

# CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT

AUDIT REPORT  
JUNE 30, 2023



**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**TABLE OF CONTENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2023**

---

**FINANCIAL SECTION**

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements ..... 1  
Management’s Discussion and Analysis..... 4  
Basic Financial Statements  
    Government-wide Financial Statements  
        Statement of Net Position..... 11  
        Statement of Activities ..... 12  
    Fund Financial Statements  
        Governmental Funds – Balance Sheet ..... 13  
        Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet to the Statement of Net Position..... 14  
        Governmental Funds – Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances ..... 15  
        Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances to the Statement of Activities ..... 16  
Notes to Financial Statements..... 17

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

General Fund – Budgetary Comparison Schedule .....49  
Schedule of Changes in Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios .....50  
Schedule of the District’s Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability - CalSTRS ..... 51  
Schedule of the District’s Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability - CalPERS ..... 52  
Schedule of District Contributions - CalSTRS ..... 53  
Schedule of District Contributions - CalPERS ..... 54  
Notes to Required Supplementary Information ..... 55

**SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards.....57  
Schedule of Average Daily Attendance (ADA) ..... 58  
Schedule of Instructional Time ..... 59  
Schedule of Financial Trends and Analysis ..... 60  
Reconciliation of Annual Financial and Budget Report with Audited Financial Statements ..... 61  
Combining Statements – Non-Major Governmental Funds  
    Combining Balance Sheet ..... 62  
    Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances ..... 63  
Local Education Agency Organization Structure ..... 64  
Notes to Supplementary Information ..... 65

**OTHER INDEPENDENT AUDITORS’ REPORTS**

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* ..... 66  
Report on Compliance For Each Major Federal Program; and Report on Internal Control Over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance ..... 68  
Report on State Compliance and on Internal Control over Compliance for State Programs..... 71

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
TABLE OF CONTENTS  
JUNE 30, 2023**

---

**SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS**

Summary of Auditors' Results.....	75
Financial Statement Findings .....	76
Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs .....	77
State Award Findings and Questioned Costs .....	78
Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings.....	81

---

## **FINANCIAL SECTION**

---

**REPORT ON THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**Independent Auditors' Report

Governing Board  
Chualar Union School District  
Chualar, California

**Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements*****Opinions***

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Chualar Union School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Chualar Union School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Chualar Union School District, as of June 30, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

***Basis for Opinions***

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Chualar Union School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

***Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Chualar Union School District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

## ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user of the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Chualar Union School District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgement, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Chualar Union School District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

### ***Required Supplementary Information***

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the required supplementary information, such as management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information, schedule of changes in total OPEB liability and related ratios, schedules of proportionate share of net pension liability, and schedules of district contributions for pensions be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

### **Supplementary Information**

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise The Chualar Union School District's basic financial statements. The supplementary information listed in the table of contents, including the schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the supplementary information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

### **Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 5, 2023 on our consideration of the Chualar Union School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Chualar Union School District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Chualar Union School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



San Diego, California  
December 5, 2023

# CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

## INTRODUCTION

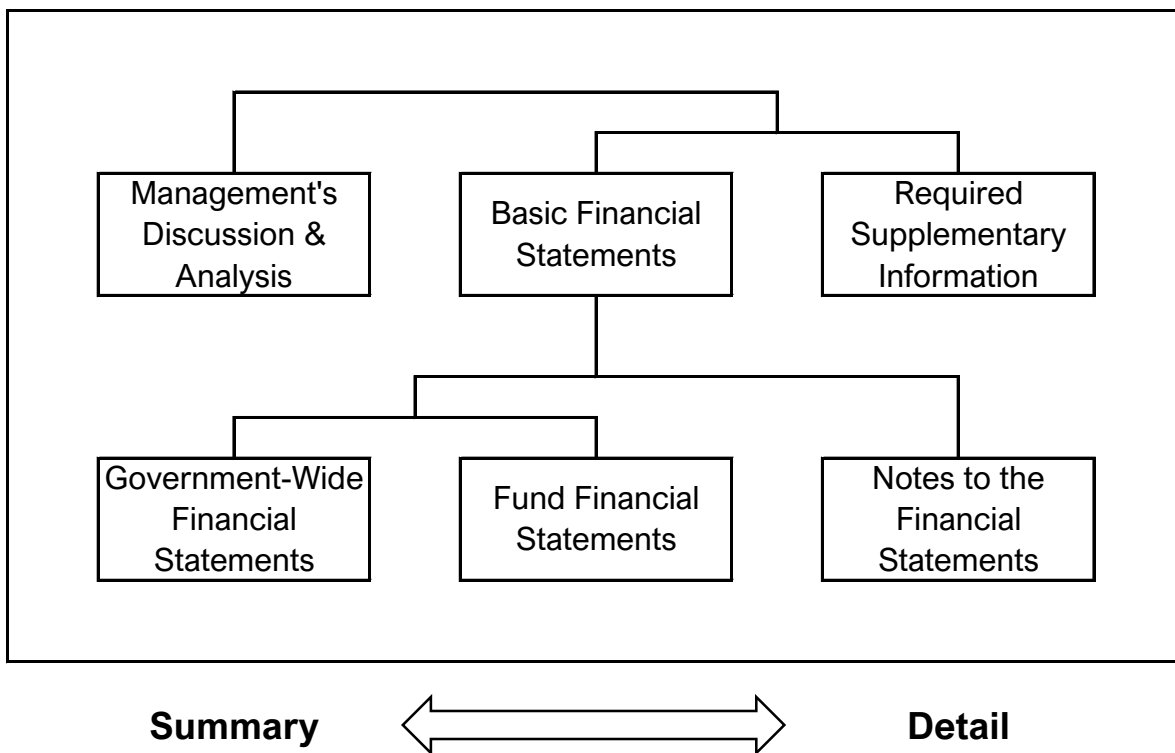
Our discussion and analysis of Chualar Union School District's (District) financial performance provides an overview of the District's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023. It should be read in conjunction with the District's financial statements, which follow this section.

## FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- ▶ The District's net position was \$327,116 at June 30, 2023. This was an increase of \$1,087,034 from the prior year, after restatement.
- ▶ Overall revenues were \$7,146,023 which exceeded expenses of \$6,058,989.

## OVERVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### Components of the Financial Section





**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS, continued  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

---

**OVERVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)**

**Components of the Financial Section (continued)**

This annual report consists of three parts – Management's Discussion and Analysis (this section), the basic financial statements, and required supplementary information. The three sections together provide a comprehensive overview of the District. The basic financial statements are comprised of two kinds of statements that present financial information from different perspectives:

- ▶ **Government-wide financial statements**, which comprise the first two statements, provide both short-term and long-term information about the entity's overall financial position.
  
- ▶ **Fund financial statements** focus on reporting the individual parts of District operations in more detail. The fund financial statements comprise the remaining statements.
  - ▶ **Governmental Funds** provide a detailed *short-term* view that helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the District's programs.

The financial statements also include notes that explain some of the information in the statements and provide more detailed data. The basic financial statements are followed by a section of required and other supplementary information that further explain and support the financial statements.

**Government-Wide Statements**

The government-wide statements report information about the District as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statement of net position includes all of the government's assets and liabilities. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities, regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two government-wide statements report the District's net position and how it has changed. Net position is one way to measure the District's financial health. Over time, increases or decreases in the District's net position are an indicator of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating, respectively.

The government-wide financial statements of the District include governmental activities. All of the District's basic services are included here, such as regular education, food service, maintenance and general administration. Local control formula funding and federal and state grants finance most of these activities.

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS, continued  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

---

**FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE ENTITY AS A WHOLE**

**Net Position**

The District's net position was \$327,116 at June 30, 2023, as reflected in the table below. Of this amount, \$(1,564,596) was unrestricted. Restricted net position is reported separately to show legal constraints from debt covenants and enabling legislation that limit the Governing Board's ability to use that net position for day-to-day operations.

	<b>Governmental Activities</b>		
	<b>2023</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>Net Change</b>
<b>ASSETS</b>			
Current and other assets	\$ 4,679,934	\$ 3,973,213	\$ 706,721
Capital assets	3,044,015	3,292,698	(248,683)
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>7,723,949</b>	<b>7,265,911</b>	<b>458,038</b>
<b>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	<b>1,685,220</b>	<b>958,143</b>	<b>727,077</b>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>			
Current liabilities	1,007,361	1,322,831	(315,470)
Long-term liabilities	7,541,079	6,096,265	1,444,814
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>8,548,440</b>	<b>7,419,096</b>	<b>1,129,344</b>
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	<b>533,613</b>	<b>1,586,584</b>	<b>(1,052,971)</b>
<b>NET POSITION</b>			
Net investment in capital assets	250,461	395,188	(144,727)
Restricted	1,641,251	610,044	1,031,207
Unrestricted	(1,564,596)	(1,786,858)	222,262
<b>Total Net Position</b>	<b>\$ 327,116</b>	<b>\$ (781,626)</b>	<b>\$ 1,108,742</b>

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS, continued  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

**FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE ENTITY AS A WHOLE (continued)**

**Changes in Net Position**

The results of this year's operations for the District as a whole are reported in the Statement of Activities. The table below takes the information from the Statement and rearranges it slightly, so you can see our total revenues and expenses for the year.

	<b>Governmental Activities</b>		
	<b>2023</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>Net Change</b>
<b>REVENUES</b>			
Program revenues			
Charges for services	\$ 1,828	\$ 970	\$ 858
Operating grants and contributions	2,741,913	1,423,922	1,317,991
General revenues			
Property taxes	656,427	638,603	17,824
Unrestricted federal and state aid	3,694,589	3,299,888	394,701
Other	51,266	102,268	(51,002)
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>7,146,023</b>	<b>5,465,651</b>	<b>1,680,372</b>
<b>EXPENSES</b>			
Instruction	2,292,380	1,915,905	376,475
Instruction-related services	851,485	730,190	121,295
Pupil services	756,421	605,536	150,885
General administration	795,556	562,095	233,461
Plant services	653,106	473,673	179,433
Ancillary and community services	14,415	19,738	(5,323)
Debt service	119,332	125,206	(5,874)
Other outgo	327,008	228,617	98,391
Depreciation	249,286	234,220	15,066
<b>Total Expenses</b>	<b>6,058,989</b>	<b>4,895,180</b>	<b>1,163,809</b>
<b>Change in net position</b>	<b>1,087,034</b>	<b>570,471</b>	<b>516,563</b>
<b>Net Position - Beginning, as Restated</b>	<b>(759,918)</b>	<b>(1,352,097)</b>	<b>592,179</b>
<b>Net Position - Ending</b>	<b>\$ 327,116</b>	<b>\$ (781,626)</b>	<b>\$ 1,108,742</b>

The cost of all our governmental activities this year was \$6,058,989 (refer to the table above). The amount that our taxpayers ultimately financed for these activities through taxes was only \$656,427 because the remaining portion of the cost was paid by other governments and organizations who subsidized certain programs with grants and contributions.

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS, continued  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

---

**FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE ENTITY AS A WHOLE (continued)**

**Changes in Net Position (continued)**

In the table below, we have presented the net cost of each of the District’s functions. Net cost shows the financial burden that was placed on the District’s taxpayers by each of these functions. Providing this information allows our citizens to consider the cost of each function in comparison to the benefits they believe are provided by that function.

	<b>Net Cost of Services</b>	
	<b>2023</b>	<b>2022</b>
Instruction	\$ 838,351	\$ 1,345,214
Instruction-related services	649,259	470,071
Pupil services	94,594	273,995
General administration	714,407	517,250
Plant services	553,970	399,301
Ancillary and community services	14,415	19,738
Debt service	119,332	125,206
Transfers to other agencies	81,634	85,293
Depreciation	249,286	234,220
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 3,315,248</b>	<b>\$ 3,470,288</b>

**FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT’S MAJOR FUNDS**

The financial performance of the District as a whole is reflected in its governmental funds as well. As the District completed this year, its governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$3,796,529, which is more than this year’s restated beginning fund balance of \$2,804,067. The District’s General Fund had \$1,024,531 more in operating revenues than expenditures, combined with \$120,000 in net financing uses, which led to a net increase in fund balance of \$904,531 for the year ended June 30, 2023.

**CURRENT YEAR BUDGET 2022-2023**

During the fiscal year, budget revisions and appropriation transfers are presented to the Board for their approval on a periodic basis to reflect changes to both revenues and expenditures that become known during the year. In addition, the Board of Education approves financial projections included with the Adopted Budget, First Interim, and Second Interim financial reports. The Unaudited Actuals reflect the District’s financial projections and current budget based on State and local financial information.

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS, continued  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

**CAPITAL ASSETS AND LONG-TERM LIABILITIES**

**Capital Assets**

By the end of 2022-2023 the District had invested \$3,044,015 in capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation.

	<b>Governmental Activities</b>		
	<b>2023</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>Net Change</b>
<b>CAPITAL ASSETS</b>			
Land	\$ 27,693	\$ 27,693	\$ -
Land improvements	1,054,471	1,053,868	603
Buildings & improvements	7,045,179	7,045,179	-
Furniture & equipment	759,336	836,877	(77,541)
Less: Accumulated depreciation	(5,842,664)	(5,670,919)	(171,745)
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 3,044,015</b>	<b>\$ 3,292,698</b>	<b>\$ (248,683)</b>

**Long-Term Liabilities**

At year-end, the District had \$7,513,058 in long-term liabilities. This was an increase of 23.2% from last year, as shown in the table below. More detailed information about the District's long-term liabilities is presented in footnotes to the financial statements.

	<b>Governmental Activities</b>		
	<b>2023</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>Net Change</b>
<b>LONG-TERM LIABILITIES</b>			
Total general obligation bonds	\$ 2,793,554	\$ 2,897,510	\$ (103,956)
Total OPEB liability	752,609	809,825	(57,216)
Net pension liability	3,586,474	2,106,197	1,480,277
CEC energy loan	532,398	414,710	117,688
Less: current portion of long-term liabilities	(151,977)	(131,977)	(20,000)
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 7,513,058</b>	<b>\$ 6,096,265</b>	<b>\$ 1,416,793</b>

**ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGET**

At the time these financial statements were prepared and audited, the District was aware of several circumstances that could affect its future financial health.

In its June 2023 quarterly report, the UCLA Anderson Forecast stated the U.S. economy was not in a recession yet, but the forecast comes with a caution. Anti-inflation actions by the Federal Reserve could still trigger a near-term recession. The Federal Reserve has said that its actions will be dependent on data. If data shows that the labor market continues to remain robust and if another jobs report shows strong growth in payroll employment and inflation remains sticky, the Federal Reserve will likely err on the side of further tightening of monetary policy and thus, a mild recession later this year is the most likely. The Forecast anticipates that there will be a mild impact on the State of California's economy regardless of the Federal Reserve's policy actions. The California unemployment rate averages for 2023, 2024, and 2025 are expected to be 4.1%, 4.0% and 4.0%, respectively, and non-farm payroll jobs are expected to grow at rates of 2.0%, 1.3%, and 1.6%, during the same three years.

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS, continued  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

---

**ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGET (continued)**

Fiscal policy for the funding of public education changes annually based on fluctuations in State revenues. The May 2023 Budget Revision includes a total Proposition 98 guarantee of \$106.8 billion (\$77.4 billion General Fund and \$29.4 billion local property tax) down from the January 2023 Governor's Budget Proposition 98 guarantee of \$108.8 billion (\$79.6 billion General Fund and \$29.2 billion local property tax). The Proposition 98 Guarantee continues to be in Test 1 for 2022-23 and 2023-24. At May Revision, the 2023-24 cost-of-living adjustment (COLA) is updated to 8.22 percent, the largest COLA in the history of LCFF. Additionally, the May revise saw a reduction of \$1.8 billion to the Arts, Music, and Instructional Materials Discretionary Block Grant and a \$2.5 billion reduction of the Learning Recovery Emergency Block Grant.

The District participates in state employee pensions plans, California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS) and California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS) and both are underfunded. The District's proportionate share of the liability is reported in the Statement of Net Position as of June 30, 2023. The amount of the liability is material to the financial position of the District. The CalSTRS projected employer contribution rate for 2023-24 is 19.10 percent. The CalPERS projected employer contribution rate for 2023-24 is 26.68 percent. The projected increased pension costs to school employers remain a significant fiscal factor.

Enrollment can fluctuate due to factors such as population growth, competition from private, parochial, inter-district transfers in or out, economic conditions and housing values. Losses in enrollment will cause a school district to lose operating revenues without necessarily permitting the district to make adjustments in fixed operating costs.

All of these factors were considered in preparing the District's budget for the 2023-24 fiscal year.

**CONTACTING THE DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT**

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, students, and investors and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to show the District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need any additional financial information, contact the Business Manager, at Chualar Union School District, P.O. Box 188, Chualar, California, 93925.

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**STATEMENT OF NET POSITION**  
**JUNE 30, 2023**

---

	<b>Governmental Activities</b>
<b>ASSETS</b>	
Cash and investments	\$ 4,287,269
Accounts receivable	385,994
Inventory	6,671
Capital assets, not depreciated	27,693
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	3,016,322
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>7,723,949</b>
<b>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	
Deferred outflows related to pensions	1,409,802
Deferred outflows related to OPEB	275,418
<b>Total Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<b>1,685,220</b>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>	
Deficit cash	32,139
Accrued liabilities	725,266
Unearned revenue	126,000
Long-term liabilities, current portion	151,977
Long-term liabilities, non-current portion	7,513,058
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>8,548,440</b>
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	
Deferred inflows related to pensions	308,176
Deferred inflows related to OPEB	225,437
<b>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>	<b>533,613</b>
<b>NET POSITION</b>	
Net investment in capital assets	250,461
Restricted:	
Capital projects	6,939
Debt service	198,767
Educational programs	1,416,412
Food service	19,133
Unrestricted	(1,564,596)
<b>Total Net Position</b>	<b>\$ 327,116</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

Function/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues		Net (Expenses) Revenues and Changes in Net Position
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities
<b>GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES</b>				
Instruction	\$ 2,292,380	\$ -	\$ 1,454,029	\$ (838,351)
Instruction-related services				
Instructional supervision and administration	287,127	-	116,260	(170,867)
Instructional library, media, and technology	193,416	-	85,500	(107,916)
School site administration	370,942	-	466	(370,476)
Pupil services				
Home-to-school transportation	72,188	-	4,670	(67,518)
Food services	341,710	1,614	418,665	78,569
All other pupil services	342,523	-	236,878	(105,645)
General administration				
Centralized data processing	12,584	-	-	(12,584)
All other general administration	782,972	72	81,077	(701,823)
Plant services	653,106	142	98,994	(553,970)
Ancillary services	14,415	-	-	(14,415)
Interest on long-term debt	119,332	-	-	(119,332)
Other outgo	327,008	-	245,374	(81,634)
Depreciation (unallocated)	249,286	-	-	(249,286)
<b>Total Governmental Activities</b>	<b>\$ 6,058,989</b>	<b>\$ 1,828</b>	<b>\$ 2,741,913</b>	<b>(3,315,248)</b>
General revenues				
Taxes and subventions				
Property taxes, levied for general purposes				416,593
Property taxes, levied for debt service				239,834
Federal and state aid not restricted for specific purposes				3,694,589
Interest and investment earnings				51,266
<b>Subtotal, General Revenue</b>				<b>4,402,282</b>
<b>CHANGE IN NET POSITION</b>				<b>1,087,034</b>
<b>Net Position - Beginning, as Restated</b>				<b>(759,918)</b>
<b>Net Position - Ending</b>				<b>\$ 327,116</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.



**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
BALANCE SHEET  
JUNE 30, 2023**

	General Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
<b>ASSETS</b>			
Cash and investments	\$ 4,081,522	\$ 205,747	\$ 4,287,269
Accounts receivable	330,405	55,589	385,994
Due from other funds	-	2,000	2,000
Stores inventory	-	6,671	6,671
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>\$ 4,411,927</b>	<b>\$ 270,007</b>	<b>\$ 4,681,934</b>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>			
Deficit cash	\$ -	\$ 32,139	\$ 32,139
Accrued liabilities	718,908	6,358	725,266
Due to other funds	2,000	-	2,000
Unearned revenue	126,000	-	126,000
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>846,908</b>	<b>38,497</b>	<b>885,405</b>
<b>FUND BALANCES</b>			
Nonspendable	-	6,671	6,671
Restricted	1,416,412	224,839	1,641,251
Assigned	1,276,040	-	1,276,040
Unassigned	872,567	-	872,567
<b>Total Fund Balances</b>	<b>3,565,019</b>	<b>231,510</b>	<b>3,796,529</b>
<b>Total Liabilities and Fund Balances</b>	<b>\$ 4,411,927</b>	<b>\$ 270,007</b>	<b>\$ 4,681,934</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET TO THE STATEMENT OF NET  
POSITION  
JUNE 30, 2023**

---

**Total Fund Balance - Governmental Funds** \$ 3,796,529

Amounts reported for assets and liabilities for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different from amounts reported in governmental funds because:

Capital assets:

In governmental funds, only current assets are reported. In the statement of net position, all assets are reported, including capital assets and accumulated depreciation:

Capital assets	\$ 8,886,679	
Accumulated depreciation	<u>(5,842,664)</u>	3,044,015

Long-term liabilities:

In governmental funds, only current liabilities are reported. In the statement of net position, all liabilities, including long-term liabilities, are reported. Long-term liabilities relating to governmental activities consist of:

Total general obligation bonds	\$ 2,793,554	
Total OPEB liability	752,609	
Net pension liability	3,586,474	
CEC energy loan	<u>532,398</u>	(7,665,035)

Deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to pensions:

In governmental funds, deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to pensions are not reported because they are applicable to future periods. In the statement of net position, deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to pensions are reported.

Deferred outflows of resources related to pensions	\$ 1,409,802	
Deferred inflows of resources related to pensions	<u>(308,176)</u>	1,101,626

Deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to OPEB:

In governmental funds, deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to OPEB are not reported because they are applicable to future periods. In the statement of net position, deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to OPEB are reported.

Deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB	\$ 275,418	
Deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB	<u>(225,437)</u>	49,981

<b>Total Net Position - Governmental Activities</b>	<u>\$ 327,116</u>	
---	-------------------	--

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

	General Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
<b>REVENUES</b>			
LCFF sources	\$ 4,004,434	\$ -	\$ 4,004,434
Federal sources	785,439	247,388	1,032,827
Other state sources	1,768,111	46,900	1,815,011
Other local sources	387,110	246,120	633,230
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>6,945,094</b>	<b>540,408</b>	<b>7,485,502</b>
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>			
Current			
Instruction	2,735,777	-	2,735,777
Instruction-related services			
Instructional supervision and administration	333,614	-	333,614
Instructional library, media, and technology	197,769	-	197,769
School site administration	386,644	-	386,644
Pupil services			
Home-to-school transportation	74,027	-	74,027
Food services	30,545	310,910	341,455
All other pupil services	342,390	-	342,390
General administration			
Centralized data processing	12,584	-	12,584
All other general administration	803,837	12,802	816,639
Plant services	607,353	25,477	632,830
Facilities acquisition and construction	26,579	-	26,579
Ancillary services	14,415	-	14,415
Transfers to other agencies	327,008	-	327,008
Debt service			
Principal	28,021	100,000	128,021
Interest and other	-	123,288	123,288
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>5,920,563</b>	<b>572,477</b>	<b>6,493,040</b>
<b>Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures</b>	<b>1,024,531</b>	<b>(32,069)</b>	<b>992,462</b>
<b>Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>			
Transfers in	-	120,000	120,000
Transfers out	(120,000)	-	(120,000)
<b>Net Financing Sources (Uses)</b>	<b>(120,000)</b>	<b>120,000</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE</b>	<b>904,531</b>	<b>87,931</b>	<b>992,462</b>
<b>Fund Balance - Beginning, as Restated</b>	<b>2,660,488</b>	<b>143,579</b>	<b>2,804,067</b>
<b>Fund Balance - Ending</b>	<b>\$ 3,565,019</b>	<b>\$ 231,510</b>	<b>\$ 3,796,529</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES,  
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

---

**Net Change in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds** \$ 992,462

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different from amounts reported in governmental funds because:

Capital outlay:

In governmental funds, the costs of capital assets are reported as expenditures in the period when the assets are acquired. In the statement of activities, costs of capital assets are allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. The difference between capital outlay expenditures and depreciation expense for the period is:

Expenditures for capital outlay:	\$	603	
Depreciation expense:		(249,286)	(248,683)

Debt service:

In governmental funds, repayments of long-term debt are reported as expenditures. In the government-wide statements, repayments of long-term debt are reported as reductions of liabilities. Expenditures for repayment of the principal portion of long-term debt were:

128,021

Debt proceeds:

In governmental funds, proceeds from debt are recognized as Other Financing Sources. In the government-wide statements, proceeds from debt are reported as increases to liabilities. Amounts recognized in governmental funds as proceeds from debt, net of issue premium or discount, were:

(145,709)

Postemployment benefits other than pensions (OPEB):

In governmental funds, OPEB expenses are recognized when employer OPEB contributions are made. In the statement of activities, OPEB expenses are recognized on the accrual basis. This year, the difference between OPEB expenses and actual employer OPEB contributions was:

19,793

Pensions:

In governmental funds, pension costs are recognized when employer contributions are made. In the government-wide statement of activities, pension costs are recognized on the accrual basis. This year, the difference between accrual-basis pension costs and employer contributions was:

337,194

Amortization of debt issuance premium or discount:

In governmental funds, if debt is issued at a premium or at a discount, the premium or discount is recognized as an Other Financing Source or an Other Financing Use in the period it is incurred. In the government-wide statements, the premium or discount is amortized over the life of the debt. Amortization of premium or discount for the period is:

3,956

<b>Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>1,087,034</b>
--	-----------	------------------

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2023**

---

**NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

**A. Financial Reporting Entity**

The Chualar Union Elementary School District (the “District”) accounts for its financial transactions in accordance with the policies and procedures of the Department of Education’s *California School Accounting Manual*. The accounting policies of the District conform to generally accepted accounting principles as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) and the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA).

The District operates under a locally elected Board form of government and provides educational services to grades K-8 as mandated by the state. A reporting entity is comprised of the primary government, component units, and other organizations that are included to ensure the financial statements are not misleading. The primary government of the District consists of all funds, departments and agencies that are not legally separate from the District. For the District, this includes general operations, food service, and student-related activities.

**B. Component Units**

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the District is financially accountable. Component units may also include organizations that are fiscally dependent on the District in that the District approves their budget, the issuance of their debt or the levying of their taxes. In addition, component units are other legally separate organizations for which the District is not financially accountable but the nature and significance of the organization’s relationship with the District is such that exclusion would cause the District’s financial statements to be misleading or incomplete. The District has no such component units.

**C. Basis of Presentation**

**Government-Wide Statements.** The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the primary government (the District). These statements include the financial activities of the overall government. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double-counting of internal activities. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, intergovernmental revenue, and other non-exchange transactions.

The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenue for each function of the District’s governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a program or function and, therefore, are clearly identifiable to a particular function. Indirect expense allocations that have been made in the funds have been reserved for the statement of activities. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipients of the goods or services offered by the programs and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting of operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues. The comparison of program revenues and expenses identifies the extent to which each program or business segment is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the District.

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
JUNE 30, 2023**

---

**NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**C. Basis of Presentation (continued)**

**Fund Financial Statements.** The fund financial statements provide information about the District's funds. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major governmental funds, each displayed in a separate column. All remaining governmental funds are aggregated and reported as non-major funds.

Governmental funds are used to account for activities that are governmental in nature. Governmental activities are typically tax-supported and include education of pupils, operation of food service and child development programs, construction and maintenance of school facilities, and repayment of long-term debt.

**Major Governmental Funds**

**General Fund:** The General Fund is the main operating fund of the District. It is used to account for all activities except those that are required to be accounted for in another fund. In keeping with the minimum number of funds principle, all of the District's activities are reported in the General Fund unless there is a compelling reason to account for an activity in another fund. A District may have only one General Fund.

**Non-Major Governmental Funds**

**Special Revenue Funds:** Special revenue funds are used to account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditures for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. The District maintains the following special revenue fund:

**Cafeteria Fund:** This fund is used to account separately for federal, state, and local resources to operate the food service program (*Education Code Sections 38090–38093*). The Cafeteria Fund shall be used only for those expenditures authorized by the governing board as necessary for the operation of the District's food service program (*Education Code Sections 38091 and 38100*).

**Capital Project Funds:** Capital project funds are established to account for financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities.

**Capital Facilities Fund:** This fund is used primarily to account separately for moneys received from fees levied on developers or other agencies as a condition of approving a development (*Education Code Sections 17620–17626*). The authority for these levies may be county/city ordinances (*Government Code Sections 65970–65981*) or private agreements between the District and the developer. Interest earned in the Capital Facilities Fund is restricted to that fund (*Government Code Section 66006*).

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
JUNE 30, 2023**

---

**NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**C. Basis of Presentation (continued)**

**Non-Major Governmental Funds (continued)**

**Debt Service Funds:** Debt service funds are established to account for the accumulation of resources for and the payment of principal and interest on general long-term debt.

**Bond Interest and Redemption Fund:** This fund is used for the repayment of bonds issued for the District (*Education Code Sections 15125–15262*). The board of supervisors of the county issues the bonds. The proceeds from the sale of the bonds are deposited in the county treasury to the Building Fund of the District. Any premiums or accrued interest received from the sale of the bonds must be deposited in the Bond Interest and Redemption Fund of the District. The county auditor maintains control over the District's Bond Interest and Redemption Fund. The principal and interest on the bonds must be paid by the county treasurer from taxes levied by the county auditor-controller.

**D. Basis of Accounting – Measurement Focus**

**Government-Wide Financial Statements**

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus. The government-wide financial statements are reported using the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred, regardless of when the related cash flows take place.

Net Position equals assets and deferred outflows of resources minus liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings used for the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. The net position should be reported as restricted when constraints placed on its use are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. The net position restricted for other activities results from special revenue funds and the restrictions on their use.

**Governmental Funds**

Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenditures are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting.

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
JUNE 30, 2023**

---

**NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**D. Basis of Accounting – Measurement Focus (continued)**

**Revenues – Exchange and Non-Exchange Transactions**

Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded under the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On a modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and become available. “Available” means the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. Generally, “available” means collectible within the current period or within 60 days after year-end. However, to achieve comparability of reporting among California school districts and so as not to distort normal revenue patterns, with specific respect to reimbursement grants and corrections to State-aid apportionments, the California Department of Education has defined available for school districts as collectible within one year.

Non-exchange transactions, in which the District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, grants, and entitlements. Under the accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from the grants and entitlements is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied.

Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted; matching requirements, in which the District must provide local resources to be used for a specific purpose; and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the District on a reimbursement basis. Under the modified accrual basis, revenue from non-exchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

**Unearned Revenue**

Unearned revenue arises when potential revenue does not meet both the "measurable" and "available" criteria for recognition in the current period or when resources are received by the District prior to the incurrence of qualifying expenditures. In subsequent periods, when both revenue recognition criteria are met, or when the District has a legal claim to the resources, the liability for unearned revenue is removed from the balance sheet and revenue is recognized.

Certain grants received that have not met eligibility requirements are recorded as unearned revenue. On the governmental fund financial statements, receivables that will not be collected within the available period are also recorded as unearned revenue.

**Expenses/Expenditures**

On the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time a liability is incurred. On the modified accrual basis of accounting, expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred, as under the accrual basis of accounting. However, under the modified accrual basis of accounting, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due. Allocations of cost, such as depreciation and amortization, are not recognized in the governmental funds. When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the District's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.



**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
 JUNE 30, 2023**

---

**NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**E. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, Fund Balance and Net Position**

**Cash and Cash Equivalents**

The District’s cash and cash equivalents consist of cash on hand, demand deposits and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition. Cash equivalents also include cash with county treasury balances for purposes of the statement of cash flows.

**Investments**

Investments with original maturities greater than one year are stated at fair value. Fair value is estimated based on quoted market prices at year-end. All investments not required to be reported at fair value are stated at cost or amortized cost. Fair values of investments in county and State investment pools are determined by the program sponsor.

**Inventories**

Inventories are recorded using the purchases method in that the cost is recorded as an expenditure at the time the individual inventory items are requisitioned. Inventories are valued at historical cost and consist of expendable supplies held for consumption.

**Capital Assets**

The accounting and reporting treatment applied to the capital assets associated with a fund is determined by its measurement focus. Capital assets are reported in the governmental activities column of the government-wide statement of net position but are not reported in the fund financial statements.

Capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions and retirements during the year. Donated fixed assets are recorded at their acquisition value as of the date received. The District maintains a capitalization threshold of \$5,000. The District does not own any infrastructure as defined in GASB Statement No. 34. Improvements are capitalized; the costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset’s life are not capitalized. All reported capital assets, except for land and construction in progress, are depreciated. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets.

Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Estimated Useful Life</u>
Buildings	20 to 50 Years
Improvements/Infrastructure	5 to 50 Years
Equipment	2 to 15 Years

**Interfund Balances**

On fund financial statements, receivables and payables resulting from short-term interfund loans are classified as "Due from other funds/Due to other funds." These amounts are eliminated in the governmental activities columns of the statement of net position.

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
JUNE 30, 2023**

---

**NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**E. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, Fund Balance and Net Position (continued)**

**Compensated Absences**

Accumulated unpaid employee vacation benefits are accrued as a liability as the benefits are earned. The entire compensated absence liability is reported on the government-wide financial statements. For governmental funds, the current portion of unpaid compensated absences is recognized upon the occurrence of relevant events such as employee resignations and retirements that occur prior to year-end that have not yet been paid with expendable available financial resource. These amounts are recorded in the fund from which the employees who have accumulated leave are paid.

Accumulated sick leave benefits are not recognized as liabilities of the District. The District's policy is to record sick leave as an operating expense in the period taken because such benefits do not vest, nor is payment probable; however, unused sick leave is added to the creditable service period for calculation of retirement benefits when the employee retires.

**Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations**

All payables, accrued liabilities, and long-term obligations are reported in the government-wide financial statements. In general, governmental fund payables and accrued liabilities that, once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources are reported as obligations of the funds.

**Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions (OPEB)**

For purposes of measuring the total OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense have been determined by an independent actuary. For this purpose, benefit payments are recognized when currently due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms.

Generally accepted accounting principles require the reported results must pertain to liability and asset information within certain defined timeframes. For this report, the following timeframes are used:

Valuation Date	June 30, 2021
Measurement Date	June 30, 2022
Measurement Period	July 1, 2021 – June 30, 2022

Gains and losses related to changes in total OPEB liability are recognized in OPEB expense systematically over time. The first amortized amounts are recognized in OPEB expense for the year the gain or loss occurs. The remaining amounts are categorized as deferred outflows and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB and are to be recognized in future OPEB expense. The amortization period differs depending on the source of gain or loss. The difference between projected and actual earnings is amortized on a straight-line basis over five years. All other amounts are amortized on a straight-line basis over the average expected remaining service lives of all members that are provided with benefits (active, inactive, and retired) at the beginning of the measurement period.

**Premiums and Discounts**

In the government-wide fund financial statements, long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities statement of net position. Bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the straight-line method.

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
JUNE 30, 2023**

---

**NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**E. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, Fund Balance and Net Position (continued)**

**Deferred Outflows/Deferred Inflows of Resources**

In addition to assets, the District will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then.

In addition to liabilities, the District will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time.

**Pensions**

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the defined benefit pension plans (the Plans) of the California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS) and the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS) and additions to/deductions from the Plans' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the Plans. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

**Fund Balance**

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the District is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in the governmental funds. The classifications are as follows:

*Nonspendable* - The nonspendable fund balance classification reflects amounts that are not in spendable form. Examples include inventory, lease receivables (net of related deferred inflows), prepaid items, the long-term portion of loans receivable, and nonfinancial assets held for resale. This classification also reflects amounts that are in spendable form but that are legally or contractually required to remain intact, such as the principal of a permanent endowment.

*Restricted* - The restricted fund balance classification reflects amounts subject to externally imposed and legally enforceable constraints. Such constraints may be imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or may be imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

*Committed* - The committed fund balance classification reflects amounts subject to internal constraints self-imposed by formal action of the Governing Board. The constraints giving rise to committed fund balance must be imposed no later than the end of the reporting period. The actual amounts may be determined subsequent to that date but prior to the issuance of the financial statements. In contrast to restricted fund balance, committed fund balance may be redirected by the government to other purposes as long as the original constraints are removed or modified in the same manner in which they were imposed, that is, by the same formal action of the Governing Board.

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
JUNE 30, 2023**

---

**NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**E. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, Fund Balance and Net Position (continued)**

**Fund Balance (continued)**

*Assigned* - The assigned fund balance classification reflects amounts that the government *intends* to be used for specific purposes. Assignments may be established either by the Governing Board or by a designee of the governing body and are subject to neither the restricted nor committed levels of constraint. In contrast to the constraints giving rise to committed fund balance, constraints giving rise to assigned fund balance are not required to be imposed, modified, or removed by formal action of the Governing Board. The action does not require the same level of formality and may be delegated to another body or official. Additionally, the assignment need not be made before the end of the reporting period, but rather may be made any time prior to the issuance of the financial statements.

*Unassigned* - In the General Fund only, the unassigned fund balance classification reflects the residual balance that has not been assigned to other funds and that is not restricted, committed, or assigned to specific purposes. However, deficits in any fund, including the General Fund that cannot be eliminated by reducing or eliminating amounts assigned to other purposes are reported as negative unassigned fund balance.

The District applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

**F. Interfund Activity**

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as revenues in the seller funds and as expenditures/expenses in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds. Repayments from funds responsible for particular expenditures/expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented in the financial statements. Interfund transfers are eliminated in the governmental activities columns of the statement of activities.

**G. Estimates**

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
JUNE 30, 2023**

---

**NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**H. Budgetary Data**

The budgetary process is prescribed by provisions of the California Education Code and requires the governing board to hold a public hearing and adopt an operating budget no later than July 1 of each year. The District governing board satisfied these requirements. The adopted budget is subject to amendment throughout the year to give consideration to unanticipated revenue and expenditures primarily resulting from events unknown at the time of budget adoption with the legal restriction that expenditures cannot exceed appropriations by major object account.

The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts in the budgetary statements reflect the amounts when the original appropriations were adopted. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts in the budgetary statements reflect the amounts after all budget amendments have been accounted for. For purposes of the budget, on-behalf payments have not been included as revenue and expenditures as required under generally accepted accounting principles.

**I. Property Tax**

Secured property taxes attach as an enforceable lien on property as of January 1. Taxes are payable in two installments on November 1 and February 1 and become delinquent on December 10 and April 10, respectively. Unsecured property taxes are payable in one installment on or before August 31. The County Auditor-Controller bills and collects the taxes on behalf of the District. Local property tax revenues are recorded when received.

**J. New Accounting Pronouncements**

**GASB Statement No. 91** – In May 2019, GASB issued Statement No. 91, *Conduit Debt Obligations*. This standard's primary objectives are to provide a single method of reporting conduit debt obligations by issuers and eliminate diversity in practice associated with (1) commitments extended by issuers, (2) arrangements associated with conduit debt obligations, and (3) related note disclosures. The statement was postponed by GASB Statement No. 95 and is effective for periods beginning after December 15, 2021. The District has fully implemented this Statement as of June 30, 2023.

**GASB Statement No. 96** – In May 2020, GASB issued Statement No. 96, *Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements*. This statement provides guidance on the accounting and financial reporting for subscription-based information technology arrangements (SBITAs) for governments. This statement defines a SBITA; establishes that a SBITA results in a right-to-use subscription asset—an intangible asset—and a corresponding subscription liability; provides the capitalization criteria for outlays other than subscription payments, including implementation costs of a SBITA; and requires note disclosures regarding a SBITA. To the extent relevant, the standards for SBITAs are based on the standards established in Statement No. 87, *Leases*, as amended. The statement is effective for periods beginning after June 15, 2022. The District has fully implemented this Statement as of June 30, 2023.

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
JUNE 30, 2023**

---

**NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**J. New Accounting Pronouncements (continued)**

**GASB Statement No. 99** – In April 2022, GASB issued Statement No. 99, *Omnibus 2022*. The objectives of this statement are to enhance comparability in accounting and financial reporting and to improve the consistency of authoritative literature by addressing (1) practice issues that have been identified during implementation and application of certain GASB Statements and (2) accounting and financial reporting for financial guarantees. The statement addresses various practice issues, including: (a) clarification of provisions in Statement No. 87, *Leases*, as amended, related to the determination of the lease term, classification of a lease as a short-term lease, recognition and measurement of a lease liability and a lease asset, and identification of lease incentives, (b) disclosures related to nonmonetary transactions; clarification of provisions in Statement No. 34, *Basic Financial Statements—and Management’s Discussion and Analysis—for State and Local Governments*, as amended, related to the focus of the government-wide financial statements, (c) terminology updates related to certain provisions of Statement No. 63, *Financial Reporting of Deferred Outflows of Resources, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Net Position*, and (d) terminology used in Statement 53 to refer to resource flows statements. A portion of this statement was effective upon issuance, while the remaining portions of this statement were effective for periods beginning after June 15, 2022 and for periods beginning after June 15, 2023. The District has implemented the requirements that were effective upon issuance but has not yet determined the impact on the financial statements for the requirements of this statement that are not yet effective.

**GASB Statement No. 100** – In June 2022, GASB issued Statement No. 100, *Accounting Changes and Error Corrections* – an amendment of GASB Statement No. 62. The primary objective of this statement is to enhance accounting and financial reporting requirements for accounting changes and error corrections to provide more understandable, reliable, relevant, consistent, and comparable information for making decisions or assessing accountability. This statement is effective for periods beginning after June 15, 2023. The District has not yet determined the impact on the financial statements.

**GASB Statement No. 101** – In June 2022, GASB issued Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. The objective of this statement is to better meet the information needs of financial statement users by updating the recognition and measurement guidance for compensated absences. That objective is achieved by aligning the recognition and measurement guidance under a unified model and by amending certain previously required disclosures. This statement is effective for periods beginning after December 15, 2023. The District has not yet determined the impact on the financial statements.

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
 JUNE 30, 2023**

---

**NOTE 2 – CASH AND INVESTMENTS**

**A. Summary of Cash and Investments**

	<b>Governmental Activities</b>
Investment in county treasury*	\$ 4,341,368
Fair value adjustment	(86,279)
Cash on hand and in banks	41
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 4,255,130</b>

\*net of deficit cash

**B. Policies and Practices**

The District is authorized under California Government Code to make direct investments in local agency bonds, notes, or warrants within the state; U.S. Treasury instruments; registered state warrants or treasury notes; securities of the U.S. Government, or its agencies; bankers acceptances; commercial paper; certificates of deposit placed with commercial banks and/or savings and loan companies; repurchase or reverse repurchase agreements; medium term corporate notes; shares of beneficial interest issued by diversified management companies, certificates of participation, obligations with first priority security; collateralized mortgage obligations; and the County Investment Pool.

**Investment in County Treasury** – The District maintains substantially all of its cash in the County Treasury in accordance with *Education Code Section 41001*. The Monterey County Treasurer’s pooled investments are managed by the County Treasurer who reports on a monthly basis to the board of supervisors. In addition, the function of the County Treasury Oversight Committee is to review and monitor the County’s investment policy. The committee membership includes the Treasurer and Tax Collector, the Auditor-Controller, Chief Administrative Officer, Superintendent of Schools Representative, and a public member. The fair value of the District’s investment in the pool is based upon the District’s pro-rata share of the fair value provided by the County Treasurer for the entire portfolio (in relation to the amortized cost of that portfolio). The balance available for withdrawal is based on the accounting records maintained by the County Treasurer, which is recorded on the amortized cost basis.

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
JUNE 30, 2023**

---

**NOTE 2 – CASH AND INVESTMENTS (continued)**

**C. General Authorizations**

Except for investments by trustees of debt proceeds, the authority to invest District funds deposited with the county treasury is delegated to the County Treasurer and Tax Collector. Additional information about the investment policy of the County Treasurer and Tax Collector may be obtained from its website. The table below identifies the investment types permitted by California Government Code.

Authorized Investment Type	Maximum Remaining Maturity	Maximum Percentage of Portfolio	Maximum Investment in One Issuer
Local Agency Bonds, Notes, Warrants	5 years	None	None
Registered State Bonds, Notes, Warrants	5 years	None	None
U. S. Treasury Obligations	5 years	None	None
U. S. Agency Securities	5 years	None	None
Banker’s Acceptance	180 days	40%	30%
Commercial Paper	270 days	25%	10%
Negotiable Certificates of Deposit	5 years	30%	None
Repurchase Agreements	1 year	None	None
Reverse Repurchase Agreements	92 days	20% of base	None
Medium-Term Corporate Notes	5 years	30%	None
Mutual Funds	N/A	20%	10%
Money Market Mutual Funds	N/A	20%	10%
Mortgage Pass-Through Securities	5 years	20%	None
County Pooled Investment Funds	N/A	None	None
Local Agency Investment Fund (LAIF)	N/A	None	None
Joint Powers Authority Pools	N/A	None	None

**D. Interest Rate Risk**

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in market interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. Generally, the longer the maturity of an investment, the greater the sensitivity of its fair value to changes in market interest rates. The District manages its exposure to interest rate risk by investing in the County Treasury. The District maintains a pooled investment with the County Treasury with a fair value of approximately \$4,255,089. The average weighted maturity for this pool is 337 days.

**E. Credit Risk**

Credit risk is the risk that an issuer of an investment will not fulfill its obligation to the holder of the investment. This is measured by the assignment of a rating by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization. The investments in the County Treasury are not required to be rated.



**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
 JUNE 30, 2023**

---

**NOTE 2 – CASH AND INVESTMENTS (continued)**

**F. Custodial Credit Risk – Deposits**

This is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the District's deposits may not be returned to it. The District does not have a policy for custodial credit risk for deposits. However, the California Government Code requires that a financial institution secure deposits made by state or local governmental units by pledging securities in an undivided collateral pool held by a depository regulated under state law. The market value of the pledged securities in the collateral pool must equal at least 110 percent of the total amount deposited by the public agencies. California law also allows financial institutions to secure public deposits by pledging first trust deed mortgage notes having a value of 150 percent of the secured public deposits and letters of credit issued by the Federal Home Loan Bank of San Francisco having a value of 105 percent of the secured deposits. As of June 30, 2023, the District's bank balance was not exposed to custodial credit risk.

**G. Fair Value**

The District categorizes the fair value measurements of its investments based on the hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The fair value hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure an asset's fair value. The following provides a summary of the hierarchy used to measure fair value:

Level 1 - Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets.

Level 2 - Observable inputs other than Level 1 prices such as quoted prices for similar assets in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets in markets that are not active, or other inputs that are observable, either directly or indirectly.

Level 3 - Unobservable inputs should be developed using the best information available under the circumstances, which might include the District's own data. The District should adjust that data if reasonable available information indicates that other market participants would use different data or certain circumstances specific to the District are not available to other market participants.

Uncategorized - Investments in the Monterey County Treasury Investment Pool are not measured using the input levels above because the District's transactions are based on a stable net asset value per share. All contributions and redemptions are transacted at \$1.00 net asset value per share.

The District's fair value measurements at June 30, 2023 were as follows:

	<b><u>Uncategorized</u></b>
Investment in county treasury	<u>\$ 4,255,089</u>
<b>Total</b>	<b><u>\$ 4,255,089</u></b>

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
JUNE 30, 2023**

**NOTE 3 – ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE**

Accounts receivable at June 30, 2023 consisted of the following:

	General Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Governmental Activities
Federal Government			
Categorical aid	\$ 201,856	\$ 46,625	\$ 248,481
State Government			
Categorical aid	113,244	8,784	122,028
Lottery	15,305	-	15,305
Local Government			
Other local sources	-	180	180
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 330,405</b>	<b>\$ 55,589</b>	<b>\$ 385,994</b>

**NOTE 4 – CAPITAL ASSETS**

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2023 was as follows:

	Balance July 01, 2022	Additions	Deletions	Balance June 30, 2023
<b>Governmental Activities</b>				
Capital assets not being depreciated				
Land	\$ 27,693	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 27,693
Construction in progress	-	-	-	-
Total capital assets not being depreciated	27,693	-	-	27,693
Capital assets being depreciated				
Land improvements	1,053,868	603	-	1,054,471
Buildings & improvements	7,045,179	-	-	7,045,179
Furniture & equipment	836,877	-	77,541	759,336
Total capital assets being depreciated	8,935,924	603	77,541	8,858,986
Less: Accumulated depreciation				
Land improvements	1,007,141	4,715	-	1,011,856
Buildings & improvements	4,266,393	174,086	-	4,440,479
Furniture & equipment	397,385	70,485	77,541	390,329
Total accumulated depreciation	5,670,919	249,286	77,541	5,842,664
Total capital assets being depreciated, net	3,265,005	(248,683)	-	3,016,322
<b>Governmental Activities</b>				
<b>Capital Assets, net</b>	<b>\$ 3,292,698</b>	<b>\$ (248,683)</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 3,044,015</b>

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
JUNE 30, 2023**

---

**NOTE 5 – INTERFUND TRANSACTIONS**

**A. Interfund Receivables/Payables (Due From/Due To)**

At June 30, 2023, the General Fund owed \$2,000 to the Cafeteria Fund to support program operating costs.

**B. Operating Transfers**

During the year ended June 30, 2023, the General Fund transferred \$120,000 to the Cafeteria Fund to support program operating costs.

**NOTE 6 – ACCRUED LIABILITIES**

Accrued liabilities at June 30, 2023 consisted of the following:

	<b>General Fund</b>	<b>Non-Major Governmental Funds</b>	<b>Governmental Activities</b>
Payroll	\$ 277,265	\$ 434	\$ 277,699
Vendors payable	358,876	5,924	364,800
Due to grantor government	82,767	-	82,767
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 718,908</b>	<b>\$ 6,358</b>	<b>\$ 725,266</b>

**NOTE 7 – UNEARNED REVENUE**

Unearned revenue at June 30, 2023 consisted of the following:

	<b>General Fund</b>
Federal sources	\$ 5,095
State categorical sources	120,905
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 126,000</b>

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
JUNE 30, 2023**

**NOTE 8 – LONG-TERM LIABILITIES**

A schedule of changes in long-term liabilities for the year ended June 30, 2023 consisted of the following:

	Balance July 01, 2022	Additions	Deductions	Balance June 30, 2023	Balance Due In One Year
<b>Governmental Activities</b>					
General obligation bonds	\$ 2,885,000	\$ -	\$ 100,000	2,785,000	\$ 120,000
Unamortized premium	35,309	-	5,167	30,142	5,167
Unamortized discount	(22,799)	-	(1,211)	(21,588)	(1,211)
Total general obligation bonds	2,897,510	-	103,956	2,793,554	123,956
Total OPEB liability	809,825	-	57,216	752,609	-
Net pension liability	2,106,197	1,480,277	-	3,586,474	-
CEC energy loan	414,710	145,709	28,021	532,398	28,021
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 6,228,242</b>	<b>\$ 1,625,986</b>	<b>\$ 189,193</b>	<b>\$ 7,665,035</b>	<b>\$ 151,977</b>

- Payments for general obligation bonds are made in the Bond Interest and Redemption Fund.
- Payments on the CEC energy loan are made in the General Fund.

**A. General Obligation Bonds**

The outstanding general obligation bonded debt is as follows:

Series	Issue Date	Final Maturity	Interest Rate	Original Issue	Bonds Outstanding July 01, 2022	Additions	Deductions	Bonds Outstanding June 30, 2023
2001 Series A	12/14/2001	2027	6.00%	\$ 920,000	\$ 505,000	\$ -	\$ 80,000	\$ 425,000
2017 Refunding, Series A	2/16/2017	2029	3.00% - 5.00%	605,000	490,000	-	20,000	470,000
2017 Refunding, Series B	2/16/2017	2041	3.13% - 4.00%	1,895,000	1,890,000	-	-	1,890,000
<b>Total</b>					<b>\$ 2,885,000</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 100,000</b>	<b>\$ 2,785,000</b>

The annual requirements to amortize all general obligation bonds outstanding at June 30, 2023 were as follows:

Year Ended June 30,	Principal	Interest	Total
2024	\$ 120,000	\$ 116,513	\$ 236,513
2025	135,000	108,713	243,713
2026	145,000	100,138	245,138
2027	165,000	90,625	255,625
2028	185,000	80,938	265,938
2029 - 2033	585,000	335,004	920,004
2034 - 2038	890,000	206,828	1,096,828
2039 - 2041	560,000	26,800	586,800
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 2,785,000</b>	<b>\$ 1,065,559</b>	<b>\$ 3,850,559</b>

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
JUNE 30, 2023**

---

**NOTE 8 – LONG-TERM LIABILITIES (continued)**

**B. California Energy Commission (CEC) Energy Loan**

During the year ended June 30, 2022, the District was granted an Energy Loan in the amount of \$560,419 by the State of California, Energy Resources Conservation and Development Commission for the purpose of energy efficiency measures consisting of a solar project to be installed at the District’s school site. The Energy Loan began being funded in August 2021, and will ultimately mature in June 2042. The loan bears no interest. The annual payments required to amortize the CEC Energy Loan outstanding as of June 30, 2023, are as follows:

<u>Year Ended June 30,</u>	<u>Payment</u>
2024	\$ 28,021
2025	28,021
2026	28,021
2027	28,021
2028	28,021
2029 - 2033	140,105
2034 - 2038	140,105
2039 - 2042	112,083
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 532,398</b>

**C. Other Postemployment Benefits**

The District’s beginning total OPEB liability was \$809,825 and decreased by \$57,216 during the year ended June 30, 2023. The ending total OPEB liability at June 30, 2023 was \$752,609. See Note 10 for additional information regarding the total OPEB liability.

**D. Net Pension Liability**

The District’s beginning net pension liability was \$2,106,197 and increased by \$1,480,277 during the year ended June 30, 2023. The ending net pension liability at June 30, 2023 was \$3,586,474. See Note 11 for additional information regarding the net pension liability.

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
JUNE 30, 2023**

---

**NOTE 9 – FUND BALANCES**

Fund balances were composed of the following elements at June 30, 2023:

	<b>General Fund</b>	<b>Non-Major Governmental Funds</b>	<b>Total Governmental Funds</b>
Non-spendable			
Stores inventory	\$ -	\$ 6,671	\$ 6,671
Total non-spendable	-	6,671	6,671
Restricted			
Educational programs	1,416,412	-	1,416,412
Food service	-	19,133	19,133
Capital projects	-	6,939	6,939
Debt service	-	198,767	198,767
Total restricted	1,416,412	224,839	1,641,251
Assigned			
Postemployment benefits	512,189	-	512,189
Other assignments	763,851	-	763,851
Total assigned	1,276,040	-	1,276,040
Unassigned	872,567	-	872,567
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 3,565,019</b>	<b>\$ 231,510</b>	<b>\$ 3,796,529</b>

The District is committed to maintaining a prudent level of financial resources to protect against the need to reduce service levels because of temporary revenue shortfalls or unpredicted expenditures. The District’s Minimum Fund Balance Policy requires a Reserve for Economic Uncertainties, consisting of unassigned amounts, equal to no less than six percent of General Fund expenditures and other financing uses.

**NOTE 10 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB)**

**A. Plan Description**

The Chualar Union School District’s defined benefit OPEB plan, Chualar Union School District Retiree Benefit Plan (the Plan) is described below. The Plan is a single-employer defined benefit plan administered by the District. No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement 75.

**B. Benefits Provided**

The Plan provides medical and dental insurance benefits to eligible retirees and their spouses. Benefits are provided through a third-party insurer, and the full cost of benefits is covered by the Plan. The District’s governing board has the authority to establish and amend the benefit terms as contained within the negotiated labor agreements.

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
JUNE 30, 2023**

---

**NOTE 10 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (continued)**

**C. Contributions**

The benefit payment requirements of the Plan members and the District are established and may be amended by the District, the Chualar Teachers Association (CTA), the local California Service Employees Association (CSEA), and unrepresented groups. The benefit payment is based on projected pay-as-you-go financing requirements as determined annually through the agreements with the District, CTA, CSEA, and the unrepresented groups. For the measurement period, the District contributed \$77,766 to the Plan, all of which was used for current premiums.

**D. Plan Membership**

Membership of the Plan consisted of the following:

	<u>Number of participants</u>
Inactive employees receiving benefits	4
Inactive employees entitled to but not receiving benefits*	-
Participating active employees	<u>28</u>
<b>Total number of participants**</b>	<b><u>32</u></b>

\*Information not provided

\*\*As of the June 30, 2021 valuation date

**E. Total OPEB Liability**

The Chualar Union School District’s total OPEB liability of \$752,609 was measured as of June 30, 2022 and was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021.

**F. Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs**

The total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2023 was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021, using the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods included in the measurement and rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2022:

**Economic assumptions:**

Inflation	2.50%
Salary increases	2.75%
Discount rate	3.54%
Healthcare cost trend rate	4.00%

**Non-economic assumptions:**

*Mortality:*

Certificated	2020 CalSTRS Mortality Table
Classified	2017 CalPERS Active Mortality for Miscellaneous Employees Table

*Retirement rates:*

Certificated	2020 CalSTRS Retirement Rates Table
Classified	2017 CalPERS Retirement Rates for School Employees Table

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
JUNE 30, 2023**

---

**NOTE 10 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (continued)**

**F. Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs (continued)**

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2021 valuation were based on a review of plan experience during the period July 1, 2019 to June 30, 2021.

The discount rate was based on the Bond Buyer 20 Bond Index. The actuary assumed contributions would be sufficient to fully fund the obligation over a period not to exceed 25 years.

**G. Changes in Total OPEB Liability**

	<u>June 30, 2023</u>
<b>Total OPEB Liability</b>	
Service cost	\$ 87,466
Interest on total OPEB liability	17,684
Difference between expected and actual experience	8,089
Changes of assumptions	(92,689)
Benefits payments	<u>(77,766)</u>
Net change in total OPEB liability	(57,216)
Total OPEB liability - beginning	<u>809,825</u>
Total OPEB liability - ending	<u>\$ 752,609</u>

**H. Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate**

The following presents the total OPEB liability of the Chualar Union School District, as well as what the District's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current discount rate:

	<u>1% Decrease</u> <u>(2.54%)</u>	<u>Valuation</u> <u>Discount Rate</u> <u>(3.54%)</u>	<u>1% Increase</u> <u>(4.54%)</u>
Total OPEB liability	\$ 821,210	\$ 752,609	\$ 705,370

**I. Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rate**

The following presents the total OPEB liability of the Chualar Union School District, as well as what the District's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a healthcare cost trend rate that is one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rate:

	<u>1% Decrease</u> <u>(3.00%)</u>	<u>Valuation Trend</u> <u>Rate</u> <u>(4.00%)</u>	<u>1% Increase</u> <u>(5.00%)</u>
Total OPEB liability	\$ 654,274	\$ 752,609	\$ 869,141



**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
JUNE 30, 2023**

---

**NOTE 10 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (continued)**

**J. OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB**

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the Chualar Union School District recognized OPEB expense of \$97,813. At June 30, 2023, the Chualar Union School District reported deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 50,862	\$ 130,397
Changes in assumptions	106,950	95,040
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	117,606	-
<b>Total</b>	<u>\$ 275,418</u>	<u>\$ 225,437</u>

The \$117,606 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the total OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2024. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

<u>Year Ended June 30,</u>	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
2024	\$ 13,714	\$ 21,051
2025	13,714	21,051
2026	13,714	21,051
2027	13,714	21,051
2028	13,714	21,051
Thereafter	89,242	120,182
<b>Total</b>	<u>\$ 157,812</u>	<u>\$ 225,437</u>

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
 JUNE 30, 2023**

---

**NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS**

Qualified employees are covered under multiple-employer contributory retirement plans maintained by agencies of the State of California. Certificated employees are members of the California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS), and classified employees are members of the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS). The District reported its proportionate share of the net pension liabilities, pension expense, deferred outflow of resources, and deferred inflow of resources for each of the above plans as follows:

	<u>Net pension liability</u>	<u>Deferred outflows related to pensions</u>	<u>Deferred inflows related to pensions</u>	<u>Pension expense</u>
STRS Pension	\$ 1,644,885	\$ 714,377	\$ 226,238	\$ (48,206)
PERS Pension	1,941,589	695,425	81,938	248,094
<b>Total</b>	<u>\$ 3,586,474</u>	<u>\$ 1,409,802</u>	<u>\$ 308,176</u>	<u>\$ 199,888</u>

**A. California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS)**

**Plan Description**

The District contributes to the California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS); a cost-sharing multiple employer public employee retirement system defined benefit pension plan administered by CalSTRS. The plan provides retirement and disability benefits and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. Benefit provisions are established by state statutes, as legislatively amended, within the State Teachers' Retirement Law. CalSTRS issues a separate comprehensive annual financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. Copies of the CalSTRS annual financial report may be obtained from CalSTRS, 7919 Folsom Blvd., Sacramento, CA 95826.

**Benefits Provided**

The CalSTRS defined benefit plan has two benefit formulas:

1. CalSTRS 2% at 60: Members first hired on or before December 31, 2012, to perform service that could be creditable to CalSTRS. CalSTRS 2% at 60 members are eligible for normal retirement at age 60, with a minimum of five years of credited service. The normal retirement benefit is equal to 2.0 percent of final compensation for each year of credited service. Early retirement options are available at age 55 with five years of credited service or as early as age 50 with 30 years of credited service. The age factor for retirements after age 60 increases with each quarter year of age to 2.4 percent at age 63 or older. Members who have 30 years or more of credited service receive an additional increase of up to 0.2 percent to the age factor, known as the career factor. The maximum benefit with the career factor is 2.4 percent of final compensation.
2. CalSTRS 2% at 62: Members first hired on or after January 1, 2013, to perform service that could be creditable to CalSTRS. CalSTRS 2% at 62 members are eligible for normal retirement at age 62, with a minimum of five years of credited service. The normal retirement benefit is equal to 2.0 percent of final compensation for each year of credited service. An early retirement option is available at age 55. The age factor for retirement after age 62 increases with each quarter year of age to 2.4 percent at age 65 or older.

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
 JUNE 30, 2023**

---

**NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)**

**A. California State Teachers’ Retirement System (CalSTRS) (continued)**

**Contributions**

Active plan CalSTRS 2% at 60 and 2% at 62 members are required to contribute 10.25% and 10.205% of their salary for fiscal year 2023, respectively, and the District is required to contribute an actuarially determined rate. The actuarial methods and assumptions used for determining the rate are those adopted by CalSTRS Teachers' Retirement Board. The required employer contribution rate for fiscal year 2023 was 19.10% of annual payroll. The contribution requirements of the plan members are established by state statute. Contributions to the plan from the District were \$291,319 for the year ended June 30, 2023.

**On-Behalf Payments**

The District was the recipient of on-behalf payments made by the State of California to CalSTRS for K-12 education. These payments consist of state general fund contributions of approximately \$132,159 to CalSTRS.

**Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions**

At June 30, 2023, the District reported a liability for its proportionate share of the net pension liability that reflected a reduction for State pension support provided to the District. The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 1,644,885
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the District	823,763
<b>Total</b>	<b><u>\$ 2,468,648</u></b>

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2022, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by applying update procedures to an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021 and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2022. The District’s proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the District’s long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating school districts, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2022, the District’s proportion was 0.002 percent, which was unchanged from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2021.

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
JUNE 30, 2023**

---

**NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)**

**A. California State Teachers’ Retirement System (CalSTRS) (continued)**

**Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (continued)**

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District recognized pension expense of \$(48,206). In addition, the District recognized pension expense and revenue of \$(61,611) for support provided by the State. At June 30, 2023, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments	\$ -	\$ 80,414
Differences between expected and actual experience	1,349	123,332
Changes in assumptions	81,574	-
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	340,135	22,492
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	291,319	-
<b>Total</b>	<u>\$ 714,377</u>	<u>\$ 226,238</u>

The \$291,319 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2024. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

<u>Year Ended June 30,</u>	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
2024	\$ 130,103	\$ 106,660
2025	61,267	92,342
2026	61,464	123,110
2027	61,694	(118,622)
2028	57,649	17,091
2029	50,881	5,657
<b>Total</b>	<u>\$ 423,058</u>	<u>\$ 226,238</u>

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
JUNE 30, 2023**

---

**NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)**

**A. California State Teachers’ Retirement System (CalSTRS) (continued)**

**Actuarial Assumptions**

The total pension liability was determined by applying update procedures to an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021, and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2022 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Consumer Price Inflation	2.75%
Investment Rate of Return*	7.10%
Wage Inflation	3.50%

\*Net of investment expenses, but gross of administrative expenses.

CalSTRS uses custom mortality tables to best fit the patterns of mortality among its members. These custom tables are based on MP-2016 series tables adjusted to fit CalSTRS experience.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2021 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2015 through June 30, 2018.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. The best-estimate ranges were developed using capital market assumptions from CalSTRS general investment consultant (Pension Consulting Alliance–PCA) as an input to the process. The actuarial investment rate of return assumption was adopted by the board in January 2020 in conjunction with the most recent experience study. For each current and future valuation, CalSTRS’ independent consulting actuary (Milliman) reviews the return assumption for reasonableness based on the most current capital market assumptions. Best estimates of expected 20-year geometrically linked real rates of return and the assumed asset allocation for each major asset class as of June 30, 2022, are summarized in the following table:

<b>Asset Class</b>	<b>Assumed Asset Allocation</b>	<b>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return*</b>
Public Equity	42%	4.80%
Real Estate	15%	3.60%
Private Equity	13%	6.30%
Fixed Income	12%	1.30%
Risk Mitigating Strategies	10%	1.80%
Inflation Sensitive	6%	3.30%
Cash/Liquidity	2%	-0.40%
	100%	

\*20-year geometric average

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
 JUNE 30, 2023**

---

**NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)**

**A. California State Teachers’ Retirement System (CalSTRS) (continued)**

**Discount Rate**

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.10 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members and employers will be made at statutory contribution rates in accordance with the rate increases per AB 1469. Projected inflows from investment earnings were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return (7.10 percent) and assuming that contributions, benefit payments, and administrative expense occur midyear. Based on those assumptions, the Plan’s fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members. Therefore, the long-term assumed investment rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

**Sensitivity of the District’s Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate**

The following presents the District’s proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.10 percent, as well as what the District’s proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.10 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.10 percent) than the current rate:

	<b>1% Decrease (6.10%)</b>	<b>Current Discount Rate (7.10%)</b>	<b>1% Increase (8.10%)</b>
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 2,793,624	\$ 1,644,885	\$ 691,085

**Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position**

Detailed information about the pension plan’s fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued CalSTRS financial report.

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
JUNE 30, 2023**

---

**NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)**

**B. California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS)**

**Plan Description**

The District contributes to the School Employer Pool under the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS); a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system defined benefit pension plan administered by CalPERS. The plan provides retirement and disability benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Benefit provisions are established by state statutes, as legislatively amended, within the Public Employees' Retirement Laws. CalPERS issues a separate comprehensive annual financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. Copies of the CalPERS annual financial report may be obtained from the CalPERS Executive Office, 400 P Street, Sacramento, CA 95811.

**Benefits Provided**

The benefits for the defined benefit plan are based on members' years of service, age, final compensation, and benefit formula. Benefits are provided for disability, death, and survivors of eligible members or beneficiaries. Members become fully vested in their retirement benefits earned to date after five years of credited service.

**Contributions**

Active plan members who entered into the plan prior to January 1, 2013, are required to contribute 7.0% of their salary. The California Public Employees' Pension Reform Act (PEPRA) specifies that new members entering into the plan on or after January 1, 2013, shall pay the higher of fifty percent of normal costs or 7.0% of their salary. Additionally, for new members entering the plan on or after January 1, 2013, the employer is prohibited from paying any of the employee contribution to CalPERS unless the employer payment of the member's contribution is specified in an employment agreement or collective bargaining agreement that expires after January 1, 2013.

The District is required to contribute an actuarially determined rate. The actuarial methods and assumptions used for determining the rate are those adopted by the CalPERS Board of Administration. The required employer contribution rate for fiscal year 2023 was 25.37% of annual payroll. Contributions to the plan from the District were \$245,763 for the year ended June 30, 2023.

**Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions**

At June 30, 2023, the District reported a liability of \$1,941,589 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2022, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by applying update procedures to an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021 and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2022. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating school districts, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2022, the District's proportion was 0.006 percent, which was unchanged from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2021.

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
JUNE 30, 2023**

---

**NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)**

**B. California Public Employees’ Retirement System (CalPERS) (continued)**

**Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (continued)**

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District recognized pension expense of \$248,094. At June 30, 2023, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments	\$ 229,249	\$ -
Differences between expected and actual experience	8,775	48,309
Changes in assumptions	143,628	-
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	68,010	33,629
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	245,763	-
<b>Total</b>	<u>\$ 695,425</u>	<u>\$ 81,938</u>

The \$245,763 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2024. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

<u>Year Ended June 30,</u>	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
2024	\$ 117,701	\$ 50,567
2025	106,362	16,938
2026	85,811	14,433
2027	139,788	-
<b>Total</b>	<u>\$ 449,662</u>	<u>\$ 81,938</u>



**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
JUNE 30, 2023**

---

**NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)**

**B. California Public Employees’ Retirement System (CalPERS) (continued)**

**Actuarial Assumptions**

The total pension liability was determined by applying update procedures to an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021, and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2022 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.30%
Discount Rate	6.90%
Salary Increases	Varies by Entry Age and Service

CalPERS uses custom mortality tables to best fit the patterns of mortality among its members. These custom tables are derived using CalPERS’ membership data for all funds. The table includes 15 years of mortality improvements using the Society of Actuaries Scale 80% of scale MP 2020.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2021, valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from 2000 through 2019.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building block method in which best estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. In determining the long-term expected rate of return, both short-term and long-term market return expectations as well as the expected pension fund cash flows were taken into account. Such cash flows were developed assuming that both members and employers will make their required contributions on time and as scheduled in all future years. Using historical returns of all the funds’ asset classes, expected compound (geometric) returns were calculated over the short-term (first 10 years) and the long-term (11+-years) using a building block approach. Using the expected nominal returns for both short-term and long-term, the present value of benefits was calculated for each fund. The expected rate of return was set by calculating the single equivalent expected return that arrived at the same present value of benefits for cash flows as the one calculated using both short-term and long-term returns. The expected rate of return was then set equivalent to the single equivalent rate calculated above and adjusted to account for assumed administrative expenses.

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
JUNE 30, 2023**

---

**NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)**

**B. California Public Employees’ Retirement System (CalPERS) (continued)**

**Actuarial Assumptions (continued)**

The table below reflects long-term expected real rate of return by asset class. The rate of return was calculated using the capital market assumptions applied to determine the discount rate and asset allocation. These geometric rates of return are net of administrative expenses.

<b>Asset Class</b>	<b>Assumed Asset Allocation</b>	<b>Real Return Years 1 – 10*</b>
Global Equity – cap-weighted	30.0%	4.45%
Global Equity – non-cap-weighted	12.0%	3.84%
Private Equity	13.0%	7.28%
Treasury	5.0%	0.27%
Mortgage-backed securities	5.0%	0.50%
Investment grade corporates	10.0%	1.56%
High yield	5.0%	2.27%
Emerging market debt	5.0%	2.48%
Private debt	5.0%	3.57%
Real assets	15.0%	3.21%
Leverage	(5.0)%	(0.59)%
	<u>100.0%</u>	

\*An expected inflation of 2.30% used for this period. Figures are based on the 2021-22 CalPERS Asset Liability Management Study

**Discount Rate**

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.90 percent. A projection of the expected benefit payments and contributions was performed to determine if assets would run out. The test revealed the assets would not run out. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability for the Schools Pool. The results of the crossover testing for the Schools Pool are presented in a detailed report that can be obtained at CalPERS’ website.

**Sensitivity of the District’s Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate**

The following presents the District’s proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 6.90 percent, as well as what the District’s proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (5.90 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (7.90 percent) than the current rate:

	<b>1% Decrease (5.90%)</b>	<b>Current Discount Rate (6.90%)</b>	<b>1% Increase (7.90%)</b>
District’s proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 2,804,724	\$ 1,941,589	\$ 1,228,240

**Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position**

Detailed information about the pension plan’s fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued CalPERS financial report.

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
JUNE 30, 2023**

---

**NOTE 12 – COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES**

**A. Grants**

The District received financial assistance from federal and state agencies in the form of grants. The disbursement of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and are subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the General Fund or other applicable funds. However, in the opinion of management, any such disallowed claims will not have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the District at June 30, 2023.

**B. Litigation**

The District is involved in various litigation arising from the normal course of business. In the opinion of management and legal counsel, the disposition of all litigation pending is not expected to have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the District at June 30, 2023.

**NOTE 13 – PARTICIPATION IN JOINT POWERS AUTHORITIES**

The District is a member of the Self-Insured Schools of California (SISC III), Monterey and San Benito Counties Schools Liability/Property JPA (MSBCSLP), and Monterey Educational Risk Management Authority (MERMA) public entity risk pools. The District pays an annual premium to each entity for its health, workers' compensation, and property liability coverage. The relationships between the District and the pools are such that they are not component units of the District for financial reporting purposes.

These entities have budgeting and financial reporting requirements independent of member units and their financial statements are not presented in these financial statements; however, fund transactions between the entities and the District are included in these statements. Audited financial statements are generally available from the respective entities.

**NOTE 14 – DEFERRED OUTFLOWS/INFLOWS OF RESOURCES**

**A. Pension Plans**

Pursuant to GASB Statement No. 68, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions*, the District recognized deferred outflows of resources related to pensions and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions in the District-wide financial statements. Further information regarding the deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources can be found in Note 11. At June 30, 2023, total deferred outflows related to pensions was \$1,409,802 and total deferred inflows related to pensions was \$308,176.

**B. Other Postemployment Benefits**

Pursuant to GASB Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions*, the District recognized deferred outflows of resources related to other postemployment benefits and deferred inflows of resources related to other postemployment benefits in the District-wide financial statements. Further information regarding the deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources can be found in Note 10. At June 30, 2023, total deferred outflows related to other postemployment benefits was \$275,418 and total deferred inflows related to other postemployment benefits was \$225,437.

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued  
JUNE 30, 2023**

---

**NOTE 15 – RESTATEMENT OF NET POSITION AND FUND BALANCE**

The beginning net position of Governmental Activities and the beginning fund balance for the General Fund and the Bond Interest and Redemption Fund have been restated in order to more accurately reflect the substance of transactions that occurred in the prior year.

The effect on beginning net position is presented as follows:

	<b>Governmental Activities</b>
Net Position - Beginning, as Previously Reported	\$ (781,626)
Restatement	21,708
Net Position - Beginning, as Restated	<u>\$ (759,918)</u>

The effect on beginning fund balance is presented as follows:

	<b>General Fund</b>	<b>Bond Interest and Redemption Fund</b>
Fund Balance - Beginning, as Previously Reported	\$ 2,639,040	\$ 175,852
Restatement	21,448	260
Fund Balance - Beginning, as Restated	<u>\$ 2,660,488</u>	<u>\$ 176,112</u>

---

## **REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

---

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
GENERAL FUND – BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual* (Budgetary Basis)	Variances - Final to Actual
	Original	Final		
<b>REVENUES</b>				
LCFF sources	\$ 3,581,633	\$ 3,967,591	\$ 4,004,434	\$ 36,843
Federal sources	699,051	979,509	785,439	(194,070)
Other state sources	323,428	1,694,759	1,693,671	(1,088)
Other local sources	236,411	236,414	391,266	154,852
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>4,840,523</b>	<b>6,878,273</b>	<b>6,874,810</b>	<b>(3,463)</b>
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>				
Certificated salaries	1,398,012	1,507,023	1,684,094	(177,071)
Classified salaries	883,525	1,074,047	1,067,127	6,920
Employee benefits	1,537,310	1,734,898	1,591,956	142,942
Books and supplies	264,019	518,695	267,050	251,645
Services and other operating expenditures	582,114	781,915	968,109	(186,194)
Capital outlay	50,000	32,843	-	32,843
Other outgo				
Excluding transfers of indirect costs	344,421	344,421	355,029	(10,608)
Transfers of indirect costs	(4,134)	(4,134)	(12,802)	8,668
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>5,055,267</b>	<b>5,989,708</b>	<b>5,920,563</b>	<b>69,145</b>
<b>Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures</b>	<b>(214,744)</b>	<b>888,565</b>	<b>954,247</b>	<b>65,682</b>
<b>Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>				
Transfers in	-	-	117,606	117,606
Transfers out	(40,938)	(40,938)	(120,000)	(79,062)
<b>Net Financing Sources (Uses)</b>	<b>(40,938)</b>	<b>(40,938)</b>	<b>(2,394)</b>	<b>38,544</b>
<b>NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE</b>	<b>(255,682)</b>	<b>847,627</b>	<b>951,853</b>	<b>104,226</b>
<b>Fund Balance - Beginning</b>	<b>1,913,289</b>	<b>2,026,537</b>	<b>2,026,537</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Fund Balance - Ending</b>	<b>\$ 1,657,607</b>	<b>\$ 2,874,164</b>	<b>\$ 2,978,390</b>	<b>\$ 104,226</b>

\*The actual amounts reported on this schedule do not agree with the amounts reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance for the following reasons:

- The amounts on that schedule include the financial activity of the Special Reserve for Post-Employment Benefits Fund, in accordance with the fund type definitions promulgated by GASB Statement No. 54.
- Audit adjustments and reclassifications are not reflected in the schedule above.

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

	<u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>June 30, 2022</u>	<u>June 30, 2021</u>	<u>June 30, 2020</u>	<u>June 30, 2019</u>	<u>June 30, 2018</u>
<b>Total OPEB Liability</b>						
Service cost	\$ 87,466	\$ 100,267	\$ 79,702	\$ 63,781	\$ 65,367	\$ 63,618
Interest on total OPEB liability	17,684	14,389	18,605	24,304	22,152	17,864
Difference between expected and actual experience	8,089	50,643	(213)	(183,936)	-	-
Changes of assumptions	(92,689)	69,758	53,314	7,900	(13,720)	-
Benefits payments	<u>(77,766)</u>	<u>(51,473)</u>	<u>(34,011)</u>	<u>(21,805)</u>	<u>(10,902)</u>	<u>(10,483)</u>
Net change in total OPEB liability	(57,216)	183,584	117,397	(109,756)	62,897	70,999
Total OPEB liability - beginning	<u>809,825</u>	<u>626,241</u>	<u>508,844</u>	<u>618,600</u>	<u>555,703</u>	<u>484,704</u>
Total OPEB liability - ending	<u>\$ 752,609</u>	<u>\$ 809,825</u>	<u>\$ 626,241</u>	<u>\$ 508,844</u>	<u>\$ 618,600</u>	<u>\$ 555,703</u>
Covered-employee payroll	N/A*	N/A*	N/A*	N/A*	N/A*	N/A*
District's total OPEB liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	N/A*	N/A*	N/A*	N/A*	N/A*	N/A*

\*The OPEB Plan is not administered through a trust and contributions are not made based on a measure of pay; therefore, no measure of payroll is presented.

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY - CALSTRS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

	<u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>June 30, 2022</u>	<u>June 30, 2021</u>	<u>June 30, 2020</u>	<u>June 30, 2019</u>	<u>June 30, 2018</u>	<u>June 30, 2017</u>	<u>June 30, 2016</u>	<u>June 30, 2015</u>
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.002%	0.002%	0.002%	0.002%	0.002%	0.002%	0.002%	0.002%	0.002%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 1,644,885	\$ 987,693	\$ 2,038,222	\$ 1,877,524	\$ 1,919,959	\$ 1,939,726	\$ 1,839,206	\$ 1,513,458	\$ 1,279,307
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the District	823,763	496,980	1,050,704	1,024,315	1,099,266	1,147,526	1,047,027	800,453	772,501
<b>Total</b>	<u>\$ 2,468,648</u>	<u>\$ 1,484,673</u>	<u>\$ 3,088,926</u>	<u>\$ 2,901,839</u>	<u>\$ 3,019,225</u>	<u>\$ 3,087,252</u>	<u>\$ 2,886,233</u>	<u>\$ 2,313,911</u>	<u>\$ 2,051,808</u>
District's covered payroll	\$ 1,358,750	\$ 1,204,142	\$ 1,117,368	\$ 1,149,939	\$ 1,147,526	\$ 1,131,200	\$ 1,140,764	\$ 1,053,491	\$ 965,867
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	121.1%	82.0%	182.4%	163.3%	167.3%	171.5%	161.2%	143.7%	132.5%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	81.2%	87.2%	71.8%	72.6%	71.0%	69.5%	70.0%	74.0%	76.5%

The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the year-end that occurred one year prior.



**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY - CALPERS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

	<u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>June 30, 2022</u>	<u>June 30, 2021</u>	<u>June 30, 2020</u>	<u>June 30, 2019</u>	<u>June 30, 2018</u>	<u>June 30, 2017</u>	<u>June 30, 2016</u>	<u>June 30, 2015</u>
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.006%	0.006%	0.005%	0.006%	0.005%	0.005%	0.006%	0.006%	0.006%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 1,941,589	\$ 1,118,504	\$ 1,612,933	\$ 1,642,561	\$ 1,440,192	\$ 1,271,145	\$ 1,169,339	\$ 869,207	\$ 638,837
District's covered payroll	\$ 853,799	\$ 798,043	\$ 763,014	\$ 793,489	\$ 698,493	\$ 823,949	\$ 894,032	\$ 596,118	\$ 590,378
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	227.4%	140.2%	211.4%	207.0%	206.2%	154.3%	130.8%	145.8%	108.2%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	69.8%	81.0%	70.0%	70.0%	70.8%	71.9%	73.9%	79.4%	83.4%

The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the year-end that occurred one year prior.

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS - CALSTRS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

	<u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>June 30, 2022</u>	<u>June 30, 2021</u>	<u>June 30, 2020</u>	<u>June 30, 2019</u>	<u>June 30, 2018</u>	<u>June 30, 2017</u>	<u>June 30, 2016</u>	<u>June 30, 2015</u>
Contractually required contribution	\$ 291,319	\$ 229,118	\$ 194,469	\$ 191,070	\$ 187,210	\$ 165,588	\$ 142,305	\$ 122,404	\$ 93,550
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution*	(291,319)	(229,118)	(194,469)	(191,070)	(187,210)	(165,588)	(142,305)	(122,404)	(93,550)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
District's covered payroll	\$ 1,510,447	\$ 1,358,750	\$ 1,204,142	\$ 1,117,368	\$ 1,149,939	\$ 1,147,526	\$ 1,131,200	\$ 1,140,764	\$ 1,053,491
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	19.29%	16.86%	16.15%	17.10%	16.28%	14.43%	12.58%	10.73%	8.88%

\*Amounts do not include on-behalf contributions

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS - CALPERS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

	<u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>June 30, 2022</u>	<u>June 30, 2021</u>	<u>June 30, 2020</u>	<u>June 30, 2019</u>	<u>June 30, 2018</u>	<u>June 30, 2017</u>	<u>June 30, 2016</u>	<u>June 30, 2015</u>
Contractually required contribution	\$ 245,763	\$ 195,940	\$ 165,195	\$ 150,474	\$ 143,320	\$ 108,483	\$ 114,430	\$ 105,916	\$ 70,169
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution*	(245,763)	(195,940)	(165,195)	(150,474)	(143,320)	(108,483)	(114,430)	(105,916)	(70,169)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
District's covered payroll	\$ 969,001	\$ 853,799	\$ 798,043	\$ 763,014	\$ 793,489	\$ 698,493	\$ 823,949	\$ 894,032	\$ 596,118
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	25.36%	22.95%	20.70%	19.72%	18.06%	15.53%	13.89%	11.85%	11.77%

\*Amounts do not include on-behalf contributions

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

---

**NOTE 1 – PURPOSE OF SCHEDULES**

**Budgetary Comparison Schedule**

This schedule is required by GASB Statement No. 34 as required supplementary information (RSI) for the General Fund and for each major special revenue fund that has a legally adopted annual budget. The budgetary comparison schedule presents both (a) the original and (b) the final appropriated budgets for the reporting period as well as (c) actual inflows, outflows, and balances, stated on the District's budgetary basis. A separate column to report the variance between the final budget and actual amounts is also presented, although not required.

**Schedule of Changes in Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios**

This 10-year schedule is required by GASB Statement No. 75 for all sole and agent employers that provide other postemployment benefits (OPEB). Until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the schedule will only show those years under which GASB Statement No. 75 was applicable. The schedule presents the sources of change in the total OPEB liability, and the components of the total OPEB liability and related ratios, including the total OPEB liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll.

**Changes in Benefit Terms**

There were no changes in benefit terms since the previous valuation.

**Changes in Assumptions**

The discount rate assumption changed from 2.16% to 3.54%. Assumed rates of retirement, termination, and mortality have been updated to align with those currently being used by the statewide pension systems.

**Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability**

This 10-year schedule is required by GASB Statement No. 68 for each cost-sharing pension plan. Until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the schedule will only show those years under which GASB Statement No. 68 was applicable. The schedule presents the District's proportion (percentage) of the collective net pension liability, the District's proportionate share (amount) of the collective net pension liability, the District's covered payroll, the District's proportionate share (amount) of the collective net pension liability as a percentage of the employer's covered payroll, and the pension plan's fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability.

**Changes in Benefit Terms**

There were no changes in benefit terms since the previous valuations for CalSTRS and CalPERS.

**Changes in Assumptions**

There were no changes in economic assumptions since the previous valuations for CalSTRS. The discount rate changed from 7.15% to 6.90% and the inflation rate changed from 2.50% to 2.30% since the previous measurement for CalPERS.

**Schedule of District Contributions**

This 10-year schedule is required by GASB Statement No. 68 for each cost-sharing pension plan. Until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the schedule will only show those years under which GASB Statement No. 68 was applicable. The schedule presents the District's statutorily or contractually required employer contribution, the amount of contributions recognized by the pension plan in relation to the statutorily or contractually required employer contribution, the difference between the statutorily or contractually required employer contribution and the amount of contributions recognized by the pension plan in relation to the statutorily or contractually required employer contribution, the District's covered payroll, and the amount of contributions recognized by the pension plan in relation to the statutorily or contractually required employer contribution as a percentage of the District's covered payroll.

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
 NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION, continued  
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

---

**NOTE 2 – EXCESS OF EXPENDITURES OVER APPROPRIATIONS**

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District incurred an excess of expenditures over appropriations in individual major funds presented in the Budgetary Comparison Schedule by major object code as follows:

	<b>Expenditures and Other Uses</b>		
	<b>Budget</b>	<b>Actual</b>	<b>Excess</b>
General Fund			
Certificated salaries	\$ 1,507,023	\$ 1,684,094	\$ 177,071
Services and other operating expenditures	\$ 781,915	\$ 968,109	\$ 186,194
Other outgo			
Excluding transfers of indirect costs	\$ 344,421	\$ 355,029	\$ 10,608

---

## **SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

---

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster	AL Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Federal Expenditures
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION:			
<i>Passed through California Department of Education:</i>			
Title I, Part A, Basic Grants Low-Income and Neglected	84.010	14329	\$ 98,659
Title II, Part A, Supporting Effective Instruction Local Grants	84.367	14341	12,397
Title III, English Learner Student Program	84.365	14346	28,069
Title IV, Part A, Student Support and Academic Enrichment Grants	84.424	15396	9,526
Special Education Cluster			
IDEA Basic Local Assistance Entitlement, Part B, Sec 611	84.027	13379	57,209
ARP IDEA Part B, Sec 611, Local Assistance Entitlement	84.027	15638	17,275
ARP IDEA Part B, Sec 619, Preschool Grants	84.173	15639	2,216
IDEA Preschool Grants, Part B, Section 619 (Age 3-4-5)	84.173	13430	1,132
IDEA Preschool Staff Development, Part B, Sec 619	84.173A	13431	9
Subtotal Special Education Cluster			<u>77,841</u>
Title V, Part B, Rural & Low Income School Program (REAP)	84.358	*	24,987
COVID-19 Emergency Acts Funding/Education Stabilization Fund Discretionary Grants: [1]			
Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief II (ESSER II) Fund	84.425	15547	135,675
Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief III (ESSER III) Fund	84.425	15559	349,403
Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief III (ESSER III) Fund: Learning Loss	84.425U	10155	43,940
Expanded Learning Opportunities (ELO) Grant: ESSER III State Reserve, Learning Loss	84.425	15621	3,380
American Rescue Plan - Homeless Children and Youth II (ARP HYC II) Program	84.425	15566	1,562
Subtotal Education Stabilization Fund Discretionary Grants			<u>533,960</u>
<b>Total U. S. Department of Education</b>			<u>785,439</u>
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE:			
<i>Passed through California Department of Education:</i>			
Child Nutrition Cluster			
School Breakfast Program - Needy	10.553	13526	25,185
National School Lunch Program	10.555	13391	171,795
Meal Supplements	10.555	*	10,430
USDA Commodities [2]	10.555	*	12,883
Summer Food Service Program for Children	10.559	13004	1,862
Supply Chain Assistance (SCA) Funds	10.555	15655	25,233
Subtotal Child Nutrition Cluster			<u>247,388</u>
<b>Total U. S. Department of Agriculture</b>			<u>247,388</u>
<b>Total Federal Expenditures</b>			<u>\$ 1,032,827</u>

[1] - Major Program

[2] - In-Kind Contribution

\* - Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number not available or not applicable

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE (ADA)  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

---

	<b>Second Period Report</b>	<b>Annual Report</b>
SCHOOL DISTRICT		
TK/K through Third		
Regular ADA	109.24	116.77
Total TK/K through Third	109.24	116.77
Fourth through Sixth		
Regular ADA	83.78	84.11
Total Fourth through Sixth	83.78	84.11
Seventh through Eighth		
Regular ADA	52.24	52.44
Total Seventh through Eighth	52.24	52.44
TOTAL SCHOOL DISTRICT	245.26	253.32



**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF INSTRUCTIONAL TIME  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

---

<b>Grade Level</b>	<b>Minutes Requirement</b>	<b>Actual Instructional Minutes</b>	<b>Credited Minutes Per the Approved Form J-13A*</b>	<b>Total Minutes Offered</b>	<b>Required Number of Days</b>	<b>Actual Number of Days</b>	<b>Credited Days Per the Approved Form J-13A*</b>	<b>Total Days Offered</b>	<b>Status</b>
Kindergarten	36,000	52,846	594	53,440	180	178	2	180	Complied
Grade 1	50,400	54,468	612	55,080	180	178	2	180	Complied
Grade 2	50,400	54,468	612	55,080	180	178	2	180	Complied
Grade 3	50,400	54,468	612	55,080	180	178	2	180	Complied
Grade 4	54,000	56,664	636	57,300	180	178	2	180	Complied
Grade 5	54,000	56,664	636	57,300	180	178	2	180	Complied
Grade 6	54,000	56,664	636	57,300	180	178	2	180	Complied
Grade 7	54,000	56,664	636	57,300	180	178	2	180	Complied
Grade 8	54,000	56,664	636	57,300	180	178	2	180	Complied

\* The District received an approved Form J-13A for two instructional days and the number of minutes outlined above.

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
 SCHEDULE OF FINANCIAL TRENDS AND ANALYSIS  
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

	<b>2024 (Budget)</b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
General Fund - Budgetary Basis**				
Revenues And Other Financing Sources	\$ 5,669,021	\$ 6,992,416	\$ 5,733,106	\$ 4,788,235
Expenditures And Other Financing Uses	6,640,056	6,040,563	5,223,368	4,546,378
Net change in Fund Balance	<u>\$ (971,035)</u>	<u>\$ 951,853</u>	<u>\$ 509,738</u>	<u>\$ 241,857</u>
Ending Fund Balance	<u>\$ 2,007,355</u>	<u>\$ 2,978,390</u>	<u>\$ 2,097,089</u>	<u>\$ 1,587,351</u>
Available Reserves*	<u>\$ 459,077</u>	<u>\$ 872,567</u>	<u>\$ 909,401</u>	<u>\$ 1,259,172</u>
Available Reserves As A Percentage Of Outgo	<u>6.91%</u>	<u>14.45%</u>	<u>17.41%</u>	<u>27.70%</u>
Long-term Liabilities	<u>\$ 7,513,058</u>	<u>\$ 7,665,035</u>	<u>\$ 6,228,242</u>	<u>\$ 7,268,862</u>
Average Daily Attendance At P-2***	<u>245</u>	<u>245</u>	<u>252</u>	<u>283</u>

The General Fund ending fund balance has increased by \$1,391,039 over the past two years. However, the fiscal year 2023-24 budget projects a decrease in fund balance of \$971,035. For a District this size, the State recommends available reserves of at least 4% of General Fund expenditures, transfers out, and other uses (total outgo).

The District has incurred operating surpluses in each of the past three years but anticipates incurring an operating deficit during the 2023-24 fiscal year. Total long-term obligations have increased by \$396,173 over the past two years.

Average daily attendance has decreased by 38 ADA over the past two years. No change in ADA is anticipated during the 2023-24 fiscal year.

\*Available reserves consist of all unassigned fund balance within the General Fund.

\*\*The actual amounts reported in this schedule are for the General Fund only, and do not agree with the amounts reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances because the amounts on that schedule include the financial activity of the Special Reserve for Post-Employment Benefits Fund, in accordance with the fund type definitions promulgated by GASB Statement No. 54. In addition, audit adjustments and reclassifications are not reflected in the schedule above.

\*\*\*Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, Average Daily Attendance at P-2 was not reported in 2021. Funding was based on Average Daily Attendance at P-2 as reported in 2020.

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
RECONCILIATION OF ANNUAL FINANCIAL AND BUDGET REPORT WITH AUDITED FINANCIAL  
STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

---

	<b>General Fund</b>	<b>Special Reserve for Post- Employment Benefits Fund</b>
June 30, 2023, annual financial and budget report fund balance	\$ 2,978,390	\$ 512,189
Adjustments and reclassifications:		
Increase (decrease) in total fund balances:		
Accounts receivable	74,440	-
Fund balance transfer (GASB 54)	512,189	(512,189)
Net adjustments and reclassifications	<u>586,629</u>	<u>(512,189)</u>
June 30, 2023, audited financial statement fund balance	<u>\$ 3,565,019</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET  
JUNE 30, 2023**

	Cafeteria Fund	Capital Facilities Fund	Bond Interest and Redemption Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds
<b>ASSETS</b>				
Cash and investments	\$ 41	\$ 6,939	\$ 198,767	\$ 205,747
Accounts receivable	55,589	-	-	55,589
Due from other funds	2,000	-	-	2,000
Stores inventory	6,671	-	-	6,671
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>\$ 64,301</b>	<b>\$ 6,939</b>	<b>\$ 198,767</b>	<b>\$ 270,007</b>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>				
Deficit cash	\$ 32,139	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 32,139
Accrued liabilities	6,358	-	-	6,358
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>38,497</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>38,497</b>
<b>FUND BALANCES</b>				
Non-spendable	6,671	-	-	6,671
Restricted	19,133	6,939	198,767	224,839
<b>Total Fund Balances</b>	<b>25,804</b>	<b>6,939</b>	<b>198,767</b>	<b>231,510</b>
<b>Total Liabilities and Fund Balances</b>	<b>\$ 64,301</b>	<b>\$ 6,939</b>	<b>\$ 198,767</b>	<b>\$ 270,007</b>

See accompanying note to supplementary information.

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

	Cafeteria Fund	Capital Facilities Fund	Bond Interest and Redemption Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds
<b>REVENUES</b>				
Federal sources	\$ 247,388	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 247,388
Other state sources	46,630	-	270	46,900
Other local sources	300	147	245,673	246,120
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<u>294,318</u>	<u>147</u>	<u>245,943</u>	<u>540,408</u>
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>				
Current				
Pupil services				
Food services	310,910	-	-	310,910
General administration				
All other general administration	12,802	-	-	12,802
Plant services	25,477	-	-	25,477
Debt service				
Principal	-	-	100,000	100,000
Interest and other	-	-	123,288	123,288
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<u>349,189</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>223,288</u>	<u>572,477</u>
<b>Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures</b>	<u>(54,871)</u>	<u>147</u>	<u>22,655</u>	<u>(32,069)</u>
<b>Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>				
Transfers in	120,000	-	-	120,000
<b>Net Financing Sources (Uses)</b>	<u>120,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>120,000</u>
<b>NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE</b>	65,129	147	22,655	87,931
<b>Fund Balance - Beginning, as Restated</b>	<u>(39,325)</u>	<u>6,792</u>	<u>176,112</u>	<u>143,579</u>
<b>Fund Balance - Ending</b>	<u>\$ 25,804</u>	<u>\$ 6,939</u>	<u>\$ 198,767</u>	<u>\$ 231,510</u>

See accompanying note to supplementary information.

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
 LOCAL EDUCATION AGENCY ORGANIZATION STRUCTURE  
 JUNE 30, 2023**

---

The Chualar Union School District was established in 1908 and is comprised of an area of approximately 70 square miles located in Monterey County. There were no changes in the boundaries of the District during the current year. The District operates one elementary school.

**GOVERNING BOARD**

<b>Member</b>	<b>Office</b>	<b>Term Expires</b>
Martha Gallegos	President	2024
Esperanza Rangel	Clerk	2026
Ray Lopez	Member	2024
Jorge Ramirez	Member	2026
Domingo Rangel	Member	2024

**DISTRICT ADMINISTRATORS**

Ruben Pulido  
*Superintendent/Principal*

Yen Le  
*Business Manager*

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
JUNE 30, 2023**

---

**NOTE 1 – PURPOSE OF SCHEDULES**

**Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards**

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards includes the Federal grant activity of the District and is presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Therefore, some amounts presented in this schedule may differ from amounts presented in, or used in the preparation of, the financial statements.

The District has not elected to use the 10 percent de minimis indirect cost rate.

**Schedule of Average Daily Attendance (ADA)**

Average daily attendance (ADA) is a measurement of the number of pupils attending classes of the District. The purpose of attendance accounting from a fiscal standpoint is to provide the basis on which apportionments of state funds are made to school districts. This schedule provides information regarding the attendance of students at various grade levels and in different programs.

**Schedule of Instructional Time**

This schedule presents information on the amount of instructional time offered by the District and whether the District complied with the article 8 (commencing with section 46200) of chapter 2 of part 26 of the *Education Code*.

**Schedule of Financial Trends and Analysis**

This schedule discloses the District's financial trends by displaying past years' data along with current year budget information. These financial trend disclosures are used to evaluate the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

**Reconciliation of Annual Financial and Budget Report with Audited Financial Statements**

This schedule provides the information necessary to reconcile the fund balance of all funds reported on the Annual Financial and Budget Report Unaudited Actuals to the audited financial statements.

**Combining Statements – Non-Major Funds**

These statements provide information on the District's non-major funds.

**Local Education Agency Organization Structure**

This schedule provides information about the District's boundaries and schools operated, members of the governing board, and members of the administration.

---

## **OTHER INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORTS**

---



**REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER  
MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH  
GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

Independent Auditors' Report

Governing Board  
Chualar Union School District  
Chualar, California

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Chualar Union School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Chualar Union School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 5, 2023.

**Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Chualar Union School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Chualar Union School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Chualar Union School District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

**Report on Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Chualar Union School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

## **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

*Christy White, Inc.*

San Diego, California  
December 5, 2023

**REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM; AND REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL  
OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**Independent Auditors' Report

Governing Board  
Chualar Union School District  
Chualar, California

**Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program*****Opinion on Each Major Federal Program***

We have audited Chualar Union School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Chualar Union School District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023. Chualar Union School District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, Chualar Union School District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023.

***Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program***

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Chualar Union School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Chualar Union School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

***Responsibilities of Management for Compliance***

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of the laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Chualar Union School District's federal programs.

## **Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit for Compliance**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Chualar Union School District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect a material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Chualar Union School District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Chualar Union School District's compliance with compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Chualar Union School District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Chualar Union School District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

## **Report on Internal Control Over Compliance**

*A deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

**Report on Internal Control Over Compliance (continued)**

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

*Christy White, Inc.*

San Diego, California  
December 5, 2023

**REPORT ON STATE COMPLIANCE AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER  
STATE COMPLIANCE FOR STATE PROGRAMS**Independent Auditors' Report

Governing Board  
Chualar Union School District  
Chualar, California

**Report on State Compliance*****Opinion on State Compliance***

We have audited Chualar Union School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *2022-2023 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting*, prescribed by Title 5, *California Code of Regulations*, section 19810, that could have a direct and material effect on each of Chualar Union School District's state programs for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, as identified below.

In our opinion, Chualar Union School District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on the applicable state programs for the year ended June 30, 2023.

***Basis for Opinion on State Compliance***

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the *2022-2023 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting*, prescribed by Title 5, *California Code of Regulations*, section 19810 as regulations (the K-12 Audit Guide). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of State Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Chualar Union School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on state compliance. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Chualar Union School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

***Responsibilities of Management for Compliance***

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of the laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Chualar Union School District's state programs.

**Auditor’s Responsibilities for the Audit of State Compliance**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the state compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Chualar Union School District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the K-12 Audit Guide will always detect a material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Chualar Union School District's compliance with the requirements of the applicable state programs as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, and the K-12 Audit Guide, we:

- Exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Chualar Union School District's compliance with compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Chualar Union School District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the K-12 Audit Guide, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Chualar Union School District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Select and test transactions and records to determine Chualar Union School District's compliance with the state laws and regulations related to the following items:

<b>PROGRAM NAME</b>	<b>PROCEDURES PERFORMED</b>
<b>Local Education Agencies Other Than Charter Schools</b>	
Attendance	Yes
Teacher Certification and Misassignments	Yes
Kindergarten Continuance	Yes
Independent Study	Not Applicable
Continuation Education	Not Applicable
Instructional Time	Yes
Instructional Materials	Yes
Ratio of Administrative Employees to Teachers	Yes
Classroom Teacher Salaries	Yes
Early Retirement Incentive	Not Applicable
Gann Limit Calculation	Yes
School Accountability Report Card	Yes
Juvenile Court Schools	Not Applicable
Middle or Early College High Schools	Not Applicable
K-3 Grade Span Adjustment	Yes
Transportation Maintenance of Effort	Yes
Apprenticeship: Related and Supplemental Instruction	Not Applicable
Comprehensive School Safety Plan	Yes
District of Choice	Not Applicable
Home to School Transportation Reimbursement	Yes
Independent Study Certification for ADA Loss Mitigation	Yes

**Auditor’s Responsibilities for the Audit of State Compliance (continued)**

<b>PROGRAM NAME</b>	<b>PROCEDURES PERFORMED</b>
<b>School Districts, County Offices of Education, and Charter Schools</b>	
California Clean Energy Jobs Act	Yes
After/Before School Education and Safety Program	Yes
Proper Expenditure of Education Protection Account Funds	Yes
Unduplicated Local Control Funding Formula Pupil Counts	Yes
Local Control and Accountability Plan	Yes
Independent Study-Course Based	Not Applicable
Immunizations	Yes
Educator Effectiveness	Yes
Expanded Learning Opportunities Grant (ELO-G)	Yes
Career Technical Education Incentive Grant	Not Applicable
Transitional Kindergarten	Yes
<b>Charter Schools</b>	
Attendance; for charter schools	Not Applicable
Mode of Instruction; for charter schools	Not Applicable
Nonclassroom-Based Instruction/Independent Study; for charter schools	Not Applicable
Determination of Funding for Nonclassroom-Based Instruction; for charter schools	Not Applicable
Annual Instructional Minutes - Classroom Based	Not Applicable
Charter School Facility Grant Program	Not Applicable

The term “Not Applicable” is used above to mean either the District did not offer the program during the current fiscal year, the District did not participate in the program during the current fiscal year, or the program applies to a different type of local education agency.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies or material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

**Other Matters**

The results of our auditing procedures disclosed instances of noncompliance, which are described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as Findings #2023-001, #2023-002, #2023-003, and #2023-004. Our opinion on state compliance is not modified with respect to these matters.

*Government Auditing Standards* requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on Chualar Union School District’s response to the noncompliance findings identified in our audit are described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs and corrective action plan. Chualar Union School District’s response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of compliance and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.



## ***Report on Internal Control Over Compliance***

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of State Compliance section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the K-12 Audit Guide. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

*Christy White, Inc.*

San Diego, California  
December 5, 2023

---

## **SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS**

---

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SUMMARY OF AUDITORS' RESULTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

---

**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

Type of auditors' report issued:	<u>Unmodified</u>
Internal control over financial reporting:	
Material weakness(es) identified?	<u>No</u>
Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	<u>None Reported</u>
Non-compliance material to financial statements noted?	<u>No</u>

**FEDERAL AWARDS**

Internal control over major program:	
Material weakness(es) identified?	<u>No</u>
Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	<u>None Reported</u>
Type of auditors' report issued:	<u>Unmodified</u>
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with Uniform Guidance 2 CFR 200.516(a)?	<u>No</u>
Identification of major programs:	

<u>AL Number(s)</u>	<u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u>	
<u>84.425, 84.425U</u>	<u>Education Stabilization Fund Discretionary Grants</u>	
Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs:		<u>\$ 750,000</u>
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?		<u>No</u>

**STATE AWARDS**

Internal control over state programs:	
Material weaknesses identified?	<u>No</u>
Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	<u>None Reported</u>
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with <i>2022-23 Guide for Annual Audits of California K-12 Local Education Agencies ?</i>	<u>Yes</u>
Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for state programs:	<u>Unmodified</u>

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

---

**FIVE DIGIT CODE**

20000  
30000

**AB 3627 FINDING TYPE**

Inventory of Equipment  
Internal Control

There were no financial statement findings for the year ended June 30, 2023.

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

---

**FIVE DIGIT CODE**

50000

**AB 3627 FINDING TYPE**

Federal Compliance

There were no federal award findings or questioned costs for the year ended June 30, 2023.

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
STATE AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

---

**FIVE DIGIT CODE**

10000  
40000  
42000  
43000  
60000  
61000  
62000  
70000  
71000  
72000

**AB 3627 FINDING TYPE**

Attendance  
State Compliance  
Charter School Facilities Programs  
Apprenticeship: Related and Supplemental Instruction  
Miscellaneous  
Classroom Teacher Salaries  
Local Control Accountability Plan  
Instructional Materials  
Teacher Misassignments  
School Accountability Report Card

**FINDING #2023-001: LOCAL CONTROL AND ACCOUNTABILITY PLAN (62000)**

**Criteria:** Per Education Code section 52060(b), “A local control and accountability plan adopted by the governing board of a school district shall be effective for a period of three years, and shall be updated on or before July 1 of each year.”

**Condition:** During our testing of the District’s Local Control and Accountability Plan (LCAP), we identified that the District did not adopt the 2022-2023 LCAP on or before July 1st. The District adopted the 2022-23 LCAP on July 13, 2022.

**Cause:** The board meeting originally scheduled for June 22, 2022 was cancelled.

**Effect:** The District is not in compliance with applicable section of Education Code.

**Questioned Cost:** None.

**Repeat Finding:** This is not a repeat finding.

**Recommendation:** We recommend that the District implements procedures to ensure that the LCAP is adopted by the governing board on or before July 1<sup>st</sup> of each year.

**Corrective Action Plan:** The District will implement the following procedures to ensure that the LCAP is adopted by the governing board on or before July 1<sup>st</sup> of each year:

- Schedule meetings with teachers, classified, administrative staff, students, parents/community in April.
- Schedule meetings with District English Learners Advisory, English Learners Advisory Committee, and School Site Council Committee in May.
- Meet the Educational Administrators, Monterey County Office of Education, in May.
- Meet the School Site Council Committee to finalize the LCAP and schedule a public hearing at the end of May.
- Hold a public hearing at the beginning of June.
- Present LCAP to the Board for adoption in June.

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
STATE AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS, continued  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

---

**FINDING #2023-002: COMPREHENSIVE SCHOOL SAFETY PLAN (40000)**

**Criteria:** Pursuant to California Education Code Sections 32280 - 32289, all California public schools kindergarten and grades one through twelve must develop a Comprehensive School Safety Plan (CSSP) approved by the board of directors by March 1 of the current school year. Additionally, if the District does not develop and approve a comprehensive school safety plan by October 15, a letter must be submitted to the State Superintendent of Public Instruction.

**Condition:** Through our testing procedures, we determined that the CSSP for the 2022-23 school year was not adopted on or before March 1<sup>st</sup>. The District adopted the CSSP on March 22, 2023.

**Cause:** Administrative oversight.

**Effect:** The District is not in compliance with applicable sections of Education Code.

**Questioned Costs:** None.

**Repeat Finding:** This is a repeat finding of Finding #2022-002.

**Recommendation:** We recommend that the District implement procedures to ensure that a CSSP is developed and adopted by March 1 of each school year.

**Corrective Action Plan:** The District will schedule the following meetings to ensure that a Comprehensive School Safety Plan (CSSP) is developed and adopted by March 1 of each school year.

- The School Safety Committee includes parents, staff, administration, and faculty, meets in January to review and update the safety plan on an annual basis.
- The CSSP will be submitted for approval at the Board of Trustees meeting in February.
- The approved plan will be submitted to the Monterey County Office of Education immediately the day after the approval date.

**FINDING #2023-003: HOME-TO-SCHOOL TRANSPORTATION PLAN (40000)**

**Criteria:** Pursuant to California Education Code Section 39800.1(a), all local educational agencies receiving Home-to-School Transportation (HST) Reimbursement funding were required to adopt a transportation plan for the apportioned funds by April 1, 2023.

**Condition:** Through our testing procedures, we determined that the transportation plan was not adopted on or before April 1<sup>st</sup>. The District adopted the plan on May 31, 2023.

**Cause:** Administrative oversight.

**Effect:** The District was not in compliance with the applicable section of Education Code.

**Questioned Costs:** \$10,558, which is amount of the District's HST reimbursement for 2022-2023.

**Repeat Finding:** This is not a repeat finding.

**Recommendation:** We recommend that the District develop and adopt a transportation plan for board approval as soon as possible.

**Corrective Action Plan:** The District will develop a transportation plan in January and submit to the Board of Trustees for approval in February.

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
STATE AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS, continued  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

---

**FINDING #2023-004: INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS (70000)**

**Criteria:** California Education Code Section 60119 requires the governing board of each local education agency (LEA) to hold a public hearing and make a determination through a resolution, as to whether each pupil has sufficient textbooks or instructional materials on or before the end of the eighth week from the first day of school for that year.

**Condition:** Through our review of board meeting minutes and management inquiry, we determined that the District did not hold the required public hearing and adopt the related resolution regarding sufficiency of instructional materials during the year ended June 30, 2023.

**Cause:** Administrative oversight.

**Effect:** The District is not in compliance with the applicable section of Education Code.

**Questioned Costs:** None. There is no funding directly related to the sufficiency of instructional materials public hearing and board resolution.

**Repeat Finding:** This is a repeat finding of Finding #2022-004.

**Recommendation:** We recommend the District implement procedures to ensure compliance with State requirements regarding the sufficiency of instructional materials. This should include the annual public hearing and board resolution as outlined by Education Code 60119.

**Corrective Action Plan:** The District will implement the following procedures to ensure that the required public hearing and adopt a resolution regarding sufficiency of textbooks or instructional materials:

- Schedule public hearing and post at least 10 days prior to the public hearing at three different places.
- Schedule the upcoming Board Meeting before the 8th week of school.
- Adopt the resolution that indicates whether the student has sufficient textbooks or instructional materials by the Board of Trustees.



**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

---

**FINDING #2022-001: INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING – MATERIAL WEAKNESS (30000)**

**Criteria:** Management is responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal controls to ensure the financial statements are free from material misstatement, whether due to error or fraud. Such internal controls should include a review of all adjusting entries, reclassifying entries, and conversion entries used in the preparation of the District's financial statements. The District should ensure that all applicable accounting principles are adhered to when preparing the financial statements.

**Condition:** During our audit, we found a deficiency in internal control over financial reporting. The District did not appropriately accrue the cafeteria program meal service reimbursement claims and adjustments during the year-end closing process. This resulted in a material audit adjustment to be posted to the financial statements.

**Repeat Finding:** This is not a repeat finding.

**Cause:** The conditions appeared to be due to general oversight and turnover in management and staffing.

**Effect:** Audit adjustments were required due to material misstatements within the unaudited financial statements prepared by the District.

**Recommendation:** The District should implement procedures to ensure that accruals are properly recorded such as reviewing all payments and receipts after June 30 during the closing process to determine any expenditures or revenues that were incurred or earned but not yet paid or received.

**Corrective Action Plan:** The District will implement the following procedure to ensure efficiency in internal financial reporting:

- The Cafeteria Manager will be required to submit the claims to the California Child Nutrition Information & Payment System in the first week of each following month. The Cafeteria Manager also needs to send the copy of submission to the Business Manager for reviewing. The Business Manager will record and verify the reimbursement amounts to ensure the claims match with reimbursement checks received.
- The Cafeteria Manager meets with the Business Manager monthly to review the claims, reports as well as meal accountability record.

**Current Status:** Implemented.

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS, continued  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

---

**FINDING #2022-002: COMPREHENSIVE SCHOOL SAFETY PLAN (40000)**

**Criteria:** Pursuant to California Education Code Sections 32280 - 32289, all California public schools kindergarten and grades one through twelve must develop a Comprehensive School Safety Plan (CSSP) approved by the board of directors by March 1 of the current school year. Additionally, if the District does not develop and approve a comprehensive school safety plan by October 15, a letter must be submitted to the State Superintendent of Public Instruction.

**Condition:** In testing the comprehensive school safety plans for Chualar Elementary, we were unable to confirm that a CSSP was developed and adopted for the 2021-2022 school year.

**Cause:** Administrative oversight.

**Effect:** The District is not in compliance with applicable sections of Education Code.

**Questioned Costs:** None.

**Repeat Finding:** This is not a repeat finding.

**Recommendation:** We recommend that the District implement procedures to ensure that a CSSP is developed and adopted by March 1 of each school year.

**Corrective Action Plan:** The Comprehensive Safety Plan for the school year 2022-23 has been approved by the Board on March 22, 2023. The President of the Board of Trustees along with the Superintendent will meet the annual requirements of the plan submission by doing the following procedures:

- Establish the School Safety Committee to include parents, staff, administration, and faculty.
- The committee will review and update the safety plan on annual basis.
- The plan will be submitted for approval at the February meeting of the Board of Trustees.
- The approved plan will be submitted to the Monterey County Office of Education immediately the day after approval date.

**Current Status:** Partially implemented. See Finding #2023-002.

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS, continued  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

---

**FINDING #2022-003: PROPER EXPENDITURE OF EDUCATION PROTECTION ACCOUNT FUNDS (40000)**

**Criteria:** Funds provided from the Education Protection Account (EPA) must be properly expended as required by Article XIII, Section 36, Subdivision (e), Paragraph (6) of the California Constitution. Specifically, EPA funds may not be used for salaries or benefits of administrators or any other administrative costs.

**Condition:** Based on our review of expenditures charged to the EPA resource for the year ended June 30, 2022, the District expended \$21,971 for administrative purposes.

**Effect:** The District was not in compliance with the requirements for proper expenditure of EPA funds.

**Cause:** Administrative oversight.

**Questioned Costs:** \$21,971, which totals the amount of EPA funds expended for administrative purposes.

**Repeat Finding:** This is not a repeat finding.

**Recommendation:** We recommend reviewing and utilizing CDE guidance regarding the proper uses of EPA funds in order to ensure compliance in future years.

**Corrective Action Plan:** The District Superintendent will meet with the Business Officer on a schedule basic to review the financial reports to ensure that all expenditures align with their budget and funds requirement. The Business Manager will also review the CDE guidelines to ensure the accuracy in using the EPA funds. The district Superintendent along with the Business Manager will schedule to present the First and Second Interim reports to the Board of Trustee to make sure the funds are expended properly.

**Current Status:** Implemented.

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS, continued  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

---

**FINDING #2022-004: INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS (70000)**

**Criteria:** California Education Code Section 60119 requires the governing board of each local education agency (LEA) to hold a public hearing and make a determination through a resolution, as to whether each pupil has sufficient textbooks or instructional materials on or before the end of the eighth week from the first day of school for that year. In addition, this section requires the LEA to post notices of public hearing at least ten days prior to the hearing in three public places.

**Condition:** During our compliance testing of this area, we determined the District did not post the notice of public hearing regarding the sufficiency of instructional materials a minimum of ten days prior to the public hearing. The documentation provided to auditors indicated that the public notice was posted on October 1, 2021, while the public hearing took place at the board meeting held on October 6, 2021.

**Effect:** The District is not in compliance with Education Code Section 60119.

**Cause:** Administrative oversight.

**Questioned Costs:** None. There is no funding directly related to the sufficiency of instructional materials public hearing and board resolution.

**Repeat Finding:** This is not a repeat finding.

**Recommendation:** We recommend that the District implement procedures to ensure compliance with Education Code requirements regarding the sufficiency of instructional materials public hearing notice.

**Corrective Action Plan:** Upon the completion of the Williams Act instructional materials and facility review the administration of the Chualar Union School District will do the following:

- Schedule public hearing.
- Schedule the upcoming Board Meeting.
- The Board will adopt the resolution indicating whether the student has sufficient textbooks or instructional materials.
- The Superintendent will ensure that the scheduled meeting of the Governing Board will be held prior to the end of eight week from the first day of school.
- The Superintendent will ensure that the notice of public hearing will be posted at least 10 days prior to the public hearing and at three difference places.
- The Superintendent will also ensure that all social media sources availed to the District will be utilized to inform to the community.

**Current Status:** Not implemented. See Finding #2023-004.

**CHUALAR UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS, continued  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

---

**FINDING #2022-005: KINDERGARTEN CONTINUANCE (40000)**

**Criteria:** Pupils enrolled in kindergarten for consecutive years should have a signed parental agreement to continue form, approved in form and content by the California Department of Education. For a pupil who begins kindergarten mid-year, one school year of kindergarten is completed on the last day prior to the anniversary of the pupil's first day of kindergarten per sections 14502.1, 14503 and 41020 of California Education Code.

**Condition:** During our review of kindergarten students enrolled at Chualar Elementary School that turned six years old prior to September 1, 2021, we noted one student that attended kindergarten in 2020-2021 and continued kindergarten in 2021-22 that did not have a completed kindergarten continuance form on file.

**Effect:** The District is noncompliant with the criteria outlined above. A total of 0.81 ADA generated by the student during the 2021-2022 school year will be disallowed.

**Cause:** Administrative oversight.

**Questioned Costs:** \$10,513, based on disallowed ADA in the amount of 0.81 for the K-3 grade span.

**Repeat Finding:** This is not a repeat finding.

**Recommendation:** The District should implement procedures to ensure that all students enrolled in kindergarten for consecutive years are required to have a completed and signed parental agreement form in their cumulative file in order for the pupil to continue kindergarten.

**Corrective Action Plan:** The District will review the Kindergarten Continuance policy (40000) with the parents of the child considered for retention. The District will review the following policy sections as follows.

- Schedule the meeting with the family in question with sufficiency advance notice to ensure that the parents attend.
- The Administration will review the following policy section in detail. They are 14502.1, 14503, and 4100 of the California Education Code.
- The Administration, the Teacher of Record, and any other personnel that can provide assessment result will do so at a scheduled Student Study Team meeting.
- Should the family agree to the recommended retention, they will be asked to sign the Parental Agreement to Continue form.
- The District will provide the parents the necessary copy for their file.
- The District will retain the signed parental agreement form as well as any other documents pertaining to this decision into the student file.

**Current Status:** Implemented.