

MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT
Report on Financial Statements
(With required supplementary and other supplemental
Information and Single Audit Supplement
Required by the Uniform Guidance)

Year Ended June 30, 2024

**Madison School District
Financial Report
For the Fiscal Year Ended
June 30, 2024**

Table of Contents

Independent Auditor’s Report	4 – 6
Management’s Discussion and Analysis	7 – 15
Basic Financial Statements:	
Government-wide Financial Statements	
Statement of Net Position	16
Statement of Activities	17
Fund Financial Statements	
Balance Sheet – Governmental Funds	18
Reconciliation of the Balance Sheet of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Net Position	19
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – Governmental Funds	20
Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities	21
Notes to Financial Statements	22 – 59
Required Supplementary Information:	60
Budgetary Comparison Schedule – General Fund	61
Schedule of Madison School District’s Pension Contributions to Michigan Public Schools Employees Retirement Plan	62
Schedule of Madison School District’s Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability - Michigan Public Schools Employees Retirement Plan	63
Schedule of Madison School District’s OPEB Contributions to Michigan Public Schools Employees Retirement Plan	64

**Madison School District
Financial Report
For the Fiscal Year Ended
June 30, 2024**

Table of Contents

Schedule Madison School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability - Michigan Public Schools Employees Retirement Plan	65
Notes to Required Supplementary Information	66-67
Other Supplemental Information:	68
Nonmajor Governmental Fund Types	
Combining Balance Sheet	69
Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances	70
Single Audit Supplement Required by the Uniform Guidance	71-82
Required Communication With Those Charged With Governance	83-86



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Education
Madison School District
Adrian, Michigan

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Madison School District (the School District) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Schools District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the School District, as of June 30, 2024, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the School District, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the School District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the School District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, the major fund budgetary comparison, the schedules of the School District's share of the net pension liability and pension contributions, the schedules of the School District's share of the net postemployment benefit other than pensions (OPEB) liability and OPEB contributions and the notes to required supplemental information, as identified in the table of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the

Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements. The other supplemental information, as identified in the table of contents, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The other supplemental information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the other supplemental information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated September 9, 2024 on our consideration of the School District's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Haven Group CPAs & Advisors

Haven Group CPAs & Advisors
Taylor, Michigan
September 9, 2024

**MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT - ADRIAN, MICHIGAN
MANAGEMENT AND DISCUSSION LETTER
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

Our discussion and analysis of Madison School District's (the School District) financial performance provides an overview of the School District's financial activities in the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024. The School District implemented GASB requirements in the June 30, 2024 audit as required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). Please read it in conjunction with the School District's financial statements, which immediately follow this section.

The management's discussion and analysis is provided at the beginning of the audit and organized so that the reader can understand the current position of the School District's financial condition. This summary should not be taken as a replacement for the audit which consists of the financial statements and other supplemental information that presents all the School District's revenues by program for the General Fund, Debt Service Fund, Capital Projects Fund, and Special Revenue Fund.

USING THIS ANNUAL REPORT

The School District's Annual Report consists of a series of financial statements that show information for the School District as a whole, its funds, and its fiduciary responsibilities. The *Government Wide Financial Statements*, which include the **Statement of Net Position**, and the **Statement of Activities** provide information about the district as a whole and present a longer-term view of the School District's finances. These statements include all assets and liabilities using the accrual basis of accounting, which is similar to the accounting used by most private-sector companies. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are taken into account regardless of when cash is received or paid. The *Fund Financial Statements* provide detailed information about the School District's most significant funds not the School District as a whole.

Reporting the School District as a whole

These two statements report the School District's Net Position-the difference between assets plus deferred outflows of resources and liabilities plus deferred inflows of resources as reported in the **Statement of Net Position** – as one way to measure the School District's financial health or financial position. The **Statement of Net Position**, for the first time, combines and consolidates governmental fund's current financial resources with capital assets and long-term obligations, regardless if they are currently available or not. In comparison to "other assets", capital assets are those assets that are tangible, valued over a specified amount, and usually have a long life. They are depreciated over a useful life. More detail on capital assets and their recorded useful lives is found in the footnote section of the audit. Long-term obligations (liabilities) are those that are longer than one year. Some liabilities are classified as "short-term" for the portion due in a year, and "long-term" for the portion due in the future years (such as leases payable, compensated absences, and debt obligations). "Other liabilities" are considered to be obligations due within a year. Over time, increases or decreases in the School District's Net Position – as reported in the **Statement of Activities** – is one indicator of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating. The relationship between revenues and expenses indicates the School District's operating results.

MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT - ADRIAN, MICHIGAN
MANAGEMENT AND DISCUSSION LETTER
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

However, the School District's goal is to provide services to our students, not to generate a profit as commercial entities do. There are other factors to consider such as quality of education and school safety to assess the overall health of the School District.

The **Statement of Net Position** and **Statement of Activities** report the governmental activities and business-type activities. These statements for the School District will include only governmental activities, which encompass all of the School District's services including instruction, supporting services, athletics, and food service. Property taxes, unrestricted State Aid (foundation allowance revenue) and State and Federal grants finance most of these activities.

Reporting the School District's most significant funds

The School District's fund financial statements provide detailed information about the School District's most significant funds, not the School District as a whole. The fund statements are similar to financial presentations in the past, but the new focus is on the School District's major funds rather than fund types. The two Account Groups: General Fixed Assets and General Long-Term Debt are no longer reported. Some funds are required by State law and by bond covenants. However, the School District establishes many other funds to help it control and manage money for particular purposes (such as **Food Service**) or to show that it is meeting legal responsibilities for using certain taxes, grants, and other monies (such as **Debt and Capital Projects**). The School District's major fund is the **General Fund**.

Most of the School District's services are reported in governmental funds. Governmental fund reporting focuses on how money flows into and out of the funds and the balances left at year-end that are available for spending in future periods. They are reported using an accounting method called "modified accrual" accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can be readily converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the School District's operations and services it provides. Governmental fund information helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the School District's programs. We describe the relationship (or differences) between *governmental activities* (reported in the **Statement of Net Position** and the **Statement of Activities**) and *governmental funds* in reconciliation.

Fund types include the General Fund, Special Revenue Fund, Debt Retirement Fund, and Capital Projects Fund. The General Fund is used primarily to account for the general education requirements of the School District. Its revenues are derived from property taxes, state and federal distributions and grants and other intergovernmental revenues. The Debt Fund is used to record the funding and payment of principal and interest on Bonded Debt. The Special Revenue Fund is used to record the funding and expenditures of monies specified for a specific purpose (Food Service). The Capital Project Fund is used to record the funding and expenditures related to capital outlay.

**MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT - ADRIAN, MICHIGAN
MANAGEMENT AND DISCUSSION LETTER
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

The School District as a Whole

The School District's net position was \$(6,331,203) at the end of June 30, 2024 and \$(11,436,230) as of June 30, 2023, representing a decrease in net deficits of \$5,105,027. Of the total amount (\$23,290,588) was unrestricted. Restricted net position is reported separately to show legal constraints from debt covenants and enabling legislation that limits the School District's ability to use those funds for day-to-day operations. Our analysis below focuses on the **Net Position** (Table 1) and **Change in Net Position** (Table 2) of the School District's governmental activities.

Net Position (Table 1)		
	2024	2023
Assets:		
Current assets	\$ 13,505,007	\$ 12,150,178
Noncurrent assets	18,049,745	17,626,968
Total assets	31,554,752	29,777,146
Deferred Outflows of Resources		
Deferred pension amounts	9,520,569	12,015,915
Deferred OPEB amounts	1,996,405	2,942,246
	11,516,974	14,958,161
Total assets and deferred outflows of resources	43,071,726	44,735,307
Liabilities:		
Current liabilities	2,351,583	2,590,840
Noncurrent liabilities	36,166,443	45,526,137
Total liabilities	38,518,026	48,116,977
Deferred Inflows of Resources related to pension		
Deferred pension amounts	6,069,924	3,306,208
Deferred OPEB amounts	4,814,978	4,748,353
	10,884,902	8,054,561
Total liabilities and deferred inflows of resources	49,402,927	56,171,538
Net position:		
Net investment in capital assets	15,033,333	14,299,789
Restricted for School Lunch program	1,254,766	1,401,174
Restricted for Debt Service	(5,930)	(33,074)
Restricted for Capital Projects	677,216	381,517
Unrestricted	(23,290,588)	(27,485,636)
Total net position (deficit)	\$ (6,331,203)	\$ (11,436,230)

MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT - ADRIAN, MICHIGAN
MANAGEMENT AND DISCUSSION LETTER
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

The Statement of Activities presented later in the government-wide financial statement provides greater detail on the School District's annual activity. The Statement of Activities (Table 2) shown below details the cost of the School District's governmental activities and how those activities were financed.

Table 2		
Changes in Madison School District's Net Position		
	2024	2023
Revenues:		
Program revenues:		
Operating and grants contribution	\$ 9,143,954	\$ 8,836,455
Charges for services	862,618	1,008,323
General revenues:		
Property taxes	2,980,430	2,818,470
State aid - unrestricted	13,243,967	12,735,960
Investment income	346,306	326,221
Total revenues	<u>26,577,275</u>	<u>25,725,429</u>
Expenses:		
Instruction	12,527,671	13,995,203
Support services	5,296,229	5,737,428
Community services	49,635	52,727
COVID	624,057	631,047
Food services	830,216	900,189
Athletics	566,020	619,980
Interest expense	132,567	144,608
Other	86,505	84,874
Unallocated depreciation	1,359,347	1,213,034
Total expenses	<u>21,472,248</u>	<u>23,379,090</u>
Change in net position	<u>\$ 5,105,027</u>	<u>\$ 2,346,339</u>
Net position, beginning of year	<u>\$ (11,436,230)</u>	<u>\$ (13,782,569)</u>
Net position (deficit), end of year	<u>\$ (6,331,203)</u>	<u>\$ (11,436,230)</u>

Financial Analysis of the School District's Funds

The financial performance of the district as a whole is reflected in its governmental funds as well.

**MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT - ADRIAN, MICHIGAN
MANAGEMENT AND DISCUSSION LETTER
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

GENERAL FUND

Factors affecting Revenue

State Aid funding -The State of Michigan provides a \$9,608 per pupil foundation allowance that provides a substantial portion of our district's revenue, 77%. In addition, we also receive various grants from the state. This means that the financial stability of the School District rests primarily with the economic health of the State of Michigan. State aid payments are made with the first payment of the school year beginning in October, and the last payment being made in August. Therefore, at the end of the School District's fiscal year end, there is an adjustment made that includes 2 months of state aid payments into revenue that has not yet been made.

Sinking Fund Millage – Revenues are generated by taxes going toward building improvements.

Schools of Choice – The School District has an agreement with the other public schools in Lenawee County to implement Lenawee County Schools of Choice (Open Enrollment) program.

Factors affecting Expenses

- *Salaries and Benefits* - A significant portion of the School District's expenses are related to compensation, 83% in 2023-2024.
- *Instructional purchases* - Another part of each year's budgetary expenditure includes textbooks and supplemental learning materials, supplies, and purchased services.
- *Operation and Maintenance* - Each year's budgetary expenditures also include the general operation and maintenance of our school buildings.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

The Uniform Budget Act of the State of Michigan requires that the local Board of Education approve the original budget for the upcoming fiscal year prior to July 1, the start of the fiscal year. As a matter of practice, the School District amends its budget during the school year. In fact, all Michigan school districts must complete a second full budget after the state's official student membership count date (the first Wednesday in October), because only then are they knowledgeable of their Foundation Grant's income level. These revisions are made in order to deal with the unexpected changes in revenues and expenditure. The following analysis describes the reasons for changes in the budget during the year.

**MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT - ADRIAN, MICHIGAN
MANAGEMENT AND DISCUSSION LETTER
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

Original Budget versus Final Budget

- *Revenues* - Original estimated budgets for revenues were \$23,046,523 versus the final budget of \$24,426,783.
 - Original budget did not account for the increased State Funding and new State grants we received.
- *Expenditures* - The original budget for expenditures was \$22,640,415 versus the final budget of \$23,406,792.

Final Budget versus Actual Figures

- The majority (about 68%) of *Local Revenues* are property taxes received from three townships including Adrian, Madison and Palmyra and the City of Adrian.
- *State Revenues* were budgeted at \$18,612,862 versus actual of \$18,794,895. This was an increase of \$182,033.
- *Federal Revenues* were budgeted at \$1,040,231 versus actual of \$1,035,647. This was a decrease of \$4,584.
- *Overall revenues* were over budget by \$173,047 from the final budget amounts. This was a favorable variance of 0.71% compared to the total revenue budget of \$24,426,783.
- *Expenses* - Final estimated budgets for expenses were \$23,406,792 versus an actual final amount of \$23,201,104. The overall variation from final budget to actual was \$205,689 favorable variance.

**MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT - ADRIAN, MICHIGAN
MANAGEMENT AND DISCUSSION LETTER
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

SPECIAL REVENUE FUND

School Lunch Fund-The School Lunch Fund receives its revenues from the sale of goods, State reimbursement and federal grants.

CAPITAL PROJECT FUND

This fund consisted of sinking fund and the capital project energy fund. The sinking fund is restricted for improvements to the School District. At the end of the fiscal year 2023-2024 there was a fund balance of \$677,216.

On August 10, 2018, the School District entered into an equipment lease purchase agreement (Agreement) that was reported as capital lease obligation. At the beginning of the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022 the School District adopted the provisions of GASB 87 and is now recording the equipment lease as a financing lease and the underlying asset as a right to use asset (see Note 1 for additional details related to adoption of GASB 87). The proceeds from the Agreement are restricted for the energy conservation improvement of the School District. At the end of the fiscal year 2023-2024, there was a fund balance of \$0 as the project has been completed and assets are placed in service (detailed information about the School District's Capital Project Energy Fund is presented in Note 7 of the financial statements).

DEBT SERVICE FUND

This fund is directly funded through taxes. For fiscal year 2023-2024 the collection of property taxes for the retirement of principal and interest relating to the School District was \$315,960. Principal and interest requirements for the 2023-2024 retirement was \$295,925.

CAPITAL ASSET AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

Capital Assets- At June 30, 2024, the School District had \$18,049,745 invested in capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation. The School District had bonded debt outstanding of \$1,775,000, unamortized bond discount of \$15,628 and outstanding financing lease obligation of \$1,257,040. Net investments in capital assets as of June 30, 2024 were \$15,033,333. Assets, net of accumulated depreciation increased in the current year due to additions of \$1,782,124. If significant additions aren't made in future years, we expect assets, net of accumulated depreciation to decrease as assets on the books depreciate.

**MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT - ADRIAN, MICHIGAN
MANAGEMENT AND DISCUSSION LETTER
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

The School District's capital assets are as follows:

Table 3 Madison School District's Capital Assets				
	Cost	Accumulated Depreciation	2024 Net Book Value	2023 Net Book Value
Land	\$ 912,065	\$ -	\$ 912,065	\$ 912,065
Building and Improvements	28,070,918	12,987,965	15,082,953	14,580,031
Machinery and Equipment	5,494,630	4,493,082	1,001,548	737,281
Transportation Equipment	1,267,474	736,683	530,791	534,211
Construction in Progress	522,388	-	522,388	863,380
Total	<u>\$ 36,267,475</u>	<u>\$ 18,217,730</u>	<u>\$ 18,049,745</u>	<u>\$ 17,626,968</u>

Long-term debt Activity

At year-end, the School District had outstanding long-term debt obligations in the amount of \$2,197,130 (more detailed information about the School District's long-term liabilities is presented in Note 8 of the financial statements.)

Table 4 Madison School District's Outstanding Long-Term Debt		
	2024	2023
2011 Building and Site Bond	\$ 1,775,000	\$ 1,985,000
Unamortized bond discount	(15,628)	(17,861)
Compensated absences	437,758	437,758
Total	<u>\$ 2,197,130</u>	<u>\$ 2,404,897</u>

The School District's long-term debt decreased by \$207,767. The key factors in this decrease was the net effect of the principal payment on the 2011 building and site bond.

**MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT - ADRIAN, MICHIGAN
MANAGEMENT AND DISCUSSION LETTER
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

Economic Factors and Next Year's Budgets and Rates

The following factors will affect the School District in the future and were considered in preparing the School District's budget for the 2024-2025 fiscal year:

One of the most important factors affecting the budget is our student enrollment. The other is the state foundation revenue determined by multiplying the blended student count by the per pupil foundation allowance. The 2024-2025 budget was adopted in June 2024, based on the super blend formula. This formula is a blended count based on 2 actual counts (Fall 2023, & Spring 2024) and 1 estimated (Fall 2024). At that time, we anticipated the fall 2024 student count would be consistent with the prior fall 2023 count.

In an effort to sustain student enrollment and maximize funding from the state, Madison School District continues to provide opportunities to students through Schools of Choice.

The State School Aid Act for 2023-2024 was \$9,608. The state aid budget for 2024-2025 has an estimated increase in our foundation allowance of \$200-\$600, which would bring our new foundation allowance to \$9,808-\$10,208. Under state law, the District cannot assess additional property tax revenue for general operations. As a result, District funding is heavily dependent on the State's ability to fund local school operations and on its total student enrollment. Since over 77% of the total General Fund revenues are from the foundation allowance, school districts are in a position to compete for their share of a dwindling enrollment base. Statewide there has been lower revenue from income, sales, and property taxes. Additionally, the School District has been challenged by increased fixed costs such as retirement and health care.

Prudent fiscal responsibility and cost containment remain critical to the School District's ability to effectively operate in a difficult economic climate. Over the past few years, the School District has made a series of budget adjustments to protect its financial future. The School District continues to explore avenues that allow it to reduce costs by restructuring its delivery of services. The originally adopted 2024-2025 budget is projected with an excess of \$664,541. The budget was initially created with an increase in foundation allowance of \$250 per student to be conservative.

Contacting the District's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide citizens, taxpayers, customers, investors, and creditors with a general overview of the School District's finances and to demonstrate the School District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional information, please contact:

Business Office Madison School District, 3498 Treat Highway, Adrian, MI 49221.

Madison School District
Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2024

	Governmental Activities
Assets	
Current Assets:	
Cash and equivalents	\$ 4,075,671
Investments	3,962,915
Receivables:	
Accounts receivable	18,811
Due from other governmental units	4,749,586
Inventory	7,172
Restricted assets	690,853
Total Current Assets	<u>13,505,007</u>
Noncurrent Assets:	
Capital assets	36,267,475
Less accumulated depreciation	(18,217,730)
Total Noncurrent Assets	<u>18,049,745</u>
Total Assets	<u>31,554,752</u>
Deferred outflows of resources	
Deferred pension amounts	9,520,569
Deferred OPEB amounts	1,996,405
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>11,516,974</u>
Total Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>43,071,726</u>
Liabilities	
Current Liabilities:	
Accounts payable	26,753
Accrued expenditures	2,989
Accrued interest	19,567
Accrued salary	1,879,372
Unearned revenue	20,615
Current portion of financing lease obligation	106,500
Current portion of compensated absences	78,020
Current portion of long term obligations	217,767
Total Current Liabilities	<u>2,351,583</u>
Noncurrent Liabilities:	
Noncurrent portion of long term obligations	1,541,604
Noncurrent portion of compensated absences	359,738
Noncurrent portion of financing lease obligation	1,150,540
Net Pension Liability	33,692,965
Net OPEB Liability	(578,404)
Total Noncurrent Liabilities	<u>36,166,443</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>38,518,026</u>
Deferred inflows of resources	
Revenue in support of pension contributions made subsequent to the measurement date	2,007,682
Deferred pension amounts	4,062,242
Deferred OPEB amounts	4,814,978
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>10,884,902</u>
Total liabilities and deferred inflows of resources	<u>49,402,928</u>
Net Position (Deficit):	
Net investment in capital assets	15,033,333
Restricted for student lunch and activities	1,254,766
Restricted for debt service	(5,931)
Restricted for capital project fund	677,216
Unrestricted (Deficit)	(23,290,588)
Total Net Position (Deficit)	<u>\$ (6,331,203)</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Madison School District
Statement of Activities
June 30, 2024

<u>Functions/programs</u>	Expenses	Program Revenues		Governmental Activities
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants & Contributions	Net (expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position
Governmental activities:				
Instruction	\$ 12,527,671	\$ 77,572	\$ 5,550,928	\$ (6,899,170)
Support services	5,296,229	504,500	2,365,236	(2,426,493)
Community services	49,635	73,048	-	23,413
COVID	624,057	-	-	(624,057)
Food services	830,216	46,137	1,227,790	443,710
Athletics	566,020	161,361	-	(404,659)
Interest expense	132,567	-	-	(132,567)
Other expenses	86,506	-	-	(86,506)
Unallocated depreciation	1,359,347	-	-	(1,359,347)
Total governmental activities	<u>\$ 21,472,248</u>	<u>\$ 862,618</u>	<u>\$ 9,143,954</u>	<u>\$ (11,465,676)</u>
General revenues:				
Property taxes, levied for general purposes				2,348,472
Property taxes, levied for debt service				315,960
Property taxes, levied for capital project fund				315,998
Investment earnings				346,305
State of Michigan school aid unrestricted				13,243,967
Total general revenues				<u>16,570,703</u>
Change in net position (Decrease)				5,105,027
Net position, beginning of year (Deficit)				<u>(11,436,230)</u>
Net position, end of year (Deficit)				<u>\$ (6,331,203)</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**Madison School District
Balance Sheet
Governmental Funds
June 30, 2024**

	General Fund	Other Nonmajor Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Assets			
Assets:			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 3,140,854	\$ 934,818	\$ 4,075,671
Investments	3,962,915	-	3,962,915
Receivables			
Accounts	18,676	135	18,811
Other governmental units	4,727,329	22,256	4,749,586
Due from other funds	40,286	-	40,286
Inventory	-	7,172	7,172
Restricted assets	-	690,853	690,853
Total Assets	<u>\$ 11,890,060</u>	<u>\$ 1,655,234</u>	<u>\$ 13,545,293</u>
Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balances			
Liabilities:			
Accounts payable	\$ 26,753	\$ -	\$ 26,753
Accrued expenditures	2,989	-	2,989
Accrued salary	1,879,372	-	1,879,372
Due to other funds	-	40,286	40,286
Unearned revenue	16,411	4,204	20,615
Total Liabilities	<u>1,925,525</u>	<u>44,491</u>	<u>1,970,016</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources:			
Unavailable revenue	113,160	-	113,160
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>113,160</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>113,160</u>
Fund Balances:			
Nonspendable inventory	-	7,172	7,172
Restricted for:			
Student lunch and activities	334,876	912,718	1,247,594
Debt service	-	13,636	13,636
Capital outlay	-	677,217	677,217
Unassigned reported in general fund	9,516,499	-	9,516,499
Total Fund Balances	<u>9,851,375</u>	<u>1,610,743</u>	<u>11,462,118</u>
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balances	<u>\$ 11,890,060</u>	<u>\$ 1,655,234</u>	<u>\$ 13,545,293</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Madison School District
Reconciliation of the Balance Sheet of Governmental Funds
to the Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2024

Total governmental fund balances	\$ 11,462,118
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and are not reported in the funds	
The cost of capital assets is:	\$ 36,267,475
Accumulated depreciation is:	<u>(18,217,730)</u>
	18,049,745
Long term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and are not reported in the funds	
Bonds payable	(1,775,000)
Unamortized bond discount	15,628
Compensated absences	(437,758)
Interest payable on long term debt	(19,567)
Capital lease obligation	(1,257,040)
Net pension liability	(33,692,965)
Net OPEB liability	578,404
Deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions are applicable to future periods and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.	
Deferred outflow of resources related to pension	9,520,569
Deferred inflow of resources related to pension	(4,062,242)
Deferred outflow of resources related to OPEB	1,996,405
Deferred inflow of resources related to OPEB	(4,814,978)
Revenue in support of pension contributions made subsequent to the measurement date is reported as a deferred inflow of resources in the statement of net position and is not reported in the funds	
	(2,007,683)
Receivables collected after 60 days are considered unavailable in the governmental funds.	113,160
Net position of governmental activities (deficit)	<u><u>\$ (6,331,203)</u></u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Madison School District
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Governmental Funds
June 30, 2024

	General Fund	Other Nonmajor Governmental Fund	Total Governmental Funds
Revenues:			
Local sources			
Property taxes	\$ 2,348,472	\$ 631,959	\$ 2,980,431
Investment earnings	317,997	28,309	346,305
Food service	-	46,137	46,137
Athletics	161,361	-	161,361
Charges for services	582,073	-	582,073
Other	27,471	45,576	73,048
Total local sources	<u>3,437,374</u>	<u>751,980</u>	<u>4,189,354</u>
Intermediate sources	1,331,914	-	1,331,914
State sources	18,794,895	124,521	18,919,416
Federal sources	<u>1,035,647</u>	<u>1,103,268</u>	<u>2,138,915</u>
Total revenues	<u>24,599,830</u>	<u>1,979,770</u>	<u>26,579,600</u>
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Instruction	14,463,346	-	14,463,346
Support	6,387,387	-	6,387,387
Community service	113,803	-	113,803
Food service activities	-	1,431,161	1,431,161
Athletic activities	662,317	-	662,317
Capital Outlay	800,741	43,544	844,285
Other	624,057	-	624,057
Debt service:			
Principal repayment	103,000	210,000	313,000
Interest & fiscal charges	<u>46,453</u>	<u>85,925</u>	<u>132,378</u>
Total expenditures	<u>23,201,104</u>	<u>1,770,630</u>	<u>24,971,733</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures:	<u>1,398,727</u>	<u>209,140</u>	<u>1,607,867</u>
Other financing sources (uses):			
Indirect cost transfer	39,306	(39,306)	-
Total other financing sources (uses):	<u>39,306</u>	<u>(39,306)</u>	<u>-</u>
Net change in fund balance	1,438,033	169,834	1,607,867
Fund balances:			
Beginning of year	8,413,342	1,440,909	9,854,251
End of year	<u>\$ 9,851,375</u>	<u>\$ 1,610,743</u>	<u>\$ 11,462,118</u>

The notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Madison School District
Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues,
Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance of Governmental Funds
To the Statement of Activities
June 30, 2024

Net change in fund balance total governmental fund increase \$ 1,607,867

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures.

In the statement of activities, these costs are allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation.

Capital outlay	1,782,124
Depreciation expense	(1,359,347)

Repayments of principal on long-term debt is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but not in the statement of activities (where it is a reduction of liabilities).

Current year's amortization of bond discount	(2,233)
Principal repayment on long-term obligations from bonds payable	210,000
Principal repayment on capital lease obligations	103,000

Accrued interest on long-term debt is recorded in the statement of activities when incurred, it is not recorded in the governmental funds until it is paid.

Accrued interest payable beginning of the year	21,611
Accrued interest payable end of the year	(19,567)

Compensated absences are reported on the accrual method in the statement of activities, and recorded as expenditures when financial resources are used in the governmental funds:

Compensated payable beginning of the year	437,758
Compensated payable end of the year	(437,758)

Revenue in support of pension contributions made subsequent to measurement date	870,954
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Change in deferred outflows of resources related to pension	(2,495,346)
---	-------------

Change in deferred inflows of resources related to pension	(3,634,671)
--	-------------

Change in net proportionate share of net pension liability	6,200,898
--	-----------

Change in deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB	(945,841)
--	-----------

Change in deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB	(66,625)
---	----------

Change in net proportionate share of net OPEB liability	2,834,528
---	-----------

Governmental funds report revenues when they are collected within 60 days after the year end.

Revenues are recorded in the statement of activities when earned.	(2,325)
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Change in net position of governmental activities (Decrease)	<u><u>\$ 5,105,027</u></u>
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MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The basic financial statements of Madison School District (the “School District”) have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applied to government units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of the School District’s accounting policies are described below.

A. Reporting Entity

The School District is governed by the Board of Education (the “Board”) of Madison School District, which has responsibility and control over all activities related to public school education within the School District. The School District receives funding from local, state, and federal government sources and must comply with all of the requirements of these funding source entities. However, the School District is not included in any other governmental reporting entity as defined by generally accepted accounting principles. Board members are elected by the public and have decision-making authority, the power to designate management, the ability to significantly influence operations, and the primary accountability for fiscal matters. In addition, the School District’s reporting entity does not contain any component units as defined in Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 14.

B. Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the School District. The government-wide financial statements categorize primary activities as either governmental or business-type. All of the School District’s activities are classified as governmental activities.

Amounts reported in the funds as interfund receivables and payables are eliminated in the governmental activities’ column of the statement of net position. Amounts reported in the funds as receivable from or payable to fiduciary funds are included in the statement of net position as receivable from or payable to external parties, rather than as internal balances. Therefore, all internal balances are eliminated in the total primary government column.

MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

B. Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements (Continued)

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segments are offset by program revenues. *Direct expenses* are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. *Program revenues* include (1) charges paid by recipients who purchase, use or directly benefit from goods or services by a given function or segment and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. State Foundation Aid, property taxes, certain revenue from the intermediate district, and other unrestricted items are not included as program revenues but instead as *general revenues*.

In the government-wide statement of net position, the governmental activities column (a) is presented on a consolidated basis, and (b) is reported on a full accrual, economic resource basis which recognizes all long-term assets and receivables as well as long-term debt and obligations. The School District's net position is reported in three parts – net investment in capital assets; restricted net position; and unrestricted net position.

The School District first utilizes restricted resources to finance qualifying activities.

The government-wide statement of activities reports both the gross and net cost of each of the School District's functions. The functions are also supported by general government revenues (property taxes, certain intergovernmental revenues, and charges, etc.). The statement of activities reduces gross expenses by related program revenues and operating grants. Program revenues must be directly associated with the function. Operating grants include operating-specific and discretionary (either operating or capital) grants.

The net costs (by function) are normally covered by general revenue (property taxes, state sources, intermediate School District sources, interest income, and other revenues).

The School District does not allocate indirect costs.

This government-wide focus is more on the sustainability of the School District as an entity and the change in the School District's net position resulting from the current year's activities.

MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

B. Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements (Continued)

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

Governmental Funds – Governmental funds are those funds through which most school district functions typically are financed. The acquisition, use, and balances of the School District’s expendable financial resources and the related current liabilities are accounted for through governmental funds. Effective July 1, 2010, the School District has implemented their Fund Balance Policy in Accordance with GASB Statement No. 54 as follows:

Purpose - The following policy has been adopted by the Board of Education in order to address the implications of Governmental Accounting Standards Board (“GASB”) Statement No. 54, *Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Definitions*. The policy is created in consideration of unanticipated events that could adversely affect the financial condition of the School District and jeopardize the continuation of necessary public services. This policy will ensure that the School District maintains adequate fund balances and reserves in order to:

- a. Provide sufficient cash flow for daily financial needs,
- b. Secure and maintain investment grade bond ratings,
- c. Offset significant economic downturns or revenues shortfalls and,
- d. Provide funds for unforeseen expenditures related to emergencies.

This policy and the procedures promulgated under it supersede all previous regulations regarding the School District’s fund balance and reserve policies.

Fund type definitions - The following definitions will be used in reporting activity in governmental funds across the School District. The School District may or may not report all fund types in any given reporting period, based on actual circumstances and activity.

- General fund is the primary operating fund because it accounts for all financial resources used to provide government services other than those specifically assigned to another fund.

**MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

B. Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements (Continued)

- Special revenue funds are used to account and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specific purposes other than debt service or capital projects.
- Debt service funds are used to account for all financial resources restricted, committed or assigned to expenditure for principal and interest.
- Capital projects funds are used to account for all financial resources restricted, committed or assigned to expenditure for the acquisition or construction of capital assets.
- Permanent funds are used to account for resources restricted to the extent that only earnings, and not principal, may be used for purposes that support the School District's purposes.

Fund balance reporting in governmental funds - Fund balance will be reported in governmental funds under the following categories:

Nonspendable fund balance

Definition – includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either (a) not in spendable form or (b) legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

Classification – Nonspendable amounts will be determined before all other classifications and consist of the following items (as applicable in any given fiscal year):

- The School District will maintain a fund balance equal to the balance of any long-term outstanding balances due from others (including other funds of the government).
- The School District will maintain a fund balance equal to the value of inventory balances and prepaid items (to the extent that such balances are not offset with liabilities and actually result in fund balance).
- The School District will maintain a fund balance equal to the corpus (principal) of any permanent funds that are legally or contractually required to be maintained in-tact.

**MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

B. Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements (Continued)

- The School District will maintain a fund balance equal to the balance of any land or other nonfinancial assets held for sale.

Restricted fund balance

Definition – includes amounts that can be spent only for the specific purposes stipulated by the constitution, external resource providers, or through enabling legislation.

Committed fund balance

Definition – includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes determined by a formal action of the School District’s highest level of decision-making authority (i.e., the Board of Education).

Authority to Commit – Commitments will only be used for specific purposes pursuant to a formal action of the Board of Education. A majority vote is required to approve a commitment, and a two-thirds majority vote is required to remove a commitment.

Assigned fund balance

Definition – includes amounts intended to be used by the School District for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. In governmental funds other than the general fund, assigned fund balance represents the remaining amount that is not restricted or committed.

Authority to Assign – The Board of Education delegates to the Superintendent or his/her/their designee the authority to assign amounts to be used for specific purposes. Such assignments cannot exceed the available (spendable, unrestricted, uncommitted) fund balance in any particular fund.

Unassigned fund balance

Definition – includes the residual classification for the School District’s general fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications. In other funds, the unassigned classification should be used only to report a deficit balance from overspending for specific purposes for which amounts had been restricted, committed, or assigned.

**MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

B. Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements (Continued)

Operational Guideline – The following guidelines address in the classification and use of fund balance in governmental funds:

Classifying fund balance amounts – Fund balance classifications depict the nature of the net resources that are reported in a governmental fund. An individual governmental fund may include nonspendable resources and amounts that are restricted, committed, or assigned, or any combination of those classifications. The general fund may also include an unassigned amount.

Encumbrance reporting – Encumbering amounts for specific purposes for which resources have already been restricted, committed or assigned should not result in separate display of encumbered amounts. Encumbered amounts for specific purposes for which amounts have not been previously restricted, committed or assigned, will be classified as committed or assigned, as appropriate.

Prioritization of fund balance use – When an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted (committed, assigned, or unassigned) amounts are available, it shall be the policy of the School District to consider restricted amounts to have been reduced first. When an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used, it shall be the policy of the School District that committed amounts would be reduced first, followed by assigned amounts and then unassigned amounts.

The School District reports the following major governmental fund:

The General Fund

Other Non-major Funds

The Special Revenue Fund

The Debt Service Fund

The Capital Project Fund

**MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Basis of Presentation

Accrual Method

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the *economic resources measurement focus* and the *accrual basis of accounting*, as are the fiduciary fund financial statements. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Modified Accrual Method

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the *current financial resources measurement focus* and the *modified accrual basis of accounting*. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be *available* when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. Revenue not meeting this definition is classified as deferred inflow of resources. For this purpose, the School District considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences, pensions and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

Property taxes, state and federal aid, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the School District.

State Revenue

The State of Michigan utilizes a foundation grant approach which provides for a specific annual amount of revenue per pupil based on a statewide formula. The foundation is funded from state and local sources. Revenues from state sources are primarily governed by the School Aid Act and the School Code of Michigan.

MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Basis of Presentation
(Continued)

The Michigan Department of Education administers the allocation of state funds to school districts based on information supplied by the School Districts. For the year ended June 30, 2024, the foundation allowance was based on pupil membership counts taken in February and October of 2023.

The state portion of the foundation is provided primarily by a state education property tax millage of 6 mills and an allocated portion of state sales and other taxes. The local portion of the foundation is funded primarily by non-homestead property taxes which may be levied at a rate of up to 18 mills. The state revenue is recognized during the foundation period and is funded through payments from October 2023 to August 2024. Thus, the unpaid portion at June 30th is reported as due from other governmental units.

The School District also receives revenue from the state to administer certain categorical education programs. State rules require that revenue earmarked for these programs be used for its specific purpose. Certain governmental funds require an accounting to the state of the expenditures incurred. For categorical funds meeting this requirement, funds received, which are not expended by the close of the fiscal year, is recorded as unearned revenue. Other categorical funding is recognized when the appropriation is received.

D. Other Accounting Policies

1. Cash and Investments.

The School District reports its investments in accordance with GASB 79 *Certain External Investment Pools and Pool Participants*, GASB 40 *Deposit and Investment Risk Disclosures* and GASB 72 *Fair Value Measurements*. Under these standards, certain investments are valued at fair value as determined by quoted market prices or by estimated fair values when quoted market prices are not available. The standards also provide that certain investments are valued at cost (or amortized cost) when they are of a short-term duration, the rate of return is fixed, and the School District intends to hold the investment until maturity. Accordingly, investments in banker acceptances and commercial paper are recorded at amortized cost.

State statutes authorize the School District to invest in bonds and other direct and certain indirect obligations of the U.S. Treasury; certificates of deposit, savings accounts, deposit accounts, or depository receipts of a bank, savings and loan association, or credit union, which is a member of the Federal

**MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

D. Other Accounting Policies (Continued)

Deposit Insurance Corporation, Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation, or National Credit Union Administration, respectively; in commercial paper rated at the time of purchase within the three highest classifications established by not less than two standard rating services and which matures not more than 270 days after the date of purchase.

The School District is also authorized to invest in U.S. Government or federal agency obligation repurchase agreements, bankers' acceptances of U.S. banks, and mutual funds composed of investments as outlined above. At June 30, 2024, the School District had total investments of \$3,962,915 in investment accounts, external investment pools, federated government obligation fund and money market deposit account.

2. Property Taxes

Property taxes levied by the School District are collected by various municipalities and periodically remitted to the School District. The taxes are levied and become a lien as of July 1 and December 1 and are due upon receipt of the billing by the taxpayer. The actual due dates are September 14 and February 28, after which time the bills become delinquent and penalties and interest may be assessed by the collecting entity.

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the School District levied the following amounts per \$1,000 of assessed valuation.

<u>Fund</u>	<u>Mills</u>
General Fund -Non Personal Residence and commercial property	18.00
2011 Debt - total taxable value	1.50
Sinking Fund - total taxable value	1.50

3. Inventories and Prepaid Expenditures

Inventories are valued at cost (first-in, first-out). Inventories in the Special Revenue Fund, consisting of expendable supplies held for consumption, are recorded as expenditures when consumed or used rather than when purchased. Inventories for commodities are recorded as revenue when utilized. Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid expenditures.

**MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

D. Other Accounting Policies (Continued)

4. Restricted Assets

The unspent property taxes levied, and mandatory deposits held in the debt service funds are required to be set aside for future bond principal and interest payments. Unspent bond proceeds and related interest of the bonded capital projects funds are required to be set aside for allowable bond purchases. Unspent capital lease obligation proceeds and related interest of the capital lease funds are required to be set aside for the energy conservation projects. These amounts have been classified as restricted assets.

5. Capital Assets

Capital assets purchased or acquired are capitalized at historical cost or estimated historical cost. Donated capital assets are valued at their estimated fair market value on the date received.

The cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets lives are not capitalized. Improvements are capitalized and depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets.

Depreciation on all assets is provided on the straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives as follows:

Buildings and additions	50 years
Furniture and equipment	5 – 20 years
Transportation equipment	3 – 7 years

The School District's capitalization policy is to capitalize individual amounts exceeding \$5,000.

6. Deferred Outflows/Inflows

In addition to assets, the statement of net position and/or balance sheet will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. At June 30, 2024, the School District's statement of net position had deferred outflows of resources related to deferred pension plan expenses

MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

D. Other Accounting Policies (Continued)

and deferred post-employment benefits other than pension expenses (OPEB), totaling \$9,520,569 and \$1,996,405, respectively.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position and/or balance sheet will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until then. At June 30, 2024, the School District's statement of net position had deferred inflows of resources related to its pension plan, revenue in support of pension payments made subsequent to the measurement date and deferred inflows of resources related to its OPEB plan totaling \$4,062,242, \$2,007,682, and \$4,814,978, respectively. Furthermore, at June 30, 2024, the School District's balance sheet had deferred inflows of resources related to unavailable revenue totaling \$113,160.

7. Compensated absences

The liability for compensated absences reported in the government wide statement consists of earned and unused sick days. A liability for this amount is reported in the governmental funds as it comes due for payment. The liability has been calculated using the vesting method, in which leave amounts for both employees who are currently eligible to receive termination payments and other employees who are expected to become eligible in the future to receive such payments upon termination are included.

8. Long term obligations

In the government-wide financial statements, long-term debt obligations are reported as liabilities on the statement of net position. Bond premiums and discounts, as well as deferred charges on refunding, are deferred and amortized over the life of the debt using the straight-line method over the term of related debt. The difference between the reacquisition price and the net carrying amount of the old debt are reported as a deferred outflow of resources or deferred inflow of resources. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount. Bond issuance cost is reported as debt expenditures at the time they are incurred.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize debt premiums and discounts, as well as debt issuance costs during the current

**MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

D. Other Accounting Policies (Continued)

period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses.

Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures.

9. Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Michigan Public School Employees Retirement System (MPERS), and additions to/deductions from MPERS fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by MPERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

10. Fair Value Measurements

The School District is required to disclose amounts within a framework established for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

Level 1: Quoted prices in active markets for identical securities.

Level 2: Prices determined using other significant observable inputs. Observable inputs are inputs that other market participants may use in pricing a security. These may include prices for similar securities, interest rates, prepayment speeds, credit risk and others.

Level 3: Prices determined using significant unobservable inputs. In situations where quoted prices or observable inputs are unavailable or deemed less relevant, unobservable inputs may be used. Unobservable inputs reflect

MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

D. Other Accounting Policies (Continued)

the Academy's own assumptions about the factors market participants would use in pricing an investment and would be based on the best information available.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

The School Districts investment from the money market deposit account and federated government obligation fund is valued as Level 2 inputs and Level 1 inputs, respectively. However, the School District's investment from Michigan CLASS and Michigan Liquid Asset Fund that are classified as external investment pool and measured at fair value and amortized cost, respectively, are not required to be categorized within the fair value hierarchy for purposes of paragraph 81a(2) of GASB Statement 72.

11. Use of Estimates

The process of preparing basic financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the use of estimates and assumptions regarding certain types of assets, liabilities, revenues and expenditures. Such estimates primarily relate to unsettled transactions and events as of the date of the financial statements. Accordingly, upon settlement, actual results may differ from estimated amounts.

12. Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Michigan Public School Employees Retirement System (MPERS) and additions to/deductions from MPERS fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by MPERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

**MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

D. Other Accounting Policies (Continued)

13. New and Upcoming Accounting Pronouncements

In June 2022, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board issued GASB Statement No. 101 (“GASB 101”), Compensated Absences. This Statement requires that liabilities for compensated absences be recognized for (1) leave that has not been used and (2) leave that has been used but not yet paid in cash or settled through noncash means. A liability should be recognized for leave that has not been used if (a) the leave is attributable to services already rendered, (b) the leave accumulates, and (c) the leave is more likely than not to be used for time off or otherwise paid in cash or settled through noncash means. Leave is attributable to services already rendered when an employee has performed the services required to earn the leave. Leave that accumulates is carried forward from the reporting period in which it is earned to a future reporting period during which it may be used for time off or otherwise paid or settled. In estimating the leave that is more likely than not to be used or otherwise paid or settled, a government should consider relevant factors such as employment policies related to compensated absences and historical information about the use or payment of compensated absences. However, leave that is more likely than not to be settled through conversion to defined benefit postemployment benefits should not be included in a liability for compensated absences. The requirements of this Statement are effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2024. The School District is currently evaluating the impact this Statement will have on the School district’s financial statements when adopted.

In December 2023, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board issued GASB Statement No. 101 (“GASB 102”), Certain Risk Disclosures. This Statement requires the reporting entity to assess whether a concentration or constraint makes the primary government reporting unit or other reporting units that report a liability for revenue debt vulnerable to the risk of a substantial impact. Additionally, this Statement requires a government to assess whether an event or events associated with a concentration or constraint that could cause the substantial impact have occurred, have begun to occur, or are more likely than not to begin to occur within 12 months of the date the financial statements are issued. The requirements of this Statement are effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2024, and all reporting periods thereafter.

**MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

D. Other Accounting Policies (Continued)

In April 2024, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board issued GASB Statement No. 103 (“GASB 103”), *Financial Reporting Model Improvements*. The objective of this statement is to improve key components of the financial reporting model to enhance its effectiveness in providing information that is essential for decision making and assessing a government’s accountability. This Statement also addresses certain application issues. The requirements of this Statement are effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2025, and all reporting periods thereafter.

NOTE 2 - STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY

Budgetary Information

Budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Annual appropriated budgets are adopted for the General Fund. See “Budgetary Comparison Schedule” in Required Supplementary Information section for details.

The School District maintains a formalized encumbrance system. Encumbrances represent commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods or services. Encumbrance accounting - under which purchase orders, contracts, and other commitments for the expenditure of resources are recorded to reserve that portion of the applicable appropriation - is utilized in the General Fund. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are reported as reservations of fund balances and do not constitute expenditures or liabilities because the commitments will be honored during the subsequent year.

The School District follows these procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements:

1. The Superintendent submits to the School Board a proposed operating budget for the fiscal year commencing on July 1. The operating budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them. The level of control for the budgets is at the functional level as set forth and presented as required supplementary information.
2. Public hearings are conducted to obtain taxpayer comments.
3. Prior to July 1, the budget is legally adopted by School Board resolution pursuant to the Uniform Budgeting and Accounting Act (P.A. 621 of 1978). The Act

**MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 2 - STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY
(Continued)

requires that the budget be amended prior to the end of the fiscal year when necessary to adjust appropriations if it appears that revenues and other financing sources will be less than anticipated or so that expenditures will not be in excess of original estimates. Expenditures shall not be made or incurred, unless authorized in the budget, in excess of the amount appropriated. Violations, if any, are noted in the required supplementary information section.

4. The Superintendent and Business Manager are authorized to transfer budgeted amounts between major expenditure functions within any fund; however, these transfers and any revisions that alter the total expenditures of any fund must be approved by the School Board.
5. Formal budgetary integration is employed as a management control device during the year for the General Fund.
6. The budget was amended during the year with supplemental appropriation, the last one approved prior to June 30, 2024. The School District does not consider these amendments to be significant.

Sinking Fund Compliance

Sinking Fund – The Sinking Fund records capital project activities funded with Sinking Fund millage. For this fund, the School District has complied with the applicable provisions of Section 1212 of the Revised School Code.

NOTE 3 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

Custodial Credit Risk of Bank Deposits - Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the deposits may not be returned to the School District. The School District does not have a deposit policy for custodial credit risk. As of June 30, 2024, \$4,892,982 of the School District's bank balance of \$5,142,982 (money market deposit account, savings and checking accounts) that were uninsured and uncollateralized. The School District believes due to the dollar amounts of cash deposits and the limits of FDIC insurance; it is impractical to insure all deposits.

Custodial credit risk – investments For an investment, this is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the School District will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The School District will minimize custodial credit risk, which is the risk of loss due to the failure of the security issuer or backer, by; limiting investments to the types of securities allowed by law; and pre-qualifying the financial institutions,

MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 3 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (Continued)

broker/dealers, intermediaries, and advisors with which the School District will do business.

As of June 30, 2024, the School District's investments balance from external investment pool amounting to \$3,962,915 were uninsured and uncollateralized.

Interest rate risk – Interest rate risk is the risk that the value of investments will decrease as a result of a rise in interest rates. The School District Policy minimizes interest rate risk by requiring the School District to structure the investment portfolio so that securities mature to meet cash requirements for ongoing operations, thereby avoiding the need to sell securities in the open market; and investing operating funds primarily in shorter-term securities, liquid asset funds, money market mutual funds,

or similar investment pools and limiting the average maturity in accordance with the School District's cash requirements.

Credit risk - State law limits investments to specific government securities, certificates of deposits and bank accounts with qualified financial institutions, commercial paper with specific maximum maturities and ratings when purchased, bankers' acceptances of specific financial institutions, qualified mutual funds and qualified external investment pools as identified in the list of authorized investments above. The School District's investment policy does not have specific limits in excess of state law on investment credit risk. The rating is identified below for investments held at year end.

At June 30, 2024, the maturities of investments and the credit quality ratings of investment securities held by the School District are as follows:

<u>Investment</u>	<u>Maturity</u>	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>Rating</u>	<u>Rating Organization</u>
Michigan Liquid Asset Fund*	n/a	\$ 3,962,017	AAAm	Standard & Poor's
Michigan CLASS	n/a	898	AAAm	Standard & Poor's
Total External Investment Pool		3,962,915		
Total Investments		<u>\$ 3,962,915</u>		

*Investment fair value reported at amortized cost.

**MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 3 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (Continued)

Concentration of credit risk – State law limits allowable investments but does not limit concentration of credit risk as identified in the list of authorized investments above. The School District’s policy does not have specific limits in excess of state law on concentration of credit risk. All investments held at year end are reported above.

NOTE 4 - INTERGOVERNMENTAL RECEIVABLES

Due from governmental units June 30, 2024 consist of the following:

	<u>General</u>
State	\$ 3,447,150
Federal	930,909
Other Governmental Entity	371,527
Net Total Due from Governmental Units	<u><u>\$ 4,749,586</u></u>

No allowance for doubtful accounts is considered necessary.

NOTE 5 – RESTRICTED ASSETS

At June 30, 2024, restricted assets are composed of the following:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Governmental Activities</u>
Unspent property taxes levied for debt service	\$ 13,636
Unspent property taxes levied for sinking funds	677,217
Total	<u><u>\$ 690,853</u></u>

**MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 6 - CAPITAL ASSETS

A summary of changes in the School District's capital assets follows:

	Balance July 1, 2023	Additions	Deletions	Transfers	Balance June 30, 2024
Governmental Activities					
Capital assets not being depreciated					
Land	\$ 912,065	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 912,065
Construction in progress	863,380	522,388	-	863,380	522,388
Subtotal	<u>1,775,445</u>	<u>522,388</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>863,380</u>	<u>1,434,453</u>
Capital assets being depreciated					
Building and Improvements	26,608,337	599,201	-	863,380	28,070,918
Machinery & Equipment	4,923,687	579,943	9,000	-	5,494,630
Transportation Equipment	1,186,882	80,592	-	-	1,267,474
Total Depreciable Assets	<u>32,718,906</u>	<u>1,259,736</u>	<u>9,000</u>	<u>863,380</u>	<u>34,833,022</u>
Less: Accumulated depreciation for:					
Building and Improvements	12,028,306	959,659	-	-	12,987,965
Machinery & Equipment	4,186,406	315,676	9,000	-	4,493,082
Transportation Equipment	652,671	84,012	-	-	736,683
Subtotal	<u>16,867,383</u>	<u>1,359,347</u>	<u>9,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>18,217,730</u>
Net Depreciable Capital Assets	<u>15,851,523</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>16,615,292</u>
Governmental Activities Capital Assets, net	<u>\$ 17,626,968</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 18,049,745</u>

Depreciation is computed by the straight-line method for all classes of assets. Depreciation for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024 amounted to \$1,359,347. The School District determined that it was impractical to allocate depreciation and amortization to the various governmental activities as the assets serve multiple functions.

NOTE 7 – FINANCING LEASE OBLIGATION

On August 10, 2018, the School District (lessee) entered into an equipment lease purchase agreement (the Agreement) as outlined in Act 451 of 1976, specifically as set forth in MCL 380.1274a and a Finance Lease as set forth in Act 174 of 1962, specifically MCL 440.2803(1)(g) with First Internet Public Finance Corp. (lessor). The Agreement contemplates that certain equipment is to be acquired for energy conservation improvement of the School District. In addition, on the same date the School District and the lessor entered into an escrow agreement of which the lessor

MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 7 – FINANCING LEASE OBLIGATION (Continued)

will deposit with the escrow agent cash in the amount of \$1,838,540 to be held in escrow. Such deposit, together with all interest and additions received, is to be applied from time to time to pay certain costs of acquiring the equipment. To secure payment of the School District obligation under the agreement the lessor retains and the School District pledges and grants the lessor a security interest constituting a first lien on the equipment and all additions, attachments, and accessions thereto. As further security therefor, the School District pledges and grant the lessor a first priority security interest in (1) the cash and negotiable instruments from time to time comprising the escrow fund established under the escrow agreement mentioned above, and (2) any payments received or to be received from Energy Systems Group, LLC (ESG) by the School District pursuant to the terms of the Guaranteed Energy Savings Performance Contract.

In conjunction with the agreements mentioned above the School District also entered into a Guaranteed Energy Savings Performance Contract (the Contract) with ESG on June 29, 2018. ESG will design and manage the implementation of the energy conservation capital improvement projects in accordance with MCL 380.1274a. ESG guarantees that the project will result in guaranteed energy savings in the total amount of \$1,175,638 and guaranteed operating maintenance cost savings in the total amount of \$1,607,746. Under the contract ESG for a term of 15 years guarantees the School District that the facilities will realize in each guaranteed year savings in energy and operational savings collectively equal to the amounts indicated in the contract. In addition, under the contract if there is a shortfall of the energy savings in any guaranteed year, ESG shall provide settlement in cash.

During the term of the lease agreement title to the equipment and any and all additions, repairs, replacements, or modifications will vest in School District. The agreement mentioned above was classified as a capital lease from lease inception till June 30, 2021. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022 the School District adopted the provisions of GASB 87 and is now recording the equipment lease as a financing lease and the underlying asset as a right to use asset. The leased equipment recorded as a right of use asset is amortized on a straight-line basis over the remaining life of the lease.

The following is a schedule showing the future minimum lease payments under financing leases by year as of June 30, 2024. The interest rate related to the financing lease obligation is 3.55% and the maturity date is November 1, 2034.

**MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 7 – FINANCING LEASE OBLIGATION (Continued)

Fiscal Year Ending,	Principal	Interest	Total Due
2025	106,500	42,735	149,235
2026	110,500	38,883	149,383
2027	114,500	34,889	149,389
2028	118,500	30,753	149,253
2029	123,000	26,467	149,467
2030-2034	684,040	62,397	746,437
	<u>\$ 1,257,040</u>	<u>\$ 236,124</u>	<u>\$ 1,493,164</u>

June 30, 2024

Cost of Asset	\$ 1,819,249
Accumulated depreciation*	\$ 363,849

*Assets started being depreciated beginning fiscal year 2020-2021

NOTE 8 - LONG-TERM DEBT

The School District issued a bond to provide for the acquisition and construction of major capital facilities and the acquisition of certain equipment. The School District had total bonded debt outstanding of \$ 1,775,000. Remaining payments for all bonded indebtedness vary from \$220,000 to \$285,000 through 2031 and include interest at 4.2% – 4.5%. Interest expense for the year amounted to \$132,567.

A schedule of the 2011 Building and Site bond issued and the debt service requirements of governmental activities at June 30, 2024 were as follows:

Year Ending June 30	Principal	Interest	Total Due
2025	220,000	77,065	297,065
2026	230,000	68,045	298,045
2027	240,000	58,385	298,385
2028	255,000	48,305	303,305
2029	265,000	37,085	302,085
2030	280,000	25,425	305,425
2031	285,000	12,825	297,825
	<u>\$ 1,775,000</u>	<u>\$ 327,135</u>	<u>\$ 2,102,135</u>

**MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 8 - LONG-TERM DEBT (Continued)

The following is a schedule of the governmental long-term obligations for the School District for the year ended June 30, 2024:

	2011 Building and Site Bond	Unamortized Bond Discount	Compensated Absences	Total
Balance July 1, 2023	\$ 1,985,000	\$ (17,862)	\$ 437,758	\$ 2,404,896
Additions	-	-	-	-
Deletions	210,000	2,233	-	207,767
Balance June 30, 2024	1,775,000	(15,629)	437,758	2,197,129
Less: current portion	220,000	2,233	78,020	295,787
Total due after one year	<u>\$ 1,555,000</u>	<u>\$ (13,396)</u>	<u>\$ 359,738</u>	<u>\$ 1,901,342</u>

NOTE 9 - EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEM DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN

Plan Description

The Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System (System or MPSERS) is a cost-sharing, multiple employers, state-wide, defined benefit public employee retirement plan governed by the State of Michigan (State) originally created under Public Act 136 of 1945, recodified and currently operating under the provisions of Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended. Section 25 of this act establishes the board's authority to promulgate or amend the provisions of the System. The board consists of twelve members-eleven appointed by the Governor and the State Superintendent of Instruction, who serves as an ex-officio member.

The System's pension plan was established by the State to provide retirement, survivor and disability benefits to public school employees. In addition, the System's health plan provides all retirees with the option of receiving health, prescription drug, dental and vision coverage under the Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement Act (1980 PA 300 as amended).

The System is administered by the Office of Retirement Services (ORS) within the Michigan Department of Technology, Management & Budget. The Department Director appoints the Office Director, with whom the general oversight of the System resides. The State Treasurer serves as the investment officer and custodian for the System. The System's financial statements are available on the ORS website at www.michigan.gov/orsschools.

**MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 9 - EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEM DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN
(Continued)

Benefits Provided

Benefit provisions of the defined benefit pension plan are established by State statute, which may be amended. Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, establishes eligibility and benefit provisions for the defined benefit (DB) pension plan. Depending on the plan option selected, member retirement benefits are determined by final average compensation, years of service, and a pension factor ranging from 1.25 percent to 1.50 percent. DB members are eligible to receive a monthly benefit when they meet certain age and service requirements. The System also provides disability and survivor benefits to DB plan members.

A DB member plan member who leaves Michigan public school employment may request a refund of his or her member contributions to the retirement system account if applicable. A refund cancels a former member's rights to future benefits. However, returning members who previously received a refund of their contributions may reinstate their service through repayment of the refund upon satisfaction of certain requirements.

Contribution

Employers are required by Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, to contribute amounts necessary to finance the coverage of active and retired members. Contribution provisions are specified by State statute and may be amended only by action of the State Legislature.

Employer contributions to the System are determined on an actuarial basis using the entry age normal actuarial cost method. Under this method, the actuarial present value of the projected benefits of each individual included in the actuarial valuation is allocated on a level basis over the service of the individual between entry age and assumed exit age. The portion of this cost allocated to the current valuation year is called the normal cost. The remainder is called the actuarial accrued liability. Normal costs are funded on a current basis. The unfunded (overfunded) actuarial accrued liability as of the September 30, 2022 valuation will be amortized over a 16-year period beginning Oct. 1, 2022 and ending Sept. 30, 2038.

The School District's required and actual contributions to the plan for the year ended June 30, 2024 were \$4,142,600, which includes the School District contribution required for those members with a defined contribution benefit. The School District's required and actual contributions include an allocation of \$2,007,682 in revenue received from the State of Michigan, and remitted to MPSERS to fund the MPSERS

**MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 9 - EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEM DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN
(Continued)

Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (UAAL) Stabilization Rate for the year ended June 30, 2024.

The schedule below summarizes pension contribution rates in effect for fiscal year ended September 30, 2023.

Pension Contribution Rates

Benefit Structure	Member	Employer
Basic	0.0 - 4.0 %	20.16 %
Member Investment Plan	3.0 - 7.0 %	20.16 %
Pension Plus	3.0 - 6.4 %	17.24 %
Pension Plus 2	6.2 %	19.95 %
Defined Contribution	0.0 %	13.75 %

Required contributions from School District were \$3,751,868 for the year ended September 30, 2023.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2024, the School District's reported a liability of \$33,692,965 for its proportionate share of the MPSERS net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of September 30, 2023, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation rolled forward from September 30, 2022. The School District's proportion of the net pension liability was determined by dividing each employer's statutorily required pension contributions to the system during the measurement period by the percent of pension contributions required from all applicable employers during the measurement period. At September 30, 2023, School District's proportion was 0.10410 percent, which was a decrease of 0.00198 percent from its proportion measured as of September 30, 2022.

For the year ended June 30, 2024 the School District recognized total pension expense of \$3,984,689. At June 30, 2024 the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

**MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 9 - EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEM DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN
(Continued)

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferered Inflows of Resources
Difference between actual and expected experience	\$1,063,584	\$51,612
Changes of assumptions	4,565,550	2,632,392
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	-	689,467
Changes in proportion and differences between School District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	240,616	688,771
School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>3,650,819</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u><u>\$ 9,520,569</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 4,062,242</u></u>

Contributions subsequent to measurement date reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2024. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Plan Year Ending September 30

2024	\$ 575,921
2025	\$ 436,134
2026	\$ 1,351,990
2027	\$ (556,537)

**MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 9 - EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEM DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN
(Continued)

In addition, the School District had deferred inflows of revenues related to revenue in support of pension payments made subsequent to the measurement date totaling \$2,007,682 at June 30, 2024.

Actuarial Assumptions

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employer and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing of benefit costs between the employer and plan members to that point. The actuarial methods and assumptions used include techniques that are designed to reduce the effects of short-term volatility in actuarial accrued liabilities and the actuarial value of assets, consistent with the long-term perspective of the calculations.

Additional information as of the latest actuarial valuation follows:

Summary of Actuarial Assumptions

Valuation Date:	September 30, 2022
Actuarial Cost Method:	Entry Age, Normal
Wage Inflation Rate:	2.75%
Investment Rate of Return	
MIP and Basic Plans (Non-Hybrid):	6.00%
Pension Plus Plan	6.00%
Pension Plus 2 Plan	6.00%
Projected Salary Increases:	2.75% to 11.55% Including wage inflation at 2.75%
Cost-of-Living Pension Adjustments:	3% Annual Non-Compounded for MIP Members

**MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 9 - EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEM DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN
(Continued)

Mortality: Retirees: PubT-2010 Male and Female Retiree Mortality Tables, scaled by 116% for males and 116% for females and adjusted for mortality improvements using projection scale MP-2021 from 2010.

Active

Members: PubT-2010 Male and Female Employee Mortality Tables, scaled 100% and adjusted for mortality improvements using projection scale MP-2021 from 2010.

Notes

- Assumption changes as a result of an experience study for the periods 2017 through 2022 have been adopted by the System for use in the annual pension valuations beginning with the September 30, 2023 valuation. The total pension liability as of September 30, 2023, is based on the results of an actuarial valuation date of September 30, 2022, and rolled forward using generally accepted actuarial procedures, including the experience study.
- Recognition period for liabilities is the average of the expected remaining service lives of all employees in years: (4.4406 for non-university employers).
- Recognition period for assets in years is 5.0000.
- Full actuarial assumptions are available in the 2023 MPSERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report found on the ORS website at www.michigan.gov/orsschools.

Long-Term Expected Return on Plan Assets

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the pension plan's target asset allocation as of September 30, 2023, are summarized in the following table:

**MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 9 - EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEM DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN
(Continued)

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Domestic Equity Pools	25.0%	5.8%
Private Equity Pools	16.0%	9.6%
International Equity	15.0%	6.8%
Fixed Income Pools	13.0%	1.3%
Real Estate and Infrastructure Pools	10.0%	6.4%
Absolute Return Pools	9.0%	4.8%
Real Return/Opportunistic Pools	10.0%	7.3%
Short Term Investment Pools	2.0%	0.3%
Total	100.0%	

*Long term rate of return are net of administrative expenses and 2.7% inflation.

Rate of Return

For the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023, the annual money-weighted rate of return on pension plan investment, net of pension plan investment expense, was 8.29%. The money-weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested.

Discount Rate

A discount rate of 6.00% was used to measure the total pension liability (6.00% for the Pension Plus plan, 6.00% for the Pension Plus 2 plan, hybrid plans provided through non-university employers only). This discount rate was based on the long term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 6.00% (6.00% for the Pension Plus plan, 6.00% for the Pension Plus 2 plan). The projection of cash flows used to determine this discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that employer contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on these assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

**MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 9 - EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEM DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN
(Continued)

The following presents the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability, calculated using the discount rate of 6.00% (6.00% for the Pension Plus plan, 6.00% for the Pension Plus 2 plan), as well as what the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher:

Current Single Discount Rate		
1% Decrease	Assumption	1% Increase
5.00%	6.00%	7.00%
<u>\$45,519,097</u>	<u>\$33,692,965</u>	<u>\$23,847,282</u>

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued MPSERS CAFR, available on the ORS website at www.michigan.gov/orsschools.

Payable to the Pension Plan

At June 30, 2024, the School District reported a payable of approximately \$365,197 for the outstanding amount of contributions to the pension plan required for the year ended June 30, 2024.

**NOTE 10 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS
(OPEB)**

Plan Description

The Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System (System or MPSERS) is a cost-sharing, multiple employers, state-wide, defined benefit public employee retirement plan governed by the State of Michigan (State) originally created under Public Act 136 of 1945, recodified and currently operating under the provisions of Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended. Section 25 of this act establishes the board's authority to promulgate or amend the provisions of the System. The board consists of twelve members-eleven appointed by the Governor and the State Superintendent of Instruction, who serves as an ex-officio member.

MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 10 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS
(OPEB) (Continued)

The System's health plan provides all eligible retirees with the option of receiving health, prescription drug, dental and vision coverage under the Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement Act (1980 PA 300 as amended).

The System is administered by the Office of Retirement Services (ORS) within the Michigan Department of Technology, Management & Budget. The Department Director appoints the Office Director, with whom the general oversight of the System resides. The State Treasurer serves as the investment officer and custodian for the System.

The System's financial statements are available on the ORS website at www.michigan.gov/orsschools.

Benefits Provided

Benefit provisions of the postemployment healthcare plan are established by State statute, which may be amended. Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, establishes eligibility and benefit provisions. Retirees have the option of health coverage, which, through 2012, was funded on a cash disbursement basis. Beginning fiscal year 2013, it is funded on a prefunded basis. The System has contracted to provide the comprehensive group medical, prescription drug, dental and vision coverage for retirees and beneficiaries. A subsidized portion of the premium is paid by the System with the balance deducted from the monthly pension of each retiree healthcare recipient. For members who first worked before July 1, 2008, (Basic, MIP-Fixed, and MIP Graded plan members) the subsidy is the maximum allowed by statute. To limit future liabilities of Other Postemployment Benefits, members who first worked on or after July 1, 2008 (MIP-Plus plan members) have a graded premium subsidy based on career length where they accrue credit towards their insurance premiums in retirement, not to exceed the maximum allowable by statute. Public Act 300 of 2012 sets the maximum subsidy at 80% beginning January 1, 2013, 90% for those Medicare eligible and enrolled in the insurance as of that date. Dependents are eligible for healthcare coverage if they meet the dependency requirements set forth in Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended.

Public act 300 of 2012 granted all active members of the Michigan Public School Employees Retirement System, who earned service credit in the 12 months ending September 3, 2012 or were on an approved professional services or military leave of absence on September 3, 2012, a voluntary election regarding their retirement healthcare. Any changes to a member's healthcare benefit are effective as of the member's transition date, which is defined as the first day of the pay period that begins on or after February 1, 2013.

**MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

**NOTE 10 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS
(OPEB) (Continued)**

Under Public Act 300 of 2012, members were given the choice between continuing the 3% contribution to retiree healthcare and keeping the premium subsidy benefit described above or choosing not to pay the 3% contribution and instead opting out of the subsidy benefit and becoming a participant in the Personal Healthcare Fund (PHF), a portable, tax-deferred fund that can be used to pay healthcare expenses in retirement. Participants in the PHF are automatically enrolled in a 2% employee contribution into their 457 account as of their transition date, earning them a 2% employer match into a 401(k) account. Members who selected this option stop paying the 3% contribution to retiree healthcare as of the day before their transition date, and their prior contributions were deposited into their 401(k) account.

Contributions

Employers are required by Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, to contribute amounts necessary to finance the coverage of active and retired members. Contribution provisions are specified by State statute and may be amended only by action of the State Legislature.

Employer OPEB contributions to the System are determined on an actuarial basis using the entry age normal actuarial cost method. Under this method, the actuarial present value of the projected benefits of each individual included in the actuarial valuation is allocated on a level basis over the service of the individual between entry age and assumed exit age. The portion of this cost allocated to the current valuation year is called the normal cost. The remainder is called the actuarial accrued liability. Normal costs are funded on a current basis. The unfunded (overfunded) actuarial accrued liability as of the September 30, 2022 valuation will be amortized over a 16-year period beginning October 1, 2022 and ending September 30, 2038.

The School District's required and actual contributions to the plan for the year ended June 30, 2024 were \$817,246.

The schedule below summarizes OPEB contribution rates in effect for fiscal year ended Sept. 30, 2023.

OPEB Contribution Rates

Benefit Structure	<u>Member</u>	<u>Employer</u>
Premium Subsidy	3.00 %	8.07 %
Personal Healthcare Fund (PHF)	0.00 %	7.21 %

**MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

**NOTE 10 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS
(OPEB) (Continued)**

Required contributions to the OPEB plan from the School District were \$796,492 for the year ended September 30, 2023.

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

At June 30, 2024, the School District reported liability of \$(578,404) for its proportionate share of all MPSERS net OPEB liability. The net OPEB liability was measured as of September 30, 2023, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation rolled forward from September 2022. The School District's proportion of the net OPEB liability was determined by dividing each employer's statutorily required OPEB contributions to the system during the measurement period by the percent of OPEB contributions required from all applicable employers during the measurement period. At September 30, 2023, the School District's proportion was 0.102246 percent, which was a decrease of 0.00427 percent from its proportion measured as of October 1, 2022.

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the School District recognized OPEB expense of \$(1,039,617). At June 30, 2024 the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Difference between actual and expected experience	\$ -	\$4,370,720
Changes of assumptions	1,287,629	155,055
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	1,764	-
Changes in proportion and differences between School District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	91,210	289,203
School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	615,802	-
Total	<u>\$ 1,996,405</u>	<u>\$ 4,814,978</u>

**MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

**NOTE 10 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS
(OPEB) (Continued)**

Contributions subsequent to the measurement date reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2024. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

of Resources by Year (To Be Recognized in Future OPEB Expenses)	
2024	\$ (1,122,052)
2025	\$ (1,030,733)
2026	\$ (402,955)
2027	\$ (395,894)
2028	\$ (319,046)
Thereafter	\$ (163,695)

Actuarial Assumptions

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employer and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing of benefit costs between the employer and plan members to that point. The actuarial methods and assumptions used include techniques that are designed to reduce the effects of short-term volatility in actuarial accrued liabilities and the actuarial value of assets, consistent with the long-term perspective of the calculations.

Additional information as of the latest actuarial valuation follows:

Summary of Actuarial Assumptions

Valuation Date:	September 30, 2022
Actuarial Cost Method:	Entry Age, Normal
Wage Inflation Rate:	2.75%
Investment Rate of Return	6.00% net of investment expenses
Projected Salary Increases:	2.75% to 11.55% Including wage inflation at 2.75%

**MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

**NOTE 10 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS
(OPEB) (Continued)**

Healthcare Cost Trend Rate:	Pre-65: 7.50% Year 1 graded to 3.5% Year 15 Post-65: 6.25% Year 1 graded to 3.5% Year 15
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Mortality: Retirees: PubT-2010 Male and Female Retiree Mortality Tables, scaled by 116% for males and 116% for females and adjusted for mortality improvements using projection scale MP-2021 from 2010.

Active

Members: PubT-2010 Male and Female Employee Mortality Tables, scaled 100% and adjusted for mortality improvements using projection scale MP-2021 from 2010.

Other Assumptions:

Opt Out Assumptions 21% of eligible participants hired before July 1, 2008 and 30% of those hired after June 30, 2008 are assumed to opt out of the retiree health plan.

Survivor Coverage 80% of male retirees and 67% of female retirees are assumed to have coverages continuing after the retiree's death.

Coverage Election at Retirement 75% of male and 60% of female future retirees are assumed to elect coverage for one or more dependents.

Notes:

- Assumption changes as a result of an experience study for the period 2017 through 2022 have been adopted by the System for use in the annual OPEB valuations beginning with the September 30, 2023 valuation. The total OPEB liability as of September 30, 2023, is based on the results of an actuarial valuation date of September 30, 2022, and rolled forward using generally accepted actuarial procedures, including the experience study.
- Recognition period for liabilities is the average of the expected remaining service lives of all employees in years: (6.5099 for non-university employers).
- Recognition period for assets in years is 5.000.

**MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

**NOTE 10 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS
(OPEB) (Continued)**

- Full actuarial assumptions are available in the 2023 MPSERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report found on the ORS website at www.michigan.gov/orsschools.

Long-Term Expected Return on Plan Assets

The long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of OPEB plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighing the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the OPEB plan's target asset allocation as of September 30, 2023, are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long Term Expected Real Rate of Return*
Domestic Equity Pools	25.0%	5.8%
Private Equity Pools	16.0%	9.6%
International Equity	15.0%	6.8%
Fixed Income Pools	13.0%	1.3%
Real Estate and Infrastructure Pools	10.0%	6.4%
Absolute Return Pools	9.0%	4.8%
Real Return/ Opportunistic Pools	10.0%	7.3%
Short term Investment Pools	2.0%	0.3%
Total	100.0%	

*Long-term rates of return are net of administrative expenses and 2.7% inflation.

Rate of Return

For the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023, the annual money-weighted rate of return on OPEB plan investment, net of OPEB plan investment expense, was 7.94%. The money-weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested.

**MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

**NOTE 10 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS
(OPEB) (Continued)**

Discount Rate

A discount rate of 6.00% was used to measure the total OPEB liability. This discount rate was based on the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments of 6.00%. The projection of cash flows used to determine this discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that employer contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on these assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total OPEB liability.

Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability calculated using the discount rate of 6.00%, as well as what the School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage higher:

1% Decrease	Current Discount Rate	1% Increase
5.00%	6.00%	7.00%
\$599,632	(\$578,404)	(\$1,590,811)

Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Healthcare Cost Trend Rate

The following presents the School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability calculated using assumed trend rates, as well as what the School District's proportionate share of net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a trend rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher:

1% Decrease	Current Healthcare Cost Trend Rate	1% Increase
(\$1,593,335)	(\$578,404)	\$520,083

**MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

**NOTE 10 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS
(OPEB) (Continued)**

OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the OPEB plan’s fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued 2023 MPSERS CAFR, available on the ORS website at www.michigan.gov/orsschools.

NOTE 11 - INTERFUND BALANCES AND TRANSFERS

Interfund balances resulted from the time lag between the dates that (1) interfund goods and services are provided or reimbursable expenditures occur, (2) transactions are recorded in the accounting system and (3) payments between funds are made. All balances at June 30, 2024 are expected to be repaid within the next fiscal year.

A schedule of interfund balances follows:

<u>Fund</u>	<u>Interfund Receivable</u>	<u>Fund</u>	<u>Interfund Payable</u>
General	\$ 40,286	General	\$ -
Special Revenue	-	Special Revenue	40,286
	<u>\$ 40,286</u>		<u>\$ 40,286</u>

NOTE 12 - RISK MANAGEMENT

The School District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees, and natural disasters. The School District participates in two distinct pools of educational institutions within the State of Michigan for self-insuring property and casualty and workers’ disability compensation. The pools are considered public entity risk pools. The School District pays annual premiums under a retrospectively rated policy to the pools for the respective insurance coverage. The premiums are based on the ultimate cost of the experience to date of the participating members of the risk pool. The School District cannot estimate losses from reported and unreported claims at June 30, 2024. In the event a pool’s total claims and expenses for a policy year exceed the total normal annual premiums for said years, all members of the specific pool’s policy year may be subject to special assessment to make up for the deficiency.

The School District continues to carry commercial insurance for other risks of loss, including employee health and accident insurance. No settlements have occurred in excess of coverage for June 30, 2024 or any of the prior three years.

**MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 13- CONTINGENCIES

The School District had no contingencies at June 30, 2024.

NOTE 14 – TAX ABATEMENTS

The School District receives reduced property tax revenue as a result of Payment in Lieu of Taxes granted by cities, villages, and townships within the boundaries of the School District. Payment in Lieu of Taxes (PILOTS) encourage the development for housing for citizens of low and moderate income. The citizens must meet certain criteria set by the State of Michigan and the Local municipality. The authorization for PILOTS is allowed under the Michigan State Housing Development Authority Act of 1966, as amended. The City of Adrian currently has six PILOT agreements, and each is approved by City Ordinance. The PILOT program exempts the recipients of all property taxes. In lieu of property taxes, the housing facility pays an annual fee based on a fixed percentage of gross rent less utilities (water, sewer, electricity, and gas). The value of the tax abatement is the total amount of taxes which should have been paid less the PILOT fee actually paid.

NOTE 15 - NET POSITION RESTRICTED BY ENABLING LEGISLATION

The government-wide statement of net position reports \$1,926,051 of restricted net position at June 30, 2024, all of which is restricted by enabling legislation.

NOTE 16 – SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Evaluation of Events and Transactions

The District's management has evaluated subsequent events through September 9, 2024, the date on which the financial statements were available to be issued. District's management has concluded that no other subsequent events have occurred that would require recognition or disclosure in the financial statements.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Madison School District
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
General Fund
June 30, 2024

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with final budget Favorable (Unfavorable)
Revenues:				
Local sources	\$ 3,218,510	\$ 3,419,095	\$ 3,437,374	\$ 18,279
Intermediate sources	1,344,984	1,354,595	1,331,914	(22,681)
State sources	17,352,915	18,612,862	18,794,895	182,033
Federal sources	1,130,114	1,040,231	1,035,647	(4,584)
Total revenues	23,046,523	24,426,783	24,599,830	173,047
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Basic programs	11,190,895	11,089,820	11,087,571	2,249
Added needs	3,289,861	3,437,526	3,375,775	61,751
Total instruction	14,480,756	14,527,346	14,463,346	64,000
Support services:				
Pupil	662,248	641,249	619,084	22,165
Instructional staff	200,565	443,936	375,176	68,760
General administration	676,385	726,187	723,133	3,054
School administration	1,458,952	1,271,162	1,277,896	(6,734)
Business and fiscal services	297,190	458,215	454,051	4,164
Operation & maintenance	1,467,558	1,574,692	1,553,644	21,048
Transportation	618,457	691,850	681,417	10,433
Technology	200,372	228,540	223,007	5,533
COVID	860,705	608,675	604,092	4,583
Capital outlay	300,000	819,078	800,741	18,337
Athletics	1,217,558	1,149,667	1,162,260	(12,593)
Total support services	7,959,990	8,613,251	8,474,501	138,750
Community service:	50,216	116,742	113,803	2,939
Total community service	50,216	116,742	113,803	2,939
Debt service:				
Principal repayment	103,000	103,000	103,000	-
Interest and fees	46,453	46,453	46,453	-
	149,453	149,453	149,453	-
Total expenditures	22,640,415	23,406,792	23,201,103	205,689
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	406,108	1,019,991	1,398,727	378,736
Other financing sources (uses):				
Indirect cost transfer	24,000	39,306	39,306	-
Total other financing sources (uses)	24,000	39,306	39,306	-
Net change in fund balance	430,108	1,059,297	1,438,033	378,736
Fund balance:				
Beginning of year - Restated	8,413,342	8,413,342	8,413,342	-
End of year	\$ 8,843,450	\$ 9,472,639	\$ 9,851,375	\$ 378,736

Madison School District
Required Supplemental Information
Schedule of Madison School District's Pension Contributions to
Michigan Public Schools Employees Retirement Plan
Determined as of the Year Ended June 30

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Statutorily required contributions	\$ 4,142,600	\$ 3,749,957	\$ 3,510,256	\$ 3,119,404	\$ 2,867,206
Contribution in relation to statutorily required contribution	4,142,600	3,749,957	3,510,256	3,119,404	2,867,206
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
School District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 10,388,496	\$ 10,132,369	\$ 9,766,032	\$ 9,356,240	\$ 9,183,280
Contribution as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	39.88%	37.01%	35.94%	33.34%	31.22%
	2019	2018*	2017	2016	
Statutorily required contributions	\$ 2,849,119	\$ 2,733,590	\$ 2,471,567	\$ 2,418,503	
Contribution in relation to statutorily required contribution	2,849,119	2,733,590	2,471,567	2,418,503	
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	
School District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 9,313,095	\$ 9,191,025	\$ 9,097,276	\$ 8,478,286	
Contribution as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	30.59%	29.74%	27.17%	28.53%	

*Adjustment has been made to remove the MPSERS 147 c(2) previously included.

Madison School District
Required Supplemental Information
Schedule of Madison School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability
Michigan Public Schools Employees Retirement Plan
Determined as of the Plan Year Ended September 30

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>
School District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.10410%	0.10608%	0.10458%	0.10508%	0.10700%
School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 33,692,965	\$ 39,893,863	\$ 24,760,206	\$ 36,095,852	\$ 35,436,177
School District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 10,161,945	\$ 10,289,206	\$ 9,453,592	\$ 9,223,088	\$ 9,276,942
School District's proportionate share of net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	331.56%	387.73%	261.91%	391.36%	381.98%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of total pension liability	65.91%	60.77%	72.60%	59.72%	60.31%
	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	
School District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.10698%	0.10419%	0.10006%	0.10199%	
School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 32,158,791	\$ 26,999,670	\$ 24,963,465	\$ 24,912,006	
School District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 9,217,780	\$ 8,938,298	\$ 8,387,800	\$ 8,916,870	
School District's proportionate share of net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	348.88%	302.07%	297.62%	279.38%	
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of total pension liability	62.36%	64.21%	63.27%	63.17%	

See notes to required supplemental information.

Madison School District
Required Supplemental Information
Schedule of Madison School District's OPEB Contributions to
Michigan Public Schools Employees Retirement Plan
Determined as of the Year Ended June 30

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>
Statutorily required contributions	\$ 817,246	\$ 795,227	\$ 777,858	\$ 767,602	\$ 731,804
Contribution in relation to statutorily required contribution	<u>817,246</u>	<u>795,227</u>	<u>777,858</u>	<u>767,602</u>	<u>731,804</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
School District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 10,388,496	\$ 10,132,369	\$ 9,766,032	\$ 9,356,240	\$ 9,183,280
Contribution as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	7.87%	7.85%	7.96%	8.20%	7.97%
	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>			
Statutorily required contributions	\$ 728,470	\$ 668,513			
Contribution in relation to statutorily required contribution	<u>728,470</u>	<u>668,513</u>			
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>			
School District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 9,313,095	\$ 9,191,025			
Contribution as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	7.82%	7.27%			

See notes to required supplemental information.

Madison School District
Required Supplemental Information
Schedule of Madison School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability
Michigan Public Schools Employees Retirement Plan
Determined as of the Plan Year Ended September 30

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>
School District's proportion of the net OPEB liability	0.10225%	0.10652%	0.10519%	0.10437%	0.10636%
School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ (578,404)	\$ 2,256,124	\$ 1,605,616	\$ 5,591,397	\$ 7,634,058
School District's covered-employee payroll	10,161,945	10,289,206	9,453,592	9,223,088	9,276,942
School District's proportionate share of net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	-5.69%	21.93%	16.98%	60.62%	82.29%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of total OPEB liability	105.04%	83.09%	87.33%	59.44%	48.46%
	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>			
School District's proportion of the net OPEB liability	0.10837%	0.10411%			
School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 8,614,406	\$ 9,219,179			
School District's covered-employee payroll	9,217,780	8,938,298			
School District's proportionate share of net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	93.45%	103.14%			
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of total OPEB liability	42.95%	36.39%			

See notes to required supplemental information.

MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
June 30, 2024

Pension Information

Ultimately, 10 years of data will be presented in both of the pension-related schedules. The number of years currently presented represents the number of years since the accounting standard requiring these schedules first became applicable.

Benefit Changes

There were no changes of benefit terms in 2023.

Changes in Assumptions

There were no changes of benefit assumptions in 2023.

Covered Payroll

The employer's covered payroll to be reported in the required supplemental information is defined by GASB Statement No. 82, Pension Issues – *An Amendment to GASB Statements No. 67, No. 68, and No. 73*, as payroll on which contributions to a pension plan are based and by GASB Statement No. 85, *Omnibus 2017*, as payroll on which contributions to the OPEB plan are based. For the School District, covered payroll represents payroll on which contributions to both plans are based.

OPEB Information

Ultimately, 10 years of data will be presented in both of the OPEB-related schedules. The number of years currently presented represents the number of years since the accounting standard requiring these schedules first became applicable.

Benefit Changes

There were no changes of benefit terms in 2023.

Changes in Assumptions

There were no changes of benefit assumptions in 2023.

MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
June 30, 2024

Covered Payroll

The employer's covered payroll to be reported in the required supplemental information is defined by GASB Statement No. 82, *Pension Issues – An Amendment to GASB Statements No. 67, No. 68, and No. 73*, as payroll on which contributions to a pension plan are based and by GASB Statement No. 85, *Omnibus 2017*, as payroll on which contributions to the OPEB plan are based. For the School District, covered payroll represents payroll on which contributions to both plans are based.

OTHER SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

**Madison School District
Combining Balance Sheet
Nonmajor Governmental Fund
June 30, 2024**

	Special Revenue	Debt Service	Capital Project	Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds
Assets				
Assets:				
Cash and equivalents	\$ 934,818	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 934,818
Receivables				
Accounts	135	-	-	135
Other governmental units	22,256	-	-	22,256
Due from other funds	-	-	-	-
Inventory	7,172	-	-	7,172
Restricted assets	-	13,636	677,216	690,852
Total Assets	<u>\$ 964,381</u>	<u>\$ 13,636</u>	<u>\$ 677,216</u>	<u>\$ 1,655,234</u>
Liabilities and Fund Balances				
Liabilities:				
Accounts payable	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Due to other funds	40,286	-	-	40,286
Unearned revenue	4,204	-	-	4,204
Total Liabilities	<u>44,491</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>44,491</u>
Fund Balances:				
Nonspendable - inventory	7,172	-	-	7,172
Restricted				
School lunch program	912,718	-	-	912,718
Debt service	-	13,636	-	13,636
Capital outlay	-	-	677,216	677,216
Total Fund Balances	<u>919,891</u>	<u>13,636</u>	<u>677,216</u>	<u>1,610,743</u>
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	<u>\$ 964,381</u>	<u>\$ 13,636</u>	<u>\$ 677,216</u>	<u>\$ 1,655,234</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Madison School District
Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Nonmajor Governmental Funds
June 30, 2024

	Special Revenue	Debt Service	Capital Project Fund	Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Revenues:				
Local sources:				
Property taxes	\$ -	\$ 315,960	\$ 315,998	\$ 631,959
Investment earnings	-	5,064	23,245	28,309
Food sales	46,137	-	-	46,137
Other	45,576	-	-	45,576
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Total local sources	91,713	321,024	339,243	751,980
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
State sources	124,521	-	-	124,521
Federal sources	1,103,268	-	-	1,103,268
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Total revenues	1,319,503	321,024	339,243	1,979,770
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Expenditures:				
Food service/activities	1,431,161	-	-	1,431,161
Capital outlay	-	-	43,544	43,544
Debt service				
Principal repayment	-	210,000	-	210,000
Interest payment	-	85,925	-	85,925
Total expenditures	1,431,161	295,925	43,544	1,770,630
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	(111,658)	25,099	295,699	209,140
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Other Financing Sources (Uses):				
Indirect cost transfer	(39,306)	-	-	(39,306)
Total other financing sources (uses)	(39,306)	-	-	(39,306)
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Net change in fund balance	(150,964)	25,099	295,699	169,834
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Fund balance:				
Beginning of year	1,070,855	(11,463)	381,518	1,440,909
End of year	<u>\$ 919,891</u>	<u>\$ 13,636</u>	<u>\$ 677,217</u>	<u>\$ 1,610,743</u>

**Madison School District
Single Audit
Table of Contents
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024**

<u>Title</u>	<u>Page</u>
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with <i>Government Auditing Standards</i>	72-73
Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance for Each Major Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance	74-76
Schedule of Expenditures and Federal Awards	77
Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	78
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs	79-81
Summary of Prior Year Audit Findings	82



**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED
ON AN AUDIT OF
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH
GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

To the Board of Education
Madison School District
Adrian, Michigan

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of Madison School District (the School District) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated September 9, 2024.

INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the School District's financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiency in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

PURPOSE OF THIS REPORT

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Haven Group CPAs & Advisors

Haven Group CPAs & Advisors
Taylor, Michigan
September 9, 2024



**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR
PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE
REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

To the Board of Education
Madison School District
Adrian, Michigan

Opinion on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Madison School District's (the School District) compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the School District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2024. The School District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the School District, complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2024.

Basis for Opinion on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Award (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance on each of the School District's major federal programs. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the

requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to its federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the School District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the School District's compliance with the requirements of the federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the School District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal*

control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Haven Group CPAs & Advisors

Haven Group CPAs & Advisors
Taylor, Michigan
September 9, 2024

**MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

Federal Grantor Pass through Grantor Program Title	Federal AL Number	Approved Grant Award	Accrued (Deferred) Revenue July 1, 2023	Memo Only Prior Year Expenditures	Current Years Expenditures	Current Years Receipts	Accrued (Deferred) Revenue June 30, 2024
U.S. Department of Agriculture							
Passed through Michigan Department of Education							
Child Nutrition Cluster							
National School Lunch Program - Non-Cash Assistance							
Entitlement Commodities	10.555	\$ 43,655	\$ -	\$ 38,155	\$ 43,655	\$ 43,655	\$ -
Entitlement Bonus	10.555	145	-	-	145	145	-
National School Lunch Program - Non-Cash Assistance subtotal		43,800	-	38,155	43,800	43,800	-
National School Lunch Program - Cash Assistance							
School Breakfast Program - 221970	10.553	-	-	23,674	-	-	-
School Breakfast Program - 231970	10.553	32,443	-	156,670	32,443	32,443	-
School Breakfast Program - 241970	10.553	195,123	-	-	199,529	195,123	4,406
SSO - Lunch - Supply Chain Grant - 220910	10.555	-	-	47,625	-	-	-
SSO - Lunch - Supply Chain Grant - 230910	10.555	-	-	20,355	-	-	-
SSO - Lunch - Supply Chain Grant - 240910	10.555	46,815	-	-	46,815	46,815	-
National School Lunch Program - 221960	10.555	-	-	73,500	-	-	-
National School Lunch Program - 231960	10.555	103,601	-	507,867	103,601	103,601	-
National School Lunch Program - 241960	10.555	637,728	-	-	650,454	637,728	12,726
NSLP - After School Snack - 221980	10.555	-	-	713	-	-	-
NSLP - After School Snack - 231980	10.555	965	-	5,012	965	965	-
NSLP - After School Snack - 241980	10.555	5,201	-	-	5,201	5,201	-
National School Lunch Program - Cash Assistance subtotal		1,021,875	-	835,415	1,039,007	1,021,875	17,132
Total Child Nutrition Cluster		1,065,675	-	873,570	1,082,807	1,065,675	17,132
Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP)							
CACFP Meals - 221920	10.558	-	-	1,627	-	-	-
CACFP Meals - 231920	10.558	1,929	-	15,589	1,929	1,929	-
CACFP Meals - 241920	10.558	17,331	-	-	17,331	17,331	-
CACFP Meals - Cash in Lieu - 222010	10.558	-	-	105	-	-	-
CACFP Meals - Cash in Lieu - 232010	10.558	117	-	951	117	117	-
CACFP Meals - Cash in Lieu - 242010	10.558	1,084	-	-	1,084	1,084	-
CACFP subtotal		20,462	-	18,272	20,462	20,462	-
Pandemic EBT Local Level Funds	10.649	-	-	3,135	-	-	-
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture		1,086,137	-	894,977	1,103,268	1,086,137	17,132
U.S. Department of Education							
Passed through Michigan Department of Education							
Title I, Part A - Improving Basic Programs							
231530/2223	84.010	252,729	252,729	252,729	300,443	252,729	300,443
Total Title I, Part A		252,729	252,729	252,729	300,443	252,729	300,443
Title II, Part A - Teacher/Principal Training & Recruiting							
230520/2223	84.367	35,882	35,882	35,882	39,185	35,882	39,185
Total Title II, Part A		35,882	35,882	35,882	39,185	35,882	39,185
Title Title IV, Part A - Student Support & Academic							
Enrichment Income Grant							
230750/2223	84.424	18,904	18,904	18,904	19,500	18,904	19,500
Total Title IV Part A		18,904	18,904	18,904	19,500	18,904	19,500
Title Title V, Part B, Subpart 2 - Rural & Low Income Grant							
230660/2223	84.358	41,967	41,967	41,967	48,811	41,967	48,811
Total Title IV Part B		41,967	41,967	41,967	48,811	41,967	48,811
Education Stabilization Funds							
ESSER II - Summer Programming - 213722	84.425D	-	-	18,560	-	-	-
ESSER II - Credit Recovery - 213742	84.425D	-	-	7,191	-	-	-
ESSER II - Formula - 213712	84.425D	816,647	-	188,050	114,056	114,056	-
ESSER III - Formula - 213713	84.425U	1,835,379	694,178	694,178	490,036	694,178	490,036
Total Education Stabilization Funds		2,652,026	694,178	907,978	604,092	808,235	490,036
Total U.S. Department of Education		3,001,508	1,043,660	1,257,460	1,012,031	1,157,717	897,975
Other Federal Awards Passed through Lenawee Intermediate School Districts (LISD)							
Medicaid Outreach	93.778	7,813	-	7,388	7,813	7,813	0
Homeless Grant - 242320	84.196A	16,529	-	75	15,802	-	15,802
Total LISD		24,342	-	7,463	23,615	7,813	15,802
Total All Funds		\$ 4,111,987	\$ 1,043,660	\$ 2,159,899	\$ 2,138,915	\$ 2,251,666	\$ 930,909

MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE A – BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the Schedule) includes the federal grant activity of Madison School District (the School District) under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2023. The information in this Schedule is prepared in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (the Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the School District, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position, or cash flows of the School District.

NOTE B – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting, which is described in Note 1 to the School District's financial statements. Such expenditures are recognized following, as applicable, the cost principles contained in Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, wherein certain types of expenditures may or may not be allowable or may be limited as to reimbursement. The School District has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

Pass-through entities, where applicable, have been identified in the Schedule.

Expenditures are in agreement with amounts reported in the financial statements and the Schedule.

NOTE C – GRANT AUDITOR REPORT

Management has utilized the Cash Management System (CMS) Grant Auditor Report in preparing the schedule of expenditures of federal awards. Unreconciled differences, if any, have been disclosed to the auditor.

NOTE D – NONCASH ASSISTANCE

The value of the noncash assistance received was determined in accordance with the provisions of the Uniform Guidance.

**MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

SECTION I - SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Type of Auditors' Report Issued: Unmodified

Internal Control over Financial Reporting:

* Material weakness(es) identified? ☐ Yes ☒ No

* Significant deficiency (ies) identified that are
not considered to be material weaknesses? ☐ Yes ☒ No

Noncompliance material to financial statements
noted? ☐ Yes ☒ No

FEDERAL AWARDS

Internal Control Over Major Programs:

* Material weakness(es) identified? ☐ Yes ☒ No

* Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are
not considered to be material weaknesses? ☐ Yes ☒ None reported

**Type of Auditors' Report Issued on Compliance
for Major Program:** Unmodified

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to
be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a) ☐ Yes ☒ No

Identification of Major Programs

AL Number

10.553/10.555

**Name of Federal
Program/Cluster**

Child Nutrition Cluster
Including commodities

**MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

SECTION I - SUMMARY OF AUDITORS' RESULTS (Continued)

**Dollar Threshold Used to
Distinguish Between Type
A and Type B Programs:**

\$ 750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk
auditee?

 X Yes No

**MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024
(Continued)**

GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS FINDINGS

None.

FEDERAL PROGRAM AUDIT FINDINGS

None.

**MADISON SCHOOL DISTRICT
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS FINDINGS

None.

FEDERAL PROGRAM AUDIT FINDINGS

None.



September 9, 2024

Board of Education
Madison School District
Adrian, Michigan

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Madison School District (the School District) for the year ended June 30, 2024. Professional standards require that we provide you with information about our responsibilities under generally accepted auditing standards and, Government Auditing Standards and the Uniform Guidance, as well as certain information related to the planned scope and timing of our audit. We have communicated such information in our letter to you dated May 7, 2024. Professional standards also require that we communicate to you the following information related to our audit.

Our Responsibility under U.S. Generally Accepted Auditing Standards

As stated in our engagement letter dated May 7, 2024, our responsibility, as described by professional standards, is to express opinions about whether the financial statements prepared by management with your oversight are fairly presented, in all material respects, in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. Our audit of the financial statements does not relieve you or management of your responsibilities.

Generally accepted accounting principles provide for certain required supplementary information (RSI) to supplement the basic financial statements. Our responsibility with respect to management discussion analysis, budgetary comparison schedule of major fund, schedule of pension contributions, schedule of the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability, schedule of other postemployment benefit (OPEB) contributions, and schedule of the School District's proportionate of the net OPEB liability, which supplements the basic financial statements, is to apply certain limited procedures in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards. However, the RSI will not be audited and, because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance, we will not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the RSI.

We have been engaged to report on other supplementary information such as the nonmajor combining statements which accompany the financial statements but are not RSI. Our responsibility for these supplementary information, as described by professional standards, is to evaluate the presentation of the supplementary information in relation to the financial statements as a whole and to report on whether the supplementary information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

Planned Scope, Timing of the Audit, and Other

We performed our audit according to the planned scope and timing previously communicated in our discussion with the Board of Education President and in our engagement letter about the audit scope and timing.

Significant Audit Matters

Qualitative Aspects of Accounting Practices

Management is responsible for the selection and use of appropriate accounting policies. The significant accounting policies used by the School District are described in Note 1 to the financial statements.

We noted no transactions entered into by the School District during the year for which there is a lack of authoritative guidance or consensus. All significant transactions have been recognized in the financial statements in the proper period.

Accounting estimates are an integral part of the financial statements prepared by management and are based on management's knowledge and experience about past and current events and assumptions about future events. Certain accounting estimates are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements and because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ significantly from those expected. The most sensitive estimates affecting the School District's financial statements relate to the School District's share of the MPSERS pension plan net pension liability and net OPEB liability recorded on the government-wide statements for the implementation of GASB 68 and GASB 75, respectively.

Certain financial statement disclosures are particularly sensitive because of their significance to financial statement users. The most sensitive disclosures affecting the financial statements were:

The disclosure of net pension liability, net OPEB liability and disclosure related to prior period adjustment.

The financial statement disclosures are neutral, consistent, and clear.

Difficulties Encountered in Performing the Audit

We encountered no significant difficulties in dealing with management in performing and completing our audit.

Uncorrected Misstatements and Corrected Misstatements

Professional standards require us to accumulate all known and likely misstatements identified during the audit, other than those that are clearly trivial, and communicate them to the appropriate level of management.

Management has corrected all misstatements noted during the audit. In addition, none of the misstatements detected as a result of audit procedures and corrected by management were material, either individually or in the aggregate, to each opinion unit's financial statements taken as a whole.

Disagreements with Management

For purposes of this letter, a disagreement with management is a financial accounting, reporting, or auditing matter, whether or not resolved to our satisfaction, that could be significant to the financial statements or the auditor's report. We are pleased to report that no such disagreements arose during the course of our audit.

Management Representations

We have requested certain representations from management that are included in the management representation letter dated September 9, 2024.

Management Consultations with Other Independent Accountants

In some cases, management may decide to consult with other accountants about auditing and accounting matters, similar to obtaining a "second opinion" on certain situations. If a consultation involves application of an accounting principle to governmental unit's financial statements or a determination of the type of auditor's opinion that may be expressed on those statements, our professional standards require the consulting accountant to check with us to determine that the consultant has all the relevant facts. To our knowledge, there were no such consultations with other accountants.

Other Audit Findings or Issues

We generally discuss a variety of matters, including the application of accounting principles and auditing standards, with management each year prior to retention as the School District's auditors. However, these discussions occurred in the normal course of our professional relationship and our responses were not a condition to our retention.

Other Matters

We applied certain limited procedures to Management's Discussion & Analysis, Budgetary Comparison Schedule (General Fund), Schedule of The School District' Pension Contributions, Schedule of The School District' Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability, Schedule of The School District OPEB contributions, Schedule of The School District' Proportionate Share of Net OPEB Liability and notes to required supplementary information which are required supplementary information (RSI) that supplements the basic financial statements. Our procedures consisted of inquiries of management regarding the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We did not audit the RSI and do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the RSI.

With respect to the other supplemental information accompanying the financial statements that are not RSI, as shown in the table of contents, we made certain inquiries of management and evaluated the form, content, and methods of preparing the information to determine that the information complies with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the method of preparing it has not changed from the prior period, and the information is appropriate and complete in relation to our audit of the financial statements. We compared and reconciled the supplementary information to the underlying accounting records used to prepare the financial statements or the financial statements themselves.

Restriction on Use

This information is intended solely for the use of Board of Education and management of the School District and is not intended to be, and should not be, used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Very truly yours,

Haven Group CPAs & Advisors

Haven Group CPAs & Advisors
Taylor, Michigan
September 9, 2024