

**ORANGE COUNTY
BOARD OF EDUCATION
Hillsborough, North Carolina**

*Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended
June 30, 2017*

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ANDERSON SMITH & WIKE PLLC

Certified Public Accountants

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Orange County Board of Education
Hillsborough, North Carolina

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Orange County Board of Education, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017 and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Board's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Orange County Board of Education as of June 30, 2017, and the respective changes in financial position and cash flows, where applicable, thereof and the respective budgetary comparison for the General, State Public School and Other Special Revenue funds for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that Management's Discussion and Analysis on pages 3 through 9 and the Schedule of the Board's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability and the Schedule of Board Contributions on pages 43 and 44, respectively, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary and Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Orange County Board of Education's basic financial statements. The combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements and schedules, budgetary schedules and other schedules, as well as the accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal and State awards as required by *Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200*, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards, and the State Single Audit Implementation Act are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements and schedules, budgetary schedules and other schedules, and the accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal and State awards are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements and schedules, budgetary schedules and other schedules, and the accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal and State awards are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 9, 2017 on our consideration of the Orange County Board of Education's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Orange County Board of Education's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Anderson Smith & Wike PLLC

October 9, 2017
Rockingham, North Carolina
(910) 997-1418

ORANGE COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

This section of the Orange County Board of Education's (the "Board") financial report represents our discussion and analysis of the financial performance of the Board for the year ended June 30, 2017. This information should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements included in this report.

Financial Highlights

- For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017, the Board's total government-wide net position increased by \$2.6 million, or 4.7%. Governmental activities net position increased by \$2.6 million while business-type activities net position increased by \$11,000.
- The total funding increase over the prior year from the Orange County Board of County Commissioners for local current expense appropriations was \$2.0 million.
- Financial reporting awards were received from the Association of School Business Officials International and the Government Finance Officers Association for the June 30, 2016 fiscal year.

Overview of the Financial Statements

The audited financial statements of the Orange County Board of Education consist of four components. They are as follows:

- *Independent Auditors' Report*
- *Management's Discussion and Analysis (required supplementary information)*
- *Basic Financial Statements*
- *Required supplemental section that presents individual and combining fund statements and schedules for governmental and enterprise funds.*

The *Basic Financial Statements* include two types of statements that present different views of the Board's finances. The first is the *Government-wide Statements*. The government-wide statements are presented on the full accrual basis of accounting and include the statement of net position and the statement of activities. The statement of net position includes all of the Board's assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. Assets and liabilities are classified in the order of relative liquidity for assets and due date for liabilities. This statement provides a summary of the Board's investment in assets, deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources and obligations to creditors. Liquidity and financial flexibility can be evaluated using the information contained in this statement. The statement of activities summarizes the Board's revenues and expenses for the current year. A net (expense) revenue format is used to indicate to what extent each function is self-sufficient.

The second set of statements included in the basic financial statements is the *Fund Financial Statements*, which are presented for the Board's governmental funds, proprietary fund and fiduciary fund. These statements present the governmental funds on the modified accrual basis of accounting, measuring the near term inflows and outflows of financial resources and what is available at year-end to spend in the next fiscal year. The proprietary and fiduciary funds are presented on the full accrual basis of accounting. The fund financial statements focus on the Board's most significant funds. Because a different basis of accounting is used in the government-wide statements, reconciliation from the governmental fund financial statements to the government-wide statements is required. The government-wide statements provide information about the Board as an economic unit while the fund financial statements provide information on each of the financial resources of each of the Board's major funds.

ORANGE COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Government-wide Statements

The government-wide statements report information about the unit as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statement of net position includes all of the Board's assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two government-wide statements report the Board's net position and how it has changed. Net position is the difference between the Board's assets plus deferred outflows of resources and liabilities plus deferred inflows of resources. This is one way to measure the unit's financial health or position.

- Over time, increases or decreases in the Board's net position are an indicator of whether its financial position is improving or deteriorating.
- To assess the Board's overall health, you need to consider additional non-financial factors such as changes in the County's property tax base and the condition of its school buildings and other physical assets.

The unit's activities are divided into two categories in the government-wide statements:

- *Governmental activities:* Most of the Board's basic services are included here, such as regular and special education, transportation, and administration. County funding and State and federal aid finance most of these activities.
- *Business-type activities:* The Board charges fees to help it cover the costs of certain services it provides. School food service is included here.

The government-wide statements are shown as Exhibits 1 and 2 of this report.

Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the Board's funds, focusing on its most significant or "major" funds - not the unit as a whole. Funds are accounting devices the Board uses to keep track of specific sources of funding and spending on particular programs.

- Some funds are required by State law, such as the State Public School Fund.
- The Board has established other funds to control and manage money for a particular purpose or to show that it is properly using certain revenues, such as in the Federal Grants Fund.

Orange County Board of Education has three types of funds:

Governmental funds: Most of the Board's basic services are included in the governmental funds, which generally focus on two things – 1) how cash and other assets that can readily be converted to cash flow in and out, and 2) the balances left at year-end that are available for spending. As a result of this focus, the governmental funds statements provide a detailed short-term view that helps the reader determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the coming year to finance the Board's programs. Because this information does not encompass the additional long-term focus of the government-wide statements, additional information at the bottom of the governmental fund statements, in the form of a reconciliation, explains the relationship (or differences) between the government-wide and the fund financial statements. The Board has several governmental funds: the General Fund, the State Public School Fund, the Individual Schools Fund, the Capital Outlay Fund, the Other Special Revenue Fund and the Federal Grants Fund. The governmental fund statements are shown as Exhibits 3, 4, 5 and 6 of this report.

**ORANGE COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**

Proprietary funds: Services for which the Board charges a fee are generally reported in the proprietary funds. The proprietary fund statements are reported on the same full accrual basis of accounting as the government-wide statements. The Orange County Board of Education has two proprietary funds - both enterprise funds – the School Food Service Fund and the Child Care Fund. The proprietary fund statements are shown as Exhibits 7, 8, and 9 of this report.

Fiduciary Funds: Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the government. Orange County Board of Education has one fiduciary fund – an administrative fund. The Administrative Fund is a scholarship fund under the control of the administrative unit. This is accounted for as a private purpose trust fund. The fiduciary fund statements are shown as Exhibits 10 and 11.

Financial Analysis of the Board as a Whole

Net position is an indicator of the fiscal health of the Board. Assets exceeded liabilities by \$58.5 million as of June 30, 2017 as compared to \$55.9 million as of June 30, 2016. The largest component of net position is net investment in capital assets of \$67.9 million. Following is a summary of the Statement of Net Position at June 30, 2017 and 2016:

**Table 1
Condensed Statement of Net Position
As of June 30, 2017 and 2016**

	Governmental Activities		Business-type Activities		Total Primary Government	
	6/30/17	6/30/16	6/30/17	6/30/16	6/30/17	6/30/16
Current assets	\$ 11,245,875	\$ 11,298,047	\$ 1,012,917	\$ 964,520	\$ 12,258,792	\$ 12,262,567
Capital assets	68,711,805	65,317,007	84,641	97,222	68,796,446	65,414,229
Total assets	<u>79,957,680</u>	<u>76,615,054</u>	<u>1,097,558</u>	<u>1,061,742</u>	<u>81,055,238</u>	<u>77,676,796</u>
Deferred outflows of resources	<u>20,852,123</u>	<u>4,432,986</u>	<u>550,804</u>	<u>115,799</u>	<u>21,402,927</u>	<u>4,548,785</u>
Current liabilities	6,513,194	6,459,231	97,634	100,704	6,610,828	6,559,935
Long-term liabilities	<u>34,896,079</u>	<u>16,565,383</u>	<u>839,552</u>	<u>344,727</u>	<u>35,735,631</u>	<u>16,910,110</u>
Total liabilities	<u>41,409,273</u>	<u>23,024,614</u>	<u>937,186</u>	<u>445,431</u>	<u>42,346,459</u>	<u>23,470,045</u>
Deferred inflows of resources	<u>1,521,931</u>	<u>2,757,717</u>	<u>40,201</u>	<u>72,037</u>	<u>1,562,132</u>	<u>2,829,754</u>
Net investment in capital assets	67,783,064	64,605,966	84,641	97,222	67,867,705	64,703,188
Restricted net position	2,023,262	2,004,942	-	-	2,023,262	2,004,942
Unrestricted net position (deficit)	<u>(11,927,727)</u>	<u>(11,345,199)</u>	<u>586,334</u>	<u>562,851</u>	<u>(11,341,393)</u>	<u>(10,782,348)</u>
Total net position	<u>\$ 57,878,599</u>	<u>\$ 55,265,709</u>	<u>\$ 670,975</u>	<u>\$ 660,073</u>	<u>\$ 58,549,574</u>	<u>\$ 55,925,782</u>

The net position of the Board's governmental activities increased \$2.6 million during the year, from \$55.3 million at June 30, 2016 to \$57.9 million at June 30, 2017, indicating an improvement in the financial condition of the Board. Restricted net position increased by \$18,000, or 0.9%, while unrestricted net position decreased \$583,000, or 5.1%, compared to the prior year. Net investment in capital assets increased \$3.2 million due to an excess of capital additions over depreciation expense for the year. Deferred outflows and inflows of resources relate entirely to the Teachers and State Employees Retirement System (TSERS) pension plan which the Board participates in. The Board is required to record its proportionate share of these items along with its proportionate share of the TSERS plan net pension liability. See Note 2 of the financial statements for more details regarding the TSERS plan.

**ORANGE COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**

The net position of the Board's business-type activities increased \$11,000 during the year. This increase of \$11,000 is the combined net profit generated by our school food service and child care operations during the 2017 fiscal year. The following table shows the revenues and expenses of the Board for the current and prior fiscal years:

**Table 2
Condensed Statement of Activities
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2017 and 2016**

	Governmental Activities		Business-type Activities		Total Primary Government	
	6/30/17	6/30/16	6/30/17	6/30/16	6/30/17	6/30/16
Revenues:						
Program revenues:						
Charges for services	\$ 2,013,996	\$ 1,864,935	\$ 1,601,288	\$ 1,545,658	\$ 3,615,284	\$ 3,410,593
Operating grants and contributions	49,032,776	46,779,330	2,030,289	1,939,838	51,063,065	48,719,168
Capital grants and contributions	629,801	206,503	-	-	629,801	206,503
General revenues:						
County appropriations	40,345,778	32,472,969	-	-	40,345,778	32,472,969
Other revenues	576,036	326,802	-	-	576,036	326,802
Total revenues	<u>92,598,387</u>	<u>81,650,539</u>	<u>3,631,577</u>	<u>3,485,496</u>	<u>96,229,964</u>	<u>85,136,035</u>
Expenses:						
Governmental activities:						
Instructional services	65,052,923	58,499,301	-	-	65,052,923	58,499,301
System-wide support services	19,788,004	19,739,586	-	-	19,788,004	19,739,586
Ancillary services	31,883	5,243	-	-	31,883	5,243
Payments to other governments	2,361,909	1,902,189	-	-	2,361,909	1,902,189
Interest on long-term debt	34,228	8,547	-	-	34,228	8,547
Unallocated depreciation	2,527,510	2,555,586	-	-	2,527,510	2,555,586
Business-type activities:						
School food service	-	-	2,982,577	2,676,926	2,982,577	2,676,926
Child care	-	-	827,138	777,548	827,138	777,548
Total expenses	<u>89,796,457</u>	<u>82,710,452</u>	<u>3,809,715</u>	<u>3,454,474</u>	<u>93,606,172</u>	<u>86,164,926</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues						
over expenditures before transfers	2,801,930	(1,059,913)	(178,138)	31,022	2,623,792	(1,028,891)
Transfers in (out)	(189,040)	(57,134)	189,040	57,134	-	-
Increase (decrease) in net position	2,612,890	(1,117,047)	10,902	88,156	2,623,792	(1,028,891)
Beginning net position	55,265,709	56,382,756	660,073	571,917	55,925,782	56,954,673
Ending net position	<u>\$ 57,878,599</u>	<u>\$ 55,265,709</u>	<u>\$ 670,975</u>	<u>\$ 660,073</u>	<u>\$ 58,549,574</u>	<u>\$ 55,925,782</u>

Total governmental activities generated revenues of \$92.6 million while expenses in this category totaled \$89.8 million for the year ended June 30, 2017, resulting in an increase in net position of \$2.6 million (including transfers to business-type activities of \$189,000). Comparatively, revenues were \$81.7 million, expenses totaled \$82.7 million and transfers out were \$57,000 for the year ended June 30, 2016, resulting in a decrease in net position of \$1.1 million. In comparing the two years, revenues increased \$10.9 million, or 13.4%, while expenses increased \$7.1 million, or 8.6%. County appropriations increased by \$7.9 million over the prior year with the majority of that increase allotted for capital improvement projects in the district. The overall increase in expenses is primarily due to a \$4.9 million increase in GASB 68 pension expense.

The Board's primary sources of revenues were funding from the State of North Carolina, Orange County, and the United States Government, which respectively comprised 48.9%, 43.5% and 3.8% of our total revenues. As would be expected, the major component of our expenses was instructional services which

**ORANGE COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**

accounted for 72.4% of our total expenses during the most recent fiscal year. Of the remaining 27.6% of our total expenses, 22.0% was attributable to system-wide support services.

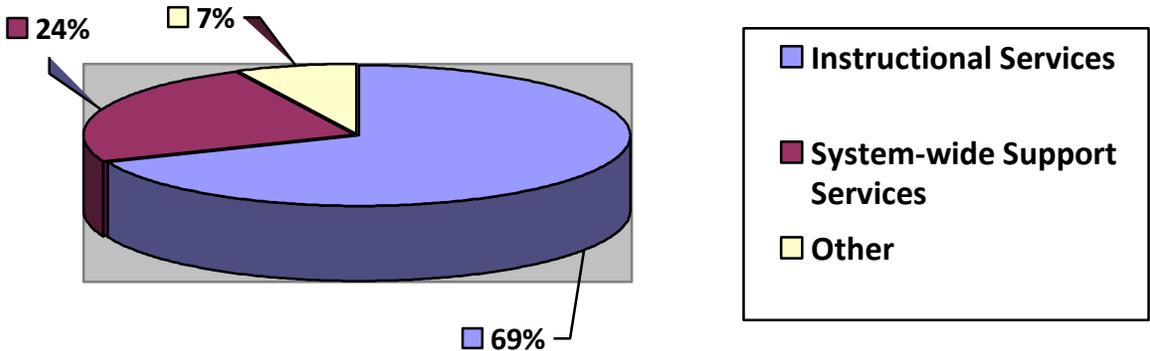
Our business-type activities generated revenues of \$3.6 million, expenses of \$3.8 million and reported transfers in from governmental activities of \$189,000 for the year ended June 30, 2017. For the year, net position increased by \$11,000. Comparatively, revenues were \$3.5 million, expenses were \$3.5 million and transfers in from governmental activities totaled \$57,000 for the year ended June 30, 2016, resulting in an increase in net position of \$88,000. In comparing the two periods, revenues from food sales and USDA reimbursements both increased during the year due to an increase in meals served. As would be expected, food costs also rose in the 2016-2017 year due to the increase in meals served.

Financial Analysis of the Board's Funds

Governmental Funds: The focus of Orange County Board of Education's governmental funds is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of usable resources. Such information is useful in assessing the Board's financing requirements.

The Board's governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$7.5 million at June 30, 2017, a decrease of \$69,000 from the \$7.6 million reported at June 30, 2016. The Board's General Fund reported a decrease in fund balance for the year of \$563,000 while the Other Special Revenue, Capital Outlay and nonmajor special revenue funds each reported increases in fund balance for the year of \$129,000, \$300,000 and \$65,000, respectively. Total governmental funds revenues reported an increase of \$11.0 million, or 13.4%, over the prior year while expenditures increased by \$7.5 million, or 8.7%. The majority of these increases are attributable to capital outlay projects. The district reported a \$5.5 million increase in capital outlay revenues, primarily from County impact fees and local sales taxes. These additional revenues were used for the purchase of a building that will allow the development of non-traditional instructional programs for students and their families and additional central services support space, as well as to fund various other capital needs throughout the district.

Categorization of Expenditures for Governmental Funds



Expenditures presented on modified accrual basis of accounting.

Proprietary Funds: The Board's business-type funds, the School Food Service and Child Care funds, reported a combined increase in net position of \$11,000 for the current year compared to an \$88,000 increase for the year ended June 30, 2016. See the section above *Financial Analysis of the Board as a Whole*, for more detailed discussion regarding School Food Service and Child Care program operating results for the year.

**ORANGE COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

Over the course of a year, the Board will revise the budget, as necessary, to account for changes in revenue expectations and program allocations. However, during the year ended June 30, 2017, no significant budget revisions were made in the General Fund as revenue and expenditure expectations remained consistent throughout the year.

For the year, the Board's General Fund reported a decrease in fund balance of \$563,000 compared to a decrease of \$779,000 in the prior year. Revenues and other financing sources decreased \$714,000 from the prior year due primarily to the receipt of \$2.2 million of installment purchase proceeds in the prior year that were used to purchase computers. Appropriations from Orange County in the General Fund increased \$1.5 million over the prior year.

Due to some State and federal revenue sources being uncertain at the start of the year, management budgeted \$2.7 million of fund balance in case it was needed to cover instructional or system-wide support service costs that could not be paid from State or federal funds. The district did not have to use all of this appropriated fund balance as State and federal sources were used to pay most of these budgeted expenditures. This resulted in the General Fund reporting a \$1.9 million positive budget variance in expenditures for the year.

Capital Assets

Total primary government capital assets were \$68.8 million at June 30, 2017 compared to \$65.4 million at June 30, 2016, an increase of 5.2%. This increase was due to an excess of capital additions over depreciation expense for the year. More detailed information about the Board's capital assets is contained in Note 2 to the financial statements.

The following is a summary of the Board's capital assets, net of depreciation, at June 30, 2017 and 2016:

**Table 3
Summary of Capital Assets
As of June 30, 2017 and 2016**

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>		<u>Business-type Activities</u>		<u>Total Primary Government</u>	
	<u>6/30/17</u>	<u>6/30/16</u>	<u>6/30/17</u>	<u>6/30/16</u>	<u>6/30/17</u>	<u>6/30/16</u>
Land	\$ 2,844,650	\$ 2,844,650	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,844,650	\$ 2,844,650
Construction in progress	-	631,616	-	-	-	631,616
Buildings and improvements	63,519,306	60,201,483	2,360	5,590	63,521,666	60,207,073
Equipment and furniture	94,165	151,585	82,281	91,632	176,446	243,217
Vehicles	2,253,684	1,487,673	-	-	2,253,684	1,487,673
Total	<u>\$ 68,711,805</u>	<u>\$ 65,317,007</u>	<u>\$ 84,641</u>	<u>\$ 97,222</u>	<u>\$ 68,796,446</u>	<u>\$ 65,414,229</u>

Debt Outstanding

During the year, the Board's long-term debt increased from \$2.9 million at June 30, 2016 to \$2.6 million at June 30, 2017. The Board is limited by North Carolina General Statutes with regards to the types of debt it can issue and for what purpose that debt can be used. More detailed information about the Board's outstanding debt is contained in the Note 2 to the financial statements.

**ORANGE COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**

Economic Factors

County funding is a major source of income for the Orange County Board of Education. Therefore, the County's economic outlook directly affects that of the school district. The following factors reflect a positive outlook on the growth and prosperity of Orange County:

- The County enjoys a consistently low unemployment rate. The unemployment rates estimated by the North Carolina Employment Security Commission for June 2017 and 2016 were 3.7% and 4.6%, respectively, among the lowest in the State. The State averages for June 2017 and 2016 were 4.2% and 5.1%, respectively.
- The County's economy is characterized by a high degree of institutional and public sector activity, plus office, commercial and service-oriented business. Manufacturing and agriculture make up a smaller portion of the County's economy.
- The economy of the area is stabilized by the presence of State and Local government employment markets. The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill and University Hospitals in the Town of Chapel Hill and their associated service, teaching and research programs have a reputation of excellence in the educational and medical fields. The County is also the place of residence for many technical and professional workers and executives who work in the Research Triangle Park and neighboring cities of Durham, Raleigh and Burlington.

Requests for Information

This report is intended to provide a summary of the financial condition of Orange County Board of Education. Questions or requests for additional information should be addressed to:

Rhonda Rath, Chief Finance Officer
Orange County Board of Education
200 East King Street
Hillsborough, NC 27278

ORANGE COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
June 30, 2017

Exhibit 1

	Primary Government		Total
	Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	
Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 9,052,774	\$ 881,732	\$ 9,934,506
Due from other governments	1,907,003	74,013	1,981,016
Receivables	48,478	501	48,979
Inventories	-	56,671	56,671
Prepaid expenses	237,620	-	237,620
Capital assets:			
Land	2,844,650	-	2,844,650
Other capital assets, net of depreciation	65,867,155	84,641	65,951,796
Total capital assets	68,711,805	84,641	68,796,446
Total assets	79,957,680	1,097,558	81,055,238
Deferred Outflows of Resources	20,852,123	550,804	21,402,927
Liabilities			
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	1,424,280	1,508	1,425,788
Accrued salaries and wages payable	2,243,540	-	2,243,540
Due to other governments	6,290	-	6,290
Unearned revenue	58,025	59,327	117,352
Long-term liabilities:			
Due within one year	2,781,059	36,799	2,817,858
Due in more than one year:			
Net pension liability	30,775,727	812,934	31,588,661
Other	4,120,352	26,618	4,146,970
Total liabilities	41,409,273	937,186	42,346,459
Deferred Inflows of Resources	1,521,931	40,201	1,562,132
Net position			
Net investment in capital assets	67,783,064	84,641	67,867,705
Restricted for:			
Stabilization by State statute	68,012	-	68,012
School capital outlay	1,283,741	-	1,283,741
Individual schools activities	671,509	-	671,509
Unrestricted (deficit)	(11,927,727)	586,334	(11,341,393)
Total net position	\$ 57,878,599	\$ 670,975	\$ 58,549,574

The notes to the basic financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**ORANGE COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017**

Exhibit 2

Functions/Programs	Program Revenues				Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position		
	Expenses	Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Primary Government		Total
					Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	
Primary government:							
Governmental activities:							
Instructional services:							
Regular instructional	\$ 37,859,395	\$ -	\$ 26,438,704	\$ -	\$ (11,420,691)	\$ -	\$ (11,420,691)
Special populations	10,675,284	-	8,941,199	-	(1,734,085)	-	(1,734,085)
Alternative programs	4,723,852	-	3,779,642	-	(944,210)	-	(944,210)
School leadership	4,045,812	-	1,969,464	-	(2,076,348)	-	(2,076,348)
Co-curricular	2,652,643	1,734,922	-	-	(917,721)	-	(917,721)
School-based support	5,095,937	-	1,765,014	-	(3,330,923)	-	(3,330,923)
System-wide support services:							
Support and development	1,799,798	-	360,455	-	(1,439,343)	-	(1,439,343)
Special population support and development	203,650	-	25,661	-	(177,989)	-	(177,989)
Alternative programs and services support and development	171,334	-	101,708	-	(69,626)	-	(69,626)
Technology support	1,281,929	-	153,384	-	(1,128,545)	-	(1,128,545)
Operational support	12,561,136	81,366	4,478,523	629,801	(7,371,446)	-	(7,371,446)
Financial and human resource services	2,047,047	197,708	578,013	-	(1,271,326)	-	(1,271,326)
Accountability	194,795	-	-	-	(194,795)	-	(194,795)
System-wide pupil support	8,634	-	-	-	(8,634)	-	(8,634)
Policy, leadership and public relations	1,519,681	-	292,229	-	(1,227,452)	-	(1,227,452)
Ancillary services	31,883	-	5,997	-	(25,886)	-	(25,886)
Payments to other governments	2,361,909	-	142,783	-	(2,219,126)	-	(2,219,126)
Interest on long-term debt	34,228	-	-	-	(34,228)	-	(34,228)
Unallocated depreciation expense**	2,527,510	-	-	-	(2,527,510)	-	(2,527,510)
Total governmental activities	<u>89,796,457</u>	<u>2,013,996</u>	<u>49,032,776</u>	<u>629,801</u>	<u>(38,119,884)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(38,119,884)</u>
Business-type activities:							
School food service	2,982,577	827,951	2,030,289	-	-	(124,337)	(124,337)
Child care	827,138	773,337	-	-	-	(53,801)	(53,801)
Total business-type activities	<u>3,809,715</u>	<u>1,601,288</u>	<u>2,030,289</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(178,138)</u>	<u>(178,138)</u>
Total primary government	<u>\$ 93,606,172</u>	<u>\$ 3,615,284</u>	<u>\$ 51,063,065</u>	<u>\$ 629,801</u>	<u>(38,119,884)</u>	<u>(178,138)</u>	<u>(38,298,022)</u>
General revenues:							
Unrestricted county appropriations - operating					32,232,626	-	32,232,626
Unrestricted county appropriations - capital					8,113,152	-	8,113,152
Investment earnings, unrestricted					24,597	-	24,597
Miscellaneous, unrestricted					551,439	-	551,439
Transfers					(189,040)	189,040	-
Total general revenues and transfers					<u>40,732,774</u>	<u>189,040</u>	<u>40,921,814</u>
Change in net position					2,612,890	10,902	2,623,792
Net position - beginning					55,265,709	660,073	55,925,782
Net position - ending					<u>\$ 57,878,599</u>	<u>\$ 670,975</u>	<u>\$ 58,549,574</u>

**This amount excludes the depreciation that is included in the direct expenses of the various programs.

The notes to the basic financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**ORANGE COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
BALANCE SHEET
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
June 30, 2017**

Exhibit 3

	Major Funds				Non-major Funds	Total Governmental Funds
	General	State Public School	Other Special Revenue	Capital Outlay	Special Revenue	
Assets						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 5,529,481	\$ 5,598	\$ 1,539,724	\$ 1,305,770	\$ 672,201	\$ 9,052,774
Due from other governments	19,534	1,695,459	-	68,458	123,552	1,907,003
Accounts receivable	3,245	-	45,233	-	-	48,478
Prepaid expenditures	237,620	-	-	-	-	237,620
Total assets	<u>\$ 5,789,880</u>	<u>\$ 1,701,057</u>	<u>\$ 1,584,957</u>	<u>\$ 1,374,228</u>	<u>\$ 795,753</u>	<u>\$ 11,245,875</u>
Liabilities and fund balances						
Liabilities:						
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$ 1,333,793	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 90,487	\$ -	\$ 1,424,280
Accrued salaries and wages payable	356,791	1,695,459	67,738	-	123,552	2,243,540
Due to other governments	-	5,598	-	-	692	6,290
Unearned revenue	-	-	58,025	-	-	58,025
Total liabilities	<u>1,690,584</u>	<u>1,701,057</u>	<u>125,763</u>	<u>90,487</u>	<u>124,244</u>	<u>3,732,135</u>
Fund balances:						
Restricted:						
Stabilization by State statute	22,779	-	45,233	-	-	68,012
Prepaid expenditures	237,620	-	-	-	-	237,620
School capital outlay	-	-	-	1,283,741	-	1,283,741
Individual schools	-	-	-	-	671,509	671,509
Assigned:						
Subsequent year's expenditures	2,555,042	-	-	-	-	2,555,042
Special revenues	-	-	1,413,961	-	-	1,413,961
Unassigned	1,283,855	-	-	-	-	1,283,855
Total fund balances	<u>4,099,296</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,459,194</u>	<u>1,283,741</u>	<u>671,509</u>	<u>7,513,740</u>
Total liabilities and fund balances	<u>\$ 5,789,880</u>	<u>\$ 1,701,057</u>	<u>\$ 1,584,957</u>	<u>\$ 1,374,228</u>	<u>\$ 795,753</u>	

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position (Exhibit 1) are different because:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.	68,711,805
Deferred outflows of resources related to pensions	20,852,123
Some liabilities, including those for compensated absences and installment purchases, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds.	(6,901,411)
Net pension liability	(30,775,727)
Deferred inflows of resources related to pensions	<u>(1,521,931)</u>
Net position of governmental activities	<u>\$ 57,878,599</u>

The notes to the basic financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

ORANGE COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

Exhibit 4

	Major Funds				Non-major Funds	Total Governmental Funds
	General	State Public School	Other Special Revenue	Capital Outlay	Special Revenue	
Revenues:						
State of North Carolina	\$ -	\$ 44,671,525	\$ 8,000	\$ 629,801	\$ -	\$ 45,309,326
Orange County:						
Local current expense	30,812,435	-	-	-	-	30,812,435
Other	-	-	1,420,191	8,113,152	-	9,533,343
U.S. Government	-	-	-	-	3,561,238	3,561,238
Other	283,850	-	1,357,090	148,966	1,734,922	3,524,828
Total revenues	<u>31,096,285</u>	<u>44,671,525</u>	<u>2,785,281</u>	<u>8,891,919</u>	<u>5,296,160</u>	<u>92,741,170</u>
Expenditures:						
Current:						
Instructional services:						
Regular instructional	10,853,844	26,150,502	112,729	124,274	157,275	37,398,624
Special populations	1,403,913	6,728,680	523,893	-	1,871,789	10,528,275
Alternative programs	767,170	2,332,567	462,030	-	1,118,719	4,680,486
School leadership	2,012,286	1,969,464	-	-	-	3,981,750
Co-curricular	927,562	-	9,960	38,906	1,669,924	2,646,352
School-based support	1,413,617	1,712,326	1,387,919	468,781	52,688	5,035,331
System-wide support services:						
Support and development	1,362,082	251,330	56,200	-	109,125	1,778,737
Special population support and development	161,251	-	13,500	-	25,661	200,412
Alternative programs and services support and development	3,886	25,661	63,800	-	76,047	169,394
Technology support	1,115,676	153,384	-	-	-	1,269,060
Operational support	6,387,190	4,430,142	21,174	4,390,533	1,154	15,230,193
Financial and human resource services	1,317,336	578,013	4,925	106,404	-	2,006,678
Accountability	191,185	-	-	-	-	191,185
System-wide pupil support	8,648	-	-	-	-	8,648
Policy, leadership and public relations	1,219,093	292,229	-	-	-	1,511,322
Ancillary services	10,862	-	-	6,776	5,997	23,635
Non-programmed charges	2,361,909	-	-	-	142,783	2,504,692
Debt service:						
Principal retirement	-	-	-	1,165,652	-	1,165,652
Interest and fees	-	-	-	34,228	-	34,228
Capital outlay	-	-	-	3,104,353	-	3,104,353
Total expenditures	<u>31,517,510</u>	<u>44,624,298</u>	<u>2,656,130</u>	<u>9,439,907</u>	<u>5,231,162</u>	<u>93,469,007</u>
Revenues over (under) expenditures	<u>(421,225)</u>	<u>47,227</u>	<u>129,151</u>	<u>(547,988)</u>	<u>64,998</u>	<u>(727,837)</u>
Other financing sources (uses):						
Transfers to other funds	(141,813)	(47,227)	-	-	-	(189,040)
Installment purchase obligations issued	-	-	-	847,501	-	847,501
Total other financing sources (uses)	<u>(141,813)</u>	<u>(47,227)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>847,501</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>658,461</u>
Net change in fund balance	(563,038)	-	129,151	299,513	64,998	(69,376)
Fund balances:						
Beginning of year	<u>4,662,334</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,330,043</u>	<u>984,228</u>	<u>606,511</u>	<u>7,583,116</u>
End of year	<u>\$ 4,099,296</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,459,194</u>	<u>\$ 1,283,741</u>	<u>\$ 671,509</u>	<u>\$ 7,513,740</u>

The notes to the basic financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

ORANGE COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES
IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

Exhibit 5

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

Net changes in fund balances - total governmental funds \$ (69,376)

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the Statement of Activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlays exceeded depreciation in the current period. 3,420,149

Contributions to the pension plan in the current fiscal year are not included on the Statement of Activities 4,853,653

The issuance of long-term debt provides current financial resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of the principal of long-term debt consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds. Neither transaction has any effect on net position. Also, governmental funds report the effect of premiums, discounts and similar items when debt is first issued, whereas these amounts are deferred and amortized in the statement of activities. This amount is the net effect of these differences in the treatment of long-term debt and related items. 318,151

Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds.

Pension expense	(6,028,077)
Compensated absences	143,741
Loss on disposal of capital assets	<u>(25,351)</u>

Total changes in net position of governmental activities \$ 2,612,890

The notes to the basic financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

ORANGE COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - BUDGET AND ACTUAL
GENERAL FUND AND ANNUALLY BUDGETED MAJOR SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

Exhibit 6

	General Fund			Variance with final budget positive (negative)
	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	
Revenues:				
State of North Carolina	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Orange County	30,812,435	30,812,435	30,812,435	-
U.S. Government	-	-	-	-
Other	230,000	230,000	283,850	53,850
Total revenues	<u>31,042,435</u>	<u>31,042,435</u>	<u>31,096,285</u>	<u>53,850</u>
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Instructional services:				
Regular instructional	11,224,456	11,504,184	10,853,844	650,340
Special populations	2,542,847	1,614,485	1,403,913	210,572
Alternative programs	556,604	767,191	767,170	21
School leadership	1,924,888	2,012,286	2,012,286	-
Co-curricular	944,235	945,938	927,562	18,376
School-based support	1,417,826	1,421,422	1,413,617	7,805
Total instructional services	<u>18,610,856</u>	<u>18,265,506</u>	<u>17,378,392</u>	<u>887,114</u>
System-wide support services:				
Support and development	1,327,390	1,362,533	1,362,082	451
Special population support and development	162,254	162,254	161,251	1,003
Alternative programs and services support and development	62	4,062	3,886	176
Technology support	1,110,940	1,116,046	1,115,676	370
Operational support	6,683,458	6,695,648	6,387,190	308,458
Financial and human resource services	1,416,053	1,412,226	1,317,336	94,890
Accountability	203,953	203,953	191,185	12,768
System-wide pupil support	11,172	11,200	8,648	2,552
Policy, leadership and public relations	1,792,859	1,792,859	1,219,093	573,766
Total system-wide support services	<u>12,708,141</u>	<u>12,760,781</u>	<u>11,766,347</u>	<u>994,434</u>
Ancillary services:				
Community	6,449	6,449	6,302	147
Nutrition	2,465	4,560	4,560	-
Total ancillary services	<u>8,914</u>	<u>11,009</u>	<u>10,862</u>	<u>147</u>
Nonprogrammed charges	<u>2,020,000</u>	<u>2,362,000</u>	<u>2,361,909</u>	<u>91</u>
Debt service:				
Principal retirement	-	-	-	-
Interest and fees	-	-	-	-
Total debt service	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total expenditures	<u>33,347,911</u>	<u>33,399,296</u>	<u>31,517,510</u>	<u>1,881,786</u>
Revenues over (under) expenditures	<u>(2,305,476)</u>	<u>(2,356,861)</u>	<u>(421,225)</u>	<u>1,935,636</u>
Other financing sources (uses):				
Transfers to other funds	(298,592)	(320,207)	(141,813)	178,394
Installment purchase obligations issued	-	-	-	-
Total other financing sources (uses)	<u>(298,592)</u>	<u>(320,207)</u>	<u>(141,813)</u>	<u>178,394</u>
Fund balance appropriated	<u>2,604,068</u>	<u>2,677,068</u>	-	<u>(2,677,068)</u>
Net change in fund balance	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>(563,038)</u>	<u>\$ (563,038)</u>
Fund balances:				
Beginning of year			<u>4,662,334</u>	
End of year			<u>\$ 4,099,296</u>	

The notes to the basic financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

ORANGE COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - BUDGET AND ACTUAL
GENERAL FUND AND ANNUALLY BUDGETED MAJOR SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

Exhibit 6 (continued)

State Public School Fund

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with final budget positive (negative)
Revenues:				
State of North Carolina	\$ 44,553,038	\$ 45,392,786	\$ 44,671,525	\$ (721,261)
Orange County	-	-	-	-
U.S. Government	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-
Total revenues	<u>44,553,038</u>	<u>45,392,786</u>	<u>44,671,525</u>	<u>(721,261)</u>
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Instructional services:				
Regular instructional	27,333,222	26,439,242	26,150,502	288,740
Special populations	5,712,553	6,782,276	6,728,680	53,596
Alternative programs	2,016,628	2,333,268	2,332,567	701
School leadership	1,957,160	2,020,242	1,969,464	50,778
Co-curricular	-	-	-	-
School-based support	1,830,450	1,767,215	1,712,326	54,889
Total instructional services	<u>38,850,013</u>	<u>39,342,243</u>	<u>38,893,539</u>	<u>448,704</u>
System-wide support services:				
Support and development	230,984	252,314	251,330	984
Special population support and development	-	-	-	-
Alternative programs and services support and development	19,707	25,758	25,661	97
Technology support	89,174	302,387	153,384	149,003
Operational support	4,537,224	4,514,871	4,430,142	84,729
Financial and human resource services	461,390	580,530	578,013	2,517
Accountability	-	-	-	-
System-wide pupil support	-	-	-	-
Policy, leadership and public relations	315,689	323,575	292,229	31,346
Total system-wide support services	<u>5,654,168</u>	<u>5,999,435</u>	<u>5,730,759</u>	<u>268,676</u>
Ancillary services:				
Community	-	-	-	-
Nutrition	-	-	-	-
Total ancillary services	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Nonprogrammed charges	-	-	-	-
Debt service:				
Principal retirement	-	-	-	-
Interest and fees	-	-	-	-
Total debt service	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total expenditures	<u>44,504,181</u>	<u>45,341,678</u>	<u>44,624,298</u>	<u>717,380</u>
Revenues over (under) expenditures	<u>48,857</u>	<u>51,108</u>	<u>47,227</u>	<u>(3,881)</u>
Other financing sources (uses):				
Transfers to other funds	(48,857)	(51,108)	(47,227)	3,881
Installment purchase obligations issued	-	-	-	-
Total other financing sources (uses)	<u>(48,857)</u>	<u>(51,108)</u>	<u>(47,227)</u>	<u>3,881</u>
Fund balance appropriated	-	-	-	-
Net change in fund balance	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Fund balances:				
Beginning of year	-	-	-	-
End of year	-	-	<u>\$ -</u>	-

The notes to the basic financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

ORANGE COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION

Exhibit 6 (continued)

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - BUDGET AND ACTUAL

GENERAL FUND AND ANNUALLY BUDGETED MAJOR SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

	Other Special Revenue Fund			Variance with final budget positive (negative)
	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	
Revenues:				
State of North Carolina	\$ 8,000	\$ 8,000	\$ 8,000	\$ -
Orange County	972,000	1,456,476	1,420,191	(36,285)
U.S. Government	-	-	-	-
Other	1,184,248	1,396,087	1,357,090	(38,997)
Total revenues	<u>2,164,248</u>	<u>2,860,563</u>	<u>2,785,281</u>	<u>(75,282)</u>
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Instructional services:				
Regular instructional	192,532	251,168	112,729	138,439
Special populations	808,123	945,685	523,893	421,792
Alternative programs	579,073	575,773	462,030	113,743
School leadership	-	-	-	-
Co-curricular	32,420	44,194	9,960	34,234
School-based support	1,002,733	1,474,208	1,387,919	86,289
Total instructional services	<u>2,614,881</u>	<u>3,291,028</u>	<u>2,496,531</u>	<u>794,497</u>
System-wide support services:				
Support and development	-	101,065	56,200	44,865
Special population support and development	6,700	6,700	13,500	(6,800)
Alternative programs and services support and development	41,574	63,874	63,800	74
Technology support	-	-	-	-
Operational support	265,691	300,057	21,174	278,883
Financial and human resource services	5,000	5,000	4,925	75
Accountability	-	-	-	-
System-wide pupil support	28	28	-	28
Policy, leadership and public relations	-	-	-	-
Total system-wide support services	<u>318,993</u>	<u>476,724</u>	<u>159,599</u>	<u>317,125</u>
Ancillary services:				
Community	-	-	-	-
Nutrition	1,034	1,034	-	1,034
Total ancillary services	<u>1,034</u>	<u>1,034</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,034</u>
Nonprogrammed charges	-	-	-	-
Debt service:				
Principal retirement	-	-	-	-
Interest and fees	-	-	-	-
Total debt service	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total expenditures	<u>2,934,908</u>	<u>3,768,786</u>	<u>2,656,130</u>	<u>1,112,656</u>
Revenues over (under) expenditures	<u>(770,660)</u>	<u>(908,223)</u>	<u>129,151</u>	<u>1,037,374</u>
Other financing sources (uses):				
Transfers to other funds	-	-	-	-
Installment purchase obligations issued	-	-	-	-
Total other financing sources (uses)	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Fund balance appropriated	<u>770,660</u>	<u>908,223</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(908,223)</u>
Net change in fund balance	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>129,151</u>	<u>\$ 129,151</u>
Fund balances:				
Beginning of year			1,330,043	
End of year			<u>\$ 1,459,194</u>	

The notes to the basic financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**ORANGE COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
PROPRIETARY FUND TYPES
June 30, 2017**

Exhibit 7

	Enterprise		
	Major Funds		Totals
	School Food Service	Child Care	
Assets			
Current assets:			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 495,957	\$ 385,775	\$ 881,732
Due from other governments	74,013	-	74,013
Receivables	456	45	501
Inventories	56,671	-	56,671
Total current assets	<u>627,097</u>	<u>385,820</u>	<u>1,012,917</u>
Noncurrent assets:			
Capital assets:			
Furniture and equipment, net	82,281	2,360	84,641
Total assets	<u>709,378</u>	<u>388,180</u>	<u>1,097,558</u>
Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>378,810</u>	<u>171,994</u>	<u>550,804</u>
Liabilities			
Current liabilities:			
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	53	1,455	1,508
Compensated absences	31,924	4,875	36,799
Unearned revenue	44,732	14,595	59,327
Total current liabilities	<u>76,709</u>	<u>20,925</u>	<u>97,634</u>
Noncurrent liabilities:			
Net pension liability	559,088	253,846	812,934
Compensated absences	24,211	2,407	26,618
Total noncurrent liabilities	<u>583,299</u>	<u>256,253</u>	<u>839,552</u>
Total liabilities	<u>660,008</u>	<u>277,178</u>	<u>937,186</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>27,648</u>	<u>12,553</u>	<u>40,201</u>
Net position			
Investment in capital assets	82,281	2,360	84,641
Unrestricted	318,251	268,083	586,334
Total net position	<u>\$ 400,532</u>	<u>\$ 270,443</u>	<u>\$ 670,975</u>

The notes to the basic financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

ORANGE COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN FUND NET POSITION
PROPRIETARY FUND TYPES
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

Exhibit 8

	Enterprise		Totals
	Major Funds		
	School Food Service	Child Care	
Operating revenues:			
Food sales	\$ 827,951	\$ -	\$ 827,951
Child care fees	-	773,337	773,337
Total operating revenues	<u>827,951</u>	<u>773,337</u>	<u>1,601,288</u>
Operating expenses:			
Food cost:			
Purchase of food	1,096,919	23,703	1,120,622
Donated commodities	181,790	-	181,790
Salaries and benefits	1,560,445	726,665	2,287,110
Indirect costs	197,587	-	197,587
Materials and supplies	103,725	22,661	126,386
Depreciation	15,943	3,230	19,173
Non-capitalized equipment	-	4,736	4,736
Contracted services	5,627	2,727	8,354
Loss on disposal of capital assets	2,582	-	2,582
Other	15,546	43,416	58,962
Total operating expenses	<u>3,180,164</u>	<u>827,138</u>	<u>4,007,302</u>
Operating loss	<u>(2,352,213)</u>	<u>(53,801)</u>	<u>(2,406,014)</u>
Nonoperating revenues:			
Federal reimbursements and grants	1,842,217	-	1,842,217
Federal commodities	181,790	-	181,790
State reimbursements	6,282	-	6,282
Indirect costs not paid	197,587	-	197,587
Total nonoperating revenues	<u>2,227,876</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,227,876</u>
Loss before transfers	(124,337)	(53,801)	(178,138)
Transfers from other funds	<u>189,040</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>189,040</u>
Change in net position	64,703	(53,801)	10,902
Net position, beginning of year	<u>335,829</u>	<u>324,244</u>	<u>660,073</u>
Net position, end of year	<u>\$ 400,532</u>	<u>\$ 270,443</u>	<u>\$ 670,975</u>

The notes to the basic financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

ORANGE COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
PROPRIETARY FUND TYPES
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

Exhibit 9

	Enterprise		Totals
	Major Funds		
	School Food Service	Child Care	
Cash flows from operating activities:			
Cash received from customers	\$ 831,258	\$ 770,897	\$ 1,602,155
Cash paid for goods and services	(1,124,562)	(96,648)	(1,221,210)
Cash paid to employees for services	(1,464,896)	(717,312)	(2,182,208)
Net cash used by operating activities	<u>(1,758,200)</u>	<u>(43,063)</u>	<u>(1,801,263)</u>
Cash flows from noncapital financing activities:			
Federal and State reimbursements and grants	<u>1,831,877</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,831,877</u>
Cash flows from capital and related financing activities:			
Purchase of capital assets	<u>(9,174)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(9,174)</u>
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	64,503	(43,063)	21,440
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year	<u>431,454</u>	<u>428,838</u>	<u>860,292</u>
Cash and cash equivalents, end of year	<u>\$ 495,957</u>	<u>\$ 385,775</u>	<u>\$ 881,732</u>
Reconciliation of operating loss to net cash used by operating activities:			
Operating loss	\$ (2,352,213)	\$ (53,801)	\$ (2,406,014)
Adjustments to reconcile operating loss to net cash used by operating activities:			
Depreciation	15,943	3,230	19,173
Loss on disposal of capital assets	2,582	-	2,582
Donated commodities	181,790	-	181,790
Expenses paid by other funds	189,040	-	189,040
Indirect costs not paid	197,587	-	197,587
Changes in assets and liabilities:			
(Increase) decrease in accounts receivable	1,519	(45)	1,474
Increase in inventories	(11,809)	-	(11,809)
Increase (decrease) in accounts payable and accrued liabilities	(145)	595	450
Increase (decrease) in unearned revenue	1,788	(2,395)	(607)
Increase in net pension liability	340,569	160,302	500,871
(Increase) decrease in deferred outflows	(297,723)	(137,282)	(435,005)
Decrease in deferred inflows	(22,796)	(9,040)	(31,836)
Decrease in compensated absences payable	(4,332)	(4,627)	(8,959)
Total adjustments	<u>594,013</u>	<u>10,738</u>	<u>604,751</u>
Net cash used by operating activities	<u>\$ (1,758,200)</u>	<u>\$ (43,063)</u>	<u>\$ (1,801,263)</u>

The notes to the basic financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

NONCASH OPERATING AND NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES:

The School Food Service Fund received donated commodities with a value of \$181,790 during the fiscal year. The receipt of these commodities is reflected as a nonoperating revenue on Exhibit 8. The consumption of these commodities is recorded as an operating expense.

The State Public School Fund and the General Fund paid School Food Service Fund salary and other operating expenses of \$47,227 and \$141,813, respectively, during the fiscal year. These payments are reflected as a transfer from other funds and an operating expense on Exhibit 8.

Indirect costs of \$197,587 that would be due to the Other Special Revenue Fund were not paid. These unpaid costs are reflected as a nonoperating revenue and an operating expense on Exhibit 8.

The School Food Service Fund reported a loss on disposal of capital assets of \$2,582 on Exhibit 8.

The notes to the basic financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**ORANGE COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
FIDUCIARY FUNDS
June 30, 2017**

Exhibit 10

	<u>Administrative Fund</u>
Assets	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ <u>116,039</u>
Liabilities	
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$ <u>-</u>
Net Position	
Assets held in trust for private purpose	\$ <u>116,039</u>

The notes to the basic financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**ORANGE COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
FIDUCIARY FUND
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017**

Exhibit 11

	<u>Administrative Fund</u>
Additions:	
Contributions and other revenue	\$ 158
Deductions:	
Instructional costs and other expenditures	<u>-</u>
Change in net position	158
Beginning net position	<u>115,881</u>
Ending net position	<u>\$ 116,039</u>

The notes to the basic financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

ORANGE COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies of Orange County Board of Education conform to generally accepted accounting principles as applicable to governments. The following is a summary of the more significant accounting policies:

A. Reporting Entity

The Orange County Board of Education (Board) is a Local Education Agency empowered by State law [Chapter 115C of the North Carolina General Statutes] with the responsibility to oversee and control all activities related to public school education in Orange County, North Carolina, except in the Chapel Hill and Carrboro townships. The Board receives State, local, and federal government funding and must adhere to the legal requirements of each funding entity. The Board has no component units.

B. Basis of Presentation

Government-wide Statements: The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the Board. These statements include the financial activities of the overall government, except for fiduciary activities. Eliminations have been made to minimize the effect of internal activities upon revenues and expenses. Interfund services provided and used are not eliminated in the process of consolidation. These statements distinguish between the *governmental* and *business-type activities* of the Board. Governmental activities generally are financed through intergovernmental revenues and other non-exchange transactions. Business-type activities are financed in whole or in part by fees charged to external parties.

The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for the different business-type activities of the Board and for each function of the Board's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a program or function and, therefore, are clearly identifiable to a particular function. Indirect expense allocations that have been made in the funds have been reversed for the statement of activities. Program revenues include (a) fees and charges paid by the recipients of goods or services offered by the programs and (b) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues.

Fund Financial Statements: The fund financial statements provide information about the Board's funds, including its fiduciary fund. Separate statements for each fund category – *governmental, proprietary and fiduciary* – are presented. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major governmental and enterprise funds, each displayed in a separate column. All remaining governmental and enterprise funds are aggregated and reported as nonmajor funds. The fiduciary fund is presented separately. Interfund services provided and used are not eliminated in the process of consolidation.

Proprietary fund operating revenues, such as charges for services, result from exchange transactions associated with the principal activity of the fund. Exchange transactions are those in which each party receives and gives up essentially equal values. Nonoperating revenues, such as subsidies and investment earnings, result from nonexchange transactions or ancillary activities. All expenses are considered to be operating expenses.

The Board reports the following major governmental funds:

General Fund. The General Fund is the general operating fund of the Board. The General Fund accounts for all financial resources except those that are accounted for in another fund.

State Public School Fund. The State Public School Fund includes appropriations from the Department of Public Instruction for the current operating expenditures of the public school system.

**ORANGE COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017**

Other Special Revenue Fund. The Other Special Revenue Fund is used to account for revenues from reimbursements, including indirect costs, fees for actual costs, tuition, sales tax refunds, gifts and grants restricted as to use, federal and State grants restricted as to use, federal and State appropriations made directly to local school administrative units, funds received for prekindergarten programs and special programs.

Capital Outlay Fund. The Capital Outlay Fund accounts for financial resources to be used for the acquisition and construction of major capital facilities (other than those financed by proprietary funds and trust funds). It is mandated by State law [G.S.115C-426]. Capital projects are funded by Orange County appropriations, restricted sales tax moneys, proceeds of county debt issued for public school construction, lottery proceeds as well as certain State assistance.

The Board reports the following nonmajor governmental funds:

Federal Grants Fund. The Federal Grants Fund includes appropriations from the U.S. Government for the current operating expenditures of the public school system.

Individual Schools Fund. The Individual Schools Fund includes revenues and expenditures of the activity funds of the individual schools. The primary revenue sources include funds held on the behalf of various clubs and organizations, receipts from athletic events, and proceeds from various fund raising activities. The primary expenditures are for athletic teams, club programs, activity buses and instructional needs.

The Board reports the following major enterprise funds:

School Food Service Fund. The School Food Service Fund is used to account for the food service program within the school system.

Child Care Fund. The Child Care Fund is used to account for the after school care program at the elementary schools within the school system. The costs associated with these programs are recovered by user charges.

The Board reports the following fiduciary fund:

Administrative Fund. The Administrative Fund is used to account for scholarship money under the control of the Board for the benefit of students in the district.

C. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

Government-wide, Proprietary and Fiduciary Fund Financial Statements. The government-wide, proprietary and fiduciary fund financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred, regardless of when the related cash flows take place. Non-exchange transactions, in which the Board gives (or receives) value without directly receiving (or giving) equal value in exchange, include grants and donations. Revenue from grants and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied.

Governmental Fund Financial Statements. Governmental funds are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenues are recognized when measurable and available. The Board considers all revenues reported in the governmental funds to be available if the revenues are collected within sixty days after year-end. These could include federal, State, and county grants, and some charges for services. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for claims and judgments and compensated absences which are recognized as expenditures to the extent they have matured. General capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Acquisitions under capital leases are reported as other financing sources.

**ORANGE COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017**

Under the terms of grant agreements, the Board funds certain programs by a combination of specific cost-reimbursement grants and general revenues. Thus, when program expenses are incurred, there is both restricted and unrestricted net position available to finance the program. It is the Board's policy to first apply cost-reimbursement grant resources to such programs and then general revenues.

D. Budgetary Data

The Board's budgets are adopted as required by the North Carolina General Statutes. Annual budgets are adopted for all funds, except for the fiduciary funds and the individual schools special revenue funds, as required by the North Carolina General Statutes. No budget is required by State law for individual school funds. All appropriations lapse at the fiscal year-end. All budgets are prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting. Expenditures may not legally exceed appropriations at the functional level for all annually budgeted funds. The Board has authorized the Superintendent to transfer appropriations between sub-functions, objects of expenditures within a function and amounts not to exceed \$1,000 between functions, without limitation, with a report to the Board being required at its next regular meeting. The Superintendent is not authorized to transfer any amounts between funds nor from any contingency appropriation within a fund. Amendments are required for any revisions that alter total expenditures of any fund. All amendments must be approved by the Board of Education. During the year, several amendments to the original budget were necessary. The budget ordinance must be adopted by July 1 of the fiscal year or the governing board must adopt an interim budget that covers that time until the annual ordinance can be adopted.

E. Assets, Deferred Outflows, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows and Fund Equity

1. Deposits and Investments

All deposits of the Board are made in board-designated official depositories and are secured as required by State law [G.S. 115C-444]. The Board may designate, as an official depository, any bank or savings association whose principal office is located in North Carolina. Also, the Board may establish time deposit accounts such as NOW and SuperNOW accounts, money market accounts, and certificates of deposit. The Board also has money credited in its name with the State Treasurer and may issue State warrants against these funds.

State law [G.S. 115C-443] authorizes the Board to invest in obligations of the United States or obligations fully guaranteed both as to principal and interest by the United States; obligations of the State of North Carolina; bonds and notes of any North Carolina local government or public authority; obligations of certain non-guaranteed federal agencies; certain high quality issues of commercial paper and bankers' acceptances; the North Carolina Capital Management Trust (NCCMT), an SEC-registered (2a-7) money market mutual fund; and the North Carolina State Treasurer's Short Term Investment Fund (STIF). The STIF is managed by the staff of the Department of State Treasurer and operated in accordance with State laws and regulations. It is not registered with the SEC. It consists of an internal portion and an external portion in which the Board participates. Investments are restricted to those enumerated in G.S. 147-69.1.

The Board's investments are reported at amortized cost or at fair value determined by either quoted market prices or a matrix pricing model. Bank deposits and the NCCMT are measured at amortized cost, which is the NCCMT's share price. Ownership interest of the STIF is determined on a fair market valuation basis as of fiscal year end in accordance with the STIF operating procedures. Valuation of the underlying assets is performed by the custodian. Under the authority of G.S. 147-69.3, no unrealized gains or losses of the STIF are distributed to external participants of the fund.

**ORANGE COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017**

2. Cash and Cash Equivalents

The Board pools money from several funds to facilitate disbursement and investment and to maximize investment income. Therefore, all cash and investments are essentially demand deposits and are considered cash and cash equivalents.

3. Inventories

The inventories of the Board are valued at cost and the Board uses the first-in, first-out (FIFO) flow assumption in determining cost. Proprietary Fund inventories consist of food and supplies and are recorded as expenses when consumed.

4. Prepaid Expenditures

Prepaid expenditures represent amounts paid to vendors for goods or services in one period that benefit a future period. The Board utilizes the consumption method of accounting and recognizes prepaid items as expenditures in the period consumed.

5. Capital Assets

Donated assets received prior to June 30, 2015 are recorded at their estimated fair value at the date of donation or forfeiture. Donated capital assets received after June 30, 2015 are recorded at acquisition value. All other capital assets are recorded at original cost. Improvements are capitalized and depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Certain items acquired before July 1, 1990 are recorded at an estimated original historical cost. The total of these estimates is not considered large enough that any errors would be material when capital assets are considered as a whole.

For capital assets utilized in both governmental and business-type activities, it is the policy of the Board to capitalize those assets costing more than \$5,000 with an estimated useful life of two or more years. The cost of normal repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend asset lives is not capitalized.

Capital assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

	<u>Years</u>
Buildings and improvements	15 - 50
Equipment and furniture	3 - 10
Vehicles	6 - 12

Depreciation for assets that serve multiple purposes cannot be allocated ratably and is therefore reported as “unallocated depreciation” on the Statement of Activities.

6. Deferred outflows and inflows of resources

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflow of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an expense or expenditure until then. The Board has one item that meets this criterion - pension related deferrals. The statement of financial position also reports a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as revenue until then. The Board has one item that meet this criterion – pension related deferrals.

**ORANGE COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017**

7. Long-term Obligations

In the government-wide financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities.

8. Compensated Absences

The Board follows the State's policy for vacation and sick leave. Employees may accumulate up to thirty (30) days earned vacation leave with such leave being fully vested when earned. For the Board, the current portion of the accumulated vacation pay is not considered to be material. The Board's liability for accumulated earned vacation and the salary-related payments as of June 30, 2017 is recorded in the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements on a FIFO basis. An estimate has been made based on prior years' records of the current portion of compensated absences.

The sick leave policy of the Board provides for an unlimited accumulation of earned sick leave. Sick leave does not vest, but any unused sick leave accumulated at the time of retirement may be used in the determination of length of service for retirement benefit purposes. Since the Board has no obligation for accumulated sick leave until it is actually taken, no accrual for sick leave has been made.

9. Net Position/Fund Balances

Net Position

Net position in the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements is classified as net investment in capital assets; restricted; and unrestricted. Restricted net position represents constraints on resources that are either externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or the laws or regulations of other governments, or imposed by law through State statute.

Fund Balances

In the governmental fund financial statements, fund balance is composed of three classifications designed to disclose the hierarchy of constraints placed on how fund balance can be spent.

The governmental fund types classify fund balances as follows:

Restricted fund balance – This classification includes amounts that are restricted to specific purposes externally imposed by creditors or imposed by law.

Restricted for Stabilization by State statute - portion of fund balance that is restricted by State Statute [G.S. 115C-425(a)].

Restricted for school capital outlay - portion of fund balance that can only be used for school capital outlay. [G.S. 159-18 through 22]

Restricted for individual schools – revenue sources restricted for expenditures for the various clubs and organizations, athletic events, and various fund raising activities for which they were collected.

Assigned fund balance – portion of fund balance that the Board of Education intends to use for specific purposes. The Board of Education approves the appropriations.

Subsequent year's expenditures – portion of fund balance that is appropriated in the next year's budget that is not already classified in restricted. The Board of Education approves the appropriation.

ORANGE COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

Special revenues – portion of fund balance that represents the residual amount of revenues from certain grants, reimbursements, indirect costs and other financial resources in excess of related expenditures that will be used for instructional services, system-wide support services, ancillary services or non-programmed charges, as determined by the Board of Education.

Unassigned fund balance – the portion of fund balance that has not been restricted, committed, or assigned to specific purposes or other funds. A negative unassigned fund balance may be reported in other governmental funds if expenditures incurred for specific purposes exceeded the amounts restricted, committed or assigned to those purposes.

The Board of Education has a management policy for revenue spending that provides guidance for programs with multiple revenue sources. The Finance Officer will pay expenditures from restricted revenue sources first and then from general unrestricted revenues. For purposes of fund balance classification, expenditures are to be spent from restricted fund balance first, followed in-order by committed fund balance, assigned fund balance and lastly unassigned fund balance. The Finance Officer has the authority to deviate from this policy if it is in the best interest of the Board of Education.

10. Reconciliation of Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements

a. Explanation of certain differences between the governmental fund balance sheet and the government-wide statement of net position

The governmental fund balance sheet includes a reconciliation between *fund balance - total governmental funds* and *net position – governmental activities* as reported in the government-wide statement of net position. The net adjustment of \$50,364,859 consists of several elements as follows:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and are therefore not reported in the funds (total capital assets on government-wide statement in governmental activities column)	\$138,596,892
Less accumulated depreciation	<u>(69,885,087)</u>
Net capital assets	68,711,805
Pension related deferred outflows of resources:	
Contributions made to the pension plan in the current fiscal year	4,853,653
Change of assumptions	4,538,672
Changes in proportion and differences between Board contributions and proportionate share of contributions	484,187
Difference between projected and actual earnings on plan investments	10,975,611
Liabilities that, because they are not due and payable in the current period, do not require current resources to pay and are therefore not recorded in the fund statements:	
Installment purchases	(2,586,974)
Compensated absences	(4,314,437)
Net pension liability	<u>(30,775,727)</u>
Deferred inflows of resources related to pensions:	
Differences between expected and actual experience	(1,454,504)
Differences between contributions and proportional share of contributions and changes in proportion	<u>(67,427)</u>
Total adjustment	<u>\$ 50,364,859</u>

**ORANGE COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017**

b. Explanation of certain differences between the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance and the government-wide statement of activities

The governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances includes a reconciliation between *net changes in fund balances - total governmental funds* and *changes in net position of governmental activities* as reported in the government-wide statement of activities. There are several elements of that total adjustment of \$2,682,266 as follows:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Capital outlay expenditures recorded in the fund statements but capitalized as assets in the statement of activities	\$ 6,256,881
Depreciation expense, the allocation of those assets over their useful lives, that is recorded on the statement of activities but not in the fund statements	(2,836,732)
New debt issued during the year is recorded as a source of funds on the fund statements; it has no effect on the statement of activities – it only affects the government-wide statement of net position	(847,501)
Principal payments on debt owed are recorded as a use of funds on the fund statements but again affect only the statement of net position in the government-wide statements	1,165,652
Contributions to the pension plan in the current fiscal year are not included on the Statement of Activities	4,853,653
Expenses reported in the statement of activities that do not require the use of current resources to pay are not recorded as expenditures in the fund statements:	
Pension expense	(6,028,077)
Loss on disposal of capital assets	(25,351)
Compensated absences are accrued in the government-wide statements but not in the fund statements because they do not use current resources	<u>143,741</u>
Total adjustment	<u>\$ 2,682,266</u>

11. Defined Benefit Pension Plans

For purposes of measuring the net pension asset, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Teachers' and State Employees' Retirement System (TSERS) and additions to/deductions from TSERS' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by TSERS. For this purpose, plan member contributions are recognized in the period in which the contributions are due. The Board's employer contributions are recognized when due and the Board has a legal requirement to provide the contributions. Benefits and refunds are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the terms of TSERS. Investments are reported at fair value.

NOTE 2 - DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS

A. Assets

1. Deposits

All of the Board's deposits are either insured or collateralized by using one of two methods. Under the Dedicated Method, all deposits exceeding the federal depository insurance coverage level are collateralized with securities held by the Board's agents in the unit's name. Under the Pooling Method, which is a collateral pool, all uninsured deposits are collateralized with securities held by the State Treasurer's agent in the name of the State Treasurer. Since the State Treasurer is acting in a fiduciary

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capacity for the Board, these deposits are considered to be held by the agent in the entity's name. The amount of the pledged collateral is based on an approved averaging method for non-interest bearing deposits and the actual current balance for interest-bearing deposits. Depositories using the Pooling Method report to the State Treasurer the adequacy of their pooled collateral covering uninsured deposits. The State Treasurer does not confirm this information with the Board or with the escrow agent. Because of the inability to measure the exact amount of collateral pledged for the Board under the Pooling Method, the potential exists for under-collateralization, and this risk may increase in periods of high cash flows. However, the State Treasurer of North Carolina enforces strict standards of financial stability for each depository that collateralizes public deposits under the Pooling Method. The Board has no policy regarding custodial credit risk for deposits.

At June 30, 2017, the Board had deposits with banks and savings and loans with a carrying amount of \$7,531,793 and with the State Treasurer of \$6,290. The bank balances with the financial institutions and the State Treasurer were \$8,156,686 and \$244,205, respectively. Of these balances, \$1,194,811 was covered by federal depository insurance and \$7,206,080 was covered by collateral held by authorized escrow agents in the name of the State Treasurer. The Board had cash on hand at year-end of \$117.

2. Investments

At June 30, 2017, the Board had \$2,512,345 invested with the State Treasurer in the Short Term Investment Fund (STIF). The STIF is unrated and had a weighted average maturity of 1.6 years at June 30, 2017. The Board has no investment balances in the NCCMT as of June 30, 2017. The Board has no policy for managing interest rate, credit, concentration or foreign currency risks. All investments are measured using the market approach. The STIF is classified in Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy and valued using prices that are either directly or indirectly observable for an asset or liability.

3. Accounts Receivable

Receivables at the government-wide level at June 30, 2017 are as follows:

	Due from other governments	Other	Total
Governmental activities:			
General Fund	\$ 19,534	\$ 3,245	\$ 22,779
Other governmental activities	1,887,469	45,233	1,932,702
Total governmental activities	<u>\$ 1,907,003</u>	<u>\$ 48,478</u>	<u>\$ 1,955,481</u>
Business-type activities:			
School Food Service Fund	\$ 74,013	\$ 456	\$ 74,469
Child Care Fund	-	45	45
Total business-type activities	<u>\$ 74,013</u>	<u>\$ 501</u>	<u>\$ 74,514</u>

Due from other governments consists of the following:

Governmental activities:		
General Fund	\$ 19,534	Amounts due from the County
State Public School Fund	1,695,459	
Capital Outlay Fund	68,458	Operating funds from DPI
Non-major funds	123,552	Amounts due from County
Total	<u>\$ 1,907,003</u>	Federal grant funds
Business-type activities:		
School Food Service Fund	<u>\$ 74,013</u>	Federal funds

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4. Capital Assets

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2017 was as follows:

	Beginning Balances	Increases	Decreases	Ending Balances
Governmental activities:				
Capital assets not being depreciated:				
Land	\$ 2,844,650	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,844,650
Construction in progress	631,616	2,020,069	2,651,685	-
Total capital assets not being depreciated	<u>3,476,266</u>	<u>2,020,069</u>	<u>2,651,685</u>	<u>2,844,650</u>
Capital assets being depreciated:				
Buildings and improvements	114,811,127	5,756,038	-	120,567,165
Equipment and furniture	5,239,265	52,700	52,757	5,239,208
Vehicles	9,168,818	1,079,759	302,708	9,945,869
Total capital assets being depreciated	<u>129,219,210</u>	<u>6,888,497</u>	<u>355,465</u>	<u>135,752,242</u>
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Buildings and improvements	54,609,644	2,438,215	-	57,047,859
Equipment and furniture	5,087,680	89,295	31,932	5,145,043
Vehicles	7,681,145	309,222	298,182	7,692,185
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>67,378,469</u>	<u>2,836,732</u>	<u>330,114</u>	<u>69,885,087</u>
Total capital assets being depreciated, net	<u>61,840,741</u>			<u>65,867,155</u>
Governmental activity capital assets, net	<u>\$ 65,317,007</u>			<u>\$ 68,711,805</u>
Business-type activities:				
School Food Service Fund:				
Capital assets being depreciated:				
Equipment and furniture	\$ 1,244,527	\$ 9,174	\$ 80,768	\$ 1,172,933
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Equipment and furniture	1,152,895	15,943	78,186	1,090,652
School Food Service capital assets, net	<u>91,632</u>			<u>82,281</u>
Child Care Fund:				
Capital assets being depreciated:				
Building improvements	48,448	-	-	48,448
Equipment and furniture	95,979	-	-	95,979
Total capital assets being depreciated	<u>144,427</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>144,427</u>
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Building improvements	42,858	3,230	-	46,088
Equipment and furniture	95,979	-	-	95,979
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>138,837</u>	<u>3,230</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>142,067</u>
Child Care Fund capital assets, net	<u>5,590</u>			<u>2,360</u>
Business-type activities capital assets, net	<u>\$ 97,222</u>			<u>\$ 84,641</u>

Depreciation was charged to governmental functions as follows:

Operational support services	\$ 309,222
Unallocated depreciation	2,527,510
Total	<u>\$ 2,836,732</u>

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B. Liabilities

1. Pension Plan and Other Postemployment Obligations

a. Teachers' and State Employees' Retirement System

Plan Description. The Board is a participating employer in the statewide Teachers' and State Employees' Retirement System (TSERS), a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the State of North Carolina. TSERS membership is comprised of employees of the State (state agencies and institutions), universities, community colleges, and certain proprietary component units along with the employees of Local Education Agencies and charter schools. Article 1 of G.S. Chapter 135 assigns the authority to establish and amend benefit provisions to the North Carolina General Assembly. Management of the plan is vested in the TSERS Board of Trustees, which consists of 13 members – nine appointed by the Governor, one appointed by the state Senate, one appointed by the state House of Representatives, and the State Treasurer and State Superintendent, who serve as ex-officio members. The Teachers' and State Employees' Retirement System is included in the Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) for the State of North Carolina. The State's CAFR includes financial statements and required supplementary information for TSERS. That report may be obtained by writing to the Office of the State Controller, 1410 Mail Service Center, Raleigh, North Carolina 27699-1410, by calling (919) 981-5454, or at www.osc.nc.gov.

Benefits Provided. TSERS provides retirement and survivor benefits. Retirement benefits are determined as 1.82% of the member's average final compensation times the member's years of creditable service. A member's average final compensation is calculated as the average of a member's four highest consecutive years of compensation. General employee plan members are eligible to retire with full retirement benefits at age 65 with five years of creditable service, at age 60 with 25 years of creditable service, or at any age with 30 years of creditable service. General employee plan members are eligible to retire with partial retirement benefits at age 50 with 20 years of creditable service or at age 60 with five years of creditable service. Survivor benefits are available to eligible beneficiaries of members who die while in active service or within 180 days of their last day of service and who have either completed 20 years of creditable service regardless of age or have completed five years of service and have reached age 60. Eligible beneficiaries may elect to receive a monthly Survivor's Alternate Benefit for life or a return of the member's contributions. The plan does not provide for automatic post-retirement benefit increases. Increases are contingent upon actuarial gains of the plan.

TSERS plan members who are LEOs are eligible to retire with full retirement benefits at age 55 with five years of creditable service as an officer, or at any age with 30 years of creditable service. LEO plan members are eligible to retire with partial retirement benefits at age 50 with 15 years of creditable service as an officer. Survivor benefits are available to eligible beneficiaries of LEO members who die while in active service or within 180 days of their last day of service and who also have either completed 20 years of creditable service regardless of age, or have completed 15 years of service as a LEO and have reached age 50, or have completed five years of creditable service as a LEO and have reached age 55, or have completed 15 years of creditable service as a LEO if killed in the line of duty. Eligible beneficiaries may elect to receive a monthly Survivor's Alternate Benefit for life or a return of the member's contributions.

Contributions. Contribution provisions are established by General Statute 135-8 and may be amended only by the North Carolina General Assembly. Board employees are required to contribute 6% of their compensation. Employer contributions are actuarially determined and set annually by the TSERS Board of Trustees. The Board's contractually required contribution rate for the year ended June 30, 2017, was 9.98% of covered payroll, actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with employee contributions, is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year. Contributions to the pension plan from the Board were \$4,981,861 for the year ended June 30, 2017.

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Refunds of Contributions – Board employees who have terminated service as a contributing member of TSERS, may file an application for a refund of their contributions. By state law, refunds to members with at least five years of service include 4% interest. State law requires a 60 day waiting period after service termination before the refund may be paid. The acceptance of a refund payment cancels the individual's right to employer contributions or any other benefit provided by TSERS.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2017, the Board reported a liability of \$31,588,661 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2016. The total pension liability used to calculate the net pension asset was determined by an actuarial valuation as of December 31, 2015. The total pension liability was then rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2016 utilizing update procedures incorporating the actuarial assumptions. The Board's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the Board's long-term share of future payroll covered by the pension plan, relative to the projected future payroll covered by the pension plan of all participating TSERS employers, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2016 and 2015, the Board's proportion was 0.34% and 0.33%, respectively.

For the year ended June 30, 2017, the Board recognized pension expense of \$6,190,315. At June 30, 2017, the Board reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ -	\$ 1,492,924
Changes of assumptions	4,658,560	-
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	11,265,529	-
Changes in proportion and differences between Board contributions and proportionate share of contributions	496,977	69,208
Board contributions subsequent to the measurement date	4,981,861	-
Total	<u>\$ 21,402,927</u>	<u>\$ 1,562,132</u>

\$4,981,861 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from Board contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a decrease of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2018. Other amounts reported as deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

<u>Year ended June 30:</u>	
2018	\$ 2,520,124
2019	2,580,287
2020	6,267,331
2021	3,491,192
2022	-
Thereafter	-
Total	<u>\$ 14,858,934</u>

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Actuarial Assumptions. The total pension liability in the December 31, 2015 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	3.0 percent
Salary increases	3.5 to 8.1 percent, including inflation and productivity factor
Investment rate of return	7.25 percent, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation

The plan currently uses mortality tables that vary by age, gender, employee group (i.e. general, law enforcement officer) and health status (i.e. disabled and healthy). The current mortality rates are based on published tables and based on studies that cover significant portions of the U.S. population. The healthy mortality rates also contain a provision to reflect future mortality improvements.

The actuarial assumptions used in the December 31, 2015 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period January 1, 2010 through December 31, 2014.

Future ad hoc COLA amounts are not considered to be substantively automatic and are therefore not included in the measurement.

The projected long-term investment returns and inflation assumptions are developed through review of current and historical capital markets data, sell-side investment research, consultant whitepapers, and historical performance of investment strategies. Fixed income return projections reflect current yields across the U.S. Treasury yield curve and market expectations of forward yields projected and interpolated for multiple tenors and over multiple year horizons. Global public equity return projections are established through analysis of the equity risk premium and the fixed income return projections. Other asset categories and strategies' return projections reflect the foregoing and historical data analysis. These projections are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class as of June 30, 2016 are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Fixed Income	29.0%	1.4%
Global Equity	42.0%	5.3%
Real Estate	8.0%	4.3%
Alternatives	8.0%	8.9%
Credit	7.0%	6.0%
Inflation Protection	6.0%	4.0%
Total	100%	

The information above is based on 30 year expectations developed with the consulting actuary for the 2016 asset liability and investment policy study for the North Carolina Retirement Systems, including TSERS. The long-term nominal rates of return underlying the real rates of return are arithmetic annualized figures. The real rates of return are calculated from nominal rates by multiplicatively subtracting a long-term inflation assumption of 3.05%. All rates of return and inflation are annualized.

Discount rate. The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.25%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rate and that contributions from employers will be made at statutorily

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required rates, actuarially determined. Based on these assumptions, the pension plan’s fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of the current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the County’s proportionate share of the net pension asset to changes in the discount rate. The following presents the Board’s proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.25 percent, as well as what the Board’s proportionate share of the net pension asset or net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.25 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.25 percent) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (6.25%)	Discount Rate (7.25%)	1% Increase (8.25%)
Board's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	\$ 59,412,168	\$ 31,588,661	\$ 8,192,906

Pension plan fiduciary net position. Detailed information about the pension plan’s fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) for the State of North Carolina.

b. Other Postemployment Benefits

Healthcare Benefits

Plan Description. The postemployment healthcare benefits are provided through a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit plan administered by the Executive Administrator and the Board of Trustees of the Comprehensive Major Medical Plan (the Plan). The Executive Administrator and the Board of Trustees of the Plan establishes premium rates except as may be established by the General Assembly in an appropriation act. The Plan’s benefit and contribution provisions are established by Chapter 135-7, Article 1, and Chapter 135, Article 3 of the General Statutes and may be amended only by the North Carolina General Assembly. By General Statute, the Plan accumulates contributions from employers and any earnings on those contributions in the Retiree Health Benefit Fund. These assets shall be used to provide health benefits to retired and disabled employees and their applicable beneficiaries. These contributions are irrevocable. Also by law, these assets are not subject to the claims of creditors of the employers making contributions to the Plan.

The State of North Carolina issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for the State’s Comprehensive Major Medical Plan (also, referred to as the State Health Plan). An electronic version of this report is available by accessing the North Carolina Office of the State Controller’s Internet home page <http://www.ncosc.net/> and clicking on “Financial Reports”, or by calling the State Controller’s Financial Reporting Section at (919) 981-5454.

Funding Policy. The Comprehensive Major Medical Plan is administered by the Executive Administrator and Board of Trustees of the Plan, which establish premium rates except as may be established by the General Assembly in an appropriation act. The healthcare benefits for retired and disabled employees are the same as for active employees, except that the coverage becomes secondary when former employees become eligible for Medicare. For employees first hired on and after October 1, 2006, future coverage as retired employees is subject to the requirement that the future retiree have 20 or more years of retirement service credit in order to receive coverage on a noncontributory basis. Employees first hired on and after October 1, 2006 with 10 but less than 20 years of retirement service credit are eligible for coverage on a partially contributory basis. For such future retirees, the State will pay 50% of the State Health Plan’s total noncontributory premium. For employees hired before October 1, 2006,

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healthcare benefits are provided to retirees (at no charge to the retirees) who have at least five years of contributing retirement membership prior to disability or retirement. In addition, persons who became surviving spouses of retirees prior to October 1, 1986, receive the same coverage as retirees at the State's expense.

Contributions are determined as a percentage of covered monthly payroll. Annually, the monthly contribution rates to the Plan, which are intended to finance benefits and administrative expenses on a pay-as-you-go basis, are determined by the General Assembly in the Appropriations Bill. For the fiscal years ended June 30, 2017, 2016 and 2015, the School Board paid all annual required contributions to the Plan for postemployment healthcare benefits of \$2,918,963, \$2,638,501 and \$2,535,204, respectively. These contributions represented 5.81%, 5.60% and 5.49% of covered payroll, respectively.

Long-term Disability Benefits

Plan Description. Short-term and long-term disability benefits are provided through the Disability Income Plan of North Carolina (DIPNC), a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit plan. The DIPNC is administered by the Board of Trustees of the Teachers' and State Employees' Retirement System. Long-term disability benefits are payable as another postemployment benefit from DIPNC after the conclusion of the short-term disability period or after salary continuation payments cease, whichever is later, for as long as an employee is disabled. Benefit and contribution provisions are established by Chapter 135, Article 6, of the General Statutes and may be amended only by the North Carolina General Assembly. The Plan accumulates contributions from employers and any earnings on those contributions in the Disability Income Plan Trust Fund. The plan does not provide for automatic post-retirement benefit increases.

The State of North Carolina issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for the DIPNC. An electronic version of this report is available by accessing the North Carolina Office of the State Controller's Internet home page <http://www.ncosc.net/> and clicking on "Financial Reports", or by calling the State Controller's Financial Reporting Section at (919) 981-5454.

Funding Policy. An employee is eligible to receive long-term disability benefits provided the following requirements are met: (1) the employee has five or more years of contributing membership service in the Teachers' and State Employees' Retirement System of North Carolina, earned within 96 months prior to the end of the short-term disability period or cessation of salary continuation payments, whichever is later; (2) the employee must make application to receive long-term benefits within 180 days after the conclusion of the short-term disability period or after salary continuation payments cease or after monthly payments for Workers' Compensation cease (excluding monthly payments for permanent partial benefits), whichever is later; (3) the employee must be certified by the Medical Board to be mentally or physically disabled for the further performance of his/her usual occupation; (4) the disability must have been continuous, likely to be permanent, and incurred at the time of active employment; (5) the employee must not be eligible to receive an unreduced retirement benefit from the Retirement System; and (6) the employee must terminate employment as a permanent, full-time employee. An employee is eligible to receive an unreduced retirement benefit from the Retirement System after (1) reaching the age of 65 and completing five years of creditable service, or (2) reaching the age of 60 and completing 25 years of creditable service, or (3) completing 30 years of creditable service, at any age.

For members with five or more years of membership service as of July 31, 2007, the monthly long-term disability benefit is equal to 65% of one-twelfth of an employee's annual base rate of compensation last payable to the participant or beneficiary prior to the beginning of the short-term disability period, plus the like percentage of one twelfth of the annual longevity payment to which the participant or beneficiary would be eligible. The monthly benefits are subject to a maximum of \$3,900 per month reduced by any

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primary Social Security disability benefits and by monthly payments for Workers' Compensation to which the participant or beneficiary may be entitled. The monthly benefit shall be further reduced by the amount of any monthly payments from the Department of Veterans Affairs, any other federal agency or any payments made under the provisions of G.S.127A-108, to which the participant or beneficiary may be entitled on account of the same disability. Provided in any event, the benefits payable shall be no less than \$10 a month. When an employee qualifies for an unreduced service retirement allowance from the Retirement System, the benefits payable from DIPNC will cease, and the employee will commence retirement under the TSERS. For members who obtain five years of membership service on or after August 1, 2007, the monthly long-term disability benefit is reduced by the primary Social Security retirement benefit to which the member might be entitled should the member become age 62 during the first 36 months. After 36 months of long-term disability, there will be no further payments from the DIPNC unless the member is approved for and is in receipt of primary Social Security disability benefits. It is payable so long as the member remains disabled and is in receipt of a primary Social Security disability benefit until eligible for an unreduced service retirement benefit. When an employee qualifies for an unreduced service retirement allowance from the Retirement System, the benefits payable from DIPNC will cease, and the employee will commence retirement under the TSERS.

The Board's contributions are established in the Appropriations Bill by the General Assembly. Benefit and contribution provisions are established by Chapter 135, Article 6, of the General Statutes and may be amended only by the North Carolina General Assembly. The contributions cannot be separated between the amounts that relate to other postemployment benefits and employment benefits for active employees. Those individuals who are receiving extended short-term disability benefit payments cannot be separated from the number of members currently eligible to receive disability benefits as an other postemployment benefit. For the fiscal years ended June 30, 2017, 2016 and 2015, the Board paid all annual required contributions to the DIPNC for disability benefits of \$190,913, \$189,332 and \$194,701, respectively. These contributions represented 0.38%, 0.41% and 0.44% of covered payroll, respectively.

2. Accounts Payable

Accounts payable as of June 30, 2017 are as follows:

	<u>Vendors and Other</u>	<u>Salaries and benefits</u>	<u>Due to Other Governments</u>	<u>Total</u>
Governmental activities:				
General Fund	\$ 1,333,793	\$ 356,791	\$ -	\$ 1,690,584
Other governmental activities	90,487	1,886,749	6,290	1,983,526
Total governmental activities	<u>\$ 1,424,280</u>	<u>\$ 2,243,540</u>	<u>\$ 6,290</u>	<u>\$ 3,674,110</u>
Business-type activities:				
School Food Service Fund	\$ 53	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 53
Child Care Fund	1,455	-	-	1,455
Total business-type activities	<u>\$ 1,508</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,508</u>

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3. Unearned Revenues

The balance in unearned revenues at year-end is composed of the following elements:

Governmental activities:

Prepayments of tuition (Other Special Revenue Fund)	\$ 58,025
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Business-type activities:

Prepayments of meals (School Food Service Fund)	\$ 44,732
Prepayments of tuition (Child Care Fund)	14,595

Total business-type activities	<u>\$ 59,327</u>
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4. Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources

The balances in deferred outflows and inflows of resources at year-end are composed of the following:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ -	\$ 1,492,924
Changes of assumptions	4,658,560	-
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	11,265,529	-
Changes in proportion and differences between Board contributions and proportionate share of contributions	496,977	69,208
Board contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>4,981,861</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u>\$ 21,402,927</u>	<u>\$ 1,562,132</u>

5. Risk Management

The Board is exposed to various risks of losses related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. The Board participates in the North Carolina School Boards Trust (the Trust), a member funded risk management program administered by the North Carolina School Boards Association. Through the Trust, the Board maintains general liability and errors and omissions coverage of \$1 million per claim. The Trust has an annual aggregate limit for both general liability and errors and omissions of \$3,150,000 each. The Trust is reinsured through commercial companies for losses in excess of \$150,000 per claim for errors and omissions and general liability coverage. Statutory workers' compensation coverage is purchased through a private insurer for employees to the extent they are paid from Federal and local funds. Workers' compensation coverage is provided by the State of North Carolina through a self-insured fund, to the extent employees are paid from State funds. The Board also participates in the Public School Insurance Fund (the Fund), a voluntary, self-insured risk control and risk financing fund administered by the North Carolina Department of Public Instruction. The Fund insures the tangible property assets of the Board. Coverage is provided on an "all risk" perils contract. Buildings and contents are insured on a replacement cost basis. The Fund purchases excess reinsurance to protect the assets of the Fund in the event of a catastrophic event. The Fund maintains a self-insured retention of \$10 million. Excess reinsurance is purchased through commercial insurers. A limit of \$5 million per occurrence is provided on flood, earthquake, business interruption and extra expense. \$10 million per occurrence is provided on increased cost of construction.

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The Board also participates in the Teachers’ and State Employees’ Comprehensive Major Medical Plan, a self-funded risk financing pool of the State administered by Blue Cross and Blue Shield of North Carolina. Through the Plan, permanent full-time employees of the Board are eligible to receive health care benefits. The Board pays the full cost of coverage for employees enrolled in the Comprehensive Major Medical Plan.

In accordance with G.S. 115C-442, the Board’s employees who have custody of the Board’s monies at any given time are performance bonded through a commercial surety bond. The finance officer is bonded for \$50,000. The remaining employees that have access to funds are bonded under a blanket bond for \$10,000.

The Board carries commercial coverage for all other risks of loss. There have been no significant reductions in insurance coverage in the prior year, and claims have not exceeded coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

6. Long-Term Obligations

a. Installment Purchases

The Board is authorized to finance the purchase of school buses under G.S. 115C-528(a). Session law 2003-284, section 7.25 authorized the State Board of Education to allot moneys for the payments on financing contracts entered into pursuant to G.S. 115C-528. The State has accepted the bid to purchase Thomas Built Buses through special third party financing arrangements. During the current and prior fiscal years, the Board entered into several such contracts for the purchase of school buses. The contracts each require four equal principal-only payments with the first payment due within ten days of receipt of the buses and the following three payments due on each of the three subsequent November 15th dates.

The Board entered into an installment purchase contract for the purchase of computers during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2016. The contract requires four equal payments of principal and interest at 1.56% due annually through 2020.

The future minimum payments of the installment purchases as of June 30, 2017 are as follows:

<u>Year Ending June 30,</u>	<u>Governmental Activities</u> <u>Principal</u>
2018	\$ 990,785
2019	908,088
2020	<u>740,105</u>
	2,638,978
Less portion representing interest	<u>(52,004)</u>
Total principal obligation	<u>\$ 2,586,974</u>

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b. Long-Term Obligation Activity

The following is a summary of changes in the Board's long-term obligations for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017:

	<u>July 1, 2016</u>	<u>Increases</u>	<u>Decreases</u>	<u>June 30, 2017</u>	<u>Current Portion</u>
Governmental activities:					
Installment purchases	\$ 2,905,125	\$ 847,501	\$ 1,165,652	\$ 2,586,974	\$ 964,916
Net pension liability	11,946,380	18,829,347	-	30,775,727	-
Compensated absences	<u>4,458,178</u>	<u>2,992,652</u>	<u>3,136,393</u>	<u>4,314,437</u>	<u>1,816,143</u>
Total	<u>\$ 19,309,683</u>	<u>\$ 22,669,500</u>	<u>\$ 4,302,045</u>	<u>\$ 37,677,138</u>	<u>\$ 2,781,059</u>
Business-type activities:					
Net pension liability	\$ 312,063	\$ 500,871	\$ -	\$ 812,934	\$ -
Compensated absences	<u>72,376</u>	<u>79,806</u>	<u>88,765</u>	<u>63,417</u>	<u>36,799</u>
Total	<u>\$ 384,439</u>	<u>\$ 580,677</u>	<u>\$ 88,765</u>	<u>\$ 876,351</u>	<u>\$ 36,799</u>

Compensated absences and the net pension liability related to governmental activities are typically liquidated by the General and other governmental funds.

C. Interfund Balances and Activity

1. Transfers to/from other Funds

Transfers to/from other funds for the year ended June 30, 2017 consist of the following:

From the State Public School Fund to the School Food Service Fund for salaries and benefits	<u>\$ 47,227</u>
From the General Fund to the School Food Service Fund for salaries, benefits and other operational costs	<u>\$ 141,813</u>

D. Net Position/Fund Balance

1. Net Investment in Capital Assets – Governmental Activities

Net investment in capital assets presented in Exhibit 1 is calculated as follows:

Total governmental activites capital assets	\$ 68,711,805
Less:	
Installment purchase obligations for school buses	<u>(928,741)</u>
Net investment in capital assets, governmental activities	<u>\$ 67,783,064</u>

The district also has \$1,658,233 of installment purchase obligations outstanding at June 30, 2017 for computers. This amount has been excluded from the calculation of net investment in capital assets due to these computers being noncapitalized items.

**ORANGE COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017**

2. Fund Balance

The following schedule provides management and citizens with information on the portion of General fund balance that is available for appropriation.

Total fund balance - General Fund	\$	4,099,296
Less:		
Prepaid expenditures		(237,620)
Stabilization by State statute		(22,779)
Appropriated fund balance in the 2017-2018 budget		<u>(2,555,042)</u>
Remaining fund balance	\$	<u>1,283,855</u>

NOTE 3 - SUMMARY DISCLOSURE OF SIGNIFICANT CONTINGENCIES

Federal and State Assisted Programs

The Board has received proceeds from several federal and State grants. Periodic audits of these grants are required and certain costs may be questioned as not being appropriate expenditures under the grant agreements. Such audits could result in the refund of grant moneys to the grantor agencies. Management believes that any required refunds will be immaterial. No provision has been made in the accompanying financial statements for the refund of grant moneys.

**ORANGE COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
SCHEDULE OF REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF THE BOARD'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
TEACHERS' AND STATE EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM
LAST FOUR FISCAL YEARS***

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
Board's proportion of the net pension liability (asset)	0.344%	0.333%	0.328%	0.332%
Board's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	\$ 31,588,661	\$ 12,258,443	\$ 3,845,424	\$ 20,125,428
Board's covered-employee payroll	\$ 47,315,158	\$ 46,481,354	\$ 44,329,287	\$ 45,150,148
Board's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	66.76%	26.37%	8.67%	44.57%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	87.32%	94.64%	98.24%	90.60%

43 * The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the prior fiscal year ending June 30.

Note: This is a ten year schedule. However, GASB 68 was not adopted until the fiscal year ended June 30, 2015. Therefore, there are only four years of data presented.

**ORANGE COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
SCHEDULE OF REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF BOARD CONTRIBUTIONS
TEACHERS' AND STATE EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM
LAST FOUR FISCAL YEARS**

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
Contractually required contribution	\$ 4,981,861	\$ 4,329,337	\$ 4,253,044	\$ 3,852,215
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>4,981,861</u>	<u>4,329,337</u>	<u>4,253,044</u>	<u>3,852,215</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Board's covered-employee payroll	\$ 49,918,447	\$ 47,315,158	\$ 46,481,354	\$ 44,329,287
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	9.98%	9.15%	9.15%	8.69%

Note: This is a ten year schedule. However, GASB 68 was not adopted until the fiscal year ended June 30, 2015. Therefore, there are only four years of data presented.

**ORANGE COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE -
BUDGET AND ACTUAL
GENERAL FUND
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017**

	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Positive (Negative)
Revenues:			
Orange County:			
Local current expense	\$ 30,812,435	\$ 30,812,435	\$ -
Other:			
Fines and forfeitures	220,000	258,805	38,805
Interest earned on investment	10,000	24,597	14,597
Miscellaneous	-	448	448
Total other	<u>230,000</u>	<u>283,850</u>	<u>53,850</u>
Total revenues	<u>31,042,435</u>	<u>31,096,285</u>	<u>53,850</u>
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Instructional services:			
Regular instructional	11,504,184	10,853,844	650,340
Special populations	1,614,485	1,403,913	210,572
Alternative programs	767,191	767,170	21
School leadership	2,012,286	2,012,286	-
Co-curricular	945,938	927,562	18,376
School-based support	1,421,422	1,413,617	7,805
Total instructional services	<u>18,265,506</u>	<u>17,378,392</u>	<u>887,114</u>
System-wide support services:			
Support and development	1,362,533	1,362,082	451
Special population support and development	162,254	161,251	1,003
Alternative programs and services support and development	4,062	3,886	176
Technology support	1,116,046	1,115,676	370
Operational support	6,695,648	6,387,190	308,458
Financial and human resource services	1,412,226	1,317,336	94,890
Accountability	203,953	191,185	12,768
System-wide pupil support	11,200	8,648	2,552
Policy, leadership and public relations	1,792,859	1,219,093	573,766
Total system-wide support services	<u>12,760,781</u>	<u>11,766,347</u>	<u>994,434</u>
Ancillary services:			
Community	6,449	6,302	147
Nutrition	4,560	4,560	-
Total ancillary services	<u>11,009</u>	<u>10,862</u>	<u>147</u>

ORANGE COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE -
BUDGET AND ACTUAL (Continued)
GENERAL FUND
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance Positive (Negative)</u>
Expenditures (Continued):			
Non-programmed charges:			
Payments to other governments	<u>2,362,000</u>	<u>2,361,909</u>	<u>91</u>
Total expenditures	<u>33,399,296</u>	<u>31,517,510</u>	<u>1,881,786</u>
Revenues under expenditures	<u>(2,356,861)</u>	<u>(421,225)</u>	<u>1,935,636</u>
Other financing uses:			
Transfers to other funds	(320,207)	(141,813)	178,394
Fund balance appropriated	<u>2,677,068</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(2,677,068)</u>
Net change in fund balance	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>(563,038)</u>	<u>\$ (563,038)</u>
Fund balance:			
Beginning of year		<u>4,662,334</u>	
End of year		<u>\$ 4,099,296</u>	

**ORANGE COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
 COMBINING BALANCE SHEET
 NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
 June 30, 2017**

	Special Revenue Funds		Totals
	Federal Grants	Individual Schools	
Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 692	\$ 671,509	\$ 672,201
Due from other governments	<u>123,552</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>123,552</u>
Total assets	<u>\$ 124,244</u>	<u>\$ 671,509</u>	<u>\$ 795,753</u>
Liabilities			
Accrued salaries and wages payable	\$ 123,552	\$ -	\$ 123,552
Due to other governments	<u>692</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>692</u>
Total liabilities	<u>124,244</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>124,244</u>
Fund balances			
Restricted:			
Individual schools	<u>-</u>	<u>671,509</u>	<u>671,509</u>
Total liabilities and fund balances	<u>\$ 124,244</u>	<u>\$ 671,509</u>	<u>\$ 795,753</u>

**ORANGE COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES
IN FUND BALANCES
NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017**

	Special Revenue Funds		Totals
	Federal Grants	Individual Schools	
Revenues:			
U.S. Government	\$ 3,561,238	\$ -	\$ 3,561,238
Other	-	1,734,922	1,734,922
Total revenues	<u>3,561,238</u>	<u>1,734,922</u>	<u>5,296,160</u>
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Instructional services:			
Regular instructional	157,275	-	157,275
Special populations	1,871,789	-	1,871,789
Alternative programs	1,118,719	-	1,118,719
Co-curricular	-	1,669,924	1,669,924
School-based support	52,688	-	52,688
Total instructional services	<u>3,200,471</u>	<u>1,669,924</u>	<u>4,870,395</u>
System-wide support services:			
Support and development	109,125	-	109,125
Special population support and development	25,661	-	25,661
Alternative programs and services support and development	76,047	-	76,047
Operational support	1,154	-	1,154
Total system-wide support services	<u>211,987</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>211,987</u>
Ancillary services:			
Nutrition	5,997	-	5,997
Non-programmed charges	142,783	-	142,783
Total expenditures	<u>3,561,238</u>	<u>1,669,924</u>	<u>5,231,162</u>
Net change in fund balance	-	64,998	64,998
Fund balances:			
Beginning of year	-	606,511	606,511
End of year	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 671,509</u>	<u>\$ 671,509</u>

**ORANGE COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE -
BUDGET AND ACTUAL
FEDERAL GRANTS FUND
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017**

	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Positive (Negative)
Revenues:			
U.S. Government	\$ 3,797,345	\$ 3,561,238	\$ (236,107)
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Instructional services:			
Regular instructional	157,279	157,275	4
Special populations	1,905,844	1,871,789	34,055
Alternative programs	1,239,681	1,118,719	120,962
School-based support	<u>55,902</u>	<u>52,688</u>	<u>3,214</u>
Total instructional services	<u>3,358,706</u>	<u>3,200,471</u>	<u>158,235</u>
System-wide support services:			
Support and development	109,165	109,125	40
Special population support and development	25,708	25,661	47
Alternative programs and services support and development	114,270	76,047	38,223
Operational support	<u>13,657</u>	<u>1,154</u>	<u>12,503</u>
Total system-wide support services	<u>262,800</u>	<u>211,987</u>	<u>50,813</u>
Ancillary services:			
Nutrition	<u>24,202</u>	<u>5,997</u>	<u>18,205</u>
Non-programmed charges:			
Payments to other governments	146,145	142,783	3,362
Unbudgeted Federal grant funds	<u>5,492</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>5,492</u>
Total non-programmed charges	<u>151,637</u>	<u>142,783</u>	<u>8,854</u>
Total expenditures	<u>3,797,345</u>	<u>3,561,238</u>	<u>236,107</u>
Net change in fund balance	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Fund balance:			
Beginning of year		<u>-</u>	
End of year		<u>\$ -</u>	

ORANGE COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
INDIVIDUAL SCHOOLS FUND
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

	Revenues	Expenditures	Net change in fund balance	Fund balances 6/30/2016	Fund balances 6/30/2017
Orange High	\$ 524,897	\$ 473,318	\$ 51,579	\$ 171,914	\$ 223,493
Cedar Ridge High	387,301	366,566	20,735	193,211	213,946
C.W. Stanford Middle	163,585	162,383	1,202	44,955	46,157
Gravelly Hill Middle	106,830	102,317	4,513	18,071	22,584
A.L. Stanback Middle	94,204	95,448	(1,244)	32,799	31,555
Efland-Cheeks Elementary	35,780	40,669	(4,889)	9,786	4,897
Grady A. Brown Elementary	65,103	72,420	(7,317)	27,460	20,143
Central Elementary	49,831	49,098	733	14,571	15,304
Cameron Park Elementary	120,385	119,610	775	25,434	26,209
New Hope Elementary	56,345	58,272	(1,927)	42,754	40,827
Hillsborough Elementary	68,609	69,462	(853)	11,435	10,582
Pathways Elementary	58,100	55,627	2,473	12,535	15,008
Partnership Academy Alternative	3,952	4,734	(782)	1,586	804
Totals	<u>\$ 1,734,922</u>	<u>\$ 1,669,924</u>	<u>\$ 64,998</u>	<u>\$ 606,511</u>	<u>\$ 671,509</u>

ORANGE COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE -
BUDGET AND ACTUAL
CAPITAL OUTLAY FUND
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Positive (Negative)
Revenues:			
State of North Carolina:			
Public School Capital Fund - Lottery	\$ 1,820,073	\$ -	\$ (1,820,073)
State appropriations - buses	629,801	629,801	-
Total State of North Carolina	<u>2,449,874</u>	<u>629,801</u>	<u>(1,820,073)</u>
Orange County:			
Local sales tax	10,613,845	3,811,435	(6,802,410)
General county appropriations	-	1,197,300	1,197,300
Impact fees	3,104,353	3,104,417	64
Total Orange County	<u>13,718,198</u>	<u>8,113,152</u>	<u>(5,605,046)</u>
Other:			
Miscellaneous	-	148,966	148,966
Total other	<u>-</u>	<u>148,966</u>	<u>148,966</u>
Total revenues	<u>16,168,072</u>	<u>8,891,919</u>	<u>(7,276,153)</u>
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Instructional services:			
Regular instructional	133,000	124,274	8,726
Co-curricular	53,000	38,906	14,094
School-based support	733,413	468,781	264,632
Total instructional services	<u>919,413</u>	<u>631,961</u>	<u>287,452</u>
System-wide support services:			
Operational support	10,236,566	4,390,533	5,846,033
Financial and human resource	119,800	106,404	13,396
Total system-wide support services	<u>10,356,366</u>	<u>4,496,937</u>	<u>5,859,429</u>
Ancillary services:			
Nutrition	588,060	6,776	581,284
Debt service:			
Principal retirement	1,165,652	1,165,652	-
Interest and fees	34,228	34,228	-
Total debt service	<u>1,199,880</u>	<u>1,199,880</u>	<u>-</u>
Capital outlay	3,104,353	3,104,353	-
Total expenditures	<u>16,168,072</u>	<u>9,439,907</u>	<u>6,728,165</u>
Revenues under expenditures	-	(547,988)	(547,988)
Other financing sources:			
Installment purchase obligations issued	-	847,501	847,501
Net change in fund balance	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>299,513</u>	<u>\$ 299,513</u>
Fund balance:			
Beginning of year		984,228	
End of year		<u>\$ 1,283,741</u>	

**ORANGE COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
SCHEDULE OF REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES - BUDGET AND ACTUAL (NON-GAAP)
SCHOOL FOOD SERVICE FUND
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017**

	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Positive (Negative)
Operating revenues - food sales	\$ 900,800	\$ 827,951	\$ (72,849)
Operating expenditures:			
Business support services:			
Purchase of food	-	1,108,728	-
Donated commodities	-	181,790	-
Salaries and benefits	-	1,544,727	-
Materials and supplies	-	103,725	-
Contracted services	-	5,627	-
Other	-	15,546	-
Capital outlay	-	9,174	-
Total operating expenditures	<u>2,986,100</u>	<u>2,969,317</u>	<u>16,783</u>
Operating loss	<u>(2,085,300)</u>	<u>(2,141,366)</u>	<u>(56,066)</u>
Nonoperating revenues:			
Federal reimbursements and grants	1,710,000	1,842,217	132,217
Federal commodities	175,000	181,790	6,790
State reimbursements	4,300	6,282	1,982
Interest earned	1,000	-	(1,000)
Total nonoperating revenues	<u>1,890,300</u>	<u>2,030,289</u>	<u>139,989</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures before other financing sources	(195,000)	(111,077)	83,923
Other financing sources:			
Transfers from other funds	<u>195,000</u>	<u>189,040</u>	<u>(5,960)</u>
Net change in fund balance	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>77,963</u>	<u>\$ 77,963</u>
Reconciliation of modified accrual to full accrual basis:			
Reconciling items:			
Depreciation		(15,943)	
Net pension liability		(340,569)	
Deferred outflows - pension		297,723	
Deferred inflows - pension		22,796	
Equipment purchases		9,174	
Loss on disposal of capital assets		(2,582)	
Indirect costs		(197,587)	
Indirect costs not paid		197,587	
Decrease in compensated absences payable		4,332	
Increase in inventories		<u>11,809</u>	
Change in net position (full accrual)		<u>\$ 64,703</u>	

**ORANGE COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
SCHEDULE OF REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES - BUDGET AND ACTUAL (NON-GAAP)
CHILD CARE FUND
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017**

	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Positive (Negative)
Operating revenues:			
Child care fees	\$ 1,033,424	\$ 773,337	\$ (260,087)
Operating expenditures:			
Regular community services:			
Purchase of food	-	23,703	-
Salaries and benefits	-	717,312	-
Materials and supplies	-	22,661	-
Non-capitalized equipment	-	4,736	-
Contracted services	-	2,727	-
Other	-	43,416	-
Total operating expenditures	<u>1,089,521</u>	<u>814,555</u>	<u>274,966</u>
Revenues over (under) expenditures	(56,097)	(41,218)	14,879
Fund balance appropriated	<u>56,097</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(56,097)</u>
Net change in fund balance	<u>\$ -</u>	(41,218)	<u>\$ (41,218)</u>
Reconciliation of modified accrual to full accrual basis:			
Reconciling items:			
Depreciation		(3,230)	
Net pension liability		(160,302)	
Deferred outflows - pension		137,282	
Deferred inflows - pension		9,040	
Decrease in compensated absences payable		<u>4,627</u>	
Change in net position (full accrual)		<u>\$ (53,801)</u>	



ANDERSON SMITH & WIKE PLLC

Certified Public Accountants

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters
Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance
with *Government Auditing Standards*

To the Orange County Board of Education
Hillsborough, North Carolina

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to the financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Orange County Board of Education, North Carolina, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprises the Orange County Board of Education, North Carolina's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated October 9, 2017.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Orange County Board of Education's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Board's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Board's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Orange County Board of Education's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Anderson Smith & Wike PLLC

*October 9, 2017
Rockingham, North Carolina*



ANDERSON SMITH & WIKE PLLC

Certified Public Accountants

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Report On Compliance with Requirements Applicable to Each Major Federal Program and Internal Control Over Compliance; In Accordance with OMB Uniform Guidance and the State Single Audit Implementation Act

To the Orange County Board of Education
Hillsborough, North Carolina

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Orange County Board of Education, North Carolina's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* and the *Audit Manual for Governmental Auditors in North Carolina*, issued by the Local Government Commission, that could have a direct and material effect on each of the Board's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2017. The Orange County Board of Education's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts and grants applicable to its federal programs.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of the Orange County Board of Education's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance) and the State Single Audit Implementation Act. Those standards, the Uniform Guidance, and the State Single Audit Implementation Act require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the Orange County Board of Education's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination on the Orange County Board of Education's compliance.

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In our opinion, the Orange County Board of Education complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2017.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Management of the Orange County Board of Education is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit, we considered the Orange County Board of Education's internal control over compliance with the requirements that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program to determine the auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on compliance and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Orange County Board of Education's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be deficiencies, significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Anderson Smith & Wike PLLC

*October 9, 2017
Rockingham, North Carolina*



ANDERSON SMITH & WIKE PLLC

Certified Public Accountants

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Report On Compliance with Requirements Applicable to Each Major State Program and Internal Control Over Compliance; In Accordance with OMB Uniform Guidance and the State Single Audit Implementation Act

To the Orange County Board of Education
Hillsborough, North Carolina

Report on Compliance for Each Major State Program

We have audited Orange County Board of Education, North Carolina's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *Audit Manual for Governmental Auditors in North Carolina*, issued by the Local Government Commission that could have a direct and material effect on each of the Board's major State programs for the year ended June 30, 2017. The Orange County Board of Education's major State programs are identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts and grants applicable to its State programs.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of the Orange County Board of Education's major state programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and applicable sections of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance), as described in the *Audit Manual for Governmental Auditors in North Carolina*, and the State Single Audit Implementation Act. Those standards, the Uniform Guidance, and the State Single Audit Implementation Act require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major State program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the Orange County Board of Education's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major State program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Orange County Board of Education's compliance.

Opinion on Each Major State Program

In our opinion, the Orange County Board of Education complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major State programs for the year ended June 30, 2017.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Management of the Orange County Board of Education is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the Orange County Board of Education's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on a major State program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on compliance for each major state program and to test and report on internal control over compliance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Orange County Board of Education's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a State program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a State program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be deficiencies, significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Anderson Smith & Wike PLLC

*October 9, 2017
Rockingham, North Carolina*

**ORANGE COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017**

Section I - Summary of Auditors' Results

Financial Statements

Type of auditors' report issued on whether the financial statements audited were prepared in accordance to GAAP: *Unmodified*

Internal control over financial reporting:

- Material weakness(es) identified? *No*
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified? *None Identified for Reporting*

Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? *No*

Federal Awards

Internal control over major federal programs:

- Material weakness(es) identified? *No*
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified? *None Identified for Reporting*

Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for major federal programs: *Unmodified*

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)? *No*

Identification of major federal programs:

CFDA Numbers	Names of Federal Program or Cluster
	Special Education Cluster:
84.027	Grants to States - IDEA, part B (611)
84.027	Special Needs Targeted Assistance
84.027	Special Education – Risk Pool
84.173	Preschool Targeted Assistance
84.173	Preschool Grants - IDEA, Part B (619)

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B Programs *\$ 750,000*

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? *Yes*

**ORANGE COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017**

Section I - Summary of Auditors' Results (Continued)

State Awards

Internal control over major State programs:

- Material weakness(es) identified? *No*
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified? *None Identified for Reporting*

Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for major State programs:

Unmodified

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with the State Single Audit Implementation Act?

No

Identification of major State programs:

Program Name

State Public School Fund
State Buses Appropriation

Section II - Financial Statement Findings

None reported.

Section III - Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

None reported.

Section IV - State Award Findings and Questioned Costs

None reported.

**ORANGE COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017**

There were no findings reported in the prior year.

**ORANGE COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AND STATE AWARDS
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017**

<u>Grantor/Pass-through Grantor/Program Title</u>	<u>Federal CFDA Number</u>	<u>State/ Pass-through Grantor's Number</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>
Federal Grants:			
<u>U.S. Department of Agriculture</u>			
Passed-through the N.C. Department of Public Instruction:			
Child Nutrition Cluster:			
Noncash Assistance (Commodities):			
National School Lunch Program	10.555	PRC 035	\$ 181,790
Cash Assistance:			
School Breakfast Program	10.553	PRC 035	443,841
National School Lunch Program	10.555	PRC 035	1,359,828
Seamless Summer Program	10.555	PRC 035	38,548
Cash Assistance Subtotal			<u>1,842,217</u>
Total Child Nutrition Cluster			<u>2,024,007</u>
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture			<u>2,024,007</u>
<u>U.S. Department of Education</u>			
Office of Elementary and Secondary Education:			
Passed-through the N.C. Department of Public Instruction:			
Title I, Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	PRC 050	1,275,642
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grant	84.367	PRC 103	219,826
Language Acquisition Grant	84.365	PRC 104, 111	82,068
Special Education Cluster:			
Grants to States - IDEA, part B (611)	84.027	PRC 060	1,813,001
Special Needs Targeted Assistance	84.027	PRC 118	5,605
Risk Pool	84.027	PRC 114	32,241
Preschool Grants - IDEA, Part B (619)	84.173	PRC 049	51,185
Preschool Targeted Assistance	84.173	PRC 119	997
Total Special Education Cluster			<u>1,903,029</u>
Career and Technical Education - Basic Grants to States Program Development	84.048	PRC 017	<u>80,673</u>
Total U.S. Department of Education			<u>3,561,238</u>
Total Federal Assistance			<u>5,585,245</u>

**ORANGE COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AND STATE AWARDS
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017**

<u>Grantor/Pass-through Grantor/Program Title</u>	<u>Federal CFDA Number</u>	<u>State/ Pass-through Grantor's Number</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>
State Grants:			
<u>N.C. Department of Public Instruction</u>			
Cash Assistance:			
State Public School Fund		Various	41,714,423
Vocational Education:			
State Months of Employment		PRC 013	2,529,619
Program Support Funds		PRC 014	193,021
Driver Training		PRC 012	152,949
School Technology Fund		PRC 015	81,513
Teacher on Loan Program			<u>8,000</u>
Cash assistance subtotal			<u>44,679,525</u>
Non-Cash Assistance:			
State Buses Appropriation		PRC 120	<u>629,801</u>
Total NC Department of Public Instruction			<u>45,309,326</u>
<u>N.C. Department of Agriculture</u>			
State Reduced Breakfast Program			<u>6,282</u>
Total State Assistance			<u>45,315,608</u>
Total Federal and State Assistance			<u>\$ 50,900,853</u>

Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal and State Awards:

Note 1. Basis of Presentation

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal and State awards (SEFSA) includes the federal and State grant activity of Orange County Board of Education under the programs of the federal government and the State of North Carolina for the year ended June 30, 2017. The information in this SEFSA is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 US Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards and the State Single Audit Implementation Act. Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of Orange County Board of Education, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net assets or cash flows of Orange County Board of Education.

Note 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Expenditures reported in the SEFSA are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.

Orange County Board of Education has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.