

SCOPE AND SEQUENCE

The colored strands in this scope and sequence correspond to the TEKS standards. For complete references in Grade K, see the index on page 126 and the TEKS correlation on page 92.

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80 Representations

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SCOPE AND SEQUENCE

➔ MATHEMATICAL PROCESSES

	INTRODUCE	PRACTICE	APPLY	Grade K	Grade 1	Grade 2	Grade 3	Grade 4	Grade 5
Mathematics in the Real World									
Mathematics in everyday life									
Mathematics in society and the workplace									
Problem-Solving Model									
Analyzing given information									
Formulating a plan									
Checking for reasonableness									
Two-step and multiple-step problems									
Tools and Techniques									
Acting it out									
Workmats, ten-frames, hundred charts									
Using objects, paper and pencil, technology									
Number lines, coordinate grids									
Using number sense									
Using mental math									
Using estimation									
Communication and Reasoning									
Drawing a picture or diagram									
Using and communicating reasoning									
Writing a number sentence or an equation									
Drawing and using a strip diagram									
Representations									
Using data from a picture, graph, table, or other data display									
Making a list or table									
Making a data display									
Mathematical Relationships									
Communicating math ideas									
Looking for a pattern/relationship									
Using inverse relationships of operations									
Relationships in measurement									
Number sense									
Mathematical Arguments									
Constructing/communicating arguments									
Justifying mathematical thinking									
Writing to explain									
Writing math stories									

➤ NUMBER AND OPERATIONS

	INTRODUCE	PRACTICE	APPLY	Grade K	Grade 1	Grade 2	Grade 3	Grade 4	Grade 5
Whole-Number Concepts									
Recognizing small quantities without counting									
Relating sets of objects to numerals									
Concrete/pictorial models of numbers									
Recognizing quantity in structured arrangements									
Counting, reading, writing, renaming									
Numbers to 20									
Numbers to 100									
Numbers to 120									
Numbers to 1,200									
Numbers to 100,000									
Numbers to 1,000,000,000									
Comparing and ordering whole numbers									
1 and 2 more/1 and 2 less									
10 more/10 less									
100 more/100 less									
Comparing whole numbers									
Using >, <, and =									
Ordering whole numbers									
Comparing and ordering on number lines									
Composing and decomposing numbers									
Forms of numbers									
Standard form									
Word form									
Expanded form									
Number-line models of numbers									
Place value									
Place-value relationships and patterns									
Skip counting									
Rounding									
Money									
Recognizing coins									
Describing the relationships among coins									
Finding the value of a collection of pennies, nickels, and dimes									
Using the cents sign									
Finding the value of a collection of coins to \$1.00									
Comparing amounts									
Using dollar sign and decimal point									
Finding the value of a collection of coins and bills									

SCOPE AND SEQUENCE

➤ NUMBER AND OPERATIONS

	INTRODUCE	PRACTICE	APPLY	Grade K	Grade 1	Grade 2	Grade 3	Grade 4	Grade 5
Fraction Concepts									
Concrete/pictorial models									
Fractions of a region									
Describing parts equal to 1 whole or greater									
Relating the size and number of equal parts									
Fractions of a set									
Understanding unit fractions									
Composing and decomposing fractions									
Fraction notation									
Comparing									
Fractions and length									
Fractions on a number line									
Equivalent fractions									
Related to decimals									
Simplest form									
Mixed numbers and improper fractions									
Solving problems involving fraction concepts									
Decimal Concepts									
Concrete/pictorial models									
Related to money									
Tenths and hundredths									
Thousandths									
Place value									
Expanded notation									
Related to fractions									
Decimals on a number line									
Comparing and ordering									
Rounding									
Solving problems involving decimal concepts									
Estimation and Mental Math Strategies									
Estimating whole-number sums									
Estimating whole-number differences									
Estimating whole-number products									
Estimating whole-number quotients									
Using mental math to add whole numbers									
Using mental math to subtract whole numbers									
Using mental math to multiply whole numbers									
Using mental math to divide whole numbers									

NUMBER AND OPERATIONS

	INTRODUCE	PRACTICE	APPLY	Grade K	Grade 1	Grade 2	Grade 3	Grade 4	Grade 5
Whole-Number Addition									
Addition stories/meanings									
Adding within 10									
Using concrete/pictorial models, strip diagrams, number lines									
Addition number sentences/equations									
Basic facts and fact strategies									
Fact families									
Related to subtraction									
Three or more addends									
Adding on 100 chart									
Adding tens									
Addition algorithm									
Regrouping									
Adding 2-digit numbers									
Adding numbers with up to 3 digits									
Estimating sums									
Mental math									
Adding numbers with 4 or more digits									
Problem solving									
Whole-Number Subtraction									
Subtraction stories/meanings									
Subtract within 10									
Basic facts and fact strategies									
Related to addition									
Using concrete/pictorial models, strip diagrams, number lines									
Subtraction number sentences/equations									
Subtracting on 100 chart									
Subtracting tens									
Subtraction algorithm									
Regrouping									
Subtracting 2-digit numbers									
Subtracting numbers with up to 3 digits									
Estimating differences									
Mental math									
Subtracting numbers with 4 or more digits									
Problem solving									

SCOPE AND SEQUENCE

➔ NUMBER AND OPERATIONS

	INTRODUCE	PRACTICE	APPLY	Grade K	Grade 1	Grade 2	Grade 3	Grade 4	Grade 5
Whole-Number Multiplication									
Multiplication stories/meanings									
Related to joining equal groups									
Related to repeated addition or skip counting									
Multiplication number sentences/equations									
Related to arrays or area models									
Strip diagrams, number lines									
Related to comparison ("times as many")									
Basic facts and fact strategies									
Fact families									
Multiplication table (fact table)									
Three factors									
By a 1-digit number									
By multiples of 10									
Multiplication algorithms									
Breaking apart									
Partial products									
Missing factors									
Mental math									
Estimating products									
By a 2-digit number									
By 10 and 100									
By multiples of 100									
Perfect squares									
Prime and composite numbers									
Problem solving									
Whole-Number Division									
Division stories/meanings									
Related to making equal groups									
Related to repeated subtraction									
Division number sentences/equations									
Related to multiplication									
Basic facts and fact strategies									
Fact families									
0 and 1 in division									
Using arrays and area models									
By a 1-digit divisor									
Divisibility rules									
Division algorithm									



NUMBER AND OPERATIONS

INTRODUCE

PRACTICE

APPLY

Grade K

Grade 1

Grade 2

Grade 3

Grade 4

Grade 5

Whole-Number Division (con't.)

Interpreting remainders

Estimating quotients

Mental math

By multiples of 10

By a 2-digit divisor

Problem solving

Fraction Operations

Adding and subtracting with concrete/pictorial models

Adding and subtracting, like denominators

Estimating sums and differences

Adding and subtracting, unlike denominators

Adding and subtracting mixed numbers

Multiplying fractions and whole numbers using models

Multiplying fractions and whole numbers

Dividing unit fractions and whole numbers using models

Dividing unit fractions and whole numbers

Mental math

Problem solving

Decimal Operations

Adding and subtracting with concrete/pictorial models

Adding and subtracting

Multiplying by 10, 100, or 1,000

Multiplying and dividing with concrete/pictorial models

Multiplying with products to hundredths

Dividing with quotients to hundredths

Estimation

Mental math

Problem solving

Money Operations

Adding and subtracting money

Multiplying and dividing money

SCOPE AND SEQUENCE

ALGEBRAIC REASONING

	INTRODUCE	PRACTICE	APPLY	Grade K	Grade 1	Grade 2	Grade 3	Grade 4	Grade 5
Patterns and Relationships									
Using patterns to count by ones and tens to 100									
Skip counting									
Patterns and relationships in place value									
Applying properties of operations									
10 more/10 less									
100 more/100 less									
Even or odd numbers									
Describing patterns in lists, tables, charts, and diagrams									
Input/output tables and number pairs									
Numerical expressions and patterns									
Patterns in multiplying by 10 and 100									
Understanding algebraic expressions									
Algebraic expressions and patterns									
Additive and multiplicative patterns									
Evaluating algebraic expressions									
Order of operations									
Ordered pairs									
Prime and composite numbers									
Number Sentences and Equations									
Understanding equality									
Model and solve word problems									
Completing number sentences									
Finding missing addends, subtrahends, minuends									
Finding missing factors or products									
Relating multiplication to comparison									
Solving equations									
Using equations with letter variables									
Determining and using geometric formulas									
Graphing linear equations									

➔ GEOMETRY AND MEASUREMENT

	INTRODUCE	PRACTICE	APPLY	Grade K	Grade 1	Grade 2	Grade 3	Grade 4	Grade 5
Plane Figures									
Creating and drawing shapes									
Circles, triangles, rectangles, squares									
Attributes of two-dimensional shapes									
Flat surfaces of solid figures									
Other polygons									
Composing shapes									
Decomposing and partitioning shapes									
Equal shares of a whole									
Points, lines, rays, line segments									
Parallel and perpendicular lines									
Angles									
Angle measure									
Angle measure of adjacent angles									
Symmetry lines									
Sorting and classifying figures									
Sorting/classifying figures by attributes									
Classifying quadrilaterals									
Classifying angles									
Classifying triangles									
Problem solving and real world applications									
Solid Figures									
Sorting/describing solid figures									
Flat surfaces of solid figures									
Cylinders, cones, spheres, cubes									
Rectangular prisms and triangular prisms									
Faces, edges, vertices									
Building solids									
Problem solving and real world applications									
Coordinate Plane									
Attributes of the coordinate plane									
Graphing ordered pairs									
Graphing patterns and number pairs in input/output tables									
Measurement Concepts									
Understanding measurable attributes of objects									
Solving measurement problems									

SCOPE AND SEQUENCE

➔ GEOMETRY AND MEASUREMENT

	INTRODUCE	PRACTICE	APPLY	Grade K	Grade 1	Grade 2	Grade 3	Grade 4	Grade 5
Length, Perimeter, Area									
Length and perimeter									
Comparing and ordering using direct comparison									
Measuring with non-standard units									
Measuring with different units									
Relating size of units to number of units									
Estimating/measuring with customary units									
Estimating/measuring with metric units									
Distances on a number line									
Calculating perimeter									
Perimeter formulas									
Area									
Measuring with non-standard units									
Measuring with square units									
Area of squares and other rectangles									
Area of irregular or composite shapes									
Calculating area									
Related to fractions									
Area formulas									
Weight, Mass									
Comparing and ordering using direct comparison									
Measuring with non-standard units									
Measuring with standard units									
Estimating/measuring with customary units									
Estimating/measuring with metric units									
Capacity, Volume									
Capacity									
Comparing and ordering using direct comparison									
Measuring capacity									
Distinguishing between capacity and weight									
Volume									
Finding volume with cubic units									
Finding volume with customary units									
Finding volume with metric units									
Volume of a prism and cube formulas									

➤ GEOMETRY AND MEASUREMENT

	INTRODUCE	PRACTICE	APPLY	Grade K	Grade 1	Grade 2	Grade 3	Grade 4	Grade 5
Time									
Nearest hour/half hour									
Nearest minute									
A.M. and P.M.									
Elapsed time									
Adding and subtracting time intervals									
Computing with time									
Converting Units									
Relative sizes of units									
Converting units of length									
Converting units of capacity									
Converting units of weight/mass									
Converting units of time									

➤ DATA ANALYSIS

	INTRODUCE	PRACTICE	APPLY	Grade K	Grade 1	Grade 2	Grade 3	Grade 4	Grade 5
Data Displays									
Interpreting and making data displays									
Pictographs/real graphs									
Bar graphs									
Frequency tables									
Dot plots									
Stem-and-leaf plots									
Scatterplots									
Drawing conclusions/making predictions									
Solving problems using data displays									
Data Collection and Analysis									
Sorting objects									
Collecting, sorting, and organizing data									
Tally charts									
Reading/making charts/tables									

SCOPE AND SEQUENCE

PERSONAL FINANCIAL LITERACY

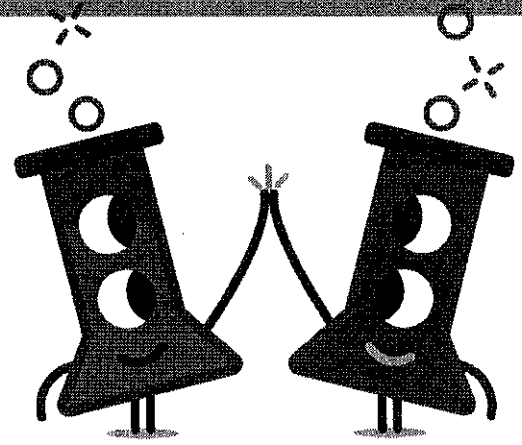
	INTRODUCE	PRACTICE	APPLY	Grade K	Grade 1	Grade 2	Grade 3	Grade 4	Grade 5
Income									
Income									
Understanding income									
Income vs. gifts									
Skills/human capital									
Gross income vs. net income									
Money Management									
Spending/purchasing									
Wants vs. needs									
Spending vs. saving									
Sharing/charitable giving									
Borrowing/lending									
Credit									
Planned and unplanned spending									
Fixed vs. variable expenses									
Payment options									
Saving									
Understanding savings									
Deposits vs. withdrawals									
Savings plans									
Interest									
Financial decision making									
Financial institutions									
Financial records									
Budgets									
Taxes									
Resources and Production									
Producers vs. consumers									
Production costs of simple items									
Availability of resources related to cost									
Profit									



**DESIGNED
FOR TEXAS**

Scope and Sequence

	GRADE K	GRADE 1	GRADE 2
Scientific and Engineering Practices TEKS 1-4	SEPs and Themes Preview Also covered throughout the course	SEPs and Themes Preview Also covered throughout the course	SEPs and Themes Preview Also covered throughout the course
Recurring Themes and Concepts TEKS 5	SEPs and Themes Preview Also covered throughout the course	SEPs and Themes Preview Also covered throughout the course	SEPs and Themes Preview Also covered throughout the course
Matter and Its Properties TEKS 6	TOPIC 1 Objects 1 Properties of Objects 2 Classify Objects	TOPIC 1 Objects 1 Building with Parts 2 Properties of Objects 3 Changes To Materials	TOPIC 1 Matter 1 Properties of Matter 2 Changes in Matter 3 Combining Matter
Force, Motion, and Energy TEKS 7, 8	TOPIC 2 Magnets and Motion 1 Magnets 2 Push and Pull TOPIC 3 Light and Shadows 1 Light 2 Shadows	TOPIC 2 Heat Causes Change 1 Heat 2 Reversible Changes 3 Irreversible Changes TOPIC 3 Force and Motion 1 Push and Pull 2 Speed and Direction	TOPIC 2 Force and Motion 1 Pushes 2 Motion TOPIC 3 Sound and Volume 1 Sound 2 Volume 3 Uses of Sound
Earth and Space TEKS 9, 10, 11	TOPIC 4 Patterns in the Sky 1 The Sky 2 Weather 3 Seasons TOPIC 5 Rocks, Soil, and Water 1 Rocks 2 Use of Earth Materials	TOPIC 4 Weather and Seasons 1 Weather 2 Seasons TOPIC 5 Earth Materials 1 Soil 2 Water 3 Movement of Earth Materials 4 Use and Save Earth Materials	TOPIC 4 Patterns in the Sky 1 Sun and Moon 2 Weather 3 Severe Weather Events TOPIC 5 Earth's Resources 1 Movement of Earth Materials 2 Resources 3 Protect Resources
Organisms and Environments TEKS 12, 13	TOPIC 6 Plants 1 Plant Parts 2 Needs of Plants 3 Plant Life Cycles TOPIC 7 Animals 1 Animal Parts 2 Needs of Animals	TOPIC 6 Living Things and Environments 1 Living and Nonliving Things 2 Environments 3 Food Chains TOPIC 7 Animals 1 Animal Structures 2 Parents and Young 3 Animal Life Cycles	TOPIC 6 Plants and Animals 1 Plants 2 Animals 3 Animal Life Cycles TOPIC 7 Organisms and Environments 1 Environments 2 Living Things in Environments 3 Food Chains



GRADE 3	GRADE 4	GRADE 5
SEPs and Themes Preview Also covered throughout the course	SEPs and Themes Preview Also covered throughout the course	SEPs and Themes Preview Also covered throughout the course
SEPs and Themes Preview Also covered throughout the course	SEPs and Themes Preview Also covered throughout the course	SEPs and Themes Preview Also covered throughout the course
TOPIC 1 Matter 1 Properties of Matter 2 Solids, Liquids, and Gases 3 Combined Materials	TOPIC 1 Matter 1 Properties of Matter 2 Solids, Liquids, and Gases 3 Mixtures and Solutions	TOPIC 1 Matter 1 Properties of Matter 2 Solids, Liquids, and Gases 3 Mixtures and Solutions
TOPIC 2 Force and Motion 1 Forces 2 Position and Motion TOPIC 3 Energy 1 Energy in Our World 2 Mechanical Energy	TOPIC 2 Force and Motion 1 Contact Forces 2 Noncontact Forces TOPIC 3 Energy 1 Transfer of Energy 2 Conductors and Insulators 3 Electrical Energy and Circuits	TOPIC 2 Force and Motion 1 Patterns of Motion 2 Forces TOPIC 3 Energy 1 Energy Changes 2 Electrical Energy and Circuits 3 Light
TOPIC 4 Earth and Space 1 Patterns in Space 2 Solar System TOPIC 5 Patterns on Earth 1 Weather 2 Slow Changes on Earth 3 Fast Changes on Earth 4 Natural Resources and Conservation	TOPIC 4 Earth and Space 1 Seasons 2 Moon Phases TOPIC 5 Patterns on Earth 1 Water Cycle and Weather 2 Slow Changes to Earth 3 Natural Resources and Conservation	TOPIC 4 Earth and Space 1 Earth's Rotation 2 Patterns and Shadows TOPIC 5 Patterns on Earth 1 Water Cycle and Weather 2 Slow Changes to Earth 3 Natural Resources 4 Conservation
TOPIC 6 Interactions in Ecosystems 1 Organisms in Ecosystems 2 Energy in Ecosystems 3 Changes in Ecosystems 4 Fossils TOPIC 7 Organisms 1 Structures and Functions 2 Life Cycles	TOPIC 6 Interactions in Ecosystems 1 Organisms in Ecosystems 2 Energy in Ecosystems 3 Fossils TOPIC 7 Organisms 1 Plant Structure and Function 2 Physical Traits	TOPIC 6 Interactions in Ecosystems 1 Organisms in Ecosystems 2 Energy in Ecosystems 3 Human Impact on Ecosystems TOPIC 7 Organisms 1 Structures and Functions 2 Animal Behavior

SAXON

Phonics and Spelling K-3

SCOPE and SEQUENCE

	Grade K	Grade 1	Grade 2	Grade 3
Print Awareness	●	●	●	●
Concepts About Print	●	●	●	●
Capitalization	●	●	●	●
Punctuation	●	●	●	●
Phonemic Awareness	●	●		
Decoding	●	●	●	●
Consonants	●	●	●	●
♦ Alphabetic Recognition	●	●	●	●
♦ Initial Consonants	●	●	●	●
♦ Medial and Final Consonants	●	●	●	●
♦ Twin Consonants	●	●	●	●
♦ Consonant Blends	●	●	●	●
♦ Sounds of s	●	●	●	●
♦ Consonant Digraphs	●	●	●	●
♦ Consonant Trigraphs		●	●	●
♦ Sounds of Hard and Soft c and g		●	●	●
♦ Silent Consonants		●	●	●
Vowels	●	●	●	●
♦ Short Vowels	●	●	●	●
♦ Long Vowels	●	●	●	●
♦ Silent Vowels	●	●	●	●
♦ Vowel Rules	●	●	●	●
♦ Vowel Digraphs	●	●	●	●
♦ Y as a Vowel		●	●	●
♦ Schwa		●	●	●
♦ Vowel Trigraph igh		●	●	●

	Grade K	Grade 1	Grade 2	Grade 3
Vowels (continued)	●	●	●	●
♦ /ō/ Sound of a (as in <i>watch</i> or <i>ball</i>)		●	●	●
♦ Vowel Quadrigraph <i>eigh</i>			●	●
♦ Scribal o (/ŭ/ sound of o, as in <i>son</i>)			●	●
R-Controlled Vowels and Other Combinations	●	●	●	●
Diphthongs		●	●	●
Word Structure	●	●	●	●
♦ Recognizing Nondecodable (Sight) Words	●	●	●	●
♦ Blending CVC and Other Words	●	●	●	●
♦ Syllabication	●	●	●	●
♦ Compound Words	●	●	●	●
♦ Possessives	●	●	●	●
♦ Contractions		●	●	●
♦ Final, Stable Syllables (including words ending with <i>-le</i> , as in <i>table</i>)		●	●	●
♦ Root Words		●	●	●
♦ Prefixes		●	●	●
♦ Suffixes		●	●	●
♦ Words with More than One Affix		●	●	●
♦ Plurals		●	●	●
♦ Inflectional Endings		●	●	●
♦ "Wild Colt Words" (words with /ī/ and /ō/ followed by two consonants, as in <i>find</i> or <i>cold</i>)		●	●	●
♦ Words with More than One Vowel Pattern		●	●	●
♦ Words Combining Different Vowel Patterns			●	●
♦ French Endings			●	●

Fluency	●	●	●	●
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Spelling	●	●	●	●
Letter/Sound Correspondences	●	●	●	●
Consonants	●	●	●	●
Short Vowels	●	●	●	●
Long Vowels	●	●	●	●
Nondecodable (Sight) Words	●	●	●	●
Initial and Final /k/ Spellings	●	●	●	●
CVC Words	●	●	●	●
Consonant Digraphs	●	●	●	●

	Grade K	Grade 1	Grade 2	Grade 3
R-Controlled Vowels and Other Combinations	●	●	●	●
Initial and Final /j/ Spellings		●	●	●
Final /ch/ Spellings		●	●	●
Final /v/ Spelling		●	●	●
Diphthongs		●	●	●
Irregular Spellings		●	●	●
Inflectional Endings		●	●	●
Plurals		●	●	●
Floss Rule (final /f/, /l/, and /s/ after short vowels)		●	●	●
Final, Stable Syllables (including words ending with -le, as in <i>table</i>)		●	●	●
Prefixes		●	●	●
Suffixes		●	●	●
Adding Consonant Suffixes		●	●	●
Doubling Final Consonants Before Adding Vowel Suffixes		●	●	●
Dropping Silent e Before Adding Vowel Suffixes		●	●	●
Changing Final y to i Before Adding Vowel Suffixes			●	●

Support for Comprehension



Support for Vocabulary Development



Dictionary Skills



History of the English Language



Handwriting/Penmanship



Prehandwriting (Motor) Skills



Capital and Lowercase Letters (manuscript)



Capital and Lowercase Letters (cursive)



Nondecodable, High-Frequency Words (manuscript)



Nondecodable, High-Frequency Words (cursive)



Oral Communication/Listening/Speaking



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Studies Weekly®

Kindergarten My World – Near and Far

Week	Weekly Titles	Article Titles	Weekly Summaries
1	I am a Member of a Community	Article 1: Welcome to School Article 2: I Am a Member of a Community Article 3: Communities Article 4: Responsibilities Article 5: Family Community Article 6: Classroom Community Article 7: School Community Article 8: Local Community Activity: My School Community	Welcome to Kindergarten! This week students will learn they are member of many communities including family, classroom, school, and local cities and towns.
2	What are Rules?	Article 1: Rules Article 2: Family Rules Article 3: Classroom Rules Article 4: School Rules Activity: Rules at School	Students will learn the need for and purpose of rules. They will learn that they have rules at home, in the classroom, and at school. Students will learn the importance of choosing to follow rules.
3	What are Laws?	Article 1: What are Laws? Article 2: Laws Are for Everyone. Article 3: Who Makes the Laws? Article 4: Why Do We Have Laws? Article 5: How Do We Follow the Law?	Students will learn the need and purpose of laws in the community, and consequences for breaking them. They will understand that people with authority make and enforce laws in the community.
4	Learning and Working Together	Article 1: Everyone is Important Article 2: Learning and Working Together Article 3: Fairness Article 4: Equality Article 5: Common Good Article 6: Voting Article 7: Problem-Solving Article 8: Working Together	Students will learn the importance of learning and working together. They will learn the concepts of fairness, equality, and the common good. The students will learn steps they can take to work together to solve a problem.
5	Our Government	Article 1: Government Article 2: Government Leaders Article 3: Elections Article 4: Why Do We Have a Government? Article 5: Three Branches of Government Article 6: State Government Article 7: Local Government	Students will learn about the structure and purpose of government including the different levels of local, state, and national.

6	Government Services	Article 1: Taxes and Services Article 2: Safety Article 3: Health Article 4: Learning Article 5: Places We Enjoy Article 6: Clean Communities	Students will learn what taxes are and how they pay for government services in the community.
7	Important Documents	Article 1: Declaration of Independence Article 2: Constitution Article 3: Bill of Rights Article 4: Free to Believe Article 5: Free to Speak Article 6: Right to Meet Together Article 7: Right to Ask for Change	Students will be introduced to the Declaration of Independence, Constitution, and Bill of Rights. Students will learn about some of the rights protected in the first amendment of the Bill of Rights.
8	Citizens	Article 1: What is a Citizen? Article 2: Rights Article 3: Responsibilities Article 4: Good Citizens Article 5: Volunteers Article 6: Being a Good Citizen	Students will examine the rights and responsibilities of citizens.
9	Patriotism	Article 1: Patriotism Article 2: American Flag Article 3: Showing Respect Article 4: The Pledge of Allegiance Article 5: Patriotic Songs	Students will examine the concept of patriotism. They will also learn about the meaning of the American flag, the Pledge of Allegiance, and the Star-Spangled Banner.
10	National Symbols	Article 1: Patriotic Symbols Article 2: Statue of Liberty Article 3: Bald Eagle Article 4: Liberty Bell Article 5: The White House Article 6: Capitol Building Article 7: Washington Monument Article 8: Lincoln Memorial	Students will learn about important national symbols including buildings and monuments. The students will learn about patriotism, liberty, and other key characteristics that contribute to our national identity.
11	National Holidays	Article 1: Patriotic Celebrations and Holidays Article 2: Martin Luther King Jr. Day Article 3: Presidents' Day Article 4: Memorial Day Article 5: July 4 Article 6: Labor Day Article 7: Constitution Day Article 8: Veterans Day Article 9: Thanksgiving Day	Students will examine various national holidays and how they connected to important people and events in American history.
12	Sources	Article 1: Primary Sources Article 2: Types of Primary Sources Article 3: Secondary Sources Article 4: Types of Secondary Sources Article 5: Fact or Fiction Article 6: Identifying Sources	Students will be introduced to primary and secondary sources and how we use these to study the past. Students will also be introduced to the difference between fact and fiction.

		Article 7: News as a Source Activity: Parts of a Book	
13	Map Skills	Article 1: Globes Article 2: Maps Article 3: Map Tools Article 4: Map Title Article 5: Key Article 6: Compass Rose Article 7: Types of Maps Activity: Make Your Own Map	Students will be introduced to maps, why we use maps, and the map tools that help us read maps. Students will also be introduced to both physical and political maps.
14	Five Themes of Geography	Article 1: Geography Article 2: Location Article 3: Place Article 4: Human-Environment Interaction Article 5: Movement Article 6: Region	Students will be introduced to the five themes of geography including location, place, human-environment interaction, movement, and region.
15	Location	Article 1: Location Article 2: Relative Location Article 3: Describe the Relative Location Article 4: Cardinal Directions Article 5: Label the Compass Rose	Students will be introduced to the concept of relative location. Students will learn cardinal directions and identify directions on a compass rose.
16	Place: Physical Characteristics	Article 1: Physical Characteristics of a Place Article 2: Physical Features Article 3: Bodies of Water Article 4: Landforms Article 5: Seasons Article 6: Weather Article 7: Climate	Students will learn that places have physical characteristics. They will be introduced to different physical characteristics of various places.
17	Place: Human Characteristics	Article 1: Human Characteristics Article 2: Places to Enjoy Article 3: Political Features Article 4: Urban Community Article 5: Suburban Community Article 6: Rural Community	Students will learn that places have human characteristics. They will also compare and contrast urban, suburban, and rural communities.
18	Human-Environment Interaction	Article 1: Human-Environment Interaction Article 2: Basic Needs Article 3: Adapting to the Environment Article 4: Modifying the Environment Article 5: Positive and Negative Interactions Article 6: Help the Environment	Students will learn that people interact with their environment around them. Students will understand how they adapt and modify their environment to meet their needs. They will learn how humans shape the environment in helpful and harmful ways.
19	Movement	Article 1: Moving Article 2: Why People Move Article 3: Transportation Article 4: How People Move Article 5: Communication Article 6: How People Communicate	Students will learn about how and why people move. Students will also learn about how ideas move through communication.

		Article 7: Good Communication Article 8: Have You Ever Moved?	
20	Types of Regions	Article 1: What is a Region? Article 2: Landforms Article 3: Bodies of Water Article 4: Weather Article 5: Food Article 6: Customs Article 7: Language Activity: Matching Regions	Students will learn about different types of regions.
21	Culture	Article 1: What Is Culture? Article 2: Celebrations Article 3: Geography and Culture Article 4: Food Article 5: Language Article 6: Clothes Article 7: Culture in the Community Article 8: We Are All Important	Students will examine various characteristics of culture. They will also share aspects of their culture, and learn about others' culture.
22	Needs and Wants	Article 1: Needs Article 2: Wants Article 3: Resources Article 4: Natural Resources Article 5: Human Resources Article 6: Capital Resources Article 7: Resources in the Community	Students will understand the difference between needs and wants. They will also be introduced to resources and how we use them to meet our needs. Students will identify the three types of resources: natural, human, and capital.
23	Goods and Services	Article 1: Goods Article 2: Services Article 3: Money Article 4: Producers Article 5: Consumers Article 6: Buying and Selling Article 7: Economics Article 8: Geography and Economics	Students will learn what goods and services are. They will learn about producers and consumers of goods and services and understand that money is used to buy and sell goods and services.
24	Economic Choices	Article 1: Supply Article 2: Demand Article 3: Scarcity Article 4: Choices Article 5: Making Choices Article 6: We Need Each Other	Students will learn about various economic principles including supply, demand, scarcity and choices.
25	Economic Activities	Article 1: Economic Activity Article 2: Work Article 3: Agriculture Article 4: Industry Article 5: Services Article 6: Entrepreneur Activity: Job Matching	Students will examine how goods and services are produced. Students will learn that people work to earn money in order to buy goods and services. They will be introduced to agriculture and industry, and learn how they provide goods and services.

26	Spending and Saving	Article 1: Earning Money Article 2: Spending Article 3: Choices Article 4: Saving Article 5: Goals Article 6: Banks Activity: I Can Save Money	Students will learn about spending and saving money. They will be introduced to the idea that people have to make choices when spending and saving their money.
27	Time	Article 1: Calendars Article 2: Days Article 3: Weeks Article 4: Months Article 5: Years Article 6: Past Article 7: Present Article 8: Future	Students will learn about time and some of the ways that we measure time on a calendar including days, weeks, and months. They will learn the meaning of the concepts of past, present, and future.
28	Changes over Time	Article 1: You Change Over Time Article 2: Families Change Over Time Article 3: Our Class Changes Over Time Article 4: Class Changes Activity Article 5: Neighborhoods Change Over Time Article 6: Communities Change Over Time	Students will learn about change over time. They will understand how individuals, families, classrooms, neighborhoods, and communities change over time.
29	Comparing Children Over Time	Article 1: Timelines Article 2: All About Me (Activity) Article 3: Children Then and Now Article 4: Clothing Article 5: Games Article 6: Play Article 7: School	Students will be introduced to timelines. Students will compare how children have changed over time. They will recognize how children have changed over time by learning about their clothing, games, school, and play.
30	Changes to Community	Article 1: Inventors Article 2: Inventions in the Community Article 3: Thomas Edison Article 4: Marie Curie Article 5: George Washington Carver Article 6: Milton Hershey Article 7: Benjamin Franklin	Students will learn about how creativity and innovation result in inventions. They will learn about inventors and the inventions they made that changed and helped the community.
31	Transportation Over Time	Article 1: Transportation Over Time Article 2: Transportation Changes Article 3: Steamboat Article 4: Airplane Article 5: Train Article 6: Car Article 7: Bike Activity: Comparing Then and Now	Students will learn about what transportation is, and how different kinds of transportation have been invented and changed over time. They will learn about various inventors and innovators in transportation.
32	Communication Over Time	Article 1: Communication Article 2: Communication Over Time Article 3: Pony Express Article 4: Telegraph Article 5: Telephone Article 6: Computer Article 7: Internet	This week, the students will learn about how communication has changed over time.