

## Advanced Study Guide—Part II

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1. Pick two laws discussed in this section. Explain how they drew upon earlier segregationist policies and furthered the cause of apartheid. What part of the system was each designed to uphold?
2. What methods did the various anti-apartheid groups use to protest the government? Which were most successful?
3. Do you think the Freedom Charter was a “revolutionary document,” as Mandela claimed? Why or why not? (The full text of the Charter is on pages 40-42 of the student text.)
4. What were the different visions for South Africa of the ANC and PAC? How did each plan to achieve its goals?
5. Sharpeville is seen as a turning point in South African history. Why do you think this is so?