

CODE C20
(Required)^[1]

STUDENT CONDUCT AND DISCIPLINE

Policy

It is the policy of LNSU (District) to maintain a safe, orderly, civil and positive learning environment via a system of classroom and school management practices, supported by consistent, clear and fair disciplinary procedures. The goal of this policy is to create an environment where the expectations for student behavior are clearly stated, are understood, and accepted by students and staff, and are applied in compliance with due process requirements and Vermont law and State Board of Education rules. This policy is to be applied in conjunction with the school's overall discipline plan developed pursuant to 16 V.S.A. § 1161a, the requirements of 16 V.S.A. § 1162, and in conformance with State Board Rule 4500, and any policies adopted by the District with regard to the Use of Restraint and Seclusion.

Definitions

- 1) **Weapon** means a device, instrument, material, or substance whether animate or inanimate, which, when used as it is intended to be used, is known to be capable of producing death or serious bodily injury.^[2]
- 2) **School** means any setting which is under the control and supervision of the School District. It includes school grounds, facilities, and school-sponsored events whether held on or off of school grounds and vehicles used to transport students to and from school or school activities.^[3]
- 3) **Expelled** means the termination of educational services for the remainder of the school year or up to 90 school days, whichever is longer.^[4]
- 4) **Knife** means any instrument that is capable of ready use as a stabbing weapon that may inflict bodily injury or death.

Student Responsibilities

It is the responsibility of each student to contribute to a safe and productive learning environment in the school by demonstrating respect and consideration for fellow students and adults. This includes complying with all policies and rules of conduct of the school district and individual classrooms.

Administrative Responsibilities

1 There is no clear legal requirement for a school board policy on discipline. However, 16 V.S.A. § 1162(a) authorizes school superintendents or principals to suspend pupils for up to 10 school days "...pursuant to policies adopted by the school board..." 16 V.S.A. § 1161a requires that all schools "...adopt and implement a comprehensive plan for responding to student misbehavior..." The State Board of Education Manual of Rule 2122.1 states "Each school shall maintain a safe, orderly, civil, flexible and positive learning environment, which is free from hazing, harassment and bullying and based on sound instructional and classroom management practices and clear discipline and attendance policies that are consistently and effectively enforced."
2 See 13 V.S.A. §4016(a)(2) for definition of "dangerous or deadly weapon."

3 The Federal Gun Free Schools Act defines "school" as "...any setting that is under the control and supervision of the local education agency for the purpose of student activities approved and authorized by the local education agency. 20 U.S.C. § 7151(b)(f).

4 16 V.S.A. §1162(a).

The principal, in consultation with the educational staff, will develop an overall discipline plan (the “Plan”) pursuant to 16 V.S.A. §1161a.

The Plan will include clear guidelines for student behavior. The Plan may include provisions for the suspension or expulsion of students who engage in misconduct on school property, on a school bus, or at a school sponsored activity when the misconduct makes the continued presence of the student harmful to the welfare of the school community. The Plan may also include provisions for the suspension or expulsion of students who engage in misconduct not on school property, on a school bus, or at a school sponsored activity where direct harm to the school can be demonstrated or where the misconduct can be shown to pose a clear and substantial interference with another student’s equal access to educational programs^[5] and/or where such student conduct violates the District’s policy for the prevention of harassment hazing and bullying, with respect to sexual harassment, or harassment, or hazing, and such discipline is reasonably designed to prevent a reoccurrence of such conduct.

The Plan shall include any prohibitions against possession by students of knives, weapons, and dangerous instruments while at school, and shall allow disciplinary action up to and including expulsion for violations of the prohibition against knives, weapons and dangerous instruments that are not possessed at school as part of an educational program sponsored or sanctioned by the school.^[6]

Expectations for behaviors, and the consequences of engaging in prohibited conduct, will be set forth in the student handbook and other publications distributed to students and parents/guardians.

The superintendent or designee shall ensure the analysis of student discipline data to identify and address any disproportionalities in discipline.

Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in a school’s Plan, a student enrolled in a public school who is under eight years of age shall not be suspended or expelled from the school; provided, however, that the school may suspend or expel the student if the student poses an imminent threat of harm or danger to others in the school.^[7]

⁷ See 16 V.S.A. § 1162(d)

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<i>Legal Reference(s):</i>	<i>16 V.S.A. §1161a (discipline)</i> <i>16 V.S.A. §1162 (suspension and expulsion)</i>

⁵ See 16 V.S.A. § 1162(a)(3)

⁶ The “knives, weapons and dangerous instruments” prohibition in this model policy is not required by law. The possession of “dangerous and deadly weapons” on school grounds by any individual is prohibited by 13 V.S.A. §4004. This prohibition does not apply to the possession of firearms in schools for “instructional or other specific purposes.” 13 V.S.A. §4004(c)(2).

	<i>20 U.S.C. §§1400 et seq.(IDEA)</i>
	<i>29 U.S.C. §794 (Section 504, Rehabilitation Act of 1973)</i>
	<i>VT State Board of Education Manual of Rules & Practices §§4311, 4312, 4313; 2120.8.12, 2122.1,4500.</i>
<i>Cross Reference:</i>	<i>Notice of Non-Discrimination</i>
	<i>Public Complaints About Personnel</i>
	<i>Searches and Seizure of Students by School Personnel</i>
	<i>Student Drugs & Alcohol</i>
	<i>Firearms</i>
	<i>Wellness and Comprehensive Health</i>