



## Topics

- How to apply for financial aid
- Types of Financial Aid
- Financial Aid Offers





## Financial Aid Basics

- The federal government looks to BOTH the student and the family to cover educational costs
- Financial aid is designed to assist all families regardless of financial situation



## What to Apply for

Different schools require different applications, check with the Financial Aid Office and Admissions Office at each school.

#### Some standard applications are:

- 1. Admissions Application
- 2. Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA)
- 3. Other institutions application documents
- 4. Scholarship applications



### What is the FAFSA

- FREE Application for Federal Student Aid
- Studentaid.gov
- It's Open!!
- 2026-2027 FAFSA will use 2024 tax information
- Federal application used to determine eligibility for financial aid



## Creating an FSA ID (For the FAFSA)

- Studentaid.gov
- Studentaid.gov account is your FAFSA username and password
- Parents and students will create separate studentaid.gov accounts to log in
- One account per email, phone number and Social Security Number (SSN is required)
- Make sure to include your legal name and the correct DOB
- Students should **not** use a high school email as it is likely to be disabled after graduation

Creating a studentaid.gov account

#### Create an Account

Whether you're a student, parent, or borrower, you'll need to create your own account to manage the student loan journey.

**Get Started** 

Already have an account? Log In

#### What You Can Use Your Account For

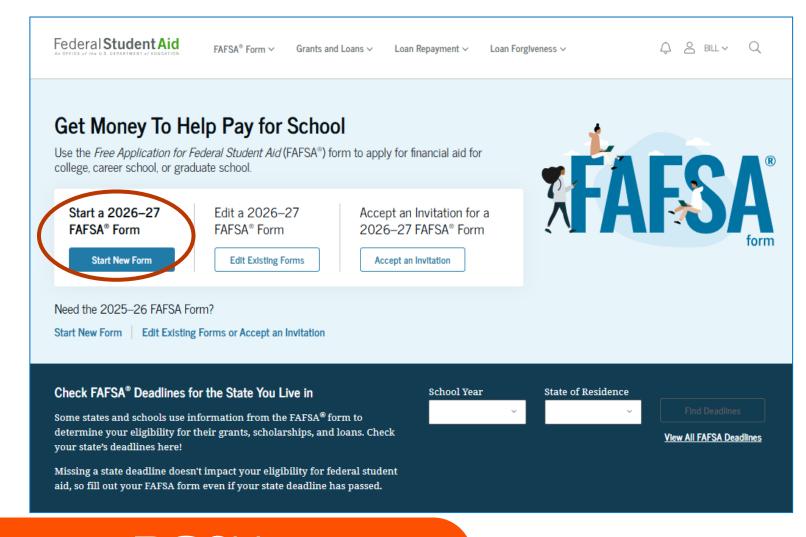
- Filling out the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA®) form
- Signing your Master Promissory Note (MPN)
- · Applying for repayment plans
- · Completing loan counseling
- Using the Public Service Loan Forgiveness Help Tool

#### What You'll Need

- Social Security number
- Your own mobile phone number and/or email address



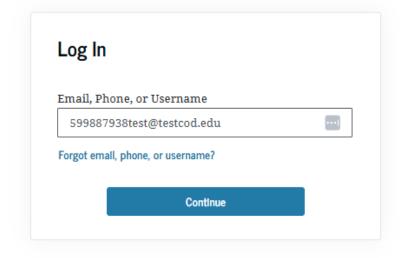
Start a New Form is step to take!





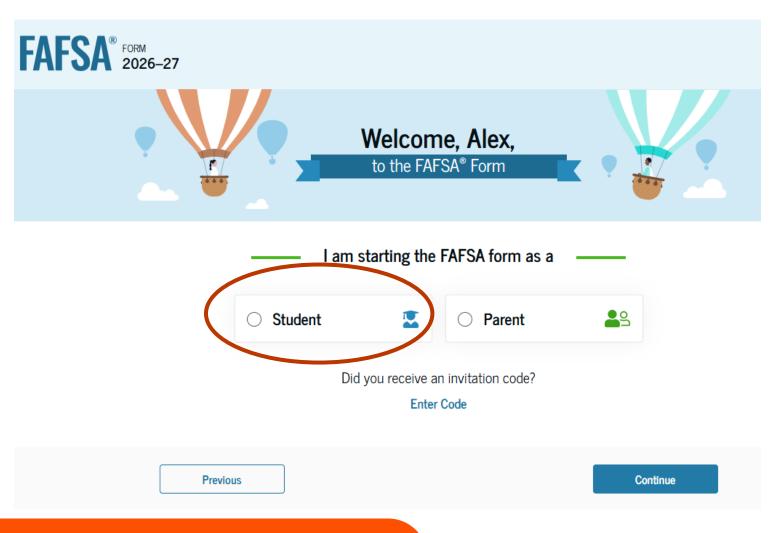


The Student logs in with their Username and Password

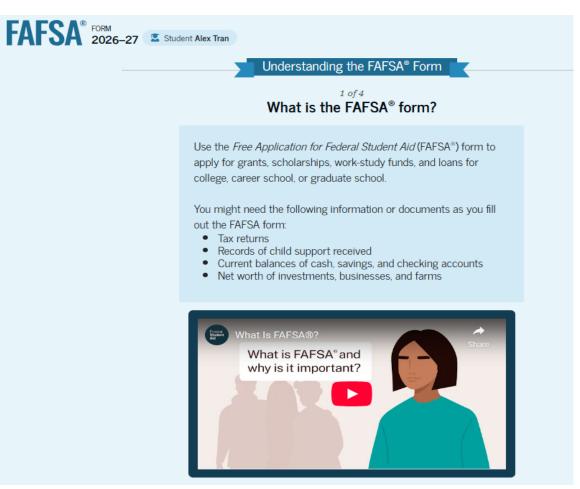


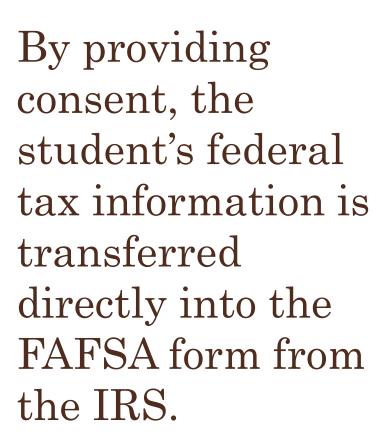
Create an Account

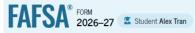
After logging in, the student can select "Student" as their applicable role



Onboarding process has 4 pages









#### Provide Consent and Approval or You Won't Be Eligible for Federal Student Aid $^{\odot}$

#### Summar

Your consent and approval are needed to retrieve and disclose federal tax information. With your consent and approval, we can obtain tax return information automatically from the IRS to help you complete the FAFSA® form. If you don't provide consent and approval, you will not be eligible for federal student aid, including grants and loans. You must provide consent and approval even if you didn't file a U.S. federal tax return or any tax return.

- → Get your 2024 tax return Information for the 2026–27 FAFSA form.
  - eligibility for federal student aid.

> Federal tax Information is used to determine your

Tax return information is required to complete the FAFSA form.

By accepting below, I consent to the disclosure of information about me, and affirmatively approve

- . the receipt and use of my federal tax information, and
- the redisclosure of my federal tax information by the U.S. Department of Education (ED), as described herein.

By accepting below, I consent to and affirmatively approve of, as applicable, the following:

1. ED may disclose my Social Security number/Individual Taxpayer Identification Number, last name, date of birth, unique identifier, the tax year for which federal tax information is required, and the date and timestamp of my approval for the use of my federal tax information in determining eligibility by ED for which approval is provided to the U.S. Department of the Treasury, Internal Revenue Service (IRS). I understand that in response to such a request from ED, the IRS shall then disclose my federal tax information to "authorized persons" (i.e., specifically designated officers and employees of ED and its contractors [as defined in 26 U.S.C. § 6103(l)(13)(E)]) for the purpose of determining eligibility for and the amount of federal student aid under a program authorized under subpart 1 of part A, part C, or part D of Title IV of the Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended, for myself or an applicant for federal student aid who has requested that I share my federal tax information on their Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA®) form.

## Circumstances that Determine Contributors

- ☐ Born before 1/1/2003
- Married
- Working on Master's or Doctorate program
- ☐ Serving active duty in US Armed Forces (not for training)
- □ Veteran of US Armed Forces
- ☐ Provides over 50% for other dependent that lives with student

- ☐ Provides over 50% support for child
- □ At age 13 or older, both parents were deceased, were in foster care, or dependent/ward of court
- ☐ Emancipated minor as determined by court (not same as emancipated minor in divorce decree)
- ☐ In legal guardianship as determined by court
- ☐ On or after 7/1/2025, determined to be an unaccompanied youth who was homeless or at risk of being homeless

If you answer **YES** to at least one of the dependency questions: **Independent**, provide information about student and spouse (if married)

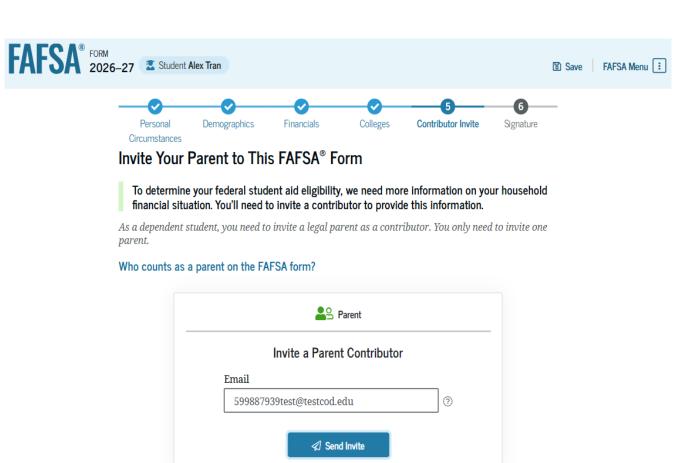
If **NO** to all dependency questions: **Dependent**, must provide information about Student and Parent



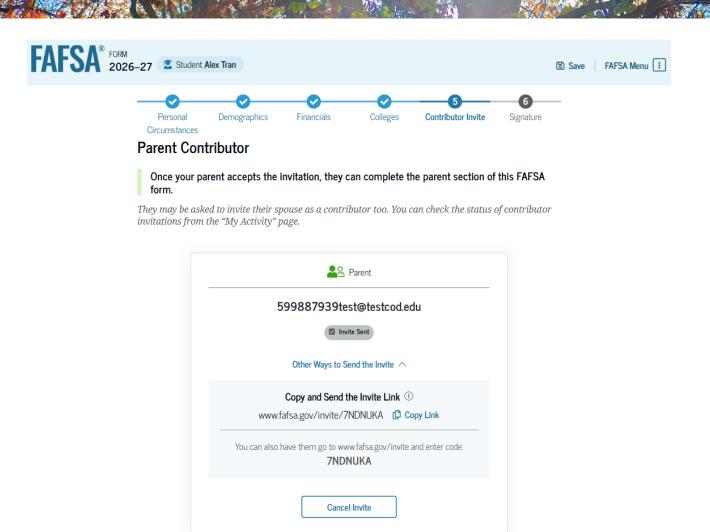
## Who is considered a contributor?

- Student's legal parents
  - Both live in the same house = both income info
- Separated/Divorced
  - Parent who provided more financial support in the last 12 months
  - Include step-parent info if parent is remarried and lives in the same household

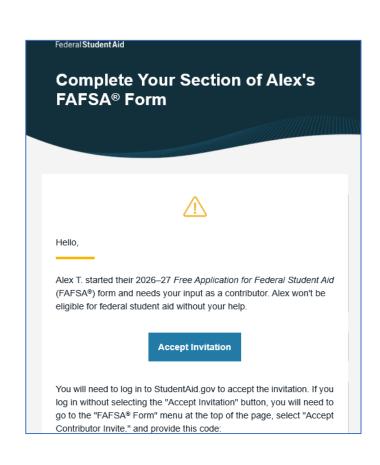
How to invite contributors to complete the FAFSA

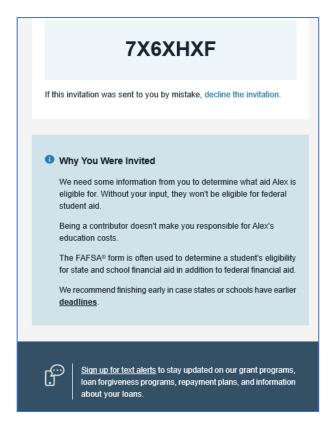


Parent can access the form by accepting the invite or the student can share the invitation link and invitation code directly with the parent.



Contributor
(Parent) receives
an email invitation,
then "Logs in"





The Contributor logs in with their Username and Password

Federal Student Aid

AN OFFICE OF THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

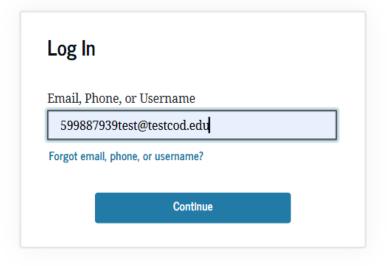
FAFSA® Form 

Grants and Loans 

Loan Repayment 

Loan Forgiveness 

Q



Create an Account

After logging in, the parent is taken to the "Accept 2026-27 FAFSA Invitation" page. The invitation code from the parent's email automatically fills in the text box if the parent used the link from the email.

← FAFSA Home Page

#### Accept 2026-27 FAFSA® Invitation

Enter the code you received for the FAFSA form.

Invitation Code

s5df1w9

Submit

#### Need to accept an invitation for a different year?

Go to My Activity where you can find any existing invitations for an earlier year FAFSA form.

#### Don't have an invitation code?

Speak with the person who invited you to the form and ensure they have sent it to your email. Check your inbox for your invitation code.

By providing consent, the contributor's federal tax information is transferred directly into the FAFSA form from the IRS.





#### Provide Consent and Approval or the Student Won't Be Eligible for Federal Student Aid $^{\odot}$

#### Summary

Your consent and approval are needed to retrieve and disclose federal tax information. With your consent and approval, we can obtain tax return information automatically from the IRS to help you complete your section of the student's FAFSA® form. If you don't provide consent and approval, the student will not be eligible for federal student aid, including grants and loans. You must provide consent and approval even if you didn't file a U.S. federal tax return or any tax return.

- → Get your 2024 tax return information for the 2026–27 FAFSA form.
- Federal tax information is used to determine the student's eligibility for federal student aid.
- → Tax return information is required to complete the FAFSA form

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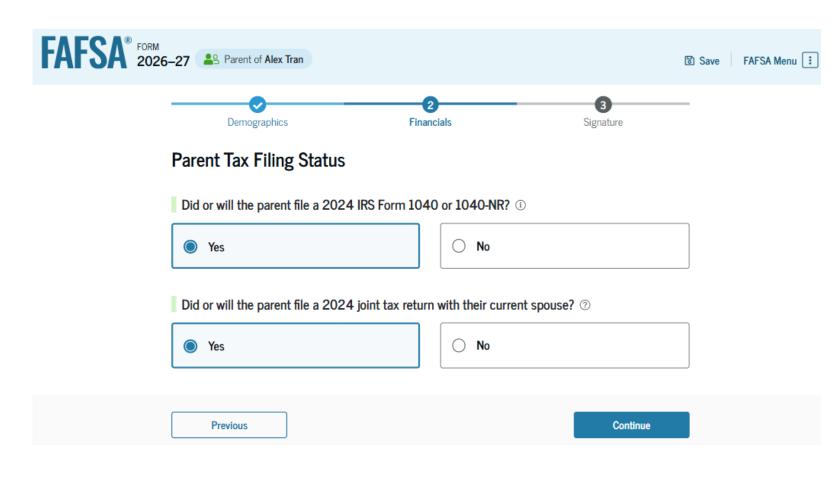
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Contributors will be asked about their tax filing status.

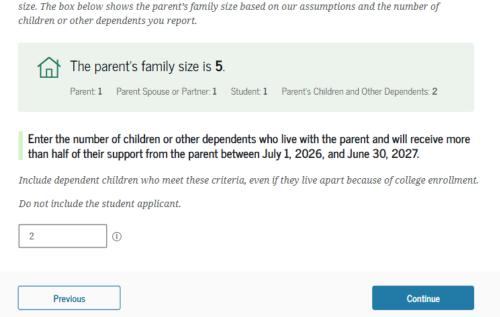
"Did or will the parent file a 2024 joint tax return with their current spouse?"





student and the student's parent (and parent's spouse, if married) are always included in the family

This page asks the parent if their family size has changed.





## Additional FAFSA Questions

- Some Demographic questions
  - Race/Ethnicity not shared with college/universities, just data collection
- High School Information
- Up to 20 colleges/universities can be listed



## Assets/Investments – student and parent

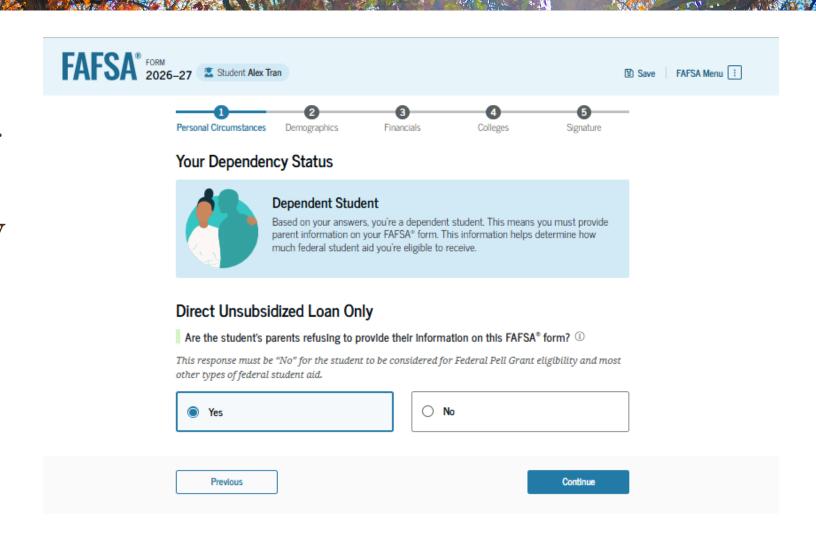
- Assets/Investments Included:
  - Savings/Checking
  - Child Support Received
  - Investments / Business / Farm Value
    - Current/market value minus debt = <u>Net Worth</u>
    - Only include businesses that have more than 100 employees & aren't family owned.
    - Only include farms where the family does not reside.
  - Real estate (<u>not</u> home you live in) meaning rental properties, vacation homes, cottages, etc.
  - Trust funds, money market and mutual funds, CD's, stocks, bonds
  - Education benefits/savings accounts (Coverdell, 529, refund value of prepaid tuition plans)
    - Asset of the parent not student



## Assets/Investments – student and parent

- Assets/Investments <u>NOT</u> included
  - Cash
  - Family owned businesses with 100 or fewer employees
  - Family farms where the family resides
  - Family owned commercial fishing businesses
  - Value of primary residence you live in
  - Traditional Retirement Plans (401k, pension funds, annuities, non-education IRAs, Keogh plans)

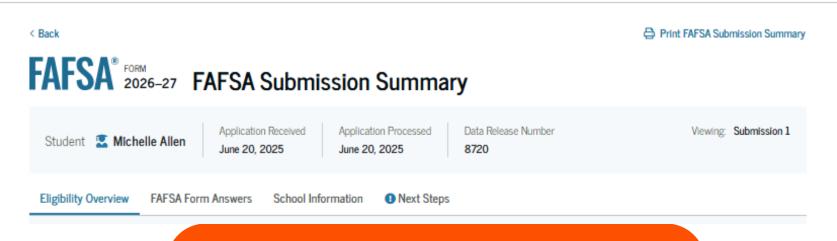
If parents are unwilling to provide information, then students can apply for a Federal Direct Unsubsidized Loan





## Student Aid Index (SAI)

- Creates levels of financial need
- Federal poverty level thresholds will be used for eligibility
- Allows for negative SAI as low as -\$1500
- Students will receive a FAFSA Submission Summary once the FAFSA is submitted





## Common Errors and Tips

- Make sure SSN number and name are exactly the same as SS card for the FSA ID creation
- Make sure to complete the 2026-2027 FAFSA form 2025-2026 will still be available
- Manually enter the Family Size don't leave this blank
- Make sure you know whether you filed a 2024 federal tax return
- Strongly recommend student start the FAFSA

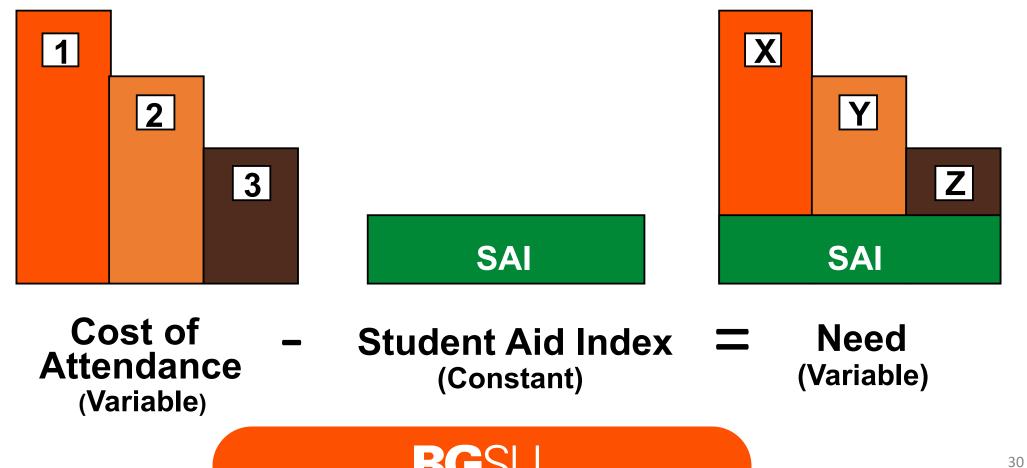


## Cost of Attendance

- Tuition and Fees
- The cost of housing and food (living expenses)
- Cost of books, supplies, transportation, etc.
- Loan fees and miscellaneous expenses

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## Cost of Attendance





## Types of Financial Aid

- Scholarships Free money awarded based on the student's achievements
- **Grants** Free money awarded based on need
- Loans Borrowed monies repaid typically after graduation
- Work Money earned through employment



## Scholarships

#### **Search locally:**

- High School Counselors
- Chamber of Commerce
- Public Library

## At every college you want to attend:

- University Website
- Financial Aid Office
- Admissions Office



#### **Personal Affiliations:**

- Churches
- Fraternal Organizations
- Employers (student and parent)

#### Free, national searches:

- fastweb.com
- Scholarships.com



## Applying for Scholarships

- Start early and search year round
- Complete each application carefully
- Be aware of deadlines (submitted by, received by)
- If an essay is required or even optional, do it!
- Apply even if you think it's a long-shot
- Spend the time, not money. If it sounds too good to be true, it probably is!

## Grants

- Federal Pell Grant | 2025-26 academic year
  - Award amount up to \$7,395
  - Determined by Adjusted Gross Income and Poverty Levels or SAI
- Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (SEOG)
  - \$100-\$4,000 for eligible students
- Ohio College Opportunity Grant | 2025-26 academic year
  - \$4,000 for Ohio residents at most public university main campuses
- TEACH Grant
  - Up to \$3,772 per year, specific majors are eligible
- Institution specific



## 2026-2027 Updates

- Limitations on Pell Grant eligibility
  - Student is <u>not</u> eligible for the Pell Grant if:
    - SAI exceeds twice the maximum Pell Grant amount; or
    - Student's nonfederal grants and scholarships cover entire COA (even if otherwise eligible)



## Federal Work Study (FWS)

- Does not reduce bill owed to college
- Employment may be on or off campus
- Not counted as income on future FAFSA
- Each school has their own priority deadline
- Your student will receive a normal paycheck and earn the same amount as other students on campus



## Federal Direct Student Loans

- Direct Subsidized Loan No interest accrues while in school
- Direct **Unsubsidized** Loan Student pays interest while in school or allows it to accrue
- 6-month grace period before repayment
- Interest Rates
  - 6.39% for the 25-26 aid year
- Can reduce or decline these loans



## Federal Direct Student Loans

Class Year	Base (Subsidized) Amount	Additional Unsubsidized Amount	Total Available to Borrow
Freshman	\$3,500	\$2,000	\$5,500
Sophomore	\$4,500	\$2,000	\$6,500
Junior	\$5,500	\$2,000	\$7,500
Senior	\$5,500	\$2,000	\$7,500

Parent Plus Loan	Vs.	Private Loan
Parent is the borrower	Borrower	Student is the borrower
Required	Credit Check	Required – May need a co-signer
Fixed (8.94% for 25-26 aid year)	Interest Rates	Variable or fixed interest rates
60 days after loan fully disbursed	Repayment	Varies
Requires application by parent at studentaid.gov	How to Apply	Varies by lender/school



## 2026-2027 Updates

#### **Parent Plus Loans:**

- New borrowers on or after July 1, 2026:
  - Annual loan limit: \$20,000 per dependent student
  - Aggregate loan limit: \$65,000 per dependent student



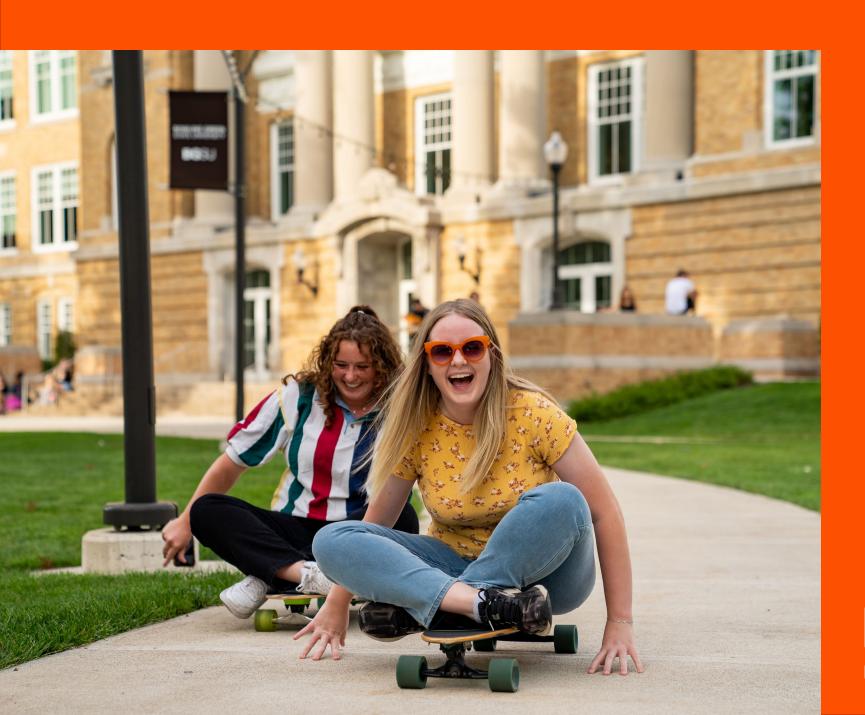
## Other Funding Options

- Job while in school
- Graduation money
- 529 plan
- College/University payment plan
- Military



## Financial Aid Offers

- Timing will vary on when students will receive these
- Compare offers:
  - Amount of aid vs. cost of attendance
  - Gift money vs. borrowed money
  - Types of loans



# Questions Recommend contacting school student plans to attend

Presentation – betsyj@bgsu.edu

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