



August 4, 2021

Joe Crelier, Director–Risk Management
Portland Public Schools
501 N Dixon Street
Portland, Oregon

Via email: jcrelier@pps.net

Regarding: COVID Response Indoor Air Quality Testing Report
Jefferson High School
5210 N Kerby Avenue
Portland, Oregon
PBS Project 25000.138

Dear Mr. Crelier:

On June 2, 2021, PBS Engineering and Environmental Inc. (PBS) performed indoor air quality testing in Jefferson High School located at the address above. These services were provided to Portland Public Schools (District) to measure air quality parameters before schools and district-owned buildings are opened again for reoccupancy.

As part of these indoor air quality testing services, PBS measured carbon monoxide (CO), carbon dioxide (CO₂), temperature in degrees Fahrenheit (°F), relative humidity (%RH), and airborne particulate (PM2.5 and PM10). Additionally, PBS reviewed and inventoried accessible components of the test rooms' heating, ventilation, and air conditioning (HVAC) systems

Based on PBS' findings, 23 rooms tested above the recommended range for indoor temperatures. PBS observed rooms with open windows throughout the school which likely led to the increased temperature readings. The results of the testing and assessment indicates that indoor air quality in the building is good and that the building is acceptable for occupancy.

While PBS observed no measurable indoor air quality concerns in any of the rooms that were tested, PBS did not test every occupiable room in each building. This investigation has been performed in concert with a concerted effort on the part of the District to perform regular inspections and repair of all HVAC mechanical systems throughout the District. Additionally, it is the District's policy that rooms without adequate ventilation will not be utilized moving forward.

VENTILATION PARAMETERS AND AIRBORNE PARTICULATE MONITORING

PBS took spot measurements of ventilation parameters in approximately 20% of the classrooms, offices, and common areas in the building (or each building). The readings were compared to recommendations in the American Society of Heating, Refrigerating and Air-Conditioning Engineers (ASHRAE) Standard 62.1-2016, Ventilation for Acceptable Indoor Air Quality.

PBS used a TSI VelociCalc 9565 ventilation meter to measure temperature, %RH, CO, and CO₂. A TSI Aerotrak 9306-V2 optical particle counter was used to measure airborne particulate. The table below summarizes the results of the testing. Readings above or below the ASHRAE recommendations are shown in bold.

IAQ Testing Results

Room	CO	CO ₂	Temp. (°F)	%RH	PM2.5	PM10	HVAC
Outdoors (Pre)	0.0	499	75.9	49.1	0.049	0.021	N/A
Cafeteria	0.0	498	76.3	51.4	0.007	0.002	Supply and Return, Operable Windows
Classroom A12	0.0	497	75.5	53.0	0.004	0.001	Supply and Return, Operable Windows, Air Purifier
Room A7	0.0	582	73.6	54.9	0.034	0.021	Supply and Return, Operable Windows
Health Center (A2)	0.0	485	73.7	52.9	0.003	0.001	Supply and Return, Operable Windows
Library	0.0	491	73.9	55.1	0.035	0.011	Supply and Return, Operable Windows, Air Purifier
Weight Room (A42)	0.0	557	72.6	55.9	0.012	0.005	Supply and Return, Operable Windows, Air Purifier
Community Room (A44)	0.0	502	72.0	56.2	0.032	0.013	Supply and Return, Operable Windows, Air Purifier
Counseling Center	0.0	488	75.2	53.5	0.038	0.018	Supply and Return, Operable Windows, Air Purifier, Radiant Heat
Room 36	0.0	489	76.6	51.3	0.011	0.009	Supply and Return, Operable Windows, Air Purifier
Small Gym (B32)	0.0	477	78.1	48.4	0.004	0.001	Supply and Return, Air Purifier
Dance Studio (A28)	0.0	497	75.4	50.6	0.003	0.001	Supply and Return
Classroom B32	0.0	487	77.4	49.0	0.010	0.005	Supply and Return, Operable Windows, Air Purifier, Radiant Heat

Room	CO	CO ₂	Temp. (°F)	%RH	PM2.5	PM10	HVAC
Student Support Office	0.0	503	77.5	49.1	0.027	0.030	Supply and Return, Operable Windows
Main Office	0.0	508	78.1	49.3	0.030	0.032	Supply and Return, Operable Windows, Air Purifier, Radiant Heat
Dance Studio (B9/B10)	0.0	471	78.2	48.2	0.003	0.000	Supply and Return, Operable Windows, Air Purifier, Radiant Heat
Classroom B13	0.0	480	78.0	48.6	0.006	0.002	Supply and Return, Operable Windows, Air Purifier, Radiant Heat
Auditorium	0.0	490	78.7	48.5	0.004	0.000	Supply and Return, Air Purifier
Band B77	0.0	496	80.5	46.0	0.002	0.001	Supply and Return, Operable Windows
Classroom C13	0.0	483	79.5	46.1	0.004	0.001	Supply and Return, Operable Windows, Air Purifier, Radiant Heat
Nurse (C2)	0.0	499	79.6	45.8	0.013	0.005	Supply and Return, Operable Windows, Air Purifier, Radiant Heat
Classroom C23	0.0	509	80.1	45.6	0.007	0.002	Supply and Return, Operable Windows, Air Purifier, Radiant Heat
Classroom C20	0.0	495	80.3	43.9	0.008	0.002	Supply and Return, Operable Windows, Air Purifier, Radiant Heat, Air Conditioner
Classroom C38	0.0	480	79.7	44.2	0.031	0.014	Supply and Return, Operable Windows, Air Purifier, Radiant Heat
Classroom D24	0.0	481	80.2	44.4	0.010	0.004	Supply and Return, Operable Windows, Air Purifier, Radiant Heat

Room	CO	CO ₂	Temp. (°F)	%RH	PM2.5	PM10	HVAC
Classroom D1	0.0	490	80.1	44.6	0.009	0.006	Supply and Return, Operable Windows, Air Purifier, Radiant Heat, Hoods
Classroom D19	0.0	493	80.9	43.4	0.014	0.003	Supply and Return, Operable Windows, Air Purifier, Radiant Heat
Classroom D9	0.0	483	80.6	44.7	0.021	0.013	Supply and Return, Operable Windows, Air Purifier, Radiant Heat, Hood
Outdoors (Post/Pre)	0.0	470	81.9	43.4	0.055	0.024	N/A
Gymnasium (B100)	0.0	486	85.2	39.0	0.011	0.005	Supply and Return, Air Purifier
Coach Office	0.0	510	83.8	39.9	0.003	0.000	Supply
Weight Room (A108)	0.1	484	80.2	43.2	0.007	0.002	Supply and Return
Outdoors (Post/Pre)	0.0	479	87.3	37.9	0.053	0.021	N/A
Building 118F	0.0	627	82.5	41.0	0.010	0.003	Rollup Doors, Radiant Heat
Outdoors (Post)	0.0	474	87.1	43.6	0.048	0.024	N/A

CO and CO₂ are presented in parts per million (ppm)

°F: degrees Fahrenheit

%RH: relative humidity

PM: particulate matter

HVAC: visible heating, ventilation, and air conditioning components

CARBON MONOXIDE

CO is produced from the incomplete combustion of carbon-containing fuels, including gasoline, heating oil, and natural gas. CO encountered in a classroom or office environment would likely be the result of proximity to motor vehicles or a malfunctioning heating system exhaust. While ASHRAE recommends that CO levels indoors should not exceed 9 parts per million (ppm), any sustained measurable amount of CO should be investigated.

CARBON DIOXIDE

CO₂ is a normal constituent of exhaled breath and indoor concentrations depend on the number of occupants, duration of occupancy, and air exchanges in a given space. ASHRAE recommends maintaining indoor CO₂ concentrations at less than approximately 1,200 ppm. Given that the building had only limited occupancy during the testing, the reported concentrations are not reflective of conditions during full occupancy.

TEMPERATURE

ASHRAE recommends maintaining indoor temperatures between 68 and 76°F.

RELATIVE HUMIDITY

ASHRAE recommends maintaining relative humidity indoors below 60%. Relative humidity indoors is difficult to regulate and is largely reflective of outdoor conditions.

AIRBORNE PARTICULATE

PM2.5

Airborne particulate matter was measured to assess the effectiveness of the buildings ventilation filtration system. ASHRAE recommends that ambient airborne particulate matter concentrations, measured as PM2.5, should meet National Ambient Air Quality Standards (NAAQS) which for PM2.5 is 0.035 milligrams per cubic meter of air (mg/m^3) as measured and averaged over a period of 24 hours.

PM10

Airborne particulate matter was measured to assess the effectiveness of the buildings ventilation filtration system. ASHRAE recommends that airborne particulate matter concentrations, measured as PM10, should meet NAAQS which for PM10 is 0.150 mg/m^3 as measured and averaged over a period of 24 hours.

HVAC

Classrooms in the main building are served by fan units above the basement. The basement contains 40 pace units that serve entire building. The building contains no unit ventilators and is served solely by fans.

RECOMMENDATIONS

PBS did not observe any rooms that had neither operable windows nor an obvious mechanical or gravity ventilation system. PBS has no recommendations concerning ambient air quality at this time.

LIMITATIONS OF SCOPE

This study was limited to the tests and locations as indicated above. The site as a whole may have other environmental concerns that will not be characterized by this study. The findings and conclusions of this work are not scientific certainties but probabilities based on professional judgment concerning the significance of the data gathered during the course of this investigation. PBS is not able to represent conditions on the site or adjoining sites beyond those detected or observed by PBS.

PBS respectfully submits these results of our indoor air quality investigation. Please feel free to contact me at 503.313.9061 or wayne.sehman@pbsusa.com with any questions or comments.

Sincerely,

 Digitally signed by
Wayne Sehman
Date: 2021.08.04
11:55:34 -07'00'

Wayne Sehman
Project Manager

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