Financial and Performance Audits
Building Fund (2015 Measure T)
June 30, 2023

Redwood City School District

Redwood City School District
2015 Measure T Bond Fund
Table of Contents
June 30, 2023

FINANCIAL AUDIT

Independent Auditor's Report 1

Financial Statements

- Balance Sheet 4
- Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance 5
- Notes to Financial Statements 6

Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* 10

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs

- Financial Statement Findings 12
- Summary of Schedule of Prior Audit Findings 13

PERFORMANCE AUDIT

Independent Auditor's Report on Performance 14

- Purpose 14
- Authority 15
- Objectives of the Audit 15
- Scope of the Audit 15
- Methodology 16
- Audit Results 16

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs

- Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs 18
- Summary of Schedule of Prior Audit Findings 19

Financial Audit
Building Fund (2015 Measure T)
June 30, 2023

Redwood City School District

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Independent Auditor's Report

Governing Board, Management, and Citizens' Bond Oversight Committee of the
Redwood City Elementary School District
Redwood City, California

Report on the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of the portion of the Redwood City Elementary School District's (District) building fund specific to the 2015 Measure T General Obligation Bond Fund (Bond Fund), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the District's Bond Fund as of June 30, 2023, and the changes in its financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Emphasis of Matter

As discussed in Note 1, the financial statements present only a portion of the building fund specific to Measure T and do not purport to, and do not, present fairly the financial position of the Redwood City Elementary School District as of June 30, 2023, and the changes in its financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control–related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated February 13, 2024, on our consideration of the Bond Fund's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to solely describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Bond Fund's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the Bond Fund's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Eide Bailly LLP

Menlo Park, California
February 13, 2024

Redwood City School District
Building Fund (2015 Measure T)
Balance Sheet
June 30, 2023

Assets	
Deposits and investments	$ 4,602,281
Due from District general fund	67
Receivables	72,430
Prepaid expenses	150,627
Total assets	$ 4,825,405
Liabilities and Fund Balance	
Liabilities	
Accounts payable, trade	1,468,758
Due to District capital facilities fund	1,260
Total liabilities	1,470,018
Fund Balance	
Nonspendable for prepaid expenses	150,627
Restricted for Measure T capital projects	3,204,760
Total fund balance	3,355,387
Total liabilities and fund balance	$ 4,825,405

Redwood City School District
Building Fund (2015 Measure T)
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance
Year Ended June 30, 2023

Revenues	
Interest earned	$ 249,706
Net change in the fair value of investments	648,062
Total revenues	910,209
Expenditures	
Capital outlay	
Salaries and benefits	164,064
Materials	185,300
Services	2,369
Noncapitalized equipment	404,550
Services and other operating expenditures	54,664
Construction	15,344,106
Total expenditures	16,155,053
Net change in fund balance	(15,244,844)
Fund Balance - Beginning	18,600,231
Fund Balance - Ending	$ 3,355,387

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The accounting policies of the Redwood City School District's (District) 2015 Measure T Bond Fund (Bond Fund) conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB).

Financial Reporting Entity

The financial statements include only the Bond Fund used to account for 2015 Measure T funded projects. This Bond Fund was established to account for the expenditures of general obligation bonds issued under the general obligation bonds election of 2015. These financial statements are not intended to present fairly the financial position and results of operations of the District in compliance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The authorized issuance amount of the bonds is $193,000,000, of which all series of bonds have been issued.

Fund Accounting

The operations of the Building Fund are accounted for in a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprise its assets, liabilities, fund balance, revenues, and expenditures. Resources are allocated to and accounted for in the fund based upon the purpose for which they are to be spent and the means by which spending activities are controlled.

Basis of Accounting

The Bond Fund is accounted for using a flow of current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. With this measurement focus, only current assets and current liabilities generally are included on the balance sheet. The statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance reports on the sources (revenues and other financing sources) and uses (expenditures and other financing uses) of current financial resources.

Budgets and Budgetary Accounting

Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America for all governmental funds. The District's governing board adopts an operating budget no later than July 1 in accordance with State law. A public hearing must be conducted to receive comments prior to adoption. The District's governing board satisfied these requirements. The Board revises this budget during the year to give consideration to unanticipated revenue and expenditures primarily resulting from events unknown at the time of budget adoption. The District employs budget control by minor object and by individual appropriation accounts. Expenditures cannot legally exceed appropriations by major object account.

Encumbrances

The District utilizes an encumbrance accounting system under which purchase orders, contracts and other commitments for the expenditure of monies are recorded in order to reserve that portion of the applicable appropriation. Encumbrances are liquidated when the commitments are paid, and all outstanding encumbrances lapse at June 30.

Fund Balance – Measure T

As of June 30, 2023, the Measure T balance is classified as follows:

> **Restricted** - amounts that can be spent only for specific purposes because of constitutional provisions or enabling legislation or because of constraints that are externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or the laws or regulations of other governments.

Spending Order Policy

When an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted fund balance is available, the District considers restricted funds to have been spent first. When an expenditure is incurred for which committed, assigned, or unassigned fund balances are available, the District considers amounts to have been spent first out of committed funds, then assigned funds, and finally unassigned funds, as needed, unless the governing board has provided otherwise in its commitment or assignment actions.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenditures/expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Note 2 - Investments

Policies and Practices

The District is authorized under California Government Code to make direct investments in local agency bonds, notes, or warrants within the State: U.S. Treasury instrument; registered State warrants or treasury notes: securities of the U.S. Government, or its agencies; bankers acceptances; commercial paper; certificates of deposit placed with commercial banks and/or savings and loan companies; repurchase or reverse repurchase agreement; medium term corporate notes; shares of beneficial interest issued by diversified management companies, certificates of participation, obligations with first priority security, and collateralized mortgage obligations.

Investment in County Treasury

The District is considered to be an involuntary participant in an external investment pool as the District is required to deposit all receipts and collections of monies with their County Treasurer (*Education Code* Section 41001). The fair value of the District's investment in the pool is reported in the accounting financial statement at amounts based upon the District's pro-rata share of the fairly value provided by the County Treasurer for the entire portfolio (in relation to the amortized cost of that portfolio). The balance available for withdrawal is based on the accounting records maintained by the County Treasurer, which is recorded on the amortized cost basis.

General Authorizations

Limitations as they relate to interest rate risk, credit risk, and concentration of credit risk are indicated in the schedules below:

Authorized Investment Type	Maximum Remaining Maturity	Maximum Percentage of Portfolio	Maximum Investment in One Issuer
Local Agency Bonds, Notes, Warrants	5 years	None	None
Registered State Bonds, Notes, Warrants	5 years	None	None
U.S. Treasury Obligations	5 years	None	None
U.S. Agency Securities	5 years	None	None
Banker's Acceptance	180 days	40%	30%
Commercial Paper	270 days	25%	10%
Negotiable Certificates of Deposit	5 years	30%	None
Repurchase Agreements	1 year	None	None
Reverse Repurchase Agreements	92 days	20% of base	None
Medium-Term Corporate Notes	5 years	30%	None
Mutual Funds	N/A	20%	10%
Money Market Mutual Funds	N/A	20%	10%
Mortgage Pass-Through Securities	5 years	20%	None
County Pooled Investment Funds	N/A	None	None
Local Agency Investment Fund (LAIF)	N/A	None	None
Joint Powers Authority Pools	N/A	None	None

Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in market interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. Generally, the longer the maturity of an investment, the greater the sensitivity of its fair value is to changes in market interest rates. The District manages its exposure to interest rate risk by investing in the San Mateo County Treasury Investment Pool (County Pool). The weighted average maturity of the County Pool was 1.65 years on June 30, 2023.

Credit Risk

Credit risk is the risk that an issuer of an investment will not fulfill its obligation to the holder of the investment. This is measured by the assignment of a rating by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization. The District's investments in the County Pool are unrated as of June 30, 2023.

Fair Value Measurements

The District categorizes the fair value measurements of its investments based on the hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The fair value hierarchy, which has three levels, is based on the valuation inputs used to measure an asset's fair value. Investment in the county treasury investment pool is not measured using the input levels because the participant's transactions are uncategorized. All contributions and redemptions are transacted at fair value measurements.

Note 3 - Interfund Transactions

Interfund Receivables/Payables (Due To/Due From)

Interfund receivable and payable balances arise from interfund transactions and are recorded by all funds affected in the period in which transactions are executed. Interfund receivable and payable balances at June 30, 2023, between governmental funds are as follows:

The balance of $67 due from the general fund for cost reimbursement. The balance of $1,260 due to capital facilities fund to support capital projects.

All balance resulted from the time lag between the date that (1) interfund goods and services are provided or reimbursable expenditures occur, (2) transaction are recorded in the accounting system, and (3) payments between funds are made.

Note 4 - Commitments and contingencies

The Bond Fund is involved in various litigation arising from the normal course of business. In the opinion of management and legal counsel, the disposition of all litigation pending is not expected to have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the bond fund on June 30, 2023.

The Measure T bond fund had $X.X million contractual commitments for bond related construction projects as of June 30, 2023.

Independent Auditor's Report
Building Fund (2015 Measure T)
June 30, 2023

Redwood City School District

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Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*

Governing Board, Management, and
Citizens' Bond Oversight Committee of the
Redwood City Elementary School District
Redwood City, California

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*), the accompanying financial statements of the Redwood City School District (District) Building Fund (2015 Measure T) (the "Fund"), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes of the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated . February 13, 2024

Emphasis of Matter

As discussed in Note 1, the financial statements present only Building Fund (2015 Measure T), and do not purport to, and do not, present fairly the financial position of the District, as of June 30, 2023, the change in its financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Fund's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fund's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fund's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be, significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Redwood City School District's Building Fund (2015 Measure T) financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statement. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Eide Bailly LLP

Menlo Park, CA
February 13, 2024

None reported.

There were no audit findings reported in the prior year's Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs.

Performance Audit
Building Fund (2015 Measure T)
June 30, 2023

Redwood City School District

Independent Auditor's Report on Performance

Governing Board, Management, and
Citizens' Bond Oversight Committee of the
Redwood City Elementary School District
Redwood City, California

We were engaged to conduct a performance audit of the Redwood City School District's (District), Building Fund (2015 Measure T) (the "Fund") for the year ended June 30, 2023.

We conducted this performance audit in accordance with the standards applicable to performance audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain sufficient, appropriate evidence to provide a reasonable basis for our conclusion based on our audit objectives. We believe that the evidence obtained provides a reasonable basis for our conclusions based on our audit objectives.

Audit Authority /Purpose

The general obligation bonds associated with 2015 Measure T were issued pursuant to the Constitution and laws of the State of California (the State), including the provisions of Chapters 1 and 1.5 of Part 10 of the California Education Code, and other applicable provisions of law.

The District received authorization at an election held on November 3, 2015, to issue bonds of the District in an aggregate principal amount not to exceed $193,000,000 to finance specific construction and renovation projects approved by eligible voters within the District. Measure T required approval by at least 55% of the votes cast by eligible voters within the District (the 2015 Authorization). The bonds represent all series of the authorized bonds to be issued under the 2015 Authorization.

Purpose

The general obligation bond funds of the District would be used to finance the design, acquisition, installation, restoration and construction of public schools and school facilities and providing facilities improvements and upgrades, and the acquisition of one or more school sites, and related facilities costs, including, but not limited to, financing the following: renovation of student restrooms, classrooms, and science labs; repair and replacement of heating, upgrading of electrical systems and wiring to safely accommodate computers, technology and other electrical devices; repair and replacement of plumbing, sewer, and water pipes, fixtures and systems; replacement of emergency communications and security systems; demolition; seismic upgrades; asbestos and mold abatement; and, improved access for disabled persons. Project costs for expansion of existing facilities may include, but is not limited to, some or all of the following: site and/or other real property acquisition, including payments on or for interim financing, preparation, infrastructure and related expenses; construction or lease of temporary or permanent classrooms, instructional support and/or ancillary facilities. Project costs for furniture and equipment may include, but is not limited to some or all of the following: desks and tables; window and floor covering; computer, media recording and presentation equipment; cafeteria and food preparation equipment; science laboratory equipment; and/or other electronic equipment.

Authority

On November 7, 2000, California voters approved Proposition 39, the Smaller Classes, Safer Schools and Financial Accountability Act. Proposition 39 amended portions of the California Constitution to provide for the issuance of general obligation bonds by the District, "for the construction, reconstruction, rehabilitation, or replacement of school facilities, including the furnishing and equipping of school facilities, or the acquisition or lease of rental property for school facilities", upon approval by 55% of the electorate. In addition to reducing the approval threshold from two-thirds to 55%, Proposition 39 and the enacting legislation (AB 1908 and AB 2659) requires the following accountability measures as codified in *Education Code* sections 15278-15282:

1. Requires that the proceeds from the sale of the bonds be used only for the purposes specified in Article XIIIA, Section 1(b)(3)(C) of the California Constitution, and not for any other purpose, including teacher and administrator salaries and other school operating expenses.

2. The District must list the specific school facilities projects to be funded in the ballot measure and must certify that the governing board has evaluated safety, class size reduction and information technology needs in developing the project list.

3. Requires the District to appoint a citizen's oversight committee.

4. Requires the District to conduct an annual independent financial audit and performance audit in accordance with the Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States of the bond proceeds until all of the proceeds have been expended.

5. Requires the District to conduct an annual independent performance audit to ensure that the funds have been expended only on the specific projects listed.

Objectives of the Audit

Our audit was limited to the objectives listed below which includes determining the compliance with the performance requirements as referred to in Proposition 39 and outlined in Article XIIIA, Section 1(b)(3)(C) of the California Constitution and Appendix A contained in the 2022-2023 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting issued by the California Education Audit Appeals Panel. Management is responsible for the District compliance with those requirements.

1. Determine whether expenditures charged to the Fund have been made in accordance with the bond project list approved by the voters through the approval of 2015 Measure T.

2. Determine whether salary transactions, charged to the Fund were in support of 2015 Measure T and not for District general administration or operations.

Scope of the Audit

The scope of our performance audit covered the period of July 1, 2022 to June 30, 2023. The population of expenditures tested included all object and project codes associated with the bond projects. The propriety of expenditures for capital projects and maintenance projects funded through other State or local funding sources, other than proceeds of the bonds, were not included within the scope of the audit. Expenditures incurred subsequent to June 30, 2023, were not reviewed or included within the scope of our audit or in this report.

Methodology

We obtained the general ledger and the project expenditure reports prepared by the District for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023 for the Building Fund (2015 Measure T). Within the fiscal year audited, we obtained invoices and other supporting documentation for a sample of expenditures to ensure compliance with the requirements of Article XIIIA, Section 1(b)(3)(C) of the California Constitution and the 2015 Measure T as to the approved bond projects list. We performed the following procedures:

1. We identified expenditures and projects charged to the general obligation bond proceeds by obtaining the general ledger and project listing.

2. We selected a sample of expenditures using the following criteria:
    a. We considered all expenditures recorded in all object codes, including transfers out.
    b. We considered all expenditures recorded in all projects that were funded from July 1, 2022 through June 30, 2023 from Measure T bond proceeds.
    c. We selected all expenditures that were individually significant expenditures. Individually significant expenditures were identified based on our assessment of materiality.
    d. For all items below the individually significant threshold identified in item 2c, judgmentally selected expenditures based on risk assessment and consideration of coverage of all object codes, including transfers out, and projects for period starting July 1, 2022 and ending June 30, 2023.

3. Our sample included transactions totaling $14,884,387 of non-payroll testing and $96,003 of payroll testing. This represents 92 percent of the total expenditures of $16,155,053 including transfers out.

4. We reviewed the actual invoices and other supporting documentation to determine that:
    a. Expenditures were supported by invoices with evidence of proper approval and documentation of receipting goods or services.
    b. Expenditures were supported by proper bid documentation, as applicable.
    c. Expenditures were expended in accordance with voter-approved bond project list.
    d. Bond proceeds were not used for salaries of school administrators or other operating expenses of the District.

5. We determined that the District has met the compliance requirement of 2015 Measure T if the following conditions were met:
    a. Supporting documents for expenditures were aligned with the voter-approved bond project list.
    b. Supporting documents for expenditures were not used for salaries of school administrators or other operating expenses of the Districts.

Audit Results

The results of our tests indicated that, in all significant respects, the District has properly accounted for the expenditures held in the Building Fund (2015 Measure T) and that such expenditures were made for authorized bond projects. Further, it was noted funds held in the Building Fund (2014 Measure T) and expended by the District were used for salaries only to the extent they perform administrative oversight work for bond projects as allowable per Opinion 04-110 issued on November 9, 2004 by the State of California Attorney General.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the District, Governing Board, and Citizens Oversight Committee, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Menlo Park, California
February 13, 2024

None reported.

There were no audit findings reported in the prior year's Schedule of Findings and Questions Costs.