

## Citation Format for Scholarly Journal Articles from a Free Website

Unlike newspapers and magazines, which target a wide audience, scholarly journals present original research findings to experts working at universities; think tanks and other independent research institutions; corporate research groups; and governmental organizations.

Scholarly journal articles are written and reviewed by expert researchers, practitioners and educators, and although they often use highly-specialized language and concepts, they are among the most credible sources available.

When citing scholarly journal articles from a free website:

- if available, include digital object identifier (many articles lack a DOI)
- page numbers should be preceded with “p.” for single pages (e.g. p. 7) or “pp.” for multiple pages (e.g. p. 39-43)
- if provided, include the month or season that the journal was published (e.g. Summer 2016)
- if different than the name of the journal, also include the name of the overall website
- if specified by your teacher, include the URL but without http:// or https://
- if specified by your teacher, include the access date

### Basic Format

Author's Last Name, First Name. "Article Title." *Name of Journal*, volume #, issue #, Publication Date, page numbers. *Name of Database*, DOI or URL. Access Date.

### Citation Examples

#### Journal article with three authors, website name, DOI, and access date

Hetrick, Sarah E., et al. "Where to Go from Here? An Exploratory Meta-Analysis of the Most Promising Approaches to Depression Prevention Programs for Children and Adolescents." *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, vol. 12, no. 5, May 2015, pp. 4758-95. *PubMed Central*, doi:10.3390/ijerph120504758. Accessed 26 Oct. 2016 Oct. 2016.

#### Journal article without website name and URL

Brown, Rachel. "Where Will the New Silk Road Lead? The Effects of Chinese Investment and Migration in Xinjiang and Central Asia." *Journal of Politics & Society*, vol. 26, no. 2, Spring 2016, pp. 69-90.