

RESOLUTION NO. 20-24-25

RESOLUTION OF THE BOARD OF EDUCATION OF THE ORANGE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT TO UPDATE STATUTORY SCHOOL FEES IMPOSED ON NEW RESIDENTIAL AND COMMERCIAL/INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS PURSUANT TO EDUCATION CODE SECTION 17620

WHEREAS, the Board of Education ("Board") of the Orange Unified School District ("School District") provides for the educational needs for TK-12 students within portions of the cities of Anaheim, Garden Grove, Irvine, Orange, Santa Ana, Tustin, and Villa Park (collectively, "Cities") and a portion of the unincorporated County of Orange ("County"); and

WHEREAS, The State Allocation Board has taken action pursuant to Government Code Section 65995(b)(3), which authorizes school districts to update statutory school fees to \$5.17 per square foot for assessable space of residential development and \$0.84 per square foot of chargeable covered and enclosed space for all categories of commercial/industrial development, as long as such statutory school fees are properly justified by the School District pursuant to law; and

WHEREAS, new residential and commercial/industrial development continues to generate additional students for the School District's schools and the School District is required to provide school facilities ("School Facilities") to accommodate those students; and

WHEREAS, overcrowded schools within the School District have an impact on the School District's ability to provide an adequate quality education and negatively impacts the educational opportunities for the School District's students; and

WHEREAS, the School District does not have sufficient funds available for the construction or reconstruction of the School Facilities, including acquisition of sites, construction of permanent School Facilities, and acquisition of interim School Facilities, to accommodate students from new residential and commercial/industrial development; and

WHEREAS, the Board of the School District has received and considered a study entitled "Residential and Commercial/Industrial Development School Fee Justification Study for Orange Unified School District" ("Study"), which Study includes information, documentation, and analysis of the School Facilities needs of the School District, including (a) the purpose of the Statutory School Fees, (b) the use to which the Statutory School Fees are to be put (c) the nexus (roughly proportional and reasonable relationship) between the residential and commercial/industrial development and (1) the use for Statutory School Fees, (2) the need for School Facilities, (3) the cost of School Facilities and the amount of Statutory School Fees from new residential and commercial/industrial development, (d) a determination of the impact of the increased number of employees anticipated to result from the commercial/industrial development (by category) upon the cost of providing School Facilities within the School District, (e) an evaluation and projection of the number of students that will be generated by

new residential development, and (f) the new School Facilities that will be required to serve such students, and (g) the cost of such School Facilities; and

WHEREAS, said Study pertaining to the Statutory School Fees and to the capital facilities needs of the School District were made available to the public as required by law before the Board considered at a regularly scheduled public meeting the Statutory School Fees; and

WHEREAS, all required notices of the proposed Statutory School Fees have been given; and

WHEREAS, a public hearing was held at a regularly scheduled meeting of the Board of the School District relating to the proposed Statutory School Fees; and

WHEREAS, Education Code Section 17621 provides that the adoption, update or imposition of any fee, charge, dedication, or other requirement, pursuant to Education Code Section 17620 shall not be subject to Division 13 (commencing with Section 21000) of the Public Resources Code.

NOW, THEREFORE, THE BOARD OF EDUCATION OF THE ORANGE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT DOES HEREBY RESOLVE, DETERMINE, AND ORDER AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1. The Board accepts and adopts the Study.

Section 2. The Board finds that the purpose of the Statutory School Fees imposed upon new residential development is to fund the additional School Facilities required to serve the students generated by the new residential development upon which the Statutory School Fees are imposed.

Section 3. The Board finds that the Statutory School Fees imposed on new residential development will be used only to finance those School Facilities described in the Study and related documents and that these School Facilities are required to serve the students generated by the new residential development within the School District; and that the use of the Statutory School Fees will include construction or acquisition of additional School Facilities, remodeling existing School Facilities to add additional classrooms, and technology, and acquiring and installing additional portable classrooms and related School Facilities, with the specific location of new schools, remodeling of existing School Facilities, and additional portables to be determined based on the residence of the students being generated by such new residential development, as well as any required central administrative and support facilities, within the School District.

Section 4. The Board finds that there is a roughly proportional, reasonable relationship between the use of the Statutory School Fees and the new residential development within the School District because the Statutory School Fees imposed on new residential development by this Resolution, will be used to fund School Facilities which will be used to serve the students generated by such new residential development.

Section 5. The Board finds that there is a roughly proportional, reasonable relationship between the new residential development upon which the Statutory School Fees are imposed, and the need for additional School Facilities in the School District because new students will be generated from new residential

development within the School District and there is not sufficient capacity in the existing School Facilities to accommodate all additional students.

Section 6. The Board finds that the amount of the Statutory School Fees levied on new residential development as set forth in this Resolution is roughly proportional and reasonably related to, and does not exceed the cost of, providing the School Facilities required to serve the students generated by such new residential development within the School District.

Section 7. The Board finds that the purpose of the Statutory School Fees imposed on new commercial/industrial development is to fund the additional School Facilities required to serve the students generated by the new commercial/industrial development upon which the Statutory School Fees are imposed.

Section 8. The Board finds that the Statutory School Fees imposed on new commercial/ industrial development (by category) will be used only to finance those School Facilities described in the Study and related documents and that these School Facilities are required to serve the students generated by such new commercial/industrial development; and that the use of the Statutory School Fees will include construction or acquisition of additional School Facilities, remodeling existing School Facilities to add additional classrooms and technology, and acquiring and installing additional portable classrooms and related facilities, with the specific location of new schools, remodeling of existing School Facilities, and additional portables to be determined based on the residence of the students being generated by such new commercial/industrial development, as well as any required central administrative and support facilities within the School District.

Section 9. The Board finds that there is a roughly proportional, reasonable relationship between the use of the Statutory School Fees and new commercial/industrial development by category within the School District because the Statutory School Fees imposed on commercial/industrial development by this Resolution, will be used to fund School Facilities which will be used to serve the students generated by such new commercial/industrial development.

Section 10. The Board finds that there is a roughly proportional, reasonable relationship between the new commercial/industrial development by category, upon which the Statutory School Fees are imposed, and the need for additional School Facilities in the School District because new students will be generated from new commercial/industrial development within the School District and the School District does not have sufficient student capacity in the existing School Facilities to accommodate these students.

Section 11. The Board finds that the amount of the Statutory School Fees levied on new commercial/industrial development by category as set forth in this Resolution is roughly proportional and reasonably related to and does not exceed the cost of providing the School Facilities required to serve the students generated by such new commercial/industrial development within the School District.

Section 12. The Board finds that a separate account has been established for the deposit of Statutory School Fees imposed on residential and commercial/industrial development and that said account has at all times since been separately maintained, except for temporary investments, from other funds of the School District.

Section 13. The Board finds that the funds of the account, described in Section 12, consisting of the proceeds of Statutory School Fees have been imposed for the purposes of constructing and reconstructing those School Facilities necessitated by new residential and commercial/industrial development, and thus, these funds may be expended for those purposes. The Statutory School Fees may also be expended by the School District for the costs of performing any study or otherwise making the findings and determinations required under subdivisions (a), (b), and (d) of Section 66001 of the Government Code. In addition, the School District may also retain, as appropriate, an amount not to exceed in any fiscal year, three percent (3%) of the fees collected in that fiscal year pursuant to Education Code Section 17620 for reimbursement of the administrative costs incurred by the School District in collecting the Statutory School Fees.

Section 14. The Board hereby updates the Statutory School Fees as a condition of approval of new residential development projects and imposes the Statutory School Fees on such development projects in the following amounts:

- A. \$4.67 per square foot of assessable space for new single family detached residential development and \$5.17 for new multifamily attached residential development, including new residential projects, manufactured homes and mobile homes as authorized under Education Code Section 17625, and including residential construction other than new construction where such construction results in an increase of assessable space, as defined in Government Code Section 65995, in excess of 500 square feet. However, these amounts shall not be imposed on any development project used exclusively for housing senior citizens, as described in Civil Code Section 51.3, or as described in Subdivision J of Section 1569.2 of the Health and Safety Code or paragraph 9 of subdivision (d) of Section 15432 of the Government Code or any mobile home or manufactured home that is located within a mobile home park, subdivision, cooperative or condominium for mobile homes limited to older persons as defined by the Federal Fair Housing Amendments of 1988.
- B. \$0.84 per square foot of assessable space for new residential development used exclusively for the housing of senior citizens, as described in Section 51.3 of the Civil Code or as described in subdivision J of Section 1569 of the Health and Safety Code or paragraph 9 of subdivision (d) of Section 15432 of the Government Code or any mobile home or manufactured home that is located within a mobile home park, subdivision, cooperative or condominium for mobile homes limited to older persons as defined by the Federal Fair Housing Amendments of 1988.

Section 15. This Board hereby updates the Statutory School Fees as a condition of approval of new commercial/industrial development projects and levies the Statutory School Fees on such development projects in the following amounts per square foot of chargeable covered and enclosed space for the following categories of commercial/industrial development:

Retail and Services	\$0.84
Office	\$0.84

Research and Development	\$0.84
Industrial/Warehouse/Manufacturing	\$0.84
Hospitals	\$0.84
Hotel/Motel	\$0.542
Self-Storage	\$0.031

Section 16. The proceeds of the Statutory School Fees established pursuant to this Resolution shall continue to be deposited into that account identified in Section 12 of this Resolution, the proceeds of which shall be used exclusively for the purpose for which the Statutory School Fees are to be collected, including accomplishing any study, findings or determinations required by subdivisions (a), (b) and (d) of Section 66001 of the Government Code or retaining an amount not to exceed in any fiscal year, three percent (3%) of the fees collected in that fiscal year pursuant to Education Code Section 17620 for reimbursement of the administrative costs incurred by the School District in collecting the Statutory School Fees or in financing the described Study or in defending the imposition of Statutory School Fees.

Section 17. The Superintendent, or designee, is directed to cause a copy of this Resolution to be delivered to the building official of the Cities and County within the School District's boundaries and the California Department Health Care Access and Information ("CDHCAI") along with a copy of all the supporting documentation referenced herein and a map of the School District clearly indicating the boundaries thereof, advising the Cities, County, and CDHCAI that new residential and commercial/industrial development is subject to the Statutory School Fees readopted pursuant to this Resolution and requesting that no building permit or approval for occupancy be issued by any of these entities for any new residential development project, mobile home or manufactured home subject to the Statutory School Fees absent a certification from this School District of compliance of such project with the requirements of the Statutory School Fees, nor that any building permit be issued for any non-residential development absent a certification from this School District of compliance with the requirements of the applicable Statutory School Fees.

Section 18. The Board hereby establishes a process that permits the party against whom the commercial/industrial Statutory School Fees are imposed, the opportunity for a hearing to appeal that imposition of Statutory School Fees for commercial/industrial development as required by Education Code Section 17621(e)(2). The appeal process is as follows:

- A. Within ten (10) calendar days of being notified, in writing, (by personal delivery or deposit in the U.S. Mail) of the commercial/industrial Statutory School Fees to be imposed or paying the commercial/industrial Statutory School Fees, pursuant to Education Code Section 17620, a party shall file a written request for a hearing regarding the imposition of commercial/industrial Statutory School Fees. The party shall state in the written request the grounds for opposing the imposition of commercial/industrial Statutory School Fees and said written request shall be served by personal delivery or certified or registered mail to the Superintendent of the School District.
- B. The possible grounds for that appeal include, but are not limited to, the inaccuracy of including the project within the category

pursuant to which the commercial/industrial Statutory School Fees are to be imposed, or that the employee generation or pupil generation factors utilized under the applicable category are inaccurate as applied to the project.

- C. Within ten (10) calendar days of receipt of the written request for a hearing regarding the imposition of commercial/industrial Statutory School Fees, the Superintendent of the School District, or designee, shall give notice in writing of the date, place and time of the hearing to the party appealing the imposition of commercial/industrial Statutory School Fees. The Superintendent, or designee, shall schedule and conduct said hearing within thirty (30) calendar days of receipt of the written request. The Superintendent, or his designee, shall render a written decision within ten (10) days following the hearing on the party's appeal and serve it by certified or registered mail to the last known address of the party.
- D. The party against whom the commercial/industrial Statutory School Fees are imposed may appeal the Superintendent's, or designee's, decision to the Board of the School District.
- E. The party appealing the Superintendent's, or designee's decision, shall state in the written appeal the grounds for opposing the imposition of the commercial/industrial Statutory School Fees and said written appeal shall be served by personal delivery or certified or registered mail to the Superintendent of the School District.
- F. The possible grounds for that appeal to the Board of the School District include, but are not limited to, the inaccuracy of including the project within the category pursuant to which the commercial/industrial Statutory School Fees are to be imposed, or that the employee generation or pupil generation factors utilized under the applicable category are inaccurate as applied to the project.
- G. Within ten (10) calendar days of receipt of the written request for a hearing regarding the imposition of commercial/industrial Statutory School Fees, the Superintendent of the School District, or designee, shall give notice in writing of the date, place and time of the hearing to the party appealing the imposition of commercial/industrial Statutory School Fees. The Board of the School District shall schedule and conduct said hearing at the next regular meeting of the Board, provided that the party is given notice at least five (5) working days prior to the regular meeting of the Board. The Board shall render a written decision within ten (10) days following the hearing on the party's appeal and serve the decision by certified or registered mail to the last known address of the party.
- H. The party appealing the imposition of the commercial/industrial Statutory School Fees shall bear the burden of establishing that the commercial/industrial Statutory School Fees are improper.

Section 19. The Superintendent is authorized to cause a certificate of compliance to be issued for each development project, mobile home and manufactured home for which there is compliance with the requirement for payment of the Statutory School Fees in the amount specified by this Resolution. In the event a certificate of compliance is issued for the payment of Statutory School Fees for a development project, mobile home or manufactured home and it is later determined that the statement or other representation made by an authorized party concerning the development project as to square footage is untrue, then such certificate shall automatically terminate, and the appropriate City shall be so notified.

Section 20. No statement or provision set forth in this Resolution, or referred to therein shall be construed to repeal any preexisting fee previously imposed by the School District on any residential or nonresidential development.

Section 21. The School District's Statutory School Fees will become effective sixty (60) days from the date of this Resolution unless a separate resolution updating the fees immediately on an urgency basis is adopted by the Board.

ADOPTED, SIGNED AND APPROVED by the Board of Education of the Orange Unified School District, Orange County, State of California, on May 21, 2025.



Kris Erickson
President of the Governing Board for the
Orange Unified School District

CLERK'S CERTIFICATE

I, Ana Page, Clerk of the Board of Education of the Orange Unified School District, hereby certify that the foregoing is a full, true and correct copy of Resolution 20-24-25 adopted at a regular meeting placed thereof on the 21st day of May, 2025, of which meeting all of the members of said Board of Education had due notice and at which a majority thereof were present; and that at said meeting said resolution was adopted by the following vote:

AYES: 7
NOES: —
ABSTAIN: —
ABSENT: —

An agenda of said meeting was posted at least 72 hours before said meeting at the Board Room of the Orange Unified School District, California, a location freely accessible to members of the public, and a brief general description of said resolution appeared on said agenda.

I further certify that I have carefully compared the same with the original minutes of said meeting on file and of record in my office; that the foregoing resolution is a full, true and correct copy of the original resolution adopted at said board meeting and entered in said minutes; and that said resolution and ordinance has not been amended, modified or rescinded since the date of its adoption, and the same is now in full force and effect.

Dated: May 21, 2025



Ana Page
Clerk of the Board of Education
for the Orange Unified School District