HAMILTON UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

AUDIT REPORT June 30, 2023



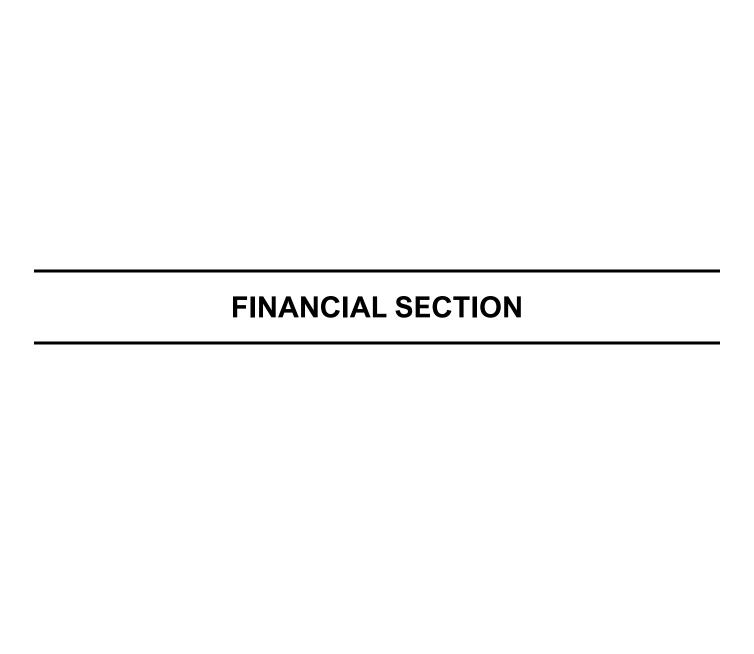
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REPORT ON THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Independent Auditors' Report

Governing Board Hamilton Unified School District Hamilton City, California

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Hamilton Unified School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Hamilton Unified School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Hamilton Unified School District, as of June 30, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Hamilton Unified School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Hamilton Unified School District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user of the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and Government Auditing Standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are
 appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of
 the Hamilton Unified School District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgement, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Hamilton Unified School District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the required supplementary information, such as management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information, schedule of changes in total OPEB liability and related ratios, schedules of proportionate share of net pension liability, and schedules of district contributions for pensions be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Hamilton Unified School District's basic financial statements. The supplementary information listed in the table of contents, including the schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the supplementary information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

hristy White, Inc.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated March 27, 2024 on our consideration of the Hamilton Unified School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Hamilton Unified School District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Hamilton Unified School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

San Diego, California March 27, 2024

HAMILTON UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

INTRODUCTION

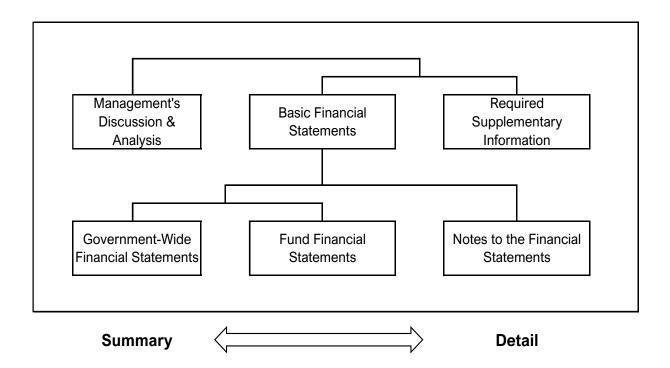
Our discussion and analysis of Hamilton Unified School District's (District) financial performance provides an overview of the District's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023. It should be read in conjunction with the District's financial statements, which follow this section.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- The District's net position was \$5,876,461 at June 30, 2023. This was an increase of \$4,505,038 from the prior year.
- Overall revenues were \$15,911,095 which exceeded expenses of \$11,406,057.

OVERVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Components of the Financial Section



OVERVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

Components of the Financial Section (continued)

This annual report consists of three parts – Management's Discussion and Analysis (this section), the basic financial statements, and required supplementary information. The three sections together provide a comprehensive overview of the District. The basic financial statements are comprised of two kinds of statements that present financial information from different perspectives:

- **Government-wide financial statements**, which comprise the first two statements, provide both short-term and long-term information about the entity's overall financial position.
- Fund financial statements focus on reporting the individual parts of District operations in more detail. The fund financial statements comprise the remaining statements.
 - ▶ **Governmental Funds** provide a detailed *short-term* view that helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the District's programs.

The financial statements also include notes that explain some of the information in the statements and provide more detailed data. The basic financial statements are followed by a section of required and other supplementary information that further explain and support the financial statements.

Government-Wide Statements

The government-wide statements report information about the District as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statement of net position includes all of the government's assets and liabilities. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities, regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two government-wide statements report the District's net position and how it has changed. Net position is one way to measure the District's financial health or position. Over time, increases or decreases in the District's net position are an indicator of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating, respectively.

The government-wide financial statements of the District include governmental activities. All of the District's basic services are included here, such as regular education, food service, maintenance and general administration. Local control formula funding and federal and state grants finance most of these activities.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE ENTITY AS A WHOLE

Net Position

The District's net position was \$5,876,461 at June 30, 2023, as reflected in the table below. Of this amount, \$(4,041,341) was unrestricted. Restricted net position is reported separately to show legal constraints from debt covenants and enabling legislation that limit the Governing Board's ability to use that net position for day-to-day operations.

	Governmental Activities						
		2023	2022	Net Change			
ASSETS							
Current and other assets	\$	9,177,206 \$	5,915,320 \$	3,261,886			
Capital assets		10,424,895	10,663,815	(238,920)			
Total Assets		19,602,101	16,579,135	3,022,966			
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES		3,789,837	2,819,567	970,270			
LIABILITIES							
Current liabilities		1,421,656	1,686,599	(264,943)			
Long-term liabilities		13,974,620	11,737,649	2,236,971			
Total Liabilities		15,396,276	13,424,248	1,972,028			
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES		2,119,201	4,603,031	(2,483,830)			
NET POSITION							
Net investment in capital assets		5,871,149	5,969,155	(98,006)			
Restricted		4,046,653	1,620,466	2,426,187			
Unrestricted		(4,041,341)	(6,218,198)	2,176,857			
Total Net Position	\$	5,876,461 \$	1,371,423 \$	4,505,038			

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE ENTITY AS A WHOLE (continued)

Changes in Net Position

The results of this year's operations for the District as a whole are reported in the Statement of Activities. The table below takes the information from the Statement and rearranges it slightly, so you can see our total revenues and expenses for the year.

	Governmental Activities							
		2023		2022		Net Change		
REVENUES								
Program revenues								
Charges for services	\$	280,686	\$	154,101	\$	126,585		
Operating grants and contributions		5,308,253		2,710,019		2,598,234		
General revenues								
Property taxes		2,239,037		2,124,166		114,871		
Unrestricted federal and state aid		8,005,749		6,669,930		1,335,819		
Other		77,370		420,767		(343,397)		
Total Revenues		15,911,095		12,078,983		3,832,112		
EXPENSES								
Instruction		5,410,531		5,388,361		22,170		
Instruction-related services		1,229,805		1,117,379		112,426		
Pupil services		1,383,859		1,206,739		177,120		
General administration		824,185		633,949		190,236		
Plant services		1,083,098		979,042		104,056		
Ancillary services		318,039		260,246		57,793		
Debt service		138,344		73,132		65,212		
Other outgo		1,018,196		876,635		141,561		
Total Expenses		11,406,057		10,535,483		870,574		
Change in net position		4,505,038		1,543,500		2,961,538		
Net Position - Beginning		1,371,423		(172,077)		1,543,500		
Net Position - Ending	\$	5,876,461	\$	1,371,423	\$	4,505,038		

The cost of all our governmental activities this year was \$11,406,057 (refer to the table above). The amount that our taxpayers ultimately financed for these activities through taxes was only \$2,239,037 because a portion of the cost was paid by other governments and organizations who subsidized certain programs with grants and contributions.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE ENTITY AS A WHOLE (continued)

Changes in Net Position (continued)

In the table below, we have presented the net cost of each of the District's functions. Net cost shows the financial burden that was placed on the District's taxpayers by each of these functions. Providing this information allows our citizens to consider the cost of each function in comparison to the benefits they believe are provided by that function.

	Net Cost of Services							
		2023		2022				
Instruction	\$	1,890,703	\$	4,080,813				
Instruction-related services		979,372		942,608				
Pupil services		438,849		360,186				
General administration		685,384		605,498				
Plant services		779,956		795,054				
Ancillary services		(31,451)		(18,110)				
Debt service		138,344		73,132				
Transfers to other agencies		935,961		832,182				
Total	\$	5,817,118	\$	7,671,363				

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT'S MAJOR FUNDS

The financial performance of the District as a whole is reflected in its governmental funds as well. As the District completed this year, its governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$8,056,777, which is more than last year's ending fund balance of \$4,533,319. The District's General Fund had \$3,341,565 less in operating revenues than expenditures, along with net financing uses of \$93,757, for a net increase in fund balance of \$3,247,808 for the year ended June 30, 2023.

CURRENT YEAR BUDGET 2022-2023

During the fiscal year, budget revisions and appropriation transfers are presented to the Board for their approval on a periodic basis to reflect changes to both revenues and expenditures that become known during the year. In addition, the Board of Education approves financial projections included with the Adopted Budget, First Interim, and Second Interim financial reports. The Unaudited Actuals reflect the District's financial projections and current budget based on State and local financial information.

CAPITAL ASSETS AND LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

Capital Assets

By the end of 2022-2023 the District had invested \$10,424,895 in capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation.

	Governmental Activities								
		2023	2022	Net Change					
CAPITAL ASSETS									
Land	\$	1,486,608 \$	1,486,608 \$	-					
Construction in progress		708,364	370,715	337,649					
Land improvements		726,796	713,296	13,500					
Buildings & improvements		10,727,311	10,709,108	18,203					
Furniture & equipment		5,425,691	5,286,189	139,502					
Less: Accumulated depreciation		(8,649,875)	(7,902,101)	(747,774)					
Total Capital Assets	\$	10,424,895 \$	10,663,815 \$	(238,920)					

Long-Term Liabilities

At year-end, the District had \$13,974,620 in long-term liabilities, an increase of 19.06% from last year – as shown in the table below. More detailed information about the District's long-term liabilities is presented in footnotes to the financial statements.

	 2023	2022	Net Change
LONG-TERM LIABILITIES			_
Total general obligation bonds	\$ 1,971,858	1,975,950	\$ (4,092)
Financed purchases	2,821,413	2,995,268	(173,855)
Early retirement incentive	144,936	240,837	(95,901)
Compensated absences	38,565	45,383	(6,818)
Total OPEB liability	2,172,592	2,295,784	(123,192)
Net pension liability	7,095,733	4,458,275	2,637,458
Less: current portion of long-term liabilities	 (270,477)	(273,848)	3,371
Total Long-term Liabilities	\$ 13,974,620	11,737,649	\$ 2,236,971

ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGET

At the time these financial statements were prepared and audited, the District was aware of several circumstances that could affect its future financial health.

In its June 2023 quarterly report, the UCLA Anderson Forecast stated the U.S. economy was not in a recession yet, but the forecast comes with a caution. Anti-inflation actions by the Federal Reserve could still trigger a near-term recession. The Federal Reserve has said that its actions will be dependent on data. If data shows that the labor market continues to remain robust and if another jobs report shows strong growth in payroll employment and inflation remains sticky, the Federal Reserve will likely err on the side of further tightening of monetary policy and thus, a mild recession later this year is the most likely. The Forecast anticipates that there will be a mild impact on the State of California's economy regardless of the Federal Reserve's policy actions. The California unemployment rate averages for 2023, 2024, and 2025 are expected to be 4.1%, 4.0% and 4.0%, respectively, and non-farm payroll jobs are expected to grow at rates of 2.0%, 1.3%, and 1.6%, during the same three years.

ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGET (continued)

Fiscal policy for the funding of public education changes annually based on fluctuations in State revenues. The May 2023 Budget Revision includes a total Proposition 98 guarantee of \$106.8 billion (\$77.4 billion General Fund and \$29.4 billion local property tax) down from the January 2023 Governor's Budget Proposition 98 guarantee of \$108.8 billion (\$79.6 billion General Fund and \$29.2 billion local property tax). The Proposition 98 Guarantee continues to be in Test 1 for 2022-23 and 2023-24. At May Revision, the 2023-24 cost-of-living adjustment (COLA) is updated to 8.22 percent, the largest COLA in the history of LCFF. Additionally, the May revise saw a reduction of \$1.8 billion to the Arts, Music, and Instructional Materials Discretionary Block Grant and a \$2.5 billion reduction of the Learning Recovery Emergency Block Grant.

The District participates in state employee pensions plans, California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS) and California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS) and both are underfunded. The District's proportionate share of the liability is reported in the Statement of Net Position as of June 30, 2023. The amount of the liability is material to the financial position of the District. The CalSTRS projected employer contribution rate for 2023-24 is 19.10 percent. The CalPERS projected employer contribution rate for 2023-24 is 26.68 percent. The projected increased pension costs to school employers remain a significant fiscal factor.

Enrollment can fluctuate due to factors such as population growth, competition from private, parochial, inter-district transfers in or out, economic conditions and housing values. Losses in enrollment will cause a school district to lose operating revenues without necessarily permitting the district to make adjustments in fixed operating costs.

All of these factors were considered in preparing the District's budget for the 2023-24 fiscal year.

CONTACTING THE DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, students, and investors and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to show the District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need any additional financial information, contact the District's Business Office, Hamilton Unified School District, 620 Canal Street, PO Box 488; Hamilton City, CA 95951.

HAMILTON UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT STATEMENT OF NET POSITION JUNE 30, 2023

	Governmental Activities				
ASSETS					
Cash and investments	\$ 8,441,845				
Accounts receivable	633,431				
Inventory	2,145				
Prepaid expenses	99,785				
Capital assets, not depreciated	2,194,972				
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	8,229,923				
Total Assets	19,602,101				
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES					
Deferred outflows related to pensions	2,698,467				
Deferred outflows related to OPEB	1,091,370				
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	3,789,837				
LIABILITIES					
Accrued liabilities	781,537				
Unearned revenue	369,642				
Long-term liabilities, current portion	270,477				
Long-term liabilities, non-current portion	13,974,620				
Total Liabilities	15,396,276				
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES					
Deferred inflows related to pensions	1,259,393				
Deferred inflows related to OPEB	859,808_				
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	2,119,201				
NET POSITION					
Net investment in capital assets	5,871,149				
Restricted:	242.200				
Capital projects	213,360				
Debt service	310,820				
Educational programs	2,989,844				
Food service	316,925 215,704				
Associated student body Unrestricted	•				
Total Net Position	(4,041,341) \$ 5,876,461				
i otal Net Position	φ 5,676,461				

HAMILTON UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

				Program	Revei	nues	Re C	venues and hanges in et Position
Function/Programs		Expenses		Charges for Services		Operating Grants and ontributions	Governmental Activities	
GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES								
Instruction	\$	5,410,531	\$	40,437	\$	3,479,391	\$	(1,890,703)
Instruction-related services								
Instructional supervision and administration		396		-		-		(396)
Instructional library, media, and technology		172,883		48,855		15,913		(108,115)
School site administration		1,056,526		467		185,198		(870,861)
Pupil services								
Home-to-school transportation		260,424		885		8,599		(250,940)
Food services		732,857		246		758,481		25,870
All other pupil services		390,578		-		176,799		(213,779)
General administration								
All other general administration		824,185		48		138,753		(685,384)
Plant services		1,083,098		2		303,140		(779,956)
Ancillary services		318,039		189,746		159,744		31,451
Interest on long-term debt		138,344		-		-		(138,344)
Other outgo		1,018,196		-		82,235		(935,961)
Total Governmental Activities	\$	11,406,057	\$	280,686	\$	5,308,253		(5,817,118)
	Gene	eral revenues						
		ces and subventi						
		roperty taxes, le			oses			2,069,190
		roperty taxes, le						169,847
	Fe	ederal and state	aid not	restricted for	speci	ific purposes		8,005,749
		erest and investr		rnings				90,752
		eragency revenu	ies					64,810
		cellaneous						(78,192)
		otal, General R						10,322,156
	_	NGE IN NET PO	-	I				4,505,038
		Position - Begii	•					1,371,423
	Net F	Position - Endi	ng				\$	5,876,461

Net (Expenses)

HAMILTON UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET JUNE 30, 2023

	Gei	neral Fund	G	Non-Major overnmental Funds	G	Total overnmental Funds
ASSETS						_
Cash and investments	\$	6,880,941	\$	1,560,904	\$	8,441,845
Accounts receivable		481,868		151,563		633,431
Due from other funds		11,887		4,940		16,827
Stores inventory		-		2,145		2,145
Prepaid expenditures		99,785		-		99,785
Total Assets	\$	7,474,481	\$	1,719,552	\$	9,194,033
LIABILITIES Accrued liabilities Due to other funds Unearned revenue Total Liabilities	\$	733,877 4,940 360,885 1,099,702	\$	16,910 11,887 8,757 37,554	\$	750,787 16,827 369,642 1,137,256
FUND BALANCES						
Nonspendable		109,785		2,195		111,980
Restricted		2,791,623		1,525,305		4,316,928
Assigned		602,343		154,498		756,841
Unassigned		2,871,028		-		2,871,028
Total Fund Balances		6,374,779		1,681,998		8,056,777
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$	7,474,481	\$	1,719,552	\$	9,194,033

HAMILTON UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION JUNE 30, 2023

Total Fund Balance - Governmental Funds	\$	8,056,777
Amounts reported for assets and liabilities for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different from amounts reported in governmental funds because:		
Capital assets:		
In governmental funds, only current assets are reported. In the statement of net position, all assets are reported, including capital assets and accumulated depreciation:		
Capital assets \$ 19,074,770		
Accumulated depreciation (8,649,875)	<u>-</u>	10,424,895
Unmatured interest on long-term debt:		
In governmental funds, interest on long-term debt is not recognized until the period in which it matures and is paid. In the government-wide statement of activities, it is recognized in the		
period that it is incurred. The additional liability for unmatured interest owing at the end of		(30,750)
the period was:		(30,730)
Long-term liabilities:		
In governmental funds, only current liabilities are reported. In the statement of net position, all liabilities, including long-term liabilities, are reported. Long-term liabilities relating to governmental activities consist of:		
Total general obligation bonds \$ 1,971,858		
Financed purchases 2,821,413		
Early retirement incentive 144,936		
Compensated absences 38,565		
Total OPEB liability 2,172,592		(4.4.0.45.007)
Net pension liability 7,095,733	_	(14,245,097)
Deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to pensions:		
In governmental funds, deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to pensions are		
not reported because they are applicable to future periods. In the statement of net position,		
deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to pensions are reported.		
Deferred outflows of resources related to pensions \$ 2,698,467		
Deferred inflows of resources related to pensions (1,259,393)	<u>-</u>	1,439,074
Deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to OPEB: In governmental funds, deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to OPEB are not	:	
reported because they are applicable to future periods. In the statement of net position		
deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to OPEB are reported.		
Deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB \$ 1,091,370		
Deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB (859,808)	<u> </u>	231,562
Total Net Position - Governmental Activities	\$	5,876,461

HAMILTON UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	General Fund		Non-Major Governmental Funds		Total Governmenta Funds	
REVENUES						
LCFF sources	\$	9,832,825	\$	-	\$	9,832,825
Federal sources		1,137,930		552,877		1,690,807
Other state sources		3,395,125		658,180		4,053,305
Other local sources		294,119		548,507		842,626
Total Revenues		14,659,999		1,759,564		16,419,563
EXPENDITURES						
Current						
Instruction		5,968,141		308,569		6,276,710
Instruction-related services						
Instructional supervision and administration		396		-		396
Instructional library, media, and technology		181,816		-		181,816
School site administration		1,135,210		105,538		1,240,748
Pupil services						
Home-to-school transportation		131,957		-		131,957
Food services		19,184		661,871		681,055
All other pupil services		471,983		-		471,983
General administration						
All other general administration		796,046		11,660		807,706
Plant services		1,050,194		3,147		1,053,341
Facilities acquisition and construction		293,820		104,047		397,867
Ancillary services		9,000		309,039		318,039
Transfers to other agencies		1,017,876		-		1,017,876
Debt service						
Principal		173,855		-		173,855
Interest and other		68,956		73,800		142,756
Total Expenditures		11,318,434		1,577,671		12,896,105
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues						
Over Expenditures		3,341,565		181,893		3,523,458
Other Financing Sources (Uses)						
Transfers in		31,243		125,000		156,243
Transfers out		(125,000)		(31,243)		(156,243)
Net Financing Sources (Uses)		(93,757)		93,757		
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE		3,247,808		275,650		3,523,458
Fund Balance - Beginning		3,126,971		1,406,348		4,533,319
Fund Balance - Ending	\$	6,374,779	\$	1,681,998	\$	8,056,777

HAMILTON UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

Net Change in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds

3,523,458

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different from amounts reported in governmental funds because:

Capital outlay:

In governmental funds, the costs of capital assets are reported as expenditures in the period when the assets are acquired. In the statement of activities, costs of capital assets are allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. The difference between capital outlay expenditures and depreciation expense for the period is:

Expenditures for capital outlay: \$ 508,854

Depreciation expense: (747,774) (238,920)

Debt service:

In governmental funds, repayments of long-term debt are reported as expenditures. In the government-wide statements, repayments of long-term debt are reported as reductions of liabilities. Expenditures for repayment of the principal portion of long-term debt were:

173,855

Compensated absences:

In governmental funds, compensated absences are measured by the amounts paid during the period. In the statement of activities, compensated absences are measured by the amount earned. The difference between compensated absences paid and compensated absences earned, was:

6,818

Postemployment benefits other than pensions (OPEB):

In governmental funds, OPEB expenses are recognized when employer OPEB contributions are made. In the statement of activities, OPEB expenses are recognized on the accrual basis. This year, the difference between OPEB expenses and actual employer OPEB contributions was:

(241, 232)

Pensions:

In governmental funds, pension costs are recognized when employer contributions are made. In the government-wide statement of activities, pension costs are recognized on the accrual basis. This year, the difference between accrual-basis pension costs and employer contributions was:

1,181,066

(continued on next page)

HAMILTON UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES, continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

Other liabilities not normally liquidated with current financial resources:

In the government-wide statements, expenses must be accrued in connection with any liabilities incurred during the period that are not expected to be liquidated with current financial resources. Examples include special termination benefits such as retirement incentives financed over time, and structured legal settlements. This year, expenses incurred for such obligations were:

95,901

Amortization of debt issuance premium or discount:

In governmental funds, if debt is issued at a premium or at a discount, the premium or discount is recognized as an Other Financing Source or an Other Financing Use in the period it is incurred. In the government-wide statements, the premium or discount is amortized over the life of the debt. Amortization of premium or discount for the period is:

4,092

Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities

\$ 4,505,038

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Financial Reporting Entity

The Hamilton Unified School District (the "District") accounts for its financial transactions in accordance with the policies and procedures of the Department of Education's *California School Accounting Manual*. The accounting policies of the District conform to generally accepted accounting principles as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) and the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA).

The District operates under a locally elected Board form of government and provides educational services to grades K-12 as mandated by the state. A reporting entity is comprised of the primary government, component units, and other organizations that are included to ensure the financial statements are not misleading. The primary government of the District consists of all funds, departments and agencies that are not legally separate from the District. For the District, this includes general operations, food service, and student-related activities.

B. Component Units

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the District is financially accountable. Component units may also include organizations that are fiscally dependent on the District in that the District approves their budget, the issuance of their debt or the levying of their taxes. In addition, component units are other legally separate organizations for which the District is not financially accountable but the nature and significance of the organization's relationship with the District is such that exclusion would cause the District's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete. The District has no such component units.

C. Basis of Presentation

Government-Wide Statements. The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the primary government (the District). These statements include the financial activities of the overall government. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double-counting of internal activities. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, intergovernmental revenue, and other non-exchange transactions.

The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenue for each function of the District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a program or function and, therefore, are clearly identifiable to a particular function. Indirect expense allocations that have been made in the funds have been reserved for the statement of activities. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipients of the goods or services offered by the programs and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting of operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues. The comparison of program revenues and expenses identifies the extent to which each program or business segment is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the District.

Fund Financial Statements. The fund financial statements provide information about the District's funds. Separate statements for each fund category are presented. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major governmental funds, each displayed in a separate column. All remaining governmental funds are aggregated and reported as non-major funds.

Governmental funds are used to account for activities that are governmental in nature. Governmental activities are typically tax-supported and include education of pupils, operation of food service and child development programs, construction and maintenance of school facilities, and repayment of long-term debt.

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

C. <u>Basis of Presentation (continued)</u>

Major Governmental Funds

General Fund: The General Fund is the main operating fund of the District. It is used to account for all activities except those that are required to be accounted for in another fund. In keeping with the minimum number of funds principle, all of the District's activities are reported in the General Fund unless there is a compelling reason to account for an activity in another fund. A District may have only one General Fund.

Non-Major Governmental Funds

Special Revenue Funds: Special revenue funds are used to account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditures for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. The District maintains the following special revenue funds:

Student Activity Fund: This fund may be used to account for student body activities that do not meet the fiduciary criteria established in GASB Statement No. 84.

Adult Education Fund: This fund is used to account separately for federal, state, and local revenues for adult education programs. Money in this fund shall be expended for adult education purposes only. Moneys received for programs other than adult education shall not be expended for adult education (Education Code Sections 52616[b] and 52501.5[a]).

Child Development Fund: This fund is used to account separately for federal, state, and local revenues to operate child development programs. All moneys received by the District for, or from the operation of, child development services covered under the Child Care and Development Services Act (*Education Code Section* 8200 *et seq.*) shall be deposited into this fund. The moneys may be used only for expenditures for the operation of child development programs. The costs incurred in the maintenance and operation of child development services shall be paid from this fund, with accounting to reflect specific funding sources (*Education Code Section* 8328).

Cafeteria Fund: This fund is used to account separately for federal, state, and local resources to operate the food service program (*Education Code Sections* 38090–38093). The Cafeteria Fund shall be used only for those expenditures authorized by the governing board as necessary for the operation of the District's food service program (*Education Code Sections* 38091 and 38100).

Deferred Maintenance Fund: This fund is used to account separately for state apportionments and the District's contributions for deferred maintenance purposes (Education Code Sections 17582–17587). In addition, whenever the state funds provided pursuant to Education Code Sections 17584 and 17585 (apportionments from the State Allocation Board) are insufficient to fully match the local funds deposited in this fund, the governing board of a school district may transfer the excess local funds deposited in this fund to any other expenditure classifications in other funds of the District (Education Code Sections 17582 and 17583).

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

C. <u>Basis of Presentation (continued)</u>

Non-Major Governmental Funds (continued)

Capital Project Funds: Capital project funds are established to account for financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities (other than those financed by proprietary funds and trust funds).

Building Fund: This fund exists primarily to account separately for proceeds from the sale of bonds (*Education Code Section* 15146) and may not be used for any purposes other than those for which the bonds were issued. Other authorized revenues to the Building Fund are proceeds from the sale or lease-with-option-to-purchase of real property (*Education Code Section* 17462) and revenue from rentals and leases of real property specifically authorized for deposit into the fund by the governing board (*Education Code Section* 41003).

Capital Facilities Fund: This fund is used primarily to account separately for moneys received from fees levied on developers or other agencies as a condition of approving a development (*Education Code Sections* 17620–17626). The authority for these levies may be county/city ordinances (*Government Code Sections* 65970–65981) or private agreements between the District and the developer. Interest earned in the Capital Facilities Fund is restricted to that fund (*Government Code Section* 66006).

Debt Service Funds: Debt service funds are established to account for the accumulation of resources for and the payment of principal and interest on general long-term debt.

Bond Interest and Redemption Fund: This fund is used for the repayment of bonds issued for the District (*Education Code Sections* 15125–15262). The board of supervisors of the county issues the bonds. The proceeds from the sale of the bonds are deposited in the county treasury to the Building Fund of the District. Any premiums or accrued interest received from the sale of the bonds must be deposited in the Bond Interest and Redemption Fund of the District. The county auditor maintains control over the District's Bond Interest and Redemption Fund. The principal and interest on the bonds must be paid by the county treasurer from taxes levied by the county auditor-controller.

D. Basis of Accounting - Measurement Focus

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus. The government-wide financial statements are reported using the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred, regardless of when the related cash flows take place.

Net Position equals assets and deferred outflows of resources minus liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings used for the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. The net position should be reported as restricted when constraints placed on its use are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. The net position restricted for other activities results from special revenue funds and the restrictions on their use.

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

D. Basis of Accounting - Measurement Focus (continued)

Governmental Funds

Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenditures are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting.

Revenues – Exchange and Non-Exchange Transactions

Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded under the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On a modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and become available. "Available" means the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. Generally, "available" means collectible within the current period or within 60 days after year-end. However, to achieve comparability of reporting among California school districts and so as not to distort normal revenue patterns, with specific respect to reimbursements grants and corrections to State-aid apportionments, the California Department of Education has defined available for school districts as collectible within one year.

Non-exchange transactions, in which the District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, grants, and entitlements. Under the accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from the grants and entitlements is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied.

Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted; matching requirements, in which the District must provide local resources to be used for a specific purpose; and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the District on a reimbursement basis. Under the modified accrual basis, revenue from non-exchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

Unearned Revenue

Unearned revenue arises when potential revenue does not meet both the "measurable" and "available" criteria for recognition in the current period or when resources are received by the District prior to the incurrence of qualifying expenditures. In subsequent periods, when both revenue recognition criteria are met, or when the District has a legal claim to the resources, the liability for unearned revenue is removed from the balance sheet and revenue is recognized.

Certain grants received that have not met eligibility requirements are recorded as unearned revenue. On the governmental fund financial statements, receivables that will not be collected within the available period are also recorded as unearned revenue.

Expenses/Expenditures

On the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time a liability is incurred. On the modified accrual basis of accounting, expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred, as under the accrual basis of accounting. However, under the modified accrual basis of accounting, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due. Allocations of cost, such as depreciation and amortization, are not recognized in the governmental funds. When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the District's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

E. <u>Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, Fund Balance and Net</u> Position

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The District's cash and cash equivalents consist of cash on hand, demand deposits and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition.

Investments

Investments with original maturities greater than one year are stated at fair value. Fair value is estimated based on quoted market prices at year-end. All investments not required to be reported at fair value are stated at cost or amortized cost. Fair values of investments in county and State investment pools are determined by the program sponsor.

Inventories

Inventories are valued at historical cost using the first-in/first-out (FIFO) method. The costs of governmental fund-type inventories are recorded as expenditures when consumed rather than when purchased.

Capital Assets

The accounting and reporting treatment applied to the capital assets associated with a fund is determined by its measurement focus. Capital assets are reported in the governmental activities column of the government-wide statement of net position, but are not reported in the fund financial statements.

Capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions and retirements during the year. Donated fixed assets are recorded at their fair acquisition value as of the date received. The District maintains a capitalization threshold of \$5,000. The District does not own any infrastructure as defined in GASB Statement No. 34. Improvements are capitalized; the costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset's life are not capitalized. All reported capital assets, except for land and construction in progress, are depreciated. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets.

Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

Asset Class

Buildings and Improvements Furniture and Equipment Vehicles

Estimated Useful Life

25 – 50 years 15 – 20 years 8 years

Interfund Balances

On fund financial statements, receivables and payables resulting from short-term interfund loans are classified as "Due from other funds/Due to other funds." These amounts are eliminated in the governmental activities columns of the statement of net position.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

E. <u>Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, Fund Balance and Net Position (continued)</u>

Compensated Absences

Accumulated unpaid employee vacation benefits are accrued as a liability as the benefits are earned. The entire compensated absence liability is reported on the government-wide financial statements. For governmental funds, the current portion of unpaid compensated absences is recognized upon the occurrence of relevant events such as employee resignations and retirements that occur prior to year-end that have not yet been paid with expendable available financial resource. These amounts are recorded in the fund from which the employees who have accumulated leave are paid.

Accumulated sick leave benefits are not recognized as liabilities of the District. The District's policy is to record sick leave as an operating expense in the period taken because such benefits do not vest, nor is payment probable; however, unused sick leave is added to the creditable service period for calculation of retirement benefits when the employee retires.

Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations

All payables, accrued liabilities, and long-term obligations are reported in the government-wide financial statements. In general, governmental fund payables and accrued liabilities that, once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources are reported as obligations of the funds.

Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions (OPEB)

For purposes of measuring the total OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense have been determined by an independent actuary. For this purpose, benefit payments are recognized when currently due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms.

Generally accepted accounting principles require the reported results must pertain to liability and asset information within certain defined timeframes. For this report, the following timeframes are used:

Valuation Date July 1, 2021 Measurement Date June 30, 2022

Measurement Period July 1, 2021 to June 30, 2022

Gains and losses related to changes in total OPEB liability are recognized in OPEB expense systematically over time. The first amortized amounts are recognized in OPEB expense for the year the gain or loss occurs. The remaining amounts are categorized as deferred outflows and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB and are to be recognized in future OPEB expense. The amortization period differs depending on the source of gain or loss. The difference between projected and actual earnings is amortized on a straight-line basis over five years. All other amounts are amortized on a straight-line basis over the average expected remaining service lives of all members that are provided with benefits (active, inactive, and retired) at the beginning of the measurement period.

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

E. <u>Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, Fund Balance and Net Position (continued)</u>

Premiums and Discounts

In the government-wide financial statements, long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the statement of net position. Bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the straight-line method.

Deferred Outflows/Deferred Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the District will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then.

In addition to liabilities, the District will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time.

Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the defined benefit pension plans (the Plans) of the California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS) and the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS) and additions to/deductions from the Plans' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the Plans. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the District is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in the governmental funds. The classifications are as follows:

Nonspendable - The nonspendable fund balance classification reflects amounts that are not in spendable form. Examples include inventory, lease receivables (net of related deferred inflows), prepaid items, the long-term portion of loans receivable, and nonfinancial assets held for resale. This classification also reflects amounts that are in spendable form but that are legally or contractually required to remain intact, such as the principal of a permanent endowment.

Restricted - The restricted fund balance classification reflects amounts subject to externally imposed and legally enforceable constraints. Such constraints may be imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or may be imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Committed - The committed fund balance classification reflects amounts subject to internal constraints self-imposed by formal action of the Governing Board. The constraints giving rise to committed fund balance must be imposed no later than the end of the reporting period. The actual amounts may be determined subsequent to that date but prior to the issuance of the financial statements. In contrast to restricted fund balance, committed fund balance may be redirected by the government to other purposes as long as the original constraints are removed or modified in the same manner in which they were imposed, that is, by the same formal action of the Governing Board.

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

E. <u>Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, Fund Balance and Net Position (continued)</u>

Fund Balance (continued)

Assigned - The assigned fund balance classification reflects amounts that the government *intends* to be used for specific purposes. Assignments may be established either by the Governing Board or by a designee of the governing body, and are subject to neither the restricted nor committed levels of constraint. In contrast to the constraints giving rise to committed fund balance, constraints giving rise to assigned fund balance are not required to be imposed, modified, or removed by formal action of the Governing Board. The action does not require the same level of formality and may be delegated to another body or official. Additionally, the assignment need not be made before the end of the reporting period, but rather may be made any time prior to the issuance of the financial statements.

Unassigned - In the General Fund only, the unassigned fund balance classification reflects the residual balance that has not been assigned to other funds and that is not restricted, committed, or assigned to specific purposes. However, deficits in any fund, including the General Fund that cannot be eliminated by reducing or eliminating amounts assigned to other purposes are reported as negative unassigned fund balance.

The District applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

F. Interfund Activity

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as revenues in the seller funds and as expenditures/expenses in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds. Repayments from funds responsible for particular expenditures/expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented in the financial statements. Interfund transfers are eliminated in the governmental activities columns of the statement of activities.

G. Estimates

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

H. Budgetary Data

The budgetary process is prescribed by provisions of the California Education Code and requires the governing board to hold a public hearing and adopt an operating budget no later than July 1 of each year. The District governing board satisfied these requirements. The adopted budget is subject to amendment throughout the year to give consideration to unanticipated revenue and expenditures primarily resulting from events unknown at the time of budget adoption with the legal restriction that expenditures cannot exceed appropriations by major object account.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

H. Budgetary Data (continued)

The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts in the budgetary statements reflect the amounts when the original appropriations were adopted. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts in the budgetary statements reflect the amounts after all budget amendments have been accounted for. For purposes of the budget, on-behalf payments have not been included as revenue and expenditures as required under generally accepted accounting principles.

I. Property Tax

Secured property taxes attach as an enforceable lien on property as of January 1. Taxes are payable in two installments on November 1 and February 1 and become delinquent on December 10 and April 10, respectively. Unsecured property taxes are payable in one installment on or before August 31. The County Auditor-Controller bills and collects the taxes on behalf of the District. Local property tax revenues are recorded when received.

J. New Accounting Pronouncements

GASB Statement No. 91 – In May 2019, GASB issued Statement No. 91, *Conduit Debt Obligations*. This standard's primary objectives are to provide a single method of reporting conduit debt obligations by issuers and eliminate diversity in practice associated with (1) commitments extended by issuers, (2) arrangements associated with conduit debt obligations, and (3) related note disclosures. The statement was postponed by GASB Statement No. 95 and is effective for periods beginning after December 15, 2021. The District has fully implemented this Statement as of June 30, 2023

GASB Statement No. 96 – In May 2020, GASB issued Statement No. 96, *Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements*. This statement provides guidance on the accounting and financial reporting for subscription-based information technology arrangements (SBITAs) for governments. This statement defines a SBITA; establishes that a SBITA results in a right-to-use subscription asset—an intangible asset—and a corresponding subscription liability; provides the capitalization criteria for outlays other than subscription payments, including implementation costs of a SBITA; and requires note disclosures regarding a SBITA. To the extent relevant, the standards for SBITAs are based on the standards established in Statement No. 87, *Leases*, as amended. The statement is effective for periods beginning after June 15, 2022. The District has fully implemented this Statement as of June 30, 2023.

GASB Statement No. 99 - In April 2022, GASB issued Statement No. 99, Omnibus 2022. The objectives of this statement are to enhance comparability in accounting and financial reporting and to improve the consistency of authoritative literature by addressing (1) practice issues that have been identified during implementation and application of certain GASB Statements and (2) accounting and financial reporting for financial guarantees. The statement addresses various practice issues, including: (a) clarification of provisions in Statement No. 87, Leases, as amended, related to the determination of the lease term, classification of a lease as a short-term lease, recognition and measurement of a lease liability and a lease asset, and identification of lease incentives, (b) disclosures related to nonmonetary transactions; clarification of provisions in Statement No. 34. Basic Financial Statements—and Management's Discussion and Analysis—for State and Local Governments, as amended, related to the focus of the government-wide financial statements, (c) terminology updates related to certain provisions of Statement No. 63, Financial Reporting of Deferred Outflows of Resources, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Net Position, and (d) terminology used in Statement 53 to refer to resource flows statements. A portion of this statement was effective upon issuance, while the remaining portions of this statement were effective for periods beginning after June 15, 2022 and for periods beginning after June 15, 2023. The District has implemented the requirements that were effective upon issuance but has not yet determined the impact on the financial statements for the requirements of this statement that are not yet effective.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

J. New Accounting Pronouncements (continued)

GASB Statement No. 100 – In June 2022, GASB issued Statement No. 100, *Accounting Changes and Error Corrections* – an amendment of GASB Statement No. 62. The primary objective of this statement is to enhance accounting and financial reporting requirements for accounting changes and error corrections to provide more understandable, reliable, relevant, consistent, and comparable information for making decisions or assessing accountability. This statement is effective for periods beginning after June 15, 2023. The District has not yet determined the impact on the financial statements.

GASB Statement No. 101 – In June 2022, GASB issued Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. The objective of this statement is to better meet the information needs of financial statement users by updating the recognition and measurement guidance for compensated absences. That objective is achieved by aligning the recognition and measurement guidance under a unified model and by amending certain previously required disclosures. This statement is effective for periods beginning after December 15, 2023. The District has not yet determined the impact on the financial statements.

NOTE 2 - CASH AND INVESTMENTS

A. Summary of Cash and Investments

	Gov	vernmental
		Activities
Investment in county treasury	\$	8,171,236
Cash on hand and in banks		260,559
Cash in revolving fund		10,050
Total	\$	8,441,845

B. Policies and Practices

The District is authorized under California Government Code to make direct investments in local agency bonds, notes, or warrants within the state; U.S. Treasury instruments; registered state warrants or treasury notes; securities of the U.S. Government, or its agencies; bankers acceptances; commercial paper; certificates of deposit placed with commercial banks and/or savings and loan companies; repurchase or reverse repurchase agreements; medium term corporate notes; shares of beneficial interest issued by diversified management companies, certificates of participation, obligations with first priority security; collateralized mortgage obligations; and the County Investment Pool.

Investment in County Treasury – The District maintains substantially all of its cash in the County Treasury in accordance with *Education Code Section* 41001. The Glenn County Treasurer's pooled investments are managed by the County Treasurer who reports on a monthly basis to the board of supervisors. In addition, the function of the County Treasury Oversight Committee is to review and monitor the County's investment policy. The committee membership includes the Treasurer and Tax Collector, the Auditor-Controller, Chief Administrative Officer, Superintendent of Schools Representative, and a public member. The fair value of the District's investment in the pool is based upon the District's pro-rata share of the fair value provided by the County Treasurer for the entire portfolio (in relation to the amortized cost of that portfolio). The balance available for withdrawal is based on the accounting records maintained by the County Treasurer, which is recorded on the amortized cost basis.

NOTE 2 – CASH AND INVESTMENTS (continued)

C. General Authorizations

Except for investments by trustees of debt proceeds, the authority to invest District funds deposited with the county treasury is delegated to the County Treasurer and Tax Collector. Additional information about the investment policy of the County Treasurer and Tax Collector may be obtained from its website. The table below identifies the investment types permitted by California Government Code.

	Maximum	Maximum	Maximum
	Remaining	Percentage of	Investment in
Authorized Investment Type	Maturity	Portfolio	One Issuer
Local Agency Bonds, Notes, Warrants	5 years	None	None
Registered State Bonds, Notes, Warrants	5 years	None	None
U. S. Treasury Obligations	5 years	None	None
U. S. Agency Securities	5 years	None	None
Banker's Acceptance	180 days	40%	30%
Commercial Paper	270 days	25%	10%
Negotiable Certificates of Deposit	5 years	30%	None
Repurchase Agreements	1 year	None	None
Reverse Repurchase Agreements	92 days	20% of base	None
Medium-Term Corporate Notes	5 years	30%	None
Mutual Funds	N/A	20%	10%
Money Market Mutual Funds	N/A	20%	10%
Mortgage Pass-Through Securities	5 years	20%	None
County Pooled Investment Funds	N/A	None	None
Local Agency Investment Fund (LAIF)	N/A	None	None
Joint Powers Authority Pools	N/A	None	None

D. Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in market interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. Generally, the longer the maturity of an investment, the greater the sensitivity of its fair value to changes in market interest rates. The District manages its exposure to interest rate risk by investing in the County Treasury. The District maintains a pooled investment with the County Treasury with a fair value of approximately \$7,878,223 and an amortized book value of \$8,171,236. The average weighted maturity for this pool was not available.

E. Credit Risk

Credit risk is the risk that an issuer of an investment will not fulfill its obligation to the holder of the investment. This is measured by the assignment of a rating by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization. The investments in the County Treasury are not required to be rated. As of June 30, 2023, the pooled investments in the County Treasury were rated not rated.

NOTE 2 – CASH AND INVESTMENTS (continued)

F. Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits

This is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the District's deposits may not be returned to it. The District does not have a policy for custodial credit risk for deposits. However, the California Government Code requires that a financial institution secure deposits made by state or local governmental units by pledging securities in an undivided collateral pool held by a depository regulated under state law. The market value of the pledged securities in the collateral pool must equal at least 110 percent of the total amount deposited by the public agencies. California law also allows financial institutions to secure public deposits by pledging first trust deed mortgage notes having a value of 150 percent of the secured public deposits and letters of credit issued by the Federal Home Loan Bank of San Francisco having a value of 105 percent of the secured deposits. As of June 30, 2023, the District's bank balance was not exposed to custodial credit risk.

G. Fair Value

The District categorizes the fair value measurements of its investments based on the hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The fair value hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure an asset's fair value. The following provides a summary of the hierarchy used to measure fair value:

Level 1 - Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets.

Level 2 - Observable inputs other than Level 1 prices such as quoted prices for similar assets in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets in markets that are not active, or other inputs that are observable, either directly or indirectly.

Level 3 - Unobservable inputs should be developed using the best information available under the circumstances, which might include the District's own data. The District should adjust that data if reasonable available information indicates that other market participants would use different data or certain circumstances specific to the District are not available to other market participants.

Uncategorized - Investments in the Glenn County Treasury Investment Pool are not measured using the input levels above because the District's transactions are based on a stable net asset value per share. All contributions and redemptions are transacted at \$1.00 net asset value per share.

The District's fair value measurements at June 30, 2023 were as follows:

	Und	categorized
Investment in county treasury	\$	7,878,223
Total	\$	7,878,223

NOTE 3 – ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

Accounts receivable at June 30, 2023 consisted of the following:

			N	lon-Major		
			Go	vernmental	G	overnmental
	Gen	eral Fund		Funds		Activities
Federal Government						_
Categorical aid	\$	64,310	\$	80,819	\$	145,129
State Government						
Categorical aid		195,104		52,492		247,596
Lottery		42,979		-		42,979
Local Government						
Other local sources		179,475		18,252		197,727
Total	\$	481,868	\$	151,563	\$	633,431

NOTE 4 - CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2023 was as follows:

	Balance July 01, 2022			Additions	Deletions		Balance ne 30, 2023
Governmental Activities							
Capital assets not being depreciated							
Land	\$	1,486,608	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 1,486,608
Construction in progress		370,715		337,649		-	708,364
Total capital assets not being depreciated		1,857,323		337,649		-	2,194,972
Capital assets being depreciated							
Land improvements		713,296		13,500		-	726,796
Buildings & improvements		10,709,108		18,203		-	10,727,311
Furniture & equipment		5,286,189		139,502		-	5,425,691
Total capital assets being depreciated		16,708,593		171,205		-	16,879,798
Less: Accumulated depreciation							
Land improvements		534,806		26,665		-	561,471
Buildings & improvements		5,802,089		304,414		-	6,106,503
Furniture & equipment		1,565,206		416,695		-	1,981,901
Total accumulated depreciation		7,902,101		747,774		-	8,649,875
Total capital assets being depreciated, net		8,806,492		(576,569)		-	8,229,923
Governmental Activities		•		•	•		
Capital Assets, net	\$	10,663,815	\$	(238,920)	\$	-	\$ 10,424,895

Depreciation expense is allocated to governmental functions as follows:

Governmental Activities

Instruction	\$ 461,737
Home-to-school transportation	136,517
Food services	53,639
All other pupil services	15,778
All other general administration	23,096
Plant services	57,007
Total	\$ 747,774

NOTE 5 – INTERFUND TRANSACTIONS

A. Interfund Receivables/Payables (Due From/Due To)

Individual interfund receivable and payable balances at June 30, 2023 were as follows:

		Due From Other Funds									
		Non-Major Governmental									
Due To Other Funds	Gen	eral Fund	Funds			Total					
General Fund	\$	-	\$	4,940	\$	4,940					
Non-Major Governmental Funds		11,887		-		11,887					
Total	\$	11,887	\$	4,940	\$	16,827					
Due from the General Fund to the Non-major Child Dev	velopment Fund for	indirect costs	S.		\$	1,100					
Due from the General Fund to the Non-major Cafeteria	Fund for program	costs.				2,640					
Due from the General Fund to the Non-major Building I	Fund for program c	osts.				1,200					
Due from the Non-major Adult Education Fund to the G	Seneral Fund for inc	lirect costs.				11,660					
Due from the Non-major Bond Interest and Redemption	n Fund to the Gener	al Fund for in	direct	costs.		227					
Total					\$	16,827					

B. **Operating Transfers**

The interfund transfers for the year ended June 30, 2023 consisted of the following:

	Interfund Transfers In Non-Major Governmental								
Interfund Transfers Out	Gen	eral Fund	Funds			Total			
General Fund	\$	-	\$	125,000	\$	125,000			
Non-Major Governmental Funds		31,243		-		31,243			
Total	\$	31,243	\$	125,000	\$	156,243			
Transfer from the General Fund to the Non-major Deferred Maintenan Transfer from the General Fund to the Non-major Building Fund for co Transfer from the Non-major Bond Interest and Redemption Fund to th Total	\$	75,000 50,000 31,243 156,243							

NOTE 6 – ACCRUED LIABILITIES

Accrued liabilities at June 30, 2023 consisted of the following:

				Non-Major			
			G	Sovernmental			
	General Fund			Funds	District-Wide		Activities
Payroll	\$	337,210	\$	13,691	\$ -	\$	350,901
Vendors payable		212,583		3,219	-		215,802
Unmatured interest		-		-	30,750		30,750
Due to grantor government		184,084		-	-		184,084
Total	\$	733,877	\$	16,910	\$ 30,750	\$	781,537

NOTE 7 – UNEARNED REVENUE

Unearned revenue at June 30, 2023 consisted of the following:

	Non-Major									
			(Governmental	(Sovernmental				
	Ger	neral Fund		Funds	Activities					
Federal sources	\$	34,596	\$	-	\$	34,596				
State categorical sources		326,289		8,757		335,046				
Total	\$	360,885	\$	8,757	\$	369,642				

NOTE 8 – LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

A schedule of changes in long-term liabilities for the year ended June 30, 2023 consisted of the following:

	Jι	Balance ıly 01, 2022	Additions	ons Deductions			Balance June 30, 2023	Balance Due In One Year
Governmental Activities								
General obligation bonds	\$	1,845,000	\$ -	\$	-	\$	1,845,000	\$ -
Unamortized premium		130,950	-		4,092		126,858	4,092
Subtotal general obligation bonds		1,975,950	-		4,092		1,971,858	4,092
Financed purchases		2,995,268	-		173,855		2,821,413	173,855
Early retirement incentive		240,837	-		95,901		144,936	92,530
Compensated absences		45,383	-		6,818		38,565	-
Total OPEB liability		2,295,784	-		123,192		2,172,592	-
Net pension liability		4,458,275	2,637,458		-		7,095,733	-
Total	\$	12,011,497	\$ 2,637,458	\$	403,858	\$	14,245,097	\$ 270,477

- Payments for general obligation bonds are made in the Bond Interest and Redemption Fund.
- Payments for financed purchases are made in the General Fund.
- Payments for early retirement incentive are made in the General Fund.
- Payments for compensated absences are typically liquidated in the General Fund and the Non-Major Governmental Funds.

NOTE 8 – LONG-TERM LIABILITIES (continued)

A. Bonded Debt

					Bonds					Bonds
	Issue	Maturity	Interest	Original	Outstanding				Ou	tstanding
Series	Date	Date	Rate	Issue	July 01, 2022	Additions	Deductions		Jur	ne 30, 2023
2018 Election, 2019 Series A	June 5, 2019	August 1, 2053	4.00%	\$2,200,000	\$ 1,845,000	\$ - \$;	-	\$	1,845,000
					\$ 1,845,000	\$ - \$	3	-	\$	1,845,000

Election 2018

In an election held November 6, 2018, the voters authorized the District to issue and sell \$7,000,000 of principal amount of general obligation bonds. These bonds were issued to finance the acquisition, construction, furnishing and equipping of District facilities.

There has been one issuance under this election, Series 2019A, which was issued on June 5, 2019 with a stated interest rate of 4.00%. The original issuance consisted of \$645,000 in current interest serial bonds and \$1,555,000 in current interest term bonds. Interest on the bonds is payable on February 1 and August 1 of each year, commencing February 1, 2020. Principal is payable annually on August 1, commencing August 1, 2020 through the final maturity date of August 1, 2053. The principal balance outstanding on June 30, 2023 amounted to \$1,845,000.

B. <u>Debt Service Requirements to Maturity – Bonds</u>

The bonds mature through 2054 as follows:

	General obligation bonds			s	
Year Ended June 30,		Principal		Interest	Total
2024	\$	-	\$	73,800 \$	73,800
2025		-		73,800	73,800
2026		-		73,800	73,800
2027		-		73,800	73,800
2028		-		73,800	73,800
2029 - 2033		45,000		366,700	411,700
2034 - 2038		150,000		347,000	497,000
2039 - 2043		285,000		304,100	589,100
2044 - 2048		470,000		229,000	699,000
2049 - 2053		715,000		112,100	827,100
2054 - 2054		180,000		3,600	183,600
Total	\$	1,845,000	\$	1,731,500 \$	3,576,500

NOTE 8 – LONG-TERM LIABILITIES (continued)

C. Financed Purchases

The District entered into financed purchases with payments due through 2037. Future minimum payments are as follows:

Year Ended June 30,	Payment
2024	\$ 237,920
2025	237,920
2026	237,920
2027	237,920
2028	237,920
2029 - 2033	1,189,600
2034 - 2037	 951,680
Total minimum payments	3,330,880
Less amount representing interest	 (509,467)
Present value of minimum payments	\$ 2,821,413

D. Early Retirement Incentives

The District entered into a supplementary retirement plan with the California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS) whereby 10 employees (2 in the 2010-11 fiscal year, 2 in the 2011-12 fiscal year, 4 in the 2014-15 fiscal year, and 2 in the 2018-19 fiscal year) of the District elected to take early retirement in exchange for supplementary retirement benefits.

The District entered into a supplementary retirement plan with the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS) whereby 7 employees (1 in the 2014-15 fiscal year and 6 in the 2018-19 fiscal year) of the District elected to take early retirement in exchange for supplementary retirement benefits.

Future payments for the early retirement plans are as follows:

Year Ended June 30,	P	ayment
2024	\$	92,530
2025		55,786
2026		19,042
2027		17,800
Total minimum payments		185,158
Less amount representing interest		(40,222)
Present value of minimum payments	\$	144,936

E. Compensated Absences

Total unpaid employee compensated absences as of June 30, 2023 amounted to \$38,565. This amount is included as part of long-term liabilities in the government-wide financial statements.

F. Other Postemployment Benefits

The District's beginning total OPEB liability was \$2,295,784 and decreased by \$123,192 during the year ended June 30, 2023. The ending total OPEB liability at June 30, 2023 was \$2,172,592. See Note 10 for additional information regarding the total OPEB liability.

NOTE 8 – LONG-TERM LIABILITIES (continued)

G. Net Pension Liability

The District's beginning net pension liability was \$4,458,275 and increased by \$2,637,458 during the year ended June 30, 2023. The ending net pension liability at June 30, 2023 was \$7,095,733. See Note 11 for additional information regarding the net pension liability.

NOTE 9 - FUND BALANCES

Fund balances were composed of the following elements at June 30, 2023:

	Gei	neral Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Non-spendable				
Revolving cash	\$	10,000	\$ 50	\$ 10,050
Stores inventory		-	2,145	2,145
Prepaid expenditures		99,785	-	99,785
Total non-spendable		109,785	2,195	111,980
Restricted				
Educational programs		2,791,623	198,221	2,989,844
Food service		-	316,925	316,925
Associated student body		-	215,704	215,704
Capital projects		_	452,885	452,885
Debt service		_	341,570	341,570
Total restricted		2,791,623	1,525,305	4,316,928
Assigned				
Postemployment benefits		446,295	2,273	448,568
Other assignments		156,048	152,225	308,273
Total assigned		602,343	154,498	756,841
Unassigned		2,871,028	-	2,871,028
Total Fund Balance	\$	6,374,779	\$ 1,681,998	\$ 8,056,777

The District is committed to maintaining a prudent level of financial resources to protect against the need to reduce service levels because of temporary revenue shortfalls or unpredicted expenditures. The District's Minimum Fund Balance Policy requires a Reserve for Economic Uncertainties, consisting of unassigned amounts, equal to no less than 4 percent of General Fund expenditures and other financing uses.

NOTE 10 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB)

A. Benefits Provided

The District provides postemployment health care benefits based on the age and the years of service. District-paid benefits are subject to a cap and paid until age 65. The District provides medical, dental, and vision benefits to eligible retirees up to an annual cap of \$11,370.

Employee Group	Age for Eligibility	Years for Eligibility
Certificated	55	15
Classified and Classified Management	55	15
Classified Confidential	50	10
Superintendent	55	5

B. Contributions

For the measurement period ended June 30, 2022, the District contributed \$58,313 to the Plan, all of which was used for current premiums.

C. Plan Membership

Membership of the Plan consisted of the following:

	Number of participants
Inactive employees receiving benefits	2
Inactive employees entitled to but not receiving benefits*	-
Participating active employees	63
Total number of participants**	65

^{*}Information not provided

D. Total OPEB Liability

The Hamilton Unified School District's total OPEB liability of \$2,172,592 was measured as of June 30, 2022 and was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2021.

E. Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs

The total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2023, was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2021 using the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods included in the measurement and rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2022.

Assumptions:

Salary increases 3.00% Inflation rate 2.50% Discount rate 3.69%

Healthcare cost trend rate 5.20% for 2022 through 2034; 5.00% for 2035 through 2049; 4.50%

for 2050 through 2064; and 4.00% for 2065 and later years.

^{**}As of the July 1, 2021 valuation date

NOTE 10 - POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (continued)

F. Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs (continued)

Mortality rates, for Certificated employees, were based on the most recent experience study for CalSTRS members. Mortality rates, for non-Certificated employees, were based on the most recent experience study for CalPERS members. The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2021 valuation were based on a review of plan experience during the period July 1, 2019 to June 30, 2021.

G. Changes in Total OPEB Liability

	June 30, 2023			
Total OPEB Liability				
Service cost	\$	180,674		
Interest on total OPEB liability		46,991		
Changes of assumptions		(292,544)		
Benefits payments		(58,313)		
Net change in total OPEB liability		(123,192)		
Total OPEB liability - beginning		2,295,784		
Total OPEB liability - ending	\$	2,172,592		
Covered-employee payroll	\$	5,043,125		
District's total OPEB liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll		43.08%		

H. Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the total OPEB liability of the Hamilton Unified School District, as well as what the District's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current discount rate:

	1% Decrease		Dis	Discount Rate		% Increase
		(2.69%)		(3.69%)		(4.69%)
Total OPEB liability	\$	2,334,296	\$	2,172,592	\$	2,020,549

I. Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rate

The following presents the total OPEB liability of the Hamilton Unified School District, as well as what the District's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a healthcare cost trend rate that is one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rate:

	Valuation Trend						
	1%	1% Decrease (4.20%)		Rate (5.20%)		% Increase	
						(6.20%)	
Total OPEB liability	\$	1,936,377	\$	2,172,592	\$	2,447,806	

NOTE 10 - POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (continued)

J. OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the Hamilton Unified School District recognized OPEB expense of \$301,145. At June 30, 2023, the Hamilton Unified School District reported deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	 Deferred Outflows of Resources		rred Inflows Resources
Differences between expected and			
actual experience	\$ 632,754	\$	591,643
Changes in assumptions	293,961		268,165
District contributions subsequent			
to the measurement date	 164,655		
Total	\$ 1,091,370	\$	859,808

The \$164,655 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the total OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2024. The remaining deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

	Defe	rred Outflows	Deferred Inflows		
Year Ended June 30,	of	Resources	of Resources		
2024	\$	156,437	\$	82,957	
2025		156,437		82,957	
2026		156,437		82,957	
2027		156,437		82,957	
2028		156,437		82,957	
Thereafter		144,530		445,023	
Total	\$	926,715	\$	859,808	

NOTE 11 - PENSION PLANS

Qualified employees are covered under multiple-employer contributory retirement plans maintained by agencies of the State of California. Certificated employees are members of the California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS), and classified employees are members of the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS). The District reported its proportionate share of the net pension liabilities, pension expense, deferred outflow of resources, and deferred inflow of resources for each of the above plans as follows:

		Deferred	Defe	rred inflows		
	et pension liability	lows related pensions		elated to pensions	Pens	ion expense
STRS Pension	\$ 4,316,577	\$ 1,755,983	\$	898,870	\$	(196,944)
PERS Pension	2,779,156	942,484		360,523		168,146
Total	\$ 7,095,733	\$ 2,698,467	\$	1,259,393	\$	(28,798)

NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)

A. California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS)

Plan Description

The District contributes to the California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS); a cost-sharing multiple employer public employee retirement system defined benefit pension plan administered by CalSTRS. The plan provides retirement and disability benefits and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. Benefit provisions are established by state statutes, as legislatively amended, within the State Teachers' Retirement Law. CalSTRS issues a separate comprehensive annual financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. Copies of the CalSTRS annual financial report may be obtained from CalSTRS, 7919 Folsom Blvd., Sacramento, CA 95826.

Benefits Provided

The CalSTRS defined benefit plan has two benefit formulas:

- 1. CalSTRS 2% at 60: Members first hired on or before December 31, 2012, to perform service that could be creditable to CalSTRS. CalSTRS 2% at 60 members are eligible for normal retirement at age 60, with a minimum of five years of credited service. The normal retirement benefit is equal to 2.0 percent of final compensation for each year of credited service. Early retirement options are available at age 55 with five years of credited service or as early as age 50 with 30 years of credited service. The age factor for retirements after age 60 increases with each quarter year of age to 2.4 percent at age 63 or older. Members who have 30 years or more of credited service receive an additional increase of up to 0.2 percent to the age factor, known as the career factor. The maximum benefit with the career factor is 2.4 percent of final compensation.
- 2. CalSTRS 2% at 62: Members first hired on or after January 1, 2013, to perform service that could be creditable to CalSTRS. CalSTRS 2% at 62 members are eligible for normal retirement at age 62, with a minimum of five years of credited service. The normal retirement benefit is equal to 2.0 percent of final compensation for each year of credited service. An early retirement option is available at age 55. The age factor for retirement after age 62 increases with each quarter year of age to 2.4 percent at age 65 or older.

Contributions

Active plan CalSTRS 2% at 60 and 2% at 62 members are required to contribute 10.25% and 10.205% of their salary for fiscal year 2023, respectively, and the District is required to contribute an actuarially determined rate. The actuarial methods and assumptions used for determining the rate are those adopted by CalSTRS Teachers' Retirement Board. The required employer contribution rate for fiscal year 2023 was 19.10% of annual payroll. The contribution requirements of the plan members are established by state statute. Contributions to the plan from the District were \$756,073 for the year ended June 30, 2023

On-Behalf Payments

The District was the recipient of on-behalf payments made by the State of California to CalSTRS for K-12 education. These payments consist of state general fund contributions of approximately \$346,786 to CalSTRS.

NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)

A. California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS) (continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2023, the District reported a liability for its proportionate share of the net pension liability that reflected a reduction for State pension support provided to the District. The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District's proportionate share of the	
net pension liability	\$ 4,316,577
State's proportionate share of the net	
pension liability associated with the District	2,161,754
Total	\$ 6,478,331

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2022, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by applying update procedures to an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021 and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2022. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating school districts, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2022, the District's proportion was 0.006 percent, which was a decrease of 0.001 percent from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2021.

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District recognized pension expense of \$(196,944). In addition, the District recognized pension expense and revenue of \$(161,682) for support provided by the State. At June 30, 2023, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	 Deferred Outflows of Resources		rred Inflows Resources
Differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments	\$ -	\$	211,027
Differences between expected and			
actual experience	3,541		323,653
Changes in assumptions	214,071		-
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and			
proportionate share of contributions	782,298		364,190
District contributions subsequent			
to the measurement date	 756,073		<u>-</u>
Total	\$ 1,755,983	\$	898,870

NOTE 11 - PENSION PLANS (continued)

A. California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS) (continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (continued)

The \$756,073 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2024. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

	Deferred Outflows		Defe	rred Inflows
Year Ended June 30,	of Resources		of F	Resources
2024	\$	349,750	\$	309,320
2025		168,664		308,810
2026		138,556		392,053
2027		131,077		(241,153)
2028		105,933		114,993
2029		105,930		14,847
Total	\$	999,910	\$	898,870

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability was determined by applying update procedures to an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021, and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2022 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Consumer Price Inflation	2.75%
Investment Rate of Return*	7.10%
Wage Inflation	3.50%

^{*} Net of investment expenses, but gross of administrative expenses.

CalSTRS uses custom mortality tables to best fit the patterns of mortality among its members. These custom tables are based on MP-2016 series tables adjusted to fit CalSTRS experience.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2021 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2015 through June 30, 2018.

NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)

A. California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS) (continued)

Actuarial Assumptions (continued)

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. The best-estimate ranges were developed using capital market assumptions from CalSTRS general investment consultant (Pension Consulting Alliance–PCA) as an input to the process. The actuarial investment rate of return assumption was adopted by the board in January 2020 in conjunction with the most recent experience study. For each current and future valuation, CalSTRS' independent consulting actuary (Milliman) reviews the return assumption for reasonableness based on the most current capital market assumptions. Best estimates of expected 20-year geometrically linked real rates of return and the assumed asset allocation for each major asset class as of June 30, 2022, are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Assumed Asset Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return*
Public Equity	42%	4.80%
Real Estate	15%	3.60%
Private Equity	13%	6.30%
Fixed Income	12%	1.30%
Risk Mitigating Strategies	10%	1.80%
Inflation Sensitive	6%	3.30%
Cash/Liquidity	2%	-0.40%
	100%	

^{*20-}year geometric average

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.10 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members and employers will be made at statutory contribution rates in accordance with the rate increases per AB 1469. Projected inflows from investment earnings were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return (7.10 percent) and assuming that contributions, benefit payments, and administrative expense occur midyear. Based on those assumptions, the Plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members. Therefore, the long-term assumed investment rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.10 percent, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.10 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.10 percent) than the current rate:

	1%			Current		1%	
	Decrease (6.10%)		Discount Rate (7.10%)		Increase (8.10%)		
District's proportionate share of							
the net pension liability	\$	7,331,148	\$	4,316,577	\$	1,813,576	

NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)

A. California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS) (continued)

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued CalSTRS financial report.

B. California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS)

Plan Description

The District contributes to the School Employer Pool under the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS); a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system defined benefit pension plan administered by CalPERS. The plan provides retirement and disability benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Benefit provisions are established by state statutes, as legislatively amended, within the Public Employees' Retirement Laws. CalPERS issues a separate comprehensive annual financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. Copies of the CalPERS annual financial report may be obtained from the CalPERS Executive Office, 400 P Street, Sacramento, CA 95811.

Benefits Provided

The benefits for the defined benefit plan are based on members' years of service, age, final compensation, and benefit formula. Benefits are provided for disability, death, and survivors of eligible members or beneficiaries. Members become fully vested in their retirement benefits earned to date after five years of credited service.

Contributions

Active plan members who entered into the plan prior to January 1, 2013, are required to contribute 7.0% of their salary. The California Public Employees' Pension Reform Act (PEPRA) specifies that new members entering into the plan on or after January 1, 2013, shall pay the higher of fifty percent of normal costs or 7.0% of their salary. Additionally, for new members entering the plan on or after January 1, 2013, the employer is prohibited from paying any of the employee contribution to CalPERS unless the employer payment of the member's contribution is specified in an employment agreement or collective bargaining agreement that expires after January 1, 2013.

The District is required to contribute an actuarially determined rate. The actuarial methods and assumptions used for determining the rate are those adopted by the CalPERS Board of Administration. The required employer contribution rate for fiscal year 2023 was 22.91% of annual payroll. Contributions to the plan from the District were \$396,195 for the year ended June 30, 2023.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2023, the District reported a liability of \$2,779,156 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2022, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by applying update procedures to an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021 and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2022. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating school districts, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2022, the District's proportion was 0.008 percent, which did not change from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2021.

NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)

B. California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS) (continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (continued)

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District recognized pension expense of \$168,146. At June 30, 2023, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

		Deferred Outflows of Resources		red Inflows Resources
Differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments	\$	328,143	\$	_
Differences between expected and	Ψ	020,140	Ψ	
actual experience		12,560		69,149
Changes in assumptions		205,586		-
Changes in proportion and differences				
between District contributions and				
proportionate share of contributions		-		291,374
District contributions subsequent				
to the measurement date		396,195		
Total	\$	942,484	\$	360,523

The \$396,195 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2024. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

	Deferred Outflows		Defer	red Inflows
Year Ended June 30,	of	Resources	of Resources	
2024	\$	137,285	\$	204,358
2025		120,319		109,455
2026		88,595		46,710
2027		200,090		-
Total	\$	546,289	\$	360,523

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability was determined by applying update procedures to an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021, and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2022 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.30%
Discount Rate	6.90%
Salary Increases	Varies by Entry Age and Service

CalPERS uses custom mortality tables to best fit the patterns of mortality among its members. These custom tables are derived using CalPERS' membership data for all funds. The table includes 15 years of mortality improvements using the Society of Actuaries Scale 80% of scale MP 2020.

NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)

B. California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS) (continued)

Actuarial Assumptions (continued)

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2021, valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from 2000 to 2019.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building block method in which best estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. In determining the long-term expected rate of return, both short-term and long-term market return expectations as well as the expected pension fund cash flows were taken into account. Such cash flows were developed assuming that both members and employers will make their required contributions on time and as scheduled in all future years. Using historical returns of all the funds' asset classes, expected compound (geometric) returns were calculated over the short-term (first 10 years) and the long-term (11+ years) using a building block approach. Using the expected nominal returns for both short-term and long-term, the present value of benefits was calculated for each fund. The expected rate of return was set by calculating the single equivalent expected return that arrived at the same present value of benefits for cash flows as the one calculated using both short-term and long-term returns. The expected rate of return was then set equivalent to the single equivalent rate calculated above and adjusted to account for assumed administrative expenses.

The table below reflects long-term expected real rate of return by asset class. The rate of return was calculated using the capital market assumptions applied to determine the discount rate and asset allocation. These geometric rates of return are net of administrative expenses.

Asset Class	Assumed Asset Allocation	Real Return Years 1 – 10*
Global Equity – cap-weighted	30.0%	4.45%
Global Equity – non-cap-weighted	12.0%	3.84%
Private Equity	13.0%	7.28%
Treasury	5.0%	0.27%
Mortgage-backed securities	5.0%	0.50%
Investment grade corporates	10.0%	1.56%
High yield	5.0%	2.27%
Emerging market debt	5.0%	2.48%
Private debt	5.0%	3.57%
Real assets	15.0%	3.21%
Leverage	(5.0)%	(0.59)%
	100.0%	

^{*}An expected inflation of 2.30% used for this period. Figures are based on the 2021-22 CalPERS Asset Liability Management Study

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.90 percent. A projection of the expected benefit payments and contributions was performed to determine if assets would run out. The test revealed the assets would not run out. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability for the Schools Pool. The results of the crossover testing for the Schools Pool are presented in a detailed report that can be obtained at CalPERS' website.

NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)

B. California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS) (continued)

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 6.90 percent, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (5.90 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (7.90 percent) than the current rate:

		1% Decrease (5.90%)		1% Current		1%	
	I			Discount Rate (6.90%)		Increase (7.90%)	
District's proportionate share of			-				
the net pension liability	\$	4,014,631	\$	2,779,156	\$	1,758,081	

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued CalPERS financial report.

NOTE 12 - COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

A. Grants

The District received financial assistance from federal and state agencies in the form of grants. The disbursement of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and are subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the General Fund or other applicable funds. However, in the opinion of management, any such disallowed claims will not have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the District at June 30, 2023.

B. <u>Litigation</u>

The District is involved in various litigation arising from the normal course of business. In the opinion of management and legal counsel, the disposition of all other litigation pending is not expected to have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the District at June 30, 2023.

C. Construction Commitments

As of June 30, 2023, the District had no construction commitments with respect to unfinished capital projects.

NOTE 13 – PARTICIPATION IN JOINT POWERS AUTHORITIES

The District is a member of two joint powers authorities (JPAs). The first is the California's Valued Trust to provide health and welfare benefits, and the other is the Golden State Risk Management Authority to provide property and liability insurance and workers' compensation insurance. The relationship is such that the JPAs are not component units of the District for financial reporting purposes.

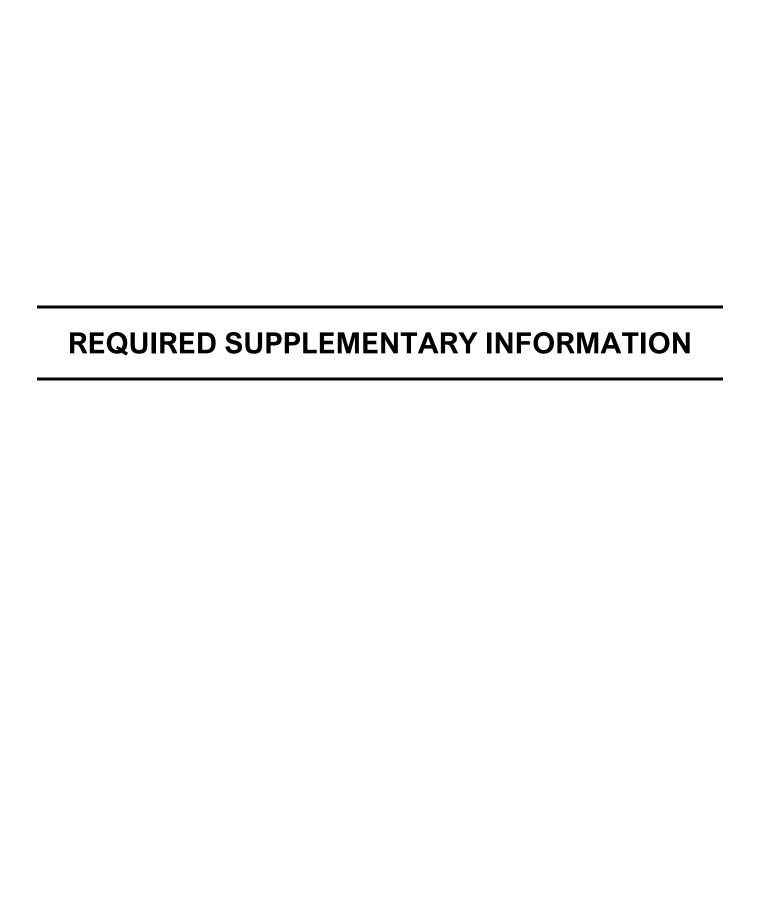
NOTE 14 - DEFERRED OUTFLOWS/INFLOWS OF RESOURCES

A. Pension Plans

Pursuant to GASB Statement No. 68, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions*, the District recognized deferred outflows of resources related to pensions and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions in the District-wide financial statements. Further information regarding the deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources can be found at Note 11. At June 30, 2023, total deferred outflows related to pensions was \$2,698,467 and total deferred inflows related to pensions was \$1,259,393.

B. Other Postemployment Benefits

Pursuant to GASB Statement No. 75, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions, the District recognized deferred outflows of resources related to other postemployment benefits and deferred inflows of resources related to other postemployment benefits in the District-wide financial statements. Further information regarding the deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources can be found at Note 10. At June 30, 2023, total deferred outflows related to other postemployment benefits was \$1,091,370 and total deferred inflows related to OPEB was \$859,808.



HAMILTON UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT GENERAL FUND – BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	Budgeted	Amo	unts		Actual*	Var	iances -
	Original		Final	(Buc	Igetary Basis)	Final	to Actual
REVENUES					-		
LCFF sources	\$ 8,933,097	\$	9,681,706	\$	9,832,825	\$	151,119
Federal sources	1,069,285		1,230,881		1,151,120		(79,761)
Other state sources	368,759		2,876,242		3,048,339		172,097
Other local sources	80,829		104,545		270,360		165,815
Total Revenues	10,451,970		13,893,374		14,302,644		409,270
EXPENDITURES							
Certificated salaries	3,870,816		3,811,032		3,932,803		(121,771)
Classified salaries	1,346,175		1,417,099		1,429,737		(12,638)
Employee benefits	2,171,864		2,210,508		2,230,846		(20,338)
Books and supplies	595,189		777,770		563,707		214,063
Services and other operating expenditures	998,006		1,060,611		1,156,133		(95,522)
Capital outlay	346,533		407,475		409,715		(2,240)
Other outgo							
Excluding transfers of indirect costs	1,380,051		1,450,107		1,255,796		194,311
Transfers of indirect costs	 (14,005)		(14,005)		(11,660)		(2,345)
Total Expenditures	10,694,629		11,120,597		10,967,077		153,520
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues							
Over Expenditures	 (242,659)		2,772,777		3,335,567		562,790
Other Financing Sources (Uses)							
Transfers in	-		31,017		31,243		226
Transfers out	 (119,505)		(103,401)		(125,000)		(21,599)
Net Financing Sources (Uses)	(119,505)		(72,384)		(93,757)		(21,373)
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	(362,164)		2,700,393		3,241,810		541,417
Fund Balance - Beginning	 2,453,356		2,453,356		2,453,356		
Fund Balance - Ending	\$ 2,091,192	\$	5,153,749	\$	5,695,166	\$	541,417

^{*} The actual amounts reported on this schedule do not agree with the amounts reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance for the following reasons:

- On-behalf payments of \$346,786 are not included in the actual revenues and expenditures reported in this schedule.
- Amounts on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance include the financial
 activity of the Special Reserve Fund for Other Than Capital Outlay Projects and the Special Reserve Fund for
 Postemployment Benefits, in accordance with the fund type definitions promulgated by GASB Statement No.
- Medi-cal Administrative Activities are reported as Federal revenues on this schedule but have been reclassified to local sources on the Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance.

HAMILTON UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	Ju	ne 30, 2023	Ju	ne 30, 2022	Ju	ne 30, 2021	Ju	ne 30, 2020	Ju	ne 30, 2019	Ju	ne 30, 2018
Total OPEB Liability												
Service cost	\$	180,674	\$	128,805	\$	157,365	\$	136,970	\$	59,372	\$	57,643
Interest on total OPEB liability		46,991		69,509		81,491		45,377		34,889		35,569
Difference between expected and actual experience		=		(708,799)		-		1,092,942		(36,932)		-
Changes of assumptions		(292,544)		143,934		134,839		142,459		-		-
Benefits payments		(58,313)		(91,359)		(131,353)		(45,447)		(65,379)		(163,783)
Net change in total OPEB liability		(123,192)		(457,910)		242,342		1,372,301		(8,050)		(70,571)
Total OPEB liability - beginning		2,295,784		2,753,694		2,511,352		1,139,051		1,147,101		1,217,672
Total OPEB liability - ending (a)	\$	2,172,592	\$	2,295,784	\$	2,753,694	\$	2,511,352	\$	1,139,051	\$	1,147,101
Covered-employee payroll	\$	5,043,125	\$	4,446,821	\$	4,723,409	\$	4,699,030	\$	4,907,547	\$	4,720,386
District's total OPEB liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll		43.08%		51.63%		58.30%		53.44%		23.21%		24.30%

HAMILTON UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY - CALSTRS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	Ju	ne 30, 2023	Jui	ne 30, 2022	Ju	ne 30, 2021	Jı	une 30, 2020	Ju	ne 30, 2019	Jı	ine 30, 2018	Ju	ne 30, 2017	Ju	une 30, 2016	Ju	ne 30, 2015
District's proportion of the net pension liability		0.006%		0.006%		0.006%		0.006%		0.006%		0.006%		0.006%		0.006%		0.006%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$	4,316,577	\$	2,711,190	\$	6,280,750	\$	5,660,584	\$	5,724,627	\$	5,517,090	\$	4,929,244	\$	4,289,136	\$	3,454,068
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the District		2,161,754		1,364,194		3,237,702		3,088,251		3,277,633		3,263,891		2,806,545		2,268,474		2,085,715
Total	\$	6,478,331	\$	4,075,384	\$	9,518,452	\$	8,748,835	\$	9,002,260	\$	8,780,981	\$	7,735,789	\$	6,557,610	\$	5,539,783
District's covered payroll	\$	2,969,515	\$	3,293,589	\$	3,520,694	\$	3,394,579	\$	3,327,082	\$	3,193,611	\$	3,041,124	\$	2,952,115	\$	2,632,667
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll		145.4%		82.3%		178.4%		166.8%		172.1%		172.8%		162.1%		145.3%		131.2%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability		81.2%		87.2%		71.8%		72.6%		71.0%		69.5%		70.0%		74.0%		76.5%

The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the year-end that occurred one year prior.

HAMILTON UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY - CALPERS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	Jui	ne 30, 2023	Jui	ne 30, 2022	Ju	ine 30, 2021	Jı	une 30, 2020	Ju	ne 30, 2019	Ju	June 30, 2018 June 30, 20		June 30, 2017 J		ıne 30, 2016	Ju	ine 30, 2015
District's proportion of the net pension liability		0.008%		0.009%		0.009%		0.011%		0.011%		0.009%		0.009%		0.009%		0.009%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$	2,779,156	\$	1,747,085	\$	2,899,813	\$	3,186,416	\$	2,810,059	\$	2,255,628	\$	1,829,810	\$	1,380,963	\$	1,064,892
District's covered payroll	\$	1,137,275	\$	1,233,857	\$	1,363,897	\$	1,512,968	\$	1,393,304	\$	1,207,955	\$	1,113,685	\$	1,030,826	\$	984,697
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll		244.4%		141.6%		212.6%		210.6%		201.7%		186.7%		164.3%		134.0%		108.1%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability		69.8%		81.0%		70.0%		70.0%		70.8%		71.9%		73.9%		79.4%		83.4%

The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the year-end that occurred one year prior.

HAMILTON UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS - CALSTRS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	Jui	ne 30, 2023	Ju	ne 30, 2022	Ju	ine 30, 2021	Jı	ıne 30, 2020	Ju	ine 30, 2019	Jı	ine 30, 2018	Ju	ne 30, 2017	Ju	ine 30, 2016	Ju	ne 30, 2015
Contractually required contribution	\$	756,073	\$	617,226	\$	533,532	\$	597,873	\$	568,939	\$	480,098	\$	400,723	\$	327,759	\$	262,013
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution*		(756,073)		(617,226)		(533,532)		(597,873)		(568,939)		(480,098)		(400,723)		(327,759)		(262,013)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$		\$	-	\$		\$	-	\$		\$		\$		\$	-	\$	=
District's covered payroll	\$	3,927,335	\$	2,969,515	\$	3,293,589	\$	3,520,694	\$	3,394,579	\$	3,327,082	\$	3,193,611	\$	3,041,124	\$	2,952,115
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		19.25%		20.79%		16.20%		16.98%		16.76%		14.43%		12.55%		10.78%		8.88%

^{*}Amounts do not include on-behalf contributions

HAMILTON UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS - CALPERS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	Jur	ne 30, 2023	Ju	ne 30, 2022	Ju	ne 30, 2021	Ju	ne 30, 2020	Ju	ne 30, 2019	Ju	ne 30, 2018	Ju	ne 30, 2017	Ju	ne 30, 2016	Jui	ne 30, 2015
Contractually required contribution	\$	396,195	\$	312,736	\$	255,411	\$	268,410	\$	273,239	\$	216,394	\$	167,570	\$	131,477	\$	121,898
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution*		(396,195)		(312,736)		(255,411)		(268,410)		(273,239)		(216,394)		(167,570)		(131,477)		(121,898)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$		\$	-	\$		\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	
District's covered payroll	\$	1,557,598	\$	1,137,275	\$	1,233,857	\$	1,363,897	\$	1,512,968	\$	1,393,304	\$	1,207,955	\$	1,113,685	\$	1,030,826
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		25.44%		27.50%		20.70%		19.68%		18.06%		15.53%		13.87%		11.81%		11.83%

^{*}Amounts do not include on-behalf contributions

HAMILTON UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 1 – PURPOSE OF SCHEDULES

Budgetary Comparison Schedule

This schedule is required by GASB Statement No. 34 as required supplementary information (RSI) for the General Fund and for each major special revenue fund that has a legally adopted annual budget. The budgetary comparison schedule presents both (a) the original and (b) the final appropriated budgets for the reporting period as well as (c) actual inflows, outflows, and balances, stated on the District's budgetary basis. A separate column to report the variance between the final budget and actual amounts is also presented, although not required.

Schedule of Changes in Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios

This 10-year schedule is required by GASB Statement No. 75 for all sole and agent employers that provide other postemployment benefits (OPEB). Until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the schedule will only show those years under which GASB Statement No. 75 was applicable. The schedule presents the sources of change in the total OPEB liability, and the components of the total OPEB liability and related ratios, including the total OPEB liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll.

Changes in Benefit Terms

There were no changes in benefit terms since the previous valuation for OPEB.

Changes in Assumptions

The discount rate changed from 1.92% to 3.69% since the previous valuation for OPEB.

Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability

This 10-year schedule is required by GASB Statement No. 68 for each cost-sharing pension plan. Until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the schedule will only show those years under which GASB Statement No. 68 was applicable. The schedule presents the District's proportion (percentage) of the collective net pension liability, the District's proportionate share (amount) of the collective net pension liability, the District's covered payroll, the District's proportionate share (amount) of the collective net pension liability as a percentage of the employer's covered payroll, and the pension plan's fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability.

Changes in Benefit Terms

There were no changes in benefit terms since the previous valuations for CalSTRS and CalPERS.

Changes in Assumptions

There were no changes in economic assumptions since the previous valuations for CalSTRS. The discount rate changed from 7.15% to 6.90% and the inflation rate changed from 2.50% to 2.30% since the previous measurement for CalPERS.

Schedule of District Contributions

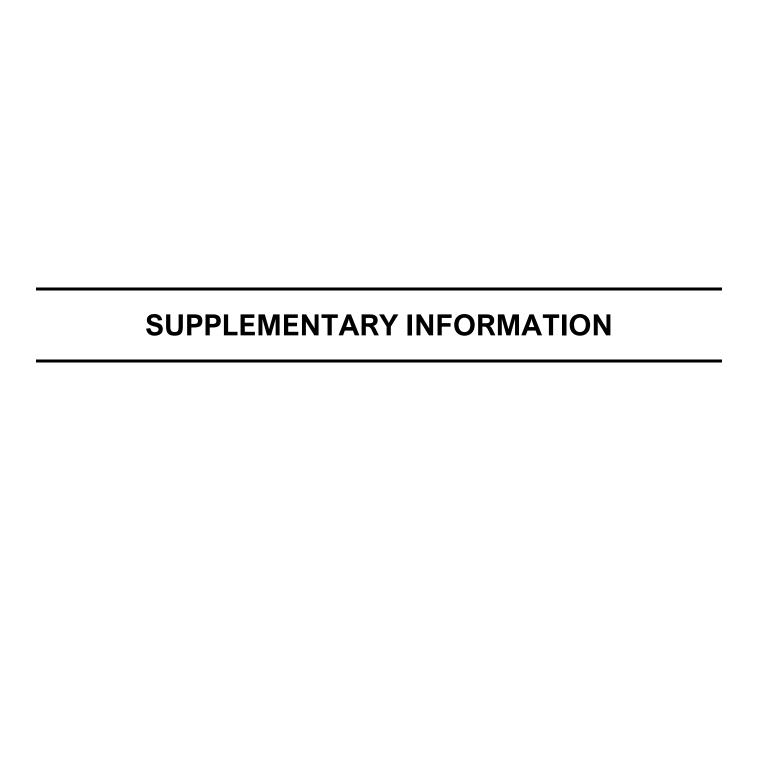
This 10-year schedule is required by GASB Statement No. 68 for each cost-sharing pension plan. Until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the schedule will only show those years under which GASB Statement No. 68 was applicable. The schedule presents the District's statutorily or contractually required employer contribution, the amount of contributions recognized by the pension plan in relation to the statutorily or contractually required employer contribution and the amount of contributions recognized by the pension plan in relation to the statutorily or contractually required employer contribution, the District's covered payroll, and the amount of contributions recognized by the pension plan in relation to the statutorily or contractually required employer contributions recognized by the pension plan in relation to the statutorily or contractually required employer contribution as a percentage of the District's covered payroll.

HAMILTON UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION, continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 2 - EXCESS OF EXPENDITURES OVER APPROPRIATIONS

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District incurred an excess of expenditures over appropriations in individual major funds presented in the Budgetary Comparison Schedule by major object code, as follows:

	 Expe	<u>ndit</u>	ures and Other	Use	s
	Budget		Actual		Excess
General Fund					
Certificated salaries	\$ 3,811,032	\$	3,932,803	\$	121,771
Classified salaries	\$ 1,417,099	\$	1,429,737	\$	12,638
Employee benefits	\$ 2,210,508	\$	2,230,846	\$	20,338
Services and other operating expenditures	\$ 1,060,611	\$	1,156,133	\$	95,522
Capital outlay	\$ 407,475	\$	409,715	\$	2,240
Other outgo					
Transfers of indirect costs	\$ (14,005)	\$	(11,660)	\$	2,345



HAMILTON UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster	AL Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Federal Expenditures
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION:			
Passed through California Department of Education:			
Title I, Part A			
Title I, Part A, Basic Grants Low-Income and Neglected	84.010	14329	\$ 182,502
Subtotal Title I, Part A			182,502
Adult Education			
Adult Education: Adult Basic Education & ESL	84.002A	14508	11,660
Adult Education: Adult Secondary Education	84.002	13978	3,550
Subtotal Adult Education			15,210
Title II, Part A, Supporting Effective Instruction Local Grants Title III	84.367	14341	20,117
Title III, English Learner Student Program	84.365	14346	23,789
Title III, Immigrant Education Program	84.365	15146	3,006
Subtotal Title III			26,795
Title IV, Part A, Student Support and Academic Enrichment Grants	84.424	15396	4,429
Strengthening Career and Technical Education for the 21st Century (Perkins V)	84.048	14894	6,053
COVID-19 Emergency Acts Funding/Education Stabilization Fund Discretionary Grants: [1]			
Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief III (ESSER III) Fund	84.425	15559	560,904
Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief III (ESSER III) Fund: Learning Loss	84.425U	10155	140,731
Expanded Learning Opportunities (ELO) Grant ESSER II State Reserve	84.425	15618	48,147
Expanded Learning Opportunities (ELO) Grant GEER II	84.425	15619	5
Expanded Learning Opportunities (ELO) Grant: ESSER III State Reserve, Emergency Needs	84.425	15620	53,390
Expanded Learning Opportunities (ELO) Grant: ESSER III State Reserve, Learning Loss	84.425	15621	92,035
Subtotal Education Stabilization Fund Discretionary Grants			895,212
Total U. S. Department of Education			1,150,318
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE:			
Passed through California Department of Education:			
Child Nutrition Cluster			
School Breakfast Program - Needy	10.553	13526	125,088
National School Lunch Program	10.555	13391	264,577
USDA Commodities [2]	10.555		32,758
Summer Food Service Program for Children	10.559	13004	11,600
SNP COVID-19 Emergency Operational Costs Reimbursement	10.555	15637	15,467
Subtotal Child Nutrition Cluster	40.005	40044	449,490
Forest Reserve Funds	10.665	10044	2,822
Passed through California Department of Social Services:			
Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP)	10.558	13393	89.844
CACFP Claims - Centers and Family Day Care CACFP COVID-19 Emergency Operational Costs Reimbursement	10.558	15577	6,474
Subtotal Child and Adult Care Food Program	10.556	13377	96,318
Total U. S. Department of Agriculture			548,630
Total U. S. Department of Agriculture			346,630
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES:			
Passed through California Department of Education:			
Child Care and Development Block Grant			
Early Ed: Coronavirus Resonse and Relief Supplemental Appropriations (CRRSA) Act - One-time Stipend	93.575	15555	11,576
Subtotal Child Care and Development Block Grant			11,576
Total U. S. Department of Health & Human Services			11,576
Total Federal Expenditures			\$ 1,710,524

^{[1] -} Major Program
[2] - In-Kind Contribution
* - Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number not available or not applicable

HAMILTON UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE (ADA) FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	Second	
	Period	Annual
	Report	Report
SCHOOL DISTRICT		
TK/K through Third		
Regular ADA	175.75	175.91
Total TK/K through Third	175.75	175.91
Fourth through Sixth	<u> </u>	
Regular ADA	119.58	120.13
Total Fourth through Sixth	119.58	120.13
Seventh through Eighth	·	<u>.</u>
Regular ADA	87.35	87.58
Total Seventh through Eighth	87.35	87.58
Ninth through Twelfth		
Regular ADA	295.89	295.30
Total Ninth through Twelfth	295.89	295.30
TOTAL SCHOOL DISTRICT	678.57	678.92

HAMILTON UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF INSTRUCTIONAL TIME FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

		2022-23		
	Minutes	Actual	Number	
Grade Level	Requirement	Minutes	of Days	Status
Kindergarten	36,000	56,715	180	Complied
Grade 1	50,400	54,015	180	Complied
Grade 2	50,400	54,015	180	Complied
Grade 3	50,400	54,015	180	Complied
Grade 4	54,000	54,015	180	Complied
Grade 5	54,000	54,015	180	Complied
Grade 6	54,000	61,420	180	Complied
Grade 7	54,000	61,420	180	Complied
Grade 8	54,000	61,420	180	Complied
Grade 9	64,800	64,994	180	Complied
Grade 10	64,800	64,994	180	Complied
Grade 11	64,800	64,994	180	Complied
Grade 12	64,800	64,994	180	Complied

HAMILTON UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF FINANCIAL TRENDS AND ANALYSIS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	20	24 (Budget)	2023	2022	2021
General Fund - Budgetary Basis**					_
Revenues And Other Financing Sources	\$	11,916,359 \$	14,333,887	\$ 10,760,347	\$ 10,284,691
Expenditures And Other Financing Uses		12,758,021	11,092,077	10,064,063	9,445,980
Net change in Fund Balance	\$	(841,662) \$	3,241,810	\$ 696,284	\$ 838,711
	· ·				_
Ending Fund Balance	\$	4,853,504 \$	5,695,166	\$ 2,453,356	\$ 1,757,072
Available Reserves*	\$	1,451,058 \$	1,190,345	\$ 1,724,183	\$ 1,206,340
Available Reserves As A					
Percentage Of Outgo		11.37%	10.73%	17.13%	12.77%
	· ·				_
Long-term Liabilities	\$	13,974,620 \$	14,245,097	\$ 12,011,497	\$ 14,719,490
Average Daily	· ·				_
Attendance At P-2***		685	679	660	667

The General Fund ending fund balance has increased by \$3,938,094 over the past two years. However, the fiscal year 2023-24 budget projects a decrease of \$841,662. For a District this size, the State recommends available reserves of at least 4% of General Fund expenditures, transfers out, and other uses (total outgo).

The District has incurred operating surpluses in the past three years but anticipates incurring an operating deficit during the 2023-24 fiscal year. Total long-term obligations have decreased by \$474,393 over the past two years.

Average daily attendance has increased by 12 ADA over the past two years. A further increase of 6 ADA is anticipated during the 2023-24 fiscal year.

On-behalf payments of \$346,786 are not included in the actual revenues and expenditures reported in this schedule.

^{*}Available reserves consist of all unassigned fund balance within the General Fund.

^{**}The actual amounts reported in this schedule are for the General Fund only, and do not agree with the amounts reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances because the amounts on that schedule include the financial activity of the Special Reserve Fund for Other Than Capital Outlay Projects and the Special Reserve Fund for Postemployment Benefits funds, in accordance with the fund type definitions promulgated by GASB Statement No. 54.

^{***}Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, Average Daily Attendance at P-2 was not reported in 2021. Funding was based on Average Daily Attendance at P-2 as reported in 2020.

HAMILTON UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT RECONCILIATION OF ANNUAL FINANCIAL AND BUDGET REPORT WITH AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	Ge	neral Fund	Special Reserve Fund for Other Than Capital Outlay Projects	for Emp	al Reserve Post- loyment fits Fund
June 30, 2023, annual financial and budget report fund balance Adjustments and reclassifications: Increase (decrease) in total fund balances:	\$	5,695,166	\$ 454,717	\$	224,896
Fund balance transfer (GASB 54)		679,613	(454,717))	(224,896)
Net adjustments and reclassifications		679,613	(454,717)		(224,896)
June 30, 2023, audited financial statement fund balance	\$	6,374,779	\$ -	\$	-

HAMILTON UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT COMBINING BALANCE SHEET JUNE 30, 2023

	Stu	dent Activity Fund	Ac	lult Education Fund	[Child Development Fund	С	afeteria Fund	M	Deferred laintenance Fund	ı	Building Fund	Сар	oital Facilities Fund	ond Interest and edemption Fund	Non-Major overnmental Funds
ASSETS																
Cash and investments	\$	215,704	\$	190,411	\$	7,726	\$	216,781	\$	151,491	\$	236,796	\$	211,741	\$ 330,254	\$ 1,560,904
Accounts receivable		-		16,693		16,633		102,539		734		1,529		1,619	11,816	151,563
Due from other funds		-		-		1,100		2,640		-		1,200		-	-	4,940
Stores inventory		-		-		-		2,145		-		-		-	-	2,145
Total Assets	\$	215,704	\$	207,104	\$	25,459	\$	324,105	\$	152,225	\$	239,525	\$	213,360	\$ 342,070	\$ 1,719,552
LIABILITIES																
Accrued liabilities	\$	-	\$	11,023	\$	629	\$	4,985	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 273	\$ 16,910
Due to other funds		-		11,660		-		-		-		-		-	227	11,887
Unearned revenue		-		-		8,757		-		-		-		-	-	8,757
Total Liabilities		-		22,683		9,386		4,985		-		-		-	500	37,554
FUND BALANCES																
Non-spendable		-		-		-		2,195		-		-		-	-	2,195
Restricted		215,704		184,421		13,800		316,925		-		239,525		213,360	341,570	1,525,305
Assigned		-		-		2,273		-		152,225		-		-	-	154,498
Total Fund Balances		215,704		184,421		16,073		319,120		152,225		239,525		213,360	341,570	1,681,998
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$	215,704	\$	207,104	\$	25,459	\$	324,105	\$	152,225	\$	239,525	\$	213,360	\$ 342,070	\$ 1,719,552

HAMILTON UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	Student Fu		Adult Education Fund	Child Development Fund	Cafeteria Fur	nd	Deferred Maintenance Fund	Building Fund	Capital Facilities Fund	Bond Interest and Redemption Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds
REVENUES											
Federal sources	\$	-	7,	\$ 13,800	\$ 523,8	367	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	7
Other state sources		-	232,032	162,097	263,	166	-	-	-	885	658,180
Other local sources		343,015	3,510	607		312	1,370	3,514	21,085	173,594	548,507
Total Revenues		343,015	250,752	176,504	788,	345	1,370	3,514	21,085	174,479	1,759,564
EXPENDITURES											
Current											
Instruction		-	128,903	179,666		-	-	-	-	-	308,569
Instruction-related services											
School site administration		-	105,538	-		-	-	-	-	-	105,538
Pupil services											
Food services		-	-	-	661,8	371	-	-	-	_	661,871
General administration											
All other general administration		_	11.660	_		-	_	_	_	_	11,660
Plant services		_	477	_		-	2,670	_	_	_	3,147
Facilities acquisition and construction		-	13,500	-		_	-	90,547	-	-	104,047
Ancillary services		309,039	· -	_		-	_	· -	_	_	309,039
Debt service		,									,
Interest and other		_	_	_		-	_	_	_	73,800	73,800
Total Expenditures		309.039	260,078	179,666	661,8	371	2,670	90,547	-	73,800	1,577,671
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues		,	,	,			_,-,-,-	,		,	.,,,,,,,,,
Over Expenditures		33,976	(9,326)	(3,162	126,9	974	(1,300)	(87,033)	21,085	100,679	181,893
Other Financing Sources (Uses)		,	(0,0=0)	(-,			(1,222)	(=:,===)		,	,
Transfers in		_	_	_		_	75,000	50,000	_	_	125,000
Transfers out		_	_	_		_		-	_	(31,243)	(31,243)
Net Financing Sources (Uses)			_				75,000	50,000	_	`:	93,757
Net I manoring dearests (esca)							70,000	00,000		(01,210)	00,707
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE		33,976	(9,326)	(3,162	126,9	974	73,700	(37,033)	21,085	69,436	275,650
Fund Balance - Beginning		181,728	193,747	19,235	192,	146	78,525	276,558	192,275	272,134	1,406,348
Fund Balance - Ending	\$	215,704	\$ 184,421	\$ 16,073	\$ 319,	120	\$ 152,225	\$ 239,525	\$ 213,360	\$ 341,570	\$ 1,681,998

HAMILTON UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT LOCAL EDUCATION AGENCY ORGANIZATION STRUCTURE JUNE 30, 2023

The Hamilton Unified School District was established on July 1, 2009 upon the unification of Hamilton High School District and Hamilton Elementary School District. The boundaries of the former districts changed in accordance with the approved plan of unification. The District is located in Glenn County and is currently operating one high school, one elementary school, two community day schools, one continuation high school, one preschool, and an adult education program. There were no boundary changes during the fiscal year.

GOVERNING BOARD

	0012					
Member	Office	Term Expires				
Hubert "Wendell" Lower	President	December 2024				
Rod Boone	Clerk	December 2024				
Gabriel Leal	Member	December 2024				
Ray Odom	Member	December 2026				
Genaro Reyes	Member	December 2026				

DISTRICT ADMINISTRATORS

Jeremy Powell, Ed.D. Superintendent

Kristen Hamman Chief Business Official

HAMILTON UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT NOTES TO SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 1 – PURPOSE OF SCHEDULES

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards includes the Federal grant activity of the District and is presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Therefore, some amounts presented in this schedule may differ from amounts presented in, or used in the preparation of, the financial statements.

The following schedule provides reconciliation between revenues reported on the Statement of Revenue, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance, and the related expenditures reported on the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards. The reconciling amounts represent Federal funds that have been recorded as revenues in a prior year that have been expended by June 30, 2023 or Federal funds that have been recorded as revenues in the current year and were not expended by June 30, 2023.

	AL	
	Number	Amount
Total Federal Revenues reported in the		<u>.</u>
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and		
Changes in Fund Balance		\$ 1,690,807
Early Ed: Coronavirus Response and Relief	93.575	
Supplemental Appropriations (CRRSA) Act		
One-time Stipend		11,576
Child Development: ARP California State	93.575	
Preschool Program One-time Stipend		(13,800)
Child Nutrition: CACFP COVID-19 Emergency	10.558	
Operational Costs Reimbursement		6,474
Child Nutrition: SNP COVID-19 Emergency	10.555	
Operational Costs Reimbursement (ECR)		15,467
Total Expenditures reported in the Schedule of		
Expenditures of Federal Awards		\$ 1,710,524

The District has not elected to use the 10 percent de minimis indirect cost rate.

Schedule of Average Daily Attendance (ADA)

Average daily attendance (ADA) is a measurement of the number of pupils attending classes of the District. The purpose of attendance accounting from a fiscal standpoint is to provide the basis on which apportionments of state funds are made to school districts. This schedule provides information regarding the attendance of students at various grade levels and in different programs.

Schedule of Instructional Time

This schedule presents information on the amount of instructional time offered by the District and whether the District complied with article 8 (commencing with section 46200) of chapter 2 of part 26 of the *Education Code*.

Schedule of Financial Trends and Analysis

This schedule discloses the District's financial trends by displaying past years' data along with current year budget information. These financial trend disclosures are used to evaluate the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

HAMILTON UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT NOTES TO SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION, continued JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 1 – PURPOSE OF SCHEDULES (continued)

Reconciliation of Annual Financial and Budget Report with Audited Financial Statements

This schedule provides the information necessary to reconcile the fund balance of all funds reported on the Annual Financial and Budget Report Unaudited Actuals to the audited financial statements.

<u>Combining Statements – Non-Major Funds</u>

These statements provide information on the District's non-major funds.

Local Education Agency Organization Structure

This schedule provides information about the District's boundaries and schools operated, members of the governing board, and members of the administration.



REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Independent Auditors' Report

Governing Board Hamilton Unified School District Hamilton City, California

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Hamilton Unified School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Hamilton Unified School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated March 27, 2024.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Hamilton Unified School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Hamilton Unified School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Hamilton Unified School District's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Hamilton Unified School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

San Diego, California March 27, 2024

husty White, Inc.

REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM; AND REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

Independent Auditors' Report

Governing Board Hamilton Unified School District Hamilton City, California

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Hamilton Unified School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Hamilton Unified School District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023. Hamilton Unified School District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, Hamilton Unified School District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations (CFR)* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Hamilton Unified School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Hamilton Unified School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of the laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Hamilton Unified School District's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit for Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Hamilton Unified School District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect a material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Hamilton Unified School District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Hamilton Unified School District's compliance with compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Hamilton Unified School District's internal control over compliance relevant to
 the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report
 on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of
 expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Hamilton Unified School District's internal control over
 compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance (continued)

histy White, Inc.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

San Diego, California March 27, 2024

REPORT ON STATE COMPLIANCE AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE FOR STATE PROGRAMS

Independent Auditors' Report

Governing Board Hamilton Unified School District Hamilton City, California

Report on State Compliance

Opinion on State Compliance

We have audited Hamilton Unified School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the 2022-2023 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting, prescribed by Title 5, California Code of Regulations, section 19810, that could have a direct and material effect on each of Hamilton Unified School District's state programs for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, as identified below.

In our opinion, Hamilton Unified School District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on the applicable state programs for the year ended June 30, 2023.

Basis for Opinion on State Compliance

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the *2022-2023 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting*, prescribed by Title 5, *California Code of Regulations*, section 19810 as regulations (the K-12 Audit Guide). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of State Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Hamilton Unified School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on state compliance. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Hamilton Unified School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of the laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Hamilton Unified School District's state programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of State Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the state compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Hamilton Unified School District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the K-12 Audit Guide will always detect a material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or In the aggregate, they would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Hamilton Unified School District's compliance with the requirements of the applicable state programs as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, and the K-12 Audit Guide, we:

- Exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and
 perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis,
 evidence regarding Hamilton Unified School District's compliance with compliance requirements referred to
 above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Hamilton Unified School District's internal control over compliance relevant to
 the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report
 on internal control over compliance in accordance with the K-12 Audit Guide, but not for the purpose of
 expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Hamilton Unified School District's internal control over
 compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Select and test transactions and records to determine Hamilton Unified School District's compliance with the state laws and regulations related to the following items:

	PROCEDURES
PROGRAM NAME	PERFORMED
Local Education Agencies Other Than Charter Schools	_
Attendance	Yes
Teacher Certification and Misassignments	Yes
Kindergarten Continuance	Yes
Independent Study	No
Continuation Education	Yes
Instructional Time	Yes
Instructional Materials	Yes
Ratio of Administrative Employees to Teachers	Yes
Classroom Teacher Salaries	Yes
Early Retirement Incentive	Not Applicable
Gann Limit Calculation	Yes
School Accountability Report Card	Yes
Juvenile Court Schools	Not Applicable
Middle or Early College High Schools	Not Applicable
K-3 Grade Span Adjustment	Yes
Transportation Maintenance of Effort	Yes
Apprenticeship: Related and Supplemental Instruction	Not Applicable
Comprehensive School Safety Plan	Yes
District of Choice	Not Applicable
Home to School Transportation Reimbursement	Yes
Independent Study Certification for ADA Loss Mitigation	Yes

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of State Compliance (continued)

	PROCEDURES
PROGRAM NAME	PERFORMED
School Districts, County Offices of Education, and Charter Schools	
California Clean Energy Jobs Act	Yes
After/Before School Education and Safety Program	Not Applicable
Proper Expenditure of Education Protection Account Funds	Yes
Unduplicated Local Control Funding Formula Pupil Counts	Yes
Local Control and Accountability Plan	Yes
Independent Study-Course Based	Not Applicable
Immunizations	Yes
Educator Effectiveness	Yes
Expanded Learning Opportunities Grant (ELO-G)	Yes
Career Technical Education Incentive Grant	Yes
Transitional Kindergarten	Yes
Charter Schools	
Attendance; for charter schools	Not Applicable
Mode of Instruction; for charter schools	Not Applicable
Nonclassroom-Based Instruction/Independent Study;	
for charter schools	Not Applicable
Determination of Funding for Nonclassroom-Based	
Instruction; for charter schools	Not Applicable
Annual Instructional Minutes - Classroom Based	Not Applicable
Charter School Facility Grant Program	Not Applicable

We did not perform testing for Independent Study because the ADA claimed was not material.

The term "Not Applicable" is used above to mean either the District did not offer the program during the current fiscal year, the District did not participate in the program during the current fiscal year, or the program applies to a different type of local education agency.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies or material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance (continued)

husty White, Inc.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of State Compliance section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the K-12 Audit Guide. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

San Diego, California March 27, 2024

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

HAMILTON UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT SUMMARY OF AUDITORS' RESULTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS Type of auditors' report issued:	Unmodified
Internal control over financial reporting:	
Material weakness(es) identified?	No
Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	None Reported
Non-compliance material to financial statements noted?	No
FEDERAL AWARDS Internal control over major program: Material weakness(es) identified? Significant deficiency(ies) identified? Type of auditors' report issued: Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with Uniform Guidance 2 CFR 200.516(a)? Identification of major programs:	No None Reported Unmodified No
AL Number(s) Name of Federal Program or Cluster	
84.425, 84.425U Education Stabilization Fund	- .
Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs:	\$ 750,000
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?	Yes
STATE AWARDS Internal control over state programs: Material weaknesses identified?	No
Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	None Reported
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance	13.10 1.10 0.10 0.10 0.10 0.10 0.10 0.10
with 2022-23 Guide for Annual Audits of California K-12 Local Education Agencies?	No
Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for state programs:	Unmodified

HAMILTON UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

FIVE DIGIT CODE 20000

30000

AB 3627 FINDING TYPE

Inventory of Equipment Internal Control

There were no financial statement findings for the year ended June 30, 2023.

HAMILTON UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

FIVE DIGIT CODE 50000

AB 3627 FINDING TYPE

Federal Compliance

There were no federal award findings or questioned costs for the year ended June 30, 2023.

HAMILTON UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT STATE AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

FIVE DIGIT CODE	AB 3627 FINDING TYPE
10000	Attendance
40000	State Compliance
42000	Charter School Facilities Programs
43000	Apprenticeship: Related and Supplemental Instruction
60000	Miscellaneous
61000	Classroom Teacher Salaries
62000	Local Control Accountability Plan
70000	Instructional Materials
71000	Teacher Misassignments
72000	School Accountability Report Card

There were no state award findings or questioned costs for the year ended June 30, 2023.

HAMILTON UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

There were no findings or questioned costs for the year ended June 30, 2022.