NIGRO & NIGRO PC

A Professional Accountancy Corporation

December 1, 2022

To the Board of Education
Orange Unified School District

We have audited the financial statements of the Measure S General Obligation Bond Building Fund of Orange Unified School District for the year ended June 30, 2022. Professional standards require that we provide you with information about our responsibilities under generally accepted auditing standards (and, if applicable, *Government Auditing Standards* and the Uniform Guidance), as well as certain information related to the planned scope and timing of our audit. We have communicated such information in our letter to you dated February 21, 2022. Professional standards also require that we communicate to you the following information related to our audit.

Significant Audit Matters

Qualitative Aspects of Accounting Practices

Management is responsible for the selection and use of appropriate accounting policies. The significant accounting policies used by the District are described in Note 1 to the financial statements.

As described in Note 1 to the financial statements, the District changed accounting policies related to leases by adopting Statement of Governmental Accounting Standards (GASB Statement) No. 87 in the 2021-22 fiscal year. Accordingly, the cumulative effect of the accounting change as of the beginning of the year is reported in the Statement of Net Position. We noted no transactions entered into by the District during the year for which there is a lack of authoritative guidance or consensus. All significant transactions have been recognized in the financial statements in the proper period.

Accounting estimates are an integral part of the financial statements prepared by management and are based on management's knowledge and experience about past and current events and assumptions about future events. Certain accounting estimates are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements and because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ significantly from those expected. There were no sensitive estimates affecting the financial statements of the Measure S General Obligation Bond Building Fund.

The financial statement disclosures are neutral, consistent, and clear.

Difficulties Encountered in Performing the Audit

We encountered no significant difficulties in dealing with management in performing and completing our audit.

Corrected and Uncorrected Misstatements

Professional standards require us to accumulate all known and likely misstatements identified during the audit, other than those that are clearly trivial, and communicate them to the appropriate level of management.

There were no misstatements identified during our audit that were communicated to management.

Jeff Nigro, CPA, CFE | Elizabeth Nigro, CPA | Shannon Bishop, CPA | Peter Glenn, CPA, CFE | Paul J. Kaymark, CPA | Jessica Berry, CPA

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Disagreements with Management

For purposes of this letter, a disagreement with management is a financial accounting, reporting, or auditing matter, whether or not resolved to our satisfaction, that could be significant to the financial statements or the auditor's report. We are pleased to report that no such disagreements arose during the course of our audit.

Management Representations

We have requested certain representations from management that are included in the management representation letter dated November 10, 2022.

Management Consultations with Other Independent Accountants

In some cases, management may decide to consult with other accountants about auditing and accounting matters, similar to obtaining a "second opinion" on certain situations. If a consultation involves application of an accounting principle to the District's financial statements or a determination of the type of auditor's opinion that may be expressed on those statements, our professional standards require the consulting accountant to check with us to determine that the consultant has all the relevant facts. To our knowledge, there were no such consultations with other accountants.

Other Audit Findings or Issues

We generally discuss a variety of matters, including the application of accounting principles and auditing standards, with management each year prior to retention as the District's auditors. However, these discussions occurred in the normal course of our professional relationship and our responses were not a condition to our retention.

Other Matters

With respect to this supplementary information, we made certain inquiries of management and evaluated the form, content, and methods of preparing the information to determine that the information complies with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the method of preparing it has not changed from the prior period, and the information is appropriate and complete in relation to our audit of the financial statements. We compared and reconciled the supplementary information to the underlying accounting records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves.

Restriction on Use

This information is intended solely for the information and use of the Board of Education and management of Orange Unified School District and is not intended to be, and should not be, used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Very truly yours,

Nigro & Nigro, PC

Nigro & Nigro, PC

MEASURE "S" GENERAL OBLIGATION BOND BUILDING FUND OF ORANGE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

AUDIT REPORT

For the Fiscal Year Ended
June 30, 2022

NIGRO & NIGRO PC

MEASURE "S" GENERAL OBLIGATION BOND BUILDING FUND OF ORANGE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

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Financial Section

MEASURE "S" GENERAL OBLIGATION BOND BUILDING FUND OF ORANGE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

Introduction and Citizens' Oversight Committee Member Listing
June 30, 2022

Orange Unified School District (the District) consists of 26 elementary schools, one K-8 school, three middle schools, four high schools, and three alternative schools supported by a District Office and an operations center. The District serves approximately 23,900 students.

On November 8, 2016, the voters of the Orange Unified School District approved by more than 55% Measure "S", authorizing the issuance and sale of $288,000,000 of general obligation bonds. On June 27, 2018, the District issued Series A of the Election of 2016 General Obligation bonds in the amount of $188,000,000. On June 2, 2022, the District issued Series 2022 in the amount of $100,000,000. The bonds were issued to finance the construction and modernization of school facilities and to pay costs of issuance of the bonds.

The passage of Proposition 39 in November 2000 amended the California Constitution to include accountability provisions. Specifically, the District must conduct an annual independent performance audit to ensure that funds have been expended only on the specific projects listed as well as an annual, independent financial audit of the proceeds from the sale of the bonds until all of the proceeds have been expended for facilities projects.

Upon passage of Proposition 39, an accompanying piece of legislation, AB1908 (Chapter 44, Statutes of 2000), was also enacted, which amended the Education Code to establish additional procedures which must be followed if a District seeks approval of a bond Proposition pursuant to the 55% majority authorized in Proposition 39 including formation, composition and purpose of the Citizens' Bond Oversight Committee, and authorization for injunctive relief against the improper expenditure of bond revenues.

The Citizens' Bond Oversight Committee was comprised of the following members as of June 30, 2022.

Name	Title	Representation
Diana Fascenelli	Chair	At-Large Community Member
Bill Campbell	Member	At-Large Community Member
Daniel Slater	Member	Business Representative
Nicol Jones	Member	Parent/Guardian of Child in District and Active in a parent-teacher organization
Patricia Buttress	Member	Taxpayer Organization Member
Bill Utter	Member	Senior Citizen Representative
Mrunal Shah	Member	Parent/Guardian of Child in District

NIGRO & NIGRO PC

A Professional Accountancy Corporation

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

The Board of Education and the
Citizens' Bond Oversight Committee
Orange Unified School District
Orange, California

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the Measure "S" General Obligation Bond Building Fund of Orange Unified School District, as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Measure "S" General Obligation Bond Building Fund of Orange Unified School District, as of June 30, 2022, and the changes in financial position thereof for the fiscal year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS), the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, and the *2021-22 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting, Appendix A.* Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

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Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Emphasis of Matter

As discussed in Note 1, the financial statements present only the Measure "S" General Obligation Bond Building Fund and do not purport to, and do not, present fairly the financial position of the Orange Unified School District, as of June 30, 2022, the changes in its financial position, or, where applicable, its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards,* we have also issued our report dated November 10, 2022 on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Nigro & Nigro, PC

Murrieta, California
November 10, 2022

MEASURE "S" GENERAL OBLIGATION BOND BUILDING FUND OF ORANGE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

Balance Sheet
June 30, 2022

ASSETS	
Deposits and investments	$ 126,008,858
Accounts receivable	69,371
Due from other funds	2,168,000
Total Assets	$ 128,246,229
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE	
Liabilities	
Accounts payable	$ 1,915,107
Due to other funds	41,656
Total Liabilities	1,956,763
Fund Balance	
Restricted for capital projects	126,289,466
Total Liabilities and Fund Balance	$ 128,246,229

MEASURE "S" GENERAL OBLIGATION BOND BUILDING FUND OF ORANGE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

REVENUES	
Interest earnings	$ 286,161
Total Revenues	286,161
EXPENDITURES	
Current:	
Services and other operating expenditures	57,056
Capital outlay	32,735,846
Total Expenditures	32,792,902
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	
Transfers out	(2,151,000)
Issuance of debt - general obligation bonds	100,000,000
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	97,849,000
Net Change in Fund Balance	65,342,259
Fund Balance, July 1, 2021	60,947,207
Fund Balance, June 30, 2022	$ 126,289,466

NOTE 1 – SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Reporting Entity

On November 8, 2016, the District voters authorized $288,000,000 in General Obligation Bonds (Measure "S") for the purpose of financing the modernization and construction of school facilities within the District. The measure required a minimum 55% vote for passage. In response, an advisory committee to the District's Governing Board and Superintendent, the Citizens' Bond Oversight Committee, was established. The Committee's oversight goals include ensuring compliance with conditions of Measure "S".

The Bond proceeds are accounted for in the District's Building Fund (21), where they are expended for the approved projects. The statements presented are for the individual Measure "S" General Obligation Bond Building Fund and are not intended to be a complete presentation of the District's financial position or results of operations.

B. Basis of Accounting

The Measure "S" General Obligation Bond Building Fund is a governmental fund reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenues are recognized when measurable and available. The District considers all revenues reported in the governmental funds to be available if the revenues are collected within 60 days after year-end. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on general long-term debt, claims and judgments, and compensated absences, which are recognized as expenditures to the extent they have matured. Capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Proceeds of general long-term debt and financing from capital leases are reported as other financing sources.

C. Budgets and Budgetary Accounting

Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles for all government funds. By state law, the District's governing board must adopt a budget no later than July 1. A public hearing must be conducted to receive comments prior to adoption. The District's governing board satisfied these requirements.

These budgets are revised by the District's governing board during the year to give consideration to unanticipated income and expenditures.

Formal budgetary integration was employed as a management control device during the year for all budgeted funds. The District employs budget control by minor object and by individual appropriation accounts. Expenditures cannot legally exceed appropriations by major object account.

D. Encumbrances

Encumbrance accounting is used in all budgeted funds to reserve portions of applicable appropriations for which commitments have been made. Encumbrances are recorded for purchase orders, contracts, and other commitments when they are written. Encumbrances are liquidated when the commitments are paid. All encumbrances are liquidated as of June 30.

NOTE 1 – SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

E. Fund Balances

The fund balance for governmental funds is reported in classifications based on the extent to which the government is bound to honor constraints on the specific purposes for which amounts in those funds can be spent.

Nonspendable: Fund balance is reported as nonspendable when the resources cannot be spent because they are either in a nonspendable form or legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. Resources in nonspendable form include inventories and prepaid assets.

Restricted: Fund balance is reported as restricted when the constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or imposed by law through constitutional provision or by enabling legislation.

Committed: The District's Elementaryest decision-making level of authority rests with the District's Board. Fund balance is reported as committed when the Board passes a resolution that places specified constraints on how resources may be used. The Board can modify or rescind a commitment of resources through passage of a new resolution.

Assigned: Resources that are constrained by the District's intent to use them for a specific purpose, but are neither restricted nor committed, are reported as assigned fund balance. Intent may be expressed by either the Board, committees (such as budget or finance), or officials to which the Board has delegated authority.

Unassigned: Unassigned fund balance represents fund balance that has not been restricted, committed, or assigned and may be utilized by the District for any purpose. When expenditures are incurred, and both restricted and unrestricted resources are available, it is the District's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources in the order of committed, assigned, and then unassigned, as they are needed.

F. Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenditures during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

NOTE 2 – INVESTMENTS

Pooled Funds

In accordance with Education Code Section 41001, the District maintains nearly all of its cash from the bond proceeds in the County Treasury. The County pools and invests the cash. These pooled funds are carried at cost which approximates fair value. Interest earned is deposited annually to participating funds. Any investment losses are proportionately shared by all funds in the pool.

Cash collections awaiting deposit	$ 756
Investments	126,008,102
Total deposits and investments	$ 126,008,858

NOTE 2 – INVESTMENTS (continued)

Pooled Funds(continued)
Because the District's deposits are maintained in a recognized pooled investment fund under the care of a third party and the District's share of the pool does not consist of specific, identifiable investment securities owned by the District, no disclosure of the individual deposits and investments or related custodial credit risk classifications is required.

		Maturity			
	Reported Amount	Less Than One Year	One Year Through Five Years	Fair Value Measurement	Rating
Investments:					
County Pool	$ 126,008,102	$ 126,008,102	$ -	Uncategorized	N/A

In accordance with applicable state laws, the County Treasurer may invest in derivative securities with the State of California. However, at June 30, 2022, the County Treasurer has represented that the Pooled Investment Fund contained no derivatives or other investments with similar risk profiles.

Fair Value Measurements
The District categorizes the fair value measurements of its investments based on the hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The fair value hierarchy, which has three levels, is based on the valuation inputs used to measure an asset's fair value. The following provides a summary of the hierarchy used to measure fair value:

Level 1 – Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets that the District has the ability to access at the measurement date. Level 1 assets may include debt and equity securities that are traded in an active exchange market and that are highly liquid and are actively traded in over-the-counter markets.

Level 2 – Observable inputs other than Level 1 prices such as quoted prices for similar assets in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets in markets that are not active, or other inputs that are observable, such as interest rates and curves observable at commonly quoted intervals, implied volatilities, and credit spreads. For financial reporting purposes, if an asset has a specified term, a Level 2 input is required to be observable for substantially the full term of the asset.

Level 3 – Unobservable inputs should be developed using the best information available under the circumstances, which might include the District's own data. The District should adjust that date if reasonably available information indicates that other market participants would use different data or certain circumstances specific to the District are not available to other market participants.

Uncategorized – Investments in the Orange County Treasury Investment Pool are not measured using the input levels above because the District's transactions are based on a stable net asset value per share. All contributions and redemptions are transacted at $1.00 net asset value per share.

NOTE 3 – ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

The total accounts receivable at June 30, 2022 in the amount of $69,371 represents amounts due from the Orange County Treasurer for interest earnings for the month ended June 30, 2022.

NOTE 4 – INTERFUND ACTIVITY

Balances due to/from other funds at June 30, 2021 consisted of the following:

Special Reserve Fund for Capital Outlay owed to Building Fund for contractor liquidated damages	$ 2,168,000
Building Fund owed the Special Reserve Fund for Capital Outlay for contractor liquidated damages	$ 41,656

Transfers to other funds during the year consisted of the following:

Building Fund transfer to Special Reserve Fund for Capital Outlay Projects for contractor liquidated damages	$ 2,151,000

NOTE 5 – MEASURE "S" GENERAL OBLIGATION BONDS

On November 8, 2016, the voters approved the issuance of bonds not to exceed $288,000,000 for the purpose of financing and renovation, construction and improvement of school facilities as specified in the bond measure provisions of Measure "S". The District has issued bonds of $188,000,000 (Series A) on June 27, 2018 and $100,000,000 (Series 2022) on June 2, 2022.

The outstanding general obligation bonds of the Measure "S" at June 30, 2022, are:

Series	Issue Date	Maturity Date	Interest Rate	Original Issue	Balance, July 1, 2021	Additions	Deductions	Balance, June 30, 2022
Election of 2016 (Measure S)								
Series A	6/27/2018	8/1/2047	3.00%-5.00%	$ 188,000,000	$ 177,865,000	$ -	$ -	$ 177,865,000
2022	6/2/2022	8/1/2049	4.125%-5.00%	$ 100,000,000	-	100,000,000	-	100,000,000
					$ 177,865,000	$ 100,000,000	$ -	$ 277,865,000

The requirements to amortize outstanding general obligation bonds are as follows:

Fiscal Year	Principal	Interest	Total
2022-2023	$ -	$ 9,799,928	$ 9,799,928
2023-2024	1,570,000	11,220,425	12,790,425
2024-2025	705,000	11,163,550	11,868,550
2025-2026	1,040,000	11,119,925	12,159,925
2026-2027	1,450,000	11,057,675	12,507,675
2027-2032	14,590,000	53,562,125	68,152,125
2032-2037	33,070,000	48,608,778	81,678,778
2037-2042	58,275,000	40,467,409	98,742,409
2042-2047	94,215,000	25,121,853	119,336,853
2047-2050	72,950,000	4,549,210	77,499,210
Total	$ 277,865,000	$ 226,670,878	$ 504,535,878

NOTE 6 – COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

Construction Commitments
At June 30, 2022, the District had commitments with respect to unfinished capital projects of approximately $5.6 million to be paid from a combination of state and local funds.

Other Independent Auditors' Reports

NIGRO & NIGRO PC

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

The Board of Education and the
Citizens' Bond Oversight Committee
Orange Unified School District
Orange, California

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the Measure "S" General Obligation Bond Building Fund of Orange Unified School District as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated November 10, 2022.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Orange Unified School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Orange Unified School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Orange Unified School District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the District's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

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Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Orange Unified School District's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Nigro & Nigro, PC

Murrieta, California
November 10, 2022

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON PERFORMANCE

The Board of Education and the
Citizens' Bond Oversight Committee
Orange Unified School District
Orange, California

We have examined the Orange Unified School District's (the "District") compliance with the performance requirements for the Proposition 39 Measure "S" General Obligation Bond for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, under the applicable provisions of Section 1(b)(3)(C) of Article XIIIA of the California Constitution and Proposition 39 as they apply to the Bonds and the net proceeds thereof. Management is responsible for the District's compliance with those requirements. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the District's compliance based on our examination.

We conducted this performance audit in accordance with generally accepted government auditing standards. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain sufficient, appropriate evidence to provide a reasonable basis for our findings and conclusions based on our audit objectives. We believe that the evidence obtained provides a reasonable basis for our findings and conclusions based on our audit objectives.

Objectives
The objectives of the examination of compliance applicable to the District are to determine with reasonable assurance that:

- The expenditures charged to the Orange Unified School District Building Fund (21) are documented.
- Expenditures charged to the Building Fund have been made in accordance with the bond project list approved by the voters through the approval of Measure "S".
- Any discrepancies or weaknesses in internal controls are noted and recommendations for improvement are provided.
- The District Board and the Citizens' Bond Oversight Committee are provided with a performance audit report as required under the requirements of the California Constitution and Proposition 39.

Scope of the Audit
The scope of our performance audit covered the fiscal period from July 1, 2021 to June 30, 2022. The expenditures tested included all object and project codes associated with the bond projects. Expenditures incurred subsequent to June 30, 2022, were not reviewed or included within the scope of our audit or in this report.

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Procedures Performed
We obtained the general ledger and the project expenditure reports prepared by the District for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, for the Measure "S" General Obligation Building Fund. Within the fiscal year audited, we obtained the actual invoices and other supporting documentation for expenditures to ensure compliance with the requirements of Proposition 39 and Measure "S" with regards to the approved bond projects list. We performed the following procedures:

To meet our objectives, audit tests were performed and included, but were not limited to the following:

- We verified that bond funds were deposited in the District's name and invested in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

- We tested approximately $23.9 million (73%) in bond fund invoices paid, which is a combination of 2021-22 expenditures and payments on liabilities accrued as of June 30, 2022 and paid in 2022-23. This includes testing payments for validity, allowability, and accuracy. Expenditures sampled in our test included payments made to subcontractors and other vendors.

- We reviewed the approved project listing as set out in the Measure "S" election documents.

- We selected a sample of expenditures for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022 and reviewed supporting documentation to ensure that such funds were properly expended on the authorized bond projects.

- We visited Villa Park High and conducted a site-walk of the ongoing construction to ensure that expenditures made corresponded with the actual work performed at the site.

- We verified that funds from the Building Fund (21) were expended for the construction, reconstruction, acquisition, furnishing and equipping of District facilities constituting the authorized bond projects, and we verified that funds held in the Building Fund (21) were not used for salaries of school administrators or other operating expenses of the District.

- We reviewed a sample of projects to ensure that proper bidding procedures were followed pursuant to Public Contract Code Section 20111.

- We verified that the District did not exceed change order limitations in excess of 10% pursuant to Public Contract Code.

Our audit of compliance made for the purpose set forth in the preceding paragraph would not necessarily disclose all instances of noncompliance.

In our opinion, the District complied with the compliance requirements for the Measure "S" General Obligation Bond proceeds listed and tested above.

This report is intended for the information of the Board of Education, management and the Citizens' Bond Oversight Committee; however, this report is a matter of public record.

Nigro + Nigro, PC

Murrieta, California
November 10, 2022