

TRUMBULL PUBLIC SCHOOLS
TRUMBULL, CONNECTICUT

Policy Committee of the
Trumbull Board of Education
Regular Meeting
Long Hill Administration Building

Tuesday, February 11, 2025-- 5:30p.m.

Agenda

- I. Call to Order/Introduction
- II. Correspondence/Public Comment
- III. Approval of Minutes 10/15/24
- IV. New Business
 - a. Model Policy 5131.911 Safe School Climate Policy
 - Currently 5131.912 [Bullying: Safe School Climate Plan](#)
 - b. Model Policy 5144.12 Restorative Practices Policy
 - Currently 5131.911 [Bullying- Prevention & Intervention](#)

TRUMBULL PUBLIC SCHOOLS
TRUMBULL, CONNECTICUT

Policy Committee of the
Trumbull Board of Education
Special Meeting
Long Hill Administration Building

Tuesday, October 15, 2024-- 5:30p.m.

Minutes

- I. Call to Order/Introduction- The meeting was called to order at 5:42pm.

Members Present

T. Gallo, Chair of Policy
A. Squicciarro, BOE Member
M. Petitti, BOE Member
P. Coppola, TAA representative
Mike Ward, community representative
Abbey Dayton, student representative
Michael Hunter, Student representative

Members Absent

N. Banks, TEA representative
B. O'Connor II, community rep
Camila Turrieta, parent representative
T.Gray, parent representative

- II. Correspondence/Public Comment. No public comment was received.

- III. Approval of Minutes. Mr. Gallo moved to approve the minutes from the May 13, 2024 Policy Committee meeting. Mrs. Petitti seconded. The motion passed unanimously.

- IV. New Business

- a. Student Representative Introductions- The Policy Committee was very pleased to welcome Abbey Dayton and Michael Hunter to the committee as student representatives. They shared a little bit about their interests and goals with the group.
- b. Policy 1316/Public Conduct at School-Sponsored Activities: Update to School/Community Relations. Dr. Iwanicki shared that in January, the committee discussed that while we have a policy, a broader policy was requested from school stakeholders. A draft of a new policy was completed in January 2024 by the committee. The committee reviewed the draft, and after considerable conversation and edits, Mr. Gallo recommended that the Policy 1316, as drafted, be brought to the full Board for approval. Mrs. Squicciarro seconded. The motion passed unanimously. Mr. Gallo also moved to edit the number for Policy 1316 to 1316.1 in order to differentiate it from a new broader policy Policy 1316 about civility in

all school interactions. unanimously. Mr. Gallo further recommended to change current Policy 1316 /Public Conduct at School-Sponsored Activities to Policy 1316.1. Mrs. Petitti seconded. The motion passed unanimously.

- c. Appointed Members- Thank You- Mr. Gallo thanked the members for their service to the committee. As their two-year term ends this year, new members will need to be selected. Mrs. Choudhary shared that she felt it was a true learning experience being on the committee. She furthered that she has more respect for policy creation. She also thanked the committee for the opportunity.
- d. Discussion of Dates and Times for 2024 Meetings- Mrs. Squicciarro shared that she prefers 6:00pm as a start time and Tuesdays work better for her. Mrs. Petitti noted that 6:00 start time can be a long day for staff members. Mr. Gallo moved to pick dates at a later time, noting the preferences.

Mr. Gallo adjourned the meeting at 6:52.

Connecticut School Climate Policy

This Connecticut School Climate Policy was developed by the Connecticut Association of Boards of Education (CABE) with technical and substantive guidance from the Commission on Women, Children, Seniors, Equity & Opportunity (CWCSEO) and other members of the statewide Social Emotional Learning and School Climate Collaborative.¹

The policy was developed to provide districts guidance on recent revisions to Connecticut's school climate law, Public Act 23-167. In accordance with [Public Act 23-167, An Act Concerning Transparency in Education](#), for the school years commencing July 1, 2023, and July 1, 2024, each local and regional board of education **may adopt** and implement the Connecticut School Climate Policy, in lieu of implementing the provisions of sections 10-222d, 10-222g to 10-222i, inclusive, 10-222k and 10-222p of the general statutes.

For the school year commencing July 1, 2025, and each school year thereafter, **each local and regional board of education shall adopt** and implement the Connecticut School Climate Policy.

This policy **does not modify or eliminate** any rights or obligations under state and federal laws, including any constitutional and civil rights protections or any other applicable policies and procedures or collective bargaining agreements.

December 2023

¹ Chapter 170 – Boards of Education (ct.gov)

A mandated policy.

Students

Connecticut School Climate Policy

Policy Statement

All schools must support and promote teaching and learning environments where all students thrive academically and socially, have a strong and meaningful voice, and are prepared for lifelong success.

Implementation of the following set of guiding principles and systemic strategies will promote a positive school climate, which is essential to achieving these goals.

This policy sets forth the framework for an effective and informed school climate improvement process, which includes a continuous cycle of (i) planning and preparation, (ii) evaluation, (iii) action planning, and (iv) implementation, and serves to actualize the Connecticut School Climate Standards, as detailed herein.

The Board recognizes that improving school climate is contextual. Each school needs to consider its history, strengths, needs, and goals. Furthermore, this policy will support and promote the development of restorative action plans that will create and sustain safe and equitable learning environments.

The _____ District Board of Education adopts this policy.

Definitions

1. **“School climate”** means the quality and character of the school life, with a particular focus on the quality of the relationships within the school community, and which is based on patterns of people's experiences of school life and that reflects the norms, goals, values, interpersonal relationships, teaching, learning, leadership practices and organizational structures within the school community.
2. **“Positive Sustained School Climate”** is the foundation for learning and positive youth development and includes:
 - a. Norms, values, and expectations that support people feeling socially, emotionally, culturally, racially, intellectually, and physically safe.
 - b. People who treat one another with dignity and are engaged, respected and solve problems restoratively.
 - c. A school community that works collaboratively together to develop, live, and contribute to a shared school vision.
 - d. Adults who model and nurture attitudes that emphasize the benefits and satisfaction gained from learning; and
 - e. A school community that contributes to the operations of the school and the care of the physical environment.

Students

Connecticut School Climate Policy

Definitions (continued)

3. **“Social and emotional learning”** means the process through which children and adults achieve emotional intelligence through the competencies of self-awareness, self-management, social awareness, relationship skills and responsible decision-making.
4. **“Emotional intelligence”** means the ability to (A) perceive, recognize, and understand emotions in oneself or others, (B) use emotions to facilitate cognitive activities, including, but not limited to, reasoning, problem solving and interpersonal communication, (C) understand and identify emotions, and (D) manage emotions in oneself and others.
5. **“Bullying”** means unwanted and aggressive behavior among children in grades kindergarten to twelve, inclusive, that involves a real or perceived power imbalance.
6. **“School environment”** means a school-sponsored or school-related activity, function or program, whether on or off school grounds, including at a school bus stop or on a school bus or other vehicle owned, leased or used by a local or regional board of education, and may include other activities, functions or programs that occur outside of a school-sponsored or school-related activity, function or program if bullying at or during such other activities, functions or programs negatively impacts the school environment.
7. **“Cyberbullying”** means any act of bullying through the use of the Internet, interactive and digital technologies, cellular mobile telephone or other mobile electronic devices or any other electronic communication.
8. **“Teen dating violence”** means any act of physical, emotional or sexual abuse, including stalking, harassing and threatening, that occurs between two students who are currently in or who have recently been in a dating relationship.
9. **“Mobile electronic device”** means any hand-held or other portable electronic equipment capable of providing data communication between two or more individuals, including, but not limited to, a text messaging device, a paging device, a personal digital assistant, a laptop computer, equipment that is capable of playing a video game or a digital video disk or equipment on which digital images are taken or transmitted.
10. **“Electronic communication”** means any transfer of signs, signals, writing, images, sounds, data or intelligence of any nature transmitted in whole or in part by a wire, radio, electromagnetic, photoelectronic or photo-optical system.

Students

Connecticut School Climate Policy

Definitions (continued)

11. **“School climate improvement plan”** means a building-specific plan developed by the school climate committee, in collaboration with the school climate specialist, using school climate survey data and any other relevant information, through a process that engages all members of the school community and involves such members in a series of overlapping systemic improvements, school-wide instructional practices and relational practices that prevent, identify and respond to challenging behavior, including, but not limited to alleged bullying and harassment in the school environment.
12. **“Restorative practices”** means evidence and research-based system-level practices that focus on (A) building high-quality, constructive relationships among the school community, (B) holding each student accountable for any challenging behavior, and (C) ensuring each such student has a role in repairing relationships and reintegrating into the school community.
13. **“School climate survey”** means a research-based, validated and developmentally appropriate survey administered to students, school employees and families of students, in the predominant languages of the members of the school community, that measures and identifies school climate needs and tracks progress through a school climate improvement plan.
14. **“Connecticut school climate policy”** means the school climate policy developed, updated and approved by an association in the state that represents boards of education and adopted by the Social and Emotional Learning and School Climate Advisory Collaborative, established pursuant to section 10-222q of the general statutes, as amended by this act, that provides a framework for an effective and democratically informed school climate improvement process that serves to implement Connecticut school climate standards, and includes a continuous cycle of (A) planning and preparation, (B) evaluation, (C) action planning, and (D) implementation.
15. **“School employee”** means (A) a teacher, substitute teacher, administrator, school superintendent, school counselor, school psychologist, social worker, school nurse, physician, paraeducator or coach employed by a local or regional board of education, or (B) any other individual who, in the performance of his or her duties, has regular contact with students and who provides services to or on behalf of students enrolled in a public school, pursuant to a contract with a local or regional board of education.
16. **“School community”** means any individuals, groups, businesses, public institutions and nonprofit organizations that are invested in the welfare and vitality of a public school system and the community in which it is located, including, but not limited to, students and their families, members of the local or regional board of education, volunteers at a school and school employees.

Students

Connecticut School Climate Policy

Definitions (continued)

17. **“Challenging behavior”** means behavior that negatively impacts school climate or interferes, or is at risk of interfering, with the learning or safety of a student or the safety of a school employee.
18. **“Evidence Based Practices”** in education refers to instructional and school-wide improvement practices that systematic empirical research has provided evidence of statistically significant effectiveness.
19. **“Effective School Climate Improvement”** is a restorative process that engages all stakeholders in the following six essential practices:
 - A. Promoting decision-making that is collaborative and actively involves all stakeholders (e.g., school personnel, students, families, community members) with varied and meaningful roles and perspectives where all voices are heard;
 - B. Utilizing psychometrically sound quantitative (e.g., school climate survey, discipline data) and qualitative (e.g., interviews, focus groups) data to drive action planning, preventive and intervention practices and implementation strategies that continuously improve all dimensions of school climate, including regularly collecting data to evaluate progress and inform the improvement process;
 - C. Tailoring improvement goals to the unique needs of the students, educators, and broader school community. These goals shall be integrated into overall school improvement efforts thereby leveraging school strengths to address evidence-based areas of need, while sustaining the improvement process over time;
 - D. Fostering adult learning in teams and/or professional learning communities to build capacity building among school personnel and develop common staff skills to educate the whole child;
 - E. Basing curriculum, instruction, student supports, and interventions on scientific research and grounding in cognitive, social-emotional, and psychological theories of youth development. Interventions include strength-based programs and practices that together represent a comprehensive continuum of approaches to promote healthy student development and positive learning environments as well as address individual student barriers to learning and adult barriers to teaching; and
 - F. Strengthening policies and procedures related to:
 - a. climate and restorative informed teaching and learning environments;
 - b. infrastructure to facilitate data collection, analysis, and effective planning;
 - c. implementation of school climate improvement plans with the goal of becoming restorative;
 - d. evaluation of the school climate improvement process; and
 - e. sustainability of school climate and restorative improvement efforts.

Students

Connecticut School Climate Policy (continued)

School Climate Coordinator Roles and Responsibilities

For the school year commencing July 1, 2025, and each school year thereafter, the superintendent of schools for each school district, or an administrator appointed by the superintendent, shall serve as the school climate coordinator for the school district.

The school climate coordinator shall be responsible for:

1. providing district-level leadership and support for the implementation of the school climate improvement plan for each school;
2. collaborating with the school climate specialist, for each school to (A) develop a continuum of strategies to prevent, identify and respond to challenging behavior, including, but not limited to, alleged bullying and harassment in the school environment, and (B) communicate such strategies to the school community, including, but not limited to, through publication in the district student handbook;
3. collecting and maintaining data regarding school climate improvement, including, but not limited to, school discipline records, school climate assessments, attendance rates, social and emotional learning assessments, academic growth data, types and numbers of alleged and verified bullying complaints submitted by members of the school community, types and numbers of challenging behaviors addressed using the restorative practices response policy, and data concerning the implementation and outcome of restorative practices; and
4. meeting with the school climate specialist for each school at least twice during the school year to (A) identify strategies to improve school climate, including, but not limited to, by responding to challenging behavior and implementing evidence and research-based interventions, such as restorative practices, (B) propose recommendations for revisions to the school climate improvement plan, and (C) assist with the completion of the school climate survey.

School Climate Specialist

For the school year commencing July 1, 2025, and each school year thereafter, the principal of each school, or a school employee who holds professional certification pursuant to section 10-145 of the general statutes, is trained in school climate improvement or restorative practices and is designated as the school climate specialist by the school principal, shall serve as the school climate specialist for the school.

The school climate specialist shall be responsible for:

1. leading in the prevention, identification, and response to challenging behavior, including, but not limited to, reports of alleged bullying and harassment;

Students

Connecticut School Climate Policy

School Climate Specialist (continued)

2. implementing evidence and research-based interventions, including, but not limited to, restorative practices;
3. scheduling meetings for and leading the school climate committee; and
4. leading the implementation of the school climate improvement plan.

School Climate Committee

For the school year commencing July 1, 2025, and each school year thereafter, each school climate specialist shall appoint members to the school climate committee who are diverse, including members who are racially, culturally, and linguistically representative of various roles in the school community.

The school climate committee shall consist of:

1. the school climate specialist;
2. a teacher selected by the exclusive bargaining representative for certified employees chosen pursuant to section 10-153b of the general statutes;
3. a demographically representative group of students enrolled at the school, as developmentally appropriate;
4. families of students enrolled at the school; and
5. at least two members of the school community, as determined by the school climate specialist.

Membership of the school climate committee shall be annually reviewed and approved by the school climate specialist, in coordination with the school climate coordinator.

The school climate committee shall be responsible for:

1. assisting in the development, annual scheduling, and administration of the school climate survey, and reviewing of the school climate survey data.
2. using the school climate survey data to identify strengths and challenges to improve school climate, and to create or propose revisions to the school climate improvement plan.

Students

Connecticut School Climate Policy

School Climate Committee (continued)

3. assisting in the implementation of the school climate improvement plan and recommending any improvements or revisions to the plan.
4. advising on strategies to improve school climate and implementing evidence and research-based interventions, including, but not limited to, restorative practices, in the school community.
5. annually providing notice of the uniform challenging behavior and/or bullying complaint form, or similar complaint form used by the school, to the school community.

School Climate Survey

For the school year commencing July 1, 2025, and biennially thereafter, the school climate committee, for each school, shall administer a school climate survey to students, school employees and families of students, provided the parent or guardian of each student shall receive prior written notice of the content and administration of such school climate survey and shall have a reasonable opportunity to opt such student out of such school climate survey.

School Climate Improvement Plan

For the school year commencing July 1, 2025, and each school year thereafter, the school climate specialist, for each school, in collaboration with the school climate coordinator, shall develop, and update as necessary, a school climate improvement plan. Such plan shall be based on the results of the school climate survey, any recommendations from the school climate committee, including the protocols, supports, and any other data the school climate specialist and school climate coordinator deem relevant. Such plan shall be submitted to the school climate coordinator for review and approval on or before December thirty-first of each school year. Upon approval of such plan, a written or electronic copy of such plan shall be made available to members of the school community and such plan shall be used in the prevention of, identification of and response to all challenging behavior.

Additionally, districts may place the school climate improvement plans into their district and school improvement plans.

Training

For the school year commencing July 1, 2024, and each school year thereafter, each local and regional Board of Education shall provide resources and training to school employees regarding:

1. social and emotional learning;
2. school climate and culture and evidence and research-based interventions; and
3. restorative practices.

Students

Connecticut School Climate Policy

Training (continued)

Such resources and training may be made available at each school under the jurisdiction of such board and include technical assistance in the implementation of a school climate improvement plan. Any school employee may participate in any such training offered by the board under this section. The school climate coordinator, shall select, and approve, the individuals or organizations that will provide such training.

Funding

The school district shall in its discretion allocate sufficient funding to satisfy the requirements of this policy for all schools in the district. Such funding shall be distributed accordingly, with Superintendent approval, for assessments and professional development, as well as for school community outreach, training, and technical assistance.

Accountability

The Board shall adopt and allocate adequate resources to support the Connecticut School Climate Policy and adhere to state regulations set forth in Public Act 23-167.

Connecticut School Climate Standards

1. The school district community² has a shared vision and plan for promoting and sustaining a positive school climate³ that focuses on prevention, identification, and response to all challenging behavior⁴.
2. The school district community adopts policies that promote:
 - a. a sound school environment that develops and sustains academic, social, emotional, ethical, civic, and intellectual skills; and
 - b. a restorative school environment focused on overcoming barriers to teaching and learning by building and supporting meaningful school-wide relationships, and intentionally re-engaging any disengaged students, educators, and families of students in the school community.

² School Community means any individuals, groups or businesses, public institutions and nonprofit organizations invested in the welfare and vitality of a public school system and the community in which it is located, including, but not limited to, students and their families, members of the local or regional board of education, volunteers at a school and school employees.

³ School climate means the quality and character of the school life, with a particular focus on the quality of relationships within the school community, and which is based on patterns of people's experiences of school life, and that reflects the norms, goals, values and interpersonal relationships, teaching, learning, leadership practices and organizational structures within the school community.

⁴ Challenging behavior means behavior that negatively impacts school climate or interferes, or is at risk of interfering, with the learning or safety of a student or the safety of a school employee.

Students

Connecticut School Climate Policy

Connecticut School Climate Standards (continued)

3. The school community's practices are identified, prioritized, and supported to:
 - a. promote learning and the positive academic, social, emotional, ethical, and civic development of students;
 - b. enhance engagement in teaching, learning, and school-wide activities;
 - c. address barriers to teaching and learning; and
 - d. develop and sustain a restorative infrastructure that builds capacity, accountability, and sustainability.
4. The school community creates a school environment⁵ where *everyone* is safe, welcomed, supported, and included in all school-based activities.
5. The school community creates a restorative system that cultivates a sense of belonging through norms and activities that promote social and civic responsibility, and a dedication to cultural responsiveness, diversity, equity, and inclusion.

Policy adopted:

cps 11/23

⁵ School environment means a school-sponsored or school-related activity, function or program, whether on or off school grounds, including at a school bus stop or on a school bus or other vehicle owned, leased or used by a local or regional board of education, and may include other activities, functions or programs if bullying at or during such other activities, functions, or programs negatively impacts the school environment.

Challenging Behavior Reporting Form

This form is not required by law or policy but serves as a model challenging behavior reporting form that local and regional boards of education may adapt and adopt.

Instructions

This form is for **students, parents or guardians of students enrolled in the school, and school employees** to report any alleged challenging behavioral incidents. Challenging behavior is behavior that negatively impacts school climate or interferes, or is at risk with interfering, with the learning or safety of a student or the safety of a school employee. This form should also be used to report alleged bullying incidents, meaning: unwanted and aggressive behavior among children in grades kindergarten to twelve, inclusive, that involves a real or perceived power imbalance.

Complete this form electronically, or in writing, or go to your school climate specialist (principal, vice principal, or other certified administrator) who will assist you with completing this form. All completed reports require a response from the school climate specialist, and every student, parent or guardian, and school employee **who completed this form** will receive a copy of the "Response Process(es) Notification Form" describing the action steps taken, within three (3) school business days after an assessment has been completed.

The school climate specialist will assess the facts of a challenging behavior incident and complete the "Response Process(es) Notification Form" (located on page 5 of this document). A confirmation of receipt of the "challenging behavior reporting form" will be provided to the individual who completed this form within **three (3) school business days**, and the behavioral assessment will be finalized within a reasonable amount of time.

If this is an emergency, and you feel that you or someone else is in imminent danger, please call 911, or your municipal police department.

Name: First _____ Last _____ or check here ☐ for any **student** who would like to submit anonymously.

I am a: ☐ Student, ☐ Parent and/or Guardian or ☐ School Employee

Email: _____

Phone Number: _____

Contact me by: ☐ Phone ☐ Email

Was this previously reported to any school employee prior to this report? If yes, identify to whom, when, and what was reported? _____

Where did the incident occur? _____

Check any boxes that apply.

- ☐ On school property
- ☐ At a school-sponsored activity or off school property
- ☐ Electronic communication, internet, and social media

- ☐ On a school bus
- ☐ On the way to/from school
- ☐ Outside of school
- ☐ Other _____

Approximate date of incident (if known): _____

Please describe what happened?

Of the following statement(s) check any that may describe or include what happened:

- | | |
|--|---|
| ☐ Teasing, name-calling, intimidating, or threatening, in person or through electronic communication | ☐ Making intimidating, and/or threatening gestures or remarks |
| ☐ Spreading rumors or gossip | ☐ Getting another person to do any of the behaviors listed above |
| ☐ Hitting, kicking, shoving, spitting, hair pulling, or throwing something or other acts of physical aggression | ☐ Unwanted contact of a sexual nature (verbal, non-verbal, physical) |

Do you believe that the reported instance(s) of challenging behavior was in reference to a student's perceived or actual age, ancestry, color, learning disability, marital status, intellectual disability, national origin, physical disability, mental disability, race, religious creed, sex, gender identity or expression, sexual orientation, and status as a veteran? If so, why?

If known, provide the name(s) of any witness(es) of the alleged incident: _____

Date form submitted: _____

***For school climate specialist use only:**

Date received by school climate specialist: _____

Signature of receipt by school climate specialist: _____

Investigation Form

The purpose of this form is to provide a streamlined process to assess reported instances of challenging behavior.

This form is to be completed by the school climate specialist within a reasonable amount of time. Pursuant to the Federal Education Confidentiality Law (FERPA), students, parents or guardians, and school employees that completed the challenging behavior reporting form **cannot** receive a copy of this "Investigation Form" but will be provided with a copy of the "Response Process(es) Notification Form" after an assessment is completed.

Date "Challenging Behavior Reporting Form" received: _____

Today's Date: _____

Name of school climate specialist who received the report: _____

Were these events already reported to any school employee? If yes, please identify to whom, when, and what was reported _____

Name of school community member who is reporting the incident: (student, parent or guardian, school or district employee, bystander, anonymous): _____

Name of student or students who were allegedly subjected to the challenging behavior: _____

Name of person or persons who allegedly engaged in the challenging behavior: _____

Where did the alleged incident occur? _____

Date and time alleged incident occurred: (if known): _____

Description of the alleged incident: _____

What investigative processes occurred? Answer all of the following questions below. A single incident may require an assessment into multiple areas. Please check all that apply.

Was this investigated as bullying? YES ☐ NO ☐

Was this a verified act of bullying? YES ☐ NO ☐

Was this investigated as cyberbullying? YES ☐ NO ☐

Was this a verified act of cyberbullying? YES ☐ NO ☐

Was this investigated as teen dating violence? YES ☐ NO ☐

Was this verified teen dating violence? YES ☐ or NO ☐

Was this investigated as an assault? YES ☐ NO ☐

Was this a verified assault? YES ☐ or NO ☐

Was this investigated as an act of physical violence?
YES ☐ NO ☐

Was this a verified act of physical violence?
YES ☐ or NO ☐

Was this investigated as a protected class violation/
harassment? YES ☐ NO ☐

Was this a verified protected class violation/harassment?
YES ☐ NO ☐

Was this investigated as a Title IX violation? YES ☐ NO ☐

Was this a verified Title IX violation? YES ☐ or NO ☐

Was this a verified act of challenging behavior not listed
above? YES ☐ NO ☐

What was the response by the school climate specialist? (E.g., utilization of restorative practices, school-based threat assessment, safety plan, student support services) Additionally, provide the date of each response.

If applicable, please provide any additional notes, observations, or actions taken as a result of this incident:

Signature or E-signature of responding school climate specialist: _____

Printed name: _____

Date of response: _____

Response Process(es) Notification Form

The purpose of this form is to provide a template for transparency and accountability to a person(s) that submit(s) a report of challenging behavior.

The school climate specialist will complete and submit this form within three (3) school business days **after an assessment has been finalized** and submit it to the student(s), parent(s), or guardian(s), and/or school employee(s) who completed the “Challenging Behavior Reporting Form”.

Describe the steps taken to address and prevent future instance(s) of challenging behavior(s). Responses may include:

- utilization of restorative practices;
- the completion of a school-based threat assessment;
- safety plan for student(s) involved in the instance of alleged challenging behavior;
- student support services;

Signature or E-signature of school climate specialist: _____

Printed name: _____

Date completed: _____

Definitions and Clarifying Terms

Restorative Practices: Evidence and research-based system-level practices that focus on (A) building high-quality, constructive relationships among the school community, (B) holding each student accountable for any challenging behavior, and (C) ensuring each such student has a role in repairing relationships and reintegrating into the school community.

School Based Threat Assessment: An evidence-based systematic evaluation process used to prevent violence, help troubled students, and avoid over-reactions to challenging behavior.

In compliance with Public Act 23-167, Section 74, An Act Concerning Transparency in Education, which requires Districts to adopt a Restorative Practices Response Policy by July 1, 2025, CABE's Model Policy drafted in 2018 has undergone significant revisions.

CABE's Model Policy primarily reflects an effort to coordinate with the recent CT School Climate Policy (5131.911). Both policies need to be in place by July 1, 2025. However, there is an important difference related to the Board's adopting both policies: While State Statute requires Districts to adopt the CT School Climate Policy, Boards can create their own Restorative Practices Response Policy that best integrates these practices with District discipline process and procedures.

The intentions of the General Assembly in passing this law appear to ensure Districts review their discipline practices to align with the new definitions, procedures, and spirit of the School Climate Policy. CABE's Model Policy (5144.12) significantly revises the narrative, overhauls the policy, and edits the model regulations to ensure greater coordination between school climate and student discipline.

A model policy to consider. [\(Required policy July 2025\)](#)

Students

Challenging Behavior Prevention: Restorative Practices Response

Introduction

Related to all matters of student discipline, the Board of Education requires district staff to make every effort to correct student challenging behavior through school-based resources and to support students in learning the skills necessary to enhance a positive school climate and avoid challenging behavior.

For most behaviors, schools should minimize the use of in-school and out-of-school suspensions, recommendations for expulsion, and referrals to law enforcement to the extent practicable while in compliance with state statutes, local ordinances, and mandatory reporting laws. It is the goal of the _____ Public Schools and the Board of Education that the juvenile and criminal justice systems be utilized rarely to address all forms of challenging behavior.

All challenging behavior procedures and responses shall ensure due process and be enforced uniformly, fairly, consistently, and in a manner that does not discriminate on the basis of ethnicity, race, color, religion, national origin, ancestry, gender, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression, age, or disability.

For the school year beginning July 1, 2025, the _____ Board of Education adopts this “Restorative Practices Response” policy to be implemented by school employees for incidents of challenging behavior or student conflict that is nonviolent and does not constitute a crime. This policy shall not include the involvement of school resource officers or other law enforcement officials unless the behavior or conflict becomes violent or criminal.

The Board of Education (Board) supports the District’s fundamental mission to provide all students the opportunity to achieve academically and socially and emotionally, ethically, civically, and intellectually at the highest levels and to become a contributing and engaged citizen in our diverse society. All students should have the opportunity to develop their skills, knowledge, and competencies in a nurturing and accountable school setting. Schools play an important role in helping families and children make responsible decisions, cooperate with others, and have a successful life. Children at times find it difficult to effectively manage their emotions and focus on their studies. Developmentally appropriate social and emotional skills building allows students to cope with stress so they can access learning and develop into productive adults. Learning is a social activity, which means children have to be ready to learn by regulating their emotions and working constructively with others. Social and emotional learning (SEL) helps build positive school climate by developing emotional intelligence through self-awareness, self-management, goal setting, social awareness, relationship building, collaborative skills, and responsible decision making. Students should receive effective and engaging teaching, with curriculum, instruction, and assessment designed to address the needs of diverse learners.

Students

Challenging Behavior Prevention: Restorative Practices Response (continued)

Restorative approaches recognized the unique strengths, needs and interests of students, and present an opportunity for schools to develop a structure that utilizes practices that will create a more equitable path for all students. Utilizing restorative practices allows for schools to embody more equitable approaches and meet the students' short and long term needs.

The Board believes that all students have a right to attend schools that are safe and free from unnecessary disruption. The Board believes that appropriate student behavior, reinforced by an effective system of discipline, is essential to create and maintain a positive school climate. This is the joint responsibility of students, staff, parents, and the community.

The Board requires District schools to implement restorative practices in response to conflict and harm. The "Restorative Practices Response" philosophy supported by the Board views misconduct as a violation against people and damaging to relationships in the school and throughout the community. The Board recognizes that schools may involve a wide range of people in the "Restorative Practices Response" process, voluntarily including victims, who are often teachers, school staff, bystanders, other students, and the school community.

The four main goals of Restorative Practices Response are:

1. **Relationship Building:** creating a school environment where everyone is safe, welcomed, supported, and included in all school-based activities and focuses on high-quality, constructive relationships among the school community members;
2. **Accountability:** Restorative Practices Response strategies hold each student accountable for any challenging behavior;
3. **Community Safety:** Restorative Practices recognize the need to keep the school community safe through strategies ensuring that all students have a role in repairing relationships affected by challenging behavior. In safe, supportive education environments students feel a sense of belonging and allow schools to challenge policies and procedures that prevent student growth;
4. **Competency Development:** Restorative Practices Response seeks to increase the social emotional intelligence skills of those who have harmed others, address underlying factors that lead students to engage in a form of challenging behavior, and build on strengths.

Definitions

Through adopting the Connecticut School Climate Policy (5131.911), the Board endorses a "Restorative Practices Response" approach to student discipline. As defined in Policy 5131.911,

Restorative Practices mean evidence and research-based system-level practices that focus on (A) building high-quality, constructive relationships among the school community, (B) holding each student accountable for any challenging behavior, and (C) ensuring each such student has a role in repairing relationships and reintegrating into the school community.

Students

Challenging Behavior Prevention: Restorative Practices Response

Definitions (continued)

“Challenging Behavior” means behavior that negatively impacts school climate or interferes, or is at risk of interfering with, the learning or safety of a student or the safety of a school employee.

“Evidenced-Based Practices” in education refer to instructional and school-wide improvement practices that systematic empirical research has provided evidence of statistically significant effectiveness.

“School Climate” means the quality and character of school life, with a particular focus on the quality of the relationships within the school community, and which is based on patterns of people’s experiences of school life and that reflects the norms, goals, organizational structures within the school community.

“Social and Emotional Learning” means the process through which children and adults achieve emotional intelligence through the competencies of self-awareness, self-management, social awareness, relationship skills and responsible decision-making.

“Emotional Intelligence” means the ability to (A) perceive, recognize, and understand emotions in oneself or others, (B) use emotions to facilitate cognitive activities, including, but not limited to, reasoning, problem solving and interpersonal communication, (C) understand and identify emotions, and (D) manage emotions in oneself and others.

“School Community” means any individuals, groups, businesses, public institutions and nonprofit organizations that are invested in the welfare and vitality of a public school system and the community in which it is located, including, but not limited to, students and their families, members of the local or regional board of education, volunteers at a school and school employees.

“School Environment” means a school-sponsored or school-related activity, function or program, whether on or off school grounds, including at a school bus stop or on a school bus or other vehicle owned, leased or used by a local or regional board of education, and may include other activities, functions or programs that occur outside of a school-sponsored or school-related activity, function or program if bullying at or during such other activities, functions or programs negatively impacts the school environment.

Purpose

The purpose of this policy is to support school discipline that:

1. The school district community has a shared vision and plan for promoting and sustaining a positive school climate that focuses on prevention, identification and response to all challenging behavior;
2. Maintains safe and engaging learning communities;

Students

Challenging Behavior Prevention: Restorative Practices Response

Purpose (continued)

3. Assures consistency and coherence across all schools in the District;
4. Defines and communicates expectations for student behavior;
5. Defines and communicates expectations for staff responsibility related to school discipline;
6. Balances the needs of the student, the needs of those directly affected by “challenging behaviors,” and the needs of the overall school community;
7. Assures equity across racial, ethnic, and cultural groups, as well as all other protected classes, including but not limited to gender, color, national origin, ancestry, religion, age, disability, sexual orientation, and gender identity and expression.

General Principles

1. A positive school climate is best accomplished by preventing challenging before it occurs and using effective restorative practices, in response to those challenging behaviors that may occur despite proactive measures;
2. School safety and academic success are formed and strengthened when all school staff and employees build positive relationships with students and their parents and/or guardians;
3. Effective school climate maximizes the amount of time students spend learning academically, socially, and emotionally, ethically, civically, and intellectually and minimizes the amount of time students cause disruption or are removed from their classrooms due to an act of challenging behavior;
4. School discipline should be reasonable, timely, fair, age-appropriate, and should be proportionate to the student’s challenging behavior. Response to an act of challenging behavior that is rooted in restorative practices will provide meaningful instruction and guidance, offers students an opportunity to learn from their mistakes and is more likely to result in engaging rather than punitive responses to challenging behavior. The school community should adopt policies that promote a restorative school environment focused on overcoming barriers to teaching and learning by building and supporting meaningful school-wide relationships, and intentionally re-engaging and disengaged students, educators, and families of students in the school community.
5. Effective school climate improvement is a restorative process that engages all school community members in promoting positive school climate. The vast majority of challenging behaviors should be addressed at the classroom level by teachers; however, behaviors that cannot be addressed at this level should receive more targeted and intensive interventions, as determined by an individualized assessment;

Students

Challenging Behavior Prevention: Restorative Practices Response

General Principles (continued)

6. The District serves a diverse community. In order to serve all students and to prepare them to be members of an increasingly diverse community, schools and staff must build cultural competence. We must commit to eliminating institutional racism and any other discrimination that presents barriers to success. The school community should create a school environment where everyone is safe, welcomed, supported, and included in all school-based activities;
7. Challenging behaviors, which may be subject to disciplinary action, including any within the school environment, but not limited to those occurring during either curricular or extracurricular activities, in classrooms, in school buildings, on school grounds, or in school vehicles, when such conduct is detrimental to the school environment and to the welfare or safety of other students or school personnel.

General Policy Guidelines

The District's system of school climate improvement is built on the incorporation of restorative practices, which should include:

Evidence and research-based system-level restorative practices that focus on:

- 1) building high-quality, constructive relationships among the school community,
- 2) holding each student accountable for any challenging behavior, and
- 3) ensuring each such student has a role in repairing relationships and reintegrating into the school community.

Restorative practices should be guided by the Connecticut School Climate Standards:

1. The school district community has a shared vision and plan for promoting and sustaining a positive school climate that focuses on prevention, identification, and response to all challenging behavior.
2. The school district community adopts policies that promote: a) a sound school environment that the develops and sustains academic, social, emotional, ethical, civic, and intellectual skills; and b) a restorative school environment focused on overcoming barriers to teaching and learning by building and supporting meaningful school-wide relationships, and intentionally reengaging any disengaged students, educators, and families of students in the school community.
3. The school community's practices are identified, prioritized, and supported to: a) promote learning and the positive academic, social, emotional, ethical, and civic development of students. b) enhance engagement in teaching, learning, and school-wide activities. c) address barriers to teaching and learning; and d) develop and sustain a restorative infrastructure that builds capacity, accountability, and sustainability.

Students

Challenging Behavior Prevention: Restorative Practices Response

General Policy Guidelines (continued)

4. The school community creates a school environment where everyone is safe, welcomed, supported, and included in all school-based activities,
5. The school community creates a restorative system that cultivates a sense of belonging through norms and activities that promote social and civic responsibility, and a dedication to cultural responsiveness, diversity, equity, and inclusion.
 - a. Practicing early identification and assessment of struggling students;
 - b. Using a problem solving/collaborative process to provide interventions matched to student needs;
 - c. Ensuring timely progress monitoring and feedback; and
 - d. Delivering scientific research based interventions

The District shall post this policy on the District website and in each school. A copy of this policy and accompanying procedures shall be readily available in each school's administration office.

Copies of this policy, any accompanying procedures/regulations, and school rules will be made available, upon request, to each student and parent/guardian, and, upon request, promptly translated in a language that the parent/guardian can understand.

Applying the goals related to Restorative Practices Response, this policy's definitions, purpose, principles and guidelines, the Superintendent, or his/her/their designee shall develop such procedures and provide for any training necessary as may be needed to effectively implement this policy.

(cf. 1110.1 – Parent Involvement)
(cf. 4131 – Staff Development)
(cf. 5114 – Suspension/Expulsion; Student Due Process)
(cf. 5131 – Conduct)
(cf. 5131.1 – Bus Conduct)
(cf. 5131.6 – Drugs, Alcohol, Tobacco)
(cf. 5131.7 – Weapons and Dangerous Instruments)
(cf. 5131.8 – Out of School Grounds Misconduct)
(cf. 5131.9 – Gang Activity or Association)
(cf. 5131.911 – Connecticut School Climate Policy)
(cf. 5131.913 – Cyberbullying)
(cf. 5131.92 – Corporal Punishment)
(cf. 5141.4 – Reporting of Child Abuse and Neglect)
(cf. 5144 – Discipline/Punishment)
(cf. 5144.3 – Discipline of Students with Disabilities)
(cf. 5145.4 – Nondiscrimination)
(cf. 5145.5 – Sexual Harassment)
(cf. 5145.52 – Harassment)

Students

Challenging Behavior Prevention: Restorative Practices Response

Legal Reference: Connecticut General Statutes
4-177 through 4-180. Contested Cases. Notice. Record, as amended.
10-233a through 10-233f Suspension, removal and expulsion of students,
as periodically amended.
21a-240(9) Definitions.
53a-3 Definitions.
GOALS 2000: Educate America Act, Pub. L. 103-227.
18 U.S.C. 921 Definitions
Title III - Amendments to the Individuals with Disabilities Act Sec. 314
Elementary and Secondary Schools Act of 1968, as amended by the Gun
Free Schools Act of 1994
PL 105-17 The Individuals with Disabilities Act, Amendments of 1997
P.L. 108-446 Individuals with Disabilities Education Improvement Act of
2004
State v. Hardy, 896 A.2d 755, 278 Conn 113 (2006)
Public Act 23-167, Section 74, An Act Concerning Transparency in
Education

Policy adopted:

cps 4/24

An administrative regulation to consider/modify to fit the local learning community.

Students

Challenging Behavior Prevention: Restorative Practices Response

The following procedures are developed for the implementation of Board policy #5144.12. These procedures are designed to be consistent with the general purpose and principles outlined in the aforementioned policy, as well as consistent with federal and state statutes and regulations.

The District and staff are committed to establishing positive learning environments that ensure that all students have access to a quality education. The District recognizes that a key aspect of maintaining a healthy and safe environment is establishing ~~order~~ and maintaining **positive and constructive behavior** in our schools. This goal can only be achieved through the cooperative efforts of our school personnel, students, parents, guardians, and our community.

School Discipline Administration

1. Staff training will be provided as needed to ensure that the ~~disciplinary program~~ **Restorative Practices** in each school are effective and that relevant policies and procedures are equitably applied. **Such training will include, but not limited to, strategies and approaches related to Restorative Practices and its theoretical framework.**
2. School district staff responsible for implementing this policy shall do so without discrimination based on ethnicity, race, color, religion, national origin, ancestry, gender, sexual orientation, sexual identity or expression, age or disability.
3. ~~Discipline for disabled~~ **Challenging behavior related to students receiving special education and tiered intervention supports** shall be in accordance with the student's Individualized Education Program (IEP), any behavior intervention plan, 504 Plan, and Board policy.
4. The District believes that developing strong relationships with families is the first step in establishing safe and healthy schools. ~~The District and staff want to work collaboratively with families to establish positive relationships that aid in the development and achievement of all students.~~ School staff members are encouraged to contact parents early in the school year to proactively establish positive school-home communication and throughout the school year to share student successes and challenges, and develop plans to help students have access to a quality education. **The District Schools will convene parent sessions to educate the community on Restorative Practices Response and how it will be implemented in the schools.**
5. The District is committed to eliminating disparity in school discipline with respect to its underserved populations by reducing the number of referrals, suspensions, and expulsions. The staff will engage in restorative practices that enhance school ~~culture~~ **climate** and ~~improve~~ **develop** ~~discipline systems to address~~ **a system for addressing challenging behavior that promotes** equity. Staff members are specifically charged with monitoring the impact of their actions on students from racial and ethnic groups or other protected classes that have historically been over-represented among those students who are suspended, expelled or referred to law enforcement.

Students

Challenging Behavior Prevention: Restorative Practices Response

School Discipline Administration (continued)

5. (continued) The District will collect discipline data examining and aggregating referrals and disciplinary responses. In addition, principals will provide the Superintendent with an annual report highlighting Restorative Practices Response programs and their impact on school climate and the number of referrals and disciplinary actions.

School-Level Rules

In developing school-level ~~disciplinary rules~~ rules of behavior, the school shall solicit the participation, views, and ~~advice~~ feedback of at least one representative selected by each of the following groups:

1. Parents/guardians
2. Teachers
3. School administrators
4. For middle, junior high and high schools, students enrolled in the school

The “rules” shall be consistent with law, Board of Education (Board) policy, and District administrative regulations. The development of the rules shall be informed by school-level ~~discipline~~ challenging behavior data as described in policy #5144.12.

The school shall also solicit participants’ views on whether school-level and District-level ~~discipline rules~~ standards of behavior are being equitably and fairly applied. The confidentiality of student records shall be maintained at all times.

Interventions and Consequences

General: Effective school ~~discipline policies~~ responses related to challenging behavior shall promote ~~disciplinary responses~~ interventions that refrain from interrupting a student’s education to the extent possible. Schools should minimize the use of suspensions, recommendations for expulsion, and referrals to law enforcement, to the extent practicable while remaining consistent with federal and state statutes, regulations and Board policies.

Reasonable Responses to Challenging Behavior Consequences: ~~Consequences~~ Responses should be reasonable, fair, age-appropriate, and match the severity of the student’s misbehavior, as well as ~~and through restorative practice~~ consider the impact on the victim and/or community. ~~Consequences that are paired~~ Restorative practices that include meaningful instruction and guidance (~~corrective feedback and re-teaching~~) offer students an opportunity to learn from their mistakes and contribute back to the school community, and are more likely to result in ~~getting~~ having the student re-engage in learning.

Students

Challenging Behavior Prevention: Restorative Practices Response (continued)

Relevant Factors Considerations For Determining Restorative Practices

1. Age, health and ~~disability or~~ special education status of the student.
2. Appropriateness of student's academic placement.
3. Student's prior conduct and record of challenging behavior.
4. Student's attitude.
5. ~~Level of parent/guardian's cooperation and involvement.~~
5. Student's willingness to repair the harm.
6. Seriousness of the offense and the degree of harm caused.
7. Impact of the incident on overall school community.
8. The availability of prevention programs that are designed to address student misbehavior **challenging behavior** should also be considered prior to disciplining students **determining a restorative practices response**.

Interventions/Alternative Means of Correction: When ~~misconduct~~ **challenging behavior** occurs, schools shall investigate the circumstances and gather facts that will help determine appropriate interventions and ~~consequences~~ **a restorative response** for that student, with emphasis on correcting student misbehavior through school-based resources. ~~at the lowest possible level.~~ **Interventions Responses to challenging behavior** should provide students an opportunity to learn from their mistakes, and reengage the student in learning. All interventions should balance the needs of the student, the needs of those directly affected by the behavior, and the needs of the overall school community.

Each school is responsible for incorporating ~~an intervention~~ **a restorative response** framework into its planning to reduce referrals and suspensions through pro-active intervention, positive behavioral support, restorative practices, and other non-punitive approaches to ~~discipline~~ **challenging behavior** focused on maximizing student achievement, reducing ~~behavior problems,~~ **such behaviors** and avoiding loss of instructional time through the use of tiered interventions. **That intervention framework shall integrate a Restorative Practices framework.**

Referral of students from the classroom environment for ~~misbehavior~~ **challenging behaviors** should be avoided. The District expects that alternatives to suspension and ~~progressive discipline approaches~~ **restorative practices** shall be utilized prior to referring a student out of the classroom. The District expects that alternatives will be undertaken within the classroom except where suspension for ~~certain~~ **specific** offenses is ~~permitted~~ **required** by statute and Board policy or where it can be documented that the ~~behavior-violation~~ **challenging behavior** imposes a clear danger to ~~persons~~ **others**.

There are three types of intervention strategies to be considered: Administrative, Restorative, and Skill-based/Therapeutic.

1. **Administrative Strategies** are statutorily, ~~rule-based, or contract-based~~ **or policy required** interventions ~~done~~ **responding** "to" the offender. These include removal from the classroom, detention, suspension, and expulsion.

Students

Challenging Behavior Prevention: Restorative Practices Response (continued)

Interventions/Alternative Means of Correction (continued)

2. **Restorative Strategies** ~~coordinate with Connecticut's School Climate Policy as they are~~ problem solving interventions ~~done~~ **responding** "with" the offender. They are driven by ~~justice~~ **an opportunity to restoration for the harm caused** as much as possible and focus on the harm caused and how it will be repaired. A successful restorative ~~justice~~ **practice response** strategy may utilize ~~collaboration in~~ interventions with allied agencies and professionals. An assessment of the incident/conduct will be ~~done~~ **completed** and a determination will be made by the school or district whether a face-to-face meeting with all parties is appropriate. Examples may include:
 - a. Family group conferencing
 - b. Victim-offender mediation
 - c. Classroom ~~peace~~ **mediation** circles
 - d. Reparation of harm
3. **Therapeutic/Resource Strategies** are ~~done~~ **responses** "by" the offender and require intrinsic motivational behavior change. Such interventions include:
 - a. Mental health counseling
 - b. Anger management classes
 - c. Informal mentoring and behavior coaching

Teachers and administrators should ~~consider~~ **intentionally** utilize ~~different-various~~ types of strategies, or multiple strategies simultaneously, to ~~deal with~~ **address and correct** ~~misbehavior~~ **challenging behavior**, especially for ~~2nd or 3rd~~ **multiple** offenses.

Consider adopting a District Restorative Practices Response statement and model with a common framework, definitions, and procedures. This statement and model should be widely displayed and available to all members of the school community.

Considerations for adopting a District Restorative Practices Response Model:

1. The degree to which the model is easily integrated with the District's Discipline policy;
2. The degree to which the model receives buy-in from the staff and school community;
3. The degree to which the model can be consistently and reliably implemented;
4. The degree to which adherence to the model is supported by research and yields positive results.

A statement and model can be designed in a manner similar to the following example:

Restorative Justice in _____ Public Schools

The Board considers Restorative Practices Response as a set of principles and practices used to build community, respond to harm/conflict, and provide individual circles of support for students in District schools. By building, maintaining, and restoring relationships between members of the entire school community, the District strives to create an environment where all students can thrive. The Restorative Justice approach to school discipline is to be implemented through a 3-tier, school-wide model.

Students

Challenging Behavior Prevention: Restorative Practices Response (continued)

Interventions/Alternative Means of Correction (continued)

Tier 1: Community Building (Prevention/Relate)

Tier I is characterized by the use of social emotional skills and practice (classroom circles) to build relationships, create shared values and guidelines, and promote restorative conversations following behavioral disruption. The goal is to build a caring, intentional, and equitable community with conditions conducive to learning.

Tier 2: Restorative Processes (Intervention/Repair)

Tier 2 is characterized by the use of non-punitive response to harm/conflict such as harm circles, mediation, or family group conferencing to respond to disciplinary issues in a restorative manner. This process addresses the root causes of the harm, supports accountability for the offender, and promotes healing for the victim(s), the offender, and the school community.

Tier 3: Supported Re-entry (Individualized/Re-Integrate)

Tier 3 is characterized by 1:1 support and successful re-entry of youth following suspension, truancy, expulsion or incarceration. The goal is to welcome youth to the school community in a manner that provides wraparound support and promotes student accountability and achievement.

Classroom-based Strategies to Reduce Challenging Behaviors

Classroom-based strategies include, but are not limited to:

1. Explicit re-teaching of behavioral expectations;
2. Separating students;
3. ~~Writing an apology letter;~~
4. ~~Assignment of additional tasks;~~
3. Phone call to parent;
4. Keeping students after class;
5. Restorative conference with student(s) or class;
6. Creation of a positive behavior contract;
7. Conference with student;
8. Conference with parent and the student.

School-based Strategies to Reduce Challenging Behaviors

Students who exhibit a pattern of ~~misbehavior~~ **challenging behaviors** should be provided more intensive support ~~and~~ **through a system of tiered** interventions. Parents should be notified if there is an escalating pattern of ~~misbehavior~~ **challenging behavior** that could lead to classroom or school removal. Appropriate school-based strategies include, but are not limited to:

1. A conference between school staff and the student and his/her parents/guardians.
2. Referral to a school counselor or other school support service personnel for case management and counseling.

Students

Challenging Behavior Prevention: Restorative Practices Response

School-based Strategies (continued)

3. Referral for drug or alcohol counseling.
4. Convening of a Student Study Team (SST) or other intervention-related team to assess the behavior and develop and implement an individual plan to address the behavior in partnership with the student and his/her parents/guardians.
5. When applicable, referral for a comprehensive psychosocial or psychoeducational assessment, **or Applied Behavior Analysis** including for purposes of creating **a behavior plan**, an individualized education program or a Section 504 plan.
6. Enrollment in a program for ~~teaching social/emotional behavior or~~ **building** anger management **skills**.
7. **Continue to encourage** participation in a restorative justice program ~~or conversation/circle~~.
8. A positive behavior support approach with tiered interventions that occur during the school day on campus.
9. After-school programs that address ~~specific behavioral issues~~ **identified challenging behaviors** or expose students to ~~positive~~ **constructive** activities and behaviors, including, but not limited to, those operated in collaboration with local parent and community groups.
10. ~~Detention after school hours as provided in the section below entitled "Detention After School."~~
11. ~~Community service as provided in the section below entitled "Community Service."~~
12. ~~In accordance with Board policy and administrative regulation, restriction or disqualification from participation in extracurricular activities.~~

Detention After School

Students may be detained for disciplinary reasons (up to one hour) after the close of the school day.

If a student will miss his/her school bus on account of being detained after school, or if the student is not transported by school bus, the principal or designee shall notify parents/guardians of the detention at least one day in advance so that alternative transportation arrangements may be made. The student shall not be detained unless the principal or designee notifies the parent/guardian.

Students shall remain under the supervision of a certified employee during the period of detention.

Community Service

~~As part of or instead of disciplinary action~~ **For consideration with a restorative practices response strategy**, the Board, Superintendent, Principal, or Principal's designee may, at his/her discretion, ~~require~~ **allow for** a student to perform community service during non-school hours on school grounds, or, with written permission of the student's parent/guardian, off school grounds. Such service may include, but is not limited to, community or school outdoor beautification, campus betterment, and teacher, peer, or youth assistance programs.

Students

Challenging Behavior Prevention: Restorative Practices Response (continued)

Referrals

The Board ~~desires~~ **supports** the adoption of the ~~RTI-SRBI~~ framework to facilitate a ~~consistent systems~~ approach for positive, pro-social behavior management. The District expects teachers to attempt ~~RTI-SRBI~~ **tiered** interventions prior to making a referral out of the classroom whenever possible.

When a referral out of the classroom is made, the principal or his/her designee must ensure that ~~site~~ staff **making the referral** completed the following:

1. Teacher completed a written referral notification/form;
2. Principal or his/her designee reviewed the referral form and, if warranted, assigned appropriate consequences;
3. The Principal or his/her designee or teacher contacted the student's parents/guardians and notified them of any consequences;
4. The Principal or his/her designee investigated the reasons for the student's conduct;
5. The Principal or his/her designee recorded the classroom interventions and referral in the District's database.

Notice to Parents/Guardians and Students

At the beginning of the school year, the Superintendent or his/her designee shall notify parents/guardians about the availability of district rules **and procedures** related to ~~discipline~~ **student behaviors and school climate**.

The Superintendent or his/her designee shall also provide written notice of **behavior** rules ~~related to discipline~~ to transfer students at the time of their enrollment in the District.

Parent programs will be provided related to how the school integrates Restorative Practices Response in the student discipline/behavior management system.

Annual Review/Discipline Committees

Both individual schools and the district will evaluate and monitor the effectiveness of the school ~~discipline~~ **behavior** plan using school disciplinary data disaggregated by race, ethnicity and gender of student. This will allow schools and the district to identify areas of need; target areas of concern; access professional development, supports, and services; and revise school procedures as needed.

~~Schools will annually review their school climate and submit a written report in a form to be prescribed to the Superintendent and the Board of Education. Based on the review, schools will make changes consistent with the intent of this and other policies.~~ **In consideration with the Connecticut Positive School Climate Policy, schools will review student discipline data.**

Students

Challenging Behavior Prevention: Restorative Practices Response (continued)

Annual Review/Discipline Committees (continued)

The review will include the following:

1. Intervention and prevention strategies.
2. The number of referrals, in school suspensions, out-of-school suspensions, expulsions, and referrals to law enforcement, disaggregated by race, ethnicity, age, grade, disability, and gender of the students, where available.
3. Differences in referrals among staff members.
4. The extent to which the policy, including but not limited to disciplinary action, is consistently applied to all students.
5. Review of Restorative Practices and their impact on student discipline and climate.

Based on the review, schools will make changes consistent with the intent of this and other related policies.

Schools are encouraged to establish a discipline committee ~~composed of~~ including school personnel, parents and students to develop, monitor, and evaluate school discipline policy and school climate. The use of school discipline data is recommended in this process.

Regulation approved:

cps 1/18

rev 4/24

Sample policies are distributed for demonstration purposes only. Unless so noted, contents do not necessarily reflect official policies of the Connecticut Association of Boards of Education, Inc.