
PCSD

Parma City School District

Parent / Student Handbook 2025-2026



Clarity, Communication, Consistency

District Goals

- We will improve student achievement.
- We will increase our transparency throughout our community.
- We will practice fiscal responsibility.

GENERAL INFORMATION

Parents and guardians, thank you for reviewing the contents of this handbook with your child. We look forward to partnering with you to provide the best possible experience for your child. Using and understanding this handbook will help ensure everyone in the schools have a positive school year.

This book is not an all-inclusive list of policies and procedures for our district/schools. The code of conduct is in effect while students are under the authority of school personnel or involved in any school activity. This includes but not limited to school buses and property under the control of school authorities, and while at interscholastic competitions, extracurricular events, or other school activities or programs. If you have questions about a school matter, please contact your student's teacher or school administrator.

2025-2026 PCSD School Calendar

August 2025							September 2025							October 2025						
Su	M	Tu	W	Th	F	Sa	Su	M	Tu	W	Th	F	Sa	Su	M	Tu	W	Th	F	Sa
					1	2		1	2	3	4	5	6				1	2	3	4
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
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31																				
November 2025							December 2025							January 2026						
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9	10	11	12	13	14	15	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	11	12	13	14	15	☺	17
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	28	29	30	31				25	26	27	28	29	30	31
30																				
February 2026							March 2026							April 2026						
Su	M	Tu	W	Th	F	Sa	Su	M	Tu	W	Th	F	Sa	Su	M	Tu	W	Th	F	Sa
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8	9	10	11	12	13	14	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
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							29	30	31					26	27	28	29	30		
May 2026							June 2026							July 2026						
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24	25	26	27	28	29	30	28	29	30					26	27	28	29	30	31	
31																				

School Open

PL Professional Learning Day

No School

☺ No Students

🏠 First day of School

🏠 Last day of School

Teachers Report

First Day of School

Last Day of School

Aug. 19

Aug. 25

June 4

Labor Day

NEOE Day

Thanksgiving Break

Winter Recess

MLK Day

Pres. Day

Spring Break

Sept. 1

Oct. 10

Nov. 26-28

Dec. 22-Jan. 2

Jan. 19

Feb. 16

March 30-April 6



PARMA CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
ADMINISTRATION

Dr. Scott J. Hunt, EdD, Superintendent
Sean Nuccio, Treasurer/ Chief Financial Officer

BOARD OF EDUCATION MEMBERS

Steven Vaughn, President
Mark Ruda, Vice President
Linda Kohar
Brittany Kurpik
Ashley McTaggart

PCSD School Directory

School names are linked to individual school websites

[Dentzler Elementary](#)

3600 Dentzler Rd, Parma 44134

Main Office:

(440) 885-2430

Absence Line:

(440) 885-2426

[Green Valley Elementary](#)

2401 W. Pleasant Valley Rd. Parma 44134

Main Office:

(440) 885-2433

Absence Line:

(440) 843-3626

[Greenbriar Middle School](#)

11810 Huffman Rd. Parma 44130

Main Office:

(440) 885-2370

Attendance:

(440) 885-8346

[Hillside Middle School](#)

1 Educational Park Dr. Seven Hills, 44131

Main Office:

(440) 885-2373

Absence Reporting Lines:

(440) 885-8453

[John Muir Elementary](#)

5531 W. 24th St. Parma 44134

Main Office:

(440) 885-2424

Absence Line:

(440) 885-2424

[Normandy High School](#)

2500 W. Pleasant Valley Rd. Parma 44134

Main Office:

(440) 885-2401

Absence Reporting Line:

All Students

(440) 885-8373

Last Name A - Go

(440) 885-8374

Last Name GR-PA

(440) 885-8616

Last Name PE-Z

(440) 885-8361

Pleasant Valley Elementary

9906 Pleasant Valley Rd. Parma 44130

Main Office:

(440) 843-3867

Absence Reporting:

(440) 885-2380

Pleasantview First Step Preschool and Daycare

7700 Malibu Dr. Parma 44130

Main Office:

(440) 885-8645

Ridge-Brook Elementary

7915 Manhattan Ave. Parma 44129

Main Office:

(440) 885-2350

Absence Reporting:

(440) 885-2347

Shiloh Middle School

2303 Grantwood Dr. Parma 44134

Main Office:

(440) 885-8485

Absence Reporting:

(440) 885-8485

Thoreau Park Elementary

5401 W. 54th St. Parma OH 44129

Main Office:

(440) 885-2351

Absence Line:

(440) 885-2351

Valley Forge High School

9999 Independence Blvd. Parma Heights 44130

Main Office:

(440) 885-2330

Attendance:

A-F (440) 885-8415

G-O (440) 885-2303

P-Z (440) 885-8445

Absence Reporting Line:

(440) 885-8466

All Grades (Last name A-Z)

PCSD POLICIES:

Policies can be accessed through the Parma City School District's website @ www.parmacityschools.org /Board/Policy manual.

ACCEPTABLE USE AND INTERNET SAFETY POLICY FOR THE COMPUTER NETWORK

The Parma City School District is pleased to make available to students access to interconnected computer systems within the District and to the Internet, the world-wide network that provides various means of accessing significant educational materials and opportunities.

In order for the School District to be able to continue to make its computer network and Internet access available, all students must take responsibility for appropriate and lawful use of this access. Students must understand that one student's misuse of the network and Internet access may jeopardize the ability of all students to enjoy such access. While the School's teachers and other Staff will make reasonable efforts to supervise student use of network and Internet access, they must have student cooperation in exercising and promoting responsible use of this access. Please refer to Policy #7540.03 to read in its entirety.

ANTI-HARASSMENT

It is the policy of the Board of Education to maintain an education and work environment which is free from all forms of unlawful harassment, including sexual harassment. This commitment applies to all school district operations, programs and activities. All students, administrators, teachers, staff, and all other school personnel share responsibility for avoiding, discouraging and reporting any form of unlawful harassment. This policy applies to unlawful conduct occurring on school property, or at another location if such conduct occurs during an activity sponsored by the Board.

The Board will vigorously enforce its prohibition against discriminatory harassment based on race, color, national origin, sex (including sexual orientation and gender identity), disability, age (except as authorized by law), religion, ancestry, or genetic information (collectively, "Protected Classes") that are protected by Federal civil rights laws (hereinafter referred to as unlawful harassment), and encourages those within the School District community as well as third parties, who feel aggrieved to seek assistance to rectify such problems. The Board will investigate all allegations of unlawful harassment and in those cases where unlawful harassment is substantiated, the Board will take immediate steps to end the harassment, prevent its recurrence, and remedy its effects. Individuals who are found to have engaged in unlawful harassment will be subject to appropriate disciplinary action. Please refer to Policy #5517 to read in its entirety.

ANTI-HAZING

It is the policy of the Board to prohibit hazing activities of any type at any time. Hazing may be defined as an act that injures, degrades and/or disgraces, or tends to injure, degrade or disgrace anyone: an act of initiation into any student or other organization that causes or creates a substantial risk of causing mental or physical harm to any person. No administrator, faculty member, or other employee of the district may encourage or engage in any hazing. Per Board Policy, no student or advisor may plan, encourage, or engage in any hazing. Please refer to Policy #5516 to read in its entirety.

ATHLETIC ELIGIBILITY

Students who wish to be members of a **middle school athletic team** or to participate in cheerleading must meet the following criteria:

Academic Guidelines:

- Pass four or more classes

- Have earned a 1.0 GPA in the marking period prior to the season. All classes in which a letter grade is received are used to calculate the GPA. (All students are academically eligible for athletic participation during the first quarter of their 7th-grade year.) Summer school grades do not apply toward eligibility. It is the responsibility of a CCP student to provide proof of his/her grades from CCP courses. Please see the Athletic Director for the grade verification form.

BE UNDER 15 YEARS OF AGE ON AUGUST 1.

Students over 15 years old may become eligible to participate in high school athletics.

SUBMIT A PHYSICAL EXAMINATION FORM SIGNED BY A MEDICAL EXAMINER. PHYSICALS ARE VALID FOR 13 MONTHS FROM THE DATE OF THE EXAM EXCEPT FOR THOSE THAT TAKE PLACE FROM MAY 1 TO JUNE 1, THOSE EXAMS ARE VALID FOR ONE YEAR PLUS THROUGH THE END OF THE NEXT SCHOOL YEAR

Students who wish to be members of a High School athletic team or to participate in cheerleading must meet the following criteria:

The **Ohio High School Athletic Association (OHSAA)** has standards that must be met in order to be eligible to compete. These standards can be found in the offices of your principal and athletic director and are posted on the OHSAA web site (**WWW.OHSAA.ORG**). Student athletes are urged to study these standards carefully since they are responsible for compliance with these standards.

Academic Scholarship

The Parma City School District provides athletic programs in conjunction with the bylaws and regulations of the Ohio High School Athletic Association (OHSAA). Students who wish to be members of an athletic team or in cheerleading must be academically eligible. To be eligible as defined by the OHSAA, a student athlete in grades 9-12 must:

1. Have received passing grades in a minimum of five (5) one credit courses or the equivalent (i.e., five classes not including physical education courses and/or auxiliary corps and orchestra wind) (i.e., four classes and two physical education classes taken simultaneously) in the preceding grading period.
2. Be enrolled in the equivalent of 5 Carnegie Units at the post-secondary institution under the College Credit Plus Program (CCP). A student may be enrolled in a combination of classes through the high school and CCP which equates to 5 credits. Please consult the WWW.OHSAA.ORG website for specific eligibility applications to this policy.

After enrollment into grade 9, a student athlete must maintain the following GPA (Grade Point Average) in the preceding grading period to be academically eligible as specified by the Parma City School District Policy:

1.5 GPA for all semesters

A student enrolled in the first grading period after advancement from 8th grade must have passed a minimum of four of all subjects carried the preceding grading period in which the student was enrolled and have a 1.0 GPA in the previous marking period before entering 9th grade.

Note: - Parents/guardians and students are responsible for verifying that the athlete meets all eligibility requirements for participation in athletics. - It is the responsibility of the CCP student to provide proof of his/her grades from CCP courses to the Athletic Director at the end of a marking period. Please see the Athletic Director for the grade verification form. - Summer School grades do not apply toward eligibility. - Final course grades have no effect on eligibility. - Eligibility for cheerleading will be determined using the same criteria as the athletic eligibility standards above.

Residence and Transfer of Schools

Students may attend any public or non-public high school in which they are accepted when they enter high school (grade 9) from a 7th-8th grade school. Eligibility at that school is established per the Ohio High School Athletic Association bylaws.

A student is considered to have transferred whenever a.) enrollment is changed from one school to another school and the student attends a new school, or b.) the student participates in a practice, scrimmage or contest with a school-sponsored squad of a school in which the student has not been enrolled unless the non-enrolled student's participation is pursuant to O.R.C. §§ 3313.5311 (Ohio non-public school students), or 3313.537 (Ohio community/STEM school students.)

If a student transfers at any time after the fifth day of the student's ninth grade year or after having established eligibility prior to the start of school by playing in a contest (scrimmage, preview/jamboree, Foundation game or regular season/tournament contest), the student shall be eligible, insofar as transfer is concerned, for ONLY the first 50% of the maximum allowable regular season contests (including all scrimmages, preview/jamboree/Foundation games) in those sports in which the student participated (participation being defined as playing in a contest) during the 12 months immediately preceding this transfer. This transfer consequence shall remain in effect until the one-year anniversary of the date of enrollment in the school to which the student transferred, at which time the student is no longer considered a transfer student.

After the first 50% of the maximum allowable regular season contests have been completed, the student shall then become INELIGIBLE for the remainder of the regular season contests. Furthermore, the student shall also remain ineligible to participate in the OHSAA sponsored tournament(s) in those respective sports until the one-year anniversary of the student's date of enrollment. A student who did not participate in an OHSAA recognized sport in the 12 months immediately preceding the transfer is not subject to the consequence of this transfer bylaw.

Notwithstanding the above, if a student transfers during the season of a sport in which he or she has participated in a regular season contest, and if Bylaw 4-7-3 requires that the student is ineligible for participation in the remainder of the contests in that sports season, the student shall remain ineligible for the remainder of all regular season contests, as well as the OHSAA tournament, in that sport at the school into which the student has transferred. Furthermore, the student shall finish fulfilling his/her transfer consequence for ONLY that sport in which the mid-season transfer occurred, at the commencement of the sport season during the next school year. The consequence requires that the student shall remain ineligible for all preseason contests (scrimmages, preview/jamboree, Foundation games) and all regular season contests until the total number of regular season contests missed including those missed during the previous season equals 50% of the maximum allowable regular season contests in that sport.

Note 1: For purposes of this bylaw, a student is considered to have participated in a contest in a sport if he/she has entered, if for only one play, a scrimmage or contest at any level of competition/contests (e.g. freshman, junior varsity and varsity).

Note 2: ORC 3313.5312 (Ohio home educated students) has been intentionally left out of the exclusions of subpart (b) addressing students participating in programs where they are not enrolled. Once a home-educated student participates with a school sponsored squad of a school in which the student is not enrolled, the student's eligibility is established at that school. Participating on any other schools' sponsored squad will be considered a transfer for which the balance of this bylaw and its exception would be applicable.

Intradistrict Transfers*

Students who transfer to another high school within the district may jeopardize their eligibility unless they meet one of the following circumstances:

1. The parent or legal custodian of the student has made a bona fide move from one attendance zone into a new attendance zone within the school district and such move entitles the student to attend another district high school - **or**
2. There has been a court-ordered change of legal custody from one individual to another individual living within a new attendance zone within the school district and the student shall live with the new custodian in the new attendance zone - **or**
3. The school closes or there was a mistake made in the student's initial placement- **or**
4. The student is a child with a disability whose program as prescribed by the student's IEP has been changed to another high school - **or**
5. The student transfers pursuant to state or federal statutes, addressing unsafe schools or academically poor performing schools, and the student can demonstrate that the transfer is for purely academic reasons and not athletic reasons.

***All transfers are required to file a bona fide Change of Residence Form to participate in athletics. The form must be notarized and requires the student and parent to live at the new address for 12 months or face legal charges from the district. These forms are at each school and should be filed with the help of the principal and athletic director.**

Semester of Enrollment

After establishing 9th grade eligibility, a student is permitted eight (8) semesters of athletic eligibility. The semesters are taken in order of attendance once 9th grade eligibility has been established.

Age Limitations

High School students (grades 9-12) who turn 20 years of age will no longer be eligible for 20th interscholastic athletic competition notwithstanding where that birthday falls in relation to the sports season.

Seventh and eighth-grade students who turn 15 years of age prior to August 1 are ineligible for middle school athletics but may become eligible to participate in high school athletics.

Pre-Participation Evaluation and Consent to Participate

Each year students must submit a physical examination form signed by a medical examiner before they begin practice for a school sport. Physical examinations are valid for 13 months from the date of the exam except for those that take place from May 1-June 1. Those exams are valid for one year plus through the end of the next school year. In addition, parents/guardians and students must sign the OHSAA Authorization and Consent Forms.

The complete text of the bylaws and regulations is published in the OHSAA Handbook and is posted on the OHSAA web site (WWW.OHSAA.ORG). Always check with your principal or athletic administrator if you have questions on athletic eligibility.

ATTENDANCE

The educational program offered by this District is predicated upon the presence of the student and requires continuity of instruction and classroom participation. Attendance shall be required of all students enrolled in the schools during the days and hours that the school is in session.

In accordance with statute, the Superintendent or his/her designee, shall require, from the parent/guardian of each student or from an adult student who has been absent from school or from class for any reason, a statement of the cause for such absence. The Board of Education reserves the right to verify such statements and to investigate the cause of each single absence. Medical documentation may be required by administration at any time to verify medical or excessive absences for illness.

The following are the only reasons for being absent as defined by law and adopted by this Board:

- A. Illness of the child. (The approving authority may require the written statement of a physician/mental health professional if it is deemed appropriate.)
- B. Illness in the family necessitating the presence of the child. (The approving authority may require the written statement of a physician and an explanation as to why the child's absence was necessary, if it is deemed appropriate.)
- C. Quarantine of the home. (The absence of the child from school under this condition is limited to the length of quarantine as determined by the proper health officials.)
- D. Death of a relative. (The absence arising from this condition is limited to a period of three (3) days unless a reasonable cause may be shown by the applicant child for a longer absence.)
- E. Medical or dental appointment. (The approving authority may require the written statement of a physician or dentist if it's deemed appropriate.)
- F. Observance of religious holidays. (Any child may be excused if his/her absence was for the purpose of observing a religious holiday consistent with his/her truly held religious beliefs.)
- G. College visitation. (The approving authority may require verification of the date and time of the visitation by the college, university, or technical college.)
- H. Emergency or other set of circumstances in which the judgment of the Superintendent/designee constitutes a good and sufficient cause for absence from school.
- I. Out of school suspension as assigned by appropriate administration.

Attendance need not always be within the school facilities, but a student will be considered to be in attendance if present at any place where school is in session by authority of the Board.

The definition of "habitual truancy" changed the process of defining truancy in terms of days missed to hours missed meaning under HB 410. A student is considered to be a habitual truant if they have missed:

HB 410 [ORC § 2151.011(18)]	Prior law
30 or more consecutive school hours	5 or more consecutive school days
42 or more hours in one school month	7 school days in one school month
72 or more hours in a school year	12 or more school days in a school year

HB 410 creates a new process for youth who are missing school.

- The school must notify the student's parent, guardian, or custodian that the student is missing school.
- After this notification, the school can start utilizing interventions with the student as laid out in school policy.
- If the student continues to miss school, the school must refer the student to an absence intervention team to create a specific intervention plan for that student and work with the student for 60 days. This team must include an administrator, an individual in the school who knows the child personally, the student, and the student's parent or guardian and can also include a school psychologist, counselor, social worker, and representatives of local public or nonprofit agencies that can provide services to the student.
- If the student does not comply with the plan or continues to miss school, they can be referred to the juvenile court to participate in a diversion program. If the program is not successful, then the student can be formally processed under truancy charges. However, formal filing in juvenile court must be a last resort.

Vacations are discouraged during the school year. However, in some cases family vacations may occur during the school year. In this case advanced requests to have an absence excused must be submitted five (5) school days prior to the vacation. Excused vacation days may not exceed five (5) school days during the school year. Students will be obligated to complete assignments to insure no interruption in education upon their return.

Students who are at least 16 years of age and miss 15 or more school days will meet with the Superintendent. In this meeting, the Superintendent will review with the student and their parent/guardian the circumstances for absence. The Superintendent then has the authority to notify the Ohio Bureau of Motor Vehicles (BMV) of the excessive absence. The BMV then has the authority to suspend the student's driver's license or prohibit the student from seeking one if they have not yet obtained it. Please refer to Policy #5200 to read it in its entirety.

ATTENDANCE REPORTING

The Parma Board of Education requires that the parent or legal guardian report his/her student absent within one hour of school start time on the day of absence.

To report a student absent from school, the parent/guardian is requested to call the Absence Reporting Lines and report the following:

1. Student Last Name, First Name

2. Student Grade
3. Date of Absence
4. Absence Reason
5. Parent / Guardian Name Calling with Daytime Phone Number

BELL SCHEDULE

First Step Preschool

8:30 am-11:00 am Session
12:00 pm-2:30 pm Session

Elementary

Breakfast Program (optional): 8:55-9:25 am

Children admitted to school: 9:20 am

Morning session begins: 9:25 am

Dismissal: 3:40 pm

Middle

8:00 am-2:50 pm

High

7:30 am-2:10 pm

BULLYING AND OTHER FORMS OF AGGRESSIVE BEHAVIOR

The Ohio Department of Education states, harassment, intimidation or bullying means either of the following:

Any intentional written, verbal, graphic, or physical act that a student or group of students exhibited toward other particular student(s) more than once and the behavior both: Causes mental or physical harm to the other student(s); and is so sufficiently severe, persistent or pervasive that it creates an intimidating, threatening or abusive educational environment for the other student(s).

The Board of Education is committed to providing a safe, positive, productive, and nurturing educational environment for all of its students. The Board encourages the promotion of positive interpersonal relations between members of the school community.

Harassment, intimidation, or bullying toward a student, whether by other students, staff, or third parties is strictly prohibited and will not be tolerated. This prohibition includes aggressive behavior, physical, verbal, and psychological abuse. The Board of Education will not tolerate any gestures, comments, threats, or actions which cause or threaten to cause bodily harm or personal degradation. This policy applies to all activities in the District, including activities on school property, and those occurring off school property if the student or employee is at any school-sponsored, school-approved or school-related activity or function, such as field trips or athletic events where students are under the school's control, in a school vehicle, or where an employee is engaged in school business. Please refer to Policy #5517.01 to read it in its entirety.

BUS RIDER'S CODE OF CONDUCT

Riding the bus is a privilege, not a right. Misuse of the bus privileges may result in suspension from the bus as well as further consequences in School Wide Discipline Procedures.

- Students will arrive at the bus stop 5 minutes before the scheduled pick up time, and remain at the designated place of safety per ORC 3301-83-13. Students will enter and exit the bus in an orderly and timely manner. After exiting, the student MUST remain in their place of safety until the bus has departed.
- Students will be courteous and respectful to other students and property of homeowners near bus stops.
- Students will follow the directions of the driver and be respectful. The bus is an extension of the classroom and the same type of behavior is expected.

- Students will only ride their assigned bus and get off at their assigned bus stop, unless approved with a signed note from the office.
- Students shall go directly to their seat, remain seated, and keep the aisle clear.
- Students will be silent at all railroad crossings, until instructed that it is clear to resume speaking.
- There is to be no eating or drinking on the bus. This includes gum and candy.
- Tobacco, vaping, alcohol, drugs, hazardous/flammable materials, and weapons are strictly prohibited on any district vehicle.
- Students will refrain from using profane language. Students will not bully, harass, or fight with other students.
- Large items that cannot be held on a student's lap are not permitted on the bus and are considered an unsecured item.
- Students and parents are responsible for damages caused to the school bus.
- Due to safety and security concerns, cell phones and electronics are not permitted to be used on the school bus.

CARE OF PROPERTY ADMINISTRATIVE GUIDELINES ADDITION

Student devices belong to PCSD and are to be returned if leaving the district for any reason. Students need to provide due care with all technological resources to keep them secure and damage free including:

- Do not place the devices on the floor or on a sitting area such as a chair.
- Do not leave the devices near table or desk edges.
- Do not stack objects on top of the devices.
- Do not leave devices outside.
- Devices should not be left unattended.
- Devices should be kept in a secure (locked) place when not in use.
- Do not use devices near water. (Including but not limited to pools, lakes, rain, etc.)
- Do not place pens, pencils, or other objects on keyboards of laptops.
- Do not write on or put stickers on any of the devices.
- Do not eat or drink while using devices or have food or drinks in close proximity to devices.
- Do not carry laptops while open. They should be closed and in the provided sleeve when carrying.

Some students will be permitted to take devices home. If a student takes a device off district property, they should adhere to the additional precautions:

- Do not allow pets near the devices.
- Do not leave the device in your vehicle.
- Do not leave the device unattended. Do not let friends or family members use district issued devices, students are responsible for all activity on their device.

Damage, loss, or theft which occurs to the device as a result of student failing to use due care (which includes but is not limited to failure to abide by the above precautions) will result in the parent/guardian being responsible to reimburse the district up to \$200.00 to repair or replace the device and/or supporting components (cases, chargers, etc.).

The process for reporting a stolen device:

- Call the police! Please make sure you identify for them the type of device and that it is a Parma City School District owned device.
- The police will get together with the PCSD security officers to collaborate on solving the issue.
- If necessary, the PCSD security officers will get with DIS to help manage and locate the stolen device.
- The student will be provided with a replacement device. If this is a recurring issue, the student may not be permitted to take the device home.
- If/when the device is recovered, it will be placed back into inventory.
- If the device is not recovered, DIS will report theft to the building clerk/treasurer to handle the collection of replacement costs.
- The process for reporting a lost device:
- Contact the building principal or other administrator.

- The building principal or other administrator will work with DIS to manage, lock, and/or locate the device.
- If it looks like it is somewhere it doesn't belong, DIS will get PCSD security officers involved.
- The student will be provided with a replacement device. If this is a recurring issue, the student may not be permitted to take the device home.
- If/when the device is recovered; it will be placed back into inventory.
- If the device is not recovered, DIS will report loss to the building clerk/treasurer to handle the collection of replacement costs.
- The process for reporting a damaged device:
- The student should report damage to a teacher who can enter a Help Desk ticket or to the Media Center based on current building procedure.
- DIS Tech will replace the device with one from inventory.
- DIS Tech will repair the damaged device if possible and return it to the student via building procedure or put it back into inventory.
- DIS will notify the building clerk/treasurer of the repair costs (or replacement if not repairable)

CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT

The safety and welfare of all children are our first concerns. Because of this and in accordance with Ohio law, our school has a strong responsibility in the area of child abuse and neglect. Abuse is an act of commission; neglect is an act of omission. The following criteria shall constitute abuse and/or neglect for reporting purposes:

- Physical – shaking, beating, burning, biting, and/or failing to provide the basic life necessities such as food, clothing, shelter, and medical attention.
- Emotional – failure to provide warmth, attention, supervision, normal life experiences, and/or regular school attendance.
- Verbal – excessive yelling, scolding, belittling, and/or teasing.
- Sexual – incest and/or any sexual activities involving a minor.
- Drugs/Alcohol – providing non-prescribed medicine, alcohol, or any controlled substance to a minor.

Ohio law requires that all school personnel report any suspected child abuse and/or neglect immediately. School personnel are immune from any civil or criminal liability that might be incurred or imposed as a result of such action. (ORC sec. 2151.421)

CHILD FIND

The Parma City School District is in the process of identifying, locating and evaluating children with disabilities from birth through age 21.

A disability for school-age children means a person having such conditions as Autism, Multiple Disabilities, Deaf-Blindness, Hearing Impairment, Visual Impairment, Speech or Language Impairment, Orthopedic Impairment, Emotional Disturbance, Mental Retardation, Traumatic Brain Injury or Specific Learning Disability.

Any of these deficits may be documented through a multi-factored evaluation, which is provided by an assessment team from the school district. Contact the Director of Exceptional Students at 440-842-5300. If you know of a child who may have a disability. Refer to [PCSD.org/departments/special education](http://PCSD.org/departments/special%20education) Models Policies and procedures.

CIVIL RIGHTS COMPLIANCE OFFICER

Mrs. Megan McCaskey, 440-885-7979, mccaskeym@parmacityschools.org

CLASS THRESHOLDS

High school students will be considered to be in the grade and class appropriate to the following designations:

9th Grade: 0-4.99 Credits earned

10th Grade: 5.0-9.99 Credits and at least second year of high school

11th Grade: 10.0-14.99 Credits and at least third year of high school

12th Grade: 15.00+ Credits and at least fourth year of high school

High school Principals hold discretion over any mid-year movement to the next grade and class.

CODE OF CONDUCT OFFENSES

The Parma Board of Education hereby established the following categories of misconduct as those which may result in disciplinary action(s) which are not limited to and may include: detention, parental contact, referral to legal authorities, emergency removal, disciplinary removal, suspension, expulsion, or permanent exclusion from the Parma City School District. Appropriate due process will be followed according to Ohio Revised Code 3313.66. We generally apply consequences in a progressive manner (least extreme to most extreme). However, some offenses will warrant more severe consequences the first time committed.

Academic Dishonesty

We expect that students will not engage in behavior which lessens the value and/or integrity of the learning experience.

101A: Cheating

101B: Plagiarism

Attendance

We expect students to be in their assigned location at all times. We expect students to arrive on time to their assigned location. When not in class, we expect students to be with an adult charged with their supervision.

102A: Leaving the building without permission

102B: Class Cut

102C: Tardy to School

102D: Tardy to Class

102E: Loitering/Trespassing/Presence in an unauthorized area

Bullying

We expect that students will not engage in any intentional written, verbal graphic, or physical act toward another particular student(s) more than once where the behavior both causes mental or physical harm to the other person(s) and is sufficiently severe, persistent, or pervasive that it creates an intimidating, threatening, or abusive educational environment for the other student(s).

103A: Bullying

Repeated violations of school rules

We expect that students will follow our procedures and protocols. Students who repeatedly fail to meet our expectations will experience escalating consequences.

104A: Repeated violations of school rules

Criminal Activity

We expect that our students will follow all laws. Criminal activity when students are under school jurisdiction will result in consequences most appropriate to the action.

105A: Criminal activity

Disobedient/Disruptive behavior

We expect that students will comply with the requests and directives of school personnel and not act in a way that disrupts the orderly conduct of any school function.

- 106A: Disruption
- 106B: Failure to comply with adult directions
- 106C: Horseplay/physical disruption
- 106D: Contribution to a negative situation or incident
- 106E: Failure to serve lesser consequence

Disrespect/Falsification

We expect that students will behave in a manner which shows respect for school personnel and expectations including the provision of accurate information when it is requested.

- 107A: Disrespect
- 107B: Falsification/Omission

Dress Code

We expect that students will comply with the school's dress code.

- 108A: Dress code violation

Fighting, Violence, Physical Aggression

We expect that students will not act in a way that can cause physical harm to another.

- 109A: Physical Aggression
- 109B: Assault (One student to another person)
- 109C: Fighting (Two students)
- 109D: Endangering
- 109E: Serious bodily injury (see Board Policy 5500)

Harassment//Threats/Hazing

We expect that students will not engage in physical, verbal, written, or online behavior which is meant to or will likely cause another to feel unsafe or uncomfortable.

- 110A: Verbal harassment/aggression to student
- 110B: Verbal harassment/aggression to staff
- 110C: Written harassment/aggression to student
- 110D: Written harassment/aggression to staff
- 110E: Threat to student
- 110F: Threat to staff
- 110G: Hazing
- 110H: Sexual harassment
- 110I: Harassment to student due to racial or ethnic background
- 110J: Harassment to student due to gender or sexual orientation

Inappropriate Physical Contact/Pornography

We expect that students will not engage in sexual activity of any kind nor will they access or possess pornography.

- 111A: Inappropriate contact
- 111B: Pornography access or possession
- 111C: Dissemination of pornography

Inappropriate Use of Technology

We expect that students will only use technology to enhance their learning experiences. They will follow all adult directions with regard to their school-issued or personal technological devices and refrain from accessing inappropriate (examples: violent or sexually themed) websites or other applications.

112C: Failure to adhere to the district's Student Acceptable User Use and Safety Guidelines

112D: Inappropriate use of personal technology (cell phone, etc.)

112E: Inappropriate use of school district technology (accessing inappropriate sites or applications)

Inducing panic

We expect that students will not act in a manner which is likely to cause widespread concern in the school community. This clause includes physical, verbal, written, and online actions.

113A: Bomb threat

113B: False reporting of negative behavior

113C: Threat of violence to school community

113D: Inducing panic

113E: Inappropriate call to 911

Transportation Violation

We expect students to follow the district's established transportation procedures.

114A: "Place of safety" violation

114B: Disruption of the transportation process

114C: Inappropriate access of transportation

114D: Failure to comply with a transportation staff member's directions

114E: Failure to show respect for transportation staff member

Use, possession, sale or distribution of alcohol/drug/tobacco products or paraphernalia.

We expect that students will not consume, use, or possess any alcohol, tobacco or drug products, including "E-cigarettes" and/or "vape" materials. Students must follow the established school procedures for any over-the-counter medication they need to access.

115A: Use/possession/sale/distribution of drug products or paraphernalia

115B: Use/possession/sale/distribution of tobacco products or paraphernalia (including "E-cigarettes" and/or "Vape materials")

115C: Use/possession/sale/distribution of alcohol products or paraphernalia

Vandalism/Damage to/Theft of school or personal property

We expect that students will not engage in the willful destruction, defacement or theft of school or personal property. This clause includes actions which are both deliberate and negligent.

116A: Vandalism/Damage to personal property

116B: Vandalism/Damage to school property

116C: Theft of personal property

116D: Theft of school property

Vulgarity/Indecency

We expect that students will refrain from the use of vulgarity in any form (verbal, written, physical) and behave in a way that is not likely to elicit an extreme reaction from others.

117A: Vulgar expression (verbal, written, physical)

117B: Indecency

117C: "Hate speech" vulgar expression referencing gender/ethnicity/race/sexual orientation

Weapons/Dangerous Items

We expect that students will not use or possess any form of weapon (examples: bomb, firearm, knife) or dangerous item (examples: pepper spray, lighters, etc.) or use any ordinary object (examples: pencil, pen) as a means of intimidating or inflicting pain or harm to another. Students are also not to possess or use items that resemble weapons.

118I: Use, Possession, Sale, or Distribution of a Firearm

118J: Firearm/Weapon Look-a-Likes

118K: Use, Possession, Sale or Distribution of a Dangerous Weapon other than a firearm or explosive, Incendiary or Poison Gas

118L: Use, Possessions, Sale or Distribution of Any Explosive, Incendiary or Poison Gas.

CONTROL OF CASUAL-CONTACT COMMUNICABLE DISEASES

The Board recognizes that control of the spread of communicable disease spread through casual contact is essential to the well-being of the school community and to the efficient District operation.

For purposes of this policy, "casual-contact communicable disease" shall include but not be limited to pediculosis, diphtheria, scarlet fever and other strep infections, whooping cough, mumps, measles, rubella, and others designated by the Ohio Department of Public Health.

In order to protect the health and safety of the students, District personnel, and the community at large, the Board shall follow all State statutes and Health Department regulations which pertain to immunization and other means for controlling communicable disease spread through normal interaction in the school setting.

On the recommendation of the school nurse, the teacher may remove from the classroom and the principal may exclude from the building or isolate in the school any student who appears to be ill or has been exposed to a communicable disease, except that the principal may act independently if the school nurse is not present in the building when the decision needs to be made.

The Superintendent shall develop administrative guidelines for the control of communicable disease.

R.C. 3313.67, 3313.671, 3313.68

A.C. 3301-35-03 (D)

In order to protect the health and safety of students, staff, and the community in general, Parma City School District personnel will follow all state law, board of health regulations, and board of education policy pertaining to contagious disease.

- Head Lice (Pediculosis) Policy #8451 – Students with head lice will be excluded from school until all nits, dead or alive, are removed from their hair. Students may not return to school until cleared by the school nurse, clinic aide, or other school personnel. If you discover head lice at home, please notify the school. When a student is identified as having lice, a letter will be sent home to all students in the class. See administrative guidelines #8451
- Chicken Pox – Students must remain at home until all vesicles are scabbed, usually a minimum of seven (7) days.
- Impetigo – This is usually seen in blister-like lesions that later develop into crusted sores. Students are excluded from school until seen by a physician and lesions are no longer draining. Cover, if possible, while at school.
- Measles, Mumps, or Rubella – A doctor's confirmation of any of these must be reported to school immediately. Measles- return to school 4 days after disappearance of the rash. Mumps- return 5-9 days after onset and no symptoms. Rubella- return seven days after onset.
- Pink Eye – This requires immediate medical treatment. Students are excluded from school until inflammation, itching, and discharge has ceased, but in no case until 24 hours after initial medicine treatment has begun.

- Ringworm – Students may continue attending school if under doctor’s care and the infected area is covered. A doctor’s note confirming treatment is required.

- Strep Throat – Students must be excluded from school for 24 hours from the time medicine treatment begins. Students not visibly ill but being tested should remain home until culture results confirm or dismiss the presence of strep. Students having both short and long cultures should wait for both results before returning to school. Please note that the exclusion period is the only means of controlling the spread of strep in the classroom. A doctor’s note is required for re-admittance.

The Centers for Disease Control (CDC) recommend being fever-free without medication and that diarrhea and vomiting have subsided for 24 hours before sending a child to school. Please refer to Policy #8450 and Administrative Guidelines #8450 to read it in its entirety.

CUSTODY AGREEMENTS AND NAME CHANGES

Any time the custody arrangements for your child change, the school must be notified. This includes any change in designated adult contacts with children. We are required to keep a copy of any custody agreements in your child’s permanent folder. If you legally change your child’s name, we must also have that information on record before any change can be made. Please note that, while unofficially we will call your child by the name you choose, all school records and correspondence must reflect the child’s legal name.

DIRECTORY INFORMATION

In keeping with the Ohio Revised Code Sec.3319.321, and the Family Education Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA), the Parma Board of Education has authorized the release of directory information without parental or student (if the child is 18 or older) consent only in the following circumstance: “Names and addresses of students in grades ten through twelve may be released to a recruiting officer for any branch of the United States armed forces who requests such information...” The Board will release such information regarding tenth through twelfth grade students to military recruiters, unless the student or the student’s parent, guardian, or custodian submits a written request not to release such data.

The Ohio Revised Code #3319.321 defines “directory information” as including:

Student’s Name Address

Telephone number (unlisted numbers may remain confidential)

Date and place of birth

Major field of study or participation in officially-recognized activities and sports

Weight and height if member of an athletic team

Dates of attendance

Date of graduation

Awards received

If a student/parent does not desire this information to be released to military recruiters, the request to withhold such information should be made in writing by November of the current school year. Please include your child’s complete name, his/her grade, and the school he/she is presently attending. Send your letter to:

Director of Exceptional Students
6800 Commonwealth Blvd.
Parma Hts., Ohio 44130

Late student registrants must request removal of their names, in writing, within thirty days after registration. At the end of the deadline period, each student’s records will be appropriately marked by the custodian of the records to indicate the items which the district will designate as directory information about the student. This designation will remain in effect until modified by the written direction of the student’s parent or the eligible student.

DRESS AND GROOMING STUDENTS

The Board of Education recognizes that each student's mode of dress and grooming is a manifestation of personal style and individual preference. The Board will not interfere with the right of students and their parents to make decisions regarding their appearance, except when their choices interfere with the educational program of the schools. The Board authorizes the Superintendent to establish a reasonable dress code in order to promote a safe and healthy school setting and enhance the educational environment. Administration reserves the right to make judgment as to what is appropriate. Non-compliance will be cause for disciplinary action. Repeated violations may be considered insubordination.

Established grooming guidelines are necessary to promote discipline, maintain order, secure the safety of students, and provide a healthy environment conducive to academic purposes. Guidelines are as follows:

- A. Feet must be covered by some type of shoe or sandal. Bedroom slippers are not permitted, and flip-flops are not recommended for safety reasons. (appropriate shoes must be worn for physical education and recess)
- B. Bare midriffs, plunging necklines, sleepwear, revealing and/or sheer clothing are not permitted.
- C. Proper underclothing should be worn at all times but not visible. Any garment specifically made to be worn as an undergarment is not to be worn as an outer garment.
- D. No outdoor jacket should be worn during the school day.
- E. Shorts, skirts, dresses and/or skorts must be of reasonable length as to not be revealing.
- F. Hats, hoods, and head coverings are prohibited unless the student has a religious or medical exemption approved by the Principal.
- G. Students are prohibited from wearing or carrying articles of clothing or jewelry, which promote drugs, tobacco and alcohol, glorify death and mutilation, contain or imply profanity, or state or suggest sexual or pornographic activity. Any racially, or culturally offensive clothing is not permitted. The presence of any apparel, jewelry, accessory, notebook, or manner of grooming, which by virtue of its color, arrangement, trademark, or any other attribute, denotes membership in a group or gang is prohibited. Chains, spiked waistband, collars or clothing is not permitted. Inappropriate or offensive tattoos must be covered. Please refer to Policy #5511 to read it in its entirety.

DRUG/ALCOHOL-FREE SCHOOLS

The Board of Education recognizes that the misuse of drugs poses legal, physical, and social issues that affect the entire school community.

The Board prohibits the use, transfer, possession, concealment, and/or distribution of any drug (including alcohol and look-alike drugs), or any drug-related paraphernalia as the term is defined by law, on school grounds, in vehicles, and at any school-sponsored event.

Further, the Board mandates a drug-free zone within 1000 feet of any facility used by the District for educational purposes as defined by law.

The Board acknowledges the illness termed chemical dependency. If it appears that chemical dependency exists, the Board recognizes that it must share these concerns with the family and student involved. The Board's intention is to create an atmosphere of openness and understanding. It should then be the parents' and the student's responsibility to seek qualified counsel and inform the school of what corrective action is being taken. The school's responsibility is to support the family in this endeavor. Should the student and family fail to seek help, and should the concerns persist, appropriate disciplinary action may then be taken. If initial corrective efforts are ineffective, the case will be reviewed and suitable action will be taken on an individual basis. Please refer to Policy #5530 to read it in its entirety.

DUE PROCESS

Due process provides a standardized set of procedures that protect students' and parents' rights during the resolution of disciplinary matters. The district's due process requirements include:

- Having rules (behavior code) posted in the school and/or copies to students.
- Providing the student a written notice about the rules he/she is thought to have broken.
- Providing an opportunity for a hearing, at which time the student learns why he/she may be suspended or expelled and at which time the student can explain his/her actions.
- Providing the student with a written notice of suspension or expulsion.
- Providing a mechanism for student appeal of suspensions or expulsions.

Due process requirements are specified in Ohio Revised Code 3313.66 and Board Policy 5500, Student Conduct, Due Process Rights and 5611. Detailed information is in Board Policy 5610, Emergency Removal, Suspension and Expulsion of Students.

GIFTED EDUCATION AND IDENTIFICATION

The Board of Education shall ensure that procedures are established to identify all gifted students. The District follows the identification eligibility criteria as specified in Section 3324.03 of the Ohio Revised Code and the *Operating Standards for Identifying and Serving Gifted Students* as specified in the District Plan.

"Gifted" students perform or show potential for performing at remarkably high levels of accomplishment when compared to others of their age, experience, or environment. Annually, children who are gifted are identified by professionally qualified persons using a variety of assessment procedures. The Board encourages efforts to provide services for the children who are gifted as an integral part of the total kindergarten through grade 12 program. Please refer to Policy# 2464 to read it in its entirety.

GRADING

The Board of Education recognizes its responsibility for providing a system of grading student achievement that can help the student, teachers, and parents judge properly how well the student is achieving the goals of the District's program.

The Board believes that the District's grading system should be a reliable system and one that ensures each student's grades signify accurately his/her degree of accomplishment of those expected learning outcomes which are to be stated for each program at every grade level, kindergarten through twelve.

Please refer to Policy #5421 to read it in its entirety.

Report cards are issued four times each year. A variety of evaluative and assessment measures will be used and accurate records will be kept to substantiate individual progress or lack of progress. Grades shall be calculated according to the following scale:

A+	97% - 100%
A	93% - 96%
A-	90% - 92%
B+	87% - 89%
B	84% - 86%
B-	80% - 83%
C+	77% - 79%
C	73% - 76%
C-	70% - 72%
D+	67% - 69%
D	63% - 66%
D-	60% - 62%
F	59% and below

Other areas of student progress may be assessed by the use of the following:

O (Outstanding)

3 = Meets Expectations (85% or higher)

S (Satisfactory)
U (Unsatisfactory)

2 = Shows Growth (70% or higher)
1 = Practice Needed (0-69%)

GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS

In order for a student to qualify for a diploma in this District, s/he must complete the requirement as stipulated in the Registration Guide ([Registration](#)) in the year for which s/he qualifies for graduation.

Graduation must be earned by passing all mandated subjects, a major sequence and earning total units required for the specific diploma sought. Credit toward graduation shall be granted for any course that a student successfully completes outside of school hours at an accredited post-secondary institution whether or not the course was paid for by the District or by the parents or student.

Earning an Ohio High School Diploma:

#1 Earn a minimum total of 20 credits in specified subjects and take required tests.

#2 Earn a passing score on Ohio's high school graduation tests

- a. Algebra 1 and English II tests
- b. Students who do not pass the test will be offered additional support and must retake the test at least once.

OR If testing is not a strength, there are three additional ways to show competency!

- a. Demonstrate-Career Focused Activities:
 - i. Foundational
 1. Proficiency scores on WEBXAMS
 2. A 12-point industry credential
 3. A pre-apprenticeship or acceptance into an approved apprenticeship program
 - ii. Supporting
 1. Work-based learning
 2. Earn the required score on WorkKeys
 3. Earn the OhioMeans Jobs Readiness Seal
- b. Enlist in the Military:
 - i. Show evidence that you have signed a contract to enter a branch of the U.S. armed services upon graduation.
- c. Complete College Coursework
- d. Earn one credit for one college-level math and/or English course through the Ohio Free College Credit Plus program.

#3 Show readiness Earn two of the following diploma seals, choosing those that line up with your goals and interests. These seals give you the chance to demonstrate academic, technical and professional skills and knowledge that align to your passions, interests and planned next steps after high school. At least one of the two must be Ohio-designed: OhioMeansJobs Readiness Seal (Ohio) Industry-Recognized Credential Seal (Ohio) College-Ready Seal (Ohio) Military Enlistment Seal (Ohio) Citizenship Seal (Ohio) Science Seal (Ohio) Honors Diploma Seal (Ohio) Seal of Biliteracy (Ohio) Technology Seal (Ohio) Community Service Seal (Local) Fine and Performing Arts Seal (Local) Student Engagement Seal (Local)

Students in special education shall receive a diploma if certified they have properly completed the requirements of their IEP. They shall participate in all graduation activities.

Students below the ninth grade level may take high school courses for advanced credit toward graduation. In order to receive such credit, the student must fulfill all of the requirements of the course as stipulated for high school students.

Any person, residing in the District, who has completed the academic requirements in any high school but has not passed all the proficiency tests, is to be awarded a diploma from this District if s/he retakes and passes any unpassed tests at the high school during the designated testing days, unless excused from the tests as provided in law. The person is not required to meet the requirements established by this District.

Students may access the career planning tool through <https://jobseeker.ohiomeansjobs.monster.com/> or the <https://succeed.naviance.com/auth/signin>. Please refer to Policy#5460 to read it in its entirety.

GRIEVANCE PROCESS

In accordance with Federal and State OCR (Office for Civil Rights) Guidelines, any student who believes the Parma City School District or any of the District's staff, teachers and administrators have inadequately applied the principles of and/or regulations of Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 (race, color, national origin), Title IX of the Education Amendment Act of 1972 (sex/gender), and Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 (disability), s/he may bring forward a complaint which shall be referred to as a formal grievance. However, whenever possible and practical, an informal solution to the alleged grievance is encouraged and should be attempted at the principal or supervisory level. **An informal grievance with the above-mentioned administrator does not require parents/guardians.**

Grievance Process

Step 1 – Any student (assisted by parent/guardian) with a complaint not resolved by informal conferences may communicate in writing this concern to the principal or the principal's designee within ten (10) days of the incident.

Step 2 – If the principal or designee is unable to resolve the complaint to the student's satisfaction within ten (10) days after the request, the student (assisted by a parent or guardian) may submit a letter of grievance to the Director of Student Services who will respond within ten (10) days.

Step 3 – If the student (or parent/guardian) filing the grievance letter is dissatisfied with the decision rendered by the Director of Student Services, the student (or parent/guardian) may appeal the decision in writing to the Superintendent for review. Such appeals must be made within ten (10) days following receipt of the decision of the Director of Student Services. The decision of the Superintendent shall be final.

HEALTH/CLINIC

Please be sure that all medical information is on your child's emergency card, including all correct phone numbers. When a student has a health problem that requires particular attention, the parent or guardian must notify the school immediately to inform us of the child's condition. A note from a doctor must be submitted describing any limitations incurred as a result of the illness or injury.

The clinic aide or school nurse cannot diagnose illness or injury. They can only administer first aid and encourage you to seek the advice of a doctor. A student who is seen in the clinic with any of the following symptoms will be excluded from school, after parents are notified:

1. Temperature of greater than 100 degrees F with or without symptoms.
2. Any vomiting due to illness.
3. Any undiagnosed skin rash.
4. Two or more episodes of diarrhea.
5. Head lice or nits.

Parents will be notified immediately of any serious injury. The school administers first aid to minor injuries only. If needed, a 911 call will be made to ensure a child's health.

HOME ACCESS CENTER INFORMATION

Home Access Center (HAC) is the District's **official grade book** for both parent and student use at the secondary level. It allows parents to stay connected to their child's class schedules, grades, assignments,

attendance, and teachers. As soon as teachers post items to their grade books, parents can access the information using the HAC portal through the District's website.

If you had access in a prior school year, login information remains the same. You will be able to log in using the same username and password. If you misplace your username/password, email us at HomeAccessCenter@parmacityschools.org to request your information.

Many of our communication tools are tied to the Home Access Center, so it is crucial that your contact information be kept up-to-date in the *Registration* section of HAC. Email addresses can be added or updated. If there are changes to other information (address, phone, etc), please contact the school office.

HOMEWORK

The Board acknowledges the educational validity of out-of-school assignments as adjuncts to and extensions of the instructional program of the schools.

"Homework" may refer to those assignments to be prepared outside of the school by the student or independently while in attendance at school. The Superintendent may develop rules for the assignment of homework. Please refer to Policy #2230 and Administrative Guidelines # 2330 to read it in its entirety.

INVESTIGATIONS BY LAW ENFORCEMENT PERSONNEL

Enforcement Personnel and social agencies

During Criminal / Delinquency Investigations

As good citizens of the community, it is the responsibility of students to cooperate with the police in the investigation of suspected crimes. Under some circumstances, students being interviewed/questioned by law enforcement authorities at school may find that they are suspects in the investigation. Students are entitled to certain rights when questioned by law enforcement authorities and may also have a legal obligation to cooperate.

The student may wish to consult his/her parent/guardian before being interviewed. The school administrator shall make every effort to contact the parent/guardian for the student. The student must properly identify himself/herself to law enforcement authorities. The parent/guardian may notify the school administrator that they do not wish to have the student interviewed unless they are present. The school administrator shall notify the student and the law enforcement authorities of the parent/guardian's desire and appropriate arrangements shall be made agreeable to all parties.

In the event that the interview proceeds, the principal must:

1. Ensure the student has been advised of his/her rights;
2. Be present during the entire period of questioning
3. Not enter into the questioning on behalf of the law enforcement authorities.

A school administrator must avoid acting in either the role of the student's defender or accuser.

Students have the right to be informed if they are under arrest at the time questioning takes place. If the student is unclear about this he/she may ask to resume his/her regular schedule. If the law enforcement authorities deny permission, then the student should consider himself/herself as actually under arrest. Students who believe themselves under arrest or suspects in an investigation may freely invoke their constitutional rights against self-incrimination and against illegal search and seizure, and are entitled to the presence of legal counsel while being questioned.

Neither students nor staff may engage in the obstruction of justice, interfere with police in the performance of their duties, nor refuse to report suspected cases of felonies (serious crimes) under penalties of law.

School administrators or their designee will be present when interviews by social workers or law enforcement officers are conducting investigations regarding suspected child abuse or neglect.

Please refer to Policy #5540 to read it in its entirety.

MAKING UP MISSED WORK

Make-Up Opportunities

A	Students will be given the opportunity to make up work missed due to absences and/or suspension. The length of time for completion of make-up work shall be equal with the length of the absence.
B	Students will be given the opportunity to make-up work missed due to suspension. The make-up work must be completed and presented to the teacher. Tests missed during the period of suspension may be made up by the students by contacting the teacher on the day of his/her return to school. The teacher, at his/her convenience, may administer the test or assign alternate written work in lieu of the test missed.
C	A student wishing to do make-up work, while still absent, should contact his/her school office to obtain assignments. When requesting work, twenty-four (24) hour advanced notice may be required.
D	Work completed during in-school suspension shall be turned in at the end of the day. Please refer to Administrative Guidelines #5200 to read it in its entirety

NON-DISCRIMINATION

Non-discrimination including Title II, IV, VII, IX, and Section 504.

The Parma City School District does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, national origin, sex disability, or age in its programs and activities. The following person has been designated to handle inquiries regarding the non-discrimination policies. (See Policy #'s 2260, 2260.01, 2260.03 for entirety)

Director of Human Resource (Staff)
6800 Commonwealth Blvd. Parma Hts., Ohio, 44130
(440) 885-2320

Director of Exceptional Students
6800 Commonwealth Blvd. Parma Hts., Ohio, 44130
(440) 842-5300

NUTRITION SERVICES

We believe that fresh foods are the foundation to a healthy future. Our goal is to provide students with healthy, wholesome, affordable, and appealing meals.

The Nutrition Services Department is dedicated to implementing a comprehensive farm-to-school model in the Parma City School District. We aim to buy local foods from small and medium-sized farms, assist in the development and implementation of school gardens and hydroponics across the district, and create opportunities for the district's students to learn about where and how food is grown.

For the 2024-2025 school year, all school meals will be served to students at NO CHARGE under the Community Eligibility Provision. However, school fees will still be owed. To determine eligibility for school fee waivers that your child may qualify for, please complete the online Ohio Income Survey if your income falls within or below the guidelines listed in the following chart. You can find the Ohio Income Survey at www.myschoolapps.com.

2024-2025 USDA Income Eligibility Guidelines

In order to qualify for meal benefits your household income must be within the limits defined by the 2024-2025 SY USDA Income Eligibility Guidelines.

Total Family Size	Annually	Monthly	Weekly
1	\$27,861	\$2,322	\$536
2	\$37,814	\$3,152	\$728
3	\$47,767	\$3,981	\$919
4	\$57,720	\$4,810	\$1,110
5	\$67,673	\$5,640	\$1,302
6	\$77,626	\$6,469	\$1,493
7	\$87,579	\$7,299	\$1,685
8	\$97,532	\$8,128	\$1,876
Each add'l person	\$9,953	\$830	\$192

Visit our district webpage (<https://www.parmacityschools.org/menus>) to view our online breakfast, lunch, and snack menus! The detailed school menus show what is being served each day along with nutritional information and any allergens for all menu items.

Visit www.myschoolbucks.com to add money to your child's account for ala carte items and to track your child's purchases.

OPEN ENROLLMENT

The Board of Education shall not allow students from adjacent school districts to enroll in programs of this District.

The Board of Education shall permit any eligible, elementary or middle school student in the District to apply for enrollment in any District program or school, providing the student's application meets the requirements of the State and the conditions established in District guidelines.

The following definitions shall apply:

Home School

The school to which the student has been assigned prior to any request for transfer.

Open Enrollment

State-mandated options, policies, and regulations concerning the Board's authority to adopt resolutions regarding intra-district and inter-district enrollment policies and guidelines. Intra-district open enrollment permits the admission of students to any appropriate school or program in the District.

Home-School Student

A District student who resides in the home-school attendance area.

Non-home-School Student

A District student who enrolls (seeks to enroll) in a program or school in another attendance area within the District.

Program

Any one of the specific course offerings of this District.

Program Size

The restrictions on a number of students in a program due to circumstances unique to that specific program, a collectively-bargained, negotiated agreement, or financial or operating conditions of the District.

The Superintendent shall prepare guidelines for the implementation of this policy in ways that comply with relevant State laws and guidelines and establish procedures that provide for the following:

A	Nondiscrimination on the basis of grade level, including preschool disabled; academic ability; English language proficiency; or any level of artistic, athletic, or extra-curricular skills. A student's application cannot be denied because of disciplinary action in his/her home school, except for a suspension or expulsion for ten (10) days or more that occurs in the current semester or the semester immediately preceding the application.
B	Application procedures including the criteria by which applications from non-home-school students shall be reviewed and prioritized.
C	Maintenance of appropriate racial balance in District schools, classrooms, and programs.
D	Communications with applicants and their parents concerning this policy and the District's guidelines, including the timelines for application and notification.
E	Athletic eligibility shall comply with State regulations and the provisions set forth by the Ohio High School Athletic Association.
F	Transportation will not be provided by the District for students who do not attend schools in their home attendance area.

PARENT RIGHT TO KNOW

You may request information regarding the professional qualification of your child(ren)'s classroom teacher and paraprofessionals. This information is also available on the Ohio Department of Education's website www.ode.state.oh.us. Click on Teaching in Ohio.

PERMANENT STUDENT INFORMATION

The Parma City School District has the responsibility for the security and confidentiality of all student records. No records will be released to any person, institution, or agency without written consent of the student (if of age) or parent/guardian. It is the responsibility of the parent or student to designate which specific records are to be released.

Certain records will be maintained indefinitely on microfilm. These records are listed below:

- A. Census information
- B. Transcript of grades
- C. Individual test scores
- D. Psychological records
- E. Medical records—vision & hearing screening, immunization records (7 years after graduation)
- F. Individualized Education Plan

All other records in student folders will be destroyed at the time the above records are put on microfilm and after Board and State approval – approximately two years after student graduates or withdraws from school. The parent/guardian has the right to review any of this material prior to its destruction if an appointment is previously arranged.

POSITIVE BEHAVIOR INTERVENTION AND SUPPORTS AND LIMITED USE OF RESTRAINT AND SECLUSION

The Board is committed to the District-wide use of Positive Behavior Intervention and Supports ("PBIS") with students and the establishment of a school environment focused on the care, safety, and welfare of all students and staff members. Student Personnel shall work to prevent the need for the use of restraint and/or

seclusion. PBIS shall serve as the foundation for the creation of a learning environment that promotes the use of evidence-based behavioral interventions, thus enhancing academic and social behavioral outcomes for all students. An emphasis shall be placed on promoting positive interventions and solutions to potential conflicts. PBIS emphasizes prevention of student behavior problems through the use of non-aversive techniques, which should greatly reduce, if not eliminate, the need to use restraint and/or seclusion.

Professional staff members and support staff determined appropriate by the Superintendent are permitted to physically restrain and/or seclude a student, but only when there is immediate risk of physical harm to the student and/or others, there is no other safe and effective intervention possible, and the physical restraint or seclusion is used in a manner that is age and developmentally appropriate and protects the safety of all children and adults at school.

All restraint and seclusion shall only be done in accordance with this Policy, which is based on the standards adopted by the State Board of Education regarding the use of student restraint and seclusion.

Training in methods of PBIS and the use of restraint and seclusion will be provided to all professional staff and support staff determined appropriate by the Superintendent. Training will be in accordance with the State's Standards. Only school staff who are trained in permissible seclusion and physical restraint measures shall use such techniques.

Every use of restraint and seclusion shall be documented and reported in accordance with this Policy. The Board shall annually notify parents of this policy and publish it on the District's website. Please refer to Policy # 5630.01 to read it in its entirety.

POSSESSION, USE AND TRANSMISSION OF TOBACCO SUBSTANCE, VAPOR AND ELECTRONIC CIGARETTES

The Board of Education is committed to providing students, staff, and visitors with an indoor tobacco and smoke-free environment. The negative health effects of tobacco use for both the users and nonusers, particularly in connection with second hand smoke, are well established. Further, providing a non-smoking and tobacco-free environment is consistent with the responsibilities of teachers and staff to be positive role models for our students.

For purposes of this policy, "use of tobacco" means to chew or maintain any substance containing tobacco, including smokeless tobacco, in the mouth to derive the effects of tobacco, as well as all uses of tobacco or tobacco substitutes, including cigarettes, cigars, pipe tobacco, chewing tobacco, snuff, or any other matter or substances that contain tobacco, in addition to papers used to roll cigarettes and/or the smoking of electronic, "vapor," or other substitute forms of cigarettes, clove cigarettes or other lighted smoking devices for burning tobacco or any other substance.

In order to protect students and staff who choose not to use tobacco from an environment noxious to them, the Board prohibits the possession, consumption, purchase or attempt to purchase and/or use of tobacco or tobacco substitute products by students on Board premises, in Board-owned vehicles, within any indoor facility owned or leased or contracted for by the Board, and/or used to provide education or library services to children, and at all Board-sponsored events.

Students who violate this policy shall be subject to disciplinary action in accordance with the Student Code of Conduct/Student Discipline Code and in accordance with policies of the Board.

RELIGIOUS EXPRESSION DAYS

The Principal will approve up to three (3) religious expression days per school year after receiving a written request from the student's parent or guardian. Religious expression days may be used to take holidays for reasons of faith or religious or spiritual belief system or participate in organized activities conducted under the auspices of a religious denomination, church, or other religious or spiritual organization. Students who are absent on approved religious expression days will not face any academic penalties and will be provided

with academic accommodations with regard to examinations and other academic requirements that are missed.

To receive accommodations for religious expression days, parents or guardians must submit written requests to the Principal within fourteen (14) days after the start of the school year or fourteen (14) days after a student is enrolled in the District. The requests must specify the religious expression day(s) to be approved. The Principal will approve the days without inquiring into the sincerity of a student's religious or spiritual belief system. However, the Principal may verify the authenticity of a request by contacting the parent or guardian to confirm they signed it. The Principal may deny the request for religious expression days if the parent or guardian indicates that the signature is not authentic. Once the days have been approved, the Principal will ensure that each teacher schedules a time and date for alternative examinations or other academic requirements that conflict with the student's absence. Students may participate in interscholastic athletics or other extracurricular activities on days in which the student is absent for religious expression.

The District has adopted the following procedure for a student, parent, or guardian to notify the District of any grievance with regard to the implementation of this policy. A grievance must be submitted in writing to the Superintendent/Designee. The Superintendent/Designee will review the grievance and issue a written determination of whether the policy has been violated. The decision of the Superintendent/Designee is final and not subject to further appeal.

The District will notify parents and guardians annually about this policy and the procedures that they must follow to request accommodations for religious expression days.

The policy will be placed in a prominent location on the District's website and will include the contact information for an individual who can provide further information about the policy (Dr. Brad Leyrer, Director of EMIS and Assessment, leyrerb@parmacityschools.org). The District will also publish a non-exhaustive list of major religious holidays, festivals, and religious observations as published by the State Superintendent for which an absence will not be unreasonably withheld or denied. The list will be provided whenever the policy is posted, printed, or distributed, and will be accompanied by a statement that declares the list is non-exhaustive and may not be used to deny accommodations to a student for a holiday, festival, or observation that is not included in the list. Nothing in this policy, and no inclusion or exclusion of a religious holiday or festival on the list posted by a District, shall preclude a student from full and reasonable accommodations for any sincerely held religious beliefs and practices with regard to all examinations or other academic requirements and absences for reasons of faith or religious or spiritual belief system.

REMOVAL, SUSPENSION, EXPULSION, AND PERMANENT EXCLUSION OF STUDENTS

The Board of Education recognizes that exclusion from the educational program of the schools, whether by emergency removal, out of school suspension, expulsion, or permanent exclusion, is the most severe sanction that can be imposed on a student in this District, and one that cannot be imposed without due process.

No student is to be removed, suspended out of school, expelled and/or permanently excluded unless his/her behavior represents misconduct as specified in the Student Code of Conduct/Student Discipline Code approved by the Board. The Code shall also specify the procedures to be followed by school officials when implementing such discipline. In addition to the procedural safeguards and definitions set forth in this policy and the student/parent handbook, additional procedures and considerations shall apply to students identified as disabled under the IDEA, ADA, and/or Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973. (See Policy 5605 "Suspension/Expulsion of Disabled Students.")

Students may be subject to discipline for violation of the Student Code of Conduct/Student Discipline Code even if that conduct occurs on property not owned or controlled by the Board but where such conduct is connected to activities or incidents that have occurred on property owned or controlled by the Board, or

conduct that, regardless of where it occurs, is directed at a District official or employee, or the property of such official or employee.

For purposes of this policy and the Student Code of Conduct/Student Discipline Code, the following shall apply:

A. "Emergency removal" shall be the exclusion of a student who poses a continuing danger to District property or persons in the District or whose behavior presents an ongoing threat of disrupting the educational process provided by the District. (See Policy 5610.03 "Emergency Removal")

B. "Suspension" shall be the temporary exclusion of a student by the Superintendent, principal, assistant principal, or any other administrator from the District's instructional program for a period not to exceed ten (10) school days. Suspension shall not extend beyond the current school year, if at the time a suspension is imposed, fewer than ten (10) days remain in the school year.

The Superintendent may develop a list of appropriate alternative consequences, and set forth such lists in the applicable guidelines.

In the event, the student fails to complete the required community service or the assigned alternative consequence, the Superintendent may determine the next course of action. Such course of action, however, shall not include requiring the student to serve the remaining time of the suspension at the beginning of the following year.

The procedures for suspension are set forth in the Student Code of Conduct/Student Discipline Code and Policy 5611 Due Process Rights.

A student who is suspended shall be permitted to complete any classroom assignments missed because of the suspension.

The Superintendent may recommend to the Ohio Bureau of Motor Vehicles the suspension of a student's driver's license for any suspension or expulsion due to alcohol/drug/weapon use or possession. The BMV may delay eligibility for such a student who had not yet obtained their license.

C. "Expulsion" shall be the exclusion of a student from the schools of this District for a period not to exceed the greater of eighty (80) school days or the number of school days remaining in a semester or term in which the incident that gives rise to the expulsion takes place or for one (1) year as specifically provided in this policy and the Student Code of Conduct/Student Discipline Code. Only the Superintendent may expel a student. The procedures for expulsion are set forth in the Student Code of Conduct/Student Discipline Code and Board Policy 5611 "Due Process Rights" Please refer to Policy # 5610 to read it in its entirety.

RIGHT TO AN EDUCATION

Ohio law provides for free education for youth in the school district in which their parents reside providing the student is at least five but not twenty-two years of age. The Parma City School District must provide schooling to such students who choose to attend the public school and successfully progress until the time of their graduation. The right of any person to participate fully in classroom instruction and extracurricular activities shall not be denied because of marriage, pregnancy or parenthood. A pregnant student may receive excused absences from school when it becomes medically necessary. No person may be denied a publicly supported education because of a disability, regardless of its severity. Every student with special needs has the right to a free, appropriate education and to be a part of the regular curricular activities to the greatest extent possible. Please refer to Policy #5780 to read it in its entirety.

THE RIGHTS OF HOMELESS PARENTS & THEIR CHILDREN

Students entering the district and those currently enrolled who have changed living conditions, arrangements or locations are entitled to special services and permission to attend under the

McKinney-Vento Homeless Act. Contact the Office of the Homeless Liaison at 440-842-7022 or the Ohio Department of Education website (www.ode.state.oh.us /keyword: homeless students) for more information.

Please refer to Policy # 5111 to read it in its entirety.

SCHOOL-SPONSORED PUBLICATIONS AND PRODUCTIONS

The Board of Education may sponsor student publications and productions as means by which students learn, under adult direction, the rights and responsibilities of public expression in a free society.

For purposes of this policy, “publications” may include any audio, visual, or written materials such as tapes, banners, films, pamphlets, notices, newspapers, books, or other like materials. “Productions” may include theatrical performances as well as impromptu dramatic presentations.

In sponsoring a student publication or production, the Board is mindful of the fact that it could be available to any student attending this school, and must, therefore, generally be suitable for all students.

Issues on which opposing points of view have been promulgated by responsible opinion may be introduced in a school-sponsored publication provided equal opportunity is given to present each view and provided further that the material generally is acceptable to this community.

Please refer to Policy #5722 to read it in its entirety.

SCHOOL VISITATION

The Board of Education welcomes visits to school by parents, other adult residents of the community and interested educators. In order for the educational program to continue undisturbed when visitors are present and to prevent the intrusion of disruptive persons into the schools, it is necessary to enforce visitor parameters.

The superintendent / principal or designee has the authority to prohibit the entry of any person to a school of this District or to expel any person when there is reason to believe the presence of such person would be detrimental to the good order of the school. If such an individual refuses to leave the school grounds or creates a disturbance, the administrator is authorized to request from the local law enforcement agency whatever assistance is required to remove the individual.

Except as set forth in District policy or in the case of "service animals" required for use by a person with a disability, no other animals may be on school premises at any time.

The Superintendent shall promulgate such administrative guidelines as are necessary for the protection of students and employees of the District from disruption to the educational program or the efficient conduct of their assigned tasks.

Rules regarding entry of persons other than students, staff, and faculty upon school grounds or premises shall be posted conspicuously at or near the entrance to such grounds or premises if there are no formal entrances, and at the main entrance to each school building. In addition, the rules shall be posted in a central location in each school and made available to students, upon request.

Individual Board members who are interested in visiting schools or classrooms on an unofficial basis shall make the appropriate arrangements with the principal. In keeping with Board bylaws, such Board member visits shall not be considered to be official unless designated as such by the Board.

The Board member shall be visiting as an interested individual in a similar capacity to any parent or citizen of the community. These visits should not be considered to be inspections nor as supervisory in nature.

If, during a visit to a school or program, a Board member observes a situation or condition which causes concern, s/he should discuss the situation first with the principal as soon as convenient or appropriate. Such a report or discussion shall not be considered an official one from the School Board.

If the Board member believes the situation or condition is serious enough, s/he may wish to also inform the Superintendent. Please refer to Administrative Guidelines # 9150A to read it in its entirety.

SEARCHES AND SEIZURES

The Board of Education recognizes that the privacy of students or their belongings may not be violated by unreasonable search and seizure and directs that no student be searched without reasonable suspicion or in an unreasonable manner.

The Board acknowledges the need for in-school storage of student possessions and shall provide storage places, including desks and lockers, for that purpose. Such spaces remain the property of the Board and, in

accordance with law, may be the subject of random search. Where locks are provided for such places, students may lock them against incursion by other students, but in no such places shall students have such an expectation of privacy as to prevent examination by a school official. The Board directs the school principals to conduct a routine inspection at least annually of all such storage places.

School authorities are charged with the responsibility of safeguarding the safety and well-being of the students in their care. In the discharge of that responsibility, school authorities may search the person or property, including vehicles, of a student, with or without the student's consent, whenever they reasonably suspect that the search is required to discover evidence of a violation of law or of school rules. The extent of the search will be governed by the seriousness of the alleged infraction and the student's age.

This authorization to search shall also apply to all situations in which the student is under the jurisdiction of the Board.

Search of a student's person or intimate personal belongings shall be conducted by a person of the student's gender, in the presence of another staff member of the same gender, and only in exceptional circumstances when the health or safety of the student or of others is immediately threatened.

The Board also authorizes the use of canines, trained in detecting the presence of drugs or devices, when the Superintendent has reasonable suspicion that illegal drugs or devices may be present in a school. This means of detection shall be used only to determine the presence of drugs in locker areas and other places on school property where such substances could be concealed. Canine detection must be conducted in collaboration with law enforcement authorities and is not to be used to search individual students unless a warrant has been obtained prior to the search. Please refer to Administrative Guidelines #5771 to read it in its entirety.

SEXUAL AND OTHER FORMS OF UNLAWFUL HARASSMENT

It is the policy of the Board of Education to maintain an education and work environment that is free from all forms of unlawful harassment, including sexual harassment. This commitment applies to all School District operations, programs, and activities. All students, administrators, teachers, staff, and all other school personnel share responsibility for avoiding, discouraging, and reporting any form of unlawful harassment. This policy applies to unlawful conduct occurring on school property, or at another location if such conduct occurs during an activity sponsored by the Board.

The Board will vigorously enforce its prohibition against discriminatory harassment based on race, color, national origin, sex (including sexual orientation and gender identity), disability, age (except as authorized by law), religion, ancestry, or genetic information (collectively, "Protected Classes") that are protected by Federal civil rights laws (hereinafter referred to as unlawful harassment), and encourages those within the School District community as well as third parties, who feel aggrieved to seek assistance to rectify such problems. The Board will investigate all allegations of unlawful harassment and in those cases where unlawful harassment is substantiated, the Board will take immediate steps to end the harassment, prevent its recurrence, and remedy its effects. Individuals who are found to have engaged in unlawful harassment will be subject to appropriate disciplinary action.

Other Violations of the Anti-Harassment Policy

The Board will also take immediate steps to impose disciplinary action on individuals engaging in any of the following prohibited acts:

A	Retaliating against a person who has made a report or filed a complaint alleging unlawful harassment, or who has participated as a witness in a harassment investigation.
B	Filing a malicious or knowingly false report or complaint of unlawful harassment.
C	Disregarding, failing to investigate adequately, or delaying investigation of allegations of unlawful harassment, when responsibility for reporting and/or investigating harassment charges comprises part of one's supervisory duties.

Please refer to Policy #5517 to read it in its entirety.

STUDENT CELL PHONE AND AIRPOD/HEADPHONE USE

Student cell phone and Airpod/Headphone use of any kind is prohibited in all academic classrooms during all academic class periods at all grade levels in our schools.

Students are prohibited from using their cell phones to make phone calls during the school day. They are required to seek the assistance of an adult if they need to contact their parent/guardian.

Students are also prohibited from using their cell phones or other electronic devices as recording instruments for either audio or visual purposes.

Principals will provide students with specific expectations for use in common areas (hallways, cafeterias, study hall locations, etc.). Students who fail to meet these expectations will be subject to disciplinary proceedings under the "Inappropriate Use of Technology" segment of the Code of Conduct.

STUDENT HAZING

It is the policy of the Board to prohibit hazing activities of any type at any time. Hazing shall be defined as an act that injures, degrades and/or disgraces, or tends to injure, degrade or disgrace anyone: an act of initiation into any student or other organization that causes or creates a substantial risk of causing mental or physical harm to any person. No administrator, faculty member, or other employee of the district may encourage or engage in any hazing. No student or advisor may plan, encourage, or engage in any hazing.

STUDENT RECORDS AND PRIVACY

In order to provide appropriate educational services and programming, the Board of Education must collect, retain, and use information about individual students. Simultaneously, the Board recognizes the need to safeguard students' privacy and restrict access to students' personally identifiable information.

Student "personally identifiable information" ("PII") includes, but is not limited to: the student's name; the name of the student's parent or other family members; the address of the student or student's family; a personal identifier, such as the student's social security number, student number, or biometric record; other indirect identifiers, such as the student's date of birth, place of birth, and mother's maiden name; other information that, alone or in combination, is linked or linkable to a specific student that would allow a reasonable person in the school community, who does not have personal knowledge of the relevant circumstances, to identify the student with reasonable certainty; or information requested by a person who the District reasonably believes knows the identity of the student to whom the education record relates.

The Board is responsible for the records of all students who attend or have attended schools in this District. Only records mandated by the State or Federal government and/or necessary and relevant to the function of the School District or specifically permitted by this Board will be compiled by Board employees. In all cases, permitted, narrative information in student records shall be objectively-based on the personal observation or knowledge of the originator.

Student records shall be available only to students and their parents, eligible students, designated school officials who have a legitimate educational interest in the information, or to other individuals or organizations as permitted by law.

The term "parents" includes legal guardians or other persons standing in loco parentis (such as a grandparent or stepparent with whom the child lives, or a person who is legally responsible for the welfare of the child). The term "eligible student" refers to a student who is eighteen (18) years of age or older, or a student of any age who is enrolled in a postsecondary institution.

Both parents shall have equal access to student records unless stipulated otherwise by court order or law. In the case of eligible students, parents may be allowed access to the records without the student's consent, provided the student is considered a dependent under section 152 of the Internal Revenue Code. A school official is a person employed by the Board as an administrator, supervisor, teacher/instructor (including substitutes), or support staff member (including health or medical staff and law enforcement unit

personnel); and a person serving on the Board. The Board further designates the following individuals and entities as "school officials" for the purpose of FERPA:

A	persons or companies with whom the Board has contracted to perform a specific task (such as an attorney, auditor, insurance representative, or medical consultant), and
B	contractors, consultants, volunteers, or other parties to whom the Board has outsourced a service or function otherwise performed by the Board employees (e.g. a therapist, authorized information technology (IT) staff, and approved online educational service providers)

The above-identified outside parties must (a) perform institutional services or functions for which the Board would otherwise use its employees, (b) be under the direct control of the Board with respect to the use and maintenance of education records, and (c) be subject to the requirements of 34 C.F.R. 99.33(a) governing the use and re-disclosure of PII from education records.

Finally, a parent or student serving on an official committee, such as a disciplinary or grievance committee, or assisting another school official in performing his/her tasks (including volunteers) is also considered a "school official" for purposes of FERPA provided s/he meets the above-referenced criteria applicable to other outside parties. Please refer to Policy #8330 to read it in its entirety.

SURVEILLANCE CAMERAS

For students' safety and welfare, video surveillance cameras are placed throughout the building and school grounds and on buses. Actions recorded on these cameras may be used as evidence in disciplinary action. Any attempt to damage or interfere with the function of these devices will result in disciplinary action by the school and possible referral to local law enforcement agencies.

SUSPENSION OF TRANSPORTATION PRIVILEGES

If the Superintendent or the administrative designee determines that a student's behavior on a school vehicle violated school rules, she/he may suspend the student from school bus riding privileges for a length of time determined appropriate for the violation or remediation of the behavior. The student will be notified verbally of the loss of riding privileges. This loss of riding privileges may accompany suspension from the regular school program. Please refer to Policy# 5610 to read it in its entirety.

TITLE IX

Mrs. Megan McCaskey, Director of the Office of Exceptional Students, 440-885-7979, mccaskeym@parmacityschools.org

The Board of Education of the Parma City School District (hereinafter referred to as "the Board" or "the District") does not discriminate on the basis of sex, in its education programs or activities, and is required by Title IX of the Education Amendments Act of 1972, and its implementing regulations, not to discriminate in such a manner. The requirement not to discriminate in its education program or activity extends to admission and employment. The Board is committed to maintaining an education and work environment that is free from discrimination based on sex, including sexual harassment.

The Board prohibits Sexual Harassment that occurs within its education programs and activities. When the District has actual knowledge of Sexual Harassment in its education program or activity against a person in the United States, it shall promptly respond in a manner that is not deliberately indifferent.

Pursuant to its Title IX obligations, the Board is committed to eliminating Sexual Harassment and will take appropriate action when an individual is determined responsible for violating this policy. Board employees, students, third-party vendors and contractors, guests, and other members of the School District community who commit Sexual Harassment are subject to the full range of disciplinary sanctions set forth in this policy. The Board will provide persons who have experienced Sexual Harassment ongoing remedies as reasonably necessary to restore or preserve access to the District's education programs and activities.

Please see the entirety of Policy 2266 at parmacityschools.org.

TRANSPORTATION

It is the policy of the Board of Education to provide transportation for those students whose distance from their school makes this service necessary within the limitations established by State law.

Children living beyond the following walking limits may be entitled to bus transportation:

Grades K through 8

2.0 miles

Mileage requirements for students in grades kindergarten through eight (8) as determined by State Law and the board may be determined as follows:

“Measurement of distance originates at a point on the traveled portion of the roadway nearest the primary entrance to the place of residence and then along the most direct route transferable by motor vehicles to the school bus loading area nearest or opposite the entrance door used by students transported.”

Exceptions to the foregoing limits may be made in the case of a temporarily or permanently disabled child who has been so certified by a physician.

The Board may also make exceptions to the established areas for various reasons.

Please refer to the Parma City School District Parents/Guardian/Student Transportation Handbook- under the Transportation Department to read it in its entirety.

USE OF MEDICATION

The Board of Education shall not be responsible for the diagnosis and treatment of student illness. The administration of prescribed medication and/or medically prescribed treatments to a student during school hours will be permitted only when failure to do so would jeopardize the health of the student, the student would not be able to attend school if the medication or treatment were not made available during school hours, or if the child is disabled and requires medication to benefit from his/her educational program.

For purposes of this policy, “medication” may include all medicines including those prescribed by a physician and any non-prescribed (over-the-counter) drugs, preparations, and/or remedies. “Treatment” refers both to the manner in which a medication is administered and to health-care procedures which require special training, such as catheterization.

Before any prescribed medication or treatment may be administered to any student during school hours, the Board may require the written prescription from the child’s physician accompanied by the written authorization of the parent. Both must also authorize any self-medication by the student.

Before any non-prescribed medication or treatment may be administered, to a secondary-level student the Board may require the prior written consent of the parent along with a waiver of any liability of the District for the administration of the medication.

No student is allowed to provide or sell any type of over-the-counter medication to another student. Violations of this rule will be considered violations of Policy 5530 - Drug Prevention and of the Student Code of Conduct.

Only medication in its original container; labeled with the date, if a prescription; the student’s name; and exact dosage will be administered. Parents, or students authorized in writing by physician and parents, may administer medication or treatment.

Additionally, students may administer medication or treatment to themselves, if authorized in writing by their parents and licensed health professionals authorized to prescribe drugs.

The Board shall permit the administration by staff of any medication requiring intravenous or intramuscular injection or the insertion of a device into the body when both the medication and the procedure are prescribed by a physician and the staff member has completed any necessary training.

Only employees of the Board who are licensed health professionals or who have completed a drug administration training program conducted by a licensed health professional and are designated by the Board may administer prescription drugs to students in school.

Students who may require administration of an emergency medication may have such medication in their possession upon written authorization of their parent(s) or, such medication, upon being identified as aforementioned, may be stored in the school clinic and administered in accord with this policy.

The Superintendent shall prepare administrative guidelines to ensure the proper implementation of this policy. Please refer to Policy #5330 to read it in its entirety.