

**Unionville-Chadds Ford
School District
Kennett Square, Pennsylvania
Chester County**

Financial Statements
Year Ended June 30, 2023



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UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

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UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

**Board of School Directors
Unionville-Chadds Ford School District
Kennett Square, Pennsylvania**

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Unionville-Chadds Ford School District, Kennett Square, Pennsylvania as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Unionville-Chadds Ford School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Unionville-Chadds Ford School District, Kennett Square, Pennsylvania as of June 30, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Unionville-Chadds Ford School District, Kennett Square, Pennsylvania, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Unionville-Chadds Ford School District, Kennett Square, Pennsylvania's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Unionville-Chadds Ford School District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Unionville-Chadds Ford School District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Report on Summarized Comparative Information

We have previously audited Unionville-Chadds Ford School District's 2022 financial statements, and our report dated January 3, 2023, expressed unmodified opinions on those audited financial statements. In our opinion, the summarized comparative information presented herein as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, is consistent, in all material respects, with the audited financial statements from which it has been derived.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, the budgetary comparison schedule – General Fund, the schedules of the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability - PSERS and pension plan contributions - PSERS, schedule of changes in OPEB liability single-employer plan, and the schedules of the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability - PSERS and OPEB plan contributions – PSERS on pages 4 through 14 and 50 through 55 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise Unionville-Chadds Ford School District's basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards and certain state grants, as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards and certain state grants is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated January 30, 2024 on our consideration of Unionville-Chadds Ford School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Unionville-Chadds Ford School District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Unionville-Chadds Ford School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

BBD, LLP

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
January 30, 2024

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION (DEFICIT)

June 30, 2023 with summarized comparative totals for 2022

	Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	Totals	
			<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES				
CURRENT ASSETS				
Cash	\$ 22,584,598	\$ 725,063	\$ 23,309,661	\$ 27,067,190
Investments	4,192,000	-	4,192,000	5,985,000
Taxes receivable	941,242	-	941,242	1,059,210
Due from other governments	4,687,792	64,751	4,752,543	4,993,737
Internal balances	308,454	(308,454)	-	-
Other receivables	53,027	-	53,027	-
Prepaid expenses and deposits	217,008	-	217,008	216,427
Inventories	-	19,751	19,751	16,563
Total current assets	<u>32,984,121</u>	<u>501,111</u>	<u>33,485,232</u>	<u>39,338,127</u>
NONCURRENT ASSETS				
Capital assets, net	123,224,984	165,080	123,390,064	123,145,778
Total assets	<u>156,209,105</u>	<u>666,191</u>	<u>156,875,296</u>	<u>162,483,905</u>
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES				
Deferred charges on proportionate share of pension	19,846,824	266,158	20,112,982	21,856,605
Deferred charges - OPEB	1,936,048	20,770	1,956,818	2,786,577
Deferred amounts on debt refunding	4,125,030	-	4,125,030	4,511,194
Total deferred outflows of resources	<u>25,907,902</u>	<u>286,928</u>	<u>26,194,830</u>	<u>29,154,376</u>
LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND NET POSITION (DEFICIT)				
CURRENT LIABILITIES				
Accounts payable	2,177,414	-	2,177,414	2,098,636
Accrued salaries, payroll withholdings and benefits	12,323,744	-	12,323,744	12,180,287
Accrued interest payable	248,535	-	248,535	267,954
Unearned revenue	-	91,629	91,629	81,930
Total current liabilities	<u>14,749,693</u>	<u>91,629</u>	<u>14,841,322</u>	<u>14,628,807</u>
NONCURRENT LIABILITIES				
Due within one year	7,204,343	-	7,204,343	6,623,474
Due in more than one year	209,606,291	1,802,576	211,408,867	209,987,773
Total noncurrent liabilities	<u>216,810,634</u>	<u>1,802,576</u>	<u>218,613,210</u>	<u>216,611,247</u>
Total liabilities	<u>231,560,327</u>	<u>1,894,205</u>	<u>233,454,532</u>	<u>231,240,054</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES				
Deferred credits - OPEB	4,319,723	26,526	4,346,249	2,994,040
Deferred credits on proportionate share of pension	4,867,722	65,278	4,933,000	22,858,000
Total deferred inflows of resources	<u>9,187,445</u>	<u>91,804</u>	<u>9,279,249</u>	<u>25,852,040</u>
NET POSITION (DEFICIT)				
Net investment in capital assets	57,526,799	165,080	57,691,879	54,958,653
Restricted	666,388	-	666,388	295,280
Unrestricted (deficit)	(116,823,952)	(1,197,970)	(118,021,922)	(120,707,746)
Total net position (deficit)	<u>\$ (58,630,765)</u>	<u>\$ (1,032,890)</u>	<u>\$ (59,663,655)</u>	<u>\$ (65,453,813)</u>

See accompanying notes

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

Year ended June 30, 2023 with summarized comparative totals for 2022

	Program Revenues				Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position (Deficit)			
	Expenses	Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	Totals	
							2023	2022
GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES								
Instruction	\$ 57,909,536	\$ 353,593	\$ 9,453,227	\$ -	\$ (48,102,716)	\$ -	\$ (48,102,716)	\$ (43,389,880)
Instructional student support	10,975,426	-	1,156,464	-	(9,818,962)	-	(9,818,962)	(9,444,778)
Administrative and financial support services	6,992,888	-	685,326	-	(6,307,562)	-	(6,307,562)	(6,130,691)
Operation and maintenance of plant services	6,976,355	121,585	1,201,306	-	(5,653,464)	-	(5,653,464)	(5,752,570)
Pupil transportation	4,577,440	46,289	945,671	-	(3,585,480)	-	(3,585,480)	(3,292,552)
Student activities	1,938,154	44,925	191,638	-	(1,701,591)	-	(1,701,591)	(1,539,232)
Community services	17,558	-	-	-	(17,558)	-	(17,558)	(17,997)
Interest and amortization expense related to noncurrent liabilities	2,824,931	-	301,358	-	(2,523,573)	-	(2,523,573)	(2,032,944)
Total governmental activities	<u>92,212,288</u>	<u>566,392</u>	<u>13,934,990</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(77,710,906)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(77,710,906)</u>	<u>(71,600,644)</u>
BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES								
Food service	2,039,003	1,364,802	742,000	-	-	67,799	67,799	(617,832)
Total primary government	<u>\$ 94,251,291</u>	<u>\$ 1,931,194</u>	<u>\$ 14,676,990</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>(77,710,906)</u>	<u>67,799</u>	<u>(77,643,107)</u>	<u>(72,218,476)</u>
GENERAL REVENUES								
Property taxes levied for general purposes					73,947,535	-	73,947,535	71,652,749
Other taxes levied for general purposes					1,741,116	-	1,741,116	2,584,713
Grants and entitlements not restricted to specific programs					5,756,133	-	5,756,133	5,004,278
Investment earnings					1,991,709	11,215	2,002,924	57,104
Gain (loss) on sale of capital assets					(14,443)	-	(14,443)	3,123
Total general revenues					<u>83,422,050</u>	<u>11,215</u>	<u>83,433,265</u>	<u>79,301,967</u>
CHANGE IN NET POSITION (DEFICIT)					5,711,144	79,014	5,790,158	7,083,491
NET POSITION (DEFICIT)								
Beginning of year, restated					(64,341,909)	(1,111,904)	(65,453,813)	(72,537,304)
End of year					<u>\$ (58,630,765)</u>	<u>\$ (1,032,890)</u>	<u>\$ (59,663,655)</u>	<u>\$ (65,453,813)</u>

See accompanying notes

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

June 30, 2023 with summarized comparative totals for 2022

	General Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Totals	
			2023	2022
ASSETS				
Cash	\$ 9,722,862	\$ 9,708,649	\$ 19,431,511	\$ 25,628,993
Investments	4,192,000	-	4,192,000	2,985,000
Taxes receivable	941,242	-	941,242	1,059,210
Due from other funds	821,875	-	821,875	480,767
Due from other governments	4,687,792	-	4,687,792	4,858,440
Other receivables	53,027	-	53,027	-
Prepaid items	5,880	-	5,880	5,299
Total assets	\$ 20,424,678	\$ 9,708,649	\$ 30,133,327	\$ 35,017,709
LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND FUND BALANCES				
LIABILITIES				
Accounts payable	\$ 783,961	\$ 1,393,453	\$ 2,177,414	\$ 2,098,636
Due to other funds	-	-	-	215,559
Accrued salaries, payroll withholdings and benefits	11,374,787	-	11,374,787	11,441,377
Total liabilities	12,158,748	1,393,453	13,552,201	13,755,572
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES				
Unavailable revenues - property taxes	597,212	-	597,212	660,238
FUND BALANCES				
Nonspendable				
Prepaid items	5,880	-	5,880	5,299
Restricted for				
Capital projects	-	8,315,196	8,315,196	11,743,495
Committed to				
Compensated absences	-	-	-	856,985
Accrued severance	2,591,800	-	2,591,800	2,591,800
Balance 2022-2023 budget	-	-	-	305,889
Balance 2023-2024 budget	379,987	-	379,987	-
Unassigned	4,691,051	-	4,691,051	5,098,431
Total fund balances	7,668,718	8,315,196	15,983,914	20,601,899
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources and fund balances	\$ 20,424,678	\$ 9,708,649	\$ 30,133,327	\$ 35,017,709

See accompanying notes

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

RECONCILIATION OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET TO NET POSITION (DEFICIT) OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES ON THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION (DEFICIT)

June 30, 2023

TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCES	\$ 15,983,914
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position (deficit) are different because:	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds balance sheet.	123,224,984
Deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions and other post-employment benefits are not reported as assets and liabilities in the governmental funds balance sheet.	12,595,427
Deferred outflows of resources for deferred amounts on debt refunding are currently expended in the governmental funds, whereas they are capitalized and amortized over the life of the respective debt in the government-wide statement of net position.	4,125,030
Some of the District's property taxes will be collected after year-end, but are not available soon enough to pay for the current period's expenditures, and therefore are deferred inflows of resources on the governmental funds balance sheet.	597,212
The Internal Service Fund is used by management to charge the cost of health insurance premiums and claims to the General Fund. The assets and liabilities of the District's Internal Service Fund are included in the governmental activities on the government-wide statement of net position (deficit).	1,864,215
Noncurrent liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the governmental funds balance sheet.	(216,773,012)
Accrued interest payable on long-term liabilities is included in the statement of net position (deficit), but is excluded from the governmental funds balance sheet until due and payable.	<u>(248,535)</u>
NET POSITION (DEFICIT) OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	<u>\$ (58,630,765)</u>

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

Year ended June 30, 2023 with summarized comparative totals for 2022

	General Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Totals	
			2023	2022
REVENUES				
Local sources	\$ 77,826,195	\$ 403,947	\$ 78,230,142	\$ 75,108,154
State sources	17,999,363	-	17,999,363	16,835,619
Federal sources	1,650,063	-	1,650,063	1,600,088
Total revenues	<u>97,475,621</u>	<u>403,947</u>	<u>97,879,568</u>	<u>93,543,861</u>
EXPENDITURES				
Current				
Instruction	57,276,657	-	57,276,657	53,512,422
Support services	29,907,755	-	29,907,755	29,499,955
Operation of noninstructional services	1,959,435	-	1,959,435	1,826,809
Facilities acquisition, construction and improvement services	-	4,332,246	4,332,246	3,219,878
Debt service	9,044,038	-	9,044,038	8,369,069
Total expenditures	<u>98,187,885</u>	<u>4,332,246</u>	<u>102,520,131</u>	<u>96,428,133</u>
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	<u>(712,264)</u>	<u>(3,928,299)</u>	<u>(4,640,563)</u>	<u>(2,884,272)</u>
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				
Sale of/compensation for capital assets	32,633	-	32,633	3,626
Refund of prior year receipts	(10,055)	-	(10,055)	-
Issuance of debt	-	-	-	11,385,000
Issuance of debt - refunding	-	-	-	2,445,000
Payment of debt - refunding	-	-	-	(2,506,069)
Bond premiums	-	-	-	1,377,670
Transfers in	-	500,000	500,000	764,467
Transfers out	(500,000)	-	(500,000)	(764,467)
Total other financing sources (uses)	<u>(477,422)</u>	<u>500,000</u>	<u>22,578</u>	<u>12,705,227</u>
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	<u>(1,189,686)</u>	<u>(3,428,299)</u>	<u>(4,617,985)</u>	<u>9,820,955</u>
FUND BALANCES				
Beginning of year	<u>8,858,404</u>	<u>11,743,495</u>	<u>20,601,899</u>	<u>10,780,944</u>
End of year	<u>\$ 7,668,718</u>	<u>\$ 8,315,196</u>	<u>\$ 15,983,914</u>	<u>\$ 20,601,899</u>

See accompanying notes

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

RECONCILIATION OF STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO CHANGE IN NET POSITION (DEFICIT) OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES ON THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

Year ended June 30, 2023

NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS \$ (4,617,985)

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlay expenditures exceeded depreciation expense and the net book value of disposed assets in the current period.

Capital outlay expenditures	\$ 5,476,383	
Net book value of disposed capital assets	(47,076)	
Depreciation expense	<u>(5,125,074)</u>	304,233

Because some taxes will not be collected for several months after the District's fiscal year ends, they are not considered as "available" revenues in the governmental funds. Deferred inflows of resources decreased by this amount this year.

Deferred inflows of resources June 30, 2022	(660,238)	
Deferred inflows of resources June 30, 2023	<u>597,212</u>	(63,026)

The Internal Service Fund is used by management to charge the cost of health insurance premiums and claims to the General Fund. The change in net position of the Internal Service Fund is reported with the governmental activities.

(1,378,667)

The issuance of long-term debt provides current financial resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of the principal of long-term debt consumes the current financial resources of the governmental funds. Neither transaction, however, has any effect on the change in net assets of governmental activities. Also, governmental funds report the effect of premiums, discounts and similar items when long-term debt is issued, whereas these amounts are deferred and amortized in the statement of activities. This amount is the net effect of these differences in the treatment of long-term debt and related items.

Repayment of bonds payable	5,775,000	
Repayment of leases payable	88,659	
Amortization of bond premiums and deferred amounts on refunding	<u>424,688</u>	6,288,347

Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources, and, therefore are not reported as expenditures in the governmental funds.

Current year change in accrued interest payable	19,419	
Change in net pension liability and related deferred inflows and outflows	5,734,230	
Current year change in compensated absences	14,277	
Current year change in retirement severance/early retirement incentive	(121,873)	
Change in net post-employment benefit (OPEB) liability and related deferred inflows and outflows	<u>(467,811)</u>	<u>5,178,242</u>

CHANGE IN NET POSITION (DEFICIT) OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES \$ 5,711,144

See accompanying notes

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION (DEFICIT) - PROPRIETARY FUNDS

June 30, 2023 with summarized comparative totals for 2022

	<u>Major Fund</u>	<u>Internal</u>	<u>Totals</u>	
	<u>Food Service</u>	<u>Service</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
	<u>Fund</u>	<u>Fund</u>		
ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOW OF RESOURCES				
CURRENT ASSETS				
Cash	\$ 725,063	\$ 3,153,087	\$ 3,878,150	\$ 1,438,197
Investments	-	-	-	3,000,000
Due from other governments	64,751	-	64,751	135,297
Due from other funds	-	-	-	158,259
Deposits	-	211,128	211,128	211,128
Inventories	19,751	-	19,751	16,563
Total current assets	<u>809,565</u>	<u>3,364,215</u>	<u>4,173,780</u>	<u>4,959,444</u>
NONCURRENT ASSETS				
Capital assets, net	165,080	-	165,080	225,027
Total assets	<u>974,645</u>	<u>3,364,215</u>	<u>4,338,860</u>	<u>5,184,471</u>
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES				
Deferred charges - OPEB	20,770	-	20,770	27,749
Deferred charges - pension	266,158	-	266,158	301,847
Total deferred outflows	<u>286,928</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>286,928</u>	<u>329,596</u>
LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND NET POSITION (DEFICIT)				
LIABILITIES				
Due to other funds	308,454	513,421	821,875	423,467
Accrued salaries, payroll withholdings and benefits	-	986,579	986,579	776,533
Unearned revenue	91,629	-	91,629	81,930
Total current liabilities	<u>400,083</u>	<u>1,500,000</u>	<u>1,900,083</u>	<u>1,281,930</u>
NONCURRENT LIABILITIES				
Net OPEB liability	99,373	-	99,373	144,707
Net pension liability	1,703,203	-	1,703,203	1,635,249
Total noncurrent liabilities	<u>1,802,576</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,802,576</u>	<u>1,779,956</u>
Total liabilities	<u>2,202,659</u>	<u>1,500,000</u>	<u>3,702,659</u>	<u>3,061,886</u>
DEFERRED INFLOW OF RESOURCES				
Deferred credits - OPEB	26,526	-	26,526	5,526
Deferred credits - pension	65,278	-	65,278	315,677
Total deferred inflows	<u>91,804</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>91,804</u>	<u>321,203</u>
NET POSITION (DEFICIT)				
Net investment in capital assets	165,080	-	165,080	225,027
Unrestricted (deficit)	(1,197,970)	1,864,215	666,245	1,905,951
	<u>\$ (1,032,890)</u>	<u>\$ 1,864,215</u>	<u>\$ 831,325</u>	<u>\$ 2,130,978</u>

See accompanying notes

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION (DEFICIT) - PROPRIETARY FUNDS

Year ended June 30, 2023 with summarized comparative totals for 2022

	<u>Major Fund</u>	<u>Internal</u>	<u>Totals</u>	
	<u>Food Service</u>	<u>Service</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
	<u>Fund</u>	<u>Fund</u>		
OPERATING REVENUES				
Charges for services	\$ 1,364,802	\$ 9,437,150	\$ 10,801,952	\$ 8,452,226
OPERATING EXPENSES				
Salaries	643,858	-	643,858	594,154
Employee benefits	301,340	10,929,086	11,230,426	10,793,543
Purchased services	-	8,064	8,064	8,146
Supplies	1,033,858	-	1,033,858	851,233
Depreciation	59,947	-	59,947	71,898
Total operating expenses	<u>2,039,003</u>	<u>10,937,150</u>	<u>12,976,153</u>	<u>12,318,974</u>
Operating loss	<u>(674,201)</u>	<u>(1,500,000)</u>	<u>(2,174,201)</u>	<u>(3,866,748)</u>
NONOPERATING REVENUES				
Earnings on investments	11,215	121,333	132,548	2,132
Local sources	-	-	-	3,861
State sources	227,866	-	227,866	174,106
Federal sources	514,134	-	514,134	1,870,949
Total nonoperating revenues	<u>753,215</u>	<u>121,333</u>	<u>874,548</u>	<u>2,051,048</u>
CHANGE IN NET POSITION (DEFICIT)	79,014	(1,378,667)	(1,299,653)	(1,815,700)
NET POSITION (DEFICIT)				
Beginning of year	<u>(1,111,904)</u>	<u>3,242,882</u>	<u>2,130,978</u>	<u>3,946,678</u>
End of year	<u>\$ (1,032,890)</u>	<u>\$ 1,864,215</u>	<u>\$ 831,325</u>	<u>\$ 2,130,978</u>

See accompanying notes

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS - PROPRIETARY FUNDS

Year ended June 30, 2023 with summarized comparative totals for 2022

	<u>Major Fund</u>	<u>Internal</u>	<u>Totals</u>	
	<u>Food Service</u>	<u>Service</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
	<u>Fund</u>	<u>Fund</u>		
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES				
Cash received from charges for services	\$ 1,374,501	\$ -	\$ 1,374,501	\$ 137,012
Cash received from assessments made to other funds	-	9,527,104	9,527,104	9,205,603
Cash payments to employees for services	(642,596)	-	(642,596)	(1,443,994)
Cash payments for insurance claims	-	(10,719,040)	(10,719,040)	(9,197,457)
Cash payments to suppliers for goods and services	(923,732)	-	(923,732)	(755,197)
Cash payments for other operating expenses	-	(8,064)	(8,064)	(8,146)
Net cash used for operating activities	<u>(191,827)</u>	<u>(1,200,000)</u>	<u>(1,391,827)</u>	<u>(2,062,179)</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES				
Local sources	-	-	-	3,861
State sources	225,024	-	225,024	180,765
Federal sources	474,208	-	474,208	1,868,099
Net cash provided by noncapital financing activities	<u>699,232</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>699,232</u>	<u>2,052,725</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES				
Sale (purchase) of investments	-	3,000,000	3,000,000	(3,000,000)
Earnings on investments	11,215	121,333	132,548	2,132
Net cash provided (used) by investing activities	<u>11,215</u>	<u>3,121,333</u>	<u>3,132,548</u>	<u>(2,997,868)</u>
Net increase (decrease) in cash	518,620	1,921,333	2,439,953	(3,007,322)
CASH				
Beginning of year	206,443	1,231,754	1,438,197	4,445,519
End of year	<u>\$ 725,063</u>	<u>\$ 3,153,087</u>	<u>\$ 3,878,150</u>	<u>\$ 1,438,197</u>
Reconciliation of operating loss to net cash provided by (used for) operating activities:				
Operating loss	\$ (674,201)	\$ (1,500,000)	\$ (2,174,201)	\$ (3,866,748)
Adjustments to reconcile operating loss to net cash used for operating activities				
Depreciation	59,947	-	59,947	71,898
Donated commodities used	113,314	-	113,314	96,347
(Increase) decrease in				
Due from other funds	158,259	-	158,259	(446,689)
Inventories	(3,188)	-	(3,188)	(311)
Deferred outflows	42,668	-	42,668	(165,162)
Increase (decrease) in				
Due to other funds	308,454	89,954	398,408	952,900
Accrued salaries, payroll withholdings and benefits	-	210,046	210,046	273,812
Unearned revenue	9,699	-	9,699	(21,181)
OPEB liability	(45,334)	-	(45,334)	(1,790)
Net pension liability	67,954	-	67,954	751,885
Deferred inflows	(229,399)	-	(229,399)	292,860
Net cash used for operating activities	<u>\$ (191,827)</u>	<u>\$ (1,200,000)</u>	<u>\$ (1,391,827)</u>	<u>\$ (2,062,179)</u>
SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURE				
Noncash noncapital financing activity				
USDA donated commodities	\$ 113,314	\$ -	\$ 113,314	\$ 96,347

See accompanying notes

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION - FIDUCIARY FUNDS

June 30, 2023 with summarized comparative totals for 2022

	Private- Purpose Trust	Custodial Funds	Totals	
			2023	2022
ASSETS				
Cash	\$ 23,434	\$ 360,920	\$ 384,354	\$ 437,081
LIABILITIES	-	-	-	-
NET POSITION				
Restricted for student activities	-	360,920	360,920	407,951
Net position held in trust for scholarships	23,434	-	23,434	29,130
Total net position	<u>\$ 23,434</u>	<u>\$ 360,920</u>	<u>\$ 384,354</u>	<u>\$ 437,081</u>

See accompanying notes

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET POSITION - FIDUCIARY FUNDS

Year ended June 30, 2023 with summarized comparative totals for 2022

	Private- Purpose Trust	Custodial Funds	Totals	
			2023	2022
ADDITIONS				
Receipts from student groups	\$ -	\$ 684,312	\$ 684,312	\$ 523,178
Local contributions	<u>53,605</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>53,605</u>	<u>25,465</u>
Total additions	<u>53,605</u>	<u>684,312</u>	<u>737,917</u>	<u>548,643</u>
DEDUCTIONS				
Student activity disbursements	-	731,343	731,343	507,722
Scholarships awarded and fees paid	<u>59,301</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>59,301</u>	<u>30,800</u>
Total deductions	<u>59,301</u>	<u>731,343</u>	<u>790,644</u>	<u>538,522</u>
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	(5,696)	(47,031)	(52,727)	10,121
NET POSITION				
Beginning of year	<u>29,130</u>	<u>407,951</u>	<u>437,081</u>	<u>426,960</u>
End of year	<u>\$ 23,434</u>	<u>\$ 360,920</u>	<u>\$ 384,354</u>	<u>\$ 437,081</u>

See accompanying notes

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS – UNAUDITED

June 30, 2023

Management's discussion and analysis ("**MD&A**") of the financial performance of the Unionville-Chadds Ford School District (the "**District**") provides an overview of the District's financial performance for fiscal year ended June 30, 2023. Readers should also review the basic financial statements and related notes to enhance their understanding of the District's financial performance.

DISTRICT PROFILE

The District consists of four elementary schools, a middle school and a high school consisting of approximately 3,900 students. The District is located in southeastern Chester County and western Delaware County and covers a 77 square mile area encompassing the Townships of East Marlborough, West Marlborough, Newlin, Pocopson, Birmingham, Chadds Ford and Pennsbury. During 2022-2023, there are approximately 700 employees in the District, consisting of teachers, administrators, including general administration, principals and supervisors, and support personnel including administrative assistants, maintenance staff, custodial staff, transportation staff, food service staff and classroom assistants.

The mission of the District is to empower each student to succeed in life and contribute to society.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- On a government-wide basis, including all governmental activities and the business-type activities, the liabilities and deferred inflows of resources of the District exceeded assets and deferred outflows of resources resulting in a deficit in total net position at the close of the 2022-2023 fiscal year of \$59,663,655. During the 2022-2023 fiscal year, the District had an increase in total net position of \$5,790,158. The net position of governmental activities increased by \$5,711,144 and the net position of business-type activities increased by \$79,014.
- The General Fund reported a decrease in fund balance of \$1,189,686, bringing the cumulative balance to \$7,668,718 at the conclusion of the 2022-2023 fiscal year.
- At June 30, 2023, the General Fund fund balance includes \$5,880 which is considered nonspendable, \$2,591,800 committed to accrued severance obligations, \$379,987 committed to balance the 2023-2024 budget and unassigned amounts of \$4,691,051 or 4.65% of the \$100,902,107 2023-2024 General Fund expenditure budget. Guidelines prescribed by the Pennsylvania Department of Education allow a district to maintain a maximum General Fund fund balance of 8% of the following year's expenditure budget.
- Total General Fund revenues and other financing sources were \$2,412,724 or 2.54% more than budgeted amounts and total General Fund expenditures and other financing uses were \$3,296,521 or 3.46% more than budgeted amounts resulting in a net negative variance of \$883,797.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The MD&A is intended to serve as an introduction to the District's basic financial statements. The District's basic financial statements are comprised of three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the basic financial statements. This report also contains other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the District's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS – UNAUDITED

June 30, 2023

The *Statement of Net Position (Deficit)* presents information on all of the District's assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, with the difference between the two reported as net position (deficit). Over time, increases or decreases in net position (deficit) may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial condition of the District is improving or deteriorating. To assess the District's overall health, the reader will need to consider additional nonfinancial factors such as changes in the District's property tax base and the condition of school buildings and other facilities.

The *Statement of Activities* presents information showing how the District's net position (deficit) changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position (deficit) are reported as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash in future fiscal periods (e.g., uncollected taxes and earned but unused vacation leave).

The government-wide financial statements distinguish the functions of the District that are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues from other functions that are intended to recover all or a significant portion of their costs through user fees and charges.

In the government-wide financial statements, the District's activities are divided into two categories:

Governmental Activities

Most of the District's basic services are included here, such as regular and special education, support services, maintenance, transportation and administration.

Business-Type Activities

The District charges fees to cover the costs of its food services program.

The government-wide financial statements can be found on Pages 15 and 16 of this report.

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the District's funds. A fund is a group of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The District, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the District's funds can be divided into three categories: governmental funds, proprietary funds and fiduciary funds.

Governmental Funds

Most of the District's activities are included in the governmental funds. Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on short-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as on balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating the District's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for governmental funds with similar information presented for governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the governmental near-term financing decisions. Both the *Balance Sheet – Governmental Funds* and *Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – Governmental Funds* provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between governmental funds and governmental activities.

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS – UNAUDITED

June 30, 2023

The District maintains two individual governmental funds. Information is presented separately in the *Balance Sheet – Governmental Funds* and *Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – Governmental Funds* for each of the two major funds.

The District adopts an annual appropriated budget for its General Fund. A budgetary comparison schedule has been provided for the General Fund to demonstrate compliance with the budget.

The governmental fund financial statements can be found on Pages 17 through 20 of this report.

Proprietary Funds

The District maintains two types of proprietary funds. Enterprise funds are used to report the same functions presented as business-type activities in the government-wide financial statements. The Food Service Fund is reported as an enterprise fund of the proprietary fund type. Internal service funds are used to accumulate and allocate certain costs internally among the District's various functions. The District uses its internal service fund to account for the District's self-funded healthcare program. Because an internal service fund predominantly benefits governmental rather than business-type functions, it has been included within governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements.

The proprietary fund financial statements can be found on Pages 21 through 23 of this report.

Fiduciary Funds

The District is the trustee, or fiduciary, for assets that belong to others, consisting of scholarship and student activity funds. The District is responsible for ensuring that the assets reported in these funds are used for their intended purpose and by those to whom the assets belong. Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the District. Fiduciary funds are not reflected in the government-wide financial statements because the resources of those funds are not available to support the District's own programs.

The fiduciary fund financial statements can be found on Pages 24 and 25 of this report.

Notes to the Financial Statements

The notes to the financial statements provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the financial statements.

The notes to the financial statements can be found on Pages 26 through 49 of this report.

Other Information

In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report also presents certain required supplementary information which consists of the budgetary comparison schedule for the general fund, schedules of the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability-PSERS and pension plan contributions-PSERS, schedule of changes in OPEB liability single-employer plan, and the schedules of the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability-PSERS and OPEB plan contributions-PSERS.

The required supplementary information can be found on Pages 50 through 55 of this report.

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

As noted above, net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of the District's financial condition. At the close of the 2022-2023 fiscal year the District's liabilities and deferred inflows exceeded assets and deferred outflows by \$59,663,655. The following table presents condensed information for the *Statement of Net Position (Deficit)* of the District at June 30, 2023 and 2022.

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS – UNAUDITED

June 30, 2023

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Totals	
	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022
ASSETS						
Current assets	\$ 32,984,121	\$ 38,821,565	\$ 501,111	\$ 516,562	\$ 33,485,232	\$ 39,338,127
Noncurrent assets	123,224,984	122,920,751	165,080	225,027	123,390,064	123,145,778
Total assets	<u>156,209,105</u>	<u>161,742,316</u>	<u>666,191</u>	<u>741,589</u>	<u>156,875,296</u>	<u>162,483,905</u>
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS						
Deferred amounts on debt refunding	4,125,030	4,511,194	-	-	4,125,030	4,511,194
Deferred charges – OPEB	1,936,048	2,758,828	20,770	27,749	1,956,818	2,786,577
Deferred charges – pensions	19,846,824	21,554,758	266,158	301,847	20,112,982	21,856,605
Total deferred outflows	<u>25,907,902</u>	<u>28,824,780</u>	<u>286,928</u>	<u>329,596</u>	<u>26,194,830</u>	<u>29,154,376</u>
LIABILITIES						
Current liabilities	14,749,693	14,546,877	91,629	81,930	14,841,322	14,628,807
Noncurrent liabilities	216,810,634	214,831,291	1,802,576	1,779,956	218,613,210	216,611,247
Total liabilities	<u>231,560,327</u>	<u>229,378,168</u>	<u>1,894,205</u>	<u>1,861,886</u>	<u>233,454,532</u>	<u>231,240,054</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS						
Deferred credits – OPEB	4,319,723	2,988,514	26,526	5,526	4,346,249	2,994,040
Deferred credits – pensions	4,867,722	22,542,323	65,278	315,677	4,933,000	22,858,000
Total deferred inflows	<u>9,187,445</u>	<u>25,530,837</u>	<u>91,804</u>	<u>321,203</u>	<u>9,279,249</u>	<u>25,852,040</u>
NET POSITION (DEFICIT)						
Net investment in capital assets	57,526,799	54,733,626	165,080	225,027	57,691,879	54,958,653
Restricted	666,388	295,280	-	-	666,388	295,280
Unrestricted (deficit)	(116,823,952)	(119,370,815)	(1,197,970)	(1,336,931)	(118,021,922)	(120,707,746)
Total net position (deficit)	<u>\$ (58,630,765)</u>	<u>\$ (64,341,909)</u>	<u>\$(1,032,890)</u>	<u>\$(1,111,904)</u>	<u>\$ (59,663,655)</u>	<u>\$ (65,453,813)</u>

The District's total assets as of June 30, 2023 were \$156,875,296 of which \$27,501,661 or 17.53% consisted of cash and investments and \$123,390,064 or 78.65% consisted of the District's investment in capital assets. The District's total liabilities as of June 30, 2023 were \$233,454,532 of which \$77,385,726 or 33.15% consisted of general obligation debt used to acquire and construct capital assets and \$128,708,000 or 55.13% consisted of the actuarially determined net pension liability.

The District had a deficit in unrestricted net position of \$118,021,922 at June 30, 2023. The District's unrestricted net position increased by \$2,685,824 during 2022-2023 primarily due to the change in the District's actuarially determined net pension liability and related deferred outflows and inflows or resources.

A portion of the District's net position reflects its restricted net position which totaled \$666,388 as of June 30, 2023. All of the District's restricted net position related to amounts restricted for capital expenditures.

Another portion of the District's net position reflects its investment in capital assets net of accumulated depreciation less any related debt used to acquire those assets that is still outstanding. The District uses these capital assets to provide services to students; consequently, these assets are not available for future spending. Although the District's investment in its capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources needed to repay this debt must be provided from other sources, since the capital assets themselves cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities. For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District's net investment in capital assets increased by \$2,733,226 because the debt used to acquire the capital assets was being repaid faster than the capital assets were being depreciated and capital assets were acquired with funding sources other than long-term debt.

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS – UNAUDITED

June 30, 2023

The following table presents condensed information for the *Statement of Activities* of the District for 2023 and 2022:

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Totals	
	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022
REVENUES						
Program revenues						
Charges for services	\$ 566,392	\$ 659,257	\$1,364,802	\$ 158,193	\$ 1,931,194	\$ 817,450
Operating grants and contributions	13,934,990	13,490,785	742,000	2,048,916	14,676,990	15,539,701
General revenues						
Property taxes levied for general purposes	73,947,535	71,652,749	-	-	73,947,535	71,652,749
Other taxes levied for general purposes	1,741,116	2,584,713	-	-	1,741,116	2,584,713
Grants and entitlements not restricted to specific programs	5,756,133	5,004,278	-	-	5,756,133	5,004,278
Investment earnings	1,991,709	57,084	11,215	20	2,002,924	57,104
Gain (loss) on sale of capital assets	(14,443)	3,123	-	-	(14,443)	3,123
Total revenues	<u>97,923,432</u>	<u>93,451,989</u>	<u>2,118,017</u>	<u>2,207,129</u>	<u>100,041,449</u>	<u>95,659,118</u>
EXPENSES						
Instruction	57,909,536	52,892,443	-	-	57,909,536	52,892,443
Instructional student support services	10,975,426	10,600,013	-	-	10,975,426	10,600,013
Administrative and financial support services	6,992,888	6,827,698	-	-	6,992,888	6,827,698
Operation and maintenance of plant services	6,976,355	6,930,578	-	-	6,976,355	6,930,578
Pupil transportation	4,577,440	4,409,704	-	-	4,577,440	4,409,704
Student activities	1,938,154	1,760,285	-	-	1,938,154	1,760,285
Community services	17,558	17,997	-	-	17,558	17,997
Interest and amortization expense related to non-current liabilities	2,824,931	2,311,968	-	-	2,824,931	2,311,968
Food service	-	-	2,039,003	2,824,941	2,039,003	2,824,941
Total expenses	<u>92,212,288</u>	<u>85,750,686</u>	<u>2,039,003</u>	<u>2,824,941</u>	<u>94,251,291</u>	<u>88,575,627</u>
CHANGE IN NET POSITION (DEFICIT)	<u>\$ 5,711,144</u>	<u>\$ 7,701,303</u>	<u>\$ 79,014</u>	<u>\$ (617,812)</u>	<u>\$ 5,790,158</u>	<u>\$ 7,083,491</u>

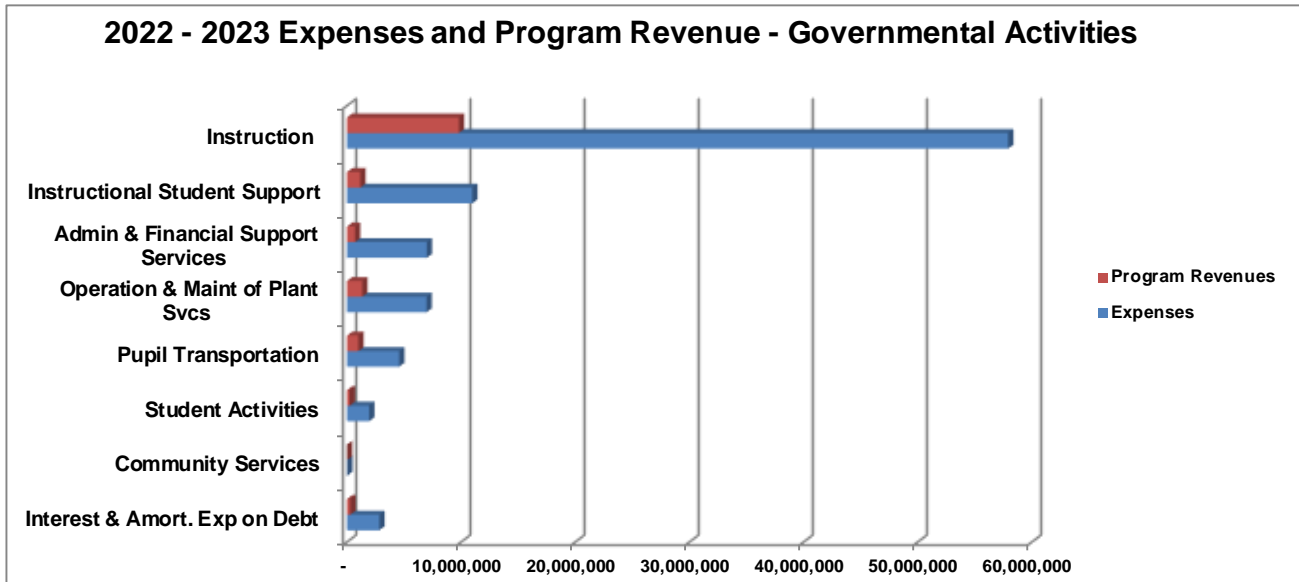
Overall, the District's financial position has been improving but challenges such as increased medical costs, pension contributions, state-mandated programs and negotiated contracts have a potential to offset these gains in future fiscal years. Management of the District continues to aggressively implement cost efficiencies and revenue-generating strategies to combat these factors. In the governmental activities, the District's assessed property tax base drives the majority of the revenue generated. A majority of the District's property tax base is in the form of residential housing whose growth has slowed in recent years. Although more developable open land remains within the District, there is a trend for municipalities and landowners to commit more land to open space and land trusts, thus restricting development. The District is primarily a residential community but has a property tax base derived from commercial facilities located mostly around the Borough of Kennett Square and at Longwood Centre, which are located just south of the central portion of the District.

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

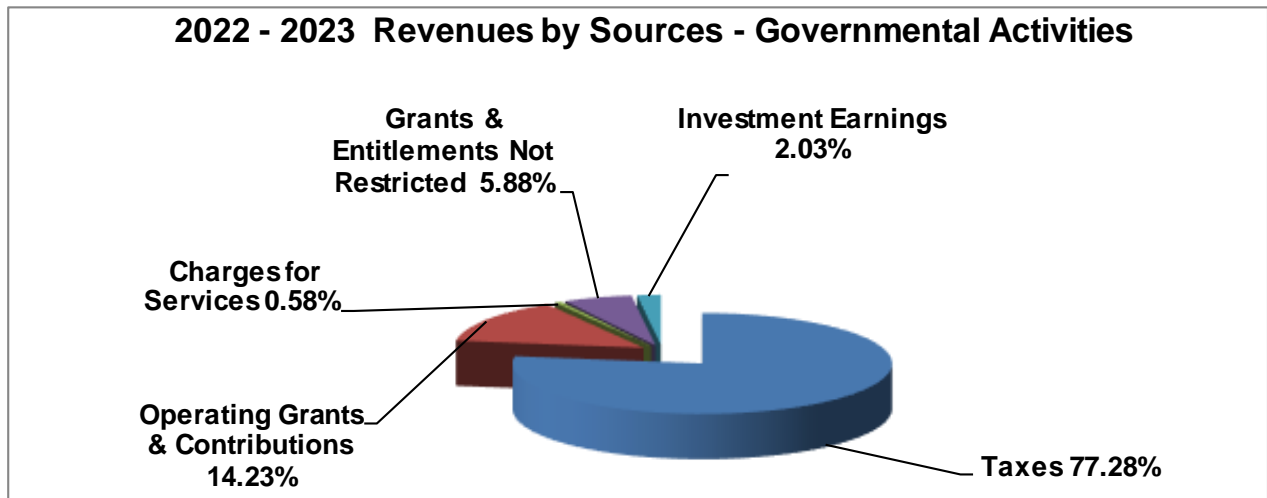
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS – UNAUDITED

June 30, 2023

The *Statement of Activities* provides detail that focuses on how the District finances its services. The *Statement of Activities* compares the costs of the District functions and programs with the resources those functions and programs generate themselves in the form of program revenues. As demonstrated by the following graph, all of the District's governmental activities are not self-supporting.



To the degree that the District's functions or programs cost more than they raise, the *Statement of Activities* shows how the District chose to finance the difference through general revenues. The following chart shows that the District relies on tax revenues to finance its governmental activities.



UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS – UNAUDITED

June 30, 2023

GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

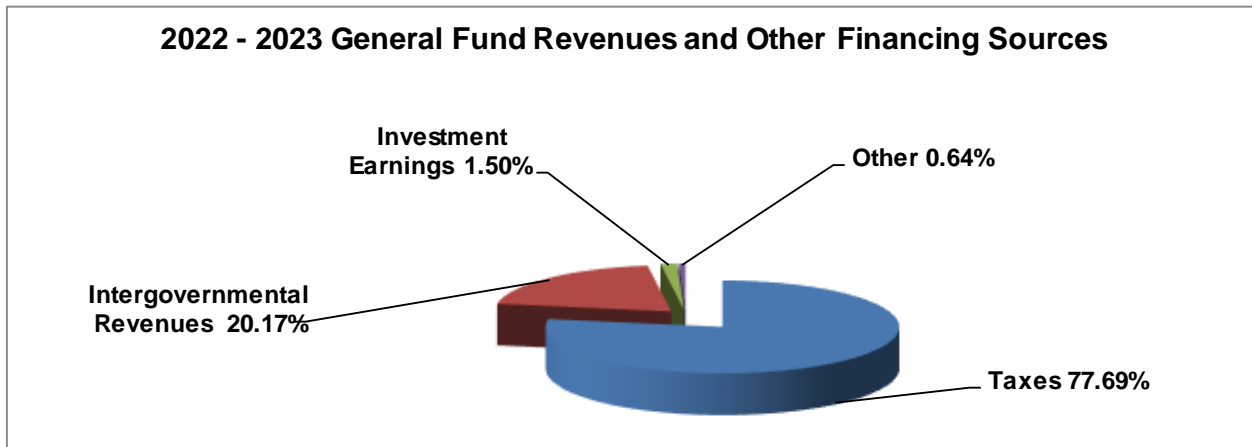
The governmental fund financial statements provide detailed information on the District's major funds. Some funds are required to be established by State statute while other funds are established by the District to manage monies restricted for a specific purpose. As of June 30, 2023, the District's governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$15,983,914 which is a decrease of \$4,617,985 from the prior year. The following table summarizes the District's total governmental fund balances as of June 30, 2023 and 2022 and the total 2023 change in governmental fund balances.

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>Change</u>
General Fund	\$ 7,668,718	\$ 8,858,404	\$(1,189,686)
Capital Projects Fund	<u>8,315,196</u>	<u>11,743,495</u>	<u>(3,428,299)</u>
	<u>\$15,983,914</u>	<u>\$20,601,899</u>	<u>\$(4,617,985)</u>

GENERAL FUND

The General Fund is the District's primary operating fund. At the conclusion of the 2022-2023 fiscal year, the General Fund fund balance was \$7,668,718 representing a decrease of \$1,189,686 from the prior year. The following analysis has been provided to assist the reader in understanding the financial activities of the General Fund during the 2022-2023 fiscal year.

The District's reliance upon tax revenues is demonstrated by the graph below that indicates 77.69% of General Fund revenues are derived from local taxes.



General Fund Revenues and Other Financing Sources

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>\$ Change</u>	<u>% Change</u>
Tax revenues	\$75,751,677	\$74,334,569	\$1,417,108	1.91
Intergovernmental revenues	19,665,541	18,650,882	1,014,659	5.44
Investment earnings	1,466,428	29,287	1,437,141	4907.10
Other	<u>624,608</u>	<u>507,064</u>	<u>117,544</u>	<u>23.18</u>
	<u>\$97,508,254</u>	<u>\$93,521,802</u>	<u>\$3,986,452</u>	<u>4.26</u>

Net tax revenues increased by \$1,417,108 or 1.91% in 2022-2023 compared to 2021-2022 primarily due to a millage increase of 2.44% in Chester County and 3.37% in Delaware County, offset by a decrease in realty transfer tax collections.

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

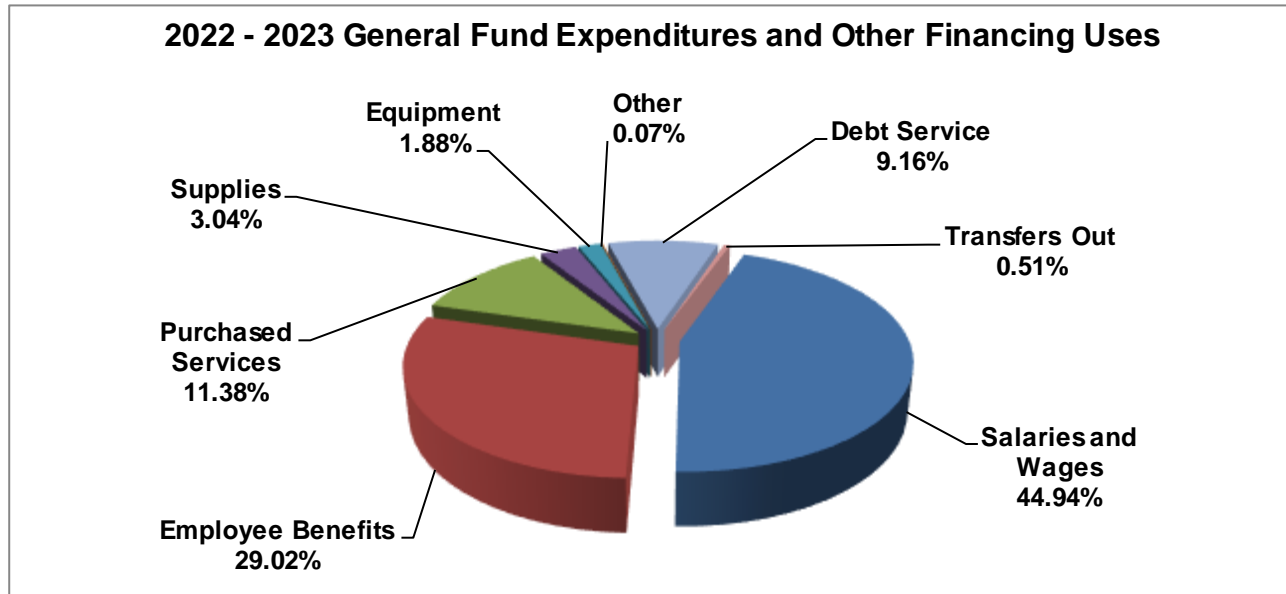
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS – UNAUDITED

June 30, 2023

Intergovernmental revenues increased primarily due to more governmental funding expended for costs incurred associated with the District's response to COVID-19.

Investment earnings increased \$1,437,141 as a result of current market conditions resulting in increased rates.

As the graph below illustrates, the largest portion of General Fund expenditures are for salaries and benefits. The District is an educational service entity and as such is labor intensive.



General Fund Expenditures and Other Financing Uses

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>\$ Change</u>	<u>% Change</u>
Salaries and wages	\$44,353,323	\$42,821,687	\$1,531,636	3.58
Employee benefits	28,639,309	26,640,110	1,999,199	7.50
Purchased services	11,234,834	10,516,806	718,028	6.83
Supplies	3,000,172	2,906,208	93,964	3.23
Equipment	1,861,221	1,685,027	176,194	10.46
Other	65,043	69,066	(4,023)	(5.82)
Debt service	9,044,038	8,369,069	674,969	8.07
Transfers out	500,000	764,467	(264,467)	(34.59)
	<u>\$98,697,940</u>	<u>\$93,772,440</u>	<u>\$4,925,500</u>	<u>5.25</u>

Salaries and wages increased by \$1,531,636 or 3.58% in 2022-2023 compared to 2021-2022 as a result of salary increases according to our collective bargaining agreement with professional staff and employment agreements with support and administrative employees, and adjustments made to certain support staff employee groups during the year.

Employee benefits increased primarily due to an increase in medical and prescription claims, due in large part to significantly high claims.

Purchased services increased by \$718,028 or 6.83% primarily due to increased cost and higher need for substitute employees.

Equipment increased \$176,194 or 10.46% due to additional transportation and information technology equipment purchased versus the prior year.

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS – UNAUDITED

June 30, 2023

Debt service increased \$674,969 or 8.07% due to higher debt service maturities in the current year related to new bond issuances from the prior year.

CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND

The Capital Projects Fund accounts for construction and renovation activity associated with the District's buildings and major equipment purchases. The Capital Projects Fund receives the majority of its revenues from the issuance of general obligation debt and transfers from the General Fund. During 2022-2023, the Capital Projects Fund reported a decrease in fund balance of \$3,428,299 due to capital expenditures in excess of transfers from the General Fund and interest income. The remaining fund balance of \$8,315,196 as of June 30, 2023 is restricted for future capital expenditures.

GENERAL FUND BUDGET INFORMATION

The District maintains its financial records and prepares its financial reports on the modified accrual basis of accounting. The District budgets and expends funds according to procedures mandated by the Pennsylvania Department of Education. An annual operating budget is prepared by management and submitted to the School Board for approval prior to the beginning of the fiscal year on July 1 each year. The most significant budgeted fund is the General Fund.

Actual revenues and other financing sources were \$2,412,724 or 2.54% more than budgeted amounts and total General Fund expenditures and other financing uses were \$3,296,521 or 3.46% more than budgeted amounts resulting in a net negative variance of \$883,797. Major budgetary highlights for 2022-2023 were as follows:

- Actual local source revenues were \$1,777,223 more than budgeted amounts primarily due to the strong real estate market leading to increased collection of real estate transfer tax and strong investment earnings.
- Actual expenditures were \$3,434,688 more than budgeted primarily due to increases in medical benefit costs and increases in costs related to our special education students. The District saw a significant increase in the number of high medical claims. Due to state legislation, special education students were able to attend school on year past their twenty-first birthday, leading to significant cost increases for the District.

BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES AND FOOD SERVICE FUND

During 2022-2023, the net position of business-type activities and Food Service Fund increased by \$79,014 as a result of the changes in allocations related to PSERS pension and OPEB liabilities, and related deferred inflows and outflows. As of June 30, 2023, the business-type activities and Food Service Fund had a deficit in net position of \$1,032,890 due to the allocation of the Food Service Fund's proportion of the District's net pension and other post-employment benefit liabilities with PSERS totaling \$1,802,576.

CAPITAL ASSETS

The District's investment in capital assets for its governmental and business-type activities as of June 30, 2023 amounted to \$123,390,064 net of accumulated depreciation. This investment in capital assets includes land, land improvements, buildings and improvements, furniture and equipment, and right-to-use leased equipment. The total increase in the District's investment in capital assets for the current fiscal year was \$244,286 or 0.20%. The increase was the result of current year capital additions in excess of disposals and depreciation expense.

Current year capital additions were \$5,476,383 and depreciation expense and net disposals were \$5,232,097.

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS – UNAUDITED

June 30, 2023

Major capital additions for the current fiscal year included the following:

• Construction projects	\$2,496,028
• Technology equipment	\$ 829,388
• Buses	\$ 429,800

NONCURRENT LIABILITIES

At the end of the current fiscal year, the District had total general obligation debt of \$77,385,726 consisting of \$69,640,000 of bonds payable and bond premiums of \$7,745,726. The entire amount is backed by the full faith and credit of the District. General obligation debt was issued to finance capital expenditures or to finance the retirement (refund) of prior obligation debt. The District's general obligation debt decreased by \$6,585,852 or 7.84% during the fiscal year.

State statutes limit the amount of general obligation debt the District may issue up to 225% of its borrowing base capacity which is calculated as the annual arithmetic average of the total revenues for the preceding three fiscal years. The District's outstanding general obligation debt of \$77,385,726 is within the current debt limitation of the District which was \$210,715,886 as of June 30, 2023.

The District reports its allocated portion of its defined benefit unfunded benefit obligation related to its participation in the Pennsylvania State Employee Retirement System ("**PSERS**"). The District's allocated portion of the net pension liability is an actuarially determined estimate of the unfunded cost of the pension plan obligation which totaled \$128,708,000 as of June 30, 2023. The District's net pension liability increased by \$10,300,391 or 8.70% during the fiscal year.

The District reports a liability for its other post-employment benefits ("**OPEB**") related to its single employer OPEB plan and its participation in the PSERS health insurance premium assistance program. The District's OPEB liability is an actuarially determined estimate of the unfunded cost of the OPEB obligation which totaled \$8,562,588 as of June 30, 2023. The District's OPEB liability decreased by \$1,731,512 or 16.82% during the fiscal year.

Other noncurrent liabilities consist of the District's liabilities for compensated absences, accrued severance obligations and early retirement incentive plans, and lease liabilities, which totaled \$3,956,896 as of June 30, 2023. These liabilities increased by \$18,936 or 0.48% during the fiscal year.

FACTORS BEARING ON THE DISTRICT'S FUTURE

At the time these financial statements were prepared and audited, the District was aware of several existing circumstances that could significantly affect its financial health in the future:

- The District has a negotiated four-year contract with the Unionville-Chadds Ford Education Association covering July 1, 2013 through June 30, 2027. The economic package (salaries and fringe benefits) included full step and prep level movement in each year of the contract. The base medical and prescription benefit plans were unchanged from the previous base plans, employee premium shares will increase by 1% per year for each year of the agreement. The prescription plan was also changed from FutureScripts 10/35/50 to FutureScripts 5/50/70 with the \$50 copay being only \$40 if there is no generic drug alternative available. Employee premium share for prescription, dental and vision coverages remained at 10%.
- The District expects the historical trend for greater local tax effort to fund instructional programs and services to continue as state and federal funding for public education is expected to remain limited. Local sources of revenue, primarily property taxes, now support approximately 75% of the costs of educational programs and services in the District while Federal and state pass-through funds make up the balance.

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS – UNAUDITED

June 30, 2023

- The District adopted a 2023-2024 budget totaling \$100,902,107 which used \$379,987 of General Fund fund balance as of June 30, 2023 and the real estate tax millage rate was increased by 3.96% for Chester County and increased by 4.64% for Delaware County.
- In 2006, Act 1 was passed which repealed Act 72, which provides taxpayer relief through gambling revenues generated at the State level. The intent of this legislation is to provide a mechanism to relieve the burden of funding public education from property owners. This new legislation has put a "ceiling" on the percentage increase of local real estate taxes that can be levied year-to-year in order to balance the school district budget. Pennsylvania school districts are now required to seek approval through back-end referendum to increase taxes higher than the approved index. This law puts an already increased burden on the District's revenue stream in future years. This legislation introduced certain new requirements on school districts which include the following:
 - ◆ That in the event a school district wishes to increase the property tax millage rate by more than an index annually prescribed by the state (4.1% for Unionville-Chadds Ford School District for 2023-2024), the school district must seek voter approval (known commonly as a "back-end referendum") prior to implementing the millage rate increase. In the event voters do not approve the millage rate increase, the school district must limit its millage rate increase to the index.
 - ◆ Certain exceptions are provided under Act 1 that, if approved by the appropriate authority, may permit increases above the Act 1 index without the need for a back-end referendum. Typically, these exceptions relate to emergencies and cost increases in excess of the Act 1 index (e.g., retirement system contributions) over which the school district has no control.
 - ◆ Any revenues distributed under the provisions of Act 1 are to be used for the purpose of reducing property taxes for homesteaders and farmsteaders. (Act 1 permitted slot machine gambling in Pennsylvania.)
- In November 2010, and again in 2017, legislation was signed into law to implement a series of actuarial and funding changes to the Public School Employees' Retirement System ("**PSERS**"). The 2017 law took effect July of 2019. The law will change the pension plans for all new hires effective July 1, 2019. The new legislation does not impact the pension benefits of current or retired PSERS members. Based on available projections, school districts will not see relief from the new legislation until 10-20 years in the future. Currently, the employer contribution rate for 2023-2024 is 34.00% which is a decrease of 3.57% from the 2022-2023 employer contribution rate of 35.26%.
- The School Board approved implementing a full-day kindergarten program beginning in the 2025-2026 school year. The implementation of full-day kindergarten from the current half-day program will require additional one-time expenditures for supplies and on-going expenditures for salaries for additional teaching staff.

CONTACTING THE DISTRICT FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the District's finances for all those with an interest in the District's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to the Director of Business and Operations, Unionville-Chadds Ford School District, 740 Unionville Road, Kennett Square, Pennsylvania 19348.

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

(1) SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The Unionville-Chadds Ford School District (the "**District**") operates four elementary schools, a middle school and a high school to provide education and related services to the residents of southeastern Chester County in the townships of East Marlborough, West Marlborough, Newlin, Pocopson, Birmingham and Pennsbury and the residents of western Delaware County in the township of Chadds Ford. The District operates under current standards prescribed by the Pennsylvania Department of Education in accordance with the provisions of the School Laws of Pennsylvania as a school district of the third class. The District operates under a locally elected nine-member board form of government (the "**School Board**").

The financial statements of the District have been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles ("**GAAP**") as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board ("**GASB**") is the authoritative standard-setting body for the establishment of governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of these accounting policies are as follows:

Reporting Entity

GASB has established the criteria for determining the activities, organizations and functions of government to be included in the financial statements of the reporting entity. In evaluating the District as a reporting entity, management has addressed all potential component units which may or may not fall within the District's accountability. The criteria used to evaluate component units for possible inclusion as part of the District's reporting entity are financial accountability and the nature and significance of the relationship. The District is considered to be an independent reporting entity and has no component units.

Basis of Presentation

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The statement of net position (deficit) and the statement of activities display information about the District as a whole. These statements distinguish between activities that are governmental and those that are considered business-type activities. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government except for fiduciary funds.

The government-wide financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of timing of related cash flow. This is the same approach used in the preparation of the proprietary fund financial statements but differs from the manner in which governmental fund financial statements are prepared as further defined below. Therefore, governmental fund financial statements include a reconciliation with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide statements and the statements of governmental funds.

The government-wide statement of net position (deficit) presents the financial position of the District which is the difference between assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources and is classified in one of three components. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances of borrowing attributable to acquiring, constructing or improving those assets. The net position of the District is reported as restricted when constraints placed on net position use is either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors or laws or regulations of other governments or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. Unrestricted net position (deficit) is the net position that does not meet the definition of "net investment in capital assets" or "restricted net position."

The statement of net position (deficit) includes separate sections for deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources. Deferred outflows of resources represent a consumption of net position that applies to future periods and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense) until that time. Deferred inflows of resources represent an acquisition of net position that applies to future periods and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time.

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

The government-wide statement of activities presents a comparison between expenses and program revenues for each function of the business-type activities of the District and for each governmental function. Expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service or program and are therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipients of the goods or services offered by the programs and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Revenues which are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues. The comparison of program revenues and expenses identifies the extent to which each function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the District.

Except for interfund activity and balances between the funds that underlie governmental activities and the funds that underlie business-type activities, which are reported as transfers and internal balances, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements.

Fund Financial Statements

During the school year, the District segregates transactions related to certain District functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. Fund financial statements report detailed information about the District. The focus of governmental and proprietary fund financial statements is on major funds rather than reporting funds by type. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Fiduciary fund financial statements are presented by fund type.

Governmental Funds

All governmental funds are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting and the current financial resources measurement focus. Under this basis, revenues are recognized in the accounting period in which they become measurable and available. Expenditures are recognized in the accounting period in which the fund liability is incurred, if measurable. The District reports the following major governmental funds:

The General Fund is the District's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

The Capital Projects Fund accounts for financial resources restricted, committed or assigned to be used for capital expenditures or for the acquisition, construction of capital facilities, improvements and/or equipment.

Revenue Recognition

In applying the "susceptible to accrual concept" under the modified accrual basis, revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the District considers tax revenue to be available if collected within 60 days of the end of the fiscal period. Deferred inflows of resources are reported in connection with receivables for tax revenues that are not considered to be available to liquidate liabilities of the current period. Revenue from federal, state and other grants designated for payment of specific District expenditures is recognized when the related expenditures are incurred; accordingly, when such funds are received, they are reported as unearned revenues until earned. Other receipts are recorded as revenue when received in cash because they are generally not measurable until actually received.

Expenditure Recognition

The measurement focus of governmental fund accounting is on decreases in net financial resources (expenditures) rather than expenses. Most expenditures are measurable and are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences, special termination benefits, other post-employment benefits and claims and judgments are recorded only when payment is due. Allocations of costs, such as depreciation and amortization, are not recognized in the governmental funds.

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

Proprietary Funds

Like the government-wide financial statements, proprietary funds are accounted for using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. These funds account for operations that are primarily financed by user charges. The economic resource focus concerns determining costs as a means of maintaining the capital investment and management control. Revenues are recognized when they are earned and expenses are recognized when they are incurred. Allocations of certain costs, such as depreciation, are recorded in proprietary funds. The District reports the following proprietary funds:

The Food Service Fund accounts for the revenues and costs of providing meals to students during the school year.

The Internal Service Fund is used to account for the District's self-funded health insurance program.

These funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with the proprietary funds' principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of the District's proprietary fund are charges for services. Operating expenses for the District's proprietary fund include payroll, employee benefits, supplies and administrative costs. All revenues or expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses.

Fiduciary Funds

Fiduciary funds reporting focuses on net assets and changes in net assets and are accounted for using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. The fiduciary fund category is split into four classifications: pension trust funds, investment trust funds, private-purpose trust funds and custodial funds. The private-purpose trust fund accounts for activities in various scholarship accounts, whose sole purpose is to provide annual scholarships to particular students as described by donor stipulations. Custodial funds are used to account for assets held on behalf of individuals and/or government units and are, therefore, not available to support the District's own programs. The District has one custodial fund consisting of funds held on behalf of the students.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The District's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition.

Investments

Investments are stated at fair value based upon quoted market prices, except for certificates of deposit which are recorded at cost, which approximates fair value.

Interfund Receivables and Payables

Activity between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as either "due to/due from other funds" (i.e., the current portion of interfund loans) or "advances to/from other funds" (i.e., the noncurrent portion of interfund loans). Any residual balances outstanding between the governmental activities and business-type activities are reported in the government-wide financial statements as "internal balances."

Property Taxes

Taxes are levied on July 1 and are payable in the following periods:

July 1 – August 31	- Discount period, 2% of gross levy
September 1 – October 31	- Face period
November 1 to collection	- Penalty period, 7.5% of gross levy
January 1	- Lien date

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

The County Board of Assessments determines assessed valuations of property and the District bills and collects its own property taxes. The tax on real estate for public school purposes for fiscal 2022-2023 was 30.7300 mills (\$30.73 for \$1,000 of assessed valuation) for Chester County and 15.9800 mills (\$15.98 for \$1,000 of assessed valuation) for Delaware County. The District experiences very small losses from uncollectible property taxes. Property taxes constitute a lien against real property and usually can be collected in full when title transfers. Only balances that remain after tax sales are written off each year. Accordingly, an allowance for doubtful accounts has not been established by the District for property taxes receivable.

Taxpayers within the District have the option of paying in three installments. These installments have the following due dates:

Installment One	- August 31
Installment Two	- September 30
Installment Three	- October 31

The discount (two percent) is not applicable to installment payments; however, the penalty (7.5 percent) will be added if second and third installments are paid subsequent to the due dates.

Prepaid Items and Inventories

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in the government-wide and fund financial statements.

All inventories are valued at the lower of cost (first-in, first-out method) or market.

Unearned Revenues

Unearned revenue arises when assets are recognized before revenue recognition criteria have been satisfied.

Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include property, plant and equipment, are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities columns in the government-wide financial statements and the proprietary fund financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the District as assets with an initial individual cost of more than \$10,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Such assets are recorded at historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair value at the date of donation.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets' lives are not capitalized.

Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed, inclusive of ancillary costs.

Property, plant and equipment (net of salvage value) of the District is depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives: buildings and improvements – 50 years, land improvements – 25 years and furniture and equipment – 5-10 years.

Impairment of Long-Lived Assets

The District evaluates prominent events or changes in circumstances affecting capital assets to determine whether impairment of a capital asset has occurred. A capital asset is generally considered impaired if both (a) the decline in service utility of the capital asset is large in magnitude and (b) the event or change in circumstances is outside the normal life cycle of the capital asset. If a capital asset is considered to be impaired, the amount of impairment is measured by the method that most reflects the decline in service utility of the capital asset at the lower of carrying value or fair value for impaired capital assets that will no longer be used by the District. No impairment losses were recognized in the year ended June 30, 2023.

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

Compensated Absences

District policies permit employees to accumulate earned but unused vacation days. The liability for these compensated absences is recorded as a noncurrent liability in the government-wide financial statements. A liability for these amounts is recorded in the Governmental Funds financial statements only to the extent they have matured, for example, as a result of employee resignation and retirements.

Long-Term Obligations

In the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount. Bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds. Deferred amounts on refunding are recorded as a deferred outflow of resources and amortized over the life of the old debt or the life of the new debt, whichever is shorter. All amounts are amortized using the straight-line method.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs, during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources and uses. Premiums received and discounts paid on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources and uses. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures except for refundings paid from proceeds which are reported as other financing costs.

Fund Equity

As prescribed by GASB, governmental funds report fund balance in classifications based primarily on the extent to which the District is bound to honor constraints on the specific purposes for which amounts in the fund can be spent. The District reports the following fund balance classifications:

Nonspendable

Nonspendable fund balances are amounts that cannot be spent because they are either (a) not in spendable form – such as inventory or prepaid insurance or (b) legally or contractually required to be maintained intact – such as a trust that must be retained in perpetuity.

Restricted

Restricted fund balances are restricted when constraints placed on the use of resources are either (a) externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors or laws or regulations of other governments or (b) imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Committed

Committed fund balances are amounts that can only be used for specific purposes determined by a formal action of the District's highest level of decision-making authority, the School Board. Committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the School Board removes those constraints by taking the same type of formal action (e.g., resolution).

Assigned

Assigned fund balances are amounts that are constrained by the District's intent to be used for specific purposes, but are neither restricted nor committed. Intent is expressed by (a) the Business Administrator or (b) an appointed body (e.g., finance committee) or (c) an official to which the District has delegated the authority to assign, modify or rescind amounts to be used for specific purposes.

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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Assigned fund balance includes (a) all remaining amounts that are reported in governmental funds (other than the General Fund) that are not classified as non-spendable, restricted or committed, and (b) amounts in the General Fund that are intended to be used for a specific purpose. Specific amounts that are not restricted or committed in a special revenue fund or the capital projects fund are assigned for purposes in accordance with the nature of their fund type.

Unassigned

Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the General Fund. This classification represents General Fund fund balance that has not been assigned to other funds, and that has not been restricted, committed or assigned to specific purposes within the General Fund.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the District's policy to use externally restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources—committed, assigned or unassigned—in order as needed.

The School Board has set a policy to maintain an unassigned General Fund fund balance of not less than 5% and a maximum General Fund fund balance of 8% of the following year's expenditure budget. Unassigned General Fund fund balance in excess of 5% of the following year's expenditure budget may be approved by the School Board for nonrecurring expenditures.

Comparative Data

Comparative totals for the prior year have been presented in the accompanying financial statements in order to provide an understanding of changes in the District's financial position and operations. Certain amounts presented in the prior year have been reclassified in order to be consistent with the current year's presentation. However, presentation of prior year totals by fund and activity type has not been presented in each of the statements since their inclusion would make the statements unduly complex and difficult to read. Summarized comparative information should be read in conjunction with the District's financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2022, from which the summarized information was derived.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Implementation of New Accounting Pronouncements

Effective July 1, 2022, the District adopted the provisions of GASB Statement No. 94 "*Public-Private and Public-Public Partnerships and Availability Payment Arrangements*" and GASB Statement No. 96, "*Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements*".

The objective of GASB Statement No. 94 is to improve financial reporting by addressing issues related to public-private and public-public partnership arrangements ("**PPP**"s). As used in this Statement, a PPP is an arrangement in which a government (the transferor) contracts with an operator (a governmental or nongovernmental entity) to provide public services by conveying control of the right to operate or use a nonfinancial asset, such as infrastructure or other capital asset (the underlying PPP asset), for a period of time in an exchange or exchange-like transaction. Some PPPs meet the definition of a service concession arrangement (SCA), which the Board defines in this Statement as a PPP in which (1) the operator collects and is compensated by fees from third parties; (2) the transferor determines or has the ability to modify or approve which services the operator is required to provide, to whom the operator is required to provide the services, and the prices or rates that can be charged for the services; and (3) the transferor is entitled to significant residual interest in the service utility of the underlying PPP asset at the end of the arrangement. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 94 had no impact on the financial statements of the District for the year ended June 30, 2023.

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

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The objective of GASB Statement No. 96 is to provide guidance on the accounting and financial reporting for subscription-based information technology arrangements ("**SBITA**"s) for government end users (governments). This Statement (1) defines a SBITA; (2) establishes that a SBITA results in a right-to-use subscription asset—an intangible asset—and a corresponding subscription liability; (3) provides the capitalization criteria for outlays other than subscription payments, including implementation costs of a SBITA; and (4) requires note disclosures regarding a SBITA. To the extent relevant, the standards for SBITAs are based on the standards established in Statement No. 87, Leases, as amended. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 96 had no impact on the financial statements of the District for the year ended June 30, 2023.

New Accounting Pronouncements

GASB Statement No. 100, "*Accounting Changes and Error Corrections*" will be effective for the District for the year ended June 30, 2024. GASB Statement No. 100 enhances accounting and financial reporting requirements for accounting changes and error corrections to provide more understandable, reliable, relevant, consistent, and comparable information for making decisions or assessing accountability.

GASB Statement No. 101, "*Compensated Absences*" will be effective for the District for the year ended June 30, 2025. GASB Statement No. 101 will update the recognition and measurement guidance for compensated absences by aligning the recognition and measurement guidance under a unified model and by amending certain previously required disclosures. GASB Statement No. 101 will require that liabilities for compensated absences be recognized for (1) leave that has not been used and (2) leave that has been used but not yet paid in cash or settled through noncash means. A liability should be recognized for leave that has not been used if (a) the leave is attributable to services already rendered, (b) the leave accumulates, and (c) the leave is more likely than not to be used for time off or otherwise paid in cash or settled through noncash means.

(2) STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY

Budgetary Information

An annual budget is adopted prior to the beginning of each year for the General Fund on a modified accrual basis of accounting. The General Fund is the only fund for which a budget is legally required, although project-length financial plans are adopted for the Capital Projects fund.

The District is required to publish notice by advertisement at least once in two newspapers of general circulation in the municipalities in which it is located, and within 20 days of final action, that the proposed budget has been prepared and is available for public inspection at the administrative offices of the District. Notice that public hearings will be held on the proposed operating budget must be included in the advertisement; such hearings are required to be scheduled at least 10 days prior to when final action on adoption is taken by the School Board.

After the legal adoption of the budget, the School Board is required to file a copy of the budget with the Pennsylvania Department of Education by July 31. Additional copies of the budget also are required to be filed with the House Education Committee and the Senate Education Committee by September 15.

Legal budgetary control is maintained at the sub-function/major object level. The School Board may make transfers of funds appropriated in any particular item of expenditure by legislative action in accordance with Pennsylvania School Code. Management may amend the budget at the sub-function/sub-object level without approval from the School Board. Appropriations lapse at the end of the fiscal period. Budgetary information reflected in the financial statements is presented at or below the level of budgetary control and includes the effect of approved budget amendments.

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

(3) DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

State statutes authorize the District to invest in U.S. Treasury bills, time or share accounts of institutions insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or in certificates of deposit when they are secured by proper bond or collateral, repurchase agreements, state treasurer's investment pools or mutual funds.

Deposits

Custodial Credit Risk

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the government's deposits may not be returned. At June 30, 2023, the carrying amount of the District's deposits was \$23,694,015 and the bank balance was \$23,924,946. The District is required by state statute to deposit funds in depositories that are either banks, banking institutions or trust companies located in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. To the extent that such deposits exceed federal insurance, the depositories must pledge as collateral obligations of the United States, Commonwealth of Pennsylvania or any political subdivision. Under Act 72 of 1971, as amended, the depositories may meet this collateralization requirement by pooling appropriate securities to cover all public funds on deposit. Of the bank balance, \$250,000 was covered by federal depository insurance, and \$1,835,930 was collateralized by the District's depositories in accordance with Act 72 and the collateral was held by the depositories' agent in pooled public funds. The remaining cash deposits of the District are in the Pennsylvania School District Liquid Asset Fund ("**PSDLAF**"), Pennsylvania Local Government Investment Trust ("**PLGIT**") and the Pennsylvania Treasurer's Program for Local Governments ("**INVEST**"). Although not registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission and not subject to regulatory oversight, PSDLAF, PLGIT and INVEST act like money market mutual funds in that their objective is to maintain a stable net asset value of \$1 per share, are rated by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization and are subject to independent annual audit. As of June 30, 2023, PSDLAF, PLGIT and INVEST were rated as AAA by a nationally recognized statistical rating agency.

Investments

At June 30, 2023, the District had the following investments:

Certificates of deposit and other fixed term deposits due within one year – Collateral held by pledging bank's agent in the District's name	<u>\$4,192,000</u>
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Custodial Credit Risk

For an investment, custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the District will not be able to recover the value of the investments or collateral security that are in the possession of an outside party. The District had no investment subject to custodial credit risk as of June 30, 2023.

Interest Rate Risk

The District's investment policy limits investment maturities in accordance with state statutes as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

Credit Risk

The District's investment policy limits its investments that are not backed by the "full faith and credit" of the federal and state government to those with the highest credit rating available for such investments issued by a recognized statistical rating organization.

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

(4) CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2023 was as follows:

	<u>Beginning Balance</u>	<u>Increases</u>	<u>Decreases</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>
Governmental activities				
Capital assets not being depreciated/ amortized				
Land	\$ 9,508,839	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 9,508,839
Construction in progress	<u>383,915</u>	<u>2,496,028</u>	<u>850,760</u>	<u>2,029,183</u>
Total capital assets not being depreciated/amortized	<u>9,892,754</u>	<u>2,496,028</u>	<u>850,760</u>	<u>11,538,022</u>
Capital assets being depreciated/ amortized				
Land improvements	9,166,913	210,815	-	9,377,728
Buildings and improvements	151,170,339	340,336	-	151,510,675
Furniture and equipment	24,258,786	3,279,964	1,819,308	25,719,442
Right-to-use lease equipment	<u>418,407</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>418,407</u>
Total capital assets being depreciated/amortized	<u>185,014,445</u>	<u>3,831,115</u>	<u>1,819,308</u>	<u>187,026,252</u>
Less accumulated depreciation/ amortization for				
Land improvements	(3,868,497)	(335,175)	-	(4,203,672)
Buildings and improvements	(55,470,777)	(2,883,911)	-	(58,354,688)
Furniture and equipment	(12,390,073)	(1,822,099)	(1,772,232)	(12,439,940)
Right-to-use lease equipment	<u>(257,101)</u>	<u>(83,889)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(340,990)</u>
Total accumulated depreciation/ amortization	<u>(71,986,448)</u>	<u>(5,125,074)</u>	<u>(1,772,232)</u>	<u>(75,339,290)</u>
Total capital assets being depreciated/amortized, net	<u>113,027,997</u>	<u>(1,293,959)</u>	<u>47,076</u>	<u>111,686,962</u>
Governmental activities, net	<u>\$122,920,751</u>	<u>\$ 1,202,069</u>	<u>\$ 897,836</u>	<u>\$123,224,984</u>
Business-type activities				
Machinery and equipment	\$ 1,367,017	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,367,017
Less accumulated depreciation	<u>(1,141,990)</u>	<u>(59,947)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(1,201,937)</u>
Business-type activities, net	<u>\$ 225,027</u>	<u>\$ (59,947)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 165,080</u>

Depreciation/amortization expense was charged to functions/programs of the District as follows:

Governmental activities	
Instruction	\$3,141,148
Instructional student support	599,115
Administrative and financial support services	380,777
Operation and maintenance of plant services	653,353
Pupil transportation	244,204
Student activities	<u>106,477</u>
Total depreciation/amortization expense – governmental activities	<u>\$5,125,074</u>
Business-type activities	
Food service	<u>\$ 59,947</u>

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

As of June 30, 2023, the District had outstanding construction projects to be completed. Construction commitments and the amounts completed as of June 30, 2023 are as follows:

	<u>Project Amount</u>	<u>Completed Through June 30, 2023</u>	<u>Remaining Commitments</u>
10 Year Capital Plan	\$4,320,428	\$2,029,183	\$2,291,245

(5) INTERNAL RECEIVABLES, PAYABLES AND TRANSFERS

The composition of interfund balances as of June 30, 2023 is as follows:

<u>Receivable To</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Payable From</u>	<u>Amount</u>
General Fund	\$308,454	Food Service Fund	\$308,454
General Fund	<u>513,421</u>	Internal Service Fund	<u>513,421</u>
	<u>\$821,875</u>		<u>\$821,875</u>

Interfund balances between funds represent temporary loans recorded at year-end as the result of a final allocation of revenues and expenditures.

A summary of interfund transfers for the year ended June 30, 2023 is as follows:

<u>Transfers In</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Transfers Out</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Capital Projects Fund	<u>\$500,000</u>	General Fund	<u>\$500,000</u>

Transfers from General Fund to Capital Projects Fund represent transfers to subsidize costs associated with the acquisition of capital assets.

(6) NONCURRENT LIABILITIES

The following summarizes the changes in noncurrent liabilities for the year ended June 30, 2023:

	<u>Balance July 1, 2022</u>	<u>Increases</u>	<u>Decreases</u>	<u>Balance June 30, 2023</u>	<u>Amount Due Within One Year</u>
Governmental activities					
General obligation debt					
Bonds payable	\$ 75,415,000	\$ -	\$5,775,000	\$ 69,640,000	\$6,270,000
Bond premiums	<u>8,556,578</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>810,852</u>	<u>7,745,726</u>	<u>810,852</u>
Total general obligation debt	<u>83,971,578</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>6,585,852</u>	<u>77,385,726</u>	<u>7,080,852</u>
Other noncurrent liabilities					
Leases payable	174,956	-	88,659	86,297	85,869
Compensated absences	1,003,993	-	14,277	989,716	-
Accrued severance/early retirement incentive	2,759,011	121,872	-	2,880,883	37,622
OPEB liability	3,458,781	384,549	607,933	3,235,397	-
Net OPEB liability – PSERS	6,690,612	-	1,462,794	5,227,818	-
Net pension liability - PSERS	<u>116,772,360</u>	<u>10,232,437</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>127,004,797</u>	<u>-</u>
Total other noncurrent liabilities	<u>130,859,713</u>	<u>10,738,858</u>	<u>2,173,663</u>	<u>139,424,908</u>	<u>123,491</u>
Total governmental activities	<u>214,831,291</u>	<u>10,738,858</u>	<u>8,759,515</u>	<u>216,810,634</u>	<u>7,204,343</u>

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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Business-type activities					
Net OPEB liability – PSERS	144,707	-	45,334	99,373	-
Net pension liability - PSERS	<u>1,635,249</u>	<u>67,954</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,703,203</u>	<u>-</u>
Total business-type activities	<u>1,779,956</u>	<u>67,954</u>	<u>45,334</u>	<u>1,802,576</u>	<u>-</u>
Total noncurrent liabilities	<u>\$216,611,247</u>	<u>\$10,806,812</u>	<u>\$8,804,849</u>	<u>\$218,613,210</u>	<u>\$7,204,343</u>

Noncurrent liabilities of governmental activities are generally liquidated by the General Fund, while noncurrent liabilities of the business-type activities are liquidated by the Food Service Fund.

(7) GENERAL OBLIGATION DEBT

General obligation debt is a direct obligation of the District for which full faith and credit are pledged and is payable from unrestricted local sources. The District has not pledged any assets as collateral for general obligation debt. General obligation debt was issued to finance capital expenditures or to finance the retirement (refund) of prior general obligation debt.

General obligation debt outstanding as of June 30, 2023 consisted of the following:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Interest Rate(s)</u>	<u>Original Issue Amount</u>	<u>Final Maturity</u>	<u>Principal Outstanding</u>
Series of 2016	0.65% - 5.00%	\$57,950,000	06/01/2032	\$50,985,000
Series of 2019	2.00% - 4.00%	\$8,430,000	06/01/2033	6,410,000
Series of 2022	2.00% - 4.00%	\$11,385,000	06/01/2042	11,305,000
Series of 2022A	2.00% - 4.00%	\$2,445,000	06/01/2025	<u>940,000</u>
Total general obligation debt				<u>\$69,640,000</u>

Annual debt service requirements to maturity on these obligations are as follows:

<u>Year ending June 30,</u>	<u>Principal Maturities</u>	<u>Interest Maturities</u>	<u>Total Maturities</u>
2024	\$ 6,270,000	\$ 3,032,125	\$ 9,302,125
2025	6,550,000	2,751,950	9,301,950
2026	6,855,000	2,457,800	9,312,800
2027	7,180,000	2,134,300	9,314,300
2028	7,460,000	1,847,100	9,307,100
2029-2033	28,950,000	4,241,800	33,191,800
2034-2038	3,260,000	1,024,800	4,284,800
2039-2042	<u>3,115,000</u>	<u>317,600</u>	<u>3,432,600</u>
	<u>\$69,640,000</u>	<u>\$17,807,475</u>	<u>\$87,447,475</u>

(8) ACCRUED SEVERANCE AND EARLY RETIREMENT INCENTIVES

Upon retirement and 10 years of continuous service with the District or upon resignation and 15 years of continuous service with the District, a professional employee will receive a severance payment equal to the employee's highest base salary multiplied by the number of years of service with the District which is then multiplied by ½ percent.

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

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Support staff employees at retirement are eligible to receive a severance payment equal to the employee's highest base salary multiplied by the number of years of service with the District which is then multiplied by ½ percent for employees with 10 years of continuous service and 1 percent for employees with 15 years of service. Additionally, support staff employees with 20 years of continuous service with the District and not eligible for Medicare are eligible for an early retirement incentive of \$1,000 for three years to be used as a medical insurance contribution to defray the cost of the employee's medical insurance purchased through District's plan.

Upon retirement, administrators with 10 years of continuous service with the District are eligible to receive a severance payment equal to the employee's highest base salary multiplied by the number of years of service with the District which is then multiplied by 1 percent. Additionally, administrators with 10 years of continuous service with the District and hired before July 1, 2010 are eligible for a \$2,500 credit toward their health insurance until age 65 or a \$25,000 contribution into the administrators' 403(b) account.

(9) LEASES PAYABLE

The District entered into long-term lease agreements for copier equipment. Initial lease liabilities were recorded in the amount of \$418,407. As of June 30, 2023, the value of the lease liabilities is \$86,297. The District was required to make monthly fixed payments of \$8,008. The leases have an interest rate of 3.00%. The equipment's estimated useful lives were 4.5 to 5 years as of their contract commencements. The value of the capital assets as of June 30, 2023 is \$77,417, net of accumulated depreciation of \$340,990, and is included with noncurrent assets on the statement of net position (deficit). Future minimum lease payments are as follows:

Year ending June 30,

2024	\$88,308
2025	433
Less: amount representing interest	<u>(2,444)</u>
Present value of minimum lease payments	<u>\$86,297</u>

(10) OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

Single-Employer Defined Benefit OPEB Plan

The District's other post-employment benefits include a single-employer defined benefit plan that provides medical insurance to certain eligible retirees and their spouse and dependents. The School Board has the authority to establish and amend benefit provisions. The plan does not issue any financial report and is not included in the report of any public employee retirement system or any other entity.

OPEB Plan Membership

Membership in the OPEB plan consisted of the following at July 1, 2021:

Active plan members	520
Inactive plan members entitled to but not yet receiving benefit payments	-
Inactive plan members or beneficiaries currently receiving benefit payments	<u>23</u>
Total	<u>543</u>

Funding Policy

The District's contributions are funded on a pay-as-you-go basis. The contribution requirements of retirees are established and may be amended by the School Board.

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

OPEB Liability

The District's OPEB liability has been measured as of June 30, 2023. The total OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2021, and by rolling forward the liabilities from the July 1, 2021 actuarial valuation through the measurement date. No significant events or changes in assumptions occurred between the valuation date and the fiscal year end. The OPEB liability is \$3,235,397, all of which is unfunded. As of June 30, 2023, the OPEB liability of \$3,235,397 is related to the governmental funds and is recorded in the governmental activities in the government-wide statement of net position (deficit).

The District's change in its OPEB liability for the year ended June 30, 2023 was as follows:

Balance as of July 1, 2022	<u>\$3,458,781</u>
Changes for the year	
Service cost	236,263
Interest on total OPEB liability	148,286
Changes of assumptions	(479,676)
Benefit payments	<u>(128,257)</u>
Net changes	<u>(223,384)</u>
Balance as of June 30, 2023	<u>\$3,235,397</u>

OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District recognized OPEB expense of \$600,287. At June 30, 2023, the District had deferred inflows and outflows of resources related to the OPEB plan from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$239,310	\$2,484,546
Changes in assumptions	<u>604,060</u>	<u>439,703</u>
	<u>\$843,370</u>	<u>\$2,924,249</u>

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

<u>Year ended June 30,</u>	
2024	\$ 219,016
2025	(251,146)
2026	(251,146)
2027	(251,146)
2028	(251,146)
Thereafter	<u>(1,295,311)</u>
	<u>\$(2,080,879)</u>

Sensitivity of the OPEB Liability to Change in Healthcare Cost Trend Rates

The following presents the OPEB liability for June 30, 2023, calculated using current healthcare cost trends as well as what the OPEB liability would be if health cost trends were 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current rate:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Trend Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
OPEB liability	<u>\$2,857,391</u>	<u>\$3,235,397</u>	<u>\$3,680,382</u>

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

Sensitivity of the OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the net OPEB liability of the District calculated using the discount rate of 4.13%, as well as what the OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using the discount rate that is one percentage point lower (3.13%) or 1 percentage point higher (5.13%) than the current rate:

	<u>1% Decrease</u> <u>3.13%</u>	<u>Current Discount Rate</u> <u>4.13%</u>	<u>1% Increase</u> <u>5.13%</u>
OPEB Liability	<u>\$3,472,784</u>	<u>\$3,235,397</u>	<u>\$3,010,486</u>

Actuarial Methods and Significant Assumptions

The OPEB Liability as of June 30, 2023, was determined by rolling forward the OPEB Liability as of July 1, 2022 to June 30, 2023 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

- Actuarial cost method – entry age normal
- Discount rate – 4.13% - 20 Year High-Grade Municipal Rate Index
- Salary growth - comprised of inflation of 2.50%, 1.50% for real wage growth and 0.00 to 2.75% for merit or seniority increases.
- Assumed healthcare cost trends – 7.00% in 2023 with 0.50% decrease per year until 5.50% in 2026. Rates gradually decrease from 5.40% in 2027 to 4.10% in 2075 and later based on the Society of Actuaries long-run medical cost trend model.
- Mortality – PubT-2010 headcount-weighted mortality table including rates for contingent survivors for teachers. PubG-2010 headcount-weighted mortality table including rates for contingent survivors for administrators and all other employees. Incorporated into the table are rates projected generationally using Scale MP-2021 to reflect mortality improvement.

Cost Sharing Multiple-Employer Defined Benefit OPEB Plan

PSERS provides health insurance premium assistance which is a governmental cost sharing, multiple-employer OPEB plan for all eligible retirees who qualify and elect to participate. Employer contribution rates for health insurance premium assistance are established to provide reserves in the health insurance account that are sufficient for the payment of health insurance premium assistance benefits for each succeeding year. Effective January 1, 2002, under the provisions of Act 9 of 2001, participating eligible retirees are entitled to receive premium assistance payments equal to the lesser of \$100 per month or their out-of-pocket monthly health insurance premium. To receive premium assistance, eligible retirees must obtain their health insurance through either their school employer or the PSERS' health options program. As of June 30, 2022, there were no assumed future benefit increases to participating eligible retirees.

Retirees of PSERS can participate in the health insurance premium assistance program if they satisfy the following criteria:

- Have 24 ½ or more years of service, or
- Are a disability retiree, or
- Have 15 or more years of service and retired after reaching superannuation age

For Class DC members to become eligible for health insurance premium assistance, they must satisfy the following criteria:

- Attain Medicare eligibility with 24 ½ or more eligibility points, or
- Have 15 or more eligibility points and terminated after age 67, and
- Have received all or part of their distributions.

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

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June 30, 2023

Benefits Provided

Participating eligible retirees are entitled to receive premium assistance payments equal to the lesser of \$100 per month or their out-of-pocket monthly health insurance premium. To receive premium assistance, eligible retirees must obtain their health insurance through either their school employer or the PSERS' health options program.

Employer Contributions

The District's contractually required contribution rate for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023 was 0.75% of covered payroll, actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with employee contributions, is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions to the OPEB plan from the District were \$327,448 for the year ended June 30, 2023.

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

At June 30, 2023, the District reported a liability of \$5,327,191 for its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability. The net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2022, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by rolling forward PSERS' total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2021 to June 30, 2022. The District's proportion of the net OPEB liability was calculated utilizing the employer's one-year reported covered payroll as it relates to the total one-year reported covered payroll. At June 30, 2023, the District's proportion was 0.2894 percent, which was an increase of 0.0010 percent from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2022. As of June 30, 2023, the OPEB liability of \$5,227,818 is related to the governmental funds and is recorded in the governmental activities in the government-wide statement of net position (deficit) and the remaining \$99,373 of the OPEB liability is recorded as a liability in the proprietary fund statement of net position, and in the business-type activities in the government-wide statement of net position (deficit).

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District recognized negative net OPEB expense of \$149,831. At June 30, 2023, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$ 49,000	\$ 29,000
Changes in assumptions	591,000	1,258,000
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings	14,000	-
Changes in proportions	132,000	135,000
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>327,448</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u>\$1,113,448</u>	<u>\$1,422,000</u>

\$327,448 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2024. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

Year ended June 30,

2024	\$(114,000)
2025	(100,000)
2026	(111,000)
2027	(134,000)
2028	<u>(177,000)</u>
	<u>\$(636,000)</u>

Actuarial Assumptions

The total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2022, was determined by rolling forward the PSERS' total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2021 to June 30, 2022 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

- Actuarial cost method – entry age normal – level % of pay
- Investment return – 4.09% – Standard & Poor's 20-year municipal bond rate
- Salary growth – Effective average of 4.50%, comprised of inflation of 2.50% and 2.00% for real wage growth and for merit or seniority increases.
- Premium assistance reimbursement is capped at \$1,200 per year.
- Assumed healthcare cost trends were applied to retirees with less than \$1,200 in premium assistance per year.
- Mortality rates were based on a blend of 50% PubT-2010 and 50% PubG-2010 Retiree Tables for Males and Females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2020 Improvement Scale.

Participation rate:

- Eligible retirees will elect to participate pre age 65 at 50%
- Eligible retirees will elect to participate post age 65 at 70%

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study that was performed for the year period ending June 30, 2020.

The following assumptions were used to determine the contribution rate:

- The results of the actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2020 determined the employer contribution rate for fiscal year 2022.
- Cost method - amount necessary to assure solvency of premium assistance through the third fiscal year after the valuation date.
- Asset valuation method: market value.
- Participation rate: the actual data for retirees benefiting under the OPEB plan as of June 30, 2021 was used in lieu of the 63% utilization assumption for eligible retirees.
- Mortality tables for males and females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2015 mortality improvement scale.

Investments consist primarily of short-term assets designed to protect the principal of the OPEB plan assets. The expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using the OPEB asset allocation policy and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each asset class.

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

The OPEB plan’s policy in regard to the allocation of invested plan assets is established and may be amended by the Board. Under the program, as defined in the retirement code employer contribution rates for health insurance premium assistance are established to provide reserves in the health insurance account that are sufficient for the payment of health insurance premium assistance benefits for each succeeding year.

<u>OPEB – Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Cash	<u>100.00%</u>	0.50%

The above was the Board’s adopted asset allocation policy and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class as of June 30, 2022.

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 4.09%. Under the OPEB plan’s funding policy, contributions are structured for short term funding of health insurance premium assistance. The funding policy sets contribution rates necessary to assure solvency of health insurance premium assistance through the third fiscal year after the actuarial valuation date. The health insurance premium assistance account is funded to establish reserves that are sufficient for the payment of health insurance premium assistance benefits for each succeeding year. Due to the short-term funding policy, the OPEB plan’s fiduciary net position was not projected to be sufficient to meet projected future benefit payments, therefore the OPEB plan is considered a "pay-as-you-go" plan. A discount rate of 4.09% which represents the Standard & Poor’s 20-year municipal bond rate at June 30, 2022, was applied to all projected benefit payments to measure the total OPEB liability.

Sensitivity of District’s Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Change in Healthcare Cost Trend Rates

Healthcare cost trends were applied to retirees receiving less than \$1,200 in annual health insurance premium assistance. As of June 30, 2022, retirees’ health insurance premium assistance benefits are not subject to future healthcare cost increases. The healthcare insurance premium assistance reimbursement for qualifying retirees is capped at a maximum of \$1,200. The actual number of retirees receiving less than the \$1,200 per year cap is a small percentage of the total population and has a minimal impact on healthcare cost trends as depicted below.

The following presents the net OPEB liability for June 30, 2022, calculated using current healthcare cost trends as well as what net OPEB liability would be if health cost trends were 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current rate:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Trend Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
District’s proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	<u>\$5,326,650</u>	<u>\$5,327,191</u>	<u>\$5,327,625</u>

Sensitivity of the District’s Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the net OPEB liability, calculated using the discount rate of 4.09%, as well as what the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower (3.09%) or 1-percentage-point higher (5.09%) than the current rate:

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

	<u>1% Decrease</u> <u>3.09%</u>	<u>Current Discount Rate</u> <u>4.09%</u>	<u>1% Increase</u> <u>5.09%</u>
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	<u>\$6,024,414</u>	<u>\$5,327,191</u>	<u>\$4,743,764</u>

OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about PSERS' fiduciary net position is available in the PSERS Annual Comprehensive Financial Report which can be found on PSERS's website at www.psers.pa.gov.

(11) PENSION PLAN

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Public School Employees Retirement System ("**PSERS**") and additions to/deductions from PSERS's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by PSERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Plan Description

PSERS is a governmental cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan that provides retirement benefits to public school employees of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The members eligible to participate in PSERS include all full-time public employees, part-time hourly public school employees who render at least 500 hours of service in the school year, and part-time per diem public school employees who render at least 80 days of service in the school year in any of the reporting entities in Pennsylvania. PSERS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at www.psers.state.pa.us.

Benefits Provided

PSERS provides retirement, disability, and death benefits. Members are eligible for monthly retirement benefits upon reaching (a) age 62 with at least 1 year credited service; (b) age 60 with 30 more years of credited service; or (c) 35 or more years of service regardless of age. Act 120 of 2010 (Act 120) preserves the benefits of existing members and introduced benefit reductions for individuals who become new members on or after July 1, 2011. Act 120 created two membership classes, Membership Class T-E (Class T-E) and Membership Class T-F (Class T-F). To qualify for normal retirement, Class T-E and Class T-F members must work until age 65 with a minimum of 3 years of service or attain a total combination of age and service that is equal to or greater than 92 with a minimum of 35 years of service.

Act 5 of 2017 (Act 5) introduced a hybrid benefit with two membership classes and a separate defined contribution plan for individuals who become new members on or after July 1, 2019. Act 5 created two new hybrid membership classes, Membership Class T-G (Class T-G) and Membership Class T-H (Class T-H) and the separate defined contribution membership class, Membership Class DC (Class DC). To qualify for normal retirement, Class T-G and Class T-H members must work until age 67 with a minimum of 3 years of credited service. Class T-G may also qualify for normal retirement by attaining a total combination of age and service that is equal to or greater than 97 with a minimum of 35 years of credited service.

Benefits are generally equal to 1.00% or 2.50%, depending upon membership class, of the member's final average salary (as defined in the code) multiplied by the number of years of credited service. For members whose membership started prior to July 1, 2011, after completion of five years of service, a member's right to the defined benefits is vested and early retirement benefits may be elected. For Class T-E and Class T-F members, the right to benefits is vested after ten years of service.

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

Participants are eligible for disability retirement benefits after completion of five years of credited service. Such benefits are generally equal to 2.00% or 2.50%, depending upon membership class, of the member's final average salary (as defined in the code) multiplied by the number of years of credited service, but not less than one-third of such salary nor greater than the benefit the member would have had at normal retirement age. Members over normal retirement age may apply for disability benefits.

Death benefits are payable upon the death of an active member who has reached age 62 with at least one year of credited service (age 65 with at least three years of credited service for Class T-E and Class T-F members) or who has at least five years of credited service (ten years for Class T-E and Class T-F members). Such benefits are actuarially equivalent to the benefit that would have been effective if the member had retired on the day before death.

Contributions

Member Contributions

The contribution rates based on qualified member compensation for virtually all members are presented below:

Member Contribution Rates				
Membership Class	Continuous Employment Since	Defined Benefit (DB) Contribution Rate	DC Contribution Rate	Total Contribution Rate
T-C	Prior to July 22, 1983	5.25%	N/A	5.25%
				6.25%
T-C	On or after July 22, 1983	6.25%	N/A	6.25%
T-D	Prior to July 22, 1983	6.50%	N/A	6.50%
T-D	On or after July 22, 1983	7.50%	N/A	7.50%
T-E	On or after July 1, 2011	7.50% base rate with shared risk provision	N/A	Prior to 7/1/21: 7.50% After 7/1/21: 8.00%
T-F	On or after July 1, 2011	10.30% base rate with shared risk provision	N/A	Prior to 7/1/21: 10.30% After 7/1/21: 10.8%
T-G	On or after July 1, 2019	5.50% base rate with shared risk provision	2.75%	Prior to 7/1/21: 8.25% After 7/1/21: 9.00%
T-H	On or after July 1, 2019	4.50% base rate with shared risk provision	3.00%	Prior to 7/1/21: 7.50% After 7/1/21: 8.25%
DC	On or after July 1, 2019	N/A	7.50%	7.50%

Shared Risk Program Summary				
Membership Class	Defined Benefit (DB) Base Rate	Shared Risk Increment	Minimum	Maximum
T-E	7.50%	+/-0.50%	5.50%	9.50%
T-F	10.30%	+/-0.50%	8.30%	12.30%
T-G	5.50%	+/-0.75%	2.50%	8.50%
T-H	4.50%	+/-0.75%	1.50%	7.50%

Employer Contributions

The District's contractually required contribution rate for fiscal year ended June 30, 2023 was 34.51% of covered payroll, actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with employee contributions, is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions to the pension plan from the District were \$15,066,982 for the year ended June 30, 2023.

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2023, the District reported a liability of \$128,708,000 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2022, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by rolling forward PSERS' total pension liability as of June 30, 2021 to June 30, 2022. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was calculated utilizing the employer's one-year reported covered payroll as it relates to the total one-year reported covered payroll. At June 30, 2023, the District's proportion was 0.2895 percent, which was an increase of 0.0011 percent from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2022. As of June 30, 2023, the net pension liability of \$127,004,797 is related to the governmental funds and is recorded in the governmental activities in the government-wide statement of net position (deficit) and the remaining \$1,703,203 of the net pension liability is recorded as a liability in the proprietary fund statement of net position, and in the business-type activities in the government-wide statement of net position (deficit).

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District recognized negative net pension expense of \$5,880,986. At June 30, 2023, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$ 58,000	\$1,113,000
Changes in assumptions	3,843,000	-
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings	-	2,184,000
Changes in proportions	1,145,000	1,636,000
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>15,066,982</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u>\$20,112,982</u>	<u>\$4,933,000</u>

\$15,066,982 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2024. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ended June 30,

2024	\$ 524,000
2025	(233,000)
2026	(3,227,000)
2027	<u>3,049,000</u>
	<u>\$ 113,000</u>

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability as of June 30, 2022 was determined by rolling forward PSERS' total pension liability at June 30, 2021 to June 30, 2022 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

- Valuation date – June 30, 2021
- Actuarial cost method – entry age normal – level % of pay
- Investment return – 7.00%, includes inflation at 2.75%
- Salary growth – Effective average of 4.50%, comprised of inflation of 2.50% and 2.00% for real wage growth and for merit or seniority increases.

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

- Mortality rates were based on a blend of 50% PubT-2010 and 50% PubG-2010 retiree tables for males and females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2020 improvement scale.
- The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00% as of June 30, 2021 and as of June 30, 2022.
- Demographic and economic assumptions approved by the Board for use effective with the June 30, 2021 actuarial valuation:
 - Salary growth rate - decreased from 5.00% to 4.50%.
 - Real wage growth and merit or seniority increases (components for salary growth) - decreased from 2.75% and 2.25% to 2.50% and 2.00%, respectively.
 - Mortality rates - Previously based on the RP-2014 mortality tables for males and females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2015 mortality improvement scale. Effective with the June 30, 2021 actuarial valuation, mortality rates are based on a blend of 50% PubT-2010 and 50% PubG-2010 retiree tables for males and females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2020 improvement scale.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study that was performed for the five-year period ending June 30, 2020.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

The pension plan's policy in regard to the allocation of invested plan assets is established and may be amended by the board. Plan assets are managed with a long-term objective of achieving and maintaining a fully funded status for the benefits provided through the pension.

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Global public equity	28.0 %	5.3%
Private equity	12.0 %	8.0%
Fixed income	33.0 %	2.3%
Commodities	9.0 %	2.3%
Infrastructure/MLPs	9.0 %	5.4%
Real estate	11.0 %	4.6%
Absolute return	6.0 %	3.5%
Cash	3.0 %	0.5%
Leverage	(11.0)%	0.5%
	<u>100.0 %</u>	

The above was the PSERS Board's adopted asset allocation policy and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class as of June 30, 2022.

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rate and that contributions from employers will be made at contractually required rates, actuarially determined. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following represents the net pension liability, calculated using the discount rate of 7.00%, as well as what the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower (6.00%) or 1-percentage point higher (8.00%) than the current rate:

	<u>1% Decrease</u> <u>6.00%</u>	<u>Current</u> <u>Discount</u> <u>Rate</u> <u>7.00%</u>	<u>1% Increase</u> <u>8.00%</u>
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	<u>\$166,474,995</u>	<u>\$128,708,000</u>	<u>\$96,865,852</u>

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the PSERS' fiduciary net position is available in PSERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report which can be found on PSERS' website at www.psers.state.pa.us.

(12) JOINT VENTURE AND JOINTLY GOVERNED ORGANIZATION

Technical College High School Pennock's Bridge

The District and four other Chester County school districts participate in the Technical College High School Pennock's Bridge Campus ("**TCHS Pennock's Bridge**"). The TCHS Pennock's Bridge provides vocational-technical training and education to students of the participating school districts. The TCHS Pennock's Bridge is controlled by a joint Board comprised of representative school board members of the participating school districts. District oversight of the TCHS Pennock's Bridge operations is the responsibility of the joint board. The District's share of operating costs for the TCHS Pennock's Bridge fluctuates based on the District's percentage of enrollment. The District's share of operating costs for 2022-2023 was \$884,946.

The TCHS Pennock's Bridge prepares financial statements that are available to the public from their administrative offices.

Chester County Intermediate Unit

The District and the other Chester County school districts are participating members of the Chester County Intermediate Unit (the "**CCIU**"). The CCIU is a regional educational service agency, established by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, which is governed by a joint committee consisting of School Board members from each participating district. The School Board of each participating district must approve the annual operating budget of the CCIU but the participating districts have no ongoing fiduciary interest or responsibility to the CCIU. The CCIU is a self-sustaining organization that provides a broad array of services to participating districts which include: curriculum development and instructional improvement; educational planning services; instructional material; continuing professional development; pupil personnel services; management services and state and federal liaison services.

(13) CONTINGENCIES AND COMMITMENTS

Government Grants and Awards

The District receives federal, state and local funding under a number of programs. Payments made by these sources under contractual agreements are provisional and subject to redetermination based on filing of reports and audits of those reports. Final settlements due from or to these sources are recorded in the year in which the related services are performed. Any adjustments resulting from subsequent examinations are recognized in the year in which the results of such examinations become known. District officials do not expect any significant adjustments as a result of these examinations.

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

Litigation

The District is a defendant in various matters of litigation and claims. These matters result from the normal course of business. It is not presently possible to determine the ultimate outcome or settlement cost, if any, of these matters.

(14) RISK MANAGEMENT

Other Risks

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. Significant losses are covered by commercial insurance for all major programs including workers compensation and employee health accident insurance. For insured programs, there were no significant reductions in insurance coverages during the 2022-2023 year. Settlement amounts have not exceeded insurance coverage for the current year or the three prior years.

Medical

The District participates in a consortium with the CCIU to provide a self-insurance program for health insurance and related expenses for eligible employees, spouses and dependents. Accordingly, benefit payments plus an administrative charge are made to a third-party administrator, who approves and processes all claims.

The District has recorded a liability in the Internal Service Fund for claims incurred through June 30, 2023 which has historically been satisfied within 60 days after June 30. The following table presents the components of the self-insurance medical claims liability and the related changes in the claims liability for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022:

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Insurance claims surplus (liability) – beginning of year	\$ 776,533	\$ 488,103
Current year insurance claims, fees and changes in estimates	10,937,150	9,494,033
Insurance claims and fees paid	<u>(10,727,104)</u>	<u>(9,205,603)</u>
Insurance claims surplus (liability) – end of year	<u>\$ 986,579</u>	<u>\$ 776,533</u>

Workers' Compensation

The District and other participating Pennsylvania school districts and educational agencies participate in the School District Insurance Consortium ("**SDIC**"), which is a voluntary trust. The District and the other participating members pay premiums to SDIC for the purpose of seeking prevention or lessening of claims due to injuries of employees of the participating members and pooling workers' compensation and occupational disease insurance risks, reserves claims and losses and providing self-insurance and reinsurance thereof. It is the intent of the participating members of SDIC that the SDIC will utilize funds contributed by the participating members, which shall be held in trust by SDIC, to provide self-insurance and reimbursements to the members for their obligations to pay compensation as required under the Workers' Compensation Act and the Pennsylvania Occupational Disease Act and to purchase excess and aggregate insurance. As of June 30, 2023, the District is not aware of any additional assessments relating to SDIC.

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023

(15) PRIOR PERIOD RESTATEMENT

During 2022-2023, the District made a prior period adjustment to restate capital assets reported in previously issued financial statements. This prior period restatement and its effect on net position at June 30, 2022 are summarized in the following table:

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>	<u>Business- Type Activities</u>	<u>Totals</u>
Net position (deficit) at June 30, 2022, as previously stated	\$(64,976,971)	\$(1,111,904)	\$(66,088,875)
Prior period adjustment to			
Restate capital assets	<u>635,062</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>635,062</u>
Net position (deficit) at June 30, 2022, as restated	<u>\$(64,341,909)</u>	<u>\$(1,111,904)</u>	<u>\$(65,453,813)</u>

(16) SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Management has evaluated subsequent events through January 30, 2024, the date on which the financial statements were available to be issued. No material subsequent events have occurred since June 30, 2023 that required recognition or disclosure in the financial statements.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - GENERAL FUND

Year ended June 30, 2023

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
REVENUES				
Local sources	\$ 76,048,972	\$ 76,048,972	\$ 77,826,195	\$ 1,777,223
State sources	17,662,665	17,662,665	17,999,363	336,698
Federal sources	1,383,893	1,383,893	1,650,063	266,170
Total revenues	95,095,530	95,095,530	97,475,621	2,380,091
EXPENDITURES				
Instruction				
Regular programs	37,680,023	37,826,801	39,316,446	(1,489,645)
Special programs	15,307,385	15,307,385	16,915,859	(1,608,474)
Vocational programs	918,311	918,311	884,946	33,365
Other instructional programs	380,075	380,075	159,406	220,669
Total instruction	54,285,794	54,432,572	57,276,657	(2,844,085)
Support services				
Pupil support services	4,369,510	4,369,510	4,391,375	(21,865)
Instructional staff services	5,423,207	5,423,207	5,580,758	(157,551)
Administrative services	4,541,921	4,546,921	4,666,364	(119,443)
Pupil health	897,038	897,038	954,241	(57,203)
Business services	1,055,519	1,055,519	986,301	69,218
Operation and maintenance of plant services	7,167,292	7,167,292	7,583,277	(415,985)
Student transportation services	4,453,201	4,453,201	4,453,673	(472)
Support services - central	1,352,688	1,352,688	1,250,977	101,711
Other support services	40,968	40,968	40,789	179
Total support services	29,301,344	29,306,344	29,907,755	(601,411)
Operation of noninstructional services				
Student activities	2,009,903	2,009,903	1,941,877	68,026
Community services	26,015	26,015	17,558	8,457
Total operation of noninstructional services	2,035,918	2,035,918	1,959,435	76,483
Debt service				
	8,978,363	8,978,363	9,044,038	(65,675)
Total expenditures	94,601,419	94,753,197	98,187,885	(3,434,688)
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	494,111	342,333	(712,264)	(1,054,597)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				
Sale of/compensation for capital assets	-	-	32,633	32,633
Refund of prior year receipts	-	-	(10,055)	(10,055)
Transfers out	(500,000)	(500,000)	(500,000)	-
Budgetary reserve	(300,000)	(148,222)	-	148,222
Total other financing sources (uses)	(800,000)	(648,222)	(477,422)	170,800
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	\$ (305,889)	\$ (305,889)	(1,189,686)	\$ (883,797)
FUND BALANCE				
Beginning of year			8,858,404	
End of year			\$ 7,668,718	

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY - PSERS

Year ended June 30

	Measurement Date								
	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.2895%	0.2884%	0.2952%	0.2888%	0.2888%	0.2928%	0.2829%	0.2813%	0.2775%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 128,708,000	\$ 118,407,609	\$ 145,353,575	\$ 135,108,172	\$ 138,638,339	\$ 144,609,000	\$ 140,196,000	\$ 121,846,000	\$ 109,836,000
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 42,551,200	\$ 40,886,365	\$ 41,513,445	\$ 39,830,794	\$ 38,886,336	\$ 38,978,932	\$ 36,632,664	\$ 36,194,196	\$ 35,416,699
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	302.48%	289.60%	350.14%	339.21%	356.52%	370.99%	382.71%	336.65%	310.12%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	61.34%	63.67%	54.32%	55.66%	54.00%	52.00%	50.00%	54.00%	57.00%

In accordance with GASB Statement No. 68, this schedule has been prepared prospectively. This schedule will accumulate each year until sufficient information to present a ten-year trend is available.

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PENSION PLAN CONTRIBUTIONS - PSERS

Year ended June 30

	Measurement Date									
	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>	
Contractually required contribution	\$ 14,429,437	\$ 13,704,854	\$ 13,791,658	\$ 12,933,146	\$ 12,255,000	\$ 11,199,000	\$ 9,000,000	\$ 7,263,000	\$ 5,528,000	
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>14,429,437</u>	<u>13,704,854</u>	<u>13,791,658</u>	<u>12,933,146</u>	<u>12,231,927</u>	<u>11,157,782</u>	<u>9,123,830</u>	<u>7,466,387</u>	<u>5,656,562</u>	
Contribution deficiency (excess)	-	-	-	-	23,073	41,218	(123,830)	(203,387)	(128,562)	
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 42,551,200	\$ 40,886,365	\$ 41,513,445	\$ 39,830,794	\$ 38,886,336	\$ 38,978,932	\$ 36,632,664	\$ 36,194,196	\$ 35,416,699	
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	33.91%	33.52%	33.22%	32.47%	31.46%	28.63%	24.91%	20.63%	15.97%	

In accordance with GASB Statement No. 68, this schedule has been prepared prospectively. This schedule will accumulate each year until sufficient information to present a ten-year trend is available.

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN OPEB LIABILITY - SINGLE EMPLOYER PLAN

Year ended June 30

	Measurement Date				
	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>
TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY					
Service cost	\$ 236,263	\$ 60,160	\$ 84,648	\$ 338,259	\$ 318,842
Interest on total OPEB liability	148,286	210,834	217,102	104,445	95,268
Difference between expected and actual experience	-	(2,980,160)	-	1,451,010	(1,815)
Change of assumptions	(479,676)	447,850	-	1,399,716	-
Benefit payments	<u>(128,257)</u>	<u>(531,492)</u>	<u>(421,486)</u>	<u>(130,676)</u>	<u>(120,996)</u>
Net change in total OPEB liability	(223,384)	(2,792,808)	(119,736)	3,162,754	291,299
Total OPEB liability, beginning	<u>3,458,781</u>	<u>6,251,589</u>	<u>6,371,325</u>	<u>3,208,571</u>	<u>2,917,272</u>
Total OPEB liability, ending	<u>\$ 3,235,397</u>	<u>\$ 3,458,781</u>	<u>\$ 6,251,589</u>	<u>\$ 6,371,325</u>	<u>\$ 3,208,571</u>
Fiduciary net position as a % of total OPEB liability	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Covered payroll	\$ 35,604,629	\$ 35,604,629	\$ 41,284,376	\$ 40,277,440	\$ 38,970,344
Net OPEB liability as a % of covered payroll	9.09%	9.71%	15.14%	15.82%	8.23%

In accordance with GASB Statement No. 75, this schedule has been prepared prospectively. This schedule will accumulate each year until sufficient information to present a ten-year trend is available.

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE OPEB LIABILITY -PSERS

Year ended June 30

	Measurement Date					
	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
District's proportion of the net OPEB liability	0.2894%	0.2884%	0.2958%	0.2888%	0.2888%	0.2928%
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 5,327,191	\$ 6,835,319	\$ 6,391,342	\$ 6,142,320	\$ 6,021,333	\$ 5,966,000
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 42,551,200	\$ 40,886,365	\$ 41,513,445	\$ 39,830,794	\$ 38,886,336	\$ 38,978,932
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	12.52%	16.72%	15.40%	15.42%	15.48%	15.31%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	6.86%	5.30%	5.69%	5.56%	5.56%	5.73%

In accordance with GASB Statement No. 75, this schedule has been prepared prospectively. This schedule will accumulate each year until sufficient information to present a ten-year trend is available.

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S OPEB PLAN CONTRIBUTIONS - PSERS

Year ended June 30

	Measurement Date					
	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
Contractually required contribution	\$ 337,941	\$ 335,597	\$ 348,225	\$ 330,881	\$ 323,000	\$ 324,000
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>337,941</u>	<u>335,597</u>	<u>348,225</u>	<u>330,881</u>	<u>319,864</u>	<u>317,156</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	-	-	-	-	3,136	6,844
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 42,551,200	\$ 40,886,365	\$ 41,513,445	\$ 39,830,794	\$ 38,886,336	\$ 38,978,932
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	0.79%	0.82%	0.84%	0.83%	0.82%	0.81%

In accordance with GASB Statement No. 75, this schedule has been prepared prospectively. This schedule will accumulate each year until sufficient information to present a ten-year trend is available.

SINGLE AUDIT

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS AND CERTAIN STATE GRANTS

Year ended June 30, 2023

5-

<u>Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Project Title</u>	<u>Source Code</u>	<u>Assistance Listing Number</u>	<u>Pass-Through Grantor's Number</u>	<u>Grant Period Beginning/Ending Dates</u>	<u>Grant Amount</u>	<u>Total Received for Year</u>	<u>Accrued (Deferred) Revenue July 1, 2022</u>	<u>Revenue Recognized</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>	<u>Accrued (Deferred) Revenue June 30, 2023</u>	<u>Passed Through to Subrecipients</u>
U.S. Department of Education											
Passed-Through the Pennsylvania Department of Education											
Title I - Improving Basic Programs	I	84.010	013-220445	07/01/21 - 09/30/22	\$ 101,614	\$ 14,514	\$ 14,514	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Title I - Improving Basic Programs	I	84.010	013-230445	07/01/22 - 09/30/23	93,274	79,317	-	93,238	93,238	13,921	-
Total ALN 84.010						93,831	14,514	93,238	93,238	13,921	-
Title II - Improving Teacher Quality	I	84.367	020-220445	07/01/21 - 09/30/22	53,838	(337)	-	(337)	(337)	-	-
Title II - Improving Teacher Quality	I	84.367	020-230445	07/01/22 - 09/30/23	50,292	32,007	-	34,035	34,035	2,028	-
Total ALN 84.367						31,670	-	33,698	33,698	2,028	-
Title IV - Student Support and Academic Achievement	I	84.424	144-230445	07/01/22 - 09/30/23	10,000	10,000	-	10,000	10,000	-	-
COVID-19 - ARP ESSER	I	84.425U	223-210445	03/13/20 - 09/30/24	737,392	93,904	155,832	249,298	249,298	311,226	-
COVID-19 ARP ESSER 7%	I	84.425U	225-210445	03/13/20 - 09/30/24	57,345	7,298	-	50,047	50,047	42,749	-
Total ALN 84.425						101,202	155,832	299,345	299,345	353,975	-
Passed Through the Chester County I.U.											
Title III - Language Instruction LEP/Immigrant Students	I	84.365	010-2200024	07/01/21 - 08/31/22	7,494	1,763	1,763	-	-	-	-
Title III - Language Instruction LEP/Immigrant Students	I	84.365	010-2300024	07/01/22 - 08/31/23	7,344	-	-	7,344	7,344	7,344	-
Total ALN 84.365						1,763	1,763	7,344	7,344	7,344	-
I.D.E.A. - Part B, Section 619	I	84.173	131-2200024B	07/01/21 - 09/30/22	351	351	300	51	51	-	-
I.D.E.A. - Part B, Section 619	I	84.173	131-2300024B	07/01/22 - 09/30/23	896	-	-	896	896	896	-
Total ALN 84.173						351	300	947	947	896	-
COVID-19 - ARP - I.D.E.A. - Part B, Section 611	I	84.027	062-2200024	07/01/21 - 06/30/23	130,904	130,904	130,904	-	-	-	-
I.D.E.A. - Part B, Section 611	I	84.027	062-2200024	07/01/21 - 09/30/22	542,770	542,770	542,770	-	-	-	-
I.D.E.A. - Part B, Section 611	I	84.027	062-2300024	07/01/22 - 09/30/23	571,246	-	-	571,246	571,246	571,246	-
Total ALN 84.027						673,674	673,674	571,246	571,246	571,246	-
Total U.S. Department of Education						912,491	846,083	1,015,818	1,015,818	949,410	-
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services											
Passed -Through the County of Chester											
COVID-19 Epidemiology and Laboratory Capacity for Infectious Diseases	I	93.323	21700	11/30/22 - 03/10/23	18,157	18,157	-	18,157	18,157	-	-

Continued on next page

<u>Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Project Title</u>	<u>Source Code</u>	<u>Assistance Listing Number</u>	<u>Pass-Through Grantor's Number</u>	<u>Grant Period Beginning/Ending Dates</u>	<u>Grant Amount</u>	<u>Total Received for Year</u>	<u>Accrued (Deferred) Revenue July 1, 2022</u>	<u>Revenue Recognized</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>	<u>Accrued (Deferred) Revenue June 30, 2023</u>	<u>Passed Through to Subrecipients</u>
Medical Assistance Program	D	93.778	N/A	07/01/22 - 09/30/23	N/A	10,592	-	10,592	10,592	-	-
Total U.S. Department of Health and Human Services						28,749	-	28,749	28,749	-	-
U.S. Department of Agriculture											
Passed-Through the Pennsylvania Department of Education											
State Matching Share	S	N/A	N/A	07/01/21 - 06/30/22	N/A	2,446	2,446	-	-	-	-
State Matching Share	S	N/A	N/A	07/01/22 - 06/30/23	N/A	84,438	-	89,726	89,726	5,288	-
Total State						86,884	2,446	89,726	89,726	5,288	-
P-EBT Local Admin Funds	I	10.649	N/A	07/01/21 - 06/30/23	N/A	628	(614)	1,242	1,242	-	-
Breakfast Program	I	10.553	N/A	07/01/21 - 06/30/22	N/A	11,147	11,147	-	-	-	-
Breakfast Program	I	10.553	N/A	07/01/22 - 06/30/23	N/A	29,726	-	31,571	31,571	1,845	-
Total ALN 10.553						40,873	11,147	31,571	31,571	1,845	-
National School Lunch Program	I	10.555	N/A	07/01/14 - 06/30/15	N/A	-	11,437	-	-	11,437	-
National School Lunch Program	I	10.555	N/A	07/01/15 - 06/30/16	N/A	-	11,131	-	-	11,131	-
National School Lunch Program	I	10.555	N/A	07/01/16 - 06/30/17	N/A	-	11,185	-	-	11,185	-
National School Lunch Program	I	10.555	N/A	07/01/17 - 06/30/18	N/A	-	11,229	-	-	11,229	-
National School Lunch Program	I	10.555	N/A	07/01/21 - 06/30/22	N/A	76,723	76,723	-	-	-	-
National School Lunch Program	I	10.555	N/A	07/01/22 - 06/30/23	N/A	248,915	-	261,552	261,552	12,637	-
Supply Chain Assistance	I	10.555	N/A	07/01/22 - 06/30/23	N/A	106,456	-	106,456	106,456	-	-
Passed-Through the Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture											
National School Lunch Program	I	10.555	N/A	07/01/22 - 06/30/23	N/A	113,314	-	113,314	113,314	-	-
Total ALN 10.555						545,408	121,705	481,322	481,322	57,619	-
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture						673,793	134,684	603,861	603,861	64,752	-
Total Federal Awards and Certain State Grants						\$ 1,615,033	\$ 980,767	\$ 1,648,428	\$ 1,648,428	\$ 1,014,162	\$ -
Total Federal Awards						\$ 1,528,149	\$ 978,321	\$ 1,558,702	\$ 1,558,702	\$ 1,008,874	\$ -
Total State Awards						86,884	2,446	89,726	89,726	5,288	-
Total Federal Awards and Certain State Grants						\$ 1,615,033	\$ 980,767	\$ 1,648,428	\$ 1,648,428	\$ 1,014,162	\$ -
Special Education Cluster (IDEA) (ALN's 84.027 and 84.173)						\$ 674,025	\$ 673,974	\$ 572,193	\$ 572,193	\$ 572,142	\$ -
Child Nutrition Cluster (ALN's 10.553 and 10.555)						\$ 586,281	\$ 132,852	\$ 512,893	\$ 512,893	\$ 59,464	\$ -

Source Codes

- D - Direct Funding
- I - Indirect Funding
- S - State Share

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS AND CERTAIN STATE GRANTS

June 30, 2023

(1) FEDERAL EXPENDITURES

The Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards and Certain State Grants reflects federal expenditures for all individual grants which were active during the fiscal year. Additionally, the Schedule reflects expenditures for certain state grants.

(2) BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

The District uses the modified accrual method of recording transactions except as noted for the accounting of donated commodities in Note 3. Revenues are recorded when measurable and available. Expenditures are recorded when incurred.

(3) NONMONETARY FEDERAL AWARDS – DONATED FOOD

The Commonwealth of Pennsylvania distributes federal surplus food to institutions (schools, hospitals and prisons) and to the needy. Expenditures reported in the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards and Certain State Grants under ALN 10.555 National School Lunch Program and passed through the Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture represent federal surplus food consumed by the District during the 2022-2023 fiscal year.

(4) ACCESS PROGRAM

The District participates in the ACCESS Program which is a medical assistance program that reimburses local educational agencies for direct eligible health-related services provided to enrolled special needs students. Reimbursements are federal source revenues but are classified as fee-for-service and are not considered federal financial assistance. The amount of ACCESS funding recognized for the year ended June 30, 2023 was \$605,496.

(5) INDIRECT COSTS

The District has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance. No indirect costs were charged to the District's Federal awards for the year ended June 30, 2023.

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS

Year ended June 30, 2023

There were no audit findings for the year ended June 30, 2022.



**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL
OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND
OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS***

**Board of School Directors
Unionville-Chadds Ford School District
Kennett Square, Pennsylvania**

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Unionville-Chadds Ford School District, Kennett Square, Pennsylvania, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Unionville-Chadds Ford School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated January 30, 2024.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Unionville-Chadds Ford School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Unionville-Chadds Ford School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Unionville-Chadds Ford School District's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Unionville-Chadds Ford School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

BBD, LLP

**Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
January 30, 2024**



**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR
EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE
REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

**Board of School Directors
Unionville-Chadds Ford School District
Kennett Square, Pennsylvania**

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Unionville-Chadds Ford School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Unionville-Chadds Ford School District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023. Unionville-Chadds Ford School District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, Unionville-Chadds Ford School District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Unionville-Chadds Ford School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Unionville-Chadds Ford School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Unionville-Chadds Ford School District's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Unionville-Chadds Ford School District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Unionville-Chadds Ford School District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Unionville-Chadds Ford School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Unionville-Chadds Ford School District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Unionville-Chadds Ford School District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

BBD, LLP

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
January 30, 2024

UNIONVILLE-CHADDS FORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

Year ended June 30, 2023

SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS

1. The auditor's report expresses an unmodified opinion on whether the financial statements of the Unionville-Chadds Ford School District were prepared in accordance with GAAP.
2. No significant deficiencies or material weaknesses relating to the audit of the financial statements of the Unionville-Chadds Ford School District are reported in the independent auditor's report on internal control over financial reporting and on compliance and other matters based on an audit of financial statements performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards.
3. No instances of noncompliance material to the financial statements of the Unionville-Chadds Ford School District, which would be required to be reported in accordance with Government Auditing Standards, were disclosed during the audit.
4. No significant deficiencies or material weaknesses in internal control over the major federal award programs are reported in the independent auditor's report on compliance for each major program and on internal control over compliance required by the Uniform Guidance.
5. The auditor's report on compliance for the major federal award programs for the Unionville-Chadds Ford School District expresses an unmodified opinion on all major federal programs.
6. There are no audit findings that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR Section 200.516(a).
7. The programs tested as major programs were:
 - Special Education Cluster:
 - Special Education – Grants to States (IDEA, Part B) – Assistance Listing #84.027
 - Special Education – Preschool Grants (IDEA Preschool) – Assistance Listing #84.173
8. The threshold used for distinguishing between Type A and B programs was \$750,000.
9. The Unionville-Chadds Ford School District did qualify as a low-risk auditee.

FINDINGS—FINANCIAL STATEMENT AUDIT

None

FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS—MAJOR FEDERAL AWARD PROGRAMS AUDIT

None