

## **Instruction**

### **SEXUAL HEALTH AND HIV/AIDS PREVENTION INSTRUCTION**

**AR 6142.1**

#### **Definitions**

*Comprehensive sexual health education* means education regarding human development and sexuality, including education on menstrual health, pregnancy, contraception, and sexually transmitted infections. (Education Code 51931)

*HIV prevention education* means instruction on the nature of human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) and acquired immune deficiency syndrome (AIDS), methods of transmission, strategies to reduce the risk of HIV infection, and social and public health issues related to HIV and AIDS. (Education Code 51931)

*Age appropriate* refers to topics, messages, and teaching methods suitable to particular ages or age groups of children and adolescents, based on developing cognitive, emotional, and behavioral capacity typical for the age or age group. (Education Code 51931)

*Medically accurate* means verified or supported by research conducted in compliance with scientific methods and published in peer-reviewed journals, where appropriate, and recognized as accurate and objective by professional organizations and agencies with expertise in the relevant field, such as the federal Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, the American Public Health Association, the American Academy of Pediatrics, and the American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists. (Education Code 51931)

#### **Components of Sexual Health and HIV Prevention Education**

In addition to complying with the criteria listed in "General Criteria for Instruction and Materials" in the accompanying Board policy, the district's comprehensive sexual health and HIV prevention education for students in grades 7-12 shall include all of the following: (Education Code 51934)

1. Information on the nature of HIV and other sexually transmitted infections and their effects on the human body
2. Information on the manner in which HIV and other sexually transmitted infections are and are not transmitted, including information on the relative risk of infection according to specific behaviors, including sexual

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behaviors and injection drug use

3. Information that abstinence from sexual activity and injection drug use is the only certain way to prevent HIV and other sexually transmitted infections, and that abstinence from sexual intercourse is the only certain way to prevent unintended pregnancy

The instruction shall provide information about the value of delaying sexual activity while also providing medically accurate information on other methods of preventing HIV and other sexually transmitted infections and pregnancy.

4. Information about the effectiveness and safety of all federal Food and Drug Administration (FDA) approved methods that prevent or reduce the risk of contracting HIV and other sexually transmitted infections, including use of antiretroviral medication, consistent with the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
5. Information about the effectiveness and safety of reducing the risk of HIV transmission as a result of injection drug use by decreasing needle use and needle sharing
6. Information about the treatment of HIV and other sexually transmitted infections, including how antiretroviral therapy can dramatically prolong the lives of many people living with HIV and reduce the likelihood of transmitting HIV to others
7. Discussion about social views on HIV and AIDS, including addressing unfounded stereotypes and myths regarding HIV and AIDS and people living with HIV

This instruction shall emphasize that successfully treated HIV-positive individuals have a normal life expectancy, all people are at some risk of contracting HIV, and testing is the only way to know if one is HIV-positive.

8. Information about local resources, how to access local resources, and students' legal rights to access local resources for sexual and reproductive health care such as testing and medical care for HIV and other sexually transmitted infections and pregnancy prevention and care,

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as well as local resources for assistance with sexual assault and intimate partner violence

9. Information about the effectiveness and safety of FDA-approved contraceptive methods in preventing pregnancy, including, but not limited to, emergency contraception

Instruction on pregnancy shall include an objective discussion of all legally available pregnancy outcomes, including, but not limited to:

- a. Parenting, adoption, and abortion
  - b. Information on the law on surrendering physical custody of a minor child 72 hours of age or younger, pursuant to Health and Safety Code 1255.7 and Penal Code 271.5
  - c. The importance of prenatal care
10. Information about sexual harassment, sexual assault, sexual abuse, and human trafficking, including:
  - a. Information on the prevalence and nature of human trafficking, strategies to reduce the risk of human trafficking, techniques to set healthy boundaries, and how to safely seek assistance if there is a suspicion of trafficking
  - b. Information on how social media and mobile device applications are used for human trafficking
11. Information about adolescent relationship abuse and intimate partner violence, including the early warning signs of each, and the resources available to students related to adolescent relationship abuse and intimate partner violence, including the National Domestic Violence Hotline and local domestic violence hotlines that provide confidential support services for students that have experienced domestic violence or stalking

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The district's comprehensive sexual health and HIV prevention education shall include instruction regarding the potential risks and consequences of creating and sharing suggestive or sexually explicit materials through cell phones, social networking websites, computer networks, or other digital media. (Education Code 51934)

#### **Professional Development**

The district's comprehensive sexual health and HIV prevention education shall be provided by instructors trained in the appropriate courses who are knowledgeable of the most recent medically accurate research on human sexuality, healthy relationships, pregnancy, and HIV and other sexually transmitted infections. (Education Code 51931, 51934)

The Superintendent or designee shall cooperatively plan and conduct in-service training for all district personnel who provide HIV prevention education, through regional planning, joint powers agreements, or contract services. (Education Code 51935)

In developing and providing in-service training, the Superintendent or designee shall cooperate and collaborate with the teachers who provide HIV prevention education and with the California Department of Education (CDE). (Education Code 51935)

The district shall periodically conduct in-service training to enable district personnel to learn new developments in the scientific understanding of HIV. In-service training shall be voluntary for personnel who have demonstrated expertise or received in-service training from CDE or the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (Education Code 51935)

The Superintendent or designee may expand HIV in-service training to cover the topic of comprehensive sexual health education in order for district personnel teaching comprehensive sexual health education to learn new developments in the scientific understanding of sexual health. (Education Code 51935)

The Superintendent or designee shall periodically provide continuing education that enables district personnel to learn about new developments in the understanding of abuse, including sexual abuse, and human trafficking, and current prevention efforts and methods. Such education may include early

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identification of abuse, including sexual abuse, and human trafficking of students and minors. (Education Code 51950)

#### **Use of Consultants or Guest Speakers**

The Superintendent or designee may contract with outside consultants or guest speakers, including those who have developed multilingual curricula or curricula accessible to persons with disabilities, to deliver comprehensive sexual health and HIV prevention education or to provide training for district personnel. All outside consultants and guest speakers shall have expertise in comprehensive sexual health and HIV prevention education and knowledge of the most recent medically accurate research on the relevant topic(s) covered in the instruction. The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that any instruction provided by an outside speaker or consultant complies with Board policy, administrative regulation, and Education Code 51930-51939. (Education Code 51933, 51934, 51936)

#### **Parent/Guardian Notification and Opt-Out**

At the beginning of each school year or at the time of a student's enrollment, the Superintendent or designee shall notify parents/guardians about comprehensive sexual health and HIV prevention education, as well as research on student health behaviors and risks, planned for the coming year. The notice shall advise parents/guardians: (Education Code 48980, 51938)

1. That written and audiovisual educational materials to be used in comprehensive sexual health and HIV prevention education are available for inspection
2. That parents/guardians have a right to opt their students out of comprehensive sexual health or HIV prevention education, or research on student health behaviors and risks, provided they submit their request in writing to the district
3. That parents/guardians have a right to request a copy of Education Code 51930-51939
4. Whether the comprehensive sexual health or HIV prevention education will be taught by district personnel or outside consultants and, if the district chooses to use outside consultants or guest speakers for this

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purpose, the following information:

- a. The date of the instruction
- b. The name of the organization or affiliation of each guest speaker
- c. Information stating the right of the parent/guardian to request a copy of Education Code 51933, 51934, and 51938

If the arrangements for instruction by outside consultants or guest speakers are made after the beginning of the school year, the Superintendent or designee shall notify parents/guardians by mail or another commonly used method of notification no fewer than 14 days before the instruction is given.

Except as required by law, the requirements of Education Code 51930-51939 pertaining to instructional content, teacher training, and parent/guardian notification and opt-out shall not apply to the following: (Education Code 51932)

1. A description or illustration of human reproductive organs that may appear in a textbook, adopted pursuant to law, if the textbook does not include other elements of comprehensive sexual health or HIV prevention education as defined in Education Code 51931
2. Instruction, materials, presentations, or programming that discusses gender, gender identity, gender expression, sexual orientation, discrimination, harassment, bullying, intimidation, relationships, or family and does not discuss human reproductive organs and their functions

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#### *Policy Reference Disclaimer:*

*These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the Governing Board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.*

#### **State**

*Ed. Code 220*

*Ed. Code 231.7*

*Ed. Code 232.7*

#### **Description**

[Prohibition of discrimination](#)

*Resources on abuse and teen dating violence; local and national hotlines*

*Model policy and resources; body shaming*

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<i>Ed. Code 33544</i>	<a href="#"><u>Inclusion of sexual harassment and violence in health curriculum framework</u></a>
<i>Ed. Code 33546.2</i>	<a href="#"><u>Health framework; sextortion</u></a>
<i>Ed. Code 48980</i>	<a href="#"><u>Parent/ Guardian notifications</u></a>
<i>Ed. Code 49381</i>	<a href="#"><u>Human trafficking prevention resources</u></a>
<i>Ed. Code 51202</i>	<a href="#"><u>Instruction in personal and public health and safety</u></a>
<i>Ed. Code 51210.8</i>	<a href="#"><u>Health education curriculum</u></a>
<i>Ed. Code 51225.36</i>	<a href="#"><u>Instruction in sexual harassment and violence; districts that require health education for graduation</u></a>
<i>Ed. Code 51240</i>	<a href="#"><u>Excuse from instruction due to religious beliefs</u></a>
<i>Ed. Code 51513</i>	<a href="#"><u>Test, questionnaire, survey, or examination containing questions about beliefs or practices</u></a>
<i>Ed. Code 51930-51939</i>	<a href="#"><u>California Healthy Youth Act</u></a>
<i>Ed. Code 51950</i>	<a href="#"><u>Abuse, sexual abuse, and human trafficking prevention education</u></a>
<i>Ed. Code 67386</i>	<a href="#"><u>Student safety; affirmative consent standard</u></a>
<i>H&amp;S Code 1255.7</i>	<a href="#"><u>Parents surrendering physical custody of a baby</u></a>
<i>Pen. Code 243.4</i>	<a href="#"><u>Sexual battery</u></a>
<i>Pen. Code 261.5</i>	<a href="#"><u>Unlawful sexual intercourse</u></a>
<i>Pen. Code 271.5</i>	<a href="#"><u>Parents voluntarily surrendering custody of a baby</u></a>
<b>Federal</b>	<b>Description</b>
<i>20 USC 1232h</i>	<a href="#"><u>Privacy rights</u></a>
<i>20 USC 7906</i>	<a href="#"><u>Sex education requirements and prohibited use of funds</u></a>
<i>California Department of Education Publication</i>	<a href="#"><u>Body Shaming Model Policy &amp; Resources</u></a>
<i>California Department of Education Publication</i>	<a href="#"><u>Health Education Framework for California Public Schools: Kindergarten through Grade 12, May 2019</u></a>
<b>Management Resources</b>	<b>Description</b>
<i>California Department of Education Publication</i>	<a href="#"><u>Health Education Content Standards for California Public Schools: Kindergarten Through Grade Twelve, 2008</u></a>
<i>Court Decision</i>	<i>Mahmoud v. Taylor (2025) 606 U.S. ____ (2025 WL 1773627)</i>
<i>CSBA Publication</i>	<a href="#"><u>Promoting Healthy Relationships for Adolescents: Board Policy Considerations, Governance Brief, August 2014</u></a>
<i>Human Rights Campaign Foundation Publication</i>	<a href="#"><u>California LGBTQ Youth Report, January 2019</u></a>
<i>Website</i>	<a href="#"><u>CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services</u></a>
<i>Website</i>	<a href="#"><u>Human Rights Campaign</u></a>
<i>Website</i>	<a href="#"><u>U.S. Food and Drug Administration</u></a>
<i>Website</i>	<a href="#"><u>California Partnership to End Domestic Violence</u></a>
<i>Website</i>	<a href="#"><u>California Safe Schools Coalition</u></a>

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Website	<a href="#"><i>California Department of Education, Sex Education and HIV/AIDS/STD Instruction</i></a>
Website	<a href="#"><i>California Department of Public Health</i></a>
Website	<a href="#"><i>California Healthy Kids Resource Center</i></a>
Website	<a href="#"><i>Centers for Disease Control and Prevention</i></a>
Website	<a href="#"><i>CSBA</i></a>

#### Cross References

<b>Policy</b>	<b>Description</b>
0410	<a href="#"><i>Nondiscrimination In District Programs And Activities</i></a>
1312.3	<a href="#"><i>Uniform Complaint Procedures</i></a>
1312.3	<a href="#"><i>Uniform Complaint Procedures</i></a>
1312.3-E(1)	<a href="#"><i>Uniform Complaint Procedures</i></a>
1312.3-E(2)	<a href="#"><i>Uniform Complaint Procedures</i></a>
4131	<a href="#"><i>Staff Development</i></a>
5022	<a href="#"><i>Student And Family Privacy Rights</i></a>
5022	<a href="#"><i>Student And Family Privacy Rights</i></a>
5030	<a href="#"><i>Student Wellness</i></a>
5141.22	<a href="#"><i>Infectious Diseases</i></a>
5141.22	<a href="#"><i>Infectious Diseases</i></a>
5141.25	<a href="#"><i>Availability Of Condoms</i></a>
5145.3	<a href="#"><i>Nondiscrimination/ Harassment</i></a>
5145.3	<a href="#"><i>Nondiscrimination/ Harassment</i></a>
5145.6	<a href="#"><i>Parent/ Guardian Notifications</i></a>
5145.6-E(1)	<a href="#"><i>Parent/ Guardian Notifications</i></a>
5145.7	<a href="#"><i>Sexual Harassment</i></a>
5145.7	<a href="#"><i>Sexual Harassment</i></a>
5146	<a href="#"><i>Married/ Pregnant/ Parenting Students</i></a>
6141	<a href="#"><i>Curriculum Development And Evaluation</i></a>
6141	<a href="#"><i>Curriculum Development And Evaluation</i></a>
6142.8	<a href="#"><i>Comprehensive Health Education</i></a>
6142.8	<a href="#"><i>Comprehensive Health Education</i></a>
6142.93	<a href="#"><i>Science Instruction</i></a>
6143	<a href="#"><i>Courses Of Study</i></a>
6143	<a href="#"><i>Courses Of Study</i></a>
6144	<a href="#"><i>Controversial Issues</i></a>
6145.8	<a href="#"><i>Assemblies And Special Events</i></a>
6146.1	<a href="#"><i>High School Graduation Requirements</i></a>
6159	<a href="#"><i>Individualized Education Program</i></a>
6159	<a href="#"><i>Individualized Education Program</i></a>
6161.11	<a href="#"><i>Supplementary Instructional Materials</i></a>
6174	<a href="#"><i>Education For English Learners</i></a>
6174	<a href="#"><i>Education For English Learners</i></a>



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**Regulation**

**PASADENA UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT**

**Approved:** January 23, 1996

Pasadena, California

**Revised:** 08/27/2013; 04/28/2016; 08/01/2019; 09/25/2025