Board of Education

5 Minortown Road ~ Woodbury, CT 06798
www.ctreg14.org

Mission: The mission of Connecticut Region 14 Schools is to educate all students to their highest level of academic potential and to teach them the skills and knowledge to become capable, creative, collaborative lifelong learners and responsible members of the world community.

Board of Education Goals:
Academic Performance - The district will strive to improve academic performance for all students on multiple assessment indicators and the staff will be committed to continuous improvement.
Communication - Region 14 will develop partnerships with all stakeholders in the school community to highlight the exemplary programs the district offers
Safety - Region 14 will provide safe and secure facilities equipped with technology, enabling a 21st century learning environment that supports the values of the district
Budget - Region 14 will prepare a budget that meets the needs of every student and communicates the needs and priorities of Region 14 in a clear and concise manner.

A G E N D A

Special Meeting
Board of Education –Policy Committee
Monday, October 6, 2025; 5:30 p.m.
Bethlehem Elementary School
Library

I. Call to Order

II. Policy (Action Anticipated)
   A. Policy and Regulation 4112.5/4212.5 Security Check/Fingerprinting/Criminal Justice Information
   B. Policy and Regulation 5144.12 Challenging Behavior Prevention: Restorative Practices Response

III. Adjournment

Personnel -- Certified/Non-Certified

Security Check/Fingerprinting/Criminal Justice Information

Criminal Justice Information

In order to create a safe and orderly environment for students, all offers of employment will be conditional upon the successful outcome of a criminal record check. In addition, any person applying for employment with the Board shall submit to a record check of the Department of Children and Families (DCF) Child Abuse and Neglect Registry before the person may be hired.

Note: *Applicants for all positions, certified or non-certified must submit to a check of Department of Children and Families Child Abuse and Neglect Registry.*

Applicants, as required, shall make disclosures containing (1) current and past employers' contact information; (2) authorization allowing contact with such employers; and (3) statements about any past misconduct, discipline, or licensure penalties as a result of sexual misconduct or abuse allegations.

The District, prior to hiring such applicants, applicants, will (1) ensure that they complete the above stated three requirements; (2) review applicants' employment history after making a documented, good faith effort to contact previous employers for information; and (3) request any available information about applicants from SDE.

The background/reference checks shall be done in compliance with the statutory guidelines contained in Board policy #4112.51/4212.51, as updated in 2019.

District employees shall within 30 days after they are hired submit to state and national criminal checks. District students employed by the school system are exempted from this requirement.

Workers placed in a school under a public assistance employment program shall also submit to the criminal check if such individuals will have direct contact with students.

Student teachers placed in District schools as part of completing preparation requirements for the issuance of an educator certificate shall also be required to undergo the same criminal background checks and DCF child abuse and neglect registry check already required for school employees.

A District student, employed by the District or a person employed by the Board as a teacher for a non-credit adult class or adult education activity (as defined in C.G.S. 10-67) who is not required to hold a teaching certificate, pursuant to C.G.S. 10-145b, as amended by PA 18-51, is exempt from the fingerprinting requirement.

Personnel -- Certified/Non-Certified

Security Check/Fingerprinting/Criminal Justice Information (continued)

Criminal Justice Information

Criminal Justice Information (CJI) is to be maintained in accordance with the administrative regulation pertaining to the use and disclosure of criminal justice information.

(cf. 4112.51/4212.51 - Employment/Reference Checks)

Legal Reference: Connecticut General Statutes

10-221d Criminal history records checks of school personnel. Fingerprinting. Termination or dismissed. (as amended by PA 01-173, PA 04-181 and June 19 Special Session, PA 09-1, PA 11-93, PA 16-67, PA 18-51, and PA 19-91)

29-17a Criminal history checks. Procedure. Fees.

PA 16-67 An Act Concerning the Disclosure of Certain Education Personnel Records

Criminal Justice Information Services (CJIS) Security Policy, Version 5.4, U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Criminal Justice Information Services Division, October 6, 2015.

Criminal Justice Information Services (CJIS) Security Policy, Version 5.8, June 2019

Policy adopted:

Personnel – Certified/Non-Certified

Security Check/Fingerprinting/Criminal Justice Information

CHRI Retention and Destruction

The following administrative regulations are developed to ensure Criminal Justice Information compliance:

Relevant Acronym Key

CJI/CJIS	**Criminal Justice Information/Services**
CJA	**Criminal Justice Agency**
CSA	**CJIS Systems Agencies**
CSO	**CJIS Systems Officer**
CGA	**Contracting Government Agency**
AC	**Agency Coordinator**
CSA ISO	**CJIS Systems Agency Information Security Officer**
LASO	**Local Agency Security Officer**
FBI CJIS ISO	**FBI CJIS Division Information Security Officer**
CJI	**Criminal Justice Information**
CHRI	**Criminal History Record Information**
PII	**Personally Identifiable Information**
COLLECT CJBAU	**C**T **O**n-**L**ine **L**aw **E**nforcement **C**ommunications **T**eleprocessing **C**riminal **J**ustice **B**usiness **A**pplications **U**nit

Purpose

This policy is applicable to any fingerprint-based state and national criminal history record check made for non-criminal justice purposes and requested under applicable federal authority and/or state statute authorizing such checks for hiring personnel for employment in the Region 14 School District.

The following policies were developed using the FBI's Criminal Justice Information Services (CJIS) Security Policy. While the Region 14 School District may complement CJIS policy with local requirements, CJIS policy shall always be the minimum standard. The local policy may augment or increase the standards but shall not detract from the CJIS Security Policy Standards.

Personnel – Certified/Non-Certified

Security Check/Fingerprinting/Criminal Justice Information

CHRI Retention and Destruction (continued)

Criminal Justice Information (CJI) and Criminal History Record Information (CHRI)

CJI is the term used to refer to all of the FBI CJIS-provided data necessary for law enforcement and civil agencies to perform their missions, including, but not limited to, biometric, identity history, biographic, property, and case/incident history data.

CHRI is a subset of CJI and is considered interchangeable for purposes of this document. Due to its comparatively sensitive nature, additional controls are required for the access, use and dissemination of CHRI. In addition to the dissemination restrictions outed below, Title 28, Part 20, Code of Federal Regulations (CFR), defines CHRI and provides the regulatory guidance for dissemination of CHRI

Requesting CHRI Checks

Fingerprint-based CHRI checks will only be conducted as authorized by the FBI and the Connecticut Department of Emergency Services and Public Protection – COLLECT CJBAU, in accordance with all applicable state and federal rules and regulations.

If an applicant or employee is required to submit to a fingerprint-based state and national criminal history record check, they shall be informed of this requirement and instructed on how to comply with the law. Such instructions will include information on the procedure for submitting fingerprints. In addition, the applicant or employee will be provided with all information needed to successfully register for a fingerprinting appointment.

Acceptable Use of CHRI

All CHRI is subject to strict state and federal rules and regulations. CHRI is used only for the official purpose for which it was requested, and CHRI cannot be shared with other entities for any purpose, including subsequent hiring determinations. All receiving entities are subject to audit by the COLLECT CJBAU (Connecticut On-Line Law Enforcement Communications Teleprocessing/Criminal Justice Business Applications Unit) and the FBI, and failure to comply with such rules and regulations could lead to sanctions. Furthermore, the Region 14 School District and the employee responsible for overseeing CJI can be charged with federal and state crimes for the willful, unauthorized disclosure of CHRI.

Personnel – Certified/Non-Certified

Security Check/Fingerprinting/Criminal Justice Information

CHRI Retention and Destruction (continued)

Personnel Training

An informed review of a criminal record requires training. Accordingly, all personnel authorized to receive and/or review CHRI for the Region 14 School District will review and become familiar with educational and relevant training materials regarding CHRI laws and regulations made available by the appropriate agencies.

In addition to the above, all personnel authorized to receive and/or review CHRI must undergo Security Awareness Training on a biennial basis. This training will be accomplished using the training provided by CJIS Online.

The Superintendent or his/her/their designee will be responsible for overseeing all training programs and adherence to all training requirements.

Personnel Security (All Personnel)

All personnel requiring access to CHRI must first be deemed "Authorized Personnel" by the Superintendent or his/her/their designee. The COLLECT CJBAU will review and determine if access is appropriate. Access is denied if the individual has ever had a felony conviction of any kind, no matter when it occurred. Access may be denied if the individual has one or more recent misdemeanor convictions.

In addition to the above, an individual believed to be a fugitive from justice or having an arrest history without convictions will be reviewed to determine if access to CHRI is appropriate. The COLLECT CJBAU will take into consideration extenuating circumstances where the severity of the offense and the time that has passed would support a possible variance.

Persons already having access to CHRI and who are subsequently arrested and/or convicted of a crime will:

1. Have their access to CVHRI suspended until the outcome of an arrest is determined and reviewed by the COLLECT CJBAU to determine if continued access is appropriate;
2. Have their access suspended indefinitely if a conviction results in a felony of any kind;
3. Have their access denied by the COLLECT CJBAU, where it is determined that access to CHRI by the person would not be in the public's best interest.

Support personnel, contractors, and custodial workers will be denied access to CHRI. If such persons need to be in an area (s) where CHRI is maintained or processed (at rest or in transit), they will be escorted by authorized personnel or under their supervision at all times while in the area(s).
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Personnel – Certified/Non-Certified

Security Check/Fingerprinting/Criminal Justice Information

CHRI Retention and Destruction (continued)

Personnel Termination

The Local Agency Security Officer (LASO) shall terminate access to CHRI immediately upon notification of an individual's termination of employment.

The Region 14 School District shall follow the following CHRI termination process:

1. Notification will be sent via email to the COLLECT CJBAU;
2. This is to be done within 24 hours of receiving notification of termination;
3. All keys, email accounts, and other district accounts and materials identified by the Superintendent. will be obtained/disabled from the user within 24 hours.

Adverse Decisions Based on CHRI

If inclined to make an adverse decision based on an individual's CHRI, the Region 14 School District will take the following steps prior to making a final adverse determination:

1. Provide the individual the opportunity to complete or challenge the accuracy of his/her/their CHRI; and
2. Provide the individual with information on the process for updating, changing, or correcting CHRI.

A final adverse decision based on an individual's CHRI will not be made until the individual has been afforded a reasonable fifteen-day period (15) to correct or complete the CHRI.

Non-Criminal Agency Coordinator (TAC)

The Region 14 School District TAC is _____ and is responsible for the following:

1. Maintaining an updated Authorized Personnel List on file with the COLLECT CJBAU.
    a. Ensuring everyone included on this list must undergo the appropriate level of CJIS Security Awareness Training;
    b. Ensuring everyone included on the list has appropriate access based on job functions and a need-to-know basis.
2. Inform the COLLECT CJBAU of changes in the agency head or any relevant business information (agency name changes, mailing/physical address changes, etc.).
    a. Contact the COLLECT CJBAU immediately to update the User Agreement and, if necessary, submit the new authorization to the COLLECT CJBAU;
    b. Submit a TAC change form to the COLLECT CJBAU in the event of a change in roles.

Personnel – Certified/Non-Certified

Security Check/Fingerprinting/Criminal Justice Information

CHRI Retention and Destruction (continued)

Local Agency Security Officer (LASO)

The Region 14 School District LASO is _____ and is responsible for the following:

1. Identifying who is using or accessing CHRI and/or systems with access to CHRI;
2. Ensuring that personnel security screening procedures are being followed as stated in this policy.
3. Ensuring the approved and appropriate security measures are in place and working as expected.

Storage of CHRI

CHRI shall only be stored for extended periods of time when necessary to ensure the integrity and/or utility of an individual's personnel file. Administrative, technical, and physical safeguards, which comply with the most recent COLLECT CJBAU and FBI Security Policy, have been implemented to ensure the security and confidentiality of CHRI. Each individual involved in the handling of CHRI is to become familiarized with these safeguards.

In addition to the above, each individual involved in handling CHRI will strictly adhere to the policy on its storage and destruction.

Media/Physical Protection

All media containing CHRI must be protected and secured at all times. The following is established and to be implemented to ensure the appropriate security, handling, transporting, and storage of CHRI media in all forms.

Controls shall be in place to protect electronic and physical media containing CHRI while at rest, stored, or actively being accessed. "Electronic media" includes memory devices in laptops and computers (hard drives) and any removable, transportable digital memory media, such as magnetic tape or disk, backup medium, optical disk, flash drives, external hard drives, or digital memory card. "Physical media" includes printed documents and imagery that contain CHRI.

The District shall securely store electronic and physical media within physically secure locations or controlled areas and restrict access to electronic and physical media to only authorized individuals. If physical and personnel restrictions are not feasible, the data shall be encrypted per Section 5.10.1.2.

Personnel – Certified/Non-Certified

Security Check/Fingerprinting/Criminal Justice Information

CHRI Retention and Destruction (continued)

Physical Storage and Access

Physical CHRI media shall be securely stored within physically secured locations or controlled areas. A physically secure location is a facility or an area, a room, or a group of rooms within a facility with both the physical and personnel security controls sufficient to protect the FBI CJI and associated information systems. The perimeter of the physically secure location shall be prominently posted and separated from non-secure locations by physical controls. Access to such media is restricted to authorized personnel only and shall be secured at all times when not in use or under the supervision of an authorized individual.

Only authorized personnel will have access to physically secure non-public locations. The Superintendent or his/her/their designee will maintain and keep a list of authorized personnel. Before granting access, all physical access points into the District's secure areas will be authorized. The Superintendent or his/her/their designee will implement access controls and monitor physically secure areas to protect all transmission and display mediums of CJI.

Authorized personnel will take necessary steps to prevent and protect the agency from physical, logical, and electronic breaches.

Physical CHRI media:

1. Is to be stored within employee records when feasible or by itself when necessary.
2. Is to be maintained within a lockable filing cabinet, drawer, closet, office, safe, vault, or other secure container.

Electronic CHRI media:

1. Is to be stored on secure servers within a physically secure location when feasible.
2. (Include details on how electronic CHRI is secured.)

Destruction of CHRI

Disposal of Physical Media

Once physical CHRI media (paper/hard copies) is determined to be no longer needed by the District, it shall be destroyed and disposed of appropriately. Physical CHRI media shall be destroyed by cross-cut shredding or incineration. The Superintendent or his/her/their designee will ensure such destruction is witnessed or carried out by authorized personnel:

1. The LASO shall witness or conduct disposal
2. Cross-cut shredding will be the method of destruction used by the District.

Personnel – Certified/Non-Certified

Security Check/Fingerprinting/Criminal Justice Information

CHRI Retention and Destruction (continued)

Destruction of CHRI

Media Sanitization and Disposal (Disposal of Electronic Media)
Once the District determines that electronic CHRI media (data stored on computers) are no longer needed, they shall be destroyed and disposed of appropriately.

The Region 14 Public Schools shall choose one of the following options below to use in this policy:

Option 1: Overwriting

Overwriting involves a program writing onto the media where the file to be sanitized is located. The NCJA will sanitize the electronic CHRI by overwriting the data at least three times before disposing of or reusing the computer/device/system on which it was stored. Overwriting the CHRI data must be completed or witnessed by authorized district personnel.

Option 2: Degaussing

Degaussing is a method to magnetically erase data from magnetic media. Two types of degaussing exist: strong magnets and electric degausses. Note that common magnets are weak and cannot effectively degauss magnetic media. The NCJA will degauss the electronic CHRI prior to disposing of or reusing the computer/device/system on which the electronic CHRI was stored. Degaussing the CHRI data must be completed or witnessed by authorized district personnel. (Degaussing means neutralizing a magnetic field to erase information from a magnetic disk or other storage device.)

Option 3: Destruction

If the computer/device on which the CHRI data is stored is no longer operational, The NCJA must physically destroy the device. Destruction of the device containing physical electronic CHRI, including printouts and other media, shall be disposed of by one of the following methods:

Remote Access

The Superintendent shall authorize, monitor, and control all methods of remote access to the information systems that can access, process, transmit, and/or store FBI CJI. Remote access means any temporary access to an agency's information system by a user or information system communicating temporarily through an external, non-district-controlled network, such as the Internet.

The District shall employ automated mechanisms to facilitate the monitoring and control of remote access methods. The Superintendent or his/her/their designee shall control all remote access through managed access control points and may permit remote access for privileged functions only for compelling operational needs. However, this person shall document the rationale for such access in the security plan for the information system.

Personnel – Certified/Non-Certified

Security Check/Fingerprinting/Criminal Justice Information

CHRI Retention and Destruction

Destruction of CHRI (continued)

Remote Access (continued)

It is prohibited to use publicly accessible computers to access, process, store, or transmit CJI. Publicly accessible computers include but are not limited to, hotel business center computers, convention center computers, public library computers, and public kiosk computers.

Personally Owned Information Systems

A personally owned information system shall not be authorized to access, process, store or transmit CJI unless the agency has established and documented the specific terms and conditions for personally owned information system usage. A personal device includes portable technology like a camera, USB flash drives, USB thumb drives, DVDs, CDs, air cards, mobile wireless devices, or any personal desktop computer. When bringing your own devices are authorized, they shall be controlled using the requirements in Section 5.13 of the CJIS Security Policy.

Disciplinary

If an individual employed by the Region 14 Public School District has misused or is currently misusing CHRI, the following requirements will be adhered to:

1. Using CHRI for any purpose other than what is allowed by state statute or Federal code is considered misuse.
2. **The specific steps the District will take in the event intentional misuse is discovered.
3. Misuse of CHRI can result in loss of access to CHRI, loss of employment, and/or criminal prosecution.
4. Misuse of CHRI shall be reported to the State.

**(CABE's Policy Department recommends consulting with the Board attorney regarding item #2 and a general review of the Disciplinary section of this policy.)

Incident Response

The security of information and systems in general, and of CHRI in particular, is a top priority for the Region 14 Public School district. Therefore, the District has established appropriate operational incident response procedures for instances of an information security breach. It is each individual's responsibility to adhere to established security guidelines and policies and to be attentive to situations and incidents that pose risks to security. Furthermore, it is each individual's responsibility to immediately report potential or actual security incidents to minimize any breach of security or loss of information.

Personnel – Certified/Non-Certified

Security Check/Fingerprinting/Criminal Justice Information

CHRI Retention and Destruction

Incident Response (continued)

The following security incident handling procedures must be followed by each individual:

1. All incidents will be reported directly to the LASO.
2. If any records are stolen, the incident will also be reported to appropriate authorities.
3. Once the cause of the breach has been determined, disciplinary measures will be taken in accordance with the disciplinary policy of the District

In addition to the above, the LASO shall report all security-related incidents to the COLLECT CJBAU within 24 hours.

All District personnel with access to FBI and/or COLLECT CJBAU CHRI have a duty to protect the system and related systems from physical and environmental damage and are responsible for the correct use, operation, care, and maintenance of the information. All existing laws, District regulations, and policies apply, including those that may apply to personal conduct. Misuse or failure to secure any information resources may result in temporary or permanent restriction of all privileges up to employment termination.

The Superintendent shall ensure that all staff members are aware of this policy and that those responsible for implementation and oversight receive adequate training and updates.

(cf. 4112.51/4212.51 - Employment/Reference Checks)

Legal Reference: Connecticut General Statutes
10-221d Criminal history records checks of school personnel. Fingerprinting. Termination or dismissed. (as amended by PA 01-173, PA 04-181, June 19 Special Session, PA 09-1, PA 11-93, PA 16-67 and PA 18-51, and PA 19-91)
17a-101k Registry of findings of abuse or neglect of children maintained by Commissioner of Children and Families. Notice of finding of abuse or neglect of child. Appeal of finding. Hearing procedure. Appeal after hearing. Confidentiality. Regulations.
29-17a Criminal history checks. Procedure. Fees.
PA 16-67 An Act Concerning the Disclosure of Certain Education Personnel Records.
PA 16-83 An Act Concerning Fair Chance Employment
Criminal Justice Information Services (CJIS) Security Plan, Version 5.8, 06/01/2019 Prepared by CJIS Information Officer Approved by CJIS Advisory Policy Board

Regulation approved:

Students

Challenging Behavior Prevention: Restorative Practices Response

Introduction

Related to all matters of student discipline, the Board of Education requires district staff to make every effort to correct student challenging behavior through school-based resources and to support students in learning the skills necessary to enhance a positive school climate and avoid challenging behavior.

For most behaviors, schools should minimize the use of in-school and out-of-school suspensions, recommendations for expulsion, and referrals to law enforcement to the extent practicable while in compliance with state statutes, local ordinances, and mandatory reporting laws. It is the goal of the Region 14 Public Schools and the Board of Education that the juvenile and criminal justice systems be utilized rarely to address all forms of challenging behavior.

All challenging behavior procedures and responses shall ensure due process and be enforced uniformly, fairly, consistently, and in a manner that does not discriminate on the basis of ethnicity, race, color, religion, national origin, ancestry, gender, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression, age, or disability.

For the school year beginning July 1, 2025, the Region 14 Board of Education adopts this "Restorative Practices Response" policy to be implemented by school employees for incidents of challenging behavior or student conflict that is nonviolent and does not constitute a crime. This policy shall not include the involvement of school resource officers or other law enforcement officials unless the behavior or conflict becomes violent or criminal.

The Board of Education (Board) supports the District's fundamental mission to provide all students the opportunity to achieve academically and socially and emotionally, ethically, civically, and intellectually at the highest levels and to become a contributing and engaged citizen in our diverse society. All students should have the opportunity to develop their skills, knowledge, and competencies in a nurturing and accountable school setting. Schools play an important role in helping families and children make responsible decisions, cooperate with others, and have a successful life. Children, at times, find it difficult to manage their emotions and focus on their studies effectively. Developmentally appropriate social and emotional skills building allows students to cope with stress so they can access learning and develop into productive adults. Learning is a social activity, meaning children must be ready to learn by regulating their emotions and working constructively with others. Social and emotional learning (SEL) helps build a positive school climate by developing emotional intelligence through self-awareness, self-management, goal setting, social awareness, relationship building, collaborative skills, and responsible decision-making. Students should receive effective and engaging teaching, with curriculum, instruction, and assessment designed to address the needs of diverse learners.

Students

Challenging Behavior Prevention: Restorative Practices Response (continued)

Restorative approaches recognize students' unique strengths, needs, and interests and present an opportunity for schools to develop a structure that utilizes practices that will create a more equitable path for all students. Utilizing restorative practices allows schools to embody more equitable approaches and meet students' short—and long-term needs.

The Board believes that all students have a right to attend schools that are safe and free from unnecessary disruption. Appropriate student behavior, reinforced by an effective system of discipline, is essential to creating and maintaining a positive school climate. This is the joint responsibility of students, staff, parents, and the community.

The Board requires District schools to implement restorative practices in response to conflict and harm. The "Restorative Practices Response" philosophy supported by the Board views misconduct as a violation against people and damaging to relationships in the school and throughout the community. The Board recognizes that schools may involve a wide range of people in the "Restorative Practices Response" process, voluntarily including victims, who are often teachers, school staff, bystanders, other students, and the school community.

The four main goals of Restorative Practices Response are:

1. **Relationship Building:** creating a school environment where everyone is safe, welcomed, supported, and included in all school-based activities and focuses on high-quality, constructive relationships among the school community members;
2. **Accountability:** Restorative Practices Response strategies hold each student accountable for any challenging behavior;
3. **Community Safety:** Restorative Practices recognize the need to keep the school community safe through strategies ensuring that all students have a role in repairing relationships affected by challenging behavior. In safe, supportive education environments students feel a sense of belonging and allow schools to challenge policies and procedures that prevent student growth;
4. **Competency Development:** Restorative Practices Response seeks to increase the social-emotional intelligence skills of those who have harmed others, address underlying factors that lead students to engage in the form of challenging behavior, and build on strengths.

Definitions

Through adopting the Connecticut School Climate Policy (5131.911), the Board endorses a "Restorative Practices Response" approach to student discipline. As defined in Policy 5131.911,

Restorative Practices mean evidence and research-based system-level practices that focus on (A) building high-quality, constructive relationships among the school community, (B) holding each student accountable for any challenging behavior, and (C) ensuring each such student has a role in repairing relationships and reintegrating into the school community.

Students

Challenging Behavior Prevention: Restorative Practices Response

Definitions (continued)

"**Challenging Behavior**" means behavior that negatively impacts school climate or interferes, or is at risk of interfering with, the learning or safety of a student or the safety of a school employee.

"**Evidenced-Based Practices**" in education refer to instructional and school-wide improvement practices that systematic empirical research has provided evidence of statistically significant effectiveness.

"**School Climate**" means the quality and character of school life, with a particular focus on the quality of the relationships within the school community. It is based on patterns of people's experiences of school life and reflects the norms, goals, and organizational structures within the school community.

"Social and Emotional Learning" means the process through which children and adults achieve emotional intelligence through the competencies of self-awareness, self-management, social awareness, relationship skills and responsible decision-making.

"Emotional Intelligence" means the ability to (A) perceive, recognize, and understand emotions in oneself or others, (B) use emotions to facilitate cognitive activities, including, but not limited to, reasoning, problem-solving and interpersonal communication, (C) understand and identify emotions, and (D) manage emotions in oneself and others.

"School Community" means any individuals, groups, businesses, public institutions and nonprofit organizations that are invested in the welfare and vitality of a public school system and the community in which it is located, including, but not limited to, students and their families, members of the local or regional board of education, volunteers at a school and school employees.

"School Environment" means a school-sponsored or school-related activity, function or program, whether on or off school grounds, including at a school bus stop or on a school bus or other vehicle owned, leased or used by a local or regional board of education, and may include other activities, functions or programs that occur outside of a school-sponsored or school-related activity, function or program if bullying at or during such other activities, functions or programs negatively impacts the school environment.

Purpose

The purpose of this policy is to support school discipline that:

1. The school district community has a shared vision and plan for promoting and sustaining a positive school climate that focuses on prevention, identification and response to all challenging behavior;
2. Maintains safe and engaging learning communities;

Students

Challenging Behavior Prevention: Restorative Practices Response

Purpose (continued)

3. Assures consistency and coherence across all schools in the District;
4. Defines and communicates expectations for student behavior;
5. Defines and communicates expectations for staff responsibility related to school discipline;
6. Balances the needs of the student, the needs of those directly affected by "challenging behaviors," and the needs of the overall school community;
7. Assures equity across racial, ethnic, and cultural groups and all other protected classes, including, but not limited to, gender, color, national origin, ancestry, religion, age, disability, sexual orientation, and gender identity and expression.

General Principles

1. A positive school climate is best accomplished by preventing challenging behaviors before they occur and using effective restorative practices, in response to those challenging behaviors that may occur despite proactive measures;
2. School safety and academic success are formed and strengthened when all school staff and employees build positive relationships with students and their parents and/or guardians;
3. Effective school climate maximizes the amount of time students spend learning academically, socially, and emotionally, ethically, civically, and intellectually and minimizes the amount of time students cause disruption or are removed from their classrooms due to an act of challenging behavior;
4. School discipline should be reasonable, timely, fair, age-appropriate, and should be proportionate to the student's challenging behavior. Response to an act of challenging behavior that is rooted in restorative practices will provide meaningful instruction and guidance, offers students an opportunity to learn from their mistakes and is more likely to result in engaging rather than punitive responses to challenging behavior. The school community should adopt policies that promote a restorative school environment focused on overcoming barriers to teaching and learning by building and supporting meaningful school-wide relationships, and intentionally re-engaging and disengaged students, educators, and families of students in the school community;
5. Effective school climate improvement is a restorative process that engages all school community members in promoting a positive school climate. The vast majority of challenging behaviors should be addressed at the classroom level by teachers; however, behaviors that cannot be addressed at this level should receive more targeted and intensive interventions, as determined by an individualized assessment;

Students

Challenging Behavior Prevention: Restorative Practices Response

General Principles (continued)

6. The District serves a diverse community. In order to serve all students and to prepare them to be members of an increasingly diverse community, schools and staff must build cultural competence. We must commit to eliminating institutional racism and any other discrimination that presents barriers to success. The school community should create a school environment where everyone is safe, welcomed, supported, and included in all school-based activities;
7. Challenging behaviors, which may be subject to disciplinary action, including any within the school environment, but not limited to those occurring during either curricular or extracurricular activities, in classrooms, in school buildings, on school grounds, or in school vehicles, when such conduct is detrimental to the school environment and to the welfare or safety of other students or school personnel.

General Policy Guidelines

The District's system of school climate improvement is built on the incorporation of restorative practices, which should include:

Evidence and research-based system-level restorative practices that focus on:

1) building high-quality, constructive relationships among the school community,
2) holding each student accountable for any challenging behavior, and
3) ensuring each such student has a role in repairing relationships and reintegrating into the school community.

Restorative practices should be guided by the Connecticut School Climate Standards:

1. The school district community has a shared vision and plan for promoting and sustaining a positive school climate that focuses on prevention, identification, and response to all challenging behaviors.
2. The school district community adopts policies that promote: a) a sound school environment that develops and sustains academic, social, emotional, ethical, civic, and intellectual skills; and b) a restorative school environment focused on overcoming barriers to teaching and learning by building and supporting meaningful school-wide relationships, and intentionally reengaging any disengaged students, educators, and families of students in the school community.
3. The school community's practices are identified, prioritized, and supported to: a) promote learning and the positive academic, social, emotional, ethical, and civic development of students. b) enhance engagement in teaching, learning, and school-wide activities. c) address barriers to teaching and learning; and d) develop and sustain a restorative infrastructure that builds capacity, accountability, and sustainability.

Students

Challenging Behavior Prevention: Restorative Practices Response

General Policy Guidelines (continued)

4. The school community creates a school environment where everyone is safe, welcomed, supported, and included in all school-based activities,
5. The school community creates a restorative system that cultivates a sense of belonging through norms and activities that promote social and civic responsibility, and a dedication to cultural responsiveness, diversity, equity, and inclusion.
    a. Practicing early identification and assessment of struggling students;
    b. Using a problem-solving/collaborative process to provide interventions matched to student needs;
    c. Ensuring timely progress monitoring and feedback; and
    d. Delivering scientific research-based interventions.

The District shall post this policy on the District website and in each school. A copy of this policy and accompanying procedures shall be readily available in each school's administration office.

Copies of this policy, any accompanying procedures/regulations, and school rules will be made available, upon request, to each student and parent/guardian and, upon request, promptly translated into a language that the parent/guardian can understand.

Applying the goals related to Restorative Practices Response, this policy's definitions, purpose, principles and guidelines, the Superintendent, or his/her/their designee shall develop such procedures and provide for any training necessary as may be needed to effectively implement this policy.

(cf. 1110.1 – Parent Involvement)
(cf. 4131 – Staff Development)
(cf. 5114 – Suspension/Expulsion; Student Due Process)
(cf. 5131 – Conduct)
(cf. 5131.1 – Bus Conduct)
(cf. 5131.6 – Drugs, Alcohol, Tobacco)
(cf. 5131.7 – Weapons and Dangerous Instruments)
(cf. 5131.8 – Out of School Grounds Misconduct)
(cf. 5131.9 – Gang Activity or Association)
(cf. 5131.911 – Connecticut School Climate Policy)
(cf. 5131.913 – Cyberbullying)
(cf. 5131.92 – Corporal Punishment)
(cf. 5141.4 – Reporting of Child Abuse and Neglect)
(cf. 5144 – Discipline/Punishment)
(cf. 5144.3 – Discipline of Students with Disabilities)
(cf. 5145.4 – Nondiscrimination)
(cf. 5145.5 – Sexual Harassment)
(cf. 5145.52 – Harassment)

Students

Challenging Behavior Prevention: Restorative Practices Response

Legal Reference: Connecticut General Statues

4-177 through 4-180. Contested Cases. Notice. Record, as amended.

10-233a through 10-233f Suspension, removal and expulsion of students, as periodically amended.

2la-240(9) Definitions.

53a-3 Definitions.

GOALS 2000: Educate America Act, Pub. L. 103-227.

18 U.S.C. 921 Definitions

Title III - Amendments to the Individuals with Disabilities Act Sec. 314

Elementary and Secondary Schools Act of 1968, as amended by the Gun Free Schools Act of 1994

PL 105-17 The Individuals with Disabilities Act, Amendments of 1997

P.L. 108-446 Individuals with Disabilities Education Improvement Act of 2004

State v. Hardy, 896 A.2d 755, 278 Conn 113 (2006)

Public Act 23-167, Section 74, An Act Concerning Transparency in Education

Policy adopted:

Students

Challenging Behavior Prevention: Restorative Practices Response

The following procedures are developed for implementing Board Policy #5144.12. They are designed to be consistent with the general purpose and principles outlined in the aforementioned policy and with federal and state statutes and regulations.

The District and staff are committed to establishing positive learning environments that ensure that all students have access to a quality education. The District recognizes that a key aspect of maintaining a healthy and safe environment is establishing and maintaining positive and constructive behavior in our schools. This goal can only be achieved through the cooperative efforts of our school personnel, students, parents, guardians, and our community.

School Discipline Administration

1. Staff training will be provided as needed to ensure that the Restorative Practices in each school are effective and that relevant policies and procedures are equitably applied. Such training will include, but not limited to, strategies and approaches related to Restorative Practices and its theoretical framework.
2. School district staff responsible for implementing this policy shall do so without discrimination based on ethnicity, race, color, religion, national origin, ancestry, gender, sexual orientation, sexual identity or expression, age or disability.
3. Challenging behavior related to students receiving special education and tiered intervention supports shall be in accordance with the student's Individualized Education Program (IEP), and behavior intervention plan, 504 Plan, and Board policy.
4. The District believes that developing strong relationships with families is the first step in establishing safe and healthy schools. School staff members are encouraged to contact parents early in the school year to proactively establish positive school-home communication and throughout the school year to share student successes and challenges, and develop plans to help students have access to a quality education. The District Schools will convene parent sessions to educate the community on Restorative Practices Response and how it will be implemented in the schools.
5. The District is committed to eliminating the disparity in school discipline with respect to its underserved populations by reducing the number of referrals, suspensions, and expulsions. The staff will engage in restorative practices that enhance school climate and develop a system for addressing challenging behavior that promotes equity. Staff members are specifically charged with monitoring the impact of their actions on students from racial and ethnic groups or other protected classes that have historically been over-represented among those students who are suspended, expelled or referred to law enforcement. The District will collect discipline data examining and aggregating referrals and disciplinary responses. In addition, principals will provide the Superintendent with an annual report highlighting Restorative Practices Response programs, their impact on school climate, and the number of referrals and disciplinary actions.

Students

Challenging Behavior Prevention: Restorative Practices Response (continued)

School-Level Rules

In developing school-level rules of behavior, the school shall solicit the participation, views, and feedback of at least one representative selected by each of the following groups:

1. Parents/guardians
2. Teachers
3. School administrators
4. For middle, junior high and high schools, students enrolled in the school

The "rules" shall be consistent with law, Board of Education (Board) policy, and District administrative regulations. The development of the rules shall be informed by school-level challenging behavior data as described in policy #5144.12.

The school shall also solicit participants' views on whether school-level and District-level standards of behavior are being equitably and fairly applied. The confidentiality of student records shall be maintained at all times.

Interventions

General: Effective school responses related to challenging behavior shall promote interventions that refrain from interrupting a student's education to the extent possible. Schools should minimize the use of suspensions, recommendations for expulsion, and referrals to law enforcement to the extent practicable while remaining consistent with federal and state statutes, regulations, and Board policies.

Reasonable Responses to Challenging Behavior Consequences: Responses should be reasonable, fair, age-appropriate, and match the severity of the student's misbehavior, and through restorative practice consider the impact on the victim and/or community. Restorative practices that include meaningful instruction and guidance offer students an opportunity to learn from their mistakes and contribute back to the school community, and are more likely to result in having the student re-engage in learning.

Relevant Considerations for Determining Restorative Practices

1. Age, health and special education status of the student.
2. Appropriateness of student's academic placement.
3. Student's prior conduct and record of challenging behavior.
4. Student's attitude.
5. Student's willingness to repair the harm.
6. Seriousness of the offense and the degree of harm caused.
7. Impact of the incident on the overall school community.
8. The availability of prevention programs designed to address challenging behavior should also be considered before determining a restorative practices response.

Students

Challenging Behavior Prevention: Restorative Practices Response (continued)

Interventions/Alternative Means of Correction: When challenging behavior occurs, schools shall investigate the circumstances and gather facts that will help determine appropriate interventions and a restorative response for that student, with emphasis on correcting student misbehavior through school-based resources. Responses to challenging behavior should provide students an opportunity to learn from their mistakes and reengage the student in learning. All interventions should balance the needs of the student, the needs of those directly affected by the behavior, and the needs of the overall school community.

Each school is responsible for incorporating a restorative response framework into its planning to reduce referrals and suspensions through pro-active intervention, positive behavioral support, restorative practices, and other non-punitive approaches to challenging behavior focused on maximizing student achievement, reducing such behaviors and avoiding loss of instructional time through the use of tiered interventions. That intervention framework shall integrate a Restorative Practices framework.

Referral of students from the classroom environment for challenging behaviors should be avoided. The District expects alternatives to suspension and restorative practices to be utilized before referring a student out of the classroom. The District expects that alternatives will be undertaken within the classroom except where suspension for specific offenses is required by statute and Board policy or where it can be documented that the challenging behavior imposes a clear danger to others.

There are three types of intervention strategies to be considered: Administrative, Restorative, and Skill-based/Therapeutic.

1. **Administrative Strategies** are statutorily or policy-required interventions that respond "to" the offender. These include removal from the classroom, detention, suspension, and expulsion.
2. **Restorative Strategies** coordinate with Connecticut's School Climate Policy as they are problem-solving interventions responding "with" the offender. They are driven by an opportunity to restoration for the harm caused as much as possible and focus on the harm caused and how it will be repaired. A successful restorative practice response strategy may utilize interventions with allied agencies and professionals. An assessment of the incident/conduct will be completed, and the school or district will determine whether a face-to-face meeting with all parties is appropriate. Examples may include:
    a. Family group conferencing
    b. Victim-offender mediation
    c. Classroom mediation circles
    d. Reparation of harm

Students

Challenging Behavior Prevention: Restorative Practices Response (continued)

Interventions/Alternative Means of Correction (continued)

3. **Therapeutic/Resource Strategies** are responses "by" the offender and require intrinsic motivational behavior change. Such interventions include:
    a. Mental health counseling
    b. Anger management classes
    c. Informal mentoring and behavior coaching

Teachers and administrators should intentionally utilize various types of strategies, or multiple strategies simultaneously, to address and correct challenging behavior, especially for multiple offenses.

Consider adopting a District Restorative Practices Response statement and model with a common framework, definitions, and procedures. This statement and model should be widely displayed and available to all school community members.

Considerations for Adopting a District Restorative Practices Response Model:

1. The degree to which the model is easily integrated with the District's Discipline policy;
2. The degree to which the model receives buy-in from the staff and school community;
3. The degree to which the model can be consistently and reliably implemented;
4. The degree to which adherence to the model is supported by research and yields positive results.

A statement and model can be designed in a manner similar to the following example:

Restorative Justice in Region 14 Public Schools

The Board considers Restorative Practices Response as a set of principles and practices used to build community, respond to harm/conflict, and provide individual circles of support for students in District schools. By building, maintaining, and restoring relationships between members of the entire school community, the District strives to create an environment where all students can thrive. The Restorative Justice approach to school discipline is to be implemented through a 3-tier, school-wide model.

Tier 1: Community Building (Prevention/Relate)

Tier I is characterized by the use of social-emotional skills and practice (classroom circles) to build relationships, create shared values and guidelines and promote restorative conversations following a behavioral disruption. The goal is to build a caring, intentional, and equitable community with conditions conducive to learning.

Tier 2: Restorative Processes (Intervention/Repair)

Tier 2 is characterized by the use of non-punitive response to harm/conflict such as harm circles, mediation, or family group conferencing to respond to disciplinary issues in a restorative manner. This process addresses the root causes of the harm, supports accountability for the offender, and promotes healing for the victim(s), the offender, and the school community.

Students

Challenging Behavior Prevention: Restorative Practices Response (continued)

Interventions/Alternative Means of Correction (continued)

Tier 3: Supported Re-entry (Individualized/Re-Integrate)

Tier 3 is characterized by 1:1 support and successful re-entry of youth following suspension, truancy, expulsion or incarceration. The goal is to welcome youth to the school community in a manner that provides wraparound support and promotes student accountability and achievement.

Classroom-based Strategies to Reduce Challenging Behaviors

Classroom-based strategies include, but are not limited to:

1. Explicit re-teaching of behavioral expectations;
2. Separating students;
3. Phone call to parent;
4. Keeping students after class;
5. Restorative conference with student(s) or class;
6. Creation of a positive behavior contract;
7. Conference with student;
8. Conference with parent and the student.

School-based Strategies to Reduce Challenging Behaviors

Students who exhibit a pattern of challenging behaviors should be provided more intensive support through a system of tiered interventions. Parents should be notified if there is an escalating pattern of challenging behavior that could lead to classroom or school removal. Appropriate school-based strategies include, but are not limited to:

1. A conference between school staff and the student and his/her parents/guardians.
2. Referral to a school counselor or other school support service personnel for case management and counseling.
3. Referral for drug or alcohol counseling.
4. Convening of a Student Study Team (SST) or other intervention-related team to assess the behavior and develop and implement an individual plan to address the behavior in partnership with the student and his/her parents/guardians.
5. When applicable, referral for a comprehensive psychosocial or psychoeducational assessment or Applied Behavior Analysis, including for purposes of creating a behavior plan, an individualized education program, or a Section 504 plan.
6. Enrollment in a program for building anger management skills.
7. Continue to encourage participation in a restorative justice program.
8. A positive behavior support approach with tiered interventions that occur during the school day on campus.

Students

Challenging Behavior Prevention: Restorative Practices Response

School-based Strategies (continued)

9. After-school programs that address identified challenging behaviors or expose students to constructive activities and behaviors, including, but not limited to, those operated in collaboration with local parent and community groups.

Detention After School

Students may be detained for disciplinary reasons (up to one hour) after the school day has ended.

If a student will miss his/her school bus because he/she is detained after school or is not transported by school bus, the principal or designee shall notify parents/guardians of the detention at least one day in advance so that alternative transportation arrangements may be made. The student shall not be detained unless the principal or designee notifies the parent/guardian.

Students shall remain under the supervision of a certified employee during the period of detention.

Community Service

For consideration with a restorative practices response strategy, the Board, Superintendent, Principal, or Principal's designee may, at his/her discretion, allow for a student to perform community service during non-school hours on school grounds or, with the written permission of the student's parent/guardian, off school grounds. Such service may include but is not limited to, community or school outdoor beautification, campus betterment, and teacher, peer, or youth assistance programs.

Referrals

The Board supports the adoption of the SRBI framework to facilitate a systems approach to positive, pro-social behavior management. The District expects teachers to attempt SRBI-tiered interventions prior to making a referral out of the classroom whenever possible.

When a referral out of the classroom is made, the principal or his/her designee must ensure that staff making the referral complete the following:

1. Teacher completed a written referral notification/form;
2. Principal or his/her designee reviewed the referral form and, if warranted, assigned appropriate consequences;
3. The Principal or his/her designee or teacher contacted the student's parents/guardians and notified them of any consequences;
4. The Principal or his/her designee investigated the reasons for the student's conduct;
5. The Principal or his/her designee recorded the classroom interventions and referrals in the District's database.

Students

Challenging Behavior Prevention: Restorative Practices Response (continued)

Notice to Parents/Guardians and Students

At the beginning of the school year, the Superintendent or his/her designee shall notify parents/guardians about the availability of district rules and procedures related to student behaviors and school climate.

The Superintendent or his/her designee shall also provide written notice of behavior rules to transfer students at the time of their enrollment in the District.

Parent programs that relate to how the school integrates Restorative Practices Response in the student discipline/behavior management system will be provided.

Annual Review/Discipline Committees

Both individual schools and the district will evaluate and monitor the effectiveness of the school behavior plan using school disciplinary data disaggregated by race, ethnicity and gender of student. This will allow schools and the district to identify areas of need; target areas of concern; access professional development, supports, and services; and revise school procedures as needed.

In consideration with the Connecticut Positive School Climate Policy, schools will review student discipline data.

The review will include the following:

1. Intervention and prevention strategies.
2. The number of referrals, in school suspensions, out-of-school suspensions, expulsions, and referrals to law enforcement, disaggregated by race, ethnicity, age, grade, disability, and gender of the students, where available.
3. Differences in referrals among staff members.
4. The extent to which the policy, including but not limited to disciplinary action, is consistently applied to all students.
5. Review of Restorative Practices and their impact on student discipline and climate.

Based on the review, schools will make changes consistent with the intent of this and other related policies.

Schools are encouraged to establish a discipline committee including school personnel, parents and students to develop, monitor, and evaluate school discipline policy and school climate. The use of school discipline data is recommended in this process.

Regulation approved: