



Desert Sky
Middle
School

Student Handbook

25-26



Deer Valley Unified School District

"Graduating lifelong learners who will successfully compete, lead, and positively impact the world."

Desert Sky Middle School

Student Handbook/Daily Planner

5130 W. Grovers Avenue, Glendale, Arizona 85308

desertsky.dvUSD.org

DVUSD Vision Statement

Graduating lifelong learners who will successfully compete, lead, and positively impact the world.

DVUSD Mission Statement

Provide extraordinary educational opportunities to every learner.

GOVERNING BOARD

Steve Bottfeld | Paul Carver, Jr. | Kimberly Fisher
Dr. Karen C. Pack | Stephanie Simacek

SUPERINTENDENT

Dr. Curtis Finch

The Deer Valley Unified School District does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, national origin, sex, disability, or age in its programs and activities. For any inquiries regarding nondiscrimination policies contact the DVUSD District Office, 20402 N. 15th Avenue, Phoenix, AZ 85027. (623) 445-5000

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DESERT SKY BELL SCHEDULE 2025-2026

Regular Day

1 st Hour	2 nd Hour	3 rd Hour	FLASH Time	4 th (1st Lunch)	4 th (2nd Lunch)	4 th (3rd Lunch)	5 th Hour	6 th Hour
8:15- 9:09 am	9:12- 10:02 am	10:05- 10:55 am	10:58- 11:28 am	11:31- 12:01 pm	12:06 pm -12:37 pm	12:43pm 1:14 pm	1:17- 2:07 pm	2:10- 3:00 pm

FLASH (Focused Learning And Strategic Help)

Early Dismissal PLC Friday @ 1:30pm

1st Hour	2nd Hour	3rd Hour	FLASH Time	4th (1st Lunch)	4th (2nd Lunch)	4th (3rd Lunch)	5th Hour	6th Hour
8:15 - 8:50 am	8:53 - 9:25 am	9:28 - 10:00 am	10:03 - 10:33 am	10:36 - 11:06 am	11:13 - 11:44 am	11:52 am - 12:22 pm	12:25 - 12:57 pm	1:00 - 1:30 pm

Early Release ½ Day @ 11:35am

1st Hour	2nd Hour	3rd Hour	4th Hour	5th Hour	6th Hour
8:15- 8:52 am	8:55- 9:25 am	9:28- 9:58 am	10:01- 10:30 am	10:33- 11:03 am	11:06- 11:35 am

PM Assembly Schedule

1st Hour	2nd Hour	3rd Hour	4th (1st Lunch)	4th (2nd Lunch)	4th (3rd Lunch)	5th Hour	6th Hour
8:15 - 9:03 am	9:06 - 9:49 am	9:52 - 10:32 am	10:35 - 11:05 am	11:13 - 11:43 am	11:50 am -12:20 pm	12:23 - 1:05 pm	1:08 - 1:50 pm
Assembly - 1:55 - 3:00 pm							

Parent Teacher Conferences

Thursday	1 st Hour	2 nd Hour	3 rd Hour
Friday	4 th Hour	5 th Hour	6 th Hour
	8:15-9:19 am	9:22-10:24 am	10:27-11:35 am

DESERT SKY STAFF

Teams

You belong to a team at Desert Sky. That means that the same group of academic teachers (English, Math, Science and Social Studies) has the same group of students. You also belong to the greater community of Desert Sky as a Thunderbolt! Below are our team names and colors:

The Red Rocks	Purple Thunder	The Blue Monsoons	The Silver Cyclones
Team Color = Red	Team Color = Purple	Team Color = Blue	Team Color = Black & Gray

DISTRICT STUDENT EXPECTATIONS

A responsibility is an obligation one has to ensure that the rights of all are protected. As outlined in the Student Rights and Responsibilities Handbook, **all students have the responsibility to:**

Attend school to receive an education.

- Schools cannot educate students who do not attend. Students must attend school daily unless ill or legally excused.

Be on time for all classes.

- Students who enter a classroom after a lesson has begun are interfering with the rights of others to learn and study. Punctuality is a habit that students must develop if they are to be successful in the world of work.

Arrive to class with materials appropriate to participate in instruction.

- A teacher should not have to delay instruction because a student comes to class unprepared. This interferes with the rights of others to learn and study.

Complete all in-class and homework assignments and meet all deadlines.

- The full responsibility for student learning does not rest solely on the teacher. Education cannot be effective unless students participate in class and complete all assignments.

Follow all policies and procedures.

- No one has the right to interfere with the education of others. Rules are designed to allow a school to meet its obligation to educate students. Students are required to be respectful and courteous to everyone who works in our schools.

Cooperate with school staff.

- Every community depends upon its citizens to uphold the rules by which everyone has agreed to live. Students have the responsibility to provide truthful information when asked by school authorities.

Respect the person and property of others.

- Treat people and their property with respect.

Respect public property.

- Schools are a community investment and resource for young people. People who damage school property will be held responsible, including financial restitution, for lost, stolen, or broken school-owned equipment.

See that school correspondence to parents reaches home.

- Education is a partnership between home and school. Students must do their part by delivering home progress reports, attendance information and report cards, and any other school correspondence.

INFORMATION / EXPECTATIONS

GENERAL INFORMATION

Attendance:

At Desert Sky, all students are expected to attend school every day and to be to school on time.

School hours for students are:

Monday – Thursday, 7:55 a.m. until 3:00 p.m.

Fridays, 7:55 a.m. to 1:35 p.m.

Otherwise noted by the district calendar.

Students are expected to remain on campus, once they have arrived, until the end of the school day at 3:00 p.m. Only a parent/guardian, or an emergency contact approved by the parent/guardian, may sign a student out during the school day. A student leaving campus without permission will be considered truant and disciplinary action may be taken. Please see the Parent Handbook, or Student Rights & Responsibilities Handbook, for more details on what is required in order for a student to be signed out.

Absences/Truancies:

Per Arizona Revised Statutes, Section 15-803, a “truant child” means a child who is between the ages of six and sixteen who is not in attendance at a public or private school during the hours the school is in session. Students who have excessive absences (5 unexcused or 18 total absences) may be referred to Maricopa County’s C.U.T.S. Program.

Homework:

Students are responsible for communicating absences to their teachers ahead of time, so that they can stay as current with learning as possible. Most work and assignments can be accessed through Canvas. Teachers will communicate due dates.

Drug-Free/Tobacco-Free/Vape-Free Zone:

In accordance with state laws, Desert Sky is a drug-free and tobacco-free zone.

Visitors/Guests:

Visitors are not allowed on campus without proper notification, paperwork and administrative approval. Please see the Parent Handbook, or Student Rights & Responsibilities Handbook, for more details.

Parking and Traffic Flow:

Please remain on sidewalks and out of the way of cars during pick up/drop off times. Keep an eye out for your car, and follow staff directions.

Fire/Emergency Evacuation Information:

To practice safety procedures, we practice an evacuation drill each month, and a lock-down or lock-out drill each quarter. Follow all staff directions.

Deliveries for Students:

Per DVUSD policy, **food delivery services are not allowed** to deliver to campus for student lunches during the school day. Any food items delivered will be held in the office for pick up at the end of the school day. We will not accept lunches brought for student's friends due to possible allergy issues.

Items for students such as lunch money, lunches, homework, P.E. clothes, band instruments, notebooks and sports items may be dropped off at the front office. Students will be notified that a delivery is waiting for them in the front office and that they can pick the item up **during passing periods only**.

In an effort to minimize disruptions and keep the students focused on learning, we do not allow large student celebration gifts, such as balloons, large stuffed animals, flowers, to be on or delivered to the school campus.

Bus Transportation:

Students may only ride the bus assigned to them. Students may not ride a different bus. In emergency situations only, a parent may submit a written request to the registrar or administration seeking special permission (before noon on the day of the request). The request will be sent to the district transportation department, and the office will notify the parent/guardian when they have made a decision. Violations of student conduct and expectations on the busses are processed by the transportation department, but may involve school administration if they request.

Dances:

Dances are planned by Student Council as a fun opportunity for students. Expectations are:

- Only current Desert Sky students and staff are allowed.
- School and district rules, and dress code, apply.
- Backpacks are not allowed.
- Students will not be admitted past 30 minutes after the start time.
- Students must stay until the end of the dance.
- Students must be picked up immediately after the school dance. Students picked up late (20 minutes or more past the end time) may lose the privilege to attend future dances or other school events.
- Students who have or receive a detention or suspension on the day of the dance may not attend.
 - There may also be students who lose the privilege due to previous suspensions or behavior issues.

School Events:

Desert Sky has many school events throughout the year, including but not limited to sporting events, assemblies, clubs, and movie nights. Expectations are:

- These activities are a privilege for students. Students are expected to follow school rules and expectations.
- No food or drink, except water. Backpacks are also not allowed, unless otherwise directed.
- Students are there to support the team or participants in the event or participate in the activity.
- Students must remain in the assigned area throughout the entire event.
- If a student disrupts the event, they may lose that opportunity, and/or future events. A student may be asked to leave the event, and may lose the opportunity of attending future events that quarter.
- Students who have or receive a detention or suspension on the day of the event may not attend.
 - There may also be students who lose the privilege due to previous suspensions or behavior issues.

Assemblies & Spirit Days:

We encourage student participation during spirit days and weeks. Dress code applies. If you have questions, ask a staff member. Students must be identifiable to staff. Therefore, ***costumes or paint that completely covers a student's face is not allowed.*** Students are expected to:

- Sit with their class, in their assigned area.
- Follow all school rules and district policies, procedures and rules.
- Cheer for others who are participants in the assembly. Booing or cheering against others is not allowed.
- Use appropriate language.
- Follow staff requests ***the first time.***
- Backpacks are not allowed.
- Food and drinks are not allowed in the gym.

Students who are not following the expectations, or who do not comply with staff requests, will be asked to leave. They may also lose the privilege to attend future school assemblies or events.

Attending Athletic Events:

We encourage students to support our athletes at after school games. Students are expected to:

- Stay in the assigned seating area of the field or gym where there is active supervision. Constant movement in and out of the game area is a discouraged, as it is a distraction for athletes and coaches, as well as for the spectators.
- Follow all school and district policies, procedures and rules. This includes dress code.
- Cheer ***FOR*** their team. Booing or cheering against the other team is not allowed.
- Use appropriate language, as there are guests, district and school personnel and young children in attendance.
- Follow staff requests ***the first time.***
- Backpacks are not allowed.
- Food and drinks are not allowed in the gym. Bottled water is acceptable. Spectators are expected to throw away their trash in the cans outside of the gym.

Students who are not following the expectations for attending athletic events, or who do not comply with staff requests, will be asked to leave. There are no refunds or partial refunds if a spectator, adult or student, is asked to leave. They may also lose the privilege to attend future athletic events.

Lost and Found:

The Deer Valley Unified School District and Desert Sky Middle School assume no responsibility for student personal items that are lost or stolen on school property or at school sponsored events. Students are discouraged from bringing costly, fragile, or irreplaceable items to school that cannot be secured by the owner. **Students must assume sole responsibility for damage or loss of property they choose to bring to campus.**

Small lost and found items such as eye glasses, jewelry, wallets, etc. should be taken to the front office; all other items should be taken to the cafeteria. Unclaimed articles will be given to charity periodically during the school year. Lost articles may be claimed before or after school. We encourage students to put identification marks on all their personal belongings, and not share or distribute their items to others.

Cafeteria:

Prices for food are \$1.65 for breakfast and \$3.10 for lunch. Students are expected to follow cafeteria rules and staff directions. These include, but are not limited to:

1. Students should stand in line in an orderly manner (no cutting, pushing, yelling, etc.). This includes students who need change when purchasing a lunch.
2. Money should be put on a student's account online or in the cafeteria before school begins.
3. Do not use another student's ID number. If you have forgotten your ID number or money, wait in line and food will be provided.
4. When you have finished eating, clean up your area and throw away trash.
5. Students need to ask school staff in order to use restrooms. This helps us manage crowds.
6. Treat all staff respectfully.
7. Students must ask staff permission before going anywhere on campus during lunch time.
8. Students will wait for the announcement to go outside, clean up trash at their table and then line up by the door.
9. Students will interact respectfully with each other when playing on the courts and on the field.
10. Students will return all equipment to the proper location before leaving the area.

Students who do not follow lunch expectations may receive consequences, or lose the privilege to eat in the cafeteria or on the patio.

GENERAL STUDENT EXPECTATIONS

Students are expected to conduct themselves in a manner that is consistent with the vision, goals, and beliefs of the Deer Valley Unified School District. Accordingly, students are prohibited from engaging in behavior that (1) obstructs, disrupts, or interferes with the educational, administrative, disciplinary, or other activity sponsored or approved by the District, (2) endangers or threatens the safety of any person, or (3) inflicts or threatens to inflict damage on property of the District, employees, students, or others.

School rules and other reasonable expectations of appropriate student behavior are extended to include student conduct while off campus during the regular school day. This may include student conduct while traveling to and from school, and during lunch and release times. School authorities may discipline a student for any misconduct while off campus during these times. Additionally, schools may discipline students for use of social media to convey threats towards a school or speech that causes a disruption to the campus. School rules will be enforced for all school events on or off District property.

Students who fail to abide by this general behavioral expectation will be subject to appropriate discipline, regardless of whether the conduct violates any specific provision of prohibited behavior, and may be cause for revocation of open enrollment admission status.

Traveling To and From School:

School expectations apply to those students who come to school via walking, biking, skateboarding or riding a scooter. Motorized transportation is not allowed. Students should remain on sidewalks and use designated crosswalks. Bikes/skateboards/scooters/etc. are to be walked in the crosswalk area. Students are to follow all staff directions. Students are to stay out of the parking lot.

There is a storage space for bikes/skateboards/scooters/etc. on campus, but **students must provide their own locks. *Desert Sky Middle School is not responsible for the protection of or theft of bicycles, scooters, skateboards, or other personal mobility devices stored on campus.*** Once school begins, this area is off limits for the duration of the school day, until dismissal.

As a representative of Desert Sky, show respect to the neighborhoods and residents.

Electronic Devices:

In accordance with Arizona House Bill 2484 (2024), Cell phones, earbuds, bluetooth devices and other electronics are to be turned off and put away in the backpack from 7:55 a.m. until 3:00 p.m. Students who need to contact a parent/guardian may use the phone in the front office. If a student is sick, the nurse needs to be the person who contacts the parent/guardian for the student to be picked up.

Violation of the cell phone/electronics policy are as follows:

1st – 3rd violations = Student turns device into the office. Students may pick up the device after school.
4th and all future violations = Student turns device into the office. Parent/Guardian must pick up the device.

Students should understand that if they choose to bring a personal electronic device on campus it is done at their own risk. ***Neither DSMS nor DVUSD assume any liability for the loss, theft, or damage of any personally owned electronic device on campus.*** Any such interference due to the inappropriate use of electronic devices will be considered a disruptive activity and may result in disciplinary action.

Please refer to page 17 of the [Student's Rights and Responsibilities handbook](#) for any further information.

Digital Citizenship:

Digital citizenship means using technology and the internet responsibly and ethically. As students, it's important to understand how your online actions can impact you and others. Here are a few key points to keep in mind:

- Be Respectful: Treat others online as you would in person. Avoid posting or sharing harmful or inappropriate content.
- Be Safe: Protect your personal information and be cautious about what you share online. Use strong passwords and be aware of privacy settings.
- Be Responsible: Think before you post. Once something is online, it can be difficult to remove it.

Your parents and guardians are also there to support you in making good choices online. They can learn more about social media and how to help you stay safe by visiting [Common Sense Media](#).

Internet & E-mail User agreement:

DVUSD chromebook and network access is a privilege, not a right, and entails responsibility. It is only to be used for research and academic purposes as determined by the District curricula. Students are responsible for appropriate behavior/communication on school computers and the school network.

The following are not permitted:

1. Send, access, download or display offensive messages or pictures
2. Use obscene, profane, lewd, vulgar, rude, inflammatory, threatening, or disrespectful language
3. Harass, insult or attack others
4. Damage computers, systems or networks
5. Violate copyright laws and regulations
6. Use passwords of others
7. Share passwords with others
8. Impersonate others or trespass in others' folders, work or files

Violations may result in a loss of access, or other disciplinary action.

Recording Devices:

Teachers, staff, and students have a reasonable expectation of privacy. Students are not to use personal electronic devices for the purpose of taking, sending, recording or transmitting photos, conversations, or videos of others at school, on the bus, or at school-related activities/events without permission or knowledge of the subject being photographed or recorded. Recording devices that can be controlled remotely are prohibited. This section does not apply to law enforcement officers while performing their duties or the filming of school sponsored events (e.g., athletics, band concerts, etc.).

Dress Code:

Per DVUSD Policy, any attire that detracts from the learning environment is not acceptable. Students should dress in a manner that, in addition to the following guidelines, takes into consideration the educational environment, safety, and the health and welfare of self and others.

- Clothing must fully cover the entire buttocks and may not be see-through. Regardless of garment type, shirts and tops must not expose bare midriffs, bare shoulders, or bra straps, nor be strapless, deeply or narrowly cut in the front, back, or under the arms. Muscle shirts and strapless tops are not permitted. Clothing that exposes undergarments are not tolerated for any students.
- Shoes must be worn at all times. Closed shoes are to be worn for any type of physical activity, such as physical education, cheer practice, weight lifting, etc.
 - NOTE: Students in **P.E. or Woodshop** Classes **MUST** wear closed-toed shoes.
- Jewelry shall not be worn if it presents a safety hazard.
- No hats, bandannas, other head coverings, or sunglasses may be worn inside any campus building at any time, except for properly approved occupational safety headgear required for special classes or if authorized by a school administrator or authorized/prescribed by a medical professional. Hats and sunglasses may be worn outside.
- Obscene language or symbols, or symbols of drugs, sex, alcohol, or weapons on clothing are expressly prohibited. Clothing, accessories and/or jewelry may not state, imply, or depict hate speech/imagery targeting groups based on race, ethnicity, gender, sexual orientation, gender identity, religious affiliation, or any other protected classification.
- Students may wear clothing, accessories and jewelry that display religious messages or religious symbols in the same manner and to the same extent that other types of clothing, accessories and jewelry that display messages or symbols are permitted.
- Tattoos displaying defamatory writing, obscene language or symbols, or symbols of drugs, sex, alcohol, or weapons must be covered.
- Students may not wear clothing, accessories and/or jewelry that is worn with the intent to convey affiliation with a criminal street gang as defined in [A.R.S. 13-105](#).

Physical Education/Health Class Expectations:

Each student is expected to dress prepared for class. When enrolled in PE, students should dress appropriately for active participation in class, both in clothing and footwear. Our PE teaching team asks that students dress for the easiest and safest movement during instruction. Any items other than these must be approved by the PE teachers. In addition, all students are expected to participate appropriately and to give their best efforts each day.

Exceptions for special activities or health considerations may be preapproved by the administrator.

Students who participate or volunteer in extracurricular activities, such as athletics, band, chorus, et cetera, are subject to the standards of dress as defined by the sponsors of such activities.

(Ref. DVUSD [Policy JICA](#))

Vandalism:

Students are expected to take care of school property. They are also expected to report any property damage to an adult on campus. Students who damage school property will receive school consequences, and be responsible for the cost of the damage and any associated fees. A police report may also be filed.

Food & Beverages:

Only water is allowed on campus. No other food or drink, including gum or candy is allowed. A lunchbox can be brought to school containing food and drink for a student to eat during their lunch time. Teachers may allow students to consume treats in the classroom, however all trash must be thrown away and treats consumed prior to students leaving the classroom.

Attending School Events:

If a student receives an after-school detention, in-school suspension, or out of school suspension, the student may not attend any extracurricular activities including, but not limited to: try-outs, practices, games, competitions, clubs, dances, etc... Parents/guardians may not change scheduled detentions due to conflict with extra-curricular activities.

District Student Rights and Responsibilities and the Promotion, Retention, Acceleration, Grading

Handbooks:

Students and their parents/guardians are expected to read and become familiar with the district Student Rights and Responsibilities and Promotion, Retention, Acceleration, Grading Handbooks. Students will be held accountable for the expectations set forth in both handbooks. You can find these handbooks electronically at: [Handbooks - Deer Valley Unified School District](#)

ACADEMICS

Academic Honors:

Students will receive a Principal's List certificate for each quarter in which they earn A's in every subject with no incompletes. They will receive an Honor Roll certificate for each quarter they earn B's or higher in every subject with no incompletes. At the end of the year they will receive a gold medallion for earning Principal's list all four quarters, and a silver medallion for earning Honor Roll all four quarters.

Grades:

Students are encouraged to own their learning. In other words, students should take all steps necessary in order to achieve **personal** success. Students should monitor their progress by checking their grades at least once a week. Students are also encouraged to set goals for their individual classes, and can use the goal setting sheets that are within this handbook.

Promotion Requirements:

In order to participate in the promotion ceremony, 8th grade students must receive passing grades for the year in all classes and adhere to all behavioral expectations and policies. Students may lose the privilege of participating in or recognition during promoting ceremonies if they are in poor academic or behavioral standing. ***Any fourth quarter suspension may result in loss of the privilege to participate in the promotion ceremony.***

ACADEMIC INTEGRITY

To be college-, career and community-ready, students in the Deer Valley Unified School District are expected to demonstrate academic integrity. Academic integrity is all about being honest and fair in your schoolwork. It means doing work that is entirely your own and giving credit to others (including generative artificial intelligence tools) through proper citation when you use their ideas or words.

If you have questions about the guidelines for academic integrity, you should discuss them with your teacher.

Academic Dishonesty

Academic dishonesty refers to any action that compromises the integrity of academic work or evaluation processes. This includes but is not limited to:

- Copying or stealing another person's work or data (plagiarism);
- Allowing another person to copy one's work;
- Doing another person's classwork;
- Creating more than one copy of one's work for distribution;
- Providing another person with the answers on tests or quizzes;
- Noncompliance with teachers' test-taking procedures;
- Unauthorized copying or development of software; and
- Unauthorized use of generative artificial intelligence.

Consequences for instances of academic dishonesty range from a conference and loss of credit (student will be given another opportunity to show mastery of learning) up to a 5-day suspension and loss of credit.

ATHLETICS

Athletic Opportunities:

Fall Sports (Aug.-Oct.) Tryout: boys' baseball and girls' softball, spirit-line

Winter Sports (Nov.-Jan.) Tryout: boys and girls' volleyball; No-cut: cross country and wrestling

Spring Sports (Feb.- Apr.) Tryout: boys and girls' basketball; No-cut: track and field

Please be on the lookout for sign up and participation information from the club sponsor.

Student Athlete Leadership Team:

The Desert Sky SALT Team is an organization focused on developing leadership skills among student athletes. SALT programs aim to equip student athletes with the tools to be effective leaders, not just in

their sports, but also in their school and community. Student will attend the yearly DVUSD Salt Summit and will lead several activities, on campus, throughout the year.

DV 7-8 and North Valley Middle Level Athletic Conferences:

Desert Sky participates in the North Valley Middle Level athletic conference sports programs. As part of these programs we play the following schools:

- North Valley Middle Level Conference: **Grade 7 and 8- All Sports: Highland Lakes, Hillcrest Middle, Sonoran Trails, Deer Valley Middle (Cross-Country and track may include other DVUSD k-8 schools as competitors)**

Athletic Fee:

The District requires an athletic fee of \$120.00 per sport with an individual student cap of \$240.00, a family cap for middle school siblings of \$500.00, and a family cap for siblings attending both middle and high school of \$500.00 each school year. **All athletic fees and packets must be completed or paid on-line and must be paid prior to the first official game of the season.** Please call the DSMS office if you have any questions.

Requirements for Participation in Athletic Opportunities:

- ✓ **Concussion Class:** Students must complete an on-line concussion class prior to try-outs. The class can be found at [AZPreps365 Academy](#) .
- ✓ **Physical:** A physical is required for all DVUSD students participating in sports and must be completed prior to try-outs.
- ✓ **Athletic Forms:** Before your athlete starts with a team, please register your athlete and access athletic forms at: [Athlete & Parent Resources](#)

Eligibility Requirements:

In accordance with the state of Arizona's regulation and Deer Valley Governing Board Policy, only those students deemed academically eligible may participate in extra or co-curricular activities in which competition is an integral part of the organization. Students must be passing all subjects to be eligible and grades are checked on a weekly basis. Study sessions will be available for students needing assistance.

Ineligibility:

- ✓ An absence of more than ½ day of school on the day of the event will make a student ineligible. Students who go home ill may not return to school to participate in extra-curricular activities.
- ✓ A failing grade in any subject area may impact a student's ability to participate in games, practices, or team events. **For more information on academic eligibility, please visit our website at: [7th & 8th Grade Eligibility](#)**
- ✓ The coach, athletic director, or administration may limit participation in a sport due to classroom removals, disruptive behavior, and/or poor attitudes.

- ✓ If a student receives an after-school detention, in-school suspension, or out of school suspension, the student may not participate in or attend any extracurricular activities including, but not limited to: try-outs, practices, games, competitions, clubs, dances, etc... Parents/guardians may not change scheduled detentions due to conflict with extra-curricular activities.

MEDIA and HEALTH CENTER INFORMATION

Media Center

Responsibility:

Desert Sky has a Media Center where students can check out materials for reading, research, or other studies. After checking out a book, its care is the responsibility of the student. If it is lost, stolen, or damaged, the student will be charged a replacement fee. ***School records will be withheld until any damage or replacement fees have been paid.*** All school rules apply to the Media Center. Failure to follow expectations may result in loss of privileges to use this space.

Technology:

All students will have a Chromebook and charger checked out to them at the beginning of the year. Since student work is primarily technology based, it is expected that students have their devices **charged** and ready to go **prior to coming to school each day**. Students should also bring their chargers with them to school. Students should not share with others their usernames or passwords, chargers, or their Chromebooks.

Students are responsible to keep the items in working condition. **Students will be responsible for paying for lost, damaged or unreturned items.**

Students that repeatedly borrow technology, will be assigned consequences by Desert Sky staff. Consequences begin on the 5th time borrowing technology and will go through progressive discipline as needed.

Optional Protection Plan:

Deer Valley Unified School District offers a protection plan with an enrollment fee of \$25 for student take-home devices. Detailed information about the protection plan will be provided within the students first day packets or at this link: [DEER VALLEY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT 20402 N 15th Ave, Phoenix, AZ 85027 \(623\) 445-5000 - OPTIONAL DEVICE PROTECTION PLAN](#)

Health Center

Medications:

Students may not be in possession of over the counter medication (allergy, Tylenol, Ibuprofen, etc.) Your parent may drop off medication for you at the nurse's office. (Parents can refer to the Parent Handbook for procedures.)

Student Illness:

Inform your teacher if you feel ill. The nurse will determine if you need to go home, and will make that phone call.

PE Excusals:

Students requesting to be excused from PE must bring a note signed by their parent or guardian to the school nurse.

The “Desert S.K.Y Way”

Desert Sky uses a program for positive social and academic behaviors called, “Be Good People”. All staff and students on the Desert Sky campus share a common language and recognition of the “Desert S.K.Y. Way”. Through the “Be Good People” lessons and the “Desert S.K.Y. Way” we support social and academic behaviors, and how they directly impact behavior and academics. Students learn to recognize their feelings, manage impulses and emotions, problem-solve and build meaningful relationships.

At Desert Sky, we are proud to teach and reinforce the **Desert S.K.Y. Way**—a set of core values that guide how Thunderbolts treat themselves, others, and their environment every day. The letters in S.K.Y. stand for:

- **S – Safe:** We take care of ourselves and those around us. Thunderbolts follow expectations, use kind words and actions, and help make our campus a physically and emotionally safe place to learn and grow.
- **K – Kind:** We treat everyone with respect, empathy, and patience. Being kind means showing understanding even when it’s hard and lifting others up with our words and actions.
- **Y – Your Best:** We come to school ready to learn, grow, and contribute. Thunderbolts take pride in their effort, persevere through challenges, and strive for progress, not perfection.

These values are woven into everything we do, from classroom expectations to how we treat one another in the hallways, cafeteria, and beyond. With the Desert S.K.Y. Way as our daily compass, Thunderbolts create a community that is safe, supportive, and focused on becoming the best version of ourselves.

BEHAVIOR MATRIX

Below are the academic and social behaviors that are expected of all Desert Sky students. These are taught to students at the beginning of the school year, and re-visited throughout the year.

THE DESERT **S.K.Y.** WAY

	Classroom	Anywhere Anytime	Technology
Safe	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Keep hands, feet, and stuff to yourself • Lead by example • Arrive on time 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Be where you're supposed to be • Use self-control • Be considerate of others • Keep campus clean 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Use devices appropriately • Put away personal devices • Report damage in a timely manner
Kind	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Be someone others can count on • Encourage someone • Use positive words 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Help others • Use appropriate language • Include others and be open to different ideas 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Be a positive influence • Demonstrate digital citizenship
Your Best	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Actively participate • Embrace mistakes, learn, keep going • Take responsibility • Follow directions • Ask for help 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Take pride in being a Thunderbolt • See something, say something • Resist peer pressure 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Be prepared for the day • Stay focused and on task

HANDLING CONFLICT / REPORTING ISSUES

Peer Issues:

Everybody experiences issues with peers from time to time, even as adults. The key is to find ways to peacefully resolve issues so that you learn how to handle conflict appropriately, and can avoid having the issue continue or get worse. One of the first things you can do is assess the level of concern you have with the issue at hand, by using the below chart:

Big Problem or Little Problem?			
3 Will it matter in two days? Yes	Emergency, Tragedy, Danger, Serious Injury	Crying uncontrollably, very upset, scared, frustrated or angry - <u>Need Adult Assist</u>	
2 Will it matter in two days? No	Someone insults you or takes something small from you. Someone bumps into you	Nervous, sad, irritated, disappointed, uncomfortable	
1 Will it matter in two days? No	Disagreements with others, plans changes, bad grade	Calm, relaxed	

If the issue is at a **Level 1 or 2** some ways you can resolve your concerns are to:

- Talk with a trusted adult to get your feelings out.
- Journal, or write a letter, to express your feelings.
- Talk it through with that individual.
- Request a peer mediation through the counseling department.

If the issue is at a **Level 3**, you are discouraged from approaching the individual you have a concern with. You may approach that person with anger, which could lead to bigger problems. Instead, you are encouraged to:

- Report it to an adult on campus.

- Request a peer mediation through the counseling department.
- Fill out a student statement form in the front office.
- Submit a “See something, say something” report online either through the link on our school or district website.

See something, say something:

Students are a key factor in helping us to maintain a safe campus and environment. It is an expectation that students at Desert Sky report possible issues to administration so that we can handle situations proactively instead of reactively. ***We maintain confidentiality, even if you file a report in person.*** Things students are expected to report include, but are not limited to:

- Potential fights, or rumors about fights
- Weapons
- Threats—even if students do not think the person would ever do something, or think that it is a joke
- Vandalism
- Safety hazards on campus that could result in someone getting injured

Social Media:

What you post on social media represents who you are as a person, and who you are as a Desert Sky Middle School student. It is difficult to convey your meaning, tone and intent with just words in a text or social media post. Frequently, written messages are misunderstood, and that creates issues between people. Choose your words carefully. Before posting something, or sending a text message, ask yourself:

- Does this message accurately represent my beliefs and values as a person?
- Does posting this message help someone or hurt someone? Could it lead to a person getting hurt physically, or hurt their feelings?
- Could this message be misinterpreted? If so, do not send or post it. If you choose to post it, are you ready to handle the consequences?
- Could this message offend others? If you choose to post it, are you ready to handle the consequences?
- Would my parent/guardian/adult approve of what I am about to post? If not, do not send it or post it.
- If the school sees this, would I receive a consequence?
 - It is important to note that, depending on the situation, you may receive school consequences...even if you send or post a message outside of school hours.

Other things to consider:

- Even if you delete or put a time stamp on a message or post, someone has probably already taken a screenshot of it. Once you put something out there, you cannot take it back.
- Jobs and colleges frequently look at your social media to determine what kind of person you are, and it can affect whether or not you get a job or are accepted into a school.

Life can be challenging. However, we **all** experience struggles. When others choose to be mean, you can choose to be kind. Nobody knows what another person is dealing with or going through behind closed

doors, and one kind word or gesture can turn a person's whole day around. Please reach out to your counselor if you are having difficulty navigating how to draft a message, or have a conflict with another person.

COUNSELING

Counseling and Guidance:

The Counseling Department is an outstanding resource for students and families. Each grade level is assigned a Counselor. Our Counselors advise students in academic matters and address attendance concerns. The Desert Sky Counseling Department also has a mental health counselor for brief therapy and resources for families. Your Counselor is a person with whom a student should feel free to discuss any problems that may arise. In order to see your Counselor about a concern, please fill out a request online or email the Counselor individually. Once you have made a request, the Counselor will send a pass for you when she is available. The Counseling Department maintains a page on the DSMS website at [Staff Directory - Desert Sky Middle School](#)

Resources:

- **Suicide and Crisis Line:** no cost help 24-hours a day, 988
- **Teen Lifeline:** a 24-hour, no cost service with trained peer counselors 3-9PM; texting available, 602-248-8336
- **Mercy Maricopa Behavioral Health Crisis Line:** no cost help 24-hours a day, 602-222-9444
- **One In Ten:** no cost supports and resources, 602-279-0894 www.oneten.org
- **Red Light Rebellion:** a no cost, 24-hour service with trained staff to assist with concerns of human trafficking, 1-888-373-7888
- **Mind 24/7** – Walk in mental health - <https://www.mind24-7.com>
- **Psychology Today** - Psychiatrist, psychologist and mental health counselor search - <https://www.psychologytoday.com/us>
- **Impact:** Suicide prevention hotline, no cost help 24-hours a day, 480-784-1500
- **Impact Sexual Assault Hotline:** hotline, no cost help 24-hours a day, 480-736-4949
- **Banner Thunderbird Medical Center:** Emergency mental health evaluation, 602-865-5555

DESERT SKY DISCIPLINE GUIDELINES

All students and their families are expected to read and be familiar with expectations, policies and procedures as outlined in the Deer Valley Unified School District Student Rights & Responsibilities Handbook. The complete Student Rights and Responsibilities Handbook can be found at [Handbooks - Deer Valley Unified School District](#). Below are some highlights:

Administration Discretion:

Administration will exercise discretion when determining consequences and may assign a more or less severe consequence than outlined in the guidelines.

Alternative Discipline:

Alternative discipline is a framework for assigning meaningful teaching opportunities to students. When addressing behaviors or values inconsistent with building a positive and safe academic community, Desert Sky staff may incorporate instructional, reflective and/or restorative learning opportunities into consequences when appropriate.

Alternative learning opportunities are approaches that prioritize building and repairing relationships through dialogue, accountability, and community involvement. They focus on resolving conflicts by bringing affected parties together to find solutions and repair harm, emphasizing understanding and responsibility over punitive measures.

Community service may be assigned as a behavioral consequence. The school administration will determine the amount of time to be served and must approve the form of community service. Community services provided may include, but are not limited to, cafeteria clean-up, beautification of the campus, or services provided outside of the school campus such as volunteerism through community programs.

Detention:

Teachers and Desert Sky staff may assign lunch detentions or after school detentions to students as discipline. Detentions will be scheduled as soon as possible. When assigning a detention, a teacher or staff member will attempt to reach out to the student's parent or guardian to notify them of the consequence.

Lunch detentions -, a student may bring their lunch, or have a lunch provided for them. They will go straight to the OCR room on the scheduled day of their lunch detention at the start of their lunch time. After school detentions - a time will be needed to be arranged for pick up unless the student is walking or riding a bike home. The classroom teacher will reach out to home to schedule a time.. If the student is a bus rider, another way of pickup must be arranged by the parent/guardian.

Progressive Discipline:

Progressive discipline allows for discipline to be carried over year to year, school to school. For example, if a student is disciplined once for Endangerment during their 5th grade year and then again for Endangerment during their 7th grade year, the later incident may be categorized as a second offense and may warrant a more severe consequence than the minimum consequence listed in the Student Rights & Responsibility Handbook.

Searches:

Personal searches may be conducted by a District/school official when there is reasonable suspicion that a particular student is in possession of contraband, materials, or items which present an immediate danger of physical harm or illness. The searches will be conducted out of the presence of other students and in a private room.

In extreme conditions, the District/school official shall contact the local law enforcement agency. Contraband materials may be seized when found in the course of a search. Those items will be turned over to the correct department.

Student Bullying/Harassment/Intimidation/Violence:

Please review the District Student Violence, Harassment, Intimidation/Bullying policy in your copy of the Student Rights and Responsibilities Handbook. An electronic copy of the handbook can be found at: <https://www.dvusd.org/Domain/1302>. ***Please refer to your copy of the Student Rights and Responsibilities (SR&R) for more information on school and district discipline guidelines, including infractions, infraction descriptions, and consequences.***

Tardy to Class:

Being on time is part of doing your best and showing respect to your teachers and classmates. Our tardy count resets every quarter.

- **First Tardy (per class)** – Your teacher will let the office know and your parent/guardian will be emailed.
- **Second Tardy (per class)** – The office will contact your parent/guardian again.
- **Third Tardy (per class)** – You will receive a **lunch detention**.
- **Fifth Tardy (per class)** – You will receive **two lunch detentions**.
- **More than 5 tardies** – Administration will assign additional consequences.

Tip: If you're late, you miss important learning time. Plan ahead and be on time!

Threats:

Every threat to self or others will be taken seriously. Administration will investigate any situation where there has been communication about a death threat to self or others, a threat of mass violence, a threat involving weapons or explosive devices, a threat against school property, or exhibited behaviors that suggest a substantial risk of lethal violence, with or without direct communication of a threat.

Administration may include the police as they conduct their investigation. Consequences will be assigned to those students who engage in behaviors that disrupt the learning and safety of others. This includes making false reports or deliberately disrupting the learning environment with rumors or fabricated information. When situations warrant, police will be contacted and criminal charges may be filed.

Threats Assessment Process:

As students, it's crucial to understand the serious consequences of making any type of threat. Here's what you need to know:

- **Serious Consequences:** Any action that affects the safety and health of your peers will be taken seriously to maintain a secure learning environment. This includes making false reports or spreading rumors that disrupt the school community.
- **Police Involvement:** In severe cases, the police may be contacted, and criminal charges might be filed.
- **Threat Assessment Process:** The school and district administration may use the Threat Assessment Process to evaluate any threats made. This process helps determine the level of threat and the steps needed to ensure everyone's safety.

The goal of the Threat Assessment Process is to reduce the potential for future violence toward others or yourself. This might involve a team gathering information to assess the threat and decide on further actions. If the threat level is deemed too high for you to return to campus, the administration may change your educational placement, or consider long-term suspension or expulsion.

For more details, refer to the Student Rights & Responsibilities Handbook. Remember, maintaining a safe and respectful environment is everyone's responsibility.

ELA Resource Page



Deer Valley Unified School District Adapted from the AzMERIT Rubric

Argumentative Essay Writing Rubric (Grades 6–12)

Score	4	3	2	1
Purpose, Focus, and Organization	<p>The response is fully sustained and consistently focused within the purpose, audience, and task; and it has a clear claim and effective organizational structure creating coherence and completeness. The response includes most of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Strongly maintained claim with little or no loosely related material Clearly addressed alternate or opposing claims¹ Skillful use of a variety of transitional strategies to clarify the relationships between and among ideas Logical progression of ideas from beginning to end with a satisfying introduction and conclusion Appropriate style and tone established and maintained 	<p>The response is adequately sustained and generally focused within the purpose, audience, and task; and it has a clear claim and evident organizational structure with a sense of completeness. The response includes most of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Maintained claim, though some loosely related material may be present Alternate or opposing claims included but may not be completely addressed¹ Adequate use of a variety of transitional strategies to clarify the relationships between and among ideas Adequate progression of ideas from beginning to end with a sufficient introduction and conclusion Appropriate style and tone established 	<p>The response is somewhat sustained within the purpose, audience, and task but may include loosely related or extraneous material; and it may have a claim with an inconsistent organizational structure. The response may include the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Focused claim but insufficiently sustained or unclear Insufficiently addressed alternate or opposing claims¹ Inconsistent use of transitional strategies with little variety Uneven progression of ideas from beginning to end with an inadequate introduction or conclusion Inconsistent style and tone established 	<p>The response is related to the topic but may demonstrate little or no awareness of the purpose, audience, and task; and it may have no discernible claim and little or no discernible organizational structure. The response may include the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Absent, confusing, or ambiguous claim Missing alternate or opposing claims¹ Few or no transitional strategies Frequent extraneous ideas that impede understanding Too brief to demonstrate knowledge of focus or organization Inappropriate style and/or tone

ELA Resource Page

Argumentative Essay Writing Rubric (Grades 6–12)

Score	4	3	2	1
Evidence and Elaboration	<p>The response provides thorough, convincing, and credible support, citing evidence for the writer's claim that includes the effective use of sources, facts, and details. The response includes most of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Smoothly integrated, thorough, and relevant evidence, including precise references to sources • Effective use of a variety of elaborative techniques to support the claim, demonstrating an understanding of the topic and text • Clear and effective expression of ideas, using precise language • Academic and domain-specific vocabulary clearly appropriate for the audience and purpose • Varied sentence structure, demonstrating language facility 	<p>The response provides adequate support, citing evidence for the writer's claim that includes the use of sources, facts, and details. The response includes most of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Generally integrated and relevant evidence from sources, though references may be general or imprecise • Adequate use of some elaborative techniques • Adequate expression of ideas, employing a mix of precise and general language • Domain-specific vocabulary generally appropriate for the audience and purpose • Some variation in sentence structure 	<p>The response provides uneven, cursory support/evidence for the writer's claim that includes partial use of sources, facts, and details. The response may include the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Weakly integrated evidence from sources; erratic or irrelevant references or citations • Repetitive or ineffective use of elaborative techniques • Imprecise or simplistic expression of ideas • Some use of inappropriate domain-specific vocabulary • Most sentences limited to simple constructions 	<p>The response provides minimal support/evidence for the writer's claim, including little if any use of sources, facts, and details. The response may include the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Minimal, absent, erroneous, or irrelevant evidence or citations from the source material • No use of elaborative techniques • Expression of ideas that is vague, unclear, or confusing • Limited and often inappropriate language or domain-specific vocabulary • Sentences limited to simple constructions
Score	N/A	2	1	0
Conventions	<p>(2-point rubric begins at score point 2)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Some minor errors in usage but no patterns of errors • Adequate use of punctuation, capitalization, sentence formation, and spelling 	<p>The response demonstrates a partial command of basic conventions. The response may include the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Various errors in usage • Inconsistent use of correct punctuation, capitalization, sentence formation, and spelling 	<p>The response demonstrates a lack of command of conventions, with frequent and severe errors often obscuring meaning.</p>	



Deer Valley Unified School District

Adapted from the AzMERIT Rubric

Informative-Explanatory Essay Writing Rubric (Grades 6–12)

Score	4	3	2	1
Purpose, Focus, and Organization	<p>The response is fully sustained and consistently focused within the purpose, audience, and task; and it has a clear controlling idea and effective organizational structure creating coherence and completeness. The response includes most of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Strongly maintained controlling idea with little or no loosely related material • Skillful use of a variety of transitional strategies to clarify the relationships between and among ideas • Logical progression of ideas from beginning to end with a satisfying introduction and conclusion • Appropriate style and objective tone established and maintained 	<p>The response is adequately sustained and generally focused within the purpose, audience, and task; and it has a clear controlling idea and evident organizational structure with a sense of completeness. The response includes most of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Maintained controlling idea, though some loosely related material may be present • Adequate use of a variety of transitional strategies to clarify the relationships between and among ideas • Adequate progression of ideas from beginning to end with a sufficient introduction and conclusion • Appropriate style and objective tone established 	<p>The response is somewhat sustained within the purpose, audience, and task but may include loosely related or extraneous material; and it may have a controlling idea with an inconsistent organizational structure. The response may include the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Focused controlling idea but insufficiently sustained or unclear • Inconsistent use of transitional strategies with little variety • Uneven progression of ideas from beginning to end with an inadequate introduction or conclusion • Inconsistent style and/or tone established 	<p>The response is related to the topic but may demonstrate little or no awareness of the purpose, audience, and task; and it may have little or no controlling idea or discernible organizational structure. The response may include the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Confusing or ambiguous ideas, frequent extraneous ideas that impede understanding • Few or no transitional strategies • Too brief to demonstrate knowledge of focus or organization • Inappropriate style and/or tone

ELA Resource Page

Informative-Explanatory Essay Writing Rubric (Grades 6–12)

Score	4	3	2	1
Evidence and Elaboration	<p>The response provides thorough and convincing support, citing evidence for the controlling idea or main idea that includes the effective use of sources, facts, and details. The response includes most of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Smoothly integrated, thorough, and relevant evidence, including precise references to sources Effective use of a variety of elaborative techniques (including but not limited to definitions, quotations, and examples), demonstrating an understanding of the topic and text Clear and effective expression of ideas, using precise language Academic and domain-specific vocabulary clearly appropriate for the audience and purpose Varied sentence structure, demonstrating language facility 	<p>The response provides adequate support, citing evidence for the controlling idea or main idea that includes the use of sources, facts, and details. The response includes most of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Generally integrated and relevant evidence from sources, though references may be general or imprecise Adequate use of some elaborative techniques Adequate expression of ideas, employing a mix of precise and general language Domain-specific vocabulary generally appropriate for the audience and purpose Some variation in sentence structure 	<p>The response provides uneven, cursory support/evidence for the controlling idea or main idea that includes partial use of sources, facts, and details. The response may include the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Weakly integrated evidence from sources; erratic or irrelevant references or citations Repetitive or ineffective use of elaborative techniques Imprecise or simplistic expression of ideas Some use of inappropriate domain-specific vocabulary Most sentences limited to simple constructions 	<p>The response provides minimal support/evidence for the controlling idea or main idea, including little if any use of sources, facts, and details. The response may include the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Minimal, absent, erroneous, or irrelevant evidence or citations from the source material No use of elaborative techniques Expression of ideas that is vague, unclear, or confusing Limited and often inappropriate language or domain-specific vocabulary Sentences limited to simple constructions
Conventions	<p>N/A (2-point rubric begins at score point 2)</p>	<p>The response demonstrates an adequate command of basic conventions. The response may include the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Some minor errors in usage but no patterns of errors Adequate use of punctuation, capitalization, sentence formation, and spelling 	<p>The response demonstrates a partial command of basic conventions. The response may include the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Various errors in usage Inconsistent use of correct punctuation, capitalization, sentence formation, and spelling 	<p>The response demonstrates a lack of command of conventions, with frequent and severe errors often obscuring meaning.</p>
Score	N/A	2	1	0

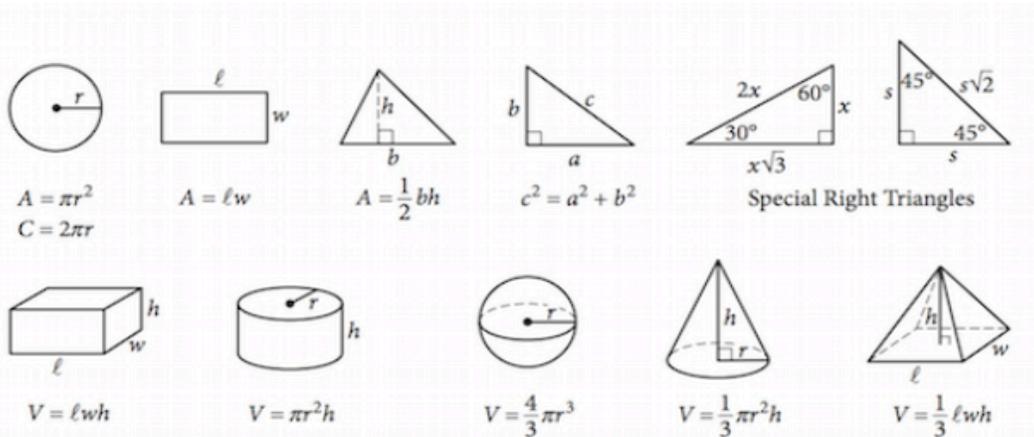
Deer Valley USD Grade 6-12 Narrative Rubric

Adapted from Smarter Balanced



Organization/Purpose	4	3	2	1	NS
Development/Elaboration	<p>The narrative, real or imagined, provides thorough, effective elaboration using relevant details, dialogue, and/or description:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> experiences, characters, setting and/or events are clearly developed connections to source materials may enhance the narrative effective use of a variety of narrative techniques that advance the story or illustrate the experience effective use of sensory, concrete, and figurative language that clearly advances the purpose effective, appropriate style enhances the narration 	<p>The narrative, real or imagined, provides adequate elaboration using details, dialogue, and/or description:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> experiences, characters, setting and/or events are adequately developed connections to source materials may contribute to the narrative adequate use of a variety of narrative techniques that generally advance the story or illustrate the experience adequate use of sensory, concrete, and figurative language that generally advances the purpose generally appropriate style is evident 	<p>The narrative, real or imagined, provides uneven, cursory elaboration using partial and uneven details, dialogue, and/or description:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> experiences, characters, setting, and/or events are unevenly developed connections to source materials may be ineffective, awkward, or vague but do not interfere with the narrative narrative techniques are uneven and inconsistent partial or weak use of sensory, concrete, and figurative language that may not advance the purpose inconsistent or weak attempt to create appropriate style 	<p>The narrative, real or imagined, provides minimal elaboration using few or no details, dialogue, and/or description:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> experiences, characters, setting, and/or events may be vague, lack clarity, or confusing connections to source materials, if evident, may detract from the narrative use of narrative techniques may be minimal, absent, incorrect, or irrelevant may have little or no use of sensory, concrete, or figurative language; language does not advance and may interfere with the purpose little or no evidence of appropriate style 	<p>Insufficient (includes copied text)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> In a language other than English Off-topic Off-purpose
Conventions		<p>The response demonstrates an adequate command of conventions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> adequate use of correct sentence formation, punctuation, capitalization, grammar usage, and spelling 	<p>The response demonstrates a partial command of conventions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> limited use of correct sentence formation, punctuation, capitalization, grammar usage, and spelling 	<p>The response demonstrates little or no command of conventions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> infrequent use of correct sentence formation, punctuation, capitalization, grammar usage, and spelling 	<p>Insufficient (includes copied text)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> In a language other than English Off-topic Off-purpose

Math Resource Page



The number of degrees of arc in a circle is 360.

The number of radians of arc in a circle is 2π .

The sum of the measures in degrees of the angles of a triangle is 180.

FORMULAS

AREA of a:

square	Area = side ²
rectangle	Area = length × width
parallelogram	Area = base × height
triangle	Area = $\frac{1}{2}$ × base × height
trapezoid	Area = $\frac{1}{2}$ × (base ₁ + base ₂) × height
circle	Area = π × radius ² ; π is approximately equal to 3.14.

PERIMETER of a:

square	Perimeter = 4 × side
rectangle	Perimeter = 2 × length + 2 × width
triangle	Perimeter = side ₁ + side ₂ + side ₃

CIRCUMFERENCE of a circle

Circumference = π × diameter; π is approximately equal to 3.14.

VOLUME of a:

cube	Volume = edge ³
rectangular solid	Volume = length × width × height
square pyramid	Volume = $\frac{1}{3}$ × (base edge) ² × height
cylinder	Volume = π × radius ² × height; π is approximately equal to 3.14.
cone	Volume = $\frac{1}{3}$ × π × radius ² × height; π is approximately equal to 3.14.

COORDINATE GEOMETRY

distance between points = $\sqrt{(x_2 - x_1)^2 + (y_2 - y_1)^2}$;

(x_1, y_1) and (x_2, y_2) are two points in a plane.

slope of a line = $\frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$; (x_1, y_1) and (x_2, y_2) are two points on the line.

PYTHAGOREAN RELATIONSHIP

$a^2 + b^2 = c^2$; a and b are legs and c the hypotenuse of a right triangle.

MEASURES OF CENTRAL TENDENCY

mean = $\frac{x_1 + x_2 + \dots + x_n}{n}$, where the x 's are the values for which a mean is desired, and n is the total number of values for x .

median = the middle value of an odd number of ordered scores, and halfway between the two middle values of an even number of ordered scores.

SIMPLE INTEREST

interest = principal × rate × time

DISTANCE

distance = rate × time

TOTAL COST

total cost = (number of units) × (price per unit)