## High School ELA Academic Vocabulary

Grades 9 and 10	Grades 11 and 12
accuracy	accuracy
ad hominem	analysis
analysis	analyze
analyze	annotating
-	argument
annotating	audience
argument audience	author's structure
author's structure	
	authoritative sources
bandwagon	central question
central question	cite
circular reasoning	claim
cite	constitutional principle
claim	contested
context clues	context
counterclaim	context clues
credibility	counterclaim
deductive fallacy	credibility
domain-specific	credible source
either/or reasoning	deductive reasoning:
evidence	<ul> <li>syllogism</li> </ul>
explicit citation	delineate
false testimony	emphasis
inference	evaluate
inferential citation	evidence
informative	explicit citation
inquiry	exposition
interpret	foundational U.S. texts
objective	inductive reasoning
objective summary	inference
paraphrasing	informative
plagiarism	inquiry
purpose	integrate
reliability	legal reasoning
rereading	medium
rhetoric	nonverbal communication
seminal	nuance
summarizing	objective
synthesize	objective summary
task	paraphrasing
textual evidence	plagiarism
validity	premises
	public advocacy
	purpose
	refine
	reliability
	rereading
	rhetoric
	seminal U.S. texts

Grades 9 and 10	Grades 11 and 12
	sequence
	standard English
	summarizing
	synthesize
	task
	technical vocabulary
	textual evidence
	validity