

Social Studies: IB History SL/HL

Academic Vocabulary

analyze	evidence	outline
apply	examine	primary source
assess to what extent	explain	recall
compare and contrast	historical argument	secondary source
compare/contrast	historical context	state
contrast	historical investigation	suggest
critical	historical knowledge	summarize
define	historical processes	synthesize
describe	integrate	
discuss	interpret	
evaluate	list	

Content Vocabulary

Topic: *Introduction to Historiography and Review of Pre-modern Europe*

- historiography
- Narrative Model
- Cause-and-effect Model
- bias/propaganda
- perspective/point of view
- “Great Man” Theory
- Grand Theory
- Determinism
- “history repeats itself”
- postmodernism
- Chaos Theory
- polis
- demos
- citizen
- civil liberty
- social contract
- civil power
- political power
- democracy
- philosophy
- Pre-Socratics
- Sophists
- Classical philosophers
- Socratic Method
- world of ideas vs. objects
- form vs. matter
- hero
- arete
- hubris
- nemesis
- patricians
- Republic
- Senate
- Consuls plebeians
- Comitia
- Tribunes
- Plebeian Assembly
- latifundia
- landless/urban poor
- dictatorship
- Cloaca Maxima
- aqueduct
- plebs frumentaria
- panem et circenses
- “universal city”
- Germanic tribes/Goths
- “Fall of Rome”
- Byzantine Empire
- Arab Muslims
- Majordomo
- Moors
- Battle of Tours
- Lombards
- partible inheritance
- Vikings
- feudal system
- lord/vassal
- manor
- serf
- knight
- Battle of Hastings
- Magna Carta
- Sacraments
- Pope/Bishop of Rome

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- Doctrine of Petrine Supremacy
- Lay Investiture controversy
- Concordat of Worms
- “People of the Book”
- dhimmi
- jizya
- Seljuk Turks
- First Crusade
- Siege of Antioch
- Siege of Jerusalem
- Solon
- Cleisthenes
- Pericles “Funeral Oration”
- Thales
- Democritus
- Protogoras
- Socrates
- Plato
- Aristotle
- Homer
- Pindar
- Aeschylus
- Tarquinus Superbus
- Publius Valerius
- Lucius Jun. Brutus
- Tiberius/Gaius Gracchus
- Gaius Marius
- Lucius Cornelius Sulla
- Gaius Julius Caesar
- Octavian/Augustus
- Scipio vs. Cato
- Constantine
- Justinian
- Karl Martell
- Pepin
- Charlemagne
- Harold Godwynson
- William the Conqueror
- John
- Augustine, City of God
- Gelasius I
- Gregory VII
- Henry IV, HRE
- Alexios I
- Urban II

Topic: *The Birth of Modern Europe – Part One: The Renaissance*

- Second, Third, Fourth Crusades
- Avignon Papacy
- “Babylonian Captivity”
- decadence
- Western Schism
- Council of Constance
- Pragmatic Sanction of Bourges
- Black Death
- bubonic, pneumonic
- septicaemic plagues
- anti-Semitism
- flagellation
- merchants/“middle class”
- towns
- guilds/guildmasters
- Hundred Years’ War
- longbow
- Battles of Crecy, Poitiers, Agincourt
- artillery/the cannon
- Renaissance/“Renatio”
- Golden Bull
- Guelphs vs. Ghibellines
- Contadini
- vendetta
- Popolo grosso/minute
- Signoria
- Medieval philosophy
- Scholasticism
- Humanism
- Humanities
- “L’uomo universal” Medici bank
- Pazzi Conspiracy
- interdict
- subject
- perspective
- fresco
- movable-type printing press
- subject vs. technique
- Boniface VIII “Unam Sanctum”
- Philippe IV “le Bel”
- Clement V
- Urban VI
- Charles VIII
- Henry V

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- Joan of Arc
- Charles IV, HRE
- Thomas Aquinas
- Giovanni di Medici
- Cosimo di Medici
- Lorenzo and Guiliano di Medici
- Sixtus IV (della Rovera)
- Girolamo Savonarola
- Alexander VI (Borgia)
- Filippo Brunelleschi
- Leonardo da Vinci “Last Supper”
- Michelangelo (Buonarotti)
- “David”
- Ceiling of the Sistene Chapel
- “The Last Judgment”
- Raphael (Sanzio)
- “The School of Athens”
- Johann Gutenberg
- Albrecht Durer
- Hans Holbein
- Jan van Eyck
- Peter Brughel
- Miguel de Cervantes
- William Shakespeare

Topic: *The Birth of Modern Europe – Part Two: The Upheaval in Christendom*

- College of Cardinals
- tithe
- simony
- indulgences
- Purgatory
- absolution
- Jubilee Bargain
- Scriptural Truth
- Justification by Faith Alone
- “Good Works”
- Priesthood of All Believers
- pastor
- Diet of Worms
- Nationalism
- Staupitz Society
- vernacular
- Karsthans
- Peasants’ War
- War of the League of Schmalkald (Schmalkaldic War)
- Peace of Augsburg
- Predetermination/Predestination
- foreknowledge
- omniscience/omnipotence
- transcendent
- The Elect
- Huguenots
- Presbyterians
- Puritans
- Dutch Reformed Church
- annulment
- Act of Supremacy
- Church of England/Anglican
- Act of Succession
- Regency
- Counter-Reformation
- Council of Trento
- Index of Forbidden Books
- Baroque art
- Society of Jesus (Jesuits)
- Inquisition
- Dutch Revolt
- Spanish Inquisition
- Spanish Habsburgs
- Siglo de Oro
- Austrian Habsburgs
- “Sea Dogs”
- intervention in Dutch Revolt
- Anglo-Spanish War
- Armada
- Drake’s Raid
- Galleons
- Battle of Gravelines
- “Protestant Wind”
- Huguenots
- Guises
- St. Bartholomew’s Day Massacre
- Edict of Nantes
- Siege of La Rochelle
- Raison d’état
- Peace of Augsburg
- Defenestration of Prague
- Bohemian Revolt
- Battle of White Mountain
- Burning of Magdeburg
- Battle of Lutzen

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- French intervention
- Peace of Westphalia
- Sixtus IV (della Rovere)
- Alexander VI (Borgia)
- Julius II (della Rovere)
- Leo X (di Medici)
- Desiderius Erasmus
- In Praise of Folly
- Julius Exclusus
- Girolamo Savonarola
- Johann Tetzel
- Martin Luther “95 Theses”
- Leo X (di Medici)
- “Exsurge Domine”
- Frederick “the Wise”
- Charles V, HRE
- John Eck
- Martin Luther
- Thomas Muntzer
- Charles V, HRE
- John Calvin
- John Knox
- Guy de Bray
- Henry VIII
- Sir Thomas More
- “Defense of the Seven Sacraments”
- Katherine of Aragon
- Mary I
- Cardinal Thomas Wolsey
- Leo X (di Medici)
- Anne Boelyn
- Elizabeth I
- Jane Seymour
- Edward VI
- Catherine Parr
- Ignatius Loyola
- William “the Silent” (Orange)
- Charles V, HRE
- Philip II
- Ferdinand I, HRE
- Philip II
- Mary I
- Elizabeth I
- Sir Francis Drake
- Mary, Queen of Scots
- Charles IX
- Henri of Navarre/Henri IV
- Louis XIII
- Marie di Medicis
- Cardinal Richelieu (Armand Duplessis)
- Ferdinand II, HRE
- Christian IV
- Albrecht von Wallenstein
- Gustav Adolof
- Ferdinand II
- Albrecht von Wallenstein
- Cardinal Richelieu

Topic: *Triumphs and Setbacks of Absolute Monarchs*

- Magna Carta
- Grand Council of the Nobles
- Limited government/monarchy
- Parliament
- House of Lords
- House of Commons
- United Kingdom
- Absolute vs. limited monarchy
- Divine Right
- forced loans
- Petition of Right
- Law of Habeas Corpus
- Period of the Personal Rule
- Ship Money
- “Common Worship”
- Revolt of the Scots Presbyterians
- Puritans
- English Civil War
- Cavaliers
- Roundheads
- New Model Army
- The Commonwealth
- Pride’s Purge
- “Rump” Parliament
- Council of State
- Instrument of Government
- Lord Protector
- Stuart Restoration
- Mercantilism
- Navigation Acts
- Test Act/Exclusion Act
- Dutch Republic

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- stadtholders
- Glorious Revolution
- Joint monarchy
- Jacobite Risings/Rebellions
- Battle of the Boyne
- Bill of Rights
- Act of Toleration
- “The Sun King”
- “L’état, c’est moi.”
- intendants
- Palace and Gardens of Versailles
- cult of personality
- Balance of Power
- hegemony
- “natural boundaries” of France
- War of Spanish Succession
- Treaty of Utrecht
- Sultan, Supreme Caliph of Islam
- Harem
- Battle of Kosovo
- Sharia/kanun
- Battle of Lepanto
- multinational/multiethnic
- Janissaries
- commercial dependency
- “Sick Man of Europe”
- Treaty of Karlowitz
- Treaty of Utrecht
- multinational/multiethnic
- Pragmatic Sanction
- Peace of Westphalia
- Treaty of Utrecht
- War of Austrian Succession
- “enlightened monarchy”
- Rus
- Tsar/Czar
- Kremlin
- “Time of Troubles”
- Romanov Dynasty
- Modernization/Westernization
- Great Northern War
- “Window on the West”
- warm-water/year-round port
- arable land
- First Russo-Turkish War
- “Polish Liberties”
- “exploding” diets
- Partitions of Poland
- John
- James VI (Scotland)/I (England)
- “The True Law of a Free Monarch”
- Charles I
- Georges Villiers, Duke of Buckingham
- William Laud
- John Pym
- Oliver Cromwell
- Thomas Pride
- George Monk
- Charles II
- James II
- William “the Silent” (Orange)
- Rembrandt van Rijn
- William III (Orange) and Mary II
- James II “The Old Pretender”
- James “The Young Pretender”
- Charles “Bonnie Prince Charlie”
- Louis XIV
- Jean Baptiste Colbert
- Philip Bourbon
- William III
- John Churchill
- Osman I
- Suleyman “the Magnificent”/ “the Lawgiver”
- Selim II “the Drunkard”
- Charles VI
- Maria Theresa
- Frederick Hohenzollern
- “The Great Elector”
- Frederick Wilhelm I
- “The Sergeant King”
- Frederick II “The Great”
- Prince Volodymyr (Vladimir)
- Ivan III “Lord of all Rus”
- Ivan IV “the Terrible”
- Feodor
- Michael Romanov
- Peter the Great
- Catherine the Great
- Jan Sobieski

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Topic: *The British Ascendancy*

- Mughal Empire (India)
- French East India Company
- Conquistadores
- slave trade
- chattel slavery
- four-field crop rotation
- heavy/steel plow
- seed drill
- full-body harness
- Enclosure Act/Movement
- “Putting-out System”/“Cottage Industry”
- Factory System of Production
- Adam Smith’s pin factory
- industrial division of labor
- cotton gin
- spinning jenny
- flying-shuttle loom
- water frame
- Risk management
- Joint-stock company
- shares
- dividend
- charter
- initial public offering
- stock market/exchange/Bourse
- Virginia/East India Companies
- Gentry
- Peerage
- Middle class
- Tories vs. Whigs
- Jacobite Risings/Rebellions
- House of Hanover
- Era of Whig dominance
- “Position”
- South Sea Company
- South Sea “Bubble” Crisis
- “sinking fund”
- “Patriots”
- War of Jenkins’ Ear/ War of Austrian Succession
- Treaty of Aix-la-Chappelle
- Seven Years’ War
- Treaty of Paris 1763
- War of American Independence
- Vasco da Gama
- Jean Baptiste Colbert
- Christopher Columbus
- Jethro Tull
- Eli Whitney
- James Hargreaves
- John Kay
- Richard Arkwright
- Eli Whitney
- James Hargreaves
- John Kay
- Richard Arkwright
- Anne
- George I
- Robert Walpole
- George II
- George II
- William Pitt
- George III

Topic: *The Age of Reason*

- geocentric model of the universe
- deductive reasoning
- Scientific Method
- systematic observation
- (under controlled circumstances)
- inductive reasoning
- heliocentric model of the universe
- elliptical orbits
- Galileo’s universal law of the
- acceleration of falling objects
- Newton’s universal law of gravitation
- Philosophes
- salons
- Deism
- Rationalism
- Epistemology
- direct experience
- inductive reasoning
- “a priori” knowledge
- deductive reasoning
- Ethics
- categorical imperative
- “state of nature”
- natural rights
- life, liberty, property
- limited government

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- social contract
- separation of powers
- checks and balances
- Enlightened Monarch/Despot
- abolition of serfdom
- patronage of arts and sciences
- Pugachev's Rebellion
- "Invisible Hand"/"Hidden Hand"
- market economy
- Aristotle
- Ptolemy
- Francis Bacon
- Nicolaus Copernicus
- On the Revolution of the Heavenly Orbs
- Galileo Galilei
- The Starry Messenger
- Johannes Kepler
- Sir Isaac Newton
- Thomas Paine
- Francois-Marie Arouet (Voltaire)
- Baruch di Spinoza
- Julien de la Mettrie
- Denis Diderot
- Francis Bacon
- Rene Descartes
- John Locke
- Essay Concerning Human Understanding
- Jean-Jacques Rousseau
- David Hume
- Immanuel Kant
- Groundwork on the Metaphysics of Morals
- Thomas Hobbes
- Leviathan
- John Locke
- Second Treatise of Government
- Thomas Jefferson
- Declaration of Independence
- Jean-Jacques Rousseau
- The Social Contract
- Baron de Montesquieu
- The Spirit of the Laws
- James Madison
- Immanuel Kant
- "What is Enlightenment?"
- Frederick II "the Great"
- Joseph II
- Catherine the Great
- Adam Smith
- The Wealth of Nations

Topic: *The French Revolution and Napoleonic Europe*

- Ancien Régime
- First Estate
- Second Estate
- Exemptions from taille, corvée
- Third Estate
- bourgeoisie
- American Revolution
- debt crisis
- Estates-General
- Cahiers de doléances
- National Assembly
- Tennis Court Oath
- National Guard
- Hotel des Invalides
- Bastille
- Le Grand Peur
- Woman's March to Versailles
- Tuileries
- Tricolor
- "Liberté, Égalité, Fraternité!"
- Decrees of August 5
- Declaration of the Rights of Man and Citizen
- Civil Constitution of the Clergy
- Constitution of 1791
- Legislative Assembly
- Hereditary Agent of the People
- Émigrés
- Flight of the Bourbon family
- Declaration of Pillnitz
- Girondins
- Invasion of Austrian Netherlands
- National Convention
- Jacobins
- "Mountain"
- Sans-culottes
- Battle of Valmy
- "La Marseillaise"
- Execution of Louis XVI and Marie Antoinette
- guillotine
- (First) Committee of Public Safety

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- Maximum Price Act
- Levée en masse
- De-Christianization
- Republican Calendar
- Temple of Reason
- Supreme Being
- Vendéean Uprising
- Execution of Danton
- (Second) Committee of Public Safety
- Reign of Terror
- Law of Suspects
- Revolutionary Tribunal
- The Directory
- Monarchist Uprising
- “Whiff of grapeshot”
- Northern Italian Campaign
- Treaty of Campo Formio
- Egyptian Campaign
- Battle of the Pyramids
- Battle of the Nile
- Coup d’état de Brumaire 1799
- Consulate
- First Consul
- Plebiscite
- “Man on horseback”
- Concordat of 1801
- Code Civil
- amnesty for émigrés
- public works
- lycées
- Coronation as Emperor
- Slave revolt in Haiti
- Battle of Trafalgar
- decisive battle
- critical point
- feu d’enfer
- friction
- “On s’engage, puis on voit.”
- coup d’oeil
- Battle of Austeritz
- Battles of Jena/Auerstadt
- Battle of Friedland
- Continental System
- Berlin and Milan Decrees
- Peninsular War
- guerilla warfare
- Invasion of Russia
- Grande Armée
- “Scorched earth”
- “Generals January and February”
- Confederation of the Rhine
- Grand Duchy of Warsaw
- Tribute
- conscription
- Battle of Leipsig (Nations)
- Treaty of Fontainebleu
- Congress of Vienna
- “White Terror”
- “Hundred Days”
- Battle of Ligny
- Battle of Waterloo
- Louis XIV
- Louis XV
- Louis XVI
- Marie Antoinette (Habsburg)
- Anne Robert Jacques Turgot
- Jacques Necker
- Louis XVI
- Jacques Necker
- Comte de Mirabeau
- Marquis de Lafayette
- Joseph II
- Leopold II
- Duke of Brunswick
- Georges Danton
- Maximilien Robespierre
- Napoléon Bonaparte
- Carl von Clausewitz Vom Krieg
- Horatio Nelson
- Roger Ducos
- Abbe Emmanuel-Joseph Sieyes
- Pius VII
- Napoléon I
- Toussaint L’Ouverture
- Joseph Fouché
- Horatio Nelson
- Carl von Clausewitz Vom Krieg
- Joseph Bonaparte
- Arthur Wellesley, the Duke of Wellington
- Alexander I
- Mikhail Kutuzov
- Carl von Clausewitz, Dom Krieg
- Marie-Louise Habsburg
- Louis XVIII
- Gebhard von Blucher
- Arthur Wellesley, The Duke of Wellington

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Topic: *The Masses: Unleashed and Restrained*

- Congress of Vienna
- legitimacy
- containment
- Quadruple/Holy Alliance
- “Metternich System”
- Carlsbad Decrees
- prior restraint (censorship)
- secret societies
- secret police
- Industrial Revolution
- steam engine
- condenser
- machine tools
- railroads
- “The Rocket”
- Liverpool – Manchester Railway
- Portsmouth Dockyards
- production line
- deskilling
- interchangeable parts
- Factory (“American”) System
- “Iron Law of Wages”
- survival wage
- unequal pay
- child labor
- worker safety
- chronic injuries/deformities
- “Black Lung”/“White Lung”
- abuse
- urbanization
- “multiplier effect”
- overcrowding/housing shortage
- sanitation/disease
- open sewer/cesspit
- cholera/typhus
- crime
- fire
- Luddites
- Corn Law
- “Peterloo Massacre”
- Six Acts
- Anti-Corn Law League
- trade unions
- Combination Act
- Glasgow strike
- political liberalism/conservatism
- “Classical” economic liberalism
- Tories vs. Whigs
- Reform Bill of 1831/32
- boroughs (“rotten boroughs”)
- Chartist Movement
- People’s Charter
- universal male suffrage
- Utilitarianism
- Poor Law
- Sadler Commission
- Factory Act/Mines Act
- Ten Hours Act
- Metropolitan Police Act
- Metropolitan Fire Brigade
- Metropolitan Railway
- “Big Stink”
- underground sewers
- Public Health Act
- Chamber of Deputies
- July Ordinances
- July Revolution
- “Citizen King”/“Bourgeois Monarch”
- February 1848 Revolution
- Bonapartists
- Legitimists
- republicans
- socialists
- National Workshops
- Bloody June Days
- Second French Republic
- Second French Empire
- economic determinism
- class struggle
- bourgeoisie
- proletariat
- Labor Theory of Value
- Theory of Surplus Value
- means of production
- private property/property rights
- religion as “opiate of the masses”
- “Battle of Democracy”
- “Dictatorship of the Proletariat”
- classless society
- historical inevitability
- scientific vs. utopian socialism
- Klemens von Metternich
- Thomas Newcomen
- James Watt

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- Henry Maudsley
- George Stephenson
- Marc Brunel
- David Ricardo, “On Wages”
- Benjamin D’Israeli, “Sybil”
- “King Ned Ludd”
- William Pitt “the Younger”
- Charles James Fox
- John Russell
- William IV
- Jeremy Bentham, “Principles of Morals and Legislation”
- John Stuart Mill
- Michael Sadler
- Robert Peel
- Edwin Chadwick
- John Snow
- Joseph Bazalgette
- Charles X
- Marquis de Lafayette
- Louis-Phillippe
- Louis Blanc
- Louis-Napoléon Bonaparte (Napoléon III)
- Karl Marx and Friedrich Engels
- The Communist Manifesto
- Capital (Marx only)

Topic: *Romanticism and Nationalism*

- moral impulse
- categorical imperative
- Romanticism
- “Noble Savage”
- Romantic gardens
- garden follies
- Gothic Revival
- landscape
- nation
- cultural nationalism
- kultur vs. civilization
- folklore and history
- political nationalism
- nation-state
- Young Europe
- creoles vs. peninsulares
- “Americans”
- Monroe Doctrine
- Philhellenes
- Battle of Navarino
- Walloons
- Treaty of London
- Celts
- “The Pale”
- Plantations
- Jacobite Risings/Rebellions
- Battle of the Boyne
- Penal Laws
- Act of Union
- Catholic Association
- Catholic Emancipation
- Tithe War
- Repeal Association
- “Monster Meetings”
- Young Ireland
- Potato Blight and Famine
- Young Irish Disorders
- Fenian rebels
- Home Rule
- “Christ of Nations”
- Polish Revolt
- Liberal Revolt
- Magyar Revolt
- Ausgleich/Dual Monarchy
- Carbonari
- Giovane Italia
- Austro-Sardinian War
- Redshirts
- Seven Weeks’ War
- “Blut und Boden”
- Volk
- German Confederation
- Zollverein
- Frankfurt Assembly
- Prussian Constitution
- Realpolitik
- Danish War
- non-aggression pact
- Seven Weeks’ War
- Treaty of Prague
- Spanish succession crisis
- Ems Dispatch

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- Franco-Prussian War
- Battle of Sedan
- Second German Reich
- kaiser
- John Locke
- Essay Concerning Human Understanding
- Immanuel Kant
- Groundwork for the Metaphysics of Morals
- Jean-Jacques Rousseau
- J. M. W. Turner, "The Chain Pier" and "Weymouth Bay"
- John Constable, "The Cornfield" and "The Haywain"
- William Wordsworth, "Tintern Abbey"
- John Keats, "Ode on a Grecian Urn"
- William Blake, "The Tiger"
- Robert Burns, "To a Mouse"
- Johann Wolfgang von Goethe, Faust
- Samuel Taylor Coleridge, "Rime of the Ancient Mariner," "Kubla Khan"
- Johann Gottfried von Herder, "Materials for the Philosophy of the History of Mankind"
- Giuseppe Mazzini, "On Nationality"
- Ernst Moritz Arendt, "Was Ist das Deutschen Vaterland?"
- Simon Bolivar
- Jose de San Martin
- Theodoros Kolokotronis
- Leopold I
- Patricus (St. Patrick)
- Brian Boru
- John
- Henry VII
- Elizabeth I
- Oliver Cromwell
- James II
- Daniel O'Connell
- Sir Charles Trevelyan
- William Gladstone
- Alexander Ypsilanti
- Prince Adam Czartoryski
- Klemens von Metternich
- Franz Josef Habsburg
- Louis Kossuth
- Giuseppe Mazzini
- Camillo di Cavour, Il Risorgimento
- Victor Emmanuel
- Giuseppe Garibaldi
- Frederick-Wilhelm IV
- Otto von Bismarck
- "Blood and Iron"
- Wilhelm I
- Napoléon III
- Leopold Hohenzollern

Topic: *Mature Industrial/Urban Society and Imperialism*

- demographic transition
- birth/death/growth rates
- preindustrial
- industrial
- stabilization
- arithmetic vs. geometric growth
- Malthusian catastrophe
- city planning
- suburb
- terrace apartment
- Neoclassical and Gothic Revival
- iron/steel-framed structure
- Paris Commune
- Third French Republic
- Dreyfus Affair
- Conservatives vs. Liberals
- Reform Bill of 1867
- trade unions
- Fabians
- Labour Party
- Women's Social and Political Union
- Suffragists/"Suffragettes"
- universal male suffrage
- Reichstag (Germany)/Reichsrat (Austria-Hungary)
- Kulturkampf
- social welfare
- "old-age insurance"
- "worker's compensation"
- "People's Budget"
- Revisionist Socialists
- Social Democratic Parties
- Decembrist Revolt
- emancipation

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- dumas/zemstvas
- “People’s Will”
- Pogroms
- Russo-Japanese War
- Bloody Sunday
- national дума
- Realism
- Salon des Refusés
- Impressionism
- evolution by natural selection
- “survival of the fittest”
- Social Darwinism
- eugenics
- dialectic
- thesis, antithesis, synthesis
- “Young Hegelians”
- Monism
- race, nation, state
- Economic imperialism
- Political/military imperialism
- Cultural imperialism
- Social Darwinism/paternalism
- Thomas Malthus, *An Essay on the Principle of Population*
- Georges-Eugene Haussmann
- Joseph Paxton, Crystal Palace
- Gustave Eiffel, Eiffel Tower
- Alfred Dreyfus
- Emile Zola, “J’accuse”
- Benjamin D’Israeli
- William Gladstone
- Emmeline Pankhurst
- Otto von Bismarck
- Franz Josef
- David Lloyd George
- Nicholas I
- Alexander II
- Alexander III
- Nicholas II
- Father Georgy Gapon
- Édouard Manet, “Luncheon on the Grass”
- Napoléon III
- Claude Monet, “Impression: Sunrise,” “Haystacks” series, “Water Lilies” series, “Gare Saint-Lazare”
- Pierre-Auguste Renoir, “Luncheon of the Boating Party”
- Vincent van Gogh, “Starry Night,” “Wheatfield” series
- Georges Seurat, “Sunday Afternoon on the Island of La Grande Jatte”
- Carolus Linnaeus
- Charles Lyell, *Principles of Geology*
- Charles Darwin, *On the Origin of Species*, *The Descent of Man*
- Herbert Spencer, *Principles of Biology*
- George Frederick Wilhelm Hegel
- Frederick Nietzsche, *The Will to Power*
- Ernst Haeckel, *Weltratsel*
- Francis Galton, *Hereditary Genius: Its Laws and Consequences*
- Rudyard Kipling, “The White Man’s Burden”

Topic: *The Great War*

- diplomatic equilibrium
- Crimean War
- “Realpolitik”
- Three Emperors’ League
- “Eastern Question”
- Pan-Slavism
- Second Russo-Turkish War
- Treaty of San Stefano
- Congress of Berlin
- Triple Alliance
- Reinsurance Treaty
- “Weltpolitik”/“place in the sun”
- “Young Turks”
- Triple Entente
- “Encirclement”
- Balkan League
- Black Hand
- “blank check”
- Austrian ultimatum
- Schlieffen Plan
- violation of Belgian neutrality
- Allied Powers
- Central Powers
- Tannenberg Campaign
- Battle of Tannenberg
- British Expeditionary Force
- Battle of the Marne
- stalemate

Social Studies: IB History SL/HL

- “Irredenta”
- Battle of Caporetto
- Gallipoli Campaign
- ANZACs
- Arab Revolt
- trench warfare
- trench foot
- trench fever
- “over the top”
- “no-man’s land”
- high-explosive shells
- bombproof shelters
- “walking” artillery fire
- chlorine, phosgene, mustard gas
- tank
- lighter-than-air vs. airplanes
- synchronized machine gun
- Gotha bomber
- “shell-shock”
- mutiny
- attrition vs. decisive battle
- Battle of Verdun
- Battles of Ypres
- Battle of the Somme
- “Pals” battallions
- rationing/price controls
- Daylight Savings Time
- Union Sacrée
- Burgfrieden
- Defense of the Realm Act
- Easter Rising
- Irish Republican Army
- Armenian Genocide
- influenza epidemic
- Russian Revolution
- Provisional Government
- Bolshevik Revolution
- Treaty of Brest-Litovsk
- submarine (unterseeboot)
- Lusitania and Sussex
- Sussex Pledge
- unrestricted submarine warfare
- Spring 1918 Offensive
- Battle of Belleau Wood
- Meuse-Argonne Offensive
- armistice
- demilitarized Rhineland
- reparations
- “Stab-in-the-Back” Myth
- “Fourteen Points”
- “Peace without victory”
- “Wilson Peace”
- self-determination
- League of Nations
- Paris Peace Conference
- Treaty of St. Germain
- Treaty of Trianon
- Treaty of Neuilly
- Treaty of Sevres
- mandates
- Treaty of Versailles
- Art.231: “War Guilt Clause”
- reparations
- “Diktat”
- “November Criminals”
- welfare state/managed economy
- disillusionment
- Surrealism
- Dadaism
- Otto von Bismarck
- Wilhelm II
- Franz Josef
- Franz Ferdinand
- Gavarilo Princip
- Wilhelm II
- Nicholas II
- Alfred von Schlieffen
- Helmuth von Moltke
- Herbert Hoover
- Erich Ludendorff
- Paul von Hindenburg
- Paul von Rennenkampf
- Alexander Samsonov
- Winston Churchill
- Thomas Edward Lawrence
- Faisal al Saud
- Anthony Fokker
- Erich von Falkenhayn
- Philippe Pétain
- Douglas Haig
- Erich Ludendorff
- Paul von Hindenburg
- Wilhelm II
- David Lloyd-George
- Georges Clemenceau
- Nicholas II

Social Studies: IB History SL/HL

- Alexander Kerensky
- V. I. Lenin
- Woodrow Wilson
- Wilhelm II
- Erich Ludendorff
- Georges Clemenceau
- David Lloyd-George
- Vittorio Orlando
- Salvador Dali, "Persistence of Memory"
- Max Ernst, "Elephant Celebes"
- Marcel Duchamp, "Nude Descending a Staircase"
- Hannah Hoch, collages
- René Magritte, "This Is Not a Pipe"
- Georges Duhamel, Civilization
- Robert Graves, Goodbye to All That
- Erich Maria Remarque, All Quiet on the Western Front
- John McCrae, "In Flanders Fields"
- Wilfred Owen, "Dulce et Decorum Est"
- Siegfried Sassoon, "Counterattack"

Topic: *Rise of Mass Dictators*

- Duma
- hemophilia
- Battle of Tannenberg
- "People's Militia"
- abdication
- Soviets
- Petrograd Soviet
- moderate vs. radical socialists
- Bolsheviks
- Mensheviks
- "Revolutionary Defeatism"
- "Storming of the Winter Palace"
- Decree of Peace
- Treaty of Brest-Litovsk
- Decree on Land
- War Communism
- kulaks
- communist command economy
- bureaucracy
- "black market"
- "Lenin's Famine"
- New Economic Policy
- Decree on Government
- Council of People's Commissars
- Constituent Assembly
- Cheka
- "class enemies"
- Red Terror
- gulags
- Russian Civil War
- Red Army
- Kronstadt Revolt
- "Miracle of the Vistula"
- Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (USSR/Soviet Union)
- Foreign intervention/occupation
- Communist International
- General Secretary of the Communist Party
- "Socialism in one country"
- Five Year Plans
- kolkhozy (collective farms)
- "Stalin's Famine"
- Ukrainian Revolt
- Production quotas
- "Order of the Red Banner of Labor"
- totalitarian state
- cult of personality
- NKVD
- gulags (largest: Vorkuta)
- "Great Purge"
- "Trotskyites"
- "trenchocracy"
- Fasci di Combattimento
- Fascism/Fascists
- squadristi ("blackshirts")
- general strike
- "March on Rome"
- emergency powers
- "Il Duce"
- totalitarian state
- "Corporate State"
- public works
- "Credere, Obbedire, Combattere"
- Lateran Treaty
- "Mare Nostro"
- Invasion of Abyssinia (Ethiopia)
- "Pact of Steel" (Axis)

Social Studies: IB History SL/HL

- German (Weimar) Republic
- Reichstag
- Chancellor
- President
- reparations
- welfare state
- Spartakus vs. Freikrops
- devaluation/hyperinflation
- German Workers Party
- Sturmabteilung ("brownshirts")
- "Beer Hall Putsch"
- Dawes Plan
- Crash of the New York Stock Exchange
- Great Depression
- National Socialist (Nazi) Party
- "Aryan race"/"master race"
- "pure blood"
- Untermenschen
- Anti-Semitism
- Lebensraum
- "big lie"
- "terror will always succeed..."
- "Stab in the back" myth
- November Criminals
- Volksgemeinschaft
- Election of 1932
- Reichstag fire
- Enabling Act
- Schutzstaffel ("SS") vs. SA
- "Night of the Long Knives"
- Fuhrer and Reich Chancellor
- "Ein Volk, Ein Reich, Ein Fuhrer"
- Propaganda
- Hitler-Jugend
- Reich Labor Corps
- public works
- Second Republic
- Frente Popular
- Republicans
- Socialists/Communists
- Falange Española
- foreign intervention
- bombing of Guernica
- Nicholas II
- Alexandra
- Alexei
- Gregory Rasputin
- Alexander Kerensky
- V. I. Lenin
- Leon Trotsky
- V. I. Lenin
- Nicholas II
- Leon Trotsky
- Joseph Stalin
- Benito Mussolini
- Victor Emmanuel III
- Benito Mussolini
- Pius XI
- Haile Selassie
- Gustav Stresemann
- Adolf Hitler
- Charles Dawes
- Adolf Hitler, Mein Kampf
- Paul von Hindenburg
- Franz von Papen
- Ernst Rohm
- Heinrich Himmler
- Joseph Goebbels
- Alfonso XIII
- Francisco Franco

Topic: *The Second World War and the European Holocaust*

- Appeasement
- Locarno Pact
- pacifism
- disarmament
- rearmament
- remilitarization of the Rhineland
- Siegfried Line
- Anschluss
- Plebiscite
- Munich Conference/"Rape of Munich"
- Nazi-Soviet Non-Aggression Pact
- Anglo-French guarantee of Poland
- invasion of Poland
- Sitzkrieg
- Blitzkrieg
- Luftwaffe
- tactical bombing
- airborne assault/paratroops
- armored assault
- mechanized infantry

Social Studies: IB History SL/HL

- Maginot Line
- “Miracle of Dunkirk”
- Vichy France
- Operation Sea Lion
- Battle of Britain
- Royal Air Force (RAF)
- RADAR
- strategic vs. terror bombing
- Afrika Korps
- Sherman tank
- Battle of el Alamein
- Operation Torch
- Winter War
- occupation of the Baltic States
- Operation Barbarossa
- strategy of the “Scorched Earth”
- Battle of Khalkin Gol
- Siege of Leningrad
- Battle of Stalingrad
- Battle of Kursk
- “Second Front” debate
- “Soft Underbelly of Europe”
- “Arsenal of Democracy”
- Lend-Lease Act
- U. S. – British convoy system
- “shoot on sight” order
- Atlantic Charter
- Operation Husky
- Italian Campaign
- strategic bombing campaign
- Operation Overlord
- Battle of Normandy
- hedgerows
- Operation Cobra
- liberation of Paris
- Soviet occupation of Eastern Europe
- Ardennes Offensive
- Battle of the Bulge
- Battle of Berlin
- Volkssturm
- meeting at the Elbe
- V-E Day
- untermenschen
- “Aryan race” / “master race”
- “pure blood”
- eugenics/euthanasia
- Gypsies “an unwanted nation”
- “conspirators against the state”
- Nuremburg Laws on Reich
- Citizenship Nuremburg Laws for Protection of German Blood & German Honor
- Kristallnacht
- Occupation of Poland
- Warsaw Ghetto
- Warsaw Ghetto Uprising
- “Final Solution”
- labor camps
- Einsatzgruppen/“death squads”
- Babi Yar massacre
- extermination camps
- Auschwitz-Birkenau
- Treblinka
- Nuremburg Tribunals
- Adolf Hitler
- Winston Churchill
- Kurt von Schuschnigg
- Adolf Hitler
- Winston Churchill
- Neville Chamberlain
- Joseph Stalin
- Vidkun Quisling
- Philippe Pétain
- Erwin Rommel
- Bernard Montgomery
- Georgy Zhukov
- Friedrich Paulus
- Franklin D. Roosevelt
- Winston Churchill
- Dwight D. Eisenhower
- Benito Mussolini
- Bernard Montgomery
- Erwin Rommel
- George Patton
- Anthony MacAuliffe
- Adolf Hitler, Mein Kampf

Topic: *The Cold War and the Era of the Cold War*

- Yalta Conference
- Declaration of Liberated Europe
- “Warsaw” vs. “London” Poles
- United Nations

Social Studies: IB History SL/HL

- “Iron Curtain”
- Communist Bloc
- Containment
- Truman Doctrine
- UN Recovery and Relief Administration
- European Recovery Program/“Marshall Plan”
- COMECON/“Molotov Plan”
- coup in Czechoslovakia
- Potsdam Conference
- Allied occupation of Germany
- “Marshall Plan” and reestablishment of German currency
- Berlin Blockade
- Berlin Airlift/“Operation Vittles”
- Vienna Summit
- Berlin Wall
- North Atlantic Treaty/NATO
- Warsaw Pact
- Destalinization
- “Kitchen Debate”
- Sputnik
- Cuban Revolution
- U-2 Affair
- Bay of Pigs Invasion
- Vienna Summit/Berlin Wall
- Cuban Missile Crisis
- “hare-brained schemes”
- “Separate Paths to Socialism”
- Hungarian Revolt
- “Prague Spring”
- Warsaw Pact invasion
- Brezhnev Doctrine
- ICBM
- Nuclear Deterrence
- “massive retaliation”
- “Mutual Assured Destruction”
- Strategic Arms Limitation Treaty
- “Era of Stagnation”
- centrally-planned economy
- central planning bureaus
- “black market” economy
- infrastructure disintegration
- invasion of Afghanistan
- Glasnost
- Perestroika
- market reforms
- Demokratizatsiya
- Intermediate Nuclear Forces Treaty
- Strategic Arms Reduction Treaty
- withdrawal from Eastern Europe
- Solidarity
- free elections in Poland
- “Velvet Revolution”
- Romanian Revolution
- Reunification of Germany
- Croatian War of Independence
- Kosovo War
- Bosnian War
- Dayton Peace Accords/IFOR
- “hardliners”
- Union Treaty
- August Coup
- Commonwealth of Independent States
- “shock therapy”
- “kleptocracy”
- Chechnyan wars and terrorism
- Statute of Westminster
- Commonwealth of Nations
- Indian National Congress
- Partition of India
- Partition of Palestine
- Israeli War of Independence
- Indochina War
- Battle of Dien Bien Phu
- Algerian War
- European Coal and Steel Community
- Treaty of Rome
- European Common Market/European Economic Community
- Value-Added Tax (V.A.T.)
- Maastricht Treaty
- European Union
- Euro
- European Constitution (rejected)
- Franklin D. Roosevelt
- Joseph Stalin
- Winston Churchill, “Iron Curtain” speech
- George Kennan, “The Sources of Soviet Conduct”
- Harry Truman
- Markos
- George Marshall
- Vyacheslav Molotov
- Harry Truman
- Dwight D. Eisenhower
- Nikita Khrushchev, “Secret Speech”

Social Studies: IB History SL/HL

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|--|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">• John F. Kennedy• Fidel Castro• Imre Nagy• Leonid Brezhnev• Alexander Dubcek• Richard Nixon• Mikhail Gorbachev• Boris Yeltsin• Ronald Reagan• Lech Walsea• Margaret Thatcher• John Paul II• Alexander Dubcek• Vaclav Havel | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Nicolae Ceaurescu• Helmut Kohl• Josip Tito• Gennady Yanayev• Boris Yeltsin• Vladimir Putin• Mohandas Gandhi• Muhammad Ali Jinnah• Gamel Abdel Nasser• Ho Chi Minh• Charles de Gaulle• Winston Churchill• Robert Schuman• Charles de Gaulle |
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Topic: *Historiography*

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|---|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">• historiography• “Great Man” Theory• Grand Theory• determinism• economic determinism• Marxism | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• History repeats itself• History as propaganda• critical studies• feminist history• “People’s” history• Chaos Theory |
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Topic: *The Cold War*

- | | |
|---|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Orthodox View• Revisionist View• Post-Revisionist View• Role of Individuals• Yalta Conference• Declaration of Liberated Europe• “Warsaw Poles”• “London Poles”• Potsdam Conference• containment• Greek Civil War• Truman Doctrine• European Recovery Program• (Marshall Plan)• Molotov Plan• Cominform• “Two Camps” Doctrine• coup in Czechoslovakia• Berlin Blockade• Berlin Airlift• Federal Republic of Germany• German Democratic Republic | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• North Atlantic Treaty (NATO)• NSC-68• COMECON• A-Bomb• H-Bomb• de-Stalinization• liberalization• “Peaceful Coexistence”• Joseph Stalin• Winston Churchill• Clement Atlee• Franklin D. Roosevelt• Harry Truman• James Byrnes• Baruch Plan• George Kennan• “Long Telegram”• “The Sources of Soviet• Conduct” (“Mr. X Article”)• Winston Churchill• “Iron Curtain” speech• Vyacheslav Molotov |
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Social Studies: IB History SL/HL

- Konrad Adenauer
- Dean Acheson
- Nikita Khrushchev
- “Secret Speech”
- Warsaw Pact
- “separate/national paths to socialism”
- Poznan Revolt
- Hungarian Revolt
- Berlin Ultimatum
- Geneva Summit, 1955
- “Open Skies” Proposal
- Sputnik
- ICBM
- MIRV
- SLBM
- nuclear deterrence
- “Mutual Assured Destruction”
- U-2 Affair
- Vienna Summit
- Berlin Wall
- Cuban Revolution
- nationalization
- Bay of Pigs invasion
- “missile gap”
- Cuban Missile Crisis
- ExComm
- quarantine / blockade
- “brinkmanship”
- nuclear hotline
- Nuclear Test-Ban Treaty
- “hare-brained schemes”
- Operation Ajax
- coup d’état in Guatemala
- Nikita Khrushchev
- Wladyslaw Gomulka
- Imre Nagy
- Dwight D. Eisenhower
- John Foster Dulles
- Fulgencio Batista
- Fidel Castro
- John F. Kennedy
- Robert Kennedy
- Charles de Gaulle
- Mohammad Mossadeq
- Jacobo Armentz Guzman
- Castillo Armas
- anti-colonialism/imperialism
- neo-colonialism/imperialism
- Bandung Conference
- Belgrade Conference
- Non-Aligned Movement
- Group of 77
- “Prague Spring”
- Action Programme
- Brezhnev Doctrine
- Détente
- Cold War “Triangle”
- Strategic Arms Limitation
- Treaty (SALT-I)
- Ostpolitik
- Helsinki Conference / Accords
- Failure of SALT-II
- Soviet invasion of Afghanistan
- Mujahideen
- Solidarity
- “Evil Empire”
- “Peace through Strength”
- Reagan Doctrine
- “Zero Option”
- Strategic Defense Initiative (SDI)
- “Star Wars”
- “Era of Stagnation”
- centrally-planned economy
- central planning bureaus
- “black market” economy
- infrastructure disintegration
- Glasnost
- Perestroika
- Demokratisatsiya
- Sukarno
- Jawaharlal Nehru
- Gamel Abdel Nasser
- Josip Tito
- Kwame Nkrumah
- Leonid Brezhnev
- Alexander Dubcek
- Andrei Gromyko
- Richard Nixon
- Henry Kissinger
- Willy Brandt
- Gerald Ford
- Jimmy Carter
- Hafizullah Amin
- Babrak Kamal
- Lech Walesa

Social Studies: IB History SL/HL

- Ronald Reagan
- Margaret Thatcher
- Pope John Paul II
- Yuri Andropov
- Konstantin Chernenko
- Mikhail Gorbachev
- Boris Yeltsin
- Reykjavik Summit
- Intermediate Nuclear Forces (INF) Treaty
- Strategic Arms Reduction Treaty (START)
- “Sinatra Doctrine”
- “Velvet Revolution”
- Reunification of Germany
- Malta Summit Conventional Forces in Europe (CFE) Treaty
- Union Treaty
- “Hardliners”
- August 1991 Coup
- Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)
- “economic shock therapy”
- “kleptocracy”
- Chechnyan wars
- terrorism
- Russian intervention in Georgia
- New START Treaty
- Mikhail Gorbachev
- Ronald Reagan
- George H. W. Bush
- Vaclav Havel
- Nicolai Ceaucescu
- Gennady Yanayev
- Boris Yeltsin
- Vladimir Putin
- Dimitri Medvedev

Topic: *Conflict in Asia*

- Republic of China
- single-party democracy
- Kuomintang
- Communist Party of China
- warlords
- First United Front
- Northern Expedition
- April 12 Incident
- Ten Years’ Civil War
- land “verification” / reform
- Red Army
- “People’s War”
- Encirclement Campaigns
- Mukden Incident
- Japanese invasion of Manchuria
- Sun Yixian
- “Three Principles of the People”
- Jiang Jeishi
- Bai Chongxi
- Long March
- peasants
- Japanese invasion of China
- Rape of Nanjing Manchukuo
- Greater East Asian Co-Prosperity Sphere
- Second United Front
- Japanese occupation
- “Asian Holocaust”
- Soviet occupation of Manchuria
- and transfer of Japanese arms
- Marshall Mission
- People’s Liberation Army
- S. military aid to Kuomintang
- Liaoshen Campaign
- Siege of Changchun
- Huaihai Campaign
- Pingjin Campaign People’s Republic of China
- Taiwan
- Treaty of Friendship, Alliance, and Mutual Assistance
- ahimsa
- Indian National Congress
- satyagraha
- nonviolent civil disobedience / non-cooperation
- “soul force”
- ashram
- Kheda satyagraha
- Amritsar massacre
- self-reliance
- swadeshi

Social Studies: IB History SL/HL

- Mao Zedong
- “On Protracted Warfare”
- “Problems of War & Strategy”
- “New Democracy”
- Zhang Guotao Pu Ye
- Zhang Xueliang
- Joseph Stalin
- Harry Truman
- George Marshall
- Mohandas Gandhi
- equality for women and
- untouchables
- Hindu-Muslim unity Purna Swaraj
- Salt satyagraha
- Dharasana satyagraha
- “Quit India”
- Muslim League
- partition
- hunger strike
- 38th Parallel
- Soviet boycott of UNSC
- UNF
- Pusan Perimeter
- Inchon landing
- “Rollback”
- Chinese intervention at the
- Yalu River
- Chosin Reservoir
- “limited war” vs. “total war”
- Panmunjon negotiations
- “brinkmanship”
- demilitarized zone
- North Korea as a “rogue state”
- Viet Minh
- French Indochina War
- insurgency / guerilla warfare
- Battle of Dien Bien Phu
- Geneva Accords
- National Liberation Front
- Viet Cong
- Domino Theory
- Southeast Asia Treaty
- Organization (SEATO)
- Muhammad al-Jinnah
- Jawaharlal Nehru
- Muhammad ali Jinnah
- Kim Il Sung
- Syngman Rhee
- Dean Acheson
- “Defensive Perimeter” speech
- Joseph Stalin
- Harry Truman
- Douglas MacArthur
- Matthew Ridgway
- Dwight D. Eisenhower
- Kim Jong Il
- Ho Chi Minh
- Bao Dai
- Vo Nguyen Giap
- Ngo Dinh Diem
- John Foster Dulles
- “Two Chinas” Policy
- S. - Taiwan Mutual Defense
- Treaty
- First Taiwan Strait Crisis
- Taiwan Resolution
- Second Taiwan Strait Crisis
- Seventeen Point Agreement
- with Tibet
- Tibetan Uprising
- Sino-Indian War
- Sino-Soviet split
- Great Proletarian Cultural
- Revolution
- Red Guard
- “Gang of Four”
- “Flexible Response”
- Pathet Lao
- military “advisors” in Vietnam
- Army of the Republic of
- Vietnam (ARVN)
- “strategic hamlets”
- “search-and-destroy”
- napalm
- Agent Orange
- coup d’état in South Vietnam
- North Vietnamese Army (NVA)
- Gulf of Tonkin incident
- Gulf of Tonkin Resolution
- escalation
- Operation Rolling Thunder
- Ho Chi Minh Trail
- counter-insurgency
- WHAM - win hearts and minds
- Nikita Khrushchev
- 14th Dalai Lama

Social Studies: IB History SL/HL

- Zhou Enlai
- Jawaharlal Nehru
- Mao Zedong
- Jiang Qing
- Deng Xiaoping
- John F. Kennedy
- Dean Rusk
- Robert MacNamara
- Ngo Dinh Nhu
- Lyndon B. Johnson
- William Westmoreland
- Tet Offensive
- My Lai Massacre
- S. antiwar movement
- Paris Peace Talks
- Operation Linebacker
- Vietnamization
- Covert bombing of Cambodia
- Paris Peace Accords
- Fall of Saigon
- Khmer Rouge
- Sino-Soviet border conflict
- détente
- Nixon's visit to China
- "One China" policy
- Sino-Vietnamese War
- "Four Modernizations"
- special economic zones
- Tienanmen Square protest and massacre
- Kashmir
- First Kashmir War (1947)
- Line of Control
- Indo-Pakistani War of 1965
- Indo-Pakistani War of 1971
- East Pakistan / Bangladesh
- Indo-Pakistani War of 1999
- Walter Cronkite
- Richard Nixon
- Henry Kissinger
- Le Duc Tho
- Pol Pot
- Deng Xiaoping
- "Tank Man"
- Hu Jintao

Topic: *The Arab-Israeli Crisis*

- covenant
- Canaan
- Roman conquest of Judea
- Hebrew Revolt
- Masada
- Hebrew Diaspora
- Byzantine Empire
- Qur'an
- Avram / Avraham
- Hagar and Ishmael
- Sarah and Isaac
- Titus
- Muhammad
- Ibrahim
- Hajar and Ismail
- Sarah and Ishaq
- Arab Empire
- "Dome of the Rock"
- Seljuk Turks
- Ottoman Empire
- 19th Century nationalism
- anti-semitism
- pogroms
- Political Zionism
- First Zionist Congress
- Practical Zionism
- aliyah
- Young Turks
- German strategic partnership
- First World War
- Arab Revolt
- Sykes-Picot Agreement
- League of Nations
- British mandate in Palestine
- World Zionist Organization
- Labor Zionism
- Jewish Agency
- Yishuv
- Haganah
- Revisionist / New Zionism
- Eretz Israel / Yisrael
- Arab Higher Committee
- General Strike of 1936
- 1939 White Paper

Social Studies: IB History SL/HL

- limits on Jewish immigration
- League for Arab-Jewish
- Rapprochement and
- Cooperation
- Theodor Herzl
- “Der Judenstaat”
- Henry McMahon
- T. E. Lawrence
- Sharif Husayn bin Ali
- Faisal
- Abdullah
- Chaim Weizmann
- Arthur Balfour
- “Balfour Declaration”
- David Ben Gurion
- Ze’ev Jabotinsky
- “On the Iron Wall (We and the
- Arabs”
- Hadj Amin al-Husayni
- Menachem Begin
- Martin Buber
- Second World War
- Jewish Brigades
- Irgun / Lehi
- Holocaust
- United States “Jewish lobby”
- Biltmore Program
- Arab League
- Alexandria Protocol
- Zionist resistance post-WWII British
- decolonization
- Anglo-American Committee of
- Inquiry
- Exodus
- United Nations Special
- Committee on Palestine
- (UNSCOP)
- Partition Plan
- UN-administered Jerusalem
- UN Resolution 181
- Plan Dalet
- Deir Yassin Massacre
- Proclamation of the State of
- Israel and international
- recognition
- 1948-49 War / Israeli War of
- Independence / Al-Nakba
- Israeli Defense Forces (IDF)
- UN arms embargo
- UN cease-fire
- Gaza
- Negev
- Old City of Jerusalem
- Pro-Zionist vs. Revisionist
- David Ben Gurion
- Menachem Begin
- Harry Truman
- Abdullah
- Count Bernadotte
- Hussein bin Talal
- UN Relief and Works Agency
- Palestinian refugee camps
- repatriation / right of return
- UN Resolution 194
- non-assimilation
- ongoing refugee problem
- Palestinian Diaspora
- Orthodox and Reform Judaism
- Knesset
- proportional representation
- coalition government
- Mapai / Labour Party
- Mapam
- Herut
- Law of Return
- Law of Citizenship
- Ashkenazi, Sephardic, Mizrahi
- foreign aid
- defense spending
- kibbutz
- moshav
- Kfar Qassem Massacre
- Palestinian prohibition from
- national service
- Druze
- Palestinian right to vote and be
- elected
- Muslim Brotherhood
- Ba’athist Movement
- multinational oil companies
- Suez Canal / Canal Zone
- Anglo-Egyptian Treaty of 1936
- David Ben Gurion
- Menachem Begin
- Hasan al-Banna
- Michel Aflaq

Social Studies: IB History SL/HL

- Farouk
- Gamel Abdel Nasser
- revolutionary nationalism
- Free Officers
- abdication
- Arab Socialism
- land reform for the fellaheen
- Ban of Muslim Brotherhood and all other political parties
- Arab Nationalism / “Nasserism”
- Pan-Arabism
- “Voice of the Arabs”
- United Arab Republic
- Arab Federation
- Ba’athist coup in Iraq
- Iraqi Revolutionary Command Council
- Lebanese Civil War
- Suez Canal Treaty of 1954
- Aswan Dam project
- fedayeen in Gaza
- Gaza Raids of 1955
- Baghdad Pact / Central Treaty Organization (CENTO)
- Non-Aligned movement
- anti-colonialism
- Front de Libération Nationale (FLN) in Algeria
- withdrawal of funds for Aswan Dam project
- Suez Crisis
- nationalization of Suez Canal
- Sevres Protocol
- Gamel Abdel Nasser
- Faisal II
- Hussein bin Talal
- Abdul Kassim
- Moshe Dayan
- David Ben Gurion
- Anthony Eden
- Sinai War
- Sharm el-Sheikh
- Port Said
- gunboat diplomacy
- Labour Party : “Law not War”
- petrol rationing
- UN Emergency Force
- “UN Peacekeepers”
- Eisenhower Doctrine
- Fatah
- Fedayeen
- Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO)
- Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine
- Raid of Samu
- Raid of Karameh
- Black September
- PLO camps in Lebanon
- South Lebanese Army
- Israeli invasions of Lebanon
- Israeli-Syrian conflict 1966-67
- Nasser’s brinkmanship
- removal of UNEF
- national unity government
- 1967 Six-Day War
- preemptive strike
- occupied territories
- Gaza
- Sinai Peninsula
- West Bank
- Western Wall and Temple Mount
- Anthony Eden
- Dwight D. Eisenhower
- Nikita Khrushchev
- Dag Hammarskjöld
- Yasser Arafat
- Leila Khaled
- George Habash
- Gamel Abdel Nasser
- U Thant
- Menachem Begin
- Moshe Dayan
- Yitzhak Rabin
- Palestinian problem
- radicalism
- Khartoum Declaration
- UN Resolution 242
- “land for peace”
- Land of Israel Movement
- settlements
- Hebron
- War of Attrition 1969-70
- Rogers Plan
- Egyptian-Soviet split

Social Studies: IB History SL/HL

- October 1973 War
- Organization of Petroleum
- Exporting Countries (OPEC)
- embargo and oil crisis
- UN Resolution 338
- Agranat Commission
- shuttle diplomacy
- Sinai I Agreement
- Sinai II Agreement
- Raid on Ma'alot
- Raid on Entebbe
- Gush Emunim settlements
- S. sale of weapons to Arab
- states
- Likud
- 1977 elections
- Geneva Conference
- Sadat's visit to Israel / Begin's
- visit to Egypt
- Peace Now movement
- Lebanese Civil War
- Israeli invasion
- Hafez al-Assad
- Menachem Begin
- Gamel Abdel Nasser
- Golda Meir
- Richard Nixon
- William Rogers
- Anwar Sadat
- Muammar Gaddafi
- Moshe Dayan
- Henry Kissinger
- Leonid Brezhnev
- Yitzhak Rabin
- Jimmy Carter
- Cyrus Vance
- Camp David Accords
- Framework for Peace in the
- Middle East
- Framework for a Peace Treaty
- between Egypt and Israel
- Rejectionists
- Jimmy Carter
- Menachem Begin
- Anwar Sadat
- Muammar Kaddafi

Topic: *Ongoing Conflict in the Middle East*

- Iranian Revolution
- Shia / Sunni Muslims
- Iran Hostage Crisis
- Jihadism
- PLO camps in southern
- Lebanon
- Israeli invasion of Lebanon
- Battle for Beirut
- PLO removal to Tunisia
- Raids of Sabra and Shatila
- Hezbollah
- Condition of Palestinians
- curfews
- roadblocks / checkpoints
- Israeli settlements
- Intifada
- Iran-Iraq War
- Gulf War of 1991
- PLO support for Iraq
- Oslo Accords
- Palestinian Authority
- self-rule in Gaza & Jericho
- Israel-Jordan peace treaty
- self-rule in West Bank
- Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini
- Mohammed Rezah Shah Pahlavi
- Jimmy Carter
- Ariel Sharon
- Saddam Hussein
- George H. W. Bush
- Yitzhak Rabin
- Shimon Peres
- Yasser Arafat
- Camp David Summit of 2000
- Hamas
- Islamic Jihad
- Al Asqa Martyrs Brigade
- Second Intifada
- al Qaeda
- 9/11 mass terror attacks
- Global War on Terror
- Operation Enduring Freedom
- Operation Iraqi Freedom
- Iraqi reconstruction

Social Studies: IB History SL/HL

- Sunni insurgency
- al Qaeda in Iraq
- Anbar Awakening
- “troop surge”
- Madrid rail bombings
- London subway bombings
- Israeli incursions into Gaza
- Security barrier
- Road Map
- 2006 Palestinian election
- Expulsion of Fatah from Gaza
- Israeli invasion of Lebanon
- Israeli incursions into Gaza
- Operation Neptune Spear
- Palestinian bid for UN
- membership
- right of return
- settlements
- status of Jerusalem
- Temple Mount
- Benjamin Netanyahu
- Osama bin Laden
- George W. Bush
- Saddam Hussein
- Muqtada al-Sadr
- Abu Masab al-Zarqawi
- Mahmoud Abbas (abu Mazan)
- Barack Obama

Topic: *Personal Financial Literacy/Building Wealth: Savings and Investing*

- Compound Interest
- Emergency Fund
- Interest Rate
- Money Market
- Murphy’s Law
- Bonds
- C.D.
- Diversification Dividend
- Investments
- Growth Stock Mutual Fund
- Liquidity
- Money Market
- Mutual Fund
- Portfolio
- Risk Tolerance
- Savings Account
- Single Stock
- Speculative
- Track Record
- 401(k)
- 403(b)
- 529
- IRA
- Pre-Paid Tuition
- Rollover
- Roth IRA
- Timeframe
- Pre/Post Tax Investment
- Financial Discipline

Topic: *Personal Financial Literacy/Credit and Debt*

- Mortgage
- ARM/Fixed
- Principle/Interest
- Home Equity
- Consumer Loan
- Installment Loan
- Appraisal
- Lease
- Grace Period
- Foreclosure
- Depreciation
- Financing
- Buyer’s Remorse
- Impulse Purchase
- Same as cash
- Debt Snowball
- Annual Fee
- Depreciation
- Loan Term
- Opportunity Costs

Social Studies: IB History SL/HL

Topic: *Personal Financial Literacy/Risk Management—Insurance—Taxes*

- Deductible
- Automobile Claim
- Personal Liability
- Umbrella Policy
- Replacement Cost
- Comprehensive
- Collision
- Uninsured Motorist
- Underinsured Motorist
- Claim Insurance
- Premium
- VIN
- Long Term Care Insurance
- Renters Insurance
- Co-Pay
- Level Term
- HSA
- Mortgage Insurance
- Term Insurance
- Whole Life Insurance
- Beneficiary
- Tax Withholding
- National Tax Day
- W-4
- W-2
- FICA
- Payroll Deduction
- Social Security
- Medicare
- Medicaid