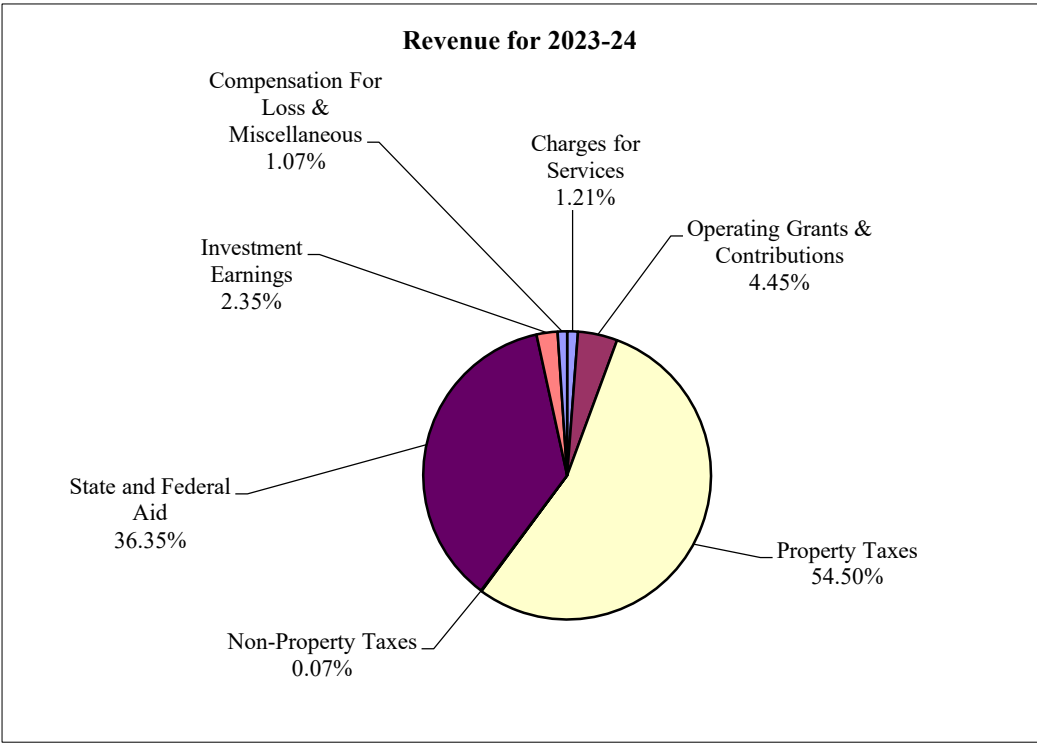
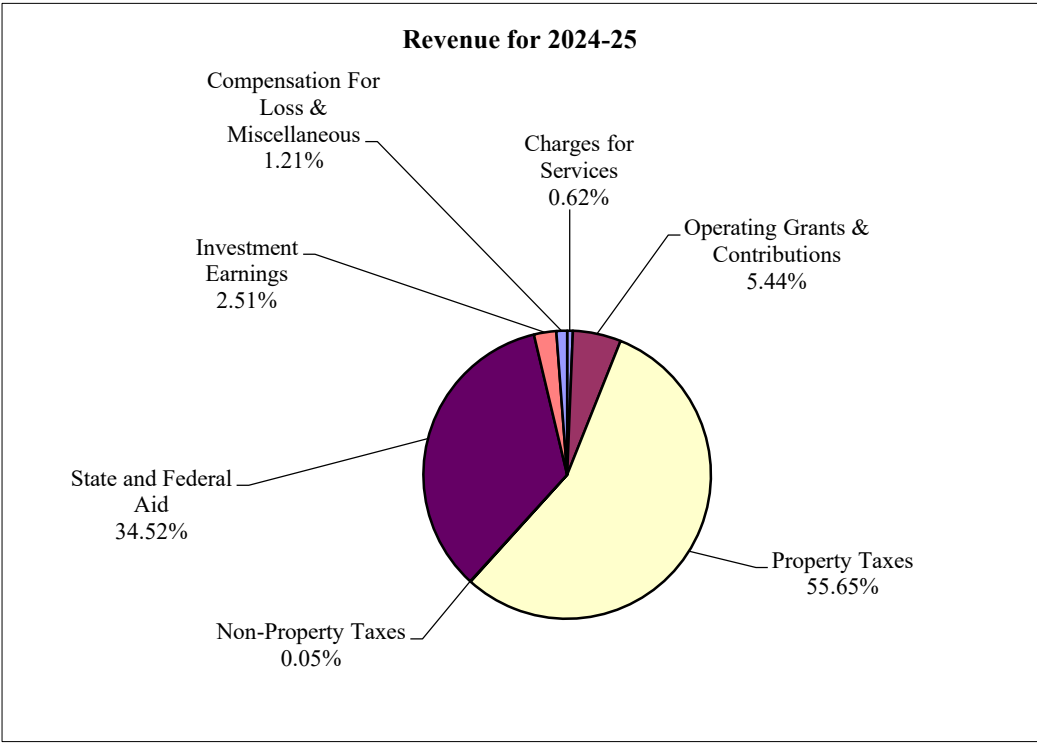
The District’s total revenue increased 3% to \$112,447,657. State and federal aid, 34% and property taxes, 56% accounted for most of the District’s revenue. The remaining 10% of the revenue comes from operating grants, charges for services, non-property taxes, investment earnings, compensation for loss, and miscellaneous revenues.

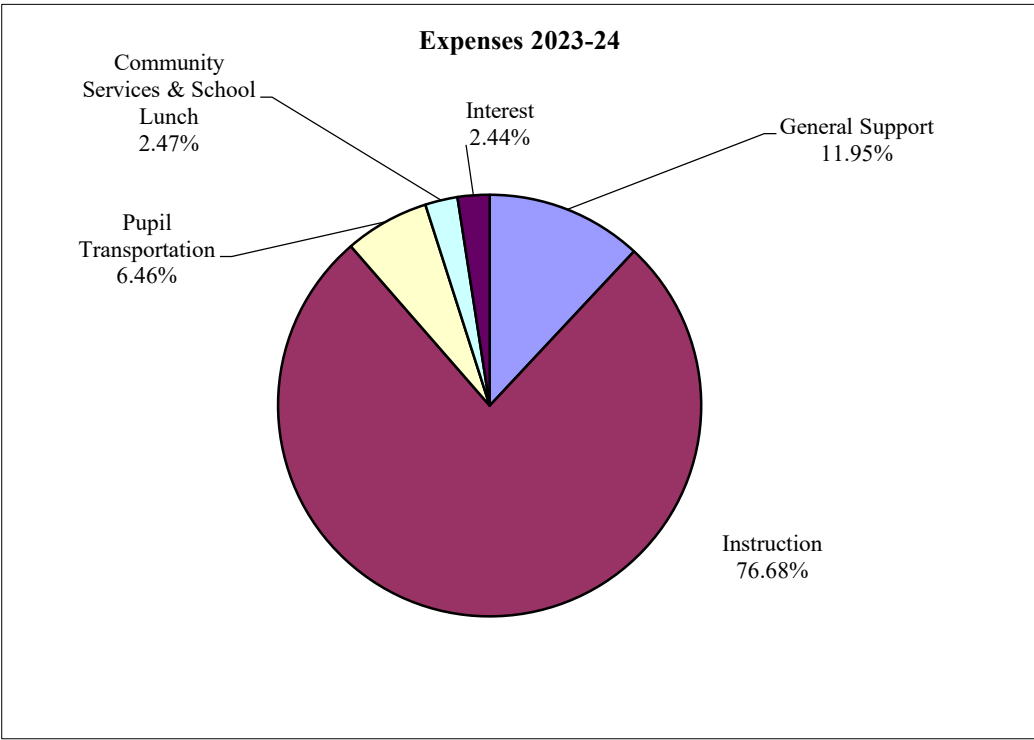
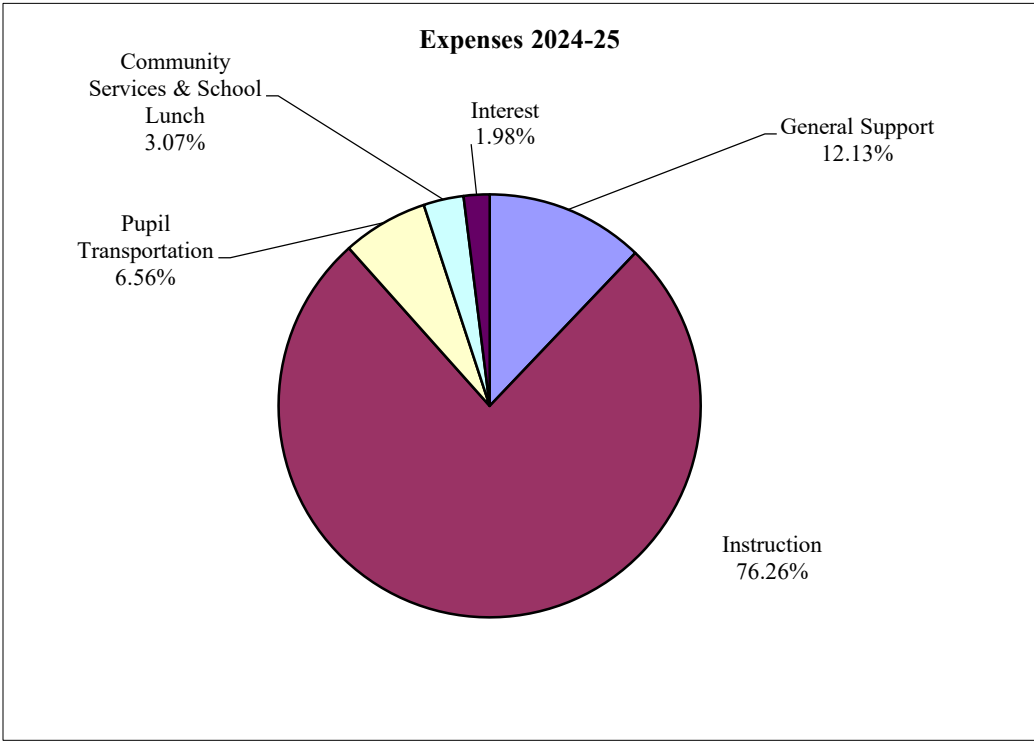
The total cost of all the programs and services decreased to \$101,951,794. The District’s expenses are predominately related to education and caring for the students (Instruction), 76%. General support, which included expenses associated with the operation, maintenance, and administration of the District accounted for 12% of the total costs. See table below:

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>		<u>Total Variance</u>
	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	
<b><u>REVENUES:</u></b>			
<b><u>Program -</u></b>			
Charges for Service	\$ 699,572	\$ 1,325,585	\$ (626,013)
Operating Grants & Contributions	6,119,279	4,871,263	1,248,016
<b>Total Program</b>	<b>\$ 6,818,851</b>	<b>\$ 6,196,848</b>	<b>\$ 622,003</b>
<b><u>General -</u></b>			
Property Taxes	\$ 62,573,246	\$ 59,682,431	\$ 2,890,815
Non Property Taxes	57,991	75,938	(17,947)
State and Federal Aid	38,814,697	39,806,831	(992,134)
Investment Earnings	2,823,817	2,572,896	250,921
Compensation for Loss	17,594	24,953	(7,359)
Miscellaneous	1,341,461	1,147,367	194,094
<b>Total General</b>	<b>\$ 105,628,806</b>	<b>\$ 103,310,416</b>	<b>\$ 2,318,390</b>
<b>TOTAL REVENUES</b>	<b>\$ 112,447,657</b>	<b>\$ 109,507,264</b>	<b>\$ 2,940,393</b>
<b><u>EXPENSES:</u></b>			
General Support	\$ 12,367,986	\$ 12,221,602	\$ 146,384
Instruction	77,751,465	78,446,041	(694,576)
Pupil Transportation	6,687,377	6,611,841	75,536
Community Services	59,637	59,882	(245)
School Lunch	3,071,381	2,471,910	599,471
Interest	2,013,948	2,492,903	(478,955)
<b>TOTAL EXPENSES</b>	<b>\$ 101,951,794</b>	<b>\$ 102,304,179</b>	<b>\$ (352,385)</b>
<b>CHANGE IN NET POSITION</b>	<b>\$ 10,495,863</b>	<b>\$ 7,203,085</b>	
<b>NET POSITION, BEGINNING OF YEAR</b>	<b>39,929,945</b>	<b>41,044,965</b>	
<b>NET POSITION, END OF YEAR</b>	<b>\$ 50,425,808</b>	<b>\$ 48,248,050</b>	
Compensated absences adjustment		(8,318,105)	
<b>2024 RESTATED NET POSITION</b>		<b>\$ 39,929,945</b>	

**Key Variances**

- Operating Grants & Contributions increased \$1,248,016 as a result of additional grant funds for pre-k programs.





**Financial Analysis of the School District's Funds**

The financial performance of the District as a whole is reflected in its governmental funds. As the District completed the year, its governmental funds reported combined fund balances of \$45,832,912 which is more than last year's ending fund balance of \$40,215,421.

The General Fund is the chief operating fund of the District. At the end of the current year, the total fund balance of the General Fund was \$18,317,913. Fund balance for the General Fund decreased by \$21,183,526 compared with the prior year. See table below:

<b><u>General Fund Balances:</u></b>	<b><u>2025</u></b>	<b><u>2024</u></b>	<b><u>Total Variance</u></b>
Restricted	\$ 10,102,437	\$ 34,942,003	\$ (24,839,566)
Assigned	3,824,620	430,439	3,394,181
Unassigned	4,390,856	4,128,997	261,859
<b>Total General Fund Balances</b>	<b><u>\$ 18,317,913</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 39,501,439</u></b>	<b><u>\$ (21,183,526)</u></b>

**General Fund Budgetary Highlights**

The difference between the original budget and the final amended budget was \$28,862,300. This change is attributable to \$430,439 of carryover encumbrances and \$28,431,861 for voter approved capital reserve use.

<b>Revenue Items:</b>	<b>Budget Variance Original Vs. Amended</b>	<b>Explanation for Budget Variance</b>
Use of Money and Property	\$1,325,000	Higher interest rates and district investment program
<b>Expenditure Items:</b>	<b>Budget Variance Original Vs. Amended</b>	<b>Explanation for Budget Variance</b>
General Support	\$672,634	Reallocated dollars for building security project, technology equipment, and interim administrative support.
Instructional	\$1,269,363	Reallocated dollars based on student needs
Employee Benefits	(\$2,462,517)	Reallocated benefits to instructional programs, maintenance and security needs.
Transfer-Out	\$28,431,861	Voters approved \$99m Capital Project in October 24.

<b>Revenue Items:</b>	<b>Budget Variance Amended Vs. Actual</b>	<b>Explanation for Budget Variance</b>
Use of Money and Property	\$1,084,797	Higher interest rates and district investment program

<b>Expenditure Items:</b>	<b>Budget Variance Amended Vs. Actual</b>	<b>Explanation for Budget Variance</b>
Instructional	\$2,187,210	Unfilled positions
Employee Benefits	\$2,603,166	Benefit cost increases less than anticipated

### Capital Asset and Debt Administration

#### Capital Assets

By the end of the 2025 fiscal year, the District had invested \$116,830,311 in a broad range of capital assets, including land, buildings and improvements, and machinery and equipment. The change in capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, is reflected below:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
<b><u>Capital Assets:</u></b>		
Land	\$ 767,156	\$ 767,156
Work in Progress	1,535,128	-
Buildings and Improvements	109,642,382	113,080,690
Machinery and Equipment	4,885,645	4,344,224
<b>Total Capital Assets</b>	<b><u>\$ 116,830,311</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 118,192,070</u></b>
<b><u>Lease Assets:</u></b>		
Equipment	\$ 3,112,767	\$ 3,234,144
<b>Total Lease Assets</b>	<b><u>\$ 3,112,767</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 3,234,144</u></b>

More detailed information can be found in the notes to the financial statements.

#### Long-Term Debt

At year end, the District had \$99,493,135 in general obligation bonds and other long-term debt outstanding as follows:

<u>Type</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Serial Bonds	\$ 38,580,000	\$ 42,450,000
Unamortized Bond Premium	4,463,532	4,756,615
Lease Liability	733,238	197,043
Energy Performance Contract	2,540,501	2,778,952
Net Pension Liability	4,303,890	6,361,515
OPEB	35,242,052	52,625,256
Compensated Absences	13,629,922	4,495,660
<b>Total Long-Term Obligations</b>	<b><u>\$ 99,493,135</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 113,665,041</u></b>

More detailed information can be found in the notes to the financial statements.

## **Factors Bearing on the District's Future**

The New York State Enacted Budget for the 2025-2026 school year included updates to the Foundation Aid formula. The state began the process of reforming the formula by updating the measures for student need, such as the percentage of economically disadvantaged students, and adjusting the Regional Cost Index. While the state budget included a provision to ensure that each district receives at least a two percent year-to-year increase in overall School Aid, the prior years' pattern of funding not keeping pace with the rate of inflation, coupled with the initial negative adjustment in the 2025-26 state aid budget, means the district must remain vigilant regarding future changes.

The State mandate requiring a full transition to a zero-emission electric school bus fleet by 2035 presents a substantial capital and operational challenge. Though recent legislation provided a path for a one-time 24-month extension for the 2027 new-bus purchase deadline, the underlying financial burden remains. The core issue is the significant net cost differential of the electric fleet and the required bus garage infrastructure overhaul to support electrical charging capacity. These costs are exacerbated by systemic concerns regarding the regional electrical grid's capacity to absorb the new charging load, which is compounded by the proposed utility rate increase currently under review by the Public Service Commission (PSC), threatening to sharply escalate long-term operating costs.

Recent procedural developments have highlighted the fragility of federal categorical funding. Specifically, the initial delay in the timely approval and disbursement of essential Title grant funds (e.g., Title II-A and Title III-A) at the beginning of the fiscal year created budgetary planning challenges. This unpredictable timeline forced Districts to briefly delay commitments to grant-funded staff and programs, underscoring a heightened level of risk and unpredictability associated with reliance on federal funds for critical student services.

## **Contacting the School District's Financial Management**

This financial report is designed to provide the District's citizens, taxpayers, customers, investors, and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to demonstrate the District's accountability for the money it receives. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional information should be addressed to the following:

Victor Central School District  
953 High Street  
Victor, New York 14564

**VICTOR CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT, NEW YORK**

**Statement of Net Position**

**June 30, 2025**

	<b>Governmental Activities</b>
<b>ASSETS</b>	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 51,673,185
Accounts receivable	4,555,670
Inventories	67,802
Net pension asset	5,392,603
<b>Capital Assets:</b>	
Land	767,156
Work in progress	1,535,128
Other capital assets (net of depreciation)	117,640,794
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<b><u>\$ 181,632,338</u></b>
 <b>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	
Deferred outflows of resources	<b><u>\$ 24,516,889</u></b>
 <b>LIABILITIES</b>	
Accounts payable	\$ 678,477
Accrued liabilities	1,902,898
Unearned revenues	86,420
Due to other governments	11,005
Due to teachers' retirement system	4,112,530
Due to employees' retirement system	433,969
Bond anticipation notes payable	3,207,755
Other Liabilities	293,730
<b>Long-Term Obligations:</b>	
Due in one year	5,033,750
Due in more than one year	94,459,385
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>	<b><u>\$ 110,219,919</u></b>
 <b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	
Deferred inflows of resources	<b><u>\$ 45,503,500</u></b>
 <b>NET POSITION</b>	
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 69,102,311
<b>Restricted For:</b>	
Capital projects	26,896,889
Debt service reserve	3,251,189
Reserve for teacher retirement system	2,490,748
Capital reserves	3,293,570
Other purposes	4,318,119
Unrestricted	(58,927,018)
<b>TOTAL NET POSITION</b>	<b><u>\$ 50,425,808</u></b>

(See accompanying notes to financial statements)

**VICTOR CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT, NEW YORK**

**Statement of Activities**

**For The Year Ended June 30, 2025**

<u>Functions/Programs</u>	<u>Expenses</u>	<u>Program Revenues</u>		<u>Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position</u>
		<u>Charges for Services</u>	<u>Operating Grants and Contributions</u>	<u>Governmental Activities</u>
<b>Primary Government -</b>				
General support	\$ 12,367,986	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (12,367,986)
Instruction	77,751,465	339,337	3,519,905	(73,892,223)
Pupil transportation	6,687,377	-	-	(6,687,377)
Community services	59,637	-	-	(59,637)
School lunch	3,071,381	360,235	2,599,374	(111,772)
Interest	2,013,948	-	-	(2,013,948)
<b>Total Primary Government</b>	<b><u>\$ 101,951,794</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 699,572</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 6,119,279</u></b>	<b><u>\$ (95,132,943)</u></b>
 <b>General Revenues:</b>				
Property taxes				\$ 62,573,246
Non property taxes				57,991
State and federal aid				38,814,697
Investment earnings				2,823,817
Compensation for loss				17,594
Miscellaneous				1,341,461
<b>Total General Revenues</b>				<b><u>\$ 105,628,806</u></b>
Changes in Net Position				<u>\$ 10,495,863</u>
<b>Net Position, Beginning of Year, as previously reported</b>				<b>\$ 48,248,050</b>
Compensated absences adjustment				<u>(8,318,105)</u>
<b>Net Position, Beginning of Year, as adjusted</b>				<b><u>\$ 39,929,945</u></b>
<b>Net Position, End of Year</b>				<b><u>\$ 50,425,808</u></b>

(See accompanying notes to financial statements)

VICTOR CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT, NEW YORK

Balance Sheet

Governmental Funds

June 30, 2025

	General Fund	Special Aid Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Nonmajor Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
<b>ASSETS</b>					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 20,686,918	\$ 326,037	\$ 27,711,087	\$ 2,949,143	\$ 51,673,185
Receivables	2,644,486	1,721,859	-	189,325	4,555,670
Inventories	-	-	-	67,802	67,802
Due from other funds	3,069,002	6,050	-	945,420	4,020,472
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<b>\$ 26,400,406</b>	<b>\$ 2,053,946</b>	<b>\$ 27,711,087</b>	<b>\$ 4,151,690</b>	<b>\$ 60,317,129</b>
<b>LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES</b>					
<b>Liabilities -</b>					
Accounts payable	\$ 660,374	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 18,103	\$ 678,477
Accrued liabilities	1,613,885	2,218	-	23,756	1,639,859
Notes payable - bond anticipation notes	-	-	3,207,755	-	3,207,755
Due to other funds	928,778	2,051,728	933,302	106,664	4,020,472
Due to other governments	10,422	-	-	583	11,005
Due to TRS	4,112,530	-	-	-	4,112,530
Due to ERS	433,969	-	-	-	433,969
Other liabilities	293,730	-	-	-	293,730
Unearned revenue	28,805	-	-	57,615	86,420
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>	<b>\$ 8,082,493</b>	<b>\$ 2,053,946</b>	<b>\$ 4,141,057</b>	<b>\$ 206,721</b>	<b>\$ 14,484,217</b>
<b>Fund Balances -</b>					
Nonspendable	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 67,802	\$ 67,802
Restricted	10,102,437	-	26,896,889	3,251,189	40,250,515
Assigned	3,824,620	-	-	625,978	4,450,598
Unassigned	4,390,856	-	(3,326,859)	-	1,063,997
<b>TOTAL FUND BALANCE</b>	<b>\$ 18,317,913</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 23,570,030</b>	<b>\$ 3,944,969</b>	<b>\$ 45,832,912</b>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES</b>	<b>\$ 26,400,406</b>	<b>\$ 2,053,946</b>	<b>\$ 27,711,087</b>	<b>\$ 4,151,690</b>	

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position are different because:

Capital assets/right to use assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.	119,943,078
Interest is accrued on outstanding bonds in the Statement of Net Position but not in the funds.	(263,039)
The following long-term obligations are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds:	
Serial bonds payable	(38,580,000)
Lease liability	(733,238)
OPEB liability	(35,242,052)
Compensated absences	(13,629,922)
Unamortized bond premiums	(4,463,532)
Energy performance contract	(2,540,501)
Net pension asset	5,392,603
Deferred outflow - pension	15,242,569
Deferred outflow - OPEB	9,274,320
Net pension liability	(4,303,890)
Deferred inflow - advanced refunding	(1,196,637)
Deferred inflow - pension	(7,539,199)
Deferred inflow - OPEB	(36,767,664)
<b>Net Position of Governmental Activities</b>	<b>\$ 50,425,808</b>

**VICTOR CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT, NEW YORK**  
**Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances**  
**Governmental Funds**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2025**

	<b>General Fund</b>	<b>Special Aid Fund</b>	<b>Capital Projects Fund</b>	<b>Nonmajor Governmental Funds</b>	<b>Total Governmental Funds</b>
<b>REVENUES</b>					
Real property taxes and tax items	\$ 62,573,246	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 62,573,246
Non-property taxes	57,991	-	-	-	57,991
Charges for services	339,337	-	-	-	339,337
Use of money and property	2,559,797	-	-	264,020	2,823,817
Sale of property and compensation for loss	14,235	-	-	-	14,235
Miscellaneous	1,066,804	-	-	7,483	1,074,287
Interfund revenues	16,611	-	-	-	16,611
State sources	38,727,567	1,874,835	-	1,239,804	41,842,206
Federal sources	87,130	1,645,070	-	1,359,570	3,091,770
Sales	-	-	-	360,235	360,235
<b>TOTAL REVENUES</b>	<b>\$ 105,442,718</b>	<b>\$ 3,519,905</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 3,231,112</b>	<b>\$ 112,193,735</b>
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>					
General support	\$ 10,384,993	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 10,384,993
Instruction	51,268,185	3,263,668	-	-	54,531,853
Pupil transportation	4,462,709	74,396	1,170,376	-	5,707,481
Community services	41,559	-	-	-	41,559
Employee benefits	24,460,041	348,541	-	379,577	25,188,159
Debt service - principal	5,097,902	-	-	-	5,097,902
Debt service - interest	2,312,294	-	-	-	2,312,294
Cost of sales	-	-	-	1,487,214	1,487,214
Other expenses	-	-	-	1,096,270	1,096,270
Capital outlay	-	-	2,268,759	-	2,268,759
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURES</b>	<b>\$ 98,027,683</b>	<b>\$ 3,686,605</b>	<b>\$ 3,439,135</b>	<b>\$ 2,963,061</b>	<b>\$ 108,116,484</b>
<b>EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES</b>	<b>\$ 7,415,035</b>	<b>\$ (166,700)</b>	<b>\$ (3,439,135)</b>	<b>\$ 268,051</b>	<b>\$ 4,077,251</b>
<b>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)</b>					
Transfers - in	\$ -	\$ 166,700	\$ 28,431,861	\$ -	\$ 28,598,561
Transfers - out	(28,598,561)	-	-	-	(28,598,561)
Proceeds from obligations	-	-	733,631	-	733,631
BAN's redeemed from appropriations	-	-	792,014	-	792,014
Premium on obligations issued	-	-	-	14,595	14,595
<b>TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)</b>	<b>\$ (28,598,561)</b>	<b>\$ 166,700</b>	<b>\$ 29,957,506</b>	<b>\$ 14,595</b>	<b>\$ 1,540,240</b>
<b>NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE</b>	<b>\$ (21,183,526)</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 26,518,371</b>	<b>\$ 282,646</b>	<b>\$ 5,617,491</b>
<b>FUND BALANCE, BEGINNING OF YEAR</b>	<b>39,501,439</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(2,948,341)</b>	<b>3,662,323</b>	<b>40,215,421</b>
<b>FUND BALANCE, END OF YEAR</b>	<b>\$ 18,317,913</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 23,570,030</b>	<b>\$ 3,944,969</b>	<b>\$ 45,832,912</b>

(See accompanying notes to financial statements)

**VICTOR CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT, NEW YORK**  
**Reconciliation of Governmental Funds Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in**  
**Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to Statement of Activities**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2025**

**NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES -**  
**TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS** \$ 5,617,491

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the Statement of Activities the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. The following are the amounts by which capital outlays and additions of assets in excess depreciation in the current period:

Capital Outlay	\$ 2,268,759	
Additions to Assets, Net	2,221,144	
Depreciation and Amortization	<u>(5,973,039)</u>	(1,483,136)

Bond proceeds provide current financial resources to governmental funds, but issuing debt increases long-term obligations in the Statement of Net Position. Repayment of bond principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term obligations in the Statement of Net Position. The following details these items as they effect the governmental activities:

Debt Repayments	\$ 5,097,902	
Proceeds from Obligations-Leases	(733,631)	
Proceeds from BAN Redemption	(792,014)	
Unamortized Bond Premium	<u>293,083</u>	3,865,340

In the Statement of Activities, interest is accrued on outstanding bonds, whereas in governmental funds, an interest expenditure is reported when due. 5,263

The net OPEB liability does not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, is not reported as an expenditure in the governmental funds. 1,878,729

(Increase) decrease in proportionate share of net pension asset/liability reported in the Statement of Activities do not provide for or require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as revenues or expenditures in the governmental funds

Teachers' Retirement System		746,593
Employees' Retirement System		442,413

Portion of deferred (inflow) / outflow recognized in long term debt 239,327

In the Statement of Activities, vacation pay, teachers' retirement incentive and judgments and claims are measured by the amount accrued during the year. In the governmental funds, expenditures for these items are measured by the amount actually paid. The following provides the differences of these items as presented in the governmental activities:

Compensated Absences		<u>(816,157)</u>
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**CHANGE IN NET POSITION OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES** **\$ 10,495,863**

**VICTOR CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT, NEW YORK**

**Statement of Fiduciary Net Position**

**June 30, 2025**

	<b>Custodial Funds</b>
<b>ASSETS</b>	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 157,320
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<b><u>\$ 157,320</u></b>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>	
Due to other governments	\$ 837
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>	<b><u>\$ 837</u></b>
<b>NET POSITION</b>	
Restricted for individuals, organizations and other governments	\$ 156,483
<b>TOTAL NET POSITION</b>	<b><u><u>\$ 156,483</u></u></b>

**Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position**

**For The Year Ended June 30, 2025**

	<b>Custodial Funds</b>
<b>ADDITIONS</b>	
Taxes	\$ 913,400
Student activity	240,483
<b>TOTAL ADDITIONS</b>	<b><u>\$ 1,153,883</u></b>
<b>DEDUCTIONS</b>	
Student activity	\$ 221,467
Taxes	913,400
<b>TOTAL DEDUCTIONS</b>	<b><u>\$ 1,134,867</u></b>
<b>CHANGE IN NET POSITION</b>	<b>\$ 19,016</b>
<b>NET POSITION, BEGINNING OF YEAR</b>	<b><u>137,467</u></b>
<b>NET POSITION, END OF YEAR</b>	<b><u><u>\$ 156,483</u></u></b>

VICTOR CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT, NEW YORK

Notes To The Basic Financial Statements

June 30, 2025

**I. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

The financial statements of the Victor Central School District, New York (the District) have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to government units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of the District's accounting policies are described below.

**A. Reporting Entity**

The District is governed by the laws of New York State. The District is an independent entity governed by an elected Board of Education consisting of seven members. The President of the Board serves as the chief fiscal officer and the Superintendent is the chief executive officer. The Board is responsible for, and controls all activities related to public school education within the District. Board members have authority to make decisions, power to appoint management, and primary accountability for all fiscal matters.

The reporting entity of the District is based upon criteria set forth by GASB Statement 14, *The Financial Reporting Entity*, as amended by GASB Statement 39, *Component Units* and GASB Statement 61, *The Financial Reporting Entity*. The financial reporting entity consists of the primary government, organizations for which the primary government is financially accountable and other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the primary government are such that exclusion would cause the reporting entity's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete.

The District is not a component unit of another reporting entity. The decision to include a potential component unit in the District's reporting entity is based on several criteria including legal standing, fiscal dependency, and financial accountability. Based on the application of these criteria, the following is a brief review of certain entities included in the District's reporting entity.

**1. Extraclassroom Activity Funds**

The extraclassroom activity funds of the District represent funds of the students of the District. The Board of Education exercises general oversight of these funds. The extraclassroom activity funds are independent of the District with respect to its financial transactions, and the designation of student management. Separate audited financial statements (cash basis) of the extraclassroom activity funds can be found at the District's business office. The District accounts for assets held as an agency for various student organizations in the Custodial Fund.

**( I. ) (Continued)**

**B. Joint Venture**

The District is a component of the Ontario-Seneca-Yates-Cayuga-Wayne Counties Board of Cooperative Educational Services (Wayne-Finger Lakes BOCES). The BOCES is a voluntary, cooperative association of school districts in a geographic area that shares planning, services, and programs which provide educational and support activities. There is no authority or process by which a school district can terminate its status as a BOCES component.

BOCES are organized under §1950 of the New York State Education Law. A BOCES Board is considered a corporate body. Members of a BOCES Board are nominated and elected by their component member boards in accordance with provisions of §1950 of the New York State Education Law. All BOCES property is held by the BOCES Board as a corporation (§1950(6)). In addition, BOCES Boards also are considered municipal corporations to permit them to contract with other municipalities on a cooperative basis under §119-n(a) of the New York State General Municipal Law.

A BOCES' budget is comprised of separate budgets for administrative, program, and capital costs. Each component school district's share of administrative and capital cost is determined by resident public school district enrollment as defined in Education Law, Section 1950(4)(b)(7). In addition, component districts pay tuition or a service fee for programs in which its students participate.

During the year, the District was billed \$8,650,345 for BOCES administrative and program costs.

The District's share of BOCES aid amounted to \$3,213,168.

Financial statements for the BOCES are available from the Wayne-Finger Lakes BOCES administrative office.

**C. Basis of Presentation**

**1. District-wide Statements**

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities present financial information about the District's governmental activities. These statements include the financial activities of the overall government in its entirety, except those that are fiduciary. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double counting of internal transactions. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, state aid, intergovernmental revenues, and other exchange and nonexchange transactions. Operating grants include operating-specific and discretionary (either operating or capital) grants, while the capital grants column reflects capital specific grants.

The Statement of Activities presents a comparison between program expenses and revenues for each function of the District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with and are clearly identifiable to a particular function. Indirect expenses, principally employee benefits, are allocated to functional areas in proportion to the payroll expended for those areas. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipients of goods or services offered by the programs, and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues, including all taxes, are presented as general revenues.

( I. ) (Continued)

2. **Fund Statements**

The fund statements provide information about the District's funds, including fiduciary funds. Separate statements for each fund category (governmental and fiduciary) are presented. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major governmental funds, each displayed in a separate column. All remaining governmental funds are aggregated and reported as nonmajor funds.

The District reports the following governmental funds:

a. **Major Governmental Funds**

**General Fund** - This is the District's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial transactions that are not required to be accounted for in another fund.

**Capital Projects Fund** - Used to account for the financial resources used for acquisition, construction, or major repair of capital facilities.

**Special Aid Fund** - This fund accounts for the proceeds of specific revenue sources, such as federal and state grants, that are legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes. These legal restrictions may be imposed either by governments that provide the funds, or by outside parties.

b. **Nonmajor Governmental Funds**- The other funds which are not considered major are aggregated and reported as nonmajor governmental funds as follows:

**School Lunch Fund** - Used to account for transactions of the District's lunch, breakfast and milk programs.

**Debt Service Fund** - This fund accounts for the accumulation of resources and the payment of principal and interest on long-term obligations for governmental activities.

c. **Fiduciary Funds** - Fiduciary activities are those in which the District acts as trustee or agent for resources that belong to others. These activities are not included in the District-wide financial statements, because their resources do not belong to the District, and are not available to be used.

**Custodial Funds** - These funds are strictly custodial in nature and do not involve the measurement of results of operations. Assets are held by the District as agent for various student groups or extraclassroom activity funds.

D. **Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting**

Accounting and financial reporting treatment is determined by the applicable measurement focus and basis of accounting. Measurement focus indicates the type of resources being measured such as current financial resources or economic resources. The basis of accounting indicates the timing of transactions or events for recognition in the financial statements.

**( I. ) (Continued)**

The District-wide and fiduciary fund financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred, regardless of when the related cash transaction takes place. Nonexchange transactions, in which the District gives or receives value without directly receiving or giving equal value in exchange, include property taxes, grants and donations. On an accrual basis revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from grants and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied.

The fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenues are recognized when measurable and available. The District considers all revenues reported in the governmental funds to be available if the revenues are collected within one year after the end of the fiscal year.

Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on general long-term debt, claims and judgments, and compensated absences, which are recognized as expenditures to the extent they have matured. General capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Proceeds of general long-term debt and acquisitions under capital leases are reported as other financing sources.

**E. Property Taxes**

Real property taxes are levied annually by the Board of Education no later than September 1, and become a lien on August 8, 2024. Taxes are collected during the period September 1 to November 1, 2024.

Uncollected real property taxes are subsequently enforced by the Counties in which the District is located. The Counties pay an amount representing uncollected real property taxes transmitted to the Counties for enforcement to the District no later than the following April 1.

**F. Restricted Resources**

When an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position are available, the District's policy concerning which to apply first varies with the intended use, and with associated legal requirements, many of which are described elsewhere in these notes.

**G. Interfund Transactions**

The operations of the District include transactions between funds. These transactions may be temporary in nature, such as with interfund borrowing. The District typically loans resources between funds for the purpose of providing cash flow. These interfund receivables and payables are expected to be repaid within one year. Permanent transfers of funds include the transfer of expenditures and revenues to provide financing or other services.

In the District-wide statements, the amounts reported on the Statement of Net Position for interfund receivables and payables represent amounts due between different fund types (governmental activities and fiduciary funds). Eliminations have been made for all interfund receivables and payables between the funds.

**( I. ) (Continued)**

The governmental funds report all interfund transactions as originally recorded. Interfund receivables and payables may be netted on the accompanying governmental funds balance sheet when it is the District's practice to settle these amounts at a net balance based upon the right of legal offset.

Refer to Note VIII for a detailed disclosure by individual fund for interfund receivables, payables, expenditures, and revenues activity.

**H. Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amount of assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported revenues and expenses/expenditures during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates. Estimates and assumptions are made in a variety of areas, including computation of encumbrances, compensated absences, potential contingent liabilities and useful lives of long-lived assets.

**I. Cash and Cash Equivalents**

The District's cash and cash equivalents consist of cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition.

New York State Law governs the District's investment policies. Resources must be deposited in FDIC-insured commercial banks or trust companies located within the State. Permissible investments include obligations of the United States Treasury, United States Agencies, repurchase agreements and obligations of New York State or its localities.

Collateral is required for demand and time deposits and certificates of deposit not covered by FDIC insurance. Obligations that may be pledged as collateral are obligations of the United States and its agencies and obligations of the State and its municipalities and Districts.

**J. Receivables**

Receivables are shown net of an allowance for uncollectible accounts, when applicable.

In addition, the District will report a receivable relating to a lease arrangement. The receivable is recorded at the present value of the future payments and recognized over the life of the lease.

No allowance for uncollectible accounts has been provided since it is believed that such allowance would not be material.

**K. Inventory and Prepaid Items**

Inventories of food and/or supplies for school lunch are recorded at cost on a first-in, first-out basis or, in the case of surplus food, at stated value which approximates market. Purchases of inventoriable items in other funds are recorded as expenditures at the time of purchase, and are considered immaterial in amount.

**( I. ) (Continued)**

Prepaid items represent payments made by the District for which benefits extend beyond year end. These payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in both the District-wide and fund financial statements. These items are reported as assets on the Statement of Net Position or balance sheet using the consumption method. A current asset for the prepaid amounts is recorded at the time of purchase and an expense/expenditure is reported in the year the goods or services are consumed.

**L. Capital Assets**

In the District-wide financial statements, capital assets are accounted for at historical cost or estimated historical cost if actual is unavailable, except for donated capital assets which are recorded at their acquisition value at the date of donation.

Depreciation of all exhaustible capital assets is recorded as an allocated expense in the Statement of Activities, with accumulated depreciation reflected in the Statement of Net Position. Depreciation is provided over the assets' estimated useful lives using the straight-line method of depreciation. The range of estimated useful lives and capitalization threshold by type of assets is as follows:

<u>Class</u>	<u>Capitalization Threshold</u>	<u>Depreciation Method</u>	<u>Estimated Useful Life</u>
Buildings	\$ 50,000	SL	15-50 Years
Machinery and Equipment	\$ 5,000	SL	5-25 Years

The investment in infrastructure type assets have not been segregated for reporting purposes since all costs associated with capital projects are consolidated and reported as additions to buildings and improvements.

**M. Right To Use Assets**

The District-wide financial statements, right-to-use-assets are reported within the major class of the underlying asset and valued at the future minimum lease payment. Amortization is between 3 and 10 years based on the contract terms and/or estimated replacement of the assets.

**N. Unearned Revenue**

The District reports unearned revenues on its Statement of Net Position and its Balance Sheet. On the Statement of Net Position, unearned revenue arises when resources are received by the District before it has legal claim to them, as when grant monies are received prior to incurrence of qualifying expenditures. In subsequent periods, when the District has legal claim to resources, the liability for unearned revenue is removed and revenue is recognized.

**O. Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources**

In addition to assets, the Statement of Net Position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred outflows of resources*, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expenses/expenditure) until that time.

**( I. ) (Continued)**

In addition to liabilities, the Statement of Net Position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred inflows of resources*, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time.

**P. Vested Employee Benefits**

**1. Compensated Absences**

The District, based on policy and/or various negotiated labor or employment contracts, recognizes a liability for compensated absences for leave time that:

- (i) has been earned for services previously rendered by employees.
- (ii) has accumulated and is allowed to be carried over into subsequent years.
- (iii) is more likely than not to be used as time off or settled (for example paid in cash to the employee or as a payment to an employee 403b or medical spending account) during or upon separation from employment.

Based on the criteria listed, only vacation leave, sick leave and sick leave banks meet the qualifications to be recognized as a liability for compensated absences. The total long-term estimated liability for compensated absences is reported as incurred in the District-wide financial statements. The short-term liability for compensated absences is recorded in the governmental funds only if the liability has matured because of employee resignations or retirements. The liability for compensated absences includes salary-related benefits, where applicable.

Consistent with GASB Statement 101, Compensated Absences, the liability has been calculated using the more likely than not to be used as leave or settled at separation method with the compensated absences liability being calculated based on the pay rates in effect at year end.

**Q. Other Benefits**

District employees participate in the New York State Employees' Retirement System and the New York State Teachers' Retirement System.

In addition to providing pension benefits, the District provides post-employment health coverage to retired employees in accordance with the provision of various employment contracts in effect at the time of retirement. Substantially all of the District's employees may become eligible for these benefits if they reach normal retirement age while working for the District. Health care benefits are provided through plans whose premiums are based on the benefits paid during the year. The cost of providing post-retirement benefits may be shared between the District and the retired employee. The District recognizes the cost of providing health insurance by recording its share of insurance premiums as an expenditure.

**R. Short-Term Debt**

The District may issue Bond Anticipation Notes (BANs), in anticipation of proceeds from the subsequent sale of bonds. These notes are recorded as current liabilities of the funds that will actually receive the proceeds from the issuance of bonds. State law requires that a BAN issued for capital purposes be converted to long-term financing within five years after the original issue date.

( I. ) (Continued)

S. **Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations**

Payables, accrued liabilities, and long-term obligations are reported in the District-wide financial statements. In the governmental funds, payables and accrued liabilities are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources. Claims and judgments, other postemployment benefits payable and compensated absences that will be paid from governmental funds are reported as a liability in the funds financial statements only to the extent that they are due for payment in the current year. Bonds and other long-term obligations that will be paid from governmental funds are recognized as a liability in the fund financial statements when due.

Long-term obligations represent the District's future obligations or future economic outflows. The liabilities are reported as due in one year or due within more than one year in the Statement of Net Position.

T. **Equity Classifications**

1. **District-wide Statements**

In the District-wide statements there are three classes of net position:

- a. **Net Investment in Capital Assets** - consists of net capital assets (cost less accumulated depreciation) reduced by outstanding balances of related debt obligations from the acquisition, constructions or improvements of those assets.
- b. **Restricted Net Position** - reports net position when constraints placed on the assets or deferred outflows of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

On the Statement of Net Position the following balances represent the restricted for other purposes:

	<b><u>Total</u></b>
Workers' Compensation Reserve	\$ 571,137
Unemployment Costs	412,867
Retirement Contribution - ERS	1,229,178
Tax Certiorari Reserve	60,062
Liability Reserve	904,472
Employee Benefit Accrued Liability Reserve	<u>1,140,403</u>
<b>Total Net Position - Restricted for Other Purposes</b>	<b><u>\$ 4,318,119</u></b>

- c. **Unrestricted Net Position** - reports the balance of net position that does not meet the definition of the above two classifications. The reported deficit of \$58,927,018 at year end is the result of full implementation of GASB #75 regarding retiree health obligations.

( I. ) (Continued)

2. **Fund Statements**

In the fund basis statements there are five classifications of fund balance:

a. **Nonspendable Fund Balance** – Includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either not in spendable form or legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. Nonspendable fund balance includes the following:

Inventory in School Lunch	<u>\$ 67,802</u>
<b>Total Nonspendable Fund Balance</b>	<b><u>\$ 67,802</u></b>

b. **Restricted Fund Balances** – Includes amounts with constraints placed on the use of resources either externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. All encumbrances of funds other than the General Fund are classified as restricted fund balance. The District has established the following restricted fund balances:

**Capital Reserve** - According to Education Law §3651, must be used to pay the cost of any object or purpose for which bonds may be issued. The creation of a capital reserve fund requires authorization by a majority of the voters establishing the purpose of the reserve; the ultimate amount, it’s probable term and the source of the funds. Expenditures may be made from the reserve only for a specific purpose further authorized by the voters. The form for required legal notice for the vote on establishing and funding the reserve and the form of the proposition to be placed on the ballot are set forth in §3651 of the Education Law. The Reserve is accounted for in the General Fund under restricted fund balance. Year end balances are as follows:

<b><u>Name of Reserve</u></b>	<b><u>Maximum Funding</u></b>	<b><u>Total Funding Provided</u></b>	<b><u>Total Year to Date Balance</u></b>
2021 Technology Reserve	\$ 750,000	\$ 250,000	\$ 286,822
2021 Capital Reserve	\$ 10,000,000	\$ 9,890,196	\$ -
2022 Capital Bus Reserve	\$ 6,000,000	\$ 10,000	\$ 11,431
2022 Capital Reserve	\$ 10,000,000	\$ 8,759,141	\$ -
Capital Reserve Fund 2024	\$ 20,000,000	\$ 10,667,879	\$ 2,995,317

**Reserve for Debt Service** - According to General Municipal Law §6-1, the Reserve for Debt Service must be established for the purpose of retiring the outstanding obligations upon the sale of District property or capital improvement that was financed by obligations that remain outstanding at the time of the sale. Also, earnings on project monies invested together with unused proceeds are reported here.

( I. ) (Continued)

**Employee Benefit Accrued Liability Reserve** - According to General Municipal Law §6-p, must be used for the payment of accrued employee benefits due to an employee upon termination of the employee's service. This reserve may be established by a majority vote of the Board and is funded by budgetary appropriations and such other reserves and funds that may be legally appropriated.

**Teachers' Retirement Reserve** – General Municipal Law §6-r was amended to include a Teachers' Retirement Reserve (TRS) sub-fund. The reserve has an annual funding limit of 2% of the prior year TRS salaries and a maximum cumulative total balance of 10% of the previous year's TRS salary.

**Liability Reserve** - According to General Municipal Law §1709(8)(c), must be used to pay for property loss and liability claims incurred. Separate funds for property loss and liability claims are required, and this reserve may not in total exceed 3% of the annual budget or \$15,000, whichever is greater.

**Retirement Contribution Reserve** - According to General Municipal Law §6-r, must be used financing retirement contributions. The reserve must be accounted for separate and apart from all other funds and a detailed report of the operation and condition of the fund must be provided to the Board.

**Tax Certiorari Reserve** - According to General Municipal Law §3651.1-a, must be used to establish a reserve fund for tax certiorari claims and to expend from the fund without voter approval. The monies held in the reserve shall not exceed the amount which might reasonably be deemed necessary to meet anticipated judgments and claims arising out of tax certiorari proceedings. Any resources deposited to the reserve which are not expended for tax certiorari proceeding in the year such monies are deposited must be returned to the General Fund on or before the first day of the fourth fiscal year after deposit of these monies.

**Unemployment Insurance Reserve** - According to General Municipal Law §6-m, must be used to pay the cost of reimbursement to the State Unemployment Insurance Fund for payments made to claimants where the employer has elected to use the benefit reimbursement method. The reserve may be established by Board action and is funded by budgetary appropriations and such other funds as may be legally appropriated. Within sixty days after the end of any fiscal year, excess amounts may either be transferred to another reserve or the excess applied to the appropriations of the next succeeding fiscal year's budget. If the District elects to convert to tax (contribution) basis, excess resources in the fund over the sum sufficient to pay pending claims may be transferred to any other reserve fund.

( I. ) (Continued)

**Workers' Compensation Reserve** - According to General Municipal Law §6-j, must be used to pay for compensation benefits and other expenses authorized by Article 2 of the Workers' Compensation Law, and for payment of expenses of administering this self-insurance program. The reserve may be established by Board action and is funded by budgetary appropriations and such other funds as may be legally appropriated. Within sixty days after the end of any fiscal year, excess amounts may either be transferred to another reserve or the excess applied to the appropriations of the next succeeding fiscal year's budget.

**Encumbrances** - Encumbrance accounting, under which purchase orders, contracts and other commitments of expenditures are recorded for budgetary control purposes in order to reserve applicable appropriations, is employed as a control in preventing over-expenditure of established appropriations. Open encumbrances are reported as restricted fund balance in all funds other than the General Fund and the School Lunch Fund, since they do not constitute expenditures or liabilities and will be honored through budget appropriations in the subsequent year.

Restricted fund balances include the following:

	<b><u>Total</u></b>
<b><u>General Fund -</u></b>	
Workers' Compensation Reserve	\$ 571,137
Unemployment Costs	412,867
Retirement Contribution - ERS	1,229,178
Retirement Contribution - TRS	2,490,748
Tax Certiorari Reserve	60,062
Liability Reserve	904,472
Capital Reserves	3,293,570
Employee Benefit Accrued Liability Reserve	1,140,403
<b><u>Capital Fund -</u></b>	
Capital Projects	26,896,889
<b><u>Debt Service Fund -</u></b>	
Debt Service Reserve	3,251,189
<b>Total Restricted Fund Balance</b>	<b><u><u>\$ 40,250,515</u></u></b>

c. **Committed** - Includes amounts that can only be used for the specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal action of the school districts highest level of decision making authority, i.e., the Board of Education. The District has no committed fund balances as of June 30, 2025.

( I. ) (Continued)

d. **Assigned Fund Balance** – Includes amounts that are constrained by the District’s intent to be used for specific purposes but are neither restricted nor committed. All encumbrances of the General Fund are classified as assigned fund balance. Encumbrances represent purchase commitments made by the District’s purchasing agent through their authorization of a purchase order prior to year-end. The District assignment is based on the functional level of expenditures.

Management has determined significant encumbrances for the General Fund to be \$135,284, Capital Projects Fund to be \$6,536 and Special Aid Fund to be \$8,437.

**Capital Projects Fund -**

Capital Improvements \$ 4,460,931

Assigned fund balances include the following:

	<b><u>Total</u></b>
General Fund - Encumbrances	\$ 166,310
General Fund - Appropriated for Taxes	3,658,310
School Lunch Fund - Year End Equity	625,978
<b>Total Assigned Fund Balance</b>	<b><u>\$ 4,450,598</u></b>

e. **Unassigned Fund Balance** –Includes all other General Fund amounts that do not meet the definition of the above four classifications and are deemed to be available for general use by the school district and could report a surplus or deficit. In funds other than the General Fund, the unassigned classification is used to report a deficit fund balance resulting from overspending for specific purposes for which amounts had been restricted or assigned.

3. **Order of Use of Fund Balance**

The District’s policy is to apply expenditures against nonspendable fund balance, restricted fund balance, committed fund balance, assigned fund balance, and unassigned fund balance at the end of the fiscal year. For all funds, nonspendable fund balances are determined first and then restricted fund balances for specific purposes are determined. Any remaining fund balance amounts for funds other than the General Fund are classified as restricted fund balance. In the General Fund, the remaining amounts are reported as unassigned. Assignments of fund balance cannot cause a negative unassigned fund balance.

U. **New Accounting Standards**

The District has adopted all current Statements of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) that are applicable. At June 30, 2025, the District implemented the following new standards issued by GASB:

GASB has issued Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*.

GASB has issued Statement No. 102, *Certain Risk Disclosures*.

( I. ) (Continued)

**V. Future Changes in Accounting Standards**

GASB has issued Statement No. 103, *Financial Reporting Model Improvements*, which will be effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2025.

GASB has issued Statement No. 104, *Disclosure of Certain Capital Assets*, which will be effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2025.

The District will evaluate the impact each of these pronouncements may have on its financial statements and will implement them as applicable and when material.

**II. Restatement of Net Position/Fund Balance**

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District implemented GASB Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. The restatement is noted on the Statement of Activities and Statement of Revenue, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance.

**III. Changes in Accounting Principles**

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District implemented GASB Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. The implementation of the statement changes the reporting for compensated absences. See Note II for the financial statement impact of implementation of the Statement.

**IV. Stewardship, Compliance and Accountability**

By its nature as a local government unit, the District is subject to various federal, state and local laws and contractual regulations. An analysis of the District's compliance with significant laws and regulations and demonstration of its stewardship over District resources follows.

**A. Budgets**

The District administration prepares a proposed budget for approval by the Board of Education for the General Fund.

The voters of the District approved the proposed appropriation budget.

Appropriations established by adoption of the budget constitute a limitation on expenditures (and encumbrances) which may be incurred. Appropriations lapse at the end of the fiscal year unless expended or encumbered. Encumbrances will lapse if not expended in the subsequent year. Appropriations authorized for the current year are increased by the planned use of specific reserves, and budget amendments approved by the Board of Education as a result of selected new revenue sources not included in the original budget (when permitted by law). These supplemental appropriations may occur subject to legal restriction, if the Board approves them because of a need which exists which was not determined at the time the budget was adopted. During the 2024-25 fiscal year, the budget was amended by \$430,439 for carryover encumbrances and \$28,431,861 for use of capital reserves to fund \$99M project.

**( IV. ) (Continued)**

Budgets are adopted annually on a basis consistent with GAAP. Appropriations authorized for the year are increased by the amount of encumbrances carried forward from the prior year.

Budgets are established and used for individual Capital Projects Fund expenditures as approved by a special referendum of the District's voters. The maximum project amount authorized is based primarily upon the cost of the project, plus any requirements for external borrowings, not annual appropriations. These budgets do not lapse and are carried over to subsequent fiscal years until the completion of the projects.

**B. Encumbrances**

Encumbrance accounting is used for budget control and monitoring purposes and is reported as a part of the governmental funds. Under this method, purchase orders, contracts, and other commitments for the expenditure of monies are recorded to reserve applicable appropriations. Outstanding encumbrances as of year-end are presented as reservations of fund balance and do not represent expenditures or liabilities. These commitments will be honored in the subsequent period. Related expenditures are recognized at that time, as the liability is incurred, or the commitment is paid.

**C. Deficit Fund Balance – Capital Projects Fund**

The Capital Projects Fund had a deficit fund balance of \$3,326,859 at June 30, 2025, which is a result of bond anticipation notes which are used as a temporary means of financing capital projects. These proceeds are not recognized as revenue but merely serve to provide cash to meet expenditures. This results in the creation of a fund deficit which will remain until the notes are replaced by permanent financing (i.e., bonds, grants-in-aid, or redemption from current appropriations).

**V. Cash and Cash Equivalents**

**Credit Risk** – In compliance with the State Law, District investments are limited to obligations of the United States of America, obligations guaranteed by agencies of the United States of America where the payment of principal and interest are guaranteed by the United States of America, obligations of the State, time deposit accounts and certificates of deposit issued by a bank or trust company located in, and authorized to do business in, the State, and obligations used by other municipalities and authorities within the State.

**Concentration of Credit Risk** – To promote competition in rates and service costs, and to limit the risk of institutional failure, District deposits and investments are placed with multiple institutions. The District's investment policy limits the amounts that may be deposited with any one financial institution.

**Interest Rate Risk** – The District has an investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from rising interest rates.

( V. ) (Continued)

The District's aggregate bank balances (disclosed in the financial statements), included balances not covered by depository insurance at year end, collateralized as follows:

Uncollateralized	\$	-
Collateralized with Securities held by the Pledging Financial Institution		9,990,703
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>9,990,703</b>

Restricted cash represents cash where use is limited by legal requirements. These assets represent amounts required by statute to be reserved for various purposes. Restricted cash as of year-end includes \$40,250,515 within the governmental funds and \$157,230 in the Fiduciary Fund.

**VI. Investment Pool**

The District participates in a multi-municipal cooperative investment pool agreement pursuant to New York State General Municipal Law Article 5-G, §119-O, whereby it holds a portion of the investments in cooperation with other participants. The investments are highly liquid and are considered to be cash equivalents.

Total investments of the cooperative as of year end are \$43,022,575, which consisted of \$11,646,212 in repurchase agreements, \$29,612,438 in U.S. Treasury Securities, \$391,505 in FDIC insured deposits and \$1,372,420 in collateralized bank deposits, with various interest rates and due dates.

The following amounts are included as unrestricted and restricted cash:

<u>Fund</u>	<u>Bank Balance</u>	<u>Carrying Amount</u>	<u>Type of Investment</u>
General	\$ 12,313,670	\$ 12,313,670	NYCLASS
Debt Service	\$ 3,039,158	\$ 3,039,158	NYCLASS
Capital	\$ 27,669,747	\$ 27,669,747	NYCLASS

**VII. Receivables**

Receivables at June 30, 2025 for individual major funds and nonmajor funds, including the applicable allowances for uncollectible accounts, are as follows:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Governmental Activities</u>			<u>Total</u>
	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Special Aid Fund</u>	<u>Nonmajor Funds</u>	
Accounts Receivable	\$ 35,001	\$ -	\$ 3,621	\$ 38,622
Due From State and Federal	747,700	1,721,859	185,704	2,655,263
Due From Other Governments	1,861,785	-	-	1,861,785
<b>Total Receivables</b>	<b>\$ 2,644,486</b>	<b>\$ 1,721,859</b>	<b>\$ 189,325</b>	<b>\$ 4,555,670</b>

District management has deemed the amounts to be fully collectible.

**VIII. Interfund Receivables, Payables, Revenues and Expenditures**

Interfund Receivables, Payables, Revenues and Expenditures at June 30, 2025 were as follows:

	<b>Interfund</b>			
	<u>Receivables</u>	<u>Payables</u>	<u>Revenues</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>
General Fund	\$ 3,069,002	\$ 928,778	\$ -	\$ 28,598,561
Special Aid Fund	6,050	2,051,728	166,700	-
Capital Fund	-	933,302	28,431,861	-
Nonmajor Funds	945,420	106,664	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b><u>\$ 4,020,472</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 4,020,472</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 28,598,561</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 28,598,561</u></b>

Interfund receivables and payables between governmental activities are eliminated on the Statement of Net Position. The District typically loans resources between funds for the purpose of mitigating the effects of transient cash flow issues. All interfund payables are not necessarily expected to be repaid within one year.

Transfers are used to finance certain special aid programs and support capital project expenditures.

**IX. Capital Assets and Lease Assets**

**A. Capital Assets**

Capital asset balances and activity were as follows:

<u>Type</u>	<u>Balance 7/1/2024</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	<u>Balance 6/30/2025</u>
<b><u>Governmental Activities:</u></b>				
<b><u>Capital Assets that are not Depreciated -</u></b>				
Land	\$ 767,156	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 767,156
Work in progress	-	2,268,759	733,631	1,535,128
<i>Total Nondepreciable</i>	<u>\$ 767,156</u>	<u>\$ 2,268,759</u>	<u>\$ 733,631</u>	<u>\$ 2,302,284</u>
<b><u>Capital Assets that are Depreciated -</u></b>				
Buildings and Improvements	\$ 172,920,811	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 172,920,811
Machinery and equipment	15,729,819	1,645,810	520,738	16,854,891
<i>Total Depreciated Assets</i>	<u>\$ 188,650,630</u>	<u>\$ 1,645,810</u>	<u>\$ 520,738</u>	<u>\$ 189,775,702</u>
<b><u>Less Accumulated Depreciation -</u></b>				
Buildings and Improvements	\$ 59,840,121	\$ 3,438,308	\$ -	\$ 63,278,429
Machinery and equipment	11,385,595	1,104,389	520,738	11,969,246
<i>Total Accumulated Depreciation</i>	<u>\$ 71,225,716</u>	<u>\$ 4,542,697</u>	<u>\$ 520,738</u>	<u>\$ 75,247,675</u>
<i>Total Capital Assets Depreciated, Net of Accumulated Depreciation</i>	<u>\$ 117,424,914</u>	<u>\$ (2,896,887)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 114,528,027</u>
<b>Total Capital Assets</b>	<b><u>\$ 118,192,070</u></b>	<b><u>\$ (628,128)</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 733,631</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 116,830,311</u></b>

( IX. ) (Continued)

**B. Lease Assets**

A summary of the lease and subscription IT asset activity during the year ended June 30, 2025 is as follows:

	<u>Type</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>7/1/2024</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>6/30/2025</u>
<b><u>Lease Assets:</u></b>					
Equipment		\$ 5,069,438	\$ 1,308,966	\$ 358,908	\$ 6,019,496
<i>Total Lease Assets</i>		<u>\$ 5,069,438</u>	<u>\$ 1,308,966</u>	<u>\$ 358,908</u>	<u>\$ 6,019,496</u>
<b><u>Less Accumulated Amortization -</u></b>					
Equipment		\$ 1,835,294	\$ 1,071,435	\$ -	\$ 2,906,729
<i>Total Accumulated Amortization</i>		<u>\$ 1,835,294</u>	<u>\$ 1,071,435</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 2,906,729</u>
<i>Total Lease Assets, Net</i>		<u><u>\$ 3,234,144</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 237,531</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 358,908</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 3,112,767</u></u>

**C. Other capital assets (net of depreciation and amortization):**

Depreciated capital assets (net)	\$ 114,528,027
Amortized lease assets (net)	3,112,767
<b>Total Other Capital Assets (net)</b>	<u><u>\$ 117,640,794</u></u>

**D. Depreciation/Amortization expense for the period was charged to functions/programs as follows:**

<b><u>Governmental Activities:</u></b>	<b><u>Depreciation</u></b>	<b><u>Amortization</u></b>	<b><u>Total</u></b>
General Government Support	\$ 70,188	\$ -	\$ 70,188
Instruction	3,263,740	1,071,435	4,335,175
Pupil Transportation	1,033,299	-	1,033,299
School Lunch	175,470	-	175,470
<b>Total Depreciation and Amortization Expense</b>	<u><u>\$ 4,542,697</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 1,071,435</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 5,614,132</u></u>

**X. Short-Term Debt**

Transactions in short-term debt for the year are summarized below:

	<u>Maturity</u>	<u>Interest Rate</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>7/1/2024</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>6/30/2025</u>
Bus BAN	9/12/2025	4.00%	\$ -	\$ 3,207,755	\$ -	\$ 3,207,755
Bus BAN	9/13/2024	4.25%	2,737,768	-	2,737,768	-
<b>Total Short-Term Debt</b>			<u><u>\$ 2,737,768</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 3,207,755</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 2,737,768</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 3,207,755</u></u>

A summary of the short-term interest expense for the year is as follows:

Interest Paid	\$ 116,032
Less: Interest Accrued in the Prior Year	(92,438)
Plus: Interest Accrued in the Current Year	102,648
<b>Total Short-Term Interest Expense</b>	<u><u>\$ 126,242</u></u>

## XI. Long-Term Debt Obligations

Long-term liability balances and activity for the year are summarized below:

	<u>Balance</u> <u>7/1/2024</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>6/30/2025</u>	<u>Due Within</u> <u>One Year</u>
<b><u>Governmental Activities:</u></b>					
<b><u>Bonds and Notes Payable -</u></b>					
Serial Bonds Payable	\$ 42,450,000	\$ -	\$ 3,870,000	\$ 38,580,000	\$ 4,050,000
Unamortized Bond Premium	4,756,615	-	293,083	4,463,532	293,083
Lease Liability	197,043	733,631	197,436	733,238	234,121
Energy Performance Contracts	2,778,952	-	238,451	2,540,501	246,456
<b>Total Bonds and Notes Payable</b>	<b>\$ 50,182,610</b>	<b>\$ 733,631</b>	<b>\$ 4,598,970</b>	<b>\$ 46,317,271</b>	<b>\$ 4,823,660</b>
<b><u>Other Liabilities -</u></b>					
Net Pension Liability	\$ 6,361,515	\$ -	\$ 2,057,625	\$ 4,303,890	\$ -
OPEB Liability	52,625,256	-	17,383,204	35,242,052	-
Compensated Absences	12,813,765	816,157	-	13,629,922	210,090
<b>Total Other Liabilities</b>	<b>\$ 71,800,536</b>	<b>\$ 816,157</b>	<b>\$ 19,440,829</b>	<b>\$ 53,175,864</b>	<b>\$ 210,090</b>
<b>Total Long-Term Obligations</b>	<b>\$ 121,983,146</b>	<b>\$ 1,549,788</b>	<b>\$ 24,039,799</b>	<b>\$ 99,493,135</b>	<b>\$ 5,033,750</b>

\* The change in compensated absences above is a net change for the year.

<u>Description</u>	<u>Original</u> <u>Amount</u>	<u>Issue</u> <u>Date</u>	<u>Final</u> <u>Maturity</u>	<u>Interest</u> <u>Rate</u>	<u>Amount</u> <u>Outstanding</u> <u>6/30/2025</u>
<b><u>Serial Bonds -</u></b>					
Refunding	\$ 18,605,000	2013	2027	2.0%-5.0%	\$ 1,150,000
Construction	\$ 14,815,000	2016	2029	2.0%-5.0%	5,650,000
DASNY	\$ 14,250,000	2020	2034	5.00%	10,370,000
Construction	\$ 23,065,000	2023	2050	4.0%-5.0%	21,410,000
<b>Total Serial Bonds</b>					<b>\$ 38,580,000</b>
<b><u>Energy Performance Contract -</u></b>					
Energy Performance Contract	\$ 3,882,717	2018	2034	3.357%	<b>\$ 2,540,501</b>
<b><u>Leases -</u></b>					
Equipment	\$ 18,291	2021	2025	0.005%-1.200%	\$ 2,046
Equipment	\$ 72,586	2022	2026	0.005%-1.200%	26,936
Equipment	\$ 55,028	2023	2028	0.005%-1.200%	32,568
Equipment	\$ 37,666	2023	2027	0.005%-1.200%	21,336
Equipment	\$ 3,966	2023	2026	0.005%-1.200%	1,952
Equipment	\$ 6,558	2024	2026	0.005%-1.200%	2,540
Equipment	\$ 4,372	2024	2026	0.005%-1.200%	1,693
Equipment	\$ 32,070	2023	2025	0.005%-1.200%	11,214
Equipment	\$ 45,083	2024	2028	0.005%-1.200%	34,416
Equipment	\$ 315,176	2024	2028	0.005%-1.200%	265,257
Equipment	\$ 73,464	2024	2028	0.005%-1.200%	63,299
Equipment	\$ 299,909	2025	2029	0.005%-1.200%	269,981
<b>Total Leases</b>					<b>\$ 733,238</b>

( XI. ) (Continued)

The following is a summary of debt service requirements:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Serial Bonds</u>		<u>Energy Performance Contract</u>		<u>Leases</u>	
	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>
2026	\$ 4,050,000	\$ 1,887,850	\$ 246,456	\$ 85,285	\$ 234,121	\$ 26,249
2027	4,075,000	1,691,800	254,730	77,011	213,419	18,057
2028	3,750,000	1,498,150	263,281	68,460	202,604	7,922
2029	3,555,000	1,310,650	272,120	59,621	83,094	968
2030	2,430,000	1,132,900	281,255	50,486	-	-
2031-25	12,670,000	3,713,250	1,222,659	104,306	-	-
2036-40	4,745,000	1,195,250	-	-	-	-
2041-45	1,480,000	565,350	-	-	-	-
2046-50	1,825,000	225,000	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 38,580,000</b>	<b>\$ 13,220,200</b>	<b>\$ 2,540,501</b>	<b>\$ 445,169</b>	<b>\$ 733,238</b>	<b>\$ 53,196</b>

In prior years, the District defeased certain general obligations and other bonds by placing the proceeds of new bonds in an irrevocable trust to provide for all future debt service payments on the old bonds. Accordingly, the trust account assets and the liability for the defeased bonds are not included in the District's financial statements. The balance of the defeased debt totaled \$1,235,000.

Interest on long-term debt for June 30, 2025 was composed of:

Interest Paid	\$ 2,196,262
Less: Interest Accrued in the Prior Year	(175,864)
Plus: Interest Accrued in the Current Year	160,391
Less: unamortized bond interest	(293,083)
<b>Total Long-Term Interest Expense</b>	<b>\$ 1,887,706</b>

**XII. Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources**

The following is a summary of the deferred outflow/inflows of resources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows</u>
Pension	\$ 15,242,569	\$ 7,539,199
Bonds	-	1,196,637
OPEB	9,274,320	36,767,664
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 24,516,889</b>	<b>\$ 45,503,500</b>

### **XIII. Pension Plans**

#### **A. General Information**

The District participates in the New York State Teacher's Retirement System (TRS) and the New York State and Local Employee's Retirement System (ERS). These are cost-sharing multiple employer public employee retirement systems. The Systems offer a wide range of plans and benefits, which are related to years of service and final average salary, vesting of retirement benefits, death, and disability.

#### **B. Provisions and Administration**

A 10-member Board of Trustees of the New York State Teachers' Retirement Board administers TRS. TRS provides benefits to plan members and beneficiaries as authorized by the Education Law and the New York State Retirement and Social Security Law (NYSRSSL). Membership is mandatory and automatic for all full-time teachers, teaching assistants, guidance counselors and administrators employed in New York Public Schools and BOCES who elected to participate in TRS. Once a public employer elects to participate in the system, the election is irrevocable. The New York State Constitution provides that pension membership is a contractual relationship and plan benefits cannot be diminished or impaired. Benefits can be changed for future members only by enactment of a State statute. TRS issues a publicly available financial report that contains financial statements and required supplementary information. The report may be obtained by writing to NYSTRS, 10 Corporate Woods Drive, Albany, New York 12211-2395 or by referring to the TRS Comprehensive Annual Financial report, which can be found on the System's website at [www.nystrs.org](http://www.nystrs.org).

ERS provides retirement benefits as well as death and disability benefits. The net position of the System is held in the New York State Common Retirement Fund (the Fund), which was established to hold all net assets and record changes in plan net position allocated to the System. The Comptroller of the State of New York serves as the trustee of the Fund and is the administrative head of the System. NYSRSSL govern obligations of employers and employees to contribute, and benefits to employees. Once a public employer elects to participate in the System, the election is irrevocable. The New York State Constitution provides that pension membership is a contractual relationship and plan benefits cannot be diminished or impaired. Benefits can be changed for future members only by enactment of a State statute. The District also participates in the Public Employees' Group Life Insurance Plan (GLIP), which provides death benefits in the form of life insurance. The System is included in the State's financial report as a pension trust fund. ERS issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. That report may be obtained by writing to NYSERS, Office of the State Comptroller, 110 State Street, Albany, New York 12244 or by referring to the ERS Comprehensive Annual Report, which can be found at [www.osc.state.ny.us/retire/publications/index.php](http://www.osc.state.ny.us/retire/publications/index.php).

#### **C. Funding Policies**

The Systems are noncontributory except for employees who joined after July 27, 1976, who contribute 3.0% of their salary for the first ten years of membership, and employees who joined on or after January 1, 2010 who generally contribute 3.0% to 3.5% of their salary for their entire length of service. In addition, employee contribution rates under ERS Tier 6 vary based on a sliding salary scale. For TRS, contribution rates are established annually by the New York State Teachers' Retirement Board pursuant to Article 11 of the Education Law. For ERS, the Comptroller annually certifies the actuarially determined rates expressly used in computing the employers' contributions for the ERS' fiscal year ended March 31. The District paid 100% of the required contributions as billed by the TRS and ERS for the current year.

( XIII. ) (Continued)

The District's share of the required contributions, based on covered payroll paid for the District's year ended June 30, 2025:

<u>Contributions</u>	<u>ERS</u>	<u>TRS</u>
2025	\$ 1,383,700	4,112,530

**D. Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources related to Pensions**

At June 30, 2025, the District reported the following asset/(liability) for its proportionate share of the net pension asset /(liability) for each of the Systems. The net pension asset/(liability) was measured as of March 31, 2025 for ERS and June 30, 2024 for TRS. The total pension asset/(liability) used to calculate the net pension asset/(liability) was determined by an actuarial valuation. The District's proportion of the net pension asset/(liability) was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the Systems relative to the projected contributions of all participating members, actuarially determined. This information was provided by the TRS and ERS Systems in reports provided to the District.

	<u>ERS</u>	<u>TRS</u>
Measurement date	March 31, 2025	June 30, 2024
Net pension asset/(liability)	\$ (4,303,890)	\$ 5,392,603
District's portion of the Plan's total net pension asset/(liability)	0.0251018%	0.180741%

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District recognized pension expenses of \$1,000,793 for ERS and \$2,832,414 for TRS. At June 30, 2025, the District's reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>		<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>	
	<u>ERS</u>	<u>TRS</u>	<u>ERS</u>	<u>TRS</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 1,068,255	\$ 5,806,843	\$ 50,390	\$ -
Changes of assumptions	180,497	3,225,869	-	542,621
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	337,671	-	-	5,991,641
Changes in proportion and differences between the District's contributions and proportionate share of contributions	446,480	63,137	461,828	492,719
Subtotal	<u>\$ 2,032,903</u>	<u>\$ 9,095,849</u>	<u>\$ 512,218</u>	<u>\$ 7,026,981</u>
District's contributions subsequent to the measurement date	433,969	3,679,848	-	-
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b><u>\$ 2,466,872</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 12,775,697</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 512,218</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 7,026,981</u></b>

( XIII. ) (Continued)

District contributions subsequent to the measurement date which will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2025. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

<u>Year</u>	<u>ERS</u>	<u>TRS</u>
2025	\$ -	\$ (2,893,604)
2026	782,474	6,514,669
2027	1,132,025	(1,148,796)
2028	(363,001)	(1,275,698)
2029	(30,813)	634,365
Thereafter	-	237,932
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 1,520,685</b>	<b>\$ 2,068,868</b>

**E. Actuarial Assumptions**

The total pension liability as of the measurement date was determined by using an actuarial valuation as noted in the table below, with update procedures used to roll forward the total pension liability to the measurement date. The actuarial valuations used the following actuarial assumptions:

	<u>ERS</u>	<u>TRS</u>
Measurement date	March 31, 2025	June 30, 2024
Actuarial valuation date	April 1, 2024	June 30, 2023
Interest rate	5.90%	6.95%
Salary scale	4.30%	4.40%
Decrement tables	April 1, 2016- March 31, 2020 System's Experience	July 1, 2015- June 30, 2020 System's Experience
Inflation rate	2.90%	2.40%
COLA's	1.50%	1.30%

For ERS, annuitant mortality rates are based on April 1, 2010 – March 31, 2015 System experience with adjustments for mortality improvements based on the Society of Actuaries' Scale MP-2021. For TRS, annuitant mortality rates are based on plan member experience adjustments for mortality improvements based on Society of Actuaries Scale MP-2021.

The long-term rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building block method in which best estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns net of investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of the arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the target asset allocation as of March 31, 2025 for ERS and June 30, 2024 for TRS are summarized as follows:

( XIII. ) (Continued)

<b>Long Term Expected Rate of Return</b>		
	<b><u>ERS</u></b>	<b><u>TRS</u></b>
Measurement date	March 31, 2025	June 30, 2024
<b><u>Asset Type -</u></b>		
Domestic equity	3.54%	6.60%
International equity	6.57%	7.40%
Global equity	n/a	6.90%
Private equity	7.25%	10.00%
Real estate	4.95%	6.30%
Opportunistic portfolios	5.25%	n/a
Real assets	5.55%	n/a
Global bonds	n/a	2.50%
Cash	25.00%	0.50%
Private debt	n/a	5.90%
Real estate debt	n/a	3.90%
High-yield bonds	n/a	4.80%
Domestic fixed income	n/a	2.60%
Fixed income	2.00%	n/a
Credit	5.40%	n/a

The real rate of return is net of the long-term inflation assumption of 2.90% for ERS and 2.40% for TRS.

**F. Discount Rate**

The discount rate used to calculate the total pension liability was 5.90% for ERS and 6.95% for TRS. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes that contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be made at statutorily required rates, actuarially. Based upon the assumptions, the Systems' fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

**G. Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability to the Discount Rate Assumption**

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 5.90% for ERS and 6.95% for TRS, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension asset/(liability) would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (4.90% for ERS and 5.95% for TRS) or 1-percentage-point higher (6.90% for ERS and 7.95% for TRS) than the current assumption :

( XIII. ) (Continued)

<u>ERS</u>	<b>1% Decrease</b> <b><u>(4.90%)</u></b>	<b>Current</b> <b>Assumption</b> <b><u>(5.90%)</u></b>	<b>1% Increase</b> <b><u>(6.90%)</u></b>
Employer's proportionate share of the net pension asset (liability)	\$ (12,456,000)	\$ (4,303,890)	\$ 2,503,127

<u>TRS</u>	<b>1% Decrease</b> <b><u>(5.95%)</u></b>	<b>Current</b> <b>Assumption</b> <b><u>(6.95%)</u></b>	<b>1% Increase</b> <b><u>(7.95%)</u></b>
Employer's proportionate share of the net pension asset (liability)	\$ (24,908,744)	\$ 5,392,603	\$ 30,876,849

**H. Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position**

The components of the current year net pension asset/(liability) of the employers as of the respective valuation dates, were as follows:

	<b>(In Thousands)</b>	
	<b><u>ERS</u></b>	<b><u>TRS</u></b>
Measurement date	March 31, 2025	June 30, 2024
Employers' total pension liability	\$ 247,600,239	\$ 142,837,827
Plan net position	230,454,512	145,821,435
Employers' net pension asset/(liability)	<b><u>\$ (17,145,727)</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 2,983,608</u></b>
Ratio of plan net position to the employers' total pension asset/(liability)	93.08%	102.10%

**I. Payables to the Pension Plan**

For ERS, employer contributions are paid annually based on the System's fiscal year which ends on March 31<sup>st</sup>. Accrued retirement contributions as of June 30, 2025 represent the projected employer contribution for the period of April 1, 2025 through June 30, 2025 based on paid ERS wages multiplied by the employer's contribution rate, by tier. Accrued retirement contributions as of June 30, 2025 amounted to \$433,696.

For TRS, employer and employee contributions for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025 are paid to the System in September, October and November 2025 through a state aid intercept. Accrued retirement contributions as of June 30, 2025 represent employee and employer contributions for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025 based on paid TRS wages multiplied by the employer's contribution rate, by tier and employee contributions for the fiscal year as reported to the TRS System. Accrued retirement contributions as of June 30, 2025 amounted to \$4,112,530.

**XIV. Postemployment Benefits**

**A. General Information About the OPEB Plan**

*Plan Description* – The District’s defined benefit OPEB plan, provides OPEB for all permanent full-time general and public safety employees of the District. The plan is a single employer defined benefit OPEB plan administered by the District. Article 11 of the State Compiled Statutes grants the authority to establish and amend the benefit terms and financing requirements to the District Board. No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of Statement 75.

*Benefits Provided* – The District provides healthcare and life insurance benefits for retirees and their dependents. The benefit terms are dependent on which contract each employee falls under. The specifics of each contract are on file at the District offices and are available upon request.

*Employees Covered by Benefit Terms* – At June 30, 2025, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

Inactive employees or beneficiaries currently receiving benefit payments	554
Active Employees	<u>227</u>
<b>Total</b>	<b><u><u>781</u></u></b>

**B. Total OPEB Liability**

The District’s total OPEB liability of \$35,242,052 was measured as of June 30, 2025, and was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date.

*Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs* – The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2025 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

Inflation	2.40%
Salary Increases	2.40%, average, including inflation
Discount Rate	5.20%
Healthcare Cost Trend Rates	Initial rate of 6.60%, decreasing to an ultimate rate of 3.80% pre-65 and initial rate of 7.30% decreasing to an ultimate rate of 3.80% for post-65
Retirees' Share of Benefit-Related Costs	Varies depending on contract

The discount rate was based on the Bond Buyer General Obligation 20-Bond Municipal Index.

Mortality rates were based on the Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2021 ultimate scale.

( XIV. ) (Continued)

C. **Changes in the Total OPEB Liability**

Balance at June 30, 2024	<u>\$ 52,625,256</u>
<b><u>Changes for the Year -</u></b>	
Service cost	\$ 1,885,642
Interest	2,108,564
Effect of demographic gains or losses	(15,088,913)
Changes in assumptions or other inputs	(4,556,006)
Benefit payments	(1,732,491)
Net Changes	<u>\$ (17,383,204)</u>
<b>Balance at June 30, 2025</b>	<b><u>\$ 35,242,052</u></b>

Changes of assumptions and other inputs reflect a change in the discount rate from 3.93% in 2024 to 5.20% in 2025. Overall membership remained consistent at 781.

*Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate* – The following presents the total OPEB liability of the District, as well as what the District’s total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (4.20%) or 1-percentage-point higher (6.20%) than the current discount rate:

	<b>1% Decrease</b>	<b>Discount</b>	<b>1% Increase</b>
	<b><u>(4.20%)</u></b>	<b>Rate</b>	<b><u>(6.20%)</u></b>
		<b><u>(5.20%)</u></b>	
Total OPEB Liability	\$ 38,850,743	\$ 35,242,052	\$ 32,016,017

*Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates* – The following presents the total OPEB liability of the District, as well as what the District’s total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1-percentage-point lower (5.60% decreasing to 2.80%) or 1-percentage-point higher (7.60% decreasing to 4.80%) than the current healthcare cost trend rate:

	<b>1% Decrease</b>	<b>Healthcare</b>	<b>1% Increase</b>
	<b><u>(5.60%</u></b>	<b>Cost Trend Rates</b>	<b><u>(7.60%</u></b>
	<b>Decreasing</b>	<b><u>(6.60%</u></b>	<b>Decreasing</b>
	<b><u>to 2.80%)</u></b>	<b>Decreasing</b>	<b><u>(7.60%</u></b>
		<b><u>to 3.80%)</u></b>	<b>Decreasing</b>
			<b><u>to 4.80%)</u></b>
Total OPEB Liability	\$ 30,962,748	\$ 35,242,052	\$ 40,372,227

( XIV. ) (Continued)

**D. OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB**

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District recognized OPEB expense of \$(146,239). At June 30, 2025, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 2,200,278	\$ 22,427,463
Changes of assumptions	7,074,042	14,340,201
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 9,274,320</b>	<b>\$ 36,767,664</b>

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

<u>Year</u>	
2026	\$ (4,140,445)
2027	(4,140,445)
2028	(4,140,445)
2029	(4,140,445)
2030	(2,817,503)
Thereafter	(8,114,061)
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ (27,493,344)</b>

**XV. Risk Management**

**A. General Information**

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to injuries to employees, theft, damages, natural disasters, etc. These risks are covered by commercial insurance purchased from independent third parties. Settled claims from these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage for the past two years.

**B. Health Plan**

For its employee health and dental insurance coverage the Victor Central School District is a Participant in the Finger Lakes Area School Health Plan (FLASHP). FLASHP was formed under Article 5-G of the New York State Municipal Law. FLASHP is a non-risk-retained public entity risk pool for its employees' health and dental insurance coverage. The pool is operated for the benefit of municipal corporations (city, town, village, fire district, school district or board of cooperative educational services - BOCES) and community colleges located within the Finger Lakes Region in New York. Current membership includes thirty-seven (37) Participants.

( XV. ) (Continued)

FLASHP contracts with an insurance company to provide services for all of its members. FLASHP negotiates and approves annual contracts from the insurance company for the Participants' health and dental insurance coverage. The District is billed directly by and pays the monthly premiums to the insurance carrier for this coverage. The District has essentially transferred all related risks to the insurance carrier. During the year ended June 30, 2025, the District incurred premiums or contribution expenditures totaling \$15,124,532.

**C. Workers' Compensation**

The District is a Participant in the Wayne-Finger Lakes School Workers' Compensation Plan (Plan). The Plan is sponsored by the Ontario-Seneca-Yates-Cayuga-Wayne Counties Board of Cooperative Educational Services (Wayne-Finger Lakes BOCES). The Plan's objectives are to furnish workers' compensation benefits at a significant cost savings and to provide for risk management to reduce future liability for workers compensation. Membership in the Plan may be offered to any component district of Wayne-Finger Lakes BOCES with the approval of the Board of Trustees. Such membership shall become effective on the first day of the calendar month following the adoption by the Board of Trustees of the resolution to accept a new Participant. Current membership of the Plan includes Participants from twenty-three (23) municipal corporations.

Voluntary withdrawal from the Plan is subject to the following constraints:

1. Effective only once annually on the last day of the Plan year.
2. Notice on intention to withdraw must be given in writing to the Chairperson of the Board of Trustees and Treasurer not less than one (1) year prior to the end of the Plan year. Failure to provide at least one (1) years' notice will result in continued membership in the plan for another year unless all other Participants consents to such withdrawal.
3. Participant is responsible for their pro-rata share of exit fees (claim liability fee, administrative fee, and insurance cost) or entitled to any pro-rata share of surplus at the end of the Plan year in which withdrawal occurs including actual expenses and recognition of any claims/expenses incurred at the time of withdrawal but not yet paid.

The Plan is administered by Wayne-Finger Lakes BOCES. The Plan Participants are charged an annual assessment which is allocated in light of comparative experience and relative exposure based on the estimated total liability of the participating members actuarially computed each year. However, if the Board of Trustees determines that the liabilities of the Plan will exceed its cash assets, after taking into account any "excess insurance", the Board of Trustees shall determine the amount needed to meet such deficiency and shall assess such amount against all Participants their pro-rata share, such additional assessment is due within sixty (60) days after written notification from the Chairperson of the Board of Trustees.

The Plan purchases, on an annual basis, stop-loss insurance to limit exposure for claims paid. The Plan establishes a liability for both reported and unreported insured events, which includes estimates of both future payments of losses and related claim adjustment expenses. However, because actual claims costs depend on complex factors, the process used in computing claims liabilities does not necessarily result in an exact amount. Such claims are based on the ultimate cost of claims (including future claim adjustment expenses) that have been reported but not settled and claims that have been incurred but not reported. Adjustments to claims liabilities are charged or credited to expenses in the period in which they are made. During the year ended June 30, 2025, the District incurred premiums or contribution expenditures totaling \$308,441.

The Plan is audited on an annual basis and is available at the Wayne-Finger Lakes BOCES administrative offices. The most recent audit available for the year ended June 30, 2024, revealed that the Plan is fully funded.

**( XV. ) (Continued)**

**D. Unemployment**

District employees are entitled to coverage under the New York State Unemployment Insurance Law. The District has elected to discharge its liability to the New York State Unemployment Insurance Fund (the Fund) by the benefit reimbursement method, a dollar-for-dollar reimbursement to the fund for benefits paid from the fund to former employees. The District has established a self-insurance fund to pay these claims. The claim and judgment expenditures of this program for the 2024-25 fiscal year totaled \$39,762. The balance of the fund at June 30, 2025 was \$412,867 and is recorded in the General Fund as an Unemployment Insurance Reserve. In addition, as of June 30, 2025, no loss contingencies existed or were considered probable or estimable for incurred but not reported claims payable.

**XVI. Commitments and Contingencies**

**A. Litigation**

There is no material litigation pending against the District that would not be covered by insurance.

**B. Grants**

The District has received grants, which are subject to audit by agencies of the State and Federal Governments. Such audits may result in disallowances and a request for a return of funds. Based on prior years' experience, the District's administration believes disallowances, if any, will be immaterial.

**XVII. Tax Abatement**

The County of Ontario IDA, and the District enter into various property tax abatement programs for the purpose of Economic Development. As a result, the District property tax revenue was reduced \$4,693,294. The District received payment in lieu of tax (PILOT) payment totaling \$3,590,060 to help offset the property tax reduction.

**XVIII. Subsequent Event**

On September 11, 2025, the District issued a \$3,582,015 bus bond anticipation note at a rate of 3.50% and will mature September 11, 2026.

**Required Supplementary Information**  
**VICTOR CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT, NEW YORK**  
**Schedule of Changes in District's Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratio**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2025**

<b>TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY</b>								
	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
Service cost	\$ 1,885,642	\$ 2,606,467	\$ 2,273,172	\$ 3,454,029	\$ 3,228,530	\$ 2,502,775	\$ 2,913,364	\$ 2,731,796
Interest	2,108,564	1,942,257	1,881,029	1,318,350	1,469,566	1,888,114	1,575,605	1,477,166
Changes in benefit terms	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,274,391	-
Effect of demographic gains or losses	(15,088,913)	-	(5,742,739)	-	(10,869,534)	-	5,380,598	296,954
Changes of assumptions or other inputs	(4,556,006)	(1,611,751)	3,146,375	(9,755,512)	2,149,048	8,946,612	(9,971,503)	-
Benefit payments	(1,732,491)	(1,819,220)	(1,811,415)	(1,664,056)	(1,664,846)	(1,358,958)	(1,314,811)	(1,496,311)
<b>Net Change in Total OPEB Liability</b>	<b>\$ (17,383,204)</b>	<b>\$ 1,117,753</b>	<b>\$ (253,578)</b>	<b>\$ (6,647,189)</b>	<b>\$ (5,687,236)</b>	<b>\$ 11,978,543</b>	<b>\$ 1,857,644</b>	<b>\$ 3,009,605</b>
<b>Total OPEB Liability - Beginning</b>	<b>\$ 52,625,256</b>	<b>\$ 51,507,503</b>	<b>\$ 51,761,081</b>	<b>\$ 58,408,270</b>	<b>\$ 64,095,506</b>	<b>\$ 52,116,963</b>	<b>\$ 50,259,319</b>	<b>\$ 47,249,714</b>
<b>Total OPEB Liability - Ending</b>	<b>\$ 35,242,052</b>	<b>\$ 52,625,256</b>	<b>\$ 51,507,503</b>	<b>\$ 51,761,081</b>	<b>\$ 58,408,270</b>	<b>\$ 64,095,506</b>	<b>\$ 52,116,963</b>	<b>\$ 50,259,319</b>
Covered Employee Payroll	\$ 32,705,260	\$ 28,197,936	\$ 28,197,936	\$ 27,760,795	\$ 27,760,795	\$ 22,994,408	\$ 22,994,408	\$ 25,948,333
Total OPEB Liability as a Percentage of Covered								
Employee Payroll	107.76%	186.63%	182.66%	186.45%	210.40%	278.74%	226.65%	193.69%

10 years of historical information is not available, and will be added each year subsequent to the year of implementation until 10 years of historical data is present.

**Required Supplementary Information**  
**VICTOR CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT, NEW YORK**  
**Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2025**

<b>NYSERS Pension Plan</b>										
	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
Proportion of the net pension liability (assets)	0.0251%	0.0298%	0.0261%	0.0238%	0.0234%	0.0234%	0.0212%	0.0216%	0.0214%	0.0223%
Proportionate share of the net pension liability (assets)	\$ 4,303,890	\$ 4,382,461	\$ 5,596,671	\$ (1,943,376)	\$ 23,349	\$ 6,200,188	\$ 1,500,379	\$ 696,989	\$ 2,012,546	\$ 3,572,328
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 9,972,507	\$ 9,593,606	\$ 8,294,590	\$ 7,605,939	\$ 7,793,996	\$ 7,153,767	\$ 6,601,450	\$ 6,416,905	\$ 6,159,037	\$ 7,009,341
Proportionate share of the net pension liability (assets) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	43.158%	45.681%	67.474%	(25.551%)	0.300%	86.670%	22.728%	10.862%	32.676%	50.965%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	93.08%	93.88%	90.78%	103.65%	99.95%	86.39%	96.27%	98.24%	94.70%	90.70%
<b>NYSTRS Pension Plan</b>										
	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
Proportion of the net pension liability (assets)	0.1807%	0.1731%	0.1705%	0.1724%	0.1691%	0.1665%	0.1637%	0.1628%	0.1606%	0.1587%
Proportionate share of the net pension liability (assets)	\$ (5,392,603)	\$ 1,979,054	\$ 3,272,372	\$ (29,876,478)	\$ 4,673,728	\$ (2,708,924)	\$ (2,959,590)	\$ (1,237,520)	\$ 1,719,664	\$ (16,480,448)
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 36,398,398	\$ 35,745,438	\$ 32,877,492	\$ 30,975,956	\$ 29,374,320	\$ 28,420,843	\$ 27,630,514	\$ 26,623,688	\$ 25,741,349	\$ 24,697,342
Proportionate share of the net pension liability (assets) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	(14.815%)	5.537%	9.953%	(96.451%)	15.911%	(9.531%)	(10.711%)	(4.648%)	6.681%	(66.730%)
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	102.10%	99.20%	98.60%	113.20%	97.80%	102.20%	101.53%	100.66%	99.01%	110.46%

**Required Supplementary Information**  
**VICTOR CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT, NEW YORK**  
**Schedule of District Contributions**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2025**

<b>NYSERS Pension Plan</b>										
	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
Contractually required contributions	\$ 1,383,700	\$ 1,146,669	\$ 892,690	\$ 1,125,835	\$ 1,039,856	\$ 962,095	\$ 915,938	\$ 927,484	\$ 923,767	\$ 1,092,738
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>(1,383,700)</u>	<u>(1,146,669)</u>	<u>(892,690)</u>	<u>(1,125,835)</u>	<u>(1,039,856)</u>	<u>(962,095)</u>	<u>(915,938)</u>	<u>(927,484)</u>	<u>(923,767)</u>	<u>(1,092,738)</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 9,972,507	\$ 9,593,606	\$ 8,294,590	\$ 7,605,939	\$ 7,793,996	\$ 7,153,767	\$ 6,601,450	\$ 6,416,905	\$ 6,159,037	\$ 7,009,341
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	13.88%	11.95%	10.76%	14.80%	13.34%	13.45%	13.87%	14.45%	15.00%	15.59%
<b>NYSTRS Pension Plan</b>										
	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
Contractually required contributions	4,112,530	\$ 3,851,513	\$ 3,677,708	\$ 3,269,878	\$ 3,008,768	\$ 2,708,924	\$ 3,144,786	\$ 2,787,779	\$ 3,217,121	\$ 3,484,308
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>(4,112,530)</u>	<u>(3,851,513)</u>	<u>(3,677,708)</u>	<u>(3,269,878)</u>	<u>(3,008,768)</u>	<u>(2,708,924)</u>	<u>(3,144,786)</u>	<u>(2,787,779)</u>	<u>(3,217,121)</u>	<u>(3,484,308)</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 36,398,398	\$ 35,745,438	\$ 32,877,492	\$ 30,975,956	\$ 29,374,320	\$ 28,420,843	\$ 27,630,514	\$ 26,623,688	\$ 25,741,349	\$ 24,697,342
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	11.30%	10.77%	11.19%	10.56%	10.24%	9.53%	11.38%	10.47%	12.50%	14.11%

(See Independent Auditors' Report)

**Required Supplementary Information**  
**VICTOR CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT, NEW YORK**  
**Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance -**  
**Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual - General Fund**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2025**

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Amended Budget</u>	<u>Current Year's Revenues</u>	<u>Over (Under) Revised Budget</u>
<b>REVENUES</b>				
<b>Local Sources -</b>				
Real property taxes	\$ 58,737,559	\$ 56,589,086	\$ 56,589,086	\$ -
Real property tax items	3,528,225	5,707,556	5,984,160	276,604
Non-property taxes	100,000	57,991	57,991	-
Charges for services	205,000	216,152	339,337	123,185
Use of money and property	150,000	1,475,000	2,559,797	1,084,797
Sale of property and compensation for loss	-	-	14,235	14,235
Miscellaneous	500,000	500,000	1,066,804	566,804
Interfund revenues	-	-	16,611	16,611
<b>State Sources -</b>				
Basic formula	36,409,744	26,625,955	26,641,415	15,460
Lottery aid	-	8,439,291	8,439,291	-
BOCES	3,094,276	3,127,110	3,213,168	86,058
Textbooks	247,223	254,203	254,203	-
<b>All Other Aid -</b>				
Computer software	127,536	128,562	128,562	-
Library loan	25,356	26,143	26,143	-
Other aid	-	2,870	24,785	21,915
<b>Federal Sources</b>	<b>100,000</b>	<b>75,000</b>	<b>87,130</b>	<b>12,130</b>
<b>TOTAL REVENUES</b>	<b><u>\$ 103,224,919</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 103,224,919</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 105,442,718</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 2,217,799</u></b>
Appropriated reserves	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 28,431,861</u>		
Prior year encumbrances	<u>\$ 430,439</u>	<u>\$ 430,439</u>		
<b>TOTAL REVENUES AND APPROPRIATED RESERVES/ FUND BALANCE</b>	<b><u>\$ 103,655,358</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 132,087,219</u></b>		

**Required Supplementary Information**  
**VICTOR CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT, NEW YORK**  
**Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance -**  
**Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual - General Fund**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2025**

	<u>Original</u> <u>Budget</u>	<u>Amended</u> <u>Budget</u>	<u>Current</u> <u>Year's</u> <u>Expenditures</u>	<u>Encumbrances</u>	<u>Unencumbered</u> <u>Balances</u>
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>					
<b>General Support -</b>					
Board of education	\$ 96,591	\$ 120,903	\$ 118,489	\$ 817	\$ 1,597
Central administration	297,190	291,698	291,263	-	435
Finance	643,917	792,304	782,362	-	9,942
Staff	879,082	874,571	860,920	733	12,918
Central services	6,742,532	7,230,297	7,010,459	119,391	100,447
Special items	1,299,330	1,321,503	1,321,500	-	3
<b>Instructional -</b>					
Instruction, administration and improvement	2,903,256	3,261,502	3,192,706	4,455	64,341
Teaching - regular school	25,917,283	26,068,483	25,219,132	16,207	833,144
Programs for children with handicapping conditions	13,242,750	13,114,139	12,480,311	396	633,432
Occupational education	835,000	967,095	967,095	-	-
Teaching - special schools	38,800	111,616	110,256	-	1,360
Instructional media	2,888,741	3,433,077	3,417,862	-	15,215
Pupil services	6,400,025	6,539,306	5,880,823	18,765	639,718
<b>Pupil Transportation</b>	4,515,385	4,808,950	4,462,709	5,546	340,695
<b>Community Services</b>	44,900	46,459	41,559	-	4,900
<b>Employee Benefits</b>	29,525,724	27,063,207	24,460,041	-	2,603,166
<b>Debt service - principal</b>	4,900,430	5,097,902	5,097,902	-	-
<b>Debt service - interest</b>	2,284,422	2,312,346	2,312,294	-	52
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURES</b>	<u>\$ 103,455,358</u>	<u>\$ 103,455,358</u>	<u>\$ 98,027,683</u>	<u>\$ 166,310</u>	<u>\$ 5,261,365</u>
<b>Other Uses -</b>					
Transfers - out	\$ 200,000	\$ 28,631,861	\$ 28,598,561	\$ -	\$ 33,300
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURES AND OTHER USES</b>	<u>\$ 103,655,358</u>	<u>\$ 132,087,219</u>	<u>\$ 126,626,244</u>	<u>\$ 166,310</u>	<u>\$ 5,294,665</u>
<b>NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE</b>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (21,183,526)</u>		
<b>FUND BALANCE, BEGINNING OF YEAR</b>	<u>39,501,439</u>	<u>39,501,439</u>	<u>39,501,439</u>		
<b>FUND BALANCE, END OF YEAR</b>	<u>\$ 39,501,439</u>	<u>\$ 39,501,439</u>	<u>\$ 18,317,913</u>		

**Note to Required Supplementary Information:**

A reconciliation is not necessary since encumbrances are presented in a separate column on this schedule.

Supplementary Information  
**VICTOR CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT, NEW YORK**  
**Schedule of Change From Adopted Budget To Final Budget**  
**And The Real Property Tax Limit**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2025**

**CHANGE FROM ADOPTED BUDGET TO FINAL BUDGET:**

Adopted budget		\$ 103,224,919
Prior year's encumbrances		<u>430,439</u>
<b>Original Budget</b>		<b>\$ 103,655,358</b>
Budget revisions -		
Voter approved capital reserve use		<u>28,431,861</u>
<b>FINAL BUDGET</b>		<b><u><u>\$ 132,087,219</u></u></b>

**SECTION 1318 OF REAL PROPERTY TAX LAW LIMIT CALCULATION:**

2024-25 voter approved expenditure budget		\$ 109,771,405
<u>Unrestricted fund balance:</u>		
Assigned fund balance	\$ 3,824,620	
Unassigned fund balance	<u>4,390,856</u>	
Total Unrestricted fund balance	<u>\$ 8,215,476</u>	
<u>Less adjustments:</u>		
Appropriated fund balance	\$ 3,658,310	
Encumbrances included in assigned fund balance	<u>166,310</u>	
Total adjustments	<u>\$ 3,824,620</u>	
General fund fund balance subject to Section 1318 of Real Property Tax Law		<u>4,390,856</u>
<b>ACTUAL PERCENTAGE</b>		<b><u><u>4.00%</u></u></b>

Supplementary Information  
**VICTOR CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT, NEW YORK**  
**CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND**  
**Schedule of Project Expenditures**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2025**

<u>Project Title</u>	<u>Original</u> <u>Appropriation</u>	<u>Revised</u> <u>Appropriation</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>			<u>Unexpended</u> <u>Balance</u>	<u>Methods of Financing</u>			<u>Fund</u> <u>Balance</u>
			<u>Prior</u> <u>Years</u>	<u>Current</u> <u>Year</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Obligations</u>	<u>Local</u> <u>Sources</u>	<u>Total</u>	
Bus Purchases 2019-20	\$ 879,000	\$ 878,844	\$ 878,844	\$ -	\$ 878,844	\$ -	\$ 879,000	\$ -	\$ 879,000	\$ 156
Bus Purchases 2020-21	865,000	859,819	859,819	-	859,819	-	687,731	-	687,731	(172,088)
Bus Purchase 2021-22	977,036	829,881	829,881	-	829,881	-	519,000	-	519,000	(310,881)
Bus Purchase 2022-23	1,052,000	1,052,000	995,534	-	995,534	56,466	390,814	-	390,814	(604,720)
Bus Purchase 2023-24	1,185,000	1,185,000	1,076,958	-	1,076,958	108,042	210,400	-	210,400	(866,558)
Bus Purchase 2024-25	1,375,000	1,375,000	-	1,170,376	1,170,376	204,624	-	-	-	(1,170,376)
2024 \$99M Capital Project	99,419,031	99,419,031	-	1,535,128	1,535,128	97,883,903	-	28,431,861	28,431,861	26,896,733
Vehicle Purchase 2023-24	210,000	210,000	202,236	-	202,236	7,764	-	-	-	(202,236)
Campus Improvement 2019	29,287,427	29,287,427	29,287,427	-	29,287,427	-	26,787,427	2,500,000	29,287,427	-
Leases	733,631	733,631	-	733,631	733,631	-	733,631	-	733,631	-
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>\$ 135,983,125</b>	<b>\$ 135,830,633</b>	<b>\$ 34,130,699</b>	<b>\$ 3,439,135</b>	<b>\$ 37,569,834</b>	<b>\$ 98,260,799</b>	<b>\$ 30,208,003</b>	<b>\$ 30,931,861</b>	<b>\$ 61,139,864</b>	<b>\$ 23,570,030</b>

(See Independent Auditors' Report)

**Supplementary Information**  
**VICTOR CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT, NEW YORK**  
**Combining Balance Sheet - Nonmajor Governmental Funds**  
**June 30, 2025**

	<u>Special</u>		<u>Total</u>
	<u>Revenue Fund</u>		<u>Nonmajor</u>
	<u>School</u>	<u>Debt</u>	<u>Governmental</u>
	<u>Lunch</u>	<u>Service</u>	<u>Funds</u>
	<u>Fund</u>	<u>Fund</u>	
<b>ASSETS</b>			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ (90,015)	\$ 3,039,158	\$ 2,949,143
Receivables	189,325	-	189,325
Inventories	67,802	-	67,802
Due from other funds	733,389	212,031	945,420
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<b><u>\$ 900,501</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 3,251,189</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 4,151,690</u></b>
 <b>LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES</b>			
<b><u>Liabilities</u> -</b>			
Accounts payable	\$ 18,103	\$ -	\$ 18,103
Accrued liabilities	23,756	-	23,756
Due to other funds	106,664	-	106,664
Due to other governments	583	-	583
Unearned revenue	57,615	-	57,615
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>	<b><u>\$ 206,721</u></b>	<b><u>\$ -</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 206,721</u></b>
 <b><u>Fund Balances</u> -</b>			
Nonspendable	\$ 67,802	\$ -	\$ 67,802
Restricted	-	3,251,189	3,251,189
Assigned	625,978	-	625,978
<b>TOTAL FUND BALANCE</b>	<b><u>\$ 693,780</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 3,251,189</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 3,944,969</u></b>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND</b>			
<b>FUND BALANCES</b>	<b><u>\$ 900,501</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 3,251,189</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 4,151,690</u></b>

**Supplementary Information**  
**VICTOR CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT, NEW YORK**  
**Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances**  
**Nonmajor Governmental Funds**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2025**

	<u>Special Revenue Fund</u>		<u>Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds</u>
	<u>School Lunch Fund</u>	<u>Debt Service Fund</u>	
<b>REVENUES</b>			
Use of money and property	\$ 1,447	\$ 262,573	\$ 264,020
Miscellaneous	7,483	-	7,483
State sources	1,239,804	-	1,239,804
Federal sources	1,359,570	-	1,359,570
Sales	360,235	-	360,235
<b>TOTAL REVENUES</b>	<b><u>\$ 2,968,539</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 262,573</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 3,231,112</u></b>
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>			
Employee benefits	\$ 379,577	\$ -	\$ 379,577
Cost of sales	1,487,214	-	1,487,214
Other expenses	1,096,270	-	1,096,270
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURES</b>	<b><u>\$ 2,963,061</u></b>	<b><u>\$ -</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 2,963,061</u></b>
<b>EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES</b>	<b><u>\$ 5,478</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 262,573</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 268,051</u></b>
<b>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)</b>			
Premium on obligations issued	\$ -	\$ 14,595	\$ 14,595
<b>TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)</b>	<b><u>\$ -</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 14,595</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 14,595</u></b>
<b>NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE</b>	<b><u>\$ 5,478</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 277,168</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 282,646</u></b>
<b>FUND BALANCE, BEGINNING OF YEAR</b>	<b><u>688,302</u></b>	<b><u>2,974,021</u></b>	<b><u>3,662,323</u></b>
<b>FUND BALANCE, END OF YEAR</b>	<b><u>\$ 693,780</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 3,251,189</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 3,944,969</u></b>

(See Independent Auditors' Report)

**Supplementary Information**  
**VICTOR CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT, NEW YORK**  
**Net Investment in Capital Assets/Right to Use Assets**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2025**

<b>Capital Assets/Right to Use Assets, net</b>		\$ 119,943,078
<b>Deduct:</b>		
Serial bond payable	\$ 38,580,000	
Lease liability	733,238	
Energy performance contract	2,540,501	
Unamortized bond premium	4,463,532	
Assets purchased with short-term financing	3,326,859	
Other debt related to capital assets	<u>1,196,637</u>	
		<u>50,840,767</u>
<b>Net Investment in Capital Assets/Right to Use Assets</b>		<b><u><u>\$ 69,102,311</u></u></b>

**Supplementary Information**  
**VICTOR CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT, NEW YORK**  
**SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2025**

<u>Grantor / Pass - Through Agency</u> <u>Federal Award Cluster / Program</u>	<u>Assistance</u> <u>Lising</u> <u>Number</u>	<u>Pass-Through</u> <u>Agency</u> <u>Number</u>	<u>Total</u> <u>Expenditures</u>
<b><u>U.S. Department of Education:</u></b>			
<b><u>Passed Through NYS Education Department -</u></b>			
<b><u>Special Education Cluster IDEA -</u></b>			
Special Education - Grants to States (IDEA, Part B)	84.027	0032-25-0673	\$ 969,453
Special Education - Preschool Grants (IDEA Preschool)	84.173	0033-25-0673	23,430
<b><i>Total Special Education Cluster IDEA</i></b>			<b><u>\$ 992,883</u></b>
<b><u>Education Stabilization Fund -</u></b>			
ARP - ESSER 3-COVID-19	84.425U	5880-21-2215	\$ 2,947
ARP - SLR Learning Loss-COVID-19	84.425U	5884-21-2215	138,205
ARP - Homeless-COVID-19	84.425W	5218-21-2215	1,028
<b><i>Total Education Stabilization Fund</i></b>			<b><u>\$ 142,180</u></b>
Title IIA - Supporting Effective Instruction State Grant	84.367	0147-25-2215	92,863
Title IIIA - Immigrant Education	84.365	0293-25-2215	13,562
Title IVA - Student Support and Academic Enrichment Grants	84.424	0204-25-2215	29,579
Title I - Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	0021-24-2215	2,370
Title I	84.010	0021-25-2215	371,633
<b>Total U.S. Department of Education</b>			<b><u>\$ 1,645,070</u></b>
<b><u>U.S. Department of Agriculture:</u></b>			
<b><u>Passed Through NYS Education Department -</u></b>			
<b><u>Child Nutrition Cluster -</u></b>			
National School Lunch Program	10.555	26170106	\$ 859,607
National School Lunch Program-Non-Cash Assistance (Commodities)	10.555	26170106	149,110
Supply Chain Assistance-COVID-19	10.555	26170106	89,576
National School Breakfast Program	10.553	26170106	232,016
<b><i>Total Child Nutrition Cluster</i></b>			<b><u>\$ 1,330,309</u></b>
Local Food for Schools	10.185	26170107	29,261
<b>Total U.S. Department of Agriculture</b>			<b><u>\$ 1,359,570</u></b>
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS</b>			<b><u>\$ 3,004,640</u></b>



BUSINESS  
ADVISORS  
AND CPAS

**Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting  
and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit  
of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance With  
*Government Auditing Standards***

**Independent Auditors' Report**

To the Board of Education  
Victor Central School District, New York

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Victor Central School District, New York (the District) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 6, 2025.

***Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting***

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified.

### ***Report on Compliance and Other Matters***

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

### ***Purpose of this Report***

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

*Mengel, Metzger, Barw & Co. LLP*

Rochester, New York  
October 6, 2025