#### **UTILIZATION SUMMARY ANALYSIS**

The attached utilization summaries categorize student capacity per teaching station into three models: Treasury, Target, and Contractual. These models establish high, ideal, and low benchmarks, with Treasury reflecting the highest utilization, Contractual the lowest, and Target aligning most closely with the district's preferred balance of capacity and staffing, as supported by previous studies and presentations.

- Treasury Utilization (included in bond application) follows state-mandated capacity factors for assessing facility utilization and represents a more conservative approach, often resulting in higher utilization percentages:
  - o 20 students per teaching station for K-2 elementary
  - o 25 students per teaching station for grades 3-5 upper elementary
  - o 22.5 students per teaching station for grades 6-8 junior high
  - o 21.25 students per teaching station for grades 9-12 high school
  - District-wide utilization: 94%
- Target Utilization applies a consistent 25-student capacity per teaching station across all grade levels, aligning with the district's preferred approach for balancing space efficiency with instructional needs. This model promotes stability in staffing and classroom distribution while supporting an optimal learning environment.
  - District-wide utilization: 83%
- **Contractual Utilization** is based on district-defined agreements and reflects an approach that weighs staffing efficiencies while accommodating student needs:
  - o K-2 elementary classrooms: 25 students per teaching station
  - o Grades 3-12 teaching stations: 28 students per teaching station
  - District-wide utilization: 76%

While these models provide a structured approach to capacity planning, student enrollment patterns vary each year. The district must continuously assess and adjust staffing and space allocation to best balance instructional needs and student outcomes. These utilization figures serve as guidelines rather than fixed targets, allowing flexibility in decision-making to ensure both staffing efficiency and the best possible learning environment for students.

The attached summaries illustrate how the district's current bond program plan aligns with its Target Utilization strategy, ensuring a sustainable and adaptable framework for future planning while avoiding overbuilding and minimizing costs. Planning to the Treasury formula at an 85% target would result in significant overbuilding, creating excess capacity and higher long-term operational costs. This is why the bond application reflects a higher utilization percentage than would be expected.

#### **Utilization Percentage Calculation**

The **utilization percentage** is determined using the following formula:

$$Utilization \ Percentage = \frac{Projected \ 5\text{-}Year \ Enrollment}{Pupil \ Capacity} \times 100$$

Where:

Pupil Capacity = (Total Teaching Stations) × (Student Capacity Factor per Station)

Here's a simple graphic representation of the equation:

$$\frac{\text{Projected 5-Year Enrollment}}{(\text{Teaching Stations} \times \text{Student Capacity Factor})} \times 100 = \text{Utilization Percentage}$$

## **Utilization Summary (Treasury)**

Midland Public Schools 56-010

List ALL district facilities in the following order: elementary schools, junior high/middle schools, high schools, and non-instructional facilities.

Proj. No.	Name of School Facility	Current Grade Structure	Proposed Grade Structure	Projected 5-Year Enrollment	Existing Pupil Capacity	New Pupil Capacity	Total Pupil Capacity	Utilization %	Closed Pupil Capacity
1	Adams Elementary	K-5	preK-5	405	425	0	425	95%	0
2	Central Park Elementary	K-5	preK-5	632	655	0	655	96%	0
3	Chestnut Elementary	K-5	preK-5	400	430	0	430	93%	0
4	Plymouth Elementary	K-5	preK-5	439	480	0	480	91%	0
5	Siebert Elementary	K-5	preK-5	452	495	0	495	91%	0
6	Woodcrest Elementary	K-5	preK-5	451	495	0	495	91%	0
7	New Elementary	K-5	preK-5	590	0	600	600	98%	0
8	Jefferson Middle	6-8	6-8	813	855	0	855	95%	0
9	Northeast Middle	6-8	6-8	978	0	1,013	1,013	97%	1,013
10	Dow High	9-12	9-12	1,181	1,190	0	1,190	99%	0
11	Midland High	9-12	9-12	1,266	1,445	0	1,445	88%	0
12	Auditorium	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
13	Carpenter	preK	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
14	Administration	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
15	Transportation	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
16	Grounds	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Total		preK-12	preK-12	7,607	6,470	1,613	8,083	94%	1012.5

# **Utilization Summary (Target Utilization)**

Midland Public Schools		56-010
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List ALL district facilities in the following order: elementary schools, junior high/middle schools, high schools, and non-instructional facilities.

Proj. No.	Name of School Facility	Current Grade Structure	Proposed Grade Structure	Projected 5-Year Enrollment	Existing Pupil Capacity	New Pupil Capacity	Total Pupil Capacity	Utilization %	Closed Pupil Capacity
1	Adams Elementary	K-5	preK-5	405	475	0	475	85%	0
2	Central Park Elementary	K-5	preK-5	632	725	0	725	87%	0
3	Chestnut Elementary	K-5	preK-5	400	475	0	475	84%	0
4	Plymouth Elementary	K-5	preK-5	439	525	0	525	84%	0
5	Siebert Elementary	K-5	preK-5	452	550	0	550	82%	0
6	Woodcrest Elementary	K-5	preK-5	451	550	0	550	82%	0
7	New Elementary	K-5	preK-5	590	0	675	675	87%	0
8	Jefferson Middle	6-8	6-8	813	950	0	950	86%	0
9	Northeast Middle	6-8	6-8	978	0	1,125	1,125	87%	1,125
10	Dow High	9-12	9-12	1,181	1,400	0	1,400	84%	0
11	Midland High	9-12	9-12	1,266	1,700	0	1,700	74%	0
12	Auditorium	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
13	Carpenter	preK	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
14	Administration	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
15	Transportation	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
16	Grounds	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Γotal		preK-12	preK-12	7,607	7,350	1,800	9,150	83%	1125

## **Utilization Summary (Contractual Utilization)**

Midland Public Schools	56-010
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List ALL district facilities in the following order: elementary schools, junior high/middle schools, high schools, and non-instructional facilities.

Proj. No.	Name of School Facility	Current Grade Structure	Proposed Grade Structure	Projected 5-Year Enrollment	Existing Pupil Capacity	New Pupil Capacity	Total Pupil Capacity	Utilization %	Closed Pupil Capacity
1	Adams Elementary	K-5	preK-5	405	502	0	502	81%	0
2	Central Park Elementary	K-5	preK-5	632	770	0	770	82%	0
3	Chestnut Elementary	K-5	preK-5	400	505	0	505	79%	0
4	Plymouth Elementary	K-5	preK-5	439	561	0	561	78%	0
5	Siebert Elementary	K-5	preK-5	452	583	0	583	78%	0
6	Woodcrest Elementary	K-5	preK-5	451	583	0	583	77%	0
7	New Elementary	K-5	preK-5	590	0	711	711	83%	0
8	Jefferson Middle	6-8	6-8	813	1,064	0	1,064	76%	0
9	Northeast Middle	6-8	6-8	978	0	1,260	1,260	78%	1,260
10	Dow High	9-12	9-12	1,181	1,568	0	1,568	75%	0
11	Midland High	9-12	9-12	1,266	1,904	0	1,904	66%	0
12	Auditorium	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
13	Carpenter	preK	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
14	Administration	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
15	Transportation	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
16	Grounds	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Γotal		preK-12	preK-12	7,607	8,040	1,971	10,011	76%	1260