Advanced Study Guide—Part I

1. What effect did the arrival of Europeans in South Africa have on the Africans who lived there? 2. Did the British see their role in South Africa differently from Afrikaners? Explain. 3. Why would successive generations of historians have differing views on the causes and effects of the *Mfecane*? What role does race play in the writing of history? 4. Explain how the Mineral Revolution laid the groundwork for racial segregation in South Africa. 5. Explain the roots of Afrikaner identity.