

Videos

Ancient Civilizations

The Fertile Crescent

[The Sumerians](#)

[Babylonian Empire](#)

[Hittites and Phoenicians](#)

[Hittites and Phoenicians 2](#)

[Ancient Hebrews](#)

[Assyrian and Chaldean Empires](#)

[The Persian Empire](#)

[Ancient Egypt](#)

[The Fertile Crescent](#)

Ancient Greece

[Early Greece](#)

[Athens](#)

[Sparta](#)

[Persian Wars](#)

[Peloponnesian Wars](#)

[Macedonian and Hellenistic Age](#)

[Ancient Greece](#)

Ancient India

[Ancient India: Overview](#)

[Culture of Ancient India](#)

[Ancient India](#)

Ancient China

[Shang and Zhou Dynasties](#)

[Emperor Qin and Han Dynasty](#)

[Ancient China](#)

The Roman Republic

[Beginning of the Roman Republic](#)

[Roman Republic: Government and Law](#)

[Roman Military](#)

[Punic \(Phoenician\) Wars](#)

[Decline of the Roman Republic](#)

[The Roman Republic](#)

The Roman Empire

[Beginning of the Roman Empire](#)

[Roman Art and Architecture](#)

[Roman Emperors](#)

[Christianity](#)

[Fall of the Roman Empire](#)

[The Roman Empire](#)

[*Roman Civilizations \(Republic and Empire\)](#)

Medieval and Early Modern Civilizations

Medieval Europe

[Medieval Europe Geography](#)

[Medieval Byzantine Empire](#)

[Medieval Byzantine Society](#)

[Barbarian Europe](#)

[The Spread of Christianity and Roman Values](#)

[Founding of Western Europe](#)

[Founding of England, Scotland, Ireland, and Wales](#)

[Medieval Russia](#)

[Feudalism](#)

[The Age of Faith](#)

[The Crusades](#)

[Conflict Between Kings and Popes](#)

[Development of Individual Liberty](#)

[Muslims and Jews in Medieval Europe](#)

[Art, Architecture, and Education](#)

[The End of Medieval Society](#)

[Medieval Europe](#)

Islamic Civilizations

[Geography of Arabia](#)

[Beginnings of Islam](#)

[Spread of Islam](#)

[Golden Age of Islam](#)

[Islamic Art](#)

[Ottoman Turks](#)

[Medieval Islamic Civilizations](#)

Genghis Khan and the Mongols

[Genghis Khan and the Mongols](#)

Medieval Africa

[Geography of Africa](#)

[Ghana and West Africa](#)

[East Africa](#)

[Medieval Africa](#)

Medieval China

[Geography of China](#)

[Sui, Tang, and Song Dynasties](#)

[Mongols and Ming Dynasty](#)

[Medieval China](#)

Medieval Japan

[Medieval Japan](#)

Meso-America and South America

[Geography of Meso-America and South America](#)

[Mayas](#)

[Incas](#)

[Aztecs](#)

[Meso-American and South American Civilizations](#)

Early Modern Europe

[Renaissance](#)

[Reformation](#)

[Exploration](#)

[Enlightenment](#)

American History

I. Medieval Beginnings of the United States of America

[Age of Exploration and Christopher Columbus](#)

[The Reformation and the Enlightenment](#)

II. European Colonization of America

[Native Americans](#)

[Spanish and French Colonies in America](#)

[Jamestown and Plymouth Plantation](#)

[Life in the Colonies](#)

[Life in the Southern Colonies](#)

[The New England Colonies](#)

[The Middle Colonies](#)

[Early Indian Wars](#)

[European Colonization of America](#)

III. The American Revolution

[Early Causes of the American Revolution](#)

[Land Regulation, Taxes, and Conflict](#)

[Moving Toward War](#)

[The Beginning of the American Revolution](#)

[The Declaration of Independence](#)

[Defeat, Surprise, and Survival](#)

[The American Revolution](#)

IV. The Articles of Confederation: 1777-1789

[The Articles of Confederation](#)

V. The Constitution

[Making of the Constitution](#)

[Principles of the Constitution](#)

[Individual Rights](#)

[The Constitution](#)

VI. Era of the Founding Fathers, 1787-1825

[Ratification of the Constitution](#)

[The American People](#)

[Father of the Country](#)

[Presidency of John Adams](#)

[Supreme Court, Judicial Review, Capitalism](#)

[Presidency of Thomas Jefferson](#)

[Presidency of James Madison](#)

[Era of Good Feelings](#)

[American Spirit and Industry in the Free North](#)

[Railroads, the Post Office, and the Politicization of News](#)

[The Missouri Compromise](#)

[Era of the Founding Fathers](#)

VII. The Beginning of Big Government, 1825-1836

[The Election of 1824 and the Presidency of John Q. Adams](#)

[The Age of Jackson](#)

[The Beginning of Big Government](#)

***VIII. Empire of Liberty or Manifest Destiny, 1836-1848**

[Change in America, Industrialization, Religion, and Social Change](#)

[Education in America through the Civil War](#)

[The Southwest and the War for Texas Independence, \(1835-1836\)](#)

[Presidencies of Van Buren, Harrison, and Tyler](#)

[Presidency of Polk and the Mexican-American War](#)

[The California Gold Rush and the Oregon Trail](#)

[Empire of Liberty or Manifest Destiny](#)

IX. Sectionalism

[The South](#)

[The North](#)

[The West](#)

[Immigration](#)

[Sectionalism](#)

X. The Slavery Crisis Becomes Violent, 1848-1860

[Political Instability and the End of Westward Expansion](#)

[Presidencies of Taylor, Fillmore, Pierce, and Buchanan](#)

[The Decade Preceding the Civil War](#)

[Abraham Lincoln](#)

[The Slavery Crisis Becomes Violent](#)

XI. The Civil War

[The Election of 1860](#)

[Secession and the Confederate States of America](#)

[Fort Sumter and the War on Paper](#)

[Bull Run and the Beginning of the War](#)

[Growth of Government](#)

[Emancipation Proclamation](#)

[Hard War](#)

[Unconditional Surrender Grant and Lincoln's Reelection](#)