



August 4, 2021

Joe Crelier, Director–Risk Management  
Portland Public Schools  
501 N Dixon Street  
Portland, Oregon

Via email: jcrelier@pps.net

Regarding: COVID Response Indoor Air Quality Testing Report  
Grant High School  
2245 NE 36th Avenue  
Portland, Oregon  
PBS Project 25000.138

Dear Mr. Crelier:

On June 9, 2021, PBS Engineering and Environmental Inc. (PBS) performed indoor air quality testing in Grant High School located at the address above. These services were provided to Portland Public Schools (District) to measure air quality parameters before schools and district-owned buildings are opened again for reoccupancy.

As part of these indoor air quality testing services, PBS measured carbon monoxide (CO), carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>), temperature in degrees Fahrenheit (°F), relative humidity (%RH), and airborne particulate (PM2.5 and PM10). Additionally, PBS reviewed and inventoried accessible components of the test rooms' heating, ventilation, and air conditioning (HVAC) systems

Based on PBS' findings, two rooms tested above the recommended ambient airborne particulate concentrations; however, when compared to the ambient outdoor concentrations these results do not present an actionable condition. The results of the testing and assessment indicates that indoor air quality in the building is good and that the building is acceptable for occupancy.

While PBS observed no measurable indoor air quality concerns in any of the rooms that were tested, PBS did not test every occupiable room in each building. This investigation has been performed in concert with a concerted effort on the part of the District to perform regular inspections and repair of all HVAC mechanical systems throughout the District. Additionally, it is the District's policy that rooms without adequate ventilation will not be utilized moving forward.

#### **VENTILATION PARAMETERS AND AIRBORNE PARTICULATE MONITORING**

PBS took spot measurements of ventilation parameters in approximately 20% of the classrooms, offices, and common areas in the building (or each building). The readings were compared to recommendations in the American Society of Heating, Refrigerating and Air-Conditioning Engineers (ASHRAE) Standard 62.1-2016, Ventilation for Acceptable Indoor Air Quality.

PBS used a TSI VelociCalc 9565 ventilation meter to measure temperature, %RH, CO, and CO<sub>2</sub>. A TSI Aerotrak 9306-V2 optical particle counter was used to measure airborne particulate. The table below summarizes the results of the testing. Readings above or below the ASHRAE recommendations are shown in bold.

#### IAQ Testing Results

| Room           | CO  | CO <sub>2</sub> | Temp. (°F) | %RH  | PM2.5        | PM10  | HVAC                                                            |
|----------------|-----|-----------------|------------|------|--------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Outdoors (Pre) | 0.1 | 464             | 64.0       | 44.7 | 0.015        | 0.004 | N/A                                                             |
| Main Office    | 0.0 | 542             | 70.3       | 44.6 | <b>0.068</b> | 0.032 | Supply and Return, Operable Windows, Air Purifier, Radiant Heat |
| Classroom 221  | 0.0 | 489             | 73.1       | 33.9 | 0.009        | 0.006 | Supply and Return, Operable Windows, Air Purifier, Radiant Heat |
| Classroom 227  | 0.0 | 535             | 73.8       | 33.4 | 0.004        | 0.003 | Supply and Return, Operable Windows, Air Purifier, Radiant Heat |
| Room 210       | 0.0 | 480             | 73.2       | 36.1 | 0.005        | 0.002 | Supply and Return                                               |
| Classroom 233  | 0.0 | 470             | 72.4       | 35.9 | 0.003        | 0.002 | Supply and Return, Operable Windows, Air Purifier, Radiant Heat |
| Classroom 240  | 0.0 | 471             | 72.5       | 37.9 | 0.002        | 0.002 | Supply and Return, Air Purifier                                 |
| Room 298       | 0.0 | 474             | 72.4       | 36.2 | 0.005        | 0.003 | Supply and Return, Operable Windows, Air Purifier               |
| Classroom 263  | 0.0 | 486             | 71.6       | 36.6 | 0.021        | 0.015 | Supply and Return, Operable Windows, Air Purifier, Radiant Heat |
| Room 290       | 0.0 | 471             | 71.6       | 38.7 | 0.003        | 0.001 | Supply and Return                                               |
| Classroom 272  | 0.0 | 517             | 71.9       | 36.7 | 0.004        | 0.002 | Supply and Return, Operable Windows, Air Purifier, Fume Hood    |
| Classroom 271  | 0.0 | 520             | 71.9       | 36.2 | 0.004        | 0.002 | Supply and Return, Operable Windows                             |

| Room                    | CO  | CO <sub>2</sub> | Temp. (°F) | %RH  | PM2.5 | PM10  | HVAC                                                            |
|-------------------------|-----|-----------------|------------|------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Classroom 281           | 0.0 | 530             | 71.9       | 36.8 | 0.011 | 0.008 | Supply and Return, Operable Windows, Air Purifier, Radiant Heat |
| Room 201                | 0.0 | 481             | 71.6       | 36.5 | 0.006 | 0.002 | Supply and Return, Operable Windows                             |
| Nurse Office (197)      | 0.0 | 472             | 71.3       | 36.3 | 0.004 | 0.002 | Supply and Return, Operable Windows, Air Purifier, Radiant Heat |
| Classroom 184           | 0.0 | 482             | 71.7       | 34.3 | 0.013 | 0.006 | Supply and Return, Air Purifier                                 |
| Classroom 180           | 0.0 | 488             | 71.1       | 35.2 | 0.002 | 0.000 | Supply and Return, Operable Windows, Air Purifier, Radiant Heat |
| Classroom 177           | 0.0 | 515             | 70.8       | 37.3 | 0.003 | 0.001 | Supply and Return, Operable Windows, Air Purifier, Radiant Heat |
| Cafeteria               | 0.0 | 477             | 71.2       | 36.1 | 0.004 | 0.002 | Supply and Return, Operable Windows                             |
| Room 102                | 0.0 | 474             | 71.9       | 38.0 | 0.000 | 0.000 | Supply and Return, Air Purifier                                 |
| Library                 | 0.0 | 464             | 71.5       | 34.0 | 0.011 | 0.004 | Supply and Return, Operable Windows, Air Purifier               |
| Counseling Center (120) | 0.0 | 467             | 72.2       | 32.8 | 0.004 | 0.002 | Supply and Return, Operable Windows, Air Purifier, Radiant Heat |
| Classroom 127           | 0.0 | 471             | 72.6       | 32.2 | 0.002 | 0.001 | Supply and Return, Operable Windows, Air Purifier, Radiant Heat |
| Gymnasium               | 0.0 | 567             | 72.3       | 38.4 | 0.005 | 0.004 | Supply and Return, Air Purifier, Ceiling Fan                    |
| Classroom 102           | 0.0 | 526             | 71.6       | 38.0 | 0.000 | 0.000 | Supply and Return, Operable Windows, Air Purifier, Radiant Heat |

| Room                    | CO  | CO <sub>2</sub> | Temp.<br>(°F) | %RH  | PM2.5 | PM10  | HVAC                                                            |
|-------------------------|-----|-----------------|---------------|------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Weight Room (002)       | 0.0 | 501             | 71.1          | 38.7 | 0.008 | 0.000 | Supply and Return, Operable Windows, Air Purifier               |
| Athletic Training (026) | 0.0 | 474             | 72.1          | 35.2 | 0.003 | 0.002 | Supply and Return                                               |
| Classroom 029           | 0.0 | 466             | 70.1          | 35.9 | 0.004 | 0.001 | Supply and Return, Operable Windows, Air Purifier, Radiant Heat |
| Classroom 027           | 0.0 | 460             | 70.3          | 35.6 | 0.007 | 0.004 | Supply and Return, Operable Windows, Air Purifier, Radiant Heat |
| Lower Cafeteria         | 0.0 | 471             | 70.4          | 35.6 | 0.002 | 0.001 | Supply and Return, Air Purifier                                 |
| Classroom 070           | 0.0 | 477             | 70.7          | 36.0 | 0.003 | 0.001 | Supply and Return, Operable Windows, Air Purifier               |
| Classroom 081           | 0.0 | 471             | 70.4          | 35.7 | 0.004 | 0.002 | Supply and Return, Operable Windows, Air Purifier, Radiant Heat |
| Outdoors (Post/Pre)     | 0.0 | 457             | 65.3          | 38.5 | 0.017 | 0.005 | N/A                                                             |
| A105                    | 0.0 | 465             | 70.6          | 39.0 | 0.005 | 0.002 | Supply and Return, Operable Windows, Air Purifier               |
| A103                    | 0.0 | 461             | 71.1          | 37.8 | 0.008 | 0.002 | Supply and Return, Operable Windows, Air Purifier               |
| A101                    | 0.0 | 463             | 71.5          | 36.9 | 0.007 | 0.011 | Supply and Return, Operable Windows, Air Purifier               |
| A205                    | 0.0 | 469             | 72.0          | 34.7 | 0.009 | 0.004 | Supply and Return, Operable Windows, Air Purifier               |
| A209                    | 0.0 | 468             | 72.2          | 37.1 | 0.008 | 0.004 | Supply and Return, Operable Windows, Air Purifier               |

| Room            | CO  | CO <sub>2</sub> | Temp. (°F) | %RH  | PM2.5        | PM10  | HVAC                                                            |
|-----------------|-----|-----------------|------------|------|--------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| A201            | 0.0 | 465             | 72.0       | 34.3 | 0.007        | 0.002 | Supply and Return, Operable Windows, Air Purifier, Radiant Heat |
| A001            | 0.0 | 472             | 70.3       | 36.8 | 0.009        | 0.001 | Supply and Return, Radiant Heat                                 |
| A001C           | 0.0 | 478             | 70.7       | 36.9 | <b>0.036</b> | 0.018 | Supply                                                          |
| A001A           | 0.0 | 488             | 70.1       | 36.2 | 0.009        | 0.007 | Supply                                                          |
| A003            | 0.0 | 473             | 69.9       | 37.0 | 0.005        | 0.002 | Supply and Return, Operable Windows, Radiant Heat               |
| Outdoors (Post) | 0.0 | 459             | 65.6       | 40.3 | 0.082        | 0.050 | N/A                                                             |

CO and CO<sub>2</sub> are presented in parts per million (ppm)

°F: degrees Fahrenheit

%RH: relative humidity

PM: particulate matter

HVAC: visible heating, ventilation, and air conditioning components

## CARBON MONOXIDE

CO is produced from the incomplete combustion of carbon-containing fuels, including gasoline, heating oil, and natural gas. CO encountered in a classroom or office environment would likely be the result of proximity to motor vehicles or a malfunctioning heating system exhaust. While ASHRAE recommends that CO levels indoors should not exceed 9 parts per million (ppm), any sustained measurable amount of CO should be investigated.

## CARBON DIOXIDE

CO<sub>2</sub> is a normal constituent of exhaled breath and indoor concentrations depend on the number of occupants, duration of occupancy, and air exchanges in a given space. ASHRAE recommends maintaining indoor CO<sub>2</sub> concentrations at less than approximately 1,200 ppm. Given that the building had only limited occupancy during the testing, the reported concentrations are not reflective of conditions during full occupancy.

## TEMPERATURE

ASHRAE recommends maintaining indoor temperatures between 68 and 76°F.

## RELATIVE HUMIDITY

ASHRAE recommends maintaining relative humidity indoors below 60%. Relative humidity indoors is difficult to regulate and is largely reflective of outdoor conditions.

## AIRBORNE PARTICULATE

### PM2.5

Airborne particulate matter was measured to assess the effectiveness of the buildings ventilation filtration system. ASHRAE recommends that ambient airborne particulate matter concentrations, measured as PM2.5, should meet National Ambient Air Quality Standards (NAAQS) which for PM2.5 is 0.035 milligrams per cubic meter of air (mg/m<sup>3</sup>) as measured and averaged over a period of 24 hours.

## **PM10**

Airborne particulate matter was measured to assess the effectiveness of the buildings ventilation filtration system. ASHRAE recommends that airborne particulate matter concentrations, measured as PM10, should meet NAAQS which for PM10 is 0.150 mg/m<sup>3</sup> as measured and averaged over a period of 24 hours.

## **HVAC**

The entire building is served by fans.

## **RECOMMENDATIONS**

PBS did not observe any rooms that had neither operable windows nor an obvious mechanical or gravity ventilation system. PBS has no recommendations concerning ambient air quality at this time.

## **LIMITATIONS OF SCOPE**

This study was limited to the tests and locations as indicated above. The site as a whole may have other environmental concerns that will not be characterized by this study. The findings and conclusions of this work are not scientific certainties but probabilities based on professional judgment concerning the significance of the data gathered during the course of this investigation. PBS is not able to represent conditions on the site or adjoining sites beyond those detected or observed by PBS.

PBS respectfully submits these results of our indoor air quality investigation. Please feel free to contact me at 503.313.9061 or wayne.sehman@pbsusa.com with any questions or comments.

Sincerely,

 Digitally signed by  
Wayne Sehman  
Date: 2021.08.04  
11:50:07 -07'00'

Wayne Sehman  
Project Manager

WS:mo