



# Emissions Data and Calculations

SAU 70 Climate Action Plan Appendix A

## HHS GHG Emissions Inventory and Forecast

|                              |                                | 2023          |                  |                    | 2030          |                  |                  | 2050          |                  |                  |        |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|--------|
| Sector                       | Subsector                      | Activity Data | Units            | Emissions (MTCO2e) | Activity Data | Units            | Emissions        | Activity Data | Units            | Emissions        |        |
| Building Energy              | Electricity                    | 830,397       | kWh/yr           | 115.4              | 865,841       | kWh/yr           | 120.36           | 872,541       | kWh/yr           | 121.29           |        |
| Building Energy              | Wood Chips - Biogenic          | 702           | tons/yr          | 1,165.4            | 732           | tons/yr          | 1,215.19         | 737           | tons/yr          | 1,224.59         |        |
| Building Energy              | Wood Chips - Anthropogenic     | 702           | tons/yr          | 311.08             | 732           | tons/yr          | 311.08           | 737           | tons/yr          | 311.08           |        |
| Building Energy              | Propane                        | 2,135         | GGE/yr           | 12.21              | 2,226         | GGE/yr           | 12.73            | 2,243         | GGE/yr           | 12.83            |        |
| Building Energy              | #2 Fuel Oil                    | 12,558        | gallons/yr       | 128.22             | 13,094        | gallons/yr       | 133.69           | 13,196        | gallons/yr       | 134.73           |        |
| Subtotal - Anthropogenic     |                                |               |                  | 566.9              |               |                  | 577.87           |               |                  | 579.93           |        |
| Subtotal - Biogenic          |                                |               |                  | 1,165.4            |               |                  | 1,215.19         |               |                  | 1,224.59         |        |
| Water Consumption            | Surface Water                  | 0.104         | MG               | 10.24              | 0.108         | MG               | 10.68            | 0.108         | MG               | 10.65            |        |
| Wastewater                   | Stationary CH4                 |               |                  | 9.55               |               |                  | 10.36            |               |                  | 10.37            |        |
|                              | Stationary N2O                 |               |                  | 0.03               |               |                  | 0.03             |               |                  | 0.03             |        |
|                              | Process N2O                    |               |                  | 2.29               |               |                  | 2.39             |               |                  | 2.39             |        |
|                              | Fugitive N2O                   |               |                  | 3.32               |               |                  | 3.45             |               |                  | 3.46             |        |
| Subtotal                     |                                |               |                  | 25.4               |               |                  | 26.90            |               |                  | 26.90            |        |
| Transportation               | Employee Commute               | 32,289        | gallons gasoline | 300.6              | 32,410.63     | gallons gasoline | 301.73           | 33,999        | gallons gasoline | 316.52           |        |
|                              |                                | 388           | gallons diesel   | 3.97               | 389.92        | gallons diesel   | 3.98             | 409           | gallons diesel   | 4.18             |        |
|                              |                                | 18,999        | kWh/yr           | 1.50               | 19,071.30     | kWh/yr           | 1.51             | 20,006        | kWh/yr           | 1.58             |        |
|                              | Employee - SDC - Cars          |               | 365              | gallons gasoline   | 3.39          | 8,677.21         | gallons gasoline | 3.53          | 8,655            | gallons gasoline | 3.52   |
|                              | Employee - SDC - Air Travel    |               |                  |                    | 18.0          |                  |                  | 18.77         |                  |                  | 18.72  |
|                              | Student Commute - Cars         | 30,744        | gallons gasoline | 286.22             | 32,067.09     | gallons gasoline | 298.53           | 31,976        | gallons gasoline | 297.68           |        |
|                              |                                | 370           | gallons diesel   | 3.78               | 385.79        | gallons diesel   | 3.94             | 385           | gallons diesel   | 3.93             |        |
|                              |                                | 18,091        | kWh/yr           | 1.43               | 18,869.15     | kWh/yr           | 1.49             | 18,815        | kWh/yr           | 1.49             |        |
|                              | Student Commute - School Buses |               | 3,151            | gallons diesel     | 32.2          | 3,285.90         | gallons diesel   | 33.55         | 3,277            | gallons diesel   | 33.46  |
|                              | March Intensive                |               |                  |                    | 153.9         |                  |                  | 160.49        |                  |                  | 160.08 |
|                              | Field Trips - Cars             |               | 53               | gallons gasoline   | 0.49          | 55.42            | gallons gasoline | 0.51          | 55               | gallons gasoline | 0.51   |
|                              | Field Trips - School Buses     |               | 623              | gallons diesel     | 6.36          | 649.07           | gallons diesel   | 6.63          | 647              | gallons diesel   | 6.61   |
|                              | Field Trips - Air Travel       |               |                  |                    | 6.51          |                  |                  | 6.79          |                  |                  | 6.77   |
| Athletics - School Buses     |                                | 4,645         | gallons diesel   | 47.43              | 4,843.26      | gallons diesel   | 49.45            | 4,831         | gallons diesel   | 49.32            |        |
| Maintenance Vehicles         |                                | 430           | gallons gasoline | 3.99               | 430.14        | gallons gasoline | 3.99             | 430           | gallons gasoline | 3.99             |        |
| Subtotal                     |                                |               |                  | 869.8              |               |                  | 894.90           |               |                  | 908.37           |        |
| Solid Waste                  | Landfilled Waste               | 31.00         | tons/yr          | 10.76              | 32.32         | tons/yr          | 11.22            | 32.24         | tons/yr          | 11.19            |        |
| Subtotal                     |                                |               |                  | 10.76              |               |                  | 11.22            |               |                  | 11.19            |        |
| <b>Total - Anthropogenic</b> |                                |               |                  | <b>1,473</b>       |               |                  | <b>1,511</b>     |               |                  | <b>1,526</b>     |        |
| <b>Total</b>                 |                                |               |                  | <b>2,638</b>       |               |                  | <b>2,726</b>     |               |                  | <b>2,751</b>     |        |

**RMS GHG Emissions Inventory and Forecast**

|                                |                        | 2023           |                  |                    | 2030           |                  |              | 2050           |                  |              |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|--------------|
| Sector                         | Subsector              | Activity Data  | Units            | Emissions (MTCO2e) | Activity Data  | Units            | Emissions    | Activity Data  | Units            | Emissions    |
| Building Energy                | Electricity            | 351,700        | kWh/yr           | 48.9               | 366,712        | kWh/yr           | 52.70        | 369,549        | kWh/yr           | 53.10        |
| Building Energy                | Wood Chips - Biogenic  | 305            | tons/yr          | 506.1              | 318            | tons/yr          | 527.70       | 320            | tons/yr          | 531.78       |
| Building Energy                | Propane                | 616            | GGE/yr           | 3.52               | 642            | GGE/yr           | 3.67         | 647            | GGE/yr           | 3.70         |
| Building Energy                | #2 Fuel Oil            | 3,500          | gallons/yr       | 35.74              | 3,649          | gallons/yr       | 37.26        | 3,678          | gallons/yr       | 37.55        |
| Subtotal - Anthropogenic       |                        |                |                  | 88.1               |                |                  | 93.63        |                |                  | 94.35        |
| Subtotal - Biogenic            |                        |                |                  | 506.1              |                |                  | 527.70       |                |                  | 531.78       |
| Water Consumption              | Surface Water          | 0.0378         | MG               | 3.72               | 0.039          | MG               | 3.88         | 0.039          | MG               | 3.87         |
| Wastewater                     | Stationary CH4         |                |                  | 2.91               |                |                  | 3.16         |                |                  | 3.17         |
|                                | Stationary N2O         |                |                  | 0.02               |                |                  | 0.02         |                |                  | 0.02         |
|                                | Process N2O            |                |                  | 1.27               |                |                  | 1.32         |                |                  | 1.32         |
|                                | Fugitive N2O           |                |                  | 1.83               |                |                  | 1.91         |                |                  | 1.91         |
| Subtotal                       |                        |                |                  | 9.8                |                |                  | 10.28        |                |                  | 10.29        |
| Transportation                 | Employee Commute       | 32,190         | gallons gasoline | 299.7              | 33,435.70      | gallons gasoline | 311.27       | 33,665         | gallons gasoline | 313.41       |
|                                |                        | 387            | gallons diesel   | 3.96               | 402.25         | gallons diesel   | 4.11         | 405            | gallons diesel   | 4.14         |
|                                | Student Commute - Cars | 18,941         | kWh/yr           | 1.50               | 19,674.48      | kWh/yr           | 1.56         | 19,809         | kWh/yr           | 1.57         |
|                                |                        | 9,898          | gallons gasoline | 92.15              | 10,308.14      | gallons gasoline | 95.96        | 10,281         | gallons gasoline | 95.71        |
|                                |                        | 119            | gallons diesel   | 1.22               | 124.01         | gallons diesel   | 1.27         | 124            | gallons diesel   | 1.26         |
|                                |                        | 5,824          | kWh/yr           | 0.46               | 6,065.59       | kWh/yr           | 0.48         | 6,050          | kWh/yr           | 0.48         |
| Student Commute - School Buses | 2,048                  | gallons diesel | 20.9             | 2,135.35           | gallons diesel | 21.80            | 2,130        | gallons diesel | 21.75            |              |
| Subtotal                       |                        |                |                  | 419.9              |                |                  | 436.46       |                |                  | 438.31       |
| Solid Waste                    | Landfilled Waste       | 16.00          | tons/yr          | 5.55               | 16.68          | tons/yr          | 5.79         | 16.64          | tons/yr          | 5.78         |
| Subtotal                       |                        |                |                  | 5.55               |                |                  | 5.79         |                |                  | 5.78         |
| <b>Total - Anthropogenic</b>   |                        |                |                  | <b>523</b>         |                |                  | <b>546</b>   |                |                  | <b>549</b>   |
| <b>Total</b>                   |                        |                |                  | <b>1,029</b>       |                |                  | <b>1,074</b> |                |                  | <b>1,081</b> |

**RAY GHG Emissions Inventory and Forecast**

|                                 |                                | 2023          |                  |                    | 2030          |                  |               | 2050          |                  |               |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|
| Sector                          | Subsector                      | Activity Data | Units            | Emissions (MTCO2e) | Activity Data | Units            | Emissions     | Activity Data | Units            | Emissions     |
| Building Energy                 | Electricity                    | 336,080       | kWh/yr           | 46.7               | 350,425       | kWh/yr           | 50.36         | 349,519       | kWh/yr           | 50.23         |
| Building Energy                 | Propane                        | 26,030        | GGE/yr           | 148.89             | 27,141        | GGE/yr           | 155.25        | 27,071        | GGE/yr           | 154.85        |
| Building Energy                 | #2 Fuel Oil                    | 8,845         | gallons/yr       | 90.30              | 9,222         | gallons/yr       | 94.16         | 9,198         | gallons/yr       | 93.92         |
| <b>Subtotal - Anthropogenic</b> |                                |               |                  | <b>285.9</b>       |               |                  | <b>299.76</b> |               |                  | <b>298.99</b> |
| Water Consumption               | Surface Water                  | 0.0758        | MG               | 7.46               | 0.079         | MG               | 7.78          | 0.079         | MG               | 7.76          |
| Wastewater                      | Stationary CH4                 |               |                  | 4.32               |               |                  | 4.68          |               |                  | 4.69          |
|                                 | Stationary N2O                 |               |                  | 0.02               |               |                  | 0.02          |               |                  | 0.02          |
|                                 | Process N2O                    |               |                  | 1.54               |               |                  | 1.60          |               |                  | 1.61          |
|                                 | Fugitive N2O                   |               |                  | 2.23               |               |                  | 2.32          |               |                  | 2.32          |
| <b>Subtotal</b>                 |                                |               |                  | <b>15.6</b>        |               |                  | <b>16.41</b>  |               |                  | <b>16.40</b>  |
| Transportation                  | Employee Commute               | 24,398        | gallons gasoline | 227.1              | 25,345.36     | gallons gasoline | 235.96        | 25,511        | gallons gasoline | 237.50        |
|                                 |                                | 294           | gallons diesel   | 3.00               | 304.92        | gallons diesel   | 3.12          | 307           | gallons diesel   | 3.14          |
|                                 |                                | 14,356        | kWh/yr           | 1.14               | 14,913.90     | kWh/yr           | 1.18          | 15,012        | kWh/yr           | 1.19          |
|                                 | Student Commute - Cars         | 9,898         | gallons gasoline | 92.15              | 10,308.14     | gallons gasoline | 95.96         | 10,281        | gallons gasoline | 95.71         |
|                                 |                                | 119           | gallons diesel   | 1.22               | 124.01        | gallons diesel   | 1.27          | 124           | gallons diesel   | 1.26          |
|                                 |                                | 5,824         | kWh/yr           | 0.81               | 6,065.59      | kWh/yr           | 0.84          | 6,050         | kWh/yr           | 0.84          |
|                                 | Student Commute - School Buses | 2,048         | gallons diesel   | 20.9               | 2,135.35      | gallons diesel   | 21.80         | 2,130         | gallons diesel   | 21.75         |
| <b>Subtotal</b>                 |                                |               |                  | <b>346.4</b>       |               |                  | <b>360.13</b> |               |                  | <b>361.39</b> |
| Solid Waste                     | Landfilled Waste               | 20.00         | tons/yr          | 6.94               | 20.85         | tons/yr          | 7.24          | 20.80         | tons/yr          | 7.22          |
| <b>Subtotal</b>                 |                                |               |                  | <b>6.94</b>        |               |                  | <b>7.24</b>   |               |                  | <b>7.22</b>   |
| <b>Total - Anthropogenic</b>    |                                |               |                  | <b>655</b>         |               |                  | <b>684</b>    |               |                  | <b>684</b>    |

**MCS GHG Emissions Inventory and Forecast**

|                                 |                                | 2023          |                  |                    | 2030          |                  |               | 2050          |                  |               |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|
| Sector                          | Subsector                      | Activity Data | Units            | Emissions (MTCO2e) | Activity Data | Units            | Emissions     | Activity Data | Units            | Emissions     |
| Building Energy                 | Electricity                    | 209,295       | kWh/yr           | 1                  | 218,228       | kWh/yr           | 4             | 217,664       | kWh/yr           | 4             |
| Building Energy                 | #2 Fuel Oil                    | 13,685        | gallons/yr       | 140                | 14,269        | gallons/yr       | 146           | 14,232        | gallons/yr       | 145           |
| <b>Subtotal - Anthropogenic</b> |                                |               |                  | <b>141.0</b>       |               |                  | <b>149.90</b> |               |                  | <b>149.51</b> |
| Water Consumption               | Surface Water                  | 0.350056      | MG               | 4.79               | 0.365         | MG               | 5.00          | 0.364         | MG               | 4.98          |
| Wastewater                      | Stationary CH4                 |               |                  | 2.30               |               |                  | 2.49          |               |                  | 2.49          |
|                                 | Stationary N2O                 |               |                  | 0.01               |               |                  | 0.01          |               |                  | 0.01          |
|                                 | Process N2O                    |               |                  | 1.12               |               |                  | 1.17          |               |                  | 1.17          |
|                                 | Fugitive N2O                   |               |                  | 1.63               |               |                  | 1.69          |               |                  | 1.69          |
| <b>Subtotal</b>                 |                                |               |                  | <b>9.9</b>         |               |                  | <b>10.36</b>  |               |                  | <b>10.36</b>  |
| Transportation                  | Employee Commute               | 11,035        | gallons gasoline | 102.7              | 11,452.15     | gallons gasoline | 106.62        | 11,583        | gallons gasoline | 107.83        |
|                                 |                                | 133           | gallons diesel   | 1.36               | 137.78        | gallons diesel   | 1.41          | 139           | gallons diesel   | 1.42          |
|                                 | 6,493                          | kWh/yr        | 0.51             | 6,738.76           | kWh/yr        | 0.53             | 6,816         | kWh/yr        | 0.54             |               |
|                                 | Student Commute - Cars         | 4,426         | gallons gasoline | 41.21              | 4,614.99      | gallons gasoline | 42.96         | 4,603         | gallons gasoline | 42.85         |
|                                 |                                | 53            | gallons diesel   | 0.54               | 55.52         | gallons diesel   | 0.57          | 55            | gallons diesel   | 0.57          |
|                                 |                                | 2,604         | kWh/yr           | 0.05               | 2,715.59      | kWh/yr           | 0.05          | 2,709         | kWh/yr           | 0.05          |
|                                 | Student Commute - School Buses | 3,240         | gallons diesel   | 33.1               | 3,378.29      | gallons diesel   | 34.49         | 3,370         | gallons diesel   | 34.40         |
| <b>Subtotal</b>                 |                                |               |                  | <b>179.5</b>       |               |                  | <b>186.63</b> |               |                  | <b>187.67</b> |
| Solid Waste                     | Landfilled Waste               | 15.00         | tons/yr          | 5.21               | 15.64         | tons/yr          | 5.43          | 15.60         | tons/yr          | 5.41          |
| <b>Subtotal</b>                 |                                |               |                  | <b>5.21</b>        |               |                  | <b>5.43</b>   |               |                  | <b>5.41</b>   |
| <b>Total - Anthropogenic</b>    |                                |               |                  | <b>336</b>         |               |                  | <b>352</b>    |               |                  | <b>353</b>    |

## GHG Reduction Targets

| Milestone Year | Statewide Existing and Target Emissions (MMTCO <sub>2</sub> e) | Target Percent Reduction - SAU 70 (from 2023 levels) |  |
|----------------|--|--|--|
| 1990           | 15.79  |  | Source: NH CAP 2009                          |
| 2005           | 23.61  |  | Source: NH CAP 2009                          |
| 2021           | 15.24  |  | Source: NH CAP 2009                          |
| 2023           | 12.81  |  | Interpolated                                 |
| 2030           | 10.737   | -16%   | Interpolated                                 |
| 2050           | 3.158  | -75%   | 80% reduction from 1990 levels (NH CAP 2009) |

## Scaling Factors

|                          | 2023   | 2030   | 2050   |
|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Town of Hanover          | 12,247 | 12,770 | 12,737 |
| Growth Rate (from 2023)  |        | 4%     | 4%     |
| Student Population - HHS | 674    | 703    | 701    |
| Student Population - RMS | 362    | 377    | 376    |
| Student Population - Ray | 438    | 457    | 456    |
| Student Population - MCS | 333    |        |        |
| Year Round Staff - HHS   | 37     | 39     | 39     |
| School Year Staff - HHS  | 134    | 139    | 141    |

### Notes

Town of Hanover baseline population estimate is 2015 data

Town of Hanover 2020-2050 estimates from NH Dept of Business and Economic Affairs. <https://www.nheconomy.com/getmedia/0205c62d-9c30-4b00-9c9e-d81d8f17b8b3/NH-Population-Projections-2020-2050-Final-Report-092022.pdf>

Source: Hanover Projections <https://www.nh.gov/osi/data-center/documents/2016-subcounty-projections-final-report.pdf>

## Emission Factors

2023

|                    |                                  |                                    |                      |
|--------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Electricity        | 306.458 lb CO <sub>2</sub> e/MWh | Source: eGRID 2024                 | NH State Output Rate |
| Electricity        | 42.609 lb CO <sub>2</sub> e/MWh  | Source: eGRID 2024                 | VT State Output Rate |
| #2 Fuel Oil        | 10.21 kg CO <sub>2</sub> /gallon | Source: The Climate Registry 2023  |                      |
| Diesel             | 10.21 kg CO <sub>2</sub> /gallon | Source: The Climate Registry 2023  |                      |
| Propane            | 5.72 kg CO <sub>2</sub> /gallon  | Source: The Climate Registry 2023  |                      |
| Wood               | 1640 kg CO <sub>2</sub> /ton     | Source: The Climate Registry 2023  |                      |
| Water Conveyance   | 88 kWh/MG                        | Source: US Community Protocol 2012 |                      |
| Water Treatment    | 620 kWh/MG                       | Source: US Community Protocol 2012 |                      |
| Water Distribution | 360 kWh/MG                       | Source: US Community Protocol 2012 |                      |

### Conversions

|        |             |
|--------|-------------|
| MT/lb  | 0.000453592 |
| MT/ton | 0.907185    |
| g/kg   | 0.001       |
| kg/MT  | 0.001       |
| kg/ton | 907.185     |
| MT/g   | 1000000     |

### Biogenic Wood Burning Emissions

|                                       |
|---------------------------------------|
| 1640 biogenic kg CO <sub>2</sub> /ton |
| 0.1 biogenic g CH <sub>4</sub> /kg    |
| 0.07 biogenic g N <sub>2</sub> O/kg   |

### Global Warming Potential Factors

|                  |     |
|------------------|-----|
| CH <sub>4</sub>  | 25  |
| N <sub>2</sub> O | 298 |